

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	831
Labor force	542
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2
Civilian labor force	542
Employed	511
Unemployed	31
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7
Not in labor force	289
Inmate of institution	8
Female, 16 years and over	387
Labor force	157
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.6
Civilian labor force	157
Employed	148
Unemployed	9
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7
Not in labor force	230
Inmate of institution	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	84
Employed	45
Unemployed	9
Not in labor force	30
Female, 16 years and over	387
With own children under 6 years	162
In labor force	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	111
In labor force	59
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	301
In labor force	118
With own children under 6 years	154
In labor force	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only	89
In labor force	37

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	511
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17
Mining	15
Construction	160
Manufacturing	102
Nondurable goods	7
Food and kindred products	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—
Durable goods	95
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7
Metal industries	9
Machinery, except electrical	54
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—
Transportation equipment	8
Transportation	19
Communications and other public utilities	8
Wholesale trade	41
Retail trade	66
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17
Eating and drinking places	24
Banking and credit agencies	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14
Business and repair services	22
Private households	—
Other personal services	23
Entertainment and recreation services	—
Professional and related services	13
Hospitals	8
Health services, except hospitals	—
Educational services	5
Public administration	7

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	371
Worked in 1979	371
50 to 52 weeks	283
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	272
With unemployment in 1979	72
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	179
Worked in 1979	162
50 to 52 weeks	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55
With unemployment in 1979	45
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17
Families	276
No workers in 1979	—
1 worker in 1979	164
2 workers in 1979	102
3 or more workers in 1979	10

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	808
With a work disability	19
Prevented from working	14
With a public transportation disability	—
Persons 65 years and over	15
With a public transportation disability	—

Aldine (CDP)	Alice city	Alvin city	Andrews city	Angleton city			Athens city	
				Race			Race	
				White	Black		White	Black
Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹			Spanish origin ¹		
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	9 373	1 859	1 430	8 773	808	1 174	6 157	1 467
Labor force	5 273	1 144	1 011	6 231	579	909	3 355	867
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	61.5	70.7	71.0	71.7	77.4	54.5	59.1
Civilian labor force	5 273	1 144	1 011	6 231	579	909	3 349	867
Employed	5 077	1 097	966	6 023	559	863	3 191	845
Unemployed	196	47	45	208	20	46	158	22
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.5	5.1	4.7	2.5
Not in labor force	4 100	715	419	2 542	229	265	2 802	600
Inmate of institution	45	12	—	127	56	10	312	58
Female, 16 years and over	4 974	835	654	4 301	439	536	3 407	884
Labor force	1 991	281	340	2 293	290	330	1 411	462
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	33.7	52.0	53.3	66.1	61.6	41.4	52.3
Civilian labor force	1 991	281	340	2 293	290	330	1 411	462
Employed	1 886	262	310	2 241	277	312	1 316	449
Unemployed	105	19	30	52	13	18	95	13
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.8	8.8	2.3	4.5	5.5	6.7	2.8
Not in labor force	2 983	554	314	2 008	149	206	1 996	422
Inmate of institution	22	6	—	82	41	6	244	44
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 204	302	223	919	80	171	631	252
Employed	475	112	96	469	26	118	312	108
Unemployed	49	30	16	58	—	—	28	5
Not in labor force	680	160	111	392	54	53	285	139
Female, 16 years and over	4 974	835	654	4 301	439	536	3 407	884
With own children under 6 years	1 155	242	287	956	105	180	502	163
In labor force	425	51	104	445	81	96	210	131
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 206	175	148	867	48	157	514	101
In labor force	626	110	85	586	48	103	366	70
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 881	524	490	3 047	188	352	1 871	265
In labor force	1 145	161	210	1 596	145	213	768	162
With own children under 6 years	991	201	275	875	71	155	423	96
In labor force	380	39	96	383	53	71	164	87
With own children 6 to 17 years only	962	151	136	757	37	118	409	68
In labor force	471	95	73	494	37	92	270	46
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 077	1 097	966	6 023	559	863	3 191	845
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41	9	—	88	15	14	57	—
Mining	730	97	311	94	—	11	100	8
Construction	441	234	123	897	68	159	348	34
Manufacturing	322	244	225	1 703	122	216	722	256
Nondurable goods	268	85	23	1 414	102	154	247	63
Food and kindred products	66	8	—	12	—	—	13	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	29	—	23	8	25	13	121	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	8	—	34	—	16	41	—
Durable goods	54	159	202	289	20	62	475	193
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	9	—	22	—	—	83	17
Metal industries	13	66	5	70	8	16	24	24
Machinery, except electrical	21	32	6	38	—	19	27	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	10	191	5	—	—	261	85
Transportation equipment	—	7	—	12	—	—	37	31
Transportation	206	39	15	218	18	53	29	52
Communications and other public utilities	122	30	15	60	28	22	254	69
Wholesale trade	158	—	4	233	24	39	71	13
Retail trade	963	143	105	1 039	73	123	505	112
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	307	45	35	184	35	24	84	23
Eating and drinking places	153	14	26	168	—	20	98	63
Banking and credit agencies	153	11	8	57	—	11	48	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	85	5	—	126	7	14	173	—
Business and repair services	317	33	6	232	41	35	79	14
Private households	148	15	9	17	20	23	22	109
Other personal services	173	25	25	54	11	—	69	15
Entertainment and recreation services	21	6	22	13	—	8	23	6
Professional and related services	880	159	98	932	84	97	650	157
Hospitals	201	40	57	141	20	12	66	20
Health services, except hospitals	171	10	19	100	6	11	111	13
Educational services	410	101	8	429	39	56	269	124
Public administration	317	47	—	260	48	38	41	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 366	842	673	4 106	325	580	2 074	418
Worked in 1979	3 352	842	673	4 094	318	580	2 069	418
50 to 52 weeks	2 116	598	498	2 927	205	333	1 343	216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 993	562	494	2 808	189	324	1 284	191
With unemployment in 1979	72	102	91	614	76	67	387	66
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	161	21	35	142	19	15	110	4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 227	384	379	2 678	301	347	1 703	516
Worked in 1979	2 151	384	376	2 628	294	340	1 670	466
50 to 52 weeks	1 013	144	108	1 334	105	127	705	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	77	769	96	1 209	77	122	531	189
With unemployment in 1979	45	69	90	456	85	75	284	128
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	168	5	18	84	2	31	113	59
Families	3 352	703	548	3 406	253	453	2 184	463
No workers in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 worker in 1979	1 402	84	31	121	10	8	413	78
2 workers in 1979	1 347	224	200	1 167	49	146	653	107
3 or more workers in 1979	1 171	295	225	1 642	160	198	874	254
In labor force	432	100	92	476	34	101	244	24
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 228	1 700	1 394	7 901	690	1 105	4 482	1 186
With a work disability	834	42	57	452	16	8	504	166
Prevented from working	517	28	29	154	6	—	258	94
With a public transportation disability	325	15	10	86	19	—	70	78
Persons 65 years and over	1 100	147	36	745	62	59	1 363	223
With a public transportation disability	312	21	8	59	—	—	168	39

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Bay City city			Beeville city			Bellaire city			Belton city			Big Spring city			Brenham city		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	9 379	2 293	2 497	5 285	840	1 073	15 075	860	3 787	6 716	1 656							
Labor force	6 295	1 457	1 631	2 894	624	712	8 714	471	2 134	3 540	973							
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.1	63.5	65.3	54.8	74.3	66.4	57.8	54.8	56.4	52.7	58.8							
Civilian labor force	6 288	1 457	1 631	2 891	624	707	8 714	471	2 120	3 534	973							
Employed	6 096	1 353	1 576	2 678	624	674	8 499	435	2 000	3 489	944							
Unemployed	192	104	55	153	—	33	215	36	120	45	29							
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	7.1	3.4	5.4	—	4.7	2.5	7.6	5.7	1.3	3.0							
Not in labor force	3 084	836	866	2 391	216	361	6 361	389	1 653	3 176	683							
Inmate of institution	138	21	9	21	12	12	537	47	305	493	124							
Female, 16 years and over	4 784	1 252	1 192	2 830	451	531	7 956	415	1 782	3 556	910							
Labor force	2 338	722	541	1 088	271	275	3 587	191	861	1 493	521							
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.9	57.7	45.4	38.4	60.1	51.8	45.1	46.0	48.3	42.0	57.3							
Civilian labor force	2 338	722	541	1 081	271	259	3 587	191	861	1 493	521							
Employed	2 242	693	528	1 002	271	259	3 478	174	799	1 478	504							
Unemployed	96	29	13	79	—	16	109	17	62	15	17							
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.0	2.4	7.3	—	5.8	3.0	8.9	7.2	1.0	3.3							
Not in labor force	2 446	530	651	1 742	180	256	4 369	224	921	2 063	389							
Inmate of institution	105	12	9	9	—	—	233	—	36	291	52							
Persons 16 to 19 years	914	235	407	706	105	200	1 246	144	502	822	251							
Employed	519	85	198	294	36	129	585	50	222	283	150							
Unemployed	42	—	22	40	—	10	30	19	18	23	—							
Not in labor force	353	150	187	360	69	61	631	75	262	516	101							
Female, 16 years and over	4 784	1 252	1 192	2 830	451	531	7 956	415	1 782	3 556	910							
With own children under 6 years	867	115	341	743	106	133	1 127	88	492	418	160							
In labor force	394	107	111	251	56	56	485	47	169	249	125							
With own children 6 to 17 years only	928	258	278	566	117	164	1 309	100	462	437	132							
In labor force	527	196	173	241	56	73	847	55	289	308	101							
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 072	435	729	1 526	233	376	4 746	130	1 070	1 918	259							
In labor force	1 502	284	301	547	145	178	2 198	53	427	980	197							
With own children under 6 years	793	36	300	583	94	128	940	25	414	406	106							
In labor force	320	36	83	185	58	45	330	20	115	237	76							
With own children 6 to 17 years only	834	155	242	400	79	164	1 085	47	367	411	46							
In labor force	442	108	137	174	32	73	674	18	214	289	46							

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 096	1 353	1 576	2 678	624	674	8 499	435	2 000	3 489	944							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	261	69	64	60	20	—	154	5	69	64	23							
Mining	313	56	82	282	19	14	538	14	91	36	—							
Construction	1 437	211	405	403	47	118	527	22	174	275	40							
Manufacturing	638	129	189	86	122	201	1 152	54	393	517	311							
Nondurable goods	548	110	164	63	41	29	793	54	306	261	169							
Food and kindred products	—	36	19	17	15	12	33	—	15	79	13							
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	6	5	—	14	8	46	5	74	124	125							
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	—	—	11	4	—	78	—	9	29	—							
Durable goods	90	19	25	23	81	172	359	—	87	256	142							
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	—	—	—	—	108	126	—	61	125	81							
Metal industries	28	—	16	15	17	—	69	—	4	107	56							
Machinery, except electrical	31	19	—	4	24	43	49	—	—	11	—							
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	34	6	29	—	—	7	5							
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	4	—	—	37	—	—	—	—							
Transportation	137	69	27	90	35	29	371	16	51	20	26							
Communications and other public utilities	299	72	89	58	36	39	205	—	17	72	11							
Wholesale trade	234	—	33	86	31	13	391	9	36	347	23							
Retail trade	1 299	191	328	568	108	87	1 635	65	360	811	137							
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	232	44	68	115	7	—	214	14	42	139	15							
Eating and drinking places	213	52	90	113	14	82	280	16	145	106	82							
Banking and credit agencies	128	11	11	31	17	6	151	—	17	131	5							
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	116	25	5	24	7	5	182	—	16	126	19							
Business and repair services	193	17	66	127	44	27	287	10	72	63	—							
Private households	29	107	31	86	6	7	47	20	41	29	64							
Other personal services	155	39	68	53	14	148	—	—	26	104	58							
Entertainment and recreation services	40	—	12	28	—	11	62	9	8	20	—							
Professional and related services	727	327	159	473	67	84	2 285	188	555	780	218							
Hospitals	133	89	36	81	12	42	1 125	119	389	109	31							
Health services, except hospitals	104	37	33	129	6	—	195	15	41	78	48							
Educational services	340	160	60	212	15	42	601	49	96	431	123							
Public administration	90	30	6	208	12	19	364	23	74	94	9							

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 118	774	1 147	1 917	383	454	5 562	324	1 493	2 405	517							
Worked in 1979	4 086	744	1 130	1 869	383	448	5 524	314	1 454	2 400	499							
50 to 52 weeks	3 009	423	706	1 214	275	264	4 040	212	972	1 605	251							
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 887	391	659	1 134	256	249	3 804	184	943	1 432	218							
With unemployment in 1979	521	217	182	332	82	92	827	67	291	109	120							
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	117	91	57	124	26	39	230	24	52	44	28							
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 658	778	623	1 238	295	340	4 267	206	986	1 840	543							
Worked in 1979	2 634	770	617	1 186	289	308	4 215	201	962	1 833	538							
50 to 52 weeks	1 308	364	262	555	180	136	2 295	136	505	991	303							
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 092	257	226	346	136	122	1 822	101	408	741	230							
With unemployment in 1979	420	143	141	276	25	84	827	39	294	170	105							
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	93	48	49	116	—	29	227	15	86	24	29							
Families	3 517	775	947	1 974	289	351	5 511	301	1 356	2 030	491							
No workers in 1979	267	100	71	346	14	9	746	67	174	302	54							
1 worker in 1979	1 238	250	397	695	87	127	1 955	111	548	573	155							
2 workers in 1979	1 619	252	340	745	143	169	2 291	105	456	925	211							
3 or more workers in 1979	393	173	139	188	45	46	519	18	178	230	71							

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	8 047	1 824	2 333
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**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Brownfield city	Brownwood city			Carrollton city			Channelview (CDP)
		Race			Race			
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	1 957	13 092	901	1 124	26 963	720	1 635	1 068
Labor force.....	1 257	7 449	505	731	21 496	548	1 247	766
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	64.2	56.9	56.0	65.0	79.7	76.1	76.3	71.7
Civilian labor force.....	1 257	7 441	505	731	21 491	548	1 246	766
Employed.....	1 208	7 181	458	688	21 197	532	1 186	739
Unemployed.....	49	260	47	43	294	16	60	27
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.9	3.5	9.3	5.9	1.4	2.9	4.8	3.5
Not in labor force.....	700	5 643	396	393	5 467	172	388	302
Inmate of institution.....	17	327	27	77	63	—	7	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 005	7 249	452	534	13 838	377	800	486
Labor force.....	499	3 303	251	310	9 347	221	495	216
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.7	45.6	55.5	58.1	67.5	58.6	61.9	44.4
Civilian labor force.....	499	3 303	251	310	9 347	221	495	216
Employed.....	475	3 154	228	299	9 198	214	474	216
Unemployed.....	24	149	23	11	149	7	21	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.8	4.5	9.2	3.5	1.6	3.2	4.2	—
Not in labor force.....	506	3 946	201	224	4 491	156	305	270
Inmate of institution.....	6	211	—	5	54	—	7	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	330	1 210	158	239	2 251	52	239	176
Employed.....	157	572	56	91	1 473	10	155	88
Unemployed.....	27	33	15	6	56	9	26	15
Not in labor force.....	146	605	87	142	722	33	78	73
Female, 16 years and over	1 005	7 249	452	534	13 838	377	800	486
With own children under 6 years.....	403	903	124	135	2 894	145	230	191
In labor force.....	213	477	92	82	1 533	77	98	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	197	1 073	52	110	3 554	76	164	128
In labor force.....	77	743	35	84	2 602	55	123	85
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	605	3 973	168	307	9 285	311	485	343
In labor force.....	294	1 939	125	206	5 829	181	283	123
With own children under 6 years.....	340	820	74	107	2 611	143	202	180
In labor force.....	177	403	59	69	1 271	75	76	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	150	838	21	75	2 876	76	150	96
In labor force.....	59	557	21	59	1 975	55	114	53
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 208	7 181	458	688	21 197	532	1 186	739
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	188	144	—	9	133	3	—	—
Mining.....	56	143	—	32	328	6	5	—
Construction.....	85	502	27	42	1 318	8	72	104
Manufacturing.....	93	1 257	87	238	5 429	279	463	251
Nondurable goods.....	38	629	40	162	1 304	17	79	106
Food and kindred products.....	6	69	15	11	291	—	7	8
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	8	159	8	106	92	8	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9	168	—	7	393	7	30	—
Durable goods.....	55	628	47	76	4 125	262	384	145
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	—	40	—	—	102	2	8	—
Metal industries.....	16	169	31	10	342	2	25	27
Machinery, except electrical.....	13	42	10	17	1 234	52	125	68
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	14	6	8	1 681	174	144	6
Transportation equipment.....	—	26	—	—	214	5	13	30
Transportation.....	41	300	—	37	1 439	4	51	76
Communications and other public utilities.....	101	304	16	48	461	8	3	13
Wholesale trade.....	67	338	—	11	2 107	23	113	37
Retail trade.....	214	1 308	44	79	3 057	60	200	109
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	30	234	—	8	440	3	17	40
Eating and drinking places.....	126	270	29	50	626	21	57	52
Banking and credit agencies.....	9	160	—	6	486	7	31	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	—	195	—	—	1 240	12	11	—
Business and repair services.....	103	288	25	27	1 447	40	40	11
Private households.....	24	41	24	—	11	—	—	—
Other personal services.....	39	160	8	27	387	7	51	25
Entertainment and recreation services.....	—	65	5	—	105	5	8	13
Professional and related services.....	164	1 747	150	102	2 638	61	110	73
Hospitals.....	43	321	23	19	386	19	21	15
Health services, except hospitals.....	43	411	33	24	328	14	14	—
Educational services.....	49	709	51	44	1 127	24	52	58
Public administration.....	24	229	66	30	611	9	28	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	783	4 523	314	455	12 448	326	782	552
Worked in 1979.....	768	4 478	309	422	12 425	326	770	536
50 to 52 weeks.....	413	3 051	134	277	10 047	245	488	400
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	387	2 799	125	254	9 653	245	462	394
With unemployment in 1979.....	225	655	96	110	1 172	37	131	97
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	75	185	34	39	205	16	29	15
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	583	3 900	285	323	10 326	234	586	282
Worked in 1979.....	556	3 871	270	323	10 310	222	584	276
50 to 52 weeks.....	187	1 914	132	191	6 088	97	325	105
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	155	1 640	117	150	5 442	95	306	105
With unemployment in 1979.....	144	744	66	66	1 398	70	86	52
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	23	175	8	11	201	8	6	34
Families	747	4 524	268	403	10 689	281	620	446
No workers in 1979.....	72	642	57	33	253	2	7	23
1 worker in 1979.....	256	1 564	66	88	3 006	106	199	142
2 workers in 1979.....	295	1 900	135	219	6 089	145	301	215
3 or more workers in 1979.....	124	418	10	63	1 341	28	113	66
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 808	9 772	751	985	25 723	701	1 581	1 031
With a work disability.....	136	1 100	45	64	1 064	36	46	20
Prevented from working.....	99	584	35	28	280	14	19	6
With a public transportation disability.....	37	321	30	28	203	9	—	8
Persons 65 years and over	132	2 993	123	62	1 177	19	47	37
With a public transportation disability.....	20	420	16	11	150	—	4	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Cleburne city			Cloverleaf (CDP)		Conroe city		
	Race					Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	13 494	741	648	949		11 077	2 036	940
Labor force	7 811	442	459	691		7 789	1 162	764
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.9	59.6	70.8	72.8		70.3	57.1	81.3
Civilian labor force	7 811	442	459	691		7 781	1 162	764
Employed	7 513	387	459	660		7 612	1 058	762
Unemployed	298	55	—	31		169	104	2
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	12.4	—	4.5		2.2	9.0	0.3
Not in labor force	5 683	299	189	258		3 288	874	176
Inmate of institution	298	23	—	—		249	53	12
Female, 16 years and over	7 388	387	308	436		5 867	1 178	384
Labor force	3 175	195	161	222		3 370	519	219
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.0	50.4	52.3	50.9		57.4	44.1	57.0
Civilian labor force	3 175	195	161	222		3 370	519	219
Employed	3 048	165	161	222		3 301	469	217
Unemployed	127	30	—	—		69	50	2
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	15.4	—	—		2.0	9.6	0.9
Not in labor force	4 213	192	147	214		2 497	659	165
Inmate of institution	210	11	—	—		168	23	12
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 068	61	72	121		1 069	222	118
Employed	638	13	31	66		654	48	85
Unemployed	60	12	—	31		26	17	—
Not in labor force	370	36	41	24		389	137	33
Female, 16 years and over	7 388	387	308	436		5 867	1 178	384
With own children under 6 years	1 173	86	131	148		1 068	172	121
In labor force	494	53	44	23		568	108	51
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 232	41	68	96		1 000	229	72
In labor force	767	30	52	57		760	180	54
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 540	130	229	327		3 348	430	253
In labor force	1 989	68	122	126		1 917	224	146
With own children under 6 years	1 056	51	117	148		946	108	121
In labor force	419	34	44	23		462	63	51
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 042	23	56	84		785	130	64
In labor force	600	18	40	45		560	100	46

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 513	387	459	660		7 612	1 058	762
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	79	6	7	19		103	20	74
Mining	65	—	—	7		312	13	13
Construction	860	94	48	167		872	90	73
Manufacturing	1 708	69	240	163		1 013	240	144
Nondurable goods	566	38	66	19		385	102	51
Food and kindred products	50	—	7	—		68	27	36
Textile mill and finished textile products	283	21	44	11		7	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	64	17	8	—		88	13	8
Durable goods	1 142	31	174	144		628	138	93
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	97	—	18	—		74	30	16
Metal industries	140	—	33	74		141	59	23
Machinery, except electrical	216	—	31	58		285	28	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	224	12	6	—		32	12	5
Transportation equipment	170	—	13	6		39	—	9
Transportation	924	75	15	61		249	20	9
Communications and other public utilities	218	—	24	7		310	24	4
Wholesale trade	151	8	—	24		353	29	22
Retail trade	1 314	41	53	93		1 342	160	170
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	198	8	16	—		217	35	—
Eating and drinking places	253	—	—	26		246	42	15
Banking and credit agencies	167	7	6	22		218	27	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	235	—	—	13		411	8	20
Business and repair services	190	—	10	43		266	26	19
Private households	45	33	—	—		14	86	—
Other personal services	167	—	11	18		228	31	54
Entertainment and recreation services	32	—	7	7		85	25	44
Professional and related services	1 119	45	33	16		1 451	221	67
Hospitals	210	20	7	4		202	56	8
Health services, except hospitals	238	13	14	—		182	35	—
Educational services	388	4	—	6		761	99	48
Public administration	239	9	5	—		385	38	31

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 870	247	302	492		4 578	653	537
Worked in 1979	4 846	247	302	432		4 535	640	519
50 to 52 weeks	3 516	152	177	254		3 321	396	402
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 326	144	162	244		3 147	347	402
With unemployment in 1979	707	43	68	166		711	102	95
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	174	8	12	84		152	39	4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 748	239	194	256		3 814	579	250
Worked in 1979	3 658	231	191	249		3 769	544	248
50 to 52 weeks	1 921	87	65	115		1 714	276	100
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 581	64	49	92		1 472	232	79
With unemployment in 1979	555	47	44	71		699	129	43
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	84	6	17	6		162	60	2
Families	5 039	261	285	347		4 052	708	276
No workers in 1979	685	38	32	10		305	119	—
1 worker in 1979	1 816	81	105	169		1 197	272	78
2 workers in 1979	2 038	116	116	134		2 087	228	150
3 or more workers in 1979	500	26	32	34		463	89	48

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	10 215	579	622	914		9 392	1 624	911
With a work disability	950	86	23	31		606	263	33
Prevented from working	476	39	14	4		256	116	11
With a public transportation disability	124	30	12	11		28	49	—
Persons 65 years and over	2 981	139	26	35		1 436	359	17
With a public transportation disability	348	—	7	13		138	60	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black			
Persons 16 years and over	11 255	1 121	863	12 415	3 658	676	856	12 919
Labor force.....	7 806	792	522	7 140	2 068	483	637	6 862
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	69.4	70.7	60.5	57.5	56.5	71.4	74.4	53.1
Civilian labor force.....	4 743	375	289	7 117	2 068	470	637	6 687
Employed.....	4 198	278	221	6 888	1 901	455	618	5 868
Unemployed.....	545	97	68	229	167	15	19	819
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.5	25.9	23.5	3.2	8.1	3.2	3.0	12.2
Not in labor force.....	3 449	329	341	5 275	1 590	193	219	6 057
Inmate of institution.....	70	—	4	309	116	31	—	127
Female, 16 years and over	5 485	543	372	6 875	2 118	296	408	6 878
Labor force.....	2 709	281	117	3 169	1 121	152	221	2 543
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.8	51.7	31.5	46.1	52.9	51.4	54.2	37.0
Civilian labor force.....	2 482	223	104	3 169	1 121	152	221	2 525
Employed.....	2 170	142	56	3 063	1 005	146	207	2 267
Unemployed.....	312	81	48	106	116	6	14	258
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.6	36.3	46.2	3.3	10.3	3.9	6.3	10.2
Not in labor force.....	2 726	262	255	3 706	997	144	187	4 335
Inmate of institution.....	45	—	—	215	63	10	—	32
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 506	212	132	890	531	161	125	1 839
Employed.....	399	6	44	398	166	92	42	518
Unemployed.....	158	30	15	46	15	—	5	163
Not in labor force.....	751	152	68	446	350	69	78	1 137
Female, 16 years and over	5 485	543	372	6 875	2 118	296	408	6 878
With own children under 6 years.....	1 308	185	147	943	349	69	139	1 852
In labor force.....	467	108	41	543	238	36	34	687
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 397	122	85	928	358	68	150	1 644
In labor force.....	840	59	27	682	304	37	131	746
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 890	368	304	3 889	766	169	279	4 084
In labor force.....	1 836	178	81	1 912	492	89	144	1 485
With own children under 6 years.....	1 232	145	140	831	157	69	134	1 604
In labor force.....	426	74	41	441	106	36	34	586
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 191	92	85	750	200	56	116	1 314
In labor force.....	689	29	27	535	175	30	97	597

INDUSTRY

	Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 198	278	221	6 888	1 901	455	618	5 868
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	33	—	—	197	11	17	—	231
Mining.....	14	—	—	179	50	20	—	34
Construction.....	309	16	31	467	78	47	104	696
Manufacturing.....	270	7	21	1 340	569	137	205	722
Nondurable goods.....	150	7	4	849	376	44	138	645
Food and kindred products.....	5	—	—	172	92	—	—	92
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	49	7	—	334	206	16	—	525
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	72	—	4	192	28	10	—	18
Durable goods.....	120	—	17	491	193	93	67	77
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	37	—	—	11	16	—	9	7
Metal industries.....	—	—	—	117	70	32	21	22
Machinery, except electrical.....	15	—	5	104	12	12	33	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	42	—	—	23	—	14	4	19
Transportation equipment.....	7	—	6	35	—	11	—	11
Transportation.....	86	13	22	310	55	67	18	233
Communications and other public utilities.....	200	—	—	247	39	8	35	182
Wholesale trade.....	75	17	—	212	55	—	23	98
Retail trade.....	1 157	61	58	1 190	227	86	77	1 253
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	172	6	5	199	22	32	11	252
Eating and drinking places.....	214	—	33	191	130	8	24	266
Banking and credit agencies.....	106	—	4	211	20	7	13	78
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	119	7	4	258	15	7	9	76
Business and repair services.....	154	9	—	301	20	—	28	162
Private households.....	45	9	—	32	133	—	—	85
Other personal services.....	160	14	11	197	100	6	25	201
Entertainment and recreation services.....	51	—	—	11	22	—	—	15
Professional and related services.....	836	89	32	1 462	494	43	63	1 202
Hospitals.....	152	26	7	303	73	7	44	176
Health services, except hospitals.....	71	15	—	334	160	7	7	148
Educational services.....	458	26	18	568	172	18	9	759
Public administration.....	583	36	38	274	13	10	18	600

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 288	538	418	4 251	1 018	313	395	4 716
Worked in 1979.....	5 225	522	410	4 239	998	313	395	4 543
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 765	368	241	2 938	581	239	318	2 731
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	3 640	348	229	2 722	494	208	316	2 608
With unemployment in 1979.....	786	91	90	557	222	41	24	1 068
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	302	39	27	145	78	18	—	594
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 401	348	184	3 622	1 305	178	306	2 970
Worked in 1979.....	3 243	327	166	3 596	1 266	178	306	2 889
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 354	180	40	1 775	600	66	126	1 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 229	142	40	1 499	472	66	119	1 183
With unemployment in 1979.....	1 058	90	72	521	256	27	48	409
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	357	46	23	185	112	7	10	174
Families	4 513	456	325	4 639	1 168	204	365	4 628
No workers in 1979.....	182	6	7	735	182	20	5	548
1 worker in 1979.....	1 666	190	147	1 508	361	41	71	1 874
2 workers in 1979.....	2 242	243	151	1 998	388	65	206	1 692
3 or more workers in 1979.....	423	17	20	398	237	78	83	514

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 818	1 121	853	8 892	2 754	617	840	11 437
With a work disability.....	840	22	53	1 076	400	21	24	871
Prevented from working.....	210	—	22	590	263	21	7	487
With a public transportation disability.....	62	—	7	278	135	22	5	223
Persons 65 years and over	367	—	6	3 214	788	28	16	1 355
With a public transportation disability.....	27	—	—	579	183	16	7	237

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	34 183	3 706	2 044
Labor force.....	21 757	2 315	1 382
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.6	62.5	67.5
Civilian labor force.....	21 728	2 303	1 382
Employed.....	21 090	2 160	1 313
Unemployed.....	638	143	69
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.9	6.2	5.0
Not in labor force.....	12 426	1 391	664
Inmate of institution.....	1 079	61	62
Female, 16 years and over	18 370	2 099	1 064
Labor force.....	10 170	1 202	617
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	55.4	57.3	58.0
Civilian labor force.....	10 170	1 202	617
Employed.....	9 812	1 103	579
Unemployed.....	358	99	38
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.5	8.2	6.2
Not in labor force.....	8 200	897	447
Inmate of institution.....	286	6	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 550	824	367
Employed.....	2 056	303	121
Unemployed.....	189	58	25
Not in labor force.....	2 311	451	221
Female, 16 years and over	18 370	2 099	1 064
With own children under 6 years.....	1 772	253	207
In labor force.....	900	234	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 474	217	122
In labor force.....	1 495	169	84
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	7 885	475	412
In labor force.....	4 392	327	257
With own children under 6 years.....	1 571	116	85
In labor force.....	712	108	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 030	130	117
In labor force.....	1 313	88	74

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	21 090	2 160	1 313
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	194	6	—
Mining.....	136	—	—
Construction.....	1 327	155	93
Manufacturing.....	2 725	504	304
Nondurable goods.....	1 162	187	96
Food and kindred products.....	186	53	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	161	18	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	538	65	42
Durable goods.....	1 563	317	208
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	89	—	—
Metal industries.....	161	38	52
Machinery, except electrical.....	561	114	77
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	303	95	14
Transportation equipment.....	176	38	19
Transportation.....	651	69	4
Communications and other public utilities.....	621	55	20
Wholesale trade.....	757	54	41
Retail trade.....	4 067	287	205
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	676	24	29
Eating and drinking places.....	1 254	120	105
Banking and credit agencies.....	344	56	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	688	11	21
Business and repair services.....	562	46	24
Private households.....	87	70	—
Other personal services.....	357	22	42
Entertainment and recreation services.....	309	7	4
Professional and related services.....	7 706	758	521
Hospitals.....	701	105	59
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 341	91	129
Educational services.....	4 857	521	291
Public administration.....	559	60	25

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	13 749	1 284	865
Worked in 1979.....	13 715	1 274	862
50 to 52 weeks.....	7 696	555	367
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	6 742	469	336
With unemployment in 1979.....	2 677	443	236
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	570	71	86
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	13 106	1 602	840
Worked in 1979.....	12 989	1 552	817
50 to 52 weeks.....	5 217	521	250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	4 078	432	219
With unemployment in 1979.....	2 611	485	208
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	367	96	22
Families	8 981	833	499
No workers in 1979.....	805	66	7
1 worker in 1979.....	2 424	281	134
2 workers in 1979.....	4 563	391	287
3 or more workers in 1979.....	1 189	115	71

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	29 558	3 394	1 930
With a work disability.....	1 580	228	29
Prevented from working.....	477	97	7
With a public transportation disability.....	220	34	3
Persons 65 years and over	3 546	251	54
With a public transportation disability.....	348	63	—

Denton city			Dumas city		Eagle Pass city		El Campo city		
Race							Race		
White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹			White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
34 183	3 706	2 046	1 221	12 198	6 259	843	1 732		
21 757	2 315	1 382	850	6 631	3 807	521	1 099		
63.6	62.5	67.5	69.6	54.4	60.8	61.8	63.5		
21 728	2 303	1 382	850	6 631	3 807	521	1 099		
21 090	2 160	1 313	796	5 695	3 719	476	1 065		
638	143	69	54	936	88	45	34		
2.9	6.2	5.0	6.4	14.1	2.3	8.6	3.1		
12 426	1 391	664	371	5 567	2 452	322	633		
1 079	61	62	12	—	149	—	—		
18 370	2 099	1 064	593	6 732	3 308	501	918		
10 170	1 202	617	285	2 781	1 391	256	394		
55.4	57.3	58.0	48.1	41.3	42.0	51.1	42.9		
10 170	1 202	617	285	2 781	1 391	256	394		
9 812	1 103	579	256	2 436	1 349	217	380		
358	99	38	29	345	42	39	14		
3.5	8.2	6.2	10.2	12.4	3.0	15.2	3.6		
8 200	897	447	308	3 951	1 917	245	524		
286	—	—	—	—	128	—	—		
4 550	824	367	159	1 718	512	107	209		
2 056	303	121	77	366	239	38	103		
183	58	25	—	166	35	6	12		
2 311	451	221	82	1 186	238	63	94		
18 370	2 099	1 064	593	6 732	3 308	501	918		
1 772	253	207	253	1 549	566	86	283		
900	234	122	105	688	281	62	98		
2 474	217	127	142	1 477	623	105	241		
1 695	169	84	82	7 693	357	77	118		
7 885	475	412	436	3 483	2 121	173	593		
4 392	327	257	194	1 482	987	103	267		
1 571	116	185	241	1 340	539	72	263		
712	108	100	99	602	264	55	98		
2 030	130	117	133	1 178	557	33	227		
1 313	88	74	78	544	304	24	110		
21 090	2 160	1 313	796	5 695	3 719	476	1 065		
194	6	—	53	252	222	55	33		
136	—	9	11	77	412	31	136		
1 327	155	93	93	297	362	28	138		
2 725	504	304	379	1 099	416	30	183		
1 162	187	96	379	917	208	14	116		
186	53	—	322	144	41	14	18		
161	18	36	—	727	125	—	93		
538	65	42	—	16	34	—	5		
1 563	317	208	—	182	208	16	67		
89	—	11	—	12	19	—	8		
161	38	52	—	49	109	8	28		
561	114	77	—	44	30	—	12		
303	95	14	—	4	17	—	10		
176	38	19	—	13	17	8	4		
651	69	4	19	167	86	40	65		
621	55	20	5	218	95	9	27		
757	54	41	23	184	216	25	69		
4 067	287	205	132	1 174	653	86	138		
676	24	29	16	159	116	9	19		
1 254	120	105	56	165	141	36	39		
344	56	—	—	112	61	—	9		
688	11	21	—	62	89	—	16		
562	46	24	11	137	180	—	66		
87	70	—	7	82	43	52	15		
357	22	42	19	73	90	22	6		
309	7	4	—	37	18	—	—		
7 706	758	521	37	1 192	670	98	120		
701	105	59	14	202	88	5	22		
1 341	91	129	—	142	78	41	17		
4 857	521	291	8	745	398	45	74		
559	60	25	7	532	106	—	44		
13 749	1 284	865	578	4 266	2 530	283	734		
13 715	1 274	862	560	4 209	2 530	278	734		
7 696	555	367	394	1 989	1 753	142	490		
6 742	469	336	380	1 843	1 669	130	475		
2 677	443	236	101	1 226	277	40	100		
570	71	86	6	644	47	11	26		
13 106	1 602	840	283	3 150	1 637	282	496		
12 989	1 552	817	277	3 071	1 621	264	487		
5 217	521	250	162	1 214	751	118	236		
4 078	432	219	125	1 105	592	118	210		
2 611	485	208	47	838	224	79	99		
367	96	22	28	453	35	57	—		
8 981	833	499	488	4 222	2 245	302	620		
805	66	7	34	539	196	33	34		
2 424	281	134	231	1 420	812	129	217		
4 563	391	287	164	1 542	992	104	259		
1 189	115	71	59	721	245	36	110		
29 558	3 394	1 930	1 197	10 700	5 058	704	1 655		
1 580	228	29	67	793	413	83	102		
477	97	7	23	425	215	45	76		
220	34	3	30	232	119	—	36		
3 546	251	54	12	1 498	1 052	139	77		
348	63	—	—	281	61	28	8		

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	6 647	1 547	1 057	1 327	5 162	2 591
Labor force	4 133	779	682	970	3 423	2 072
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	50.4	64.5	73.1	66.3	80.0
Civilian labor force	4 128	779	682	960	3 416	2 038
Employed	4 014	739	632	950	3 269	1 937
Unemployed	114	40	50	10	147	101
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	5.1	7.3	1.0	4.3	5.0
Not in labor force	2 514	768	375	357	1 739	519
Inmate of institution	282	—	6	5	111	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 650	878	521	678	2 652	1 315
Labor force	1 778	410	250	372	1 343	981
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.7	46.7	48.0	54.9	50.6	74.6
Civilian labor force	1 778	410	250	372	1 343	981
Employed	1 736	392	243	372	1 283	917
Unemployed	42	18	7	—	60	64
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	4.4	2.8	—	4.5	6.5
Not in labor force	1 872	468	271	306	1 309	334
Inmate of institution	233	—	6	5	100	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	605	207	191	258	520	365
Employed	418	37	77	88	290	126
Unemployed	15	7	8	—	44	16
Not in labor force	172	163	106	170	186	223
Female, 16 years and over	3 650	878	521	678	2 652	1 315
With own children under 6 years	647	183	192	199	391	511
In labor force	323	103	91	132	191	414
With own children 6 to 17 years only	587	132	142	157	581	346
In labor force	386	90	53	121	401	289
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 238	361	352	400	1 853	877
In labor force	1 229	255	165	247	935	718
With own children under 6 years	599	90	137	178	351	425
In labor force	302	74	76	111	166	360
With own children 6 to 17 years only	536	68	117	129	520	286
In labor force	346	41	43	93	357	229

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 014	739	632	950	3 269	1 937
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64	3	—	—	13	—
Mining	50	—	—	5	22	15
Construction	202	9	60	51	343	48
Manufacturing	1 173	278	384	377	927	654
Non-durable goods	696	189	133	165	322	197
Food and kindred products	20	—	—	40	91	95
Textile mill and finished textile products	181	107	87	28	48	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	293	51	28	19	53	5
Durable goods	477	89	251	212	605	457
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	138	25	106	8	51	10
Metal industries	125	20	74	30	102	71
Machinery, except electrical	45	—	—	40	142	54
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	18	8	82	12	90
Transportation equipment	61	5	10	20	253	195
Transportation	351	20	20	37	175	221
Communications and other public utilities	162	7	—	24	86	80
Wholesale trade	191	—	19	67	230	23
Retail trade	670	97	48	127	643	208
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	128	32	19	13	154	20
Eating and drinking places	123	5	29	36	143	59
Banking and credit agencies	120	5	16	—	59	41
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	108	39	17	56	50	71
Business and repair services	190	38	9	63	122	72
Private households	18	40	—	12	27	—
Other personal services	97	18	17	27	33	43
Entertainment and recreation services	14	5	—	6	36	29
Professional and related services	482	144	28	79	390	326
Hospitals	55	18	6	39	62	59
Health services, except hospitals	35	49	—	7	65	6
Educational services	281	69	22	109	109	200
Public administration	122	20	14	19	113	106

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 466	389	442	560	2 155	1 126
Worked in 1979	2 466	389	442	549	2 155	1 120
50 to 52 weeks	1 843	254	288	423	1 549	705
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 715	229	282	423	1 468	686
With unemployment in 1979	213	57	31	75	321	183
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50	31	5	—	85	27
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 921	529	343	452	1 556	1 111
Worked in 1979	1 915	501	343	452	1 538	1 106
50 to 52 weeks	1 079	279	164	202	857	561
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	944	228	152	191	714	498
With unemployment in 1979	275	87	22	122	257	234
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	120	45	16	—	95	66
Families	2 381	492	433	426	1 937	987
No workers in 1979	224	107	15	8	189	7
1 worker in 1979	640	148	104	96	558	159
2 workers in 1979	1 220	184	276	241	868	627
3 or more workers in 1979	297	53	38	81	322	194

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 110	1 197	986	1 282	4 541	2 551
With a work disability	342	188	66	45	358	142
Prevented from working	211	126	39	—	153	56
With a public transportation disability	84	62	7	12	60	86
Persons 65 years and over	1 255	350	65	40	510	40
With a public transportation disability	179	73	—	—	80	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	5 385	3 065	1 187
Labor force.....	4 478	2 814	938
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	83.2	91.8	79.0
Civilian labor force.....	375	173	73
Employed.....	333	140	66
Unemployed.....	42	33	7
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.2	19.1	9.6
Not in labor force.....	907	251	249
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 265	486	323
Labor force.....	432	284	80
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	34.2	58.4	24.8
Civilian labor force.....	296	147	73
Employed.....	262	114	66
Unemployed.....	34	33	7
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.5	22.4	9.6
Not in labor force.....	833	202	243
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 221	638	207
Employed.....	25	13	8
Unemployed.....	178	50	28
Not in labor force.....	1 043	588	199
Female, 16 years and over	1 265	486	323
With own children under 6 years.....	633	258	227
In labor force.....	117	100	43
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	226	63	44
In labor force.....	100	47	19
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 018	344	284
In labor force.....	275	153	68
With own children under 6 years.....	599	258	212
In labor force.....	102	100	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	205	58	44
In labor force.....	89	42	19

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	333	140	66
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6	—	—
Mining.....	—	—	—
Construction.....	7	—	—
Manufacturing.....	39	7	16
Nonurable goods.....	13	7	16
Food and kindred products.....	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	6	7	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7	—	5
Durable goods.....	26	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	6	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	14	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	—
Transportation.....	11	—	6
Communications and other public utilities.....	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	6	7	—
Retail trade.....	90	42	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	13	—	13
Eating and drinking places.....	38	7	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	7	25	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	5	—	—
Business and repair services.....	7	—	—
Private households.....	—	—	—
Other personal services.....	14	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services.....	7	6	—
Professional and related services.....	120	47	12
Hospitals.....	38	35	6
Health services, except hospitals.....	14	—	6
Educational services.....	56	12	—
Public administration.....	14	6	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 038	2 452	845
Worked in 1979.....	3 990	2 425	825
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 624	1 560	564
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	2 566	1 474	541
With unemployment in 1979.....	629	386	111
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	134	92	41
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	644	338	95
Worked in 1979.....	637	316	83
50 to 52 weeks.....	219	77	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	198	71	26
With unemployment in 1979.....	158	133	40
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	36	40	19
Families	1 162	402	317
No workers in 1979.....	29	11	10
1 worker in 1979.....	625	164	218
2 workers in 1979.....	470	214	89
3 or more workers in 1979.....	38	13	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 369	3 065	1 187
With a work disability.....	204	122	18
Prevented from working.....	31	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	20	23	—
Persons 65 years and over	16	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—

Fort Bliss (CDP)			Fort Hood (CDP)			Freeport city			Gainesville city		
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
5 385	3 065	1 187	12 645	10 607	3 156	7 010	1 147	2 225	9 980	696	
4 478	2 814	938	11 395	10 273	2 875	4 847	781	1 589	5 804	461	
83.2	91.8	79.0	90.1	96.9	91.1	69.1	68.1	71.4	58.2	66.2	
375	173	73	668	308	141	4 847	781	1 589	5 804	461	
333	140	66	547	202	98	4 647	745	1 555	5 552	408	
42	33	7	121	106	43	200	36	34	252	53	
11.2	19.1	9.6	18.1	34.4	30.5	4.1	4.6	2.1	4.3	11.5	
907	251	249	1 250	334	281	2 163	366	636	4 176	235	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	13	
1 265	486	323	2 294	1 253	471	3 404	606	1 024	5 387	353	
432	284	80	1 119	929	217	1 668	361	480	2 329	222	
34.2	58.4	24.8	48.8	74.1	46.1	49.0	59.6	46.9	43.2	62.9	
296	147	73	530	245	125	1 668	361	480	2 329	222	
262	114	66	429	149	82	1 570	340	476	2 161	190	
34	33	7	101	96	43	98	21	4	168	32	
11.5	22.4	9.6	19.1	39.2	34.4	5.9	5.8	0.8	7.2	14.4	
833	202	243	1 175	324	254	1 736	245	544	3 058	131	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	
1 221	638	207	3 193	2 774	680	660	167	266	884	84	
25	13	8	87	14	10	312	58	135	505	61	
—	—	—	31	—	—	67	—	5	64	7	
178	50	28	105	60	13	281	109	126	315	16	
1 265	486	323	2 294	1 253	471	3 404	606	1 024	5 387	353	
633	258	227	1 032	384	294	753	145	505	735	71	
117	100	43	267	169	87	332	103	186	354	63	
226	63	44	397	89	60	650	99	198	786	64	
100	47	19	153	47	29	364	99	95	483	40	
1 018	344	284	1 577	502	364	2 260	308	773	3 149	137	
275	153	68	475	233	125	931	181	296	1 387	101	
599	258	212	998	346	273	656	118	456	675	43	
102	100	38	248	140	81	256	76	148	305	43	
205	58	44	382	89	60	546	45	182	650	18	
89	42	19	138	47	29	266	45	79	358	14	
333	140	66	547	202	98	4 647	745	1 555	5 552	408	
6	—	—	—	—	—	54	44	52	97	—	
—	—	—	8	7	—	93	11	21	388	—	
39	7	16	15	—	—	1 036	72	442	371	10	
13	7	16	64	30	19	1 274	254	404	1 668	201	
—	—	—	21	—	—	892	160	247	337	39	
6	7	11	—	—	—	12	5	5	61	16	
7	—	5	6	—	—	—	3	—	72	—	
26	—	—	15	—	—	57	—	6	54	—	
—	—	—	43	30	19	382	94	157	1 331	162	
—	—	—	6	—	—	20	7	13	105	—	
6	—	—	6	4	—	22	7	33	68	—	
14	—	—	17	18	13	81	—	7	533	96	
—	—	—	6	8	6	153	66	68	11	16	
11	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	9	515	50	
—	—	6	15	—	17	220	44	79	275	7	
6	7	—	5	7	—	19	49	15	129	—	
90	42	19	3	—	—	104	11	52	156	—	
13	—	13	160	57	16	694	59	163	952	36	
38	7	—	20	14	—	159	—	21	131	6	
7	25	—	46	17	16	147	29	70	162	5	
5	—	—	22	9	6	43	8	—	114	—	
7	—	—	6	7	—	92	5	—	102	—	
—	—	—	17	—	12	280	38	98	202	—	
14	—	7	—	—	—	17	31	10	26	40	
7	6	6	43	—	—	87	18	38	115	13	
120	47	12	6	—	—	19	7	6	12	—	
38	35	6	140	64	28	496	76	141	746	74	
14	—	6	28	—	14	92	11	23	132	25	
56	12	—	19	7	7	51	6	23	156	15	
14	6	—	62	50	7	248	46	81	342	27	
—	—	—	43	21	—	119	18	34	199	27	
4 038	2 452	845	9 963	8 980	2 480	3 217	425	1 087	3 615	255	
3 990	2 425	825	9 896	8 747	2 459	3 215	420	1 076	3 596	255	
2 624	1 560	564	6 579	5 456	1 456	2 129	264	630	2 666	173	
2 566	1 474	541	6 338	5 089	1 376	2 012	248	594	2 503	149	
629	386	111	1 734	1 615	577	556	101	316	452	30	
134	92	41	336	470	95	102	45	107	135	5	
644	338	95	1 355	1 011	267	1 944	435	493	2 844	235	
637	316	83	1 245	921	215	1 918	428	481	2 810	226	
219	77	26	405	315	37	905	197	170	1 482	133	
198	71	26	365	303	37	763	173	144	1 239	113	
158	133	40	522	402	120	449	105	121	451	42	
36	40	19	136	143	28	93	62	28	142	23	
1 162	402	317	1 812	583	359	2 552	421	781	3 580	241	
29	11	10	35	28	27	187	—	24	496	15	
625	164	218	1 063	212	211	1 049	166	376	1 138	62	
470	214	89	653	332	121	997	204	307	1 570	136	
38	13	—	61	11	—	319	51	74	376	28	
5 369	3 065	1 187	12 634	10 607	3 156	6 267	1 056	2 178	7 631	575	
204	122	18	517	486	96	398	159	56	640	85	
31	—	—	34	9	—	159	87	23	302	59	
20	23	—	46	48	20	77	7	18	91	21	
16	—	—	11	—	—	743	91	47	2 164	108	
—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	6	256	11	

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	13 352	2 848	810
Labor force	8 119	1 783	548
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	62.6	67.7
Civilian labor force	8 079	1 783	548
Employed	7 807	1 548	521
Unemployed	272	235	27
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	13.2	4.9
Not in labor force	5 233	1 065	262
Inmate of institution	315	44	—
Female, 16 years and over	7 274	1 529	392
Labor force	3 498	839	186
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	54.9	47.4
Civilian labor force	3 498	839	186
Employed	3 333	740	178
Unemployed	165	99	8
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	11.8	4.3
Not in labor force	3 776	690	206
Inmate of institution	226	7	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 019	418	89
Employed	523	164	48
Unemployed	82	63	11
Not in labor force	414	191	30
Female, 16 years and over	7 274	1 529	392
With own children under 6 years	998	341	95
In labor force	533	208	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 205	388	112
In labor force	848	320	47
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 255	662	294
In labor force	2 167	377	122
With own children under 6 years	886	199	95
In labor force	449	133	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	977	231	105
In labor force	654	181	47

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 807	1 548	521
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	14	—
Mining	24	—	—
Construction	413	115	36
Manufacturing	2 681	578	186
Nonurable goods	795	143	40
Food and kindred products	201	81	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	299	44	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	135	14	—
Durable goods	1 886	435	146
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	184	69	13
Metal industries	97	65	43
Machinery, except electrical	147	33	24
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	160	24	4
Transportation equipment	1 265	209	56
Transportation	387	48	29
Communications and other public utilities	195	33	24
Wholesale trade	187	13	19
Retail trade	1 364	122	68
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	249	29	19
Eating and drinking places	231	64	19
Banking and credit agencies	196	—	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	289	14	23
Business and repair services	260	57	20
Private households	32	157	—
Other personal services	188	21	18
Entertainment and recreation services	23	8	6
Professional and related services	1 209	323	66
Hospitals	199	101	38
Health services, except hospitals	221	85	4
Educational services	470	110	48
Public administration	326	45	25

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 877	929	356
Worked in 1979	4 861	902	356
50 to 52 weeks	3 647	529	268
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 351	416	261
With unemployment in 1979	622	200	16
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	145	58	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 117	901	237
Worked in 1979	4 087	849	237
50 to 52 weeks	2 045	367	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 592	291	56
With unemployment in 1979	721	243	37
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	197	103	11
Families	4 921	1 017	330
No workers in 1979	596	144	20
1 worker in 1979	1 541	376	99
2 workers in 1979	2 253	317	173
3 or more workers in 1979	531	180	38

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	10 283	2 322	794
With a work disability	890	286	71
Prevented from working	386	176	45
With a public transportation disability	142	56	14
Persons 65 years and over	2 754	482	16
With a public transportation disability	484	119	—

Greenville city			Haltom City city			Henderson city			Hereford city			Huntsville city		
Race				Race				Race						
White	Black	Spanish origin¹		White	Black	Spanish origin¹		White	Black	Spanish origin¹				
13 352	2 848	810	6 815	1 883	3 749	14 950	4 432	1 734						
8 119	1 783	548	3 808	1 178	2 259	7 184	1 434	430						
60.8	62.6	67.7	55.9	62.6	60.3	48.1	32.2	24.8						
8 079	1 783	548	3 808	1 178	2 259	7 184	1 434	430						
7 607	1 548	521	3 769	1 121	2 140	6 940	1 338	420						
272	235	27	39	57	119	244	96	10						
3.4	13.2	4.9	1.0	4.8	5.3	3.4	6.7	2.3						
5 233	1 065	262	3 007	705	1 490	7 766	3 018	1 304						
315	44	—	250	33	—	2 808	1 785	938						
7 274	1 529	392	3 775	1 073	1 889	6 510	1 493	408						
3 498	839	186	1 588	614	758	3 231	653	141						
48.1	54.9	47.4	42.1	57.2	40.1	49.6	43.7	34.6						
3 498	839	186	1 588	614	758	3 231	653	141						
3 333	740	178	1 549	595	720	3 082	585	141						
165	99	8	39	19	38	149	68	—						
4.7	11.8	4.3	2.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	10.4	—						
3 776	690	206	2 187	459	1 131	3 279	840	267						
226	7	—	176	28	—	76	24	—						
1 019	418	89	510	204	626	2 387	526	179						
523	164	48	302	90	234	845	125	32						
82	63	11	18	5	23	68	4	—						
414	191	30	190	109	369	1 474	397	147						
7 274	1 529	392	3 775	1 073	1 889	6 510	1 493	408						
998	341	95	530	177	763	577	256	53						
533	208	20	158	111	254	372	129	14						
1 205	388	112	575	228	424	662	226	79						
848	320	47	418	180	212	475	175	38						
4 255	662	294	2 219	486	1 250	2 378	468	172						
2 167	377	122	954	346	486	1 396	264	58						
886	199	95	495	115	685	500	132	53						
449	133	20	130	85	243	314	63	14						
977	231	105	510	148	320	544	135	50						
654	181	47	366	122	132	383	108	19						
7 807	1 548	521	3 769	1 121	2 140	6 940	1 338	420						
33	14	—	71	7	240	146	13	8						
24	—	—	120	38	22	162	5	7						
413	115	36	297	80	257	281	111	24						
2 681	578	186	646	332	640	472	149	84						
795	143	40	252	57	618	211	35	23						
201	81	7	58	—	408	15	—	—						
299	44	13	41	23	148	28	6	23						
135	14	—	50	—	23	136	—	—						
1 886	435	146	394	275	22	261	114	61						
184	69	13	156	130	4	134	92	61						
97	65	43	31	25	5	24	8	—						
147	33	24	57	16	9	20	7	—						
160	24	4	—	17	—	18	—	—						
1 265	209	56	35	23	4	47	7	—						
387	48	29	56	9	65	96	46	—						
195	33	24	339	47	48	83	17	—						
187	13	19	142	7	141	201	22	8						
1 364	122	68	799	114	286	1 640	181	94						
249	29	—	152	24	55	216	24	27						
231	64	19	121	64	128	607	89	46						
196	—	7	115	—	13	87	—	12						
289	14	23	93	—	4	154	—	—						
260	57	20	142	18	54	207	26	—						
32	157	—	—	109	42	30	103	—						
188	21	18	124	44	16	97	120	—						
23	8	6	9	6	17	87	12	—						
1 209	323	66	709	267	235	2 143	390	135						
199	101	38	132	96	38	191	51	12						
221	85	4	89	85	20	104	13	4						
470	110	48	310	86	154	1 543	299	110						
326	45	25	107	43	60	1 054	143	48						
4 877	929	356	2 374	596	1 603	5 946	1 557	565						
4 861	902	356	2 364	583	1 590	5 921	1 524	556						
3 647	529	268	1 761	398	926	2 516	566	169						
3 351	416	261	1 595	357	868	2 102	524	119						
622	200	16	266	78	361	1 034	445	187						
145	58	—	61	49	133	205	101	51						
4 117	901	237	1 829	616	938	4 625	882	220						
4 087	849	237	1 765	616	889	4 585	835	220						
2 045	367	77	910	258	353	1 439	384	50						
1 592	291	56	678	211	294	1 078	319	44						
721	243	37	300	101	212	972	184	52						
197	103	11	79	45	89	120	44	15						
4 921	1 017	330	2 358	676	1 466	2 695	782	180						
596	144	20	421	118	108	236	128	31						
1 541	376	99	768	153	580	788	297	71						
2 253	317	173	883	305	598	1 410	247	78						
531	180	38	286	100	180	261	110	—						
10 283	2 322	794	4 951	1 480	3 564	11 116	2 266	777						
890	286	71	414	172	268	539	195	25						
386	176	45	185	115	109	232	164	11						
142	56	14	80	13	51	87	85	11						
2 754	482	16	1 614	370	185	1 026	401	19						
484	119	—	246	93	40	173	130	—						

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	6 910	1 970	1 862	7 788	849	17 062	944	10 291	10 469	2 046	997
Labor force	3 992	1 306	1 192	4 482	418	10 484	489	6 194	10 192	2 010	930
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.8	66.3	64.0	57.6	49.2	61.4	51.8	60.2	97.4	98.2	93.3
Civilian labor force	3 992	1 306	1 185	4 482	418	9 639	413	6 090	358	122	68
Employed	3 867	1 265	1 136	4 344	378	9 146	395	5 657	341	122	56
Unemployed	125	41	49	138	40	493	18	433	17	—	12
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.1	4.1	3.1	9.6	5.1	4.4	7.1	4.7	—	17.6
Not in labor force	2 918	664	670	3 306	431	6 578	455	4 097	277	36	67
Inmate of institution	227	15	20	139	37	75	—	68	6	7	7
Female, 16 years and over	3 826	1 112	945	4 235	526	8 590	497	5 373	2 492	544	262
Labor force	1 798	706	494	1 811	274	3 973	246	2 544	2 233	515	202
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.0	63.5	52.3	42.8	52.1	46.3	49.5	47.3	89.6	94.7	77.1
Civilian labor force	1 798	706	494	1 811	274	3 934	228	2 544	180	71	44
Employed	1 716	672	466	1 758	241	3 643	210	2 343	163	71	32
Unemployed	82	34	28	53	33	291	18	201	17	—	12
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.8	5.7	2.9	12.0	7.4	7.9	7.9	9.4	—	27.3
Not in labor force	2 028	406	451	2 424	252	4 617	251	2 829	259	29	60
Inmate of institution	149	6	20	107	12	42	—	31	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	650	270	271	777	165	2 081	119	1 491	5 200	796	444
Employed	328	112	120	313	46	783	19	615	95	19	11
Unemployed	10	11	9	53	8	74	13	62	5	—	—
Not in labor force	312	147	142	411	111	1 181	87	814	12	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 826	1 112	945	4 235	526	8 590	497	5 373	2 492	544	262
With own children under 6 years	486	167	234	483	73	2 067	78	1 361	219	45	47
In labor force	271	126	153	197	51	932	47	682	54	29	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	565	213	232	598	74	1 422	50	978	136	35	40
In labor force	388	175	152	346	54	765	36	513	78	22	21
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 149	430	548	2 377	125	5 208	242	3 019	373	88	94
In labor force	1 192	323	361	1 017	76	2 438	145	1 508	126	59	34
With own children under 6 years	429	87	189	431	27	1 888	64	1 207	207	45	47
In labor force	235	67	124	168	14	865	42	635	42	29	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	480	113	210	451	35	1 208	50	764	128	35	40
In labor force	326	93	133	245	15	623	36	377	70	22	21

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 867	1 265	1 136	4 344	378	9 146	395	5 657	341	122	56
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	10	6	60	18	282	—	173	18	—	—
Mining	112	—	8	715	9	712	57	235	—	—	—
Construction	277	58	164	265	19	596	13	423	18	7	—
Manufacturing	917	476	137	589	47	935	28	500	33	7	6
Non-durable goods	415	235	7	232	7	853	13	398	26	—	6
Food and kindred products	32	37	—	24	—	74	8	94	6	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	69	25	—	46	—	59	5	72	13	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42	15	—	39	—	67	—	38	—	—	—
Durable goods	502	241	130	357	40	82	15	102	7	7	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	174	110	—	29	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Metal industries	140	23	3	46	27	18	—	18	7	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	82	54	—	156	—	20	6	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	22	—	—	13	6	11	9	—	—	7	—
Transportation equipment	14	7	67	36	—	14	—	22	—	—	—
Transportation	81	28	21	179	21	303	41	202	19	6	7
Communications and other public utilities	98	36	14	150	8	241	—	173	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	165	25	12	285	—	158	7	113	7	6	—
Retail trade	713	176	174	712	47	1 615	59	1 144	119	38	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	140	41	48	110	13	290	11	241	30	19	6
Eating and drinking places	135	63	86	117	28	491	31	391	36	7	11
Banking and credit agencies	74	—	24	78	10	175	18	50	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	137	14	—	91	—	235	—	72	14	—	—
Business and repair services	137	32	43	183	20	476	—	289	17	13	—
Private households	7	119	69	16	62	98	—	100	—	—	—
Other personal services	91	35	65	97	11	215	6	138	11	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	34	10	—	31	—	46	—	25	—	6	—
Professional and related services	969	228	366	806	100	2 290	104	1 484	52	27	12
Hospitals	253	77	251	91	5	212	4	147	20	11	—
Health services, except hospitals	141	65	54	141	36	186	6	133	—	—	—
Educational services	395	74	37	404	51	1 597	87	1 032	12	16	—
Public administration	46	18	33	87	—	769	62	536	33	12	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 330	611	773	2 881	174	7 173	338	3 966	7 735	1 428	681
Worked in 1979	2 300	611	764	2 874	174	7 096	328	3 893	7 630	1 359	643
50 to 52 weeks	1 566	349	420	2 055	115	4 445	177	2 136	2 759	412	264
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 481	311	390	1 934	100	4 076	155	1 920	2 458	368	252
With unemployment in 1979	361	88	155	399	8	1 208	102	925	3 992	781	269
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	129	42	71	155	8	348	45	333	882	281	42
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 121	747	505	2 220	296	4 746	330	2 857	2 138	525	183
Worked in 1979	2 108	706	505	2 194	275	4 605	330	2 685	2 060	470	171
50 to 52 weeks	1 019	392	280	1 132	129	1 882	122	1 090	540	146	81
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	901	333	195	913	93	1 498	107	836	416	110	64
With unemployment in 1979	384	168	34	272	87	990	124	673	1 126	269	74
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	92	35	8	85	28	270	25	193	240	40	5
Families	2 279	677	594	2 926	178	5 808	286	3 339	456	103	85
No workers in 1979	372	100	29	406	37	523	48	364	—	—	—
1 worker in 1979	624	178	176	1 029	82	2 063	40	1 131	273	30	52
2 workers in 1979	1 060	307	284	1 225	24	2 610	134	1 414	155	55	27
3 or more workers in 1979	223	92	105	266	35	612	64	430	28	18	6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 145	1 555	1 692	5 909	676	15 345	807	9 300	10 458	2 039	985
With a work disability	385	202	176	458	77	981	53	628	186	43	12
Prevented from working	216	94	110	238	54	530	20	398	12	5	6
With a public transportation disability	12	38	27	121	37	241	6	172	29	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	1 538	400	150	1 740	136	1 642	137	923	5	—	5
With a public transportation disability	307	190	11	236	29	198	36	157	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	881	8 527	2 540	765	2 796	639	8 361	878	947
Labor force.....	643	5 705	1 769	566	1 573	393	5 556	592	649
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	73.0	66.9	69.6	74.0	56.3	61.5	66.5	67.4	68.5
Civilian labor force.....	643	5 698	1 769	566	1 573	387	5 541	592	649
Employed.....	628	5 512	1 630	543	1 515	361	5 375	516	631
Unemployed.....	15	186	139	23	58	26	166	76	18
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.3	3.3	7.9	4.1	3.7	6.7	3.0	12.8	2.8
Not in labor force.....	238	2 822	771	199	1 223	246	2 805	286	298
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	5	9	289	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	442	4 404	1 376	365	1 403	298	4 250	476	448
Labor force.....	223	2 381	833	206	531	146	2 023	289	204
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	50.5	54.1	60.5	56.4	37.8	49.0	47.6	60.7	45.5
Civilian labor force.....	223	2 381	833	206	531	146	2 023	289	204
Employed.....	213	2 308	773	200	495	139	1 974	244	194
Unemployed.....	10	73	60	6	36	7	49	45	10
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.5	3.1	7.2	2.9	6.8	4.8	2.4	15.6	4.9
Not in labor force.....	219	2 023	543	159	872	152	2 227	187	244
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	221	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	110	703	287	83	469	106	660	99	100
Employed.....	69	339	127	31	187	48	257	12	36
Unemployed.....	5	38	18	—	4	5	30	14	—
Not in labor force.....	36	326	142	52	278	53	373	73	64
Female, 16 years and over	442	4 404	1 376	365	1 403	298	4 250	476	448
With own children under 6 years.....	149	690	342	102	395	96	995	152	201
In labor force.....	48	395	256	76	152	60	414	88	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	144	827	310	123	338	84	887	114	131
In labor force.....	98	570	250	73	125	42	593	104	87
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	321	2 850	768	249	922	209	2 912	163	391
In labor force.....	144	1 497	460	140	339	105	1 454	101	160
With own children under 6 years.....	136	598	261	102	366	88	927	86	191
In labor force.....	41	318	200	76	152	52	351	41	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	122	673	211	104	308	76	751	40	107
In labor force.....	79	435	172	54	111	42	494	40	66

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	628	5 512	1 630	543	1 515	361	5 375	516	631
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	22	16	—	213	7	38	—	15
Mining	17	64	—	19	129	—	144	7	29
Construction	117	483	164	87	102	26	776	28	187
Manufacturing	197	1 362	436	115	152	75	1 387	128	113
Nondurable goods	174	1 024	276	78	102	12	1 043	103	52
Food and kindred products	5	58	—	7	13	—	5	5	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	6	—	6	64	7	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	29	—	9	25	—	34	—	4
Durable goods	23	338	160	37	50	63	344	25	61
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	115	30	—	—	9	121	25	30
Machinery, except electrical	—	45	10	13	32	8	93	—	17
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	21	5	6	6	11	30	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	122	72	18	—	—	67	—	4
Transportation	7	281	83	63	57	29	232	21	14
Communications and other public utilities	7	188	64	16	36	12	161	13	37
Wholesale trade	—	179	17	11	80	21	207	9	9
Retail trade	117	818	134	63	247	41	781	73	75
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	218	9	30	69	12	155	16	26
Eating and drinking places	24	169	73	10	69	7	228	21	34
Banking and credit agencies	10	113	18	—	—	8	114	—	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	225	55	30	—	16	108	—	13
Business and repair services	41	195	49	5	44	24	255	29	7
Private households	13	—	23	—	31	—	13	36	—
Other personal services	4	92	70	8	52	10	26	—	3
Entertainment and recreation services	—	58	9	5	—	—	12	—	—
Professional and related services	68	1 149	424	98	299	66	952	148	100
Hospitals	7	355	163	62	51	12	140	4	13
Health services, except hospitals	16	103	55	7	37	13	135	52	26
Educational services	21	438	148	19	157	41	467	78	61
Public administration	16	283	68	23	55	26	169	24	13

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	383	3 449	986	342	1 192	257	3 665	328	472
Worked in 1979	383	3 442	959	342	1 160	257	3 647	317	472
50 to 52 weeks	283	2 301	541	172	663	166	2 669	237	261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	277	2 234	495	166	642	148	2 583	215	257
With unemployment in 1979	55	634	262	96	303	27	603	57	145
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	153	66	19	56	7	168	34	43
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	249	2 686	934	237	716	166	2 521	337	293
Worked in 1979	246	2 644	913	237	680	166	2 510	326	285
50 to 52 weeks	116	1 438	409	144	212	50	1 268	127	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	106	1 266	341	134	153	43	1 169	115	75
With unemployment in 1979	43	415	263	41	219	56	455	87	76
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3	122	84	13	95	15	75	26	13
Families	299	3 339	1 027	317	1 029	221	3 222	359	383
No workers in 1979	7	317	67	13	66	11	194	26	4
1 worker in 1979	112	1 091	332	102	376	63	1 049	107	98
2 workers in 1979	133	1 555	528	168	424	86	1 556	175	214
3 or more workers in 1979	47	376	100	34	159	61	423	51	67

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	858	7 430	2 308	719	2 596	619	7 428	820	931
With a work disability	21	558	172	43	197	32	508	77	22
Prevented from working	13	269	95	24	114	25	222	53	19
With a public transportation disability	8	46	53	5	60	10	44	13	—
Persons 65 years and over	23	1 097	232	46	195	11	644	58	16
With a public transportation disability	6	167	21	13	—	6	41	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	League City city		Levelland city	Lewisville city	Lufkin city		
	Total	Urban			Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	1 034	1 034	2 114	566	15 510	4 837	1 047
Labor force	783	783	1 314	403	9 599	2 898	691
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.7	75.7	62.2	71.2	61.9	59.9	66.0
Civilian labor force	783	783	1 314	403	9 593	2 898	691
Employed	772	772	1 240	395	9 311	2 745	656
Unemployed	11	11	74	8	282	153	35
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	1.4	5.6	2.0	2.9	5.3	5.1
Not in labor force	251	251	800	163	5 911	1 939	356
Inmate of institution	—	—	21	13	308	7	—
Female, 16 years and over	499	499	1 069	262	8 203	2 680	430
Labor force	275	275	419	142	3 822	1 357	168
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.1	55.1	39.2	54.2	46.6	50.6	39.1
Civilian labor force	275	275	419	142	3 822	1 357	168
Employed	269	269	377	142	3 683	1 280	140
Unemployed	6	6	42	—	139	77	28
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	2.2	10.0	—	3.6	5.7	16.7
Not in labor force	224	224	650	120	4 383	1 323	262
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	243	7	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	130	130	366	103	1 395	604	172
Employed	78	78	151	59	744	222	80
Unemployed	—	—	28	8	75	46	—
Not in labor force	52	52	187	36	576	336	92
Female, 16 years and over	499	499	1 069	262	8 203	2 680	430
With own children under 6 years	165	165	425	100	1 345	537	226
In labor force	77	77	158	64	1 345	537	226
With own children 6 to 17 years only	137	137	252	76	1 470	547	84
In labor force	77	77	96	31	986	373	32
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	358	358	741	216	5 091	1 122	323
In labor force	172	172	265	111	2 417	642	111
With own children under 6 years	154	154	359	100	1 174	330	226
In labor force	66	66	120	64	472	219	75
With own children 6 to 17 years only	128	128	223	68	1 212	321	70
In labor force	68	68	80	23	803	203	28

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	772	772	1 240	395	9 311	2 745	656
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	23	63	15	161	29	31
Mining	11	11	285	6	101	21	11
Construction	110	110	155	33	715	96	60
Manufacturing	157	157	99	137	2 272	980	397
Nondurable goods	75	75	66	47	702	193	107
Food and kindred products	—	—	27	8	97	100	95
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	33	14	10	10	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	12	—	8	159	13	—
Durable goods	82	82	33	90	1 575	787	290
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	21	325	128	15
Metal industries	30	30	6	7	324	235	102
Machinery, except electrical	17	17	9	22	614	210	65
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	6	18	24	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	18	18	—	7	217	180	95
Transportation	17	17	49	9	295	59	16
Communications and other public utilities	34	34	13	25	298	63	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	55	8	469	97	30
Retail trade	125	125	168	65	1 875	367	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	16	45	6	402	44	12
Eating and drinking places	41	41	72	10	265	176	15
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	9	—	188	15	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27	27	9	13	287	29	9
Business and repair services	25	25	35	15	293	26	—
Private households	8	8	22	—	52	136	9
Other personal services	42	42	22	24	146	81	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	7	—	46	12	—
Professional and related services	135	135	198	36	1 817	711	34
Hospitals	29	29	47	—	273	310	8
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	34	8	356	168	—
Educational services	74	74	85	22	754	165	20
Public administration	58	58	45	9	291	23	13

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	488	488	903	261	6 076	1 537	524
Worked in 1979	486	486	897	261	6 058	1 508	524
50 to 52 weeks	345	345	519	174	4 523	1 085	367
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	336	336	476	164	4 257	1 030	360
With unemployment in 1979	69	69	192	24	693	196	74
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	15	65	1	140	72	7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	321	321	462	149	4 267	1 532	151
Worked in 1979	287	287	444	149	4 198	1 465	145
50 to 52 weeks	140	140	148	74	2 116	809	66
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	133	133	126	74	1 778	667	40
With unemployment in 1979	82	82	118	20	712	310	55
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13	13	25	14	171	64	13
Families	364	364	755	213	5 557	1 678	362
No workers in 1979	11	11	46	9	659	324	28
1 worker in 1979	123	123	298	65	1 776	531	167
2 workers in 1979	160	160	329	116	2 571	614	153
3 or more workers in 1979	70	70	82	23	551	209	14

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	993	993	1 991	553	12 635	4 103	1 029
With a work disability	45	45	138	19	934	465	53
Prevented from working	23	23	46	9	486	307	43
With a public transportation disability	11	11	5	—	178	142	17
Persons 65 years and over	41	41	102	—	2 567	727	18
With a public transportation disability	—	—	16	—	402	147	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	9 652	1 682	1 256
Labor force	5 715	874	805
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	52.0	64.1
Civilian labor force	5 715	874	805
Employed	5 493	782	786
Unemployed	222	92	19
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	10.5	2.4
Not in labor force	3 937	808	451
Inmate of institution	449	339	62
Female, 16 years and over	5 320	1 049	657
Labor force	2 517	425	293
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.3	40.5	44.6
Civilian labor force	2 517	425	293
Employed	2 436	393	280
Unemployed	81	32	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	7.5	4.4
Not in labor force	2 803	624	364
Inmate of institution	374	325	62
Persons 16 to 19 years	943	450	242
Employed	491	61	110
Unemployed	68	36	11
Not in labor force	384	353	121
Female, 16 years and over	5 320	1 049	657
With own children under 6 years	875	109	258
In labor force	522	75	117
With own children 6 to 17 years only	839	164	90
In labor force	567	133	45
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 956	262	364
In labor force	1 523	188	137
With own children under 6 years	792	44	242
In labor force	439	36	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	674	83	39
In labor force	424	65	12

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	5 493	782	786
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	79	19	7
Mining	13	23	—
Construction	575	70	115
Manufacturing	1 502	267	422
Non-durable goods	456	56	144
Food and kindred products	125	7	55
Textile mill and finished textile products	206	30	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	65	—	4
Durable goods	1 046	211	278
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	109	38	80
Metal industries	348	27	103
Machinery, except electrical	141	38	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	307	58	60
Transportation equipment	59	40	17
Transportation	105	33	11
Communications and other public utilities	137	16	13
Wholesale trade	320	24	5
Retail trade	948	67	105
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	165	9	18
Eating and drinking places	158	10	30
Banking and credit agencies	112	12	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	218	29	—
Business and repair services	203	17	18
Private households	14	21	8
Other personal services	80	21	5
Entertainment and recreation services	16	—	—
Professional and related services	991	138	43
Hospitals	186	37	—
Health services, except hospitals	205	15	11
Educational services	341	67	13
Public administration	180	25	34

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 382	430	531
Worked in 1979	3 382	407	525
50 to 52 weeks	2 403	274	294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 266	241	270
With unemployment in 1979	497	107	100
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	122	44	18
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 009	648	427
Worked in 1979	2 996	633	420
50 to 52 weeks	1 581	312	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 354	271	161
With unemployment in 1979	376	158	97
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51	31	6
Families	3 471	461	478
No workers in 1979	402	60	18
1 worker in 1979	1 107	146	171
2 workers in 1979	1 600	189	222
3 or more workers in 1979	362	66	67

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	7 192	1 137	1 134
With a work disability	642	77	79
Prevented from working	342	25	49
With a public transportation disability	169	31	45
Persons 65 years and over	2 011	206	60
With a public transportation disability	288	70	11

	McKinney city			Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City city			
Race	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black					White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Persons 16 years and over	9 652	1 682	1 256	6 600	665	10 985	14 861	908	724	1 117
Labor force	5 715	874	805	3 434	468	6 493	11 305	796	530	826
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	52.0	64.1	52.0	70.4	59.1	76.1	87.7	73.2	73.9
Civilian labor force	5 715	874	805	3 434	468	6 478	11 289	794	530	826
Employed	5 493	782	786	3 002	452	5 953	11 106	762	504	814
Unemployed	222	92	19	432	16	525	183	32	26	12
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	10.5	2.4	12.6	3.4	8.1	1.6	4.0	4.9	1.5
Not in labor force	3 937	808	451	3 166	197	4 492	3 556	112	194	291
Inmate of institution	449	339	62	11	12	1	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	5 320	1 049	657	3 679	342	5 958	7 460	470	362	604
Labor force	2 517	425	293	1 422	208	2 653	4 440	375	225	358
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.3	40.5	44.6	38.7	60.8	44.5	59.5	79.8	62.2	59.3
Civilian labor force	2 517	425	293	1 422	208	2 653	4 440	375	225	358
Employed	2 436	393	280	1 303	195	2 530	4 344	356	215	349
Unemployed	81	32	13	119	13	123	96	19	10	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	7.5	4.4	8.4	6.3	4.6	2.2	5.1	4.4	2.5
Not in labor force	2 803	624	364	2 257	134	3 305	3 020	95	137	246
Inmate of institution	374	325	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	943	450	242	917	67	1 565	1 314	68	36	137
Employed	491	61	110	231	12	570	666	13	7	60
Unemployed	68	36	11	53	10	49	52	11	10	—
Not in labor force	384	353	121	683	45	946	596	44	19	77
Female, 16 years and over	5 320	1 049	657	3 679	342	5 958	7 460	470	362	604
With own children under 6 years	875	109	258	900	125	1 469	1 740	169	126	231
In labor force	522	75	117	373	79	723	846	134	82	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	839	164	90	781	70	1 250	2 114	137	82	155
In labor force	567	133	45	316	42	624	1 394	119	61	107
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 956	262	364	1 721	211	3 152	5 761	339	255	434
In labor force	1 523	188	137	649	131	1 358	3 315	284	176	252
With own children under 6 years	792	44	242	723	117	1 175	1 645	149	124	216
In labor force	439	36	101	286	71	584	773	117	80	107
With own children 6 to 17 years only	674	83	39	539	64	1 021	1 905	115	75	144
In labor force	424	65	12	222	42	474	1 191	97	54	96
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 493	782	786	3 002	452	5 953	11 106	762	504	814
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	79	19	7	257	8	498	83	5	—	7
Mining	13	23	—	7	31	71	883	61	13	59
Construction	575	70	115	212	31	494	839	33	26	90
Manufacturing	1 502	267	422	418	207	695	1 830	138	107	157
Non-durable goods	456	56	144	345	34	498	635	52	34	45
Food and kindred products	125	7	55	131	—	169	56	4	—	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	206	30	35	143	21	249	10	—	—	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	65	—	4	18	7	27	125	3	—	9
Durable goods	1 046	211	278	73	173	197	1 195	86	73	112
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	109	38	80	11	—	8	22	—	—	—
Metal industries	348	27	103	26	27	15	296	34	6	28
Machinery, except electrical	141	38	5	—	17	27	552	26	35	51
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	307	58	60	—	45	10	190	19	30	19
Transportation equipment	59	40	17	13	5	18	12	—	—	—
Transportation	105	33	11	101	13	189	267	51	8	26
Communications and other public utilities	137	16	13	123	9	198	308	38	2	28
Wholesale trade	320	24	5	183	13	541	1 042	50	34	30
Retail trade	948	67	105	485	65	1 175	1 460	64	67	113
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	165	9	18	157	5	252	243	7	23	21
Eating and drinking places	158	10	30	93	44	159	200	10	36	30
Banking and credit agencies	112	12	—	41	—	78	251	35	6	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	218	29	—	73	4	80	780	37	13	40
Business and repair services	203	17	18	51	9	196	554	27	10	16
Private households	14	21	8	28	—	69	18	4	—	30
Other personal services	80	21	5	56	30	144	173	6	2	26
Entertainment and recreation services	16	—	—	7	—	33	143	2	—	6
Professional and related services	991	138	43	742	32	1 123	2 296	187	213	146
Hospitals	186	37	—	46	11	158	400	54	116	31
Health services, except hospitals	205	15	11	68	10	124	281	11	21	28
Educational services	341	67	13	513	8	722	739	82	20	40
Public administration	180	25	34	218	—	369	179	24	3	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 382	430	531	2 162	269	3 928	7 043	420	321	463
Worked in 1979	3 382	407	525	2 100	262	3 868	7 033	420	319	460
50 to 52 weeks	2 403	274	294	973	159	2 004	5 852	308	209	357
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 266	241	270	845	155	1 802	5 649	296	204	351
With unemployment in 1979	497	107	100	651	77	1 104	540	39	70	68
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	122	44	18	273	11	430	76	2	14	12
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 009	648	427	1 637	212	3 038	5 082	389	269	438
Worked in 1979	2 996	633	420	1 557	195	2 942	5 052	387	268	438
50 to 52 weeks	1 581	312	161	627	75	1 238	2 743	225	118	197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 354	271	161	508	65	1 047	2 412	211	100	178
With unemployment in 1979	376	158	97	389	64	661	581	76	85	67
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51	31	6	135	13	238	99	8	16	12
Families	3 471	461	478	2 246	241	3 795	6 216	390	280	424
No workers in 1979	402	60	18	356	16	478	123	—	3	8
1 worker in 1979	1 107	146	171	857	90	1 240	1 876	61	50	107
2 workers in 1979	1 600	189	222	700	109	1 429	3 403	294	190	245
3 or more workers in 1979	362	66	67	333	26	648	814	35	37	64

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	6 505	1 503
Labor force	3 740	939
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	62.5
Civilian labor force	3 740	939
Employed	3 581	837
Unemployed	159	102
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	10.9
Not in labor force	2 765	564
Inmate of institution	287	38
Female, 16 years and over	3 595	864
Labor force	1 595	487
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.4	56.4
Civilian labor force	1 595	487
Employed	1 522	435
Unemployed	73	52
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	10.7
Not in labor force	2 000	377
Inmate of institution	188	32
Persons 16 to 19 years	535	210
Employed	281	77
Unemployed	48	29
Not in labor force	206	104
Female, 16 years and over	3 595	864
With own children under 6 years	640	164
In labor force	296	128
With own children 6 to 17 years only	449	182
In labor force	302	135
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 106	352
In labor force	1 020	232
With own children under 6 years	562	87
In labor force	230	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	379	106
In labor force	247	72

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 581	837
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	34
Mining	92	12
Construction	313	55
Manufacturing	530	177
Nonurable goods	271	92
Food and kindred products	83	76
Textile mill and finished textile products	25	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	5
Durable goods	259	85
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	61	6
Metal industries	173	66
Machinery, except electrical	6	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—
Transportation equipment	14	14
Transportation	97	14
Communications and other public utilities	272	50
Wholesale trade	162	23
Retail trade	862	150
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	20
Eating and drinking places	153	41
Banking and credit agencies	113	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	74	5
Business and repair services	127	25
Private households	13	74
Other personal services	119	24
Entertainment and recreation services	37	6
Professional and related services	612	170
Hospitals	119	19
Health services, except hospitals	80	56
Educational services	301	73
Public administration	108	18

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 243	457
Worked in 1979	2 208	457
50 to 52 weeks	1 524	312
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 420	277
With unemployment in 1979	304	61
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	84	7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 911	520
Worked in 1979	1 899	514
50 to 52 weeks	896	238
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	708	155
With unemployment in 1979	168	118
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	38	40
Families	2 315	499
No workers in 1979	273	40
1 worker in 1979	765	144
2 workers in 1979	1 033	268
3 or more workers in 1979	244	47

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 800	1 166
With a work disability	526	166
Prevented from working	245	91
With a public transportation disability	115	12
Persons 65 years and over	1 418	299
With a public transportation disability	227	39

Mount Pleasant city		Nacogdoches city		New Braunfels city	Palestine city		Pampa city
Race		Race			Race		
White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
6 505	1 503	17 618	4 108	4 991	8 933	2 589	604
3 740	939	9 733	2 709	3 231	4 933	1 377	451
57.5	62.5	55.2	65.9	64.7	55.2	53.2	74.7
3 740	939	9 714	2 709	3 222	4 933	1 377	451
3 581	837	9 368	2 483	3 045	4 750	1 267	425
159	102	346	226	177	183	110	26
4.3	10.9	3.6	8.3	5.5	3.7	8.0	5.8
2 765	564	7 885	1 399	1 760	4 000	1 212	153
287	38	254	83	48	269	41	—
3 595	864	9 367	2 332	2 553	4 852	1 465	259
1 595	487	4 247	1 438	1 351	1 971	738	115
44.4	56.4	45.3	61.7	52.9	40.6	50.4	44.4
1 595	487	4 247	1 438	1 351	1 971	738	115
1 522	435	4 108	1 285	1 234	1 876	688	115
73	52	139	153	117	95	50	—
4.6	10.7	3.3	10.6	8.7	4.8	6.8	—
2 000	377	5 120	894	1 202	2 881	727	144
188	32	193	53	17	214	34	—
535	210	3 055	493	592	739	292	100
281	77	935	216	284	395	80	70
48	29	77	51	38	44	7	10
206	104	2 043	226	270	300	205	20
3 595	864	9 367	2 332	2 553	4 852	1 465	259
640	164	878	396	624	750	285	125
296	128	422	317	323	334	162	50
449	182	926	443	651	772	223	59
302	135	573	370	362	499	126	24
2 106	352	3 479	834	1 604	3 012	557	200
1 020	232	1 839	525	827	1 279	297	80
562	87	800	226	550	675	146	119
230	73	372	167	287	265	82	44
379	106	786	191	513	640	139	56
247	72	455	165	274	394	82	24
3 581	837	9 368	2 483	3 045	4 750	1 267	425
50	34	254	78	—	59	18	10
92	12	38	9	—	414	24	79
313	55	511	69	41	254	62	104
530	177	1 515	858	1 008	584	207	60
271	92	713	423	613	198	65	26
83	76	352	320	67	65	18	8
25	—	37	—	523	84	35	—
27	5	184	63	14	35	1	—
259	85	802	435	395	386	142	34
61	6	216	161	21	20	23	—
173	66	260	161	155	86	35	—
6	5	116	60	22	26	9	34
—	—	89	39	79	—	—	—
14	14	11	14	33	63	6	—
97	14	122	24	50	463	89	4
272	50	247	85	68	165	96	13
162	23	349	52	47	262	22	30
862	150	2 049	357	287	913	164	55
141	20	252	70	77	121	25	11
153	41	706	125	86	152	93	34
113	20	203	6	32	133	8	—
74	5	286	9	39	163	7	8
127	25	268	42	65	172	7	19
13	74	31	113	54	31	79	—
119	24	223	89	146	110	75	—
37	6	155	19	53	9	9	—
612	170	2 784	562	562	785	341	43
119	19	309	624	204	109	54	—
80	56	217	55	193	170	87	—
301	73	1 874	443	105	314	192	10
108	18	333	52	179	232	58	—
2 243	457	7 232	1 344	1 962	3 196	633	327
2 208	457	7 187	1 338	1 939	3 187	621	320
1 524	312	3 429	753	1 247	2 319	381	237
1 420	277	3 053	655	1 183	2 181	341	228
304	61	1 208	282	372	359	150	39
84	7	217	87	113	149	65	—
1 911	520	6 451	1 523	1 593	2 277	738	118
1 899	514	6 378	1 456	1 536	2 255	711	118
896	238	2 019	683	831	1 142	350	49
708	155	1 512	571	732	938	224	36
168	118	1 195	423	295	356	126	15
38	40	159	176	123	89	38	—
2 315	499	4 123	1 478	1 710	3 314	861	214
273	40	377	190	112	444	191	9
765	144	1 420	539	530	1 297	325	73
1 033	268	1 914	584	784	1 246	269	83
244	47	412	165	284	327	76	49
4 800	1 166	15 513	3 374	4 513	6 648	1 983	596
526	166	874	427	391	557	265	16
245	91	312	240	218	277	148	4
115	12	114	98	98	59	52	5
1 418	299	1 851	651	430	2 016	565	8
227	39	219	105	61	155	111	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	15 924	3 281	655	4 799	12 352	815	4 137	1 128	3 024
Labor force	9 219	1 661	545	2 561	7 808	457	2 523	850	1 881
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.9	50.6	83.2	53.4	63.2	56.1	61.0	75.4	62.2
Civilian labor force	9 207	1 656	545	2 561	7 808	453	2 523	850	1 881
Employed	8 782	1 488	545	2 411	7 524	423	2 338	818	1 852
Unemployed	425	168	—	150	284	30	185	32	29
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	10.1	—	5.9	3.6	6.6	7.3	3.8	1.5
Not in labor force	6 705	1 620	110	2 238	4 544	358	1 614	278	1 143
Inmate of institution	473	55	—	123	253	13	46	—	34
Female, 16 years and over	8 699	1 863	334	2 446	6 679	418	2 092	579	1 498
Labor force	4 103	844	237	757	3 374	204	916	356	636
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.2	45.3	71.0	30.9	50.5	48.8	43.8	61.5	42.5
Civilian labor force	4 103	839	237	757	3 374	200	916	356	636
Employed	3 815	720	237	685	3 219	188	809	324	624
Unemployed	288	119	—	72	155	12	107	32	12
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	14.2	—	9.5	4.6	6.0	11.7	9.0	1.9
Not in labor force	4 596	1 019	97	1 689	3 305	214	1 176	223	862
Inmate of institution	272	20	—	15	166	—	7	—	10
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 321	476	82	690	1 143	184	635	146	478
Employed	631	107	59	209	646	37	215	67	230
Unemployed	109	29	—	39	52	—	45	11	7
Not in labor force	581	340	23	442	445	147	375	68	241
Female, 16 years and over	8 699	1 863	334	2 446	6 679	418	2 092	579	1 498
With own children under 6 years	1 171	329	49	711	1 049	67	815	154	415
In labor force	638	176	39	174	489	43	311	70	172
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 377	400	84	638	1 079	86	457	143	425
In labor force	1 009	311	67	245	706	53	245	91	194
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 970	588	184	1 503	4 142	154	1 334	382	965
In labor force	2 585	328	127	386	2 134	101	565	205	391
With own children under 6 years	971	109	49	607	930	47	679	154	385
In labor force	498	72	39	99	397	30	250	70	142
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 145	196	77	543	927	26	360	133	350
In labor force	808	141	60	207	582	16	185	81	162

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	8 782	1 488	545	2 411	7 524	423	2 338	818	1 852
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	173	18	8	93	511	42	157	—	89
Mining	56	—	15	574	47	3	20	13	55
Construction	552	55	67	283	425	13	121	100	345
Manufacturing	2 246	616	122	149	843	112	765	135	436
Nondurable goods	1 542	404	31	91	535	88	617	54	182
Food and kindred products	993	354	—	68	335	56	461	—	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	176	21	—	7	60	16	131	7	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	270	7	—	—	87	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	704	212	91	58	308	24	148	81	254
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	117	23	—	31	10	4	10	6	32
Metal industries	349	87	35	19	18	—	28	63	189
Machinery, except electrical	21	5	22	—	159	20	69	—	17
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	135	64	23	—	5	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	4	—	28	—	—	5	—
Transportation	276	14	35	67	231	14	104	33	52
Communications and other public utilities	129	53	20	109	205	—	5	29	79
Wholesale trade	284	29	34	43	517	—	194	11	63
Retail trade	1 821	116	93	338	1 567	58	362	170	367
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	249	9	17	62	276	5	87	111	90
Eating and drinking places	405	63	10	22	224	5	83	11	126
Banking and credit agencies	110	7	—	16	205	—	35	34	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	217	—	9	26	204	—	33	15	6
Business and repair services	442	80	25	96	331	—	74	41	18
Private households	77	43	19	40	80	48	78	20	41
Other personal services	225	55	12	134	236	4	31	—	33
Entertainment and recreation services	26	6	—	15	91	14	15	6	—
Professional and related services	1 830	358	50	254	1 750	101	260	127	240
Hospitals	413	97	8	38	214	58	59	16	33
Health services, except hospitals	362	89	10	27	267	5	60	16	44
Educational services	741	137	25	158	944	16	81	71	89
Public administration	318	38	36	154	281	10	84	84	7

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 535	886	313	1 907	4 799	321	1 810	486	1 226
Worked in 1979	5 486	881	313	1 882	4 768	310	1 787	486	1 212
50 to 52 weeks	3 768	553	219	1 180	3 396	172	1 032	359	834
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 548	502	206	1 158	3 114	148	1 007	337	811
With unemployment in 1979	722	220	40	289	607	58	483	46	199
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	254	52	8	107	98	28	138	26	40
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 525	901	237	882	3 954	262	1 156	374	702
Worked in 1979	4 424	857	237	859	3 907	256	1 141	357	681
50 to 52 weeks	2 412	476	167	355	1 931	145	419	177	267
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 997	375	128	273	1 620	115	333	152	193
With unemployment in 1979	861	211	21	127	528	73	263	106	128
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	316	103	—	73	39	37	71	24	20
Families	5 736	1 119	225	1 736	4 609	269	1 635	411	1 104
No workers in 1979	834	269	8	165	420	27	90	5	109
1 worker in 1979	1 933	389	48	893	1 577	71	619	154	421
2 workers in 1979	2 468	361	120	520	2 108	103	699	207	382
3 or more workers in 1979	501	100	49	158	504	68	227	45	192

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	11 800	2 582	635	4 389	9 825	728	3 894	1 098	2 772
With a work disability	1 027	274	40	246	750	68	314	41	104
Prevented from working	563	194	15	191	350	27	130	18	59
With a public transportation disability	170	103	—	81	105	28	93	6	47
Persons 65 years and over	3 651	644	20	287	2 274	74	197	30	218
With a public transportation disability	647	145	—	70	317	—	29	—	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	6 624	9 956	777	4 332	1 031	6 045	10 078	1 653	4 861
Labor force.....	3 661	6 953	552	2 959	718	3 454	5 820	910	3 071
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	55.3	69.8	71.0	68.3	69.6	57.1	57.7	55.1	63.2
Civilian labor force.....	3 648	6 948	552	2 955	714	3 454	5 805	910	3 053
Employed.....	3 398	6 787	489	2 817	699	3 273	5 632	879	2 905
Unemployed.....	250	161	63	138	15	181	173	31	148
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	2.3	11.4	4.7	2.1	5.2	3.0	3.4	4.8
Not in labor force.....	2 963	3 003	225	1 373	313	2 591	4 258	743	1 790
Inmate of institution.....	60	149	13	8	8	68	256	12	36
Female, 16 years and over	3 528	4 993	437	2 048	496	3 223	5 422	965	2 489
Labor force.....	1 374	2 681	283	934	267	1 502	2 484	473	1 202
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	38.9	53.7	64.8	45.6	53.8	46.6	45.8	49.0	48.3
Civilian labor force.....	1 374	2 681	283	934	267	1 502	2 480	473	1 202
Employed.....	1 302	2 623	255	903	252	1 419	2 387	453	1 115
Unemployed.....	72	58	28	31	15	83	93	20	87
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.2	2.2	9.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	3.8	4.2	7.2
Not in labor force.....	2 154	2 312	154	1 114	229	1 721	2 938	492	1 287
Inmate of institution.....	50	93	—	—	3	61	208	8	11
Persons 16 to 19 years	931	996	109	622	146	989	1 249	206	725
Employed.....	296	620	49	371	77	374	455	70	269
Unemployed.....	35	20	—	8	4	57	18	—	41
Not in labor force.....	594	356	60	243	65	558	776	136	415
Female, 16 years and over	3 528	4 993	437	2 048	496	3 223	5 422	965	2 489
With own children under 6 years.....	987	1 043	63	788	129	627	917	155	745
In labor force.....	432	477	50	326	73	320	540	113	385
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	672	929	101	389	136	618	895	169	492
In labor force.....	289	589	91	187	77	382	595	103	297
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 003	3 199	143	1 317	338	1 434	2 795	370	1 481
In labor force.....	747	1 732	97	551	177	688	1 466	238	724
With own children under 6 years.....	817	956	31	695	122	521	802	117	626
In labor force.....	347	436	18	273	73	259	446	88	313
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	522	834	63	344	112	488	746	65	423
In labor force.....	246	520	58	156	53	292	487	49	249

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 398	6 787	489	2 817	699	3 273	5 632	879	2 905
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	60	151	7	134	—	39	88	13	12
Mining.....	49	227	6	89	23	6	43	15	29
Construction.....	611	909	35	693	63	262	604	26	476
Manufacturing.....	656	1 302	114	588	164	584	1 343	201	1 092
Nondurable goods.....	407	338	7	123	23	98	528	99	548
Food and kindred products.....	70	90	7	56	—	26	278	73	331
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	225	—	—	6	6	50	158	7	175
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8	46	—	6	9	18	49	—	20
Durable goods.....	249	964	107	465	141	486	815	102	544
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	6	11	—	17	—	100	51	—	58
Metal industries.....	61	408	63	121	15	35	258	44	208
Machinery, except electrical.....	14	298	8	172	46	24	47	6	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	60	165	16	118	41	218	310	40	198
Transportation equipment.....	25	19	—	—	9	29	32	7	6
Transportation.....	104	219	23	62	19	6	80	19	36
Communications and other public utilities.....	168	455	11	149	21	30	141	8	65
Wholesale trade.....	116	299	5	75	19	82	141	28	60
Retail trade.....	512	1 135	88	451	131	668	1 023	134	466
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	131	194	19	113	45	146	195	15	124
Eating and drinking places.....	126	128	30	60	10	281	218	50	121
Banking and credit agencies.....	38	110	—	19	5	40	98	8	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	40	247	4	44	4	43	219	6	46
Business and repair services.....	45	213	14	89	15	90	161	18	73
Private households.....	38	74	24	63	12	64	69	54	51
Other personal services.....	69	160	4	58	18	147	165	28	64
Entertainment and recreation services.....	7	79	—	42	—	39	71	—	13
Professional and related services.....	630	976	150	209	132	991	1 099	254	305
Hospitals.....	123	91	16	21	—	100	133	16	48
Health services, except hospitals.....	81	239	67	60	46	104	131	24	66
Educational services.....	365	425	54	86	75	557	603	149	119
Public administration.....	255	231	4	52	73	182	287	67	109

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 408	4 318	269	2 033	463	2 195	3 755	486	1 991
Worked in 1979.....	2 358	4 244	269	1 963	463	2 170	3 702	480	1 958
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 219	3 217	159	1 236	266	1 261	2 314	292	1 144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 127	3 099	139	1 172	256	1 148	2 130	273	1 070
With unemployment in 1979.....	648	500	52	463	80	326	504	78	318
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	224	74	13	83	21	118	157	22	98
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 567	3 062	264	1 079	274	1 880	2 917	499	1 390
Worked in 1979.....	1 493	3 020	264	1 047	268	1 822	2 891	492	1 364
50 to 52 weeks.....	665	1 595	163	443	182	661	1 387	229	601
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	563	1 341	125	361	173	528	1 104	159	467
With unemployment in 1979.....	299	431	40	178	41	411	420	87	256
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	117	80	28	62	32	133	125	24	112
Families	2 394	3 621	243	1 521	396	1 770	3 282	642	1 715
No workers in 1979.....	305	287	16	75	48	189	401	105	135
1 worker in 1979.....	879	1 069	88	606	103	534	1 097	227	560
2 workers in 1979.....	857	1 705	94	572	203	732	1 352	249	726
3 or more workers in 1979.....	353	560	45	268	42	315	432	61	294

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 845	8 662	646	4 121	952	5 356	8 060	1 277	4 370
With a work disability.....	540	441	69	231	49	372	482	124	262
Prevented from working.....	323	179	26	128	36	192	266	63	151
With a public transportation disability.....	166	81	5	69	15	120	102	25	51
Persons 65 years and over	719	1 145	118	203	71	621	1 762	364	455
With a public transportation disability.....	146	126	40	41	10	80	161	74	83

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Snyder city	South Houston city	Sulphur Springs city		Sweetwater city	Taylor city		
			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	1 544	3 234	8 374	1 407	1 613	5 523	1 322	1 318
Labor force	1 006	2 242	4 878	895	1 012	3 197	633	956
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	69.3	58.3	63.6	62.7	57.9	47.9	68.9
Civilian labor force	1 006	2 236	4 869	895	1 012	3 197	633	956
Employed	981	2 049	4 691	823	957	3 104	544	922
Unemployed	25	187	178	72	55	93	89	34
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	8.4	3.7	8.0	5.4	2.9	14.1	3.6
Not in labor force	538	992	3 496	512	601	2 326	689	432
Inmate of institution	—	—	325	23	—	252	34	8
Female, 16 years and over	767	1 481	4 638	815	811	3 024	757	730
Labor force	311	653	2 077	513	341	1 418	315	438
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.5	44.1	44.8	62.9	42.0	46.9	41.6	60.0
Civilian labor force	311	653	2 077	513	341	1 418	315	438
Employed	305	590	1 950	448	315	1 365	278	408
Unemployed	6	63	127	65	26	53	37	30
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	9.6	6.1	12.7	7.6	3.7	11.7	6.8
Not in labor force	456	828	2 561	302	470	1 606	442	292
Inmate of institution	—	—	212	23	—	198	12	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	294	491	596	225	234	388	165	223
Employed	149	250	299	57	137	197	27	114
Unemployed	12	58	41	55	8	18	—	14
Not in labor force	133	183	256	113	89	173	138	95
Female, 16 years and over	767	1 481	4 638	815	811	3 024	757	730
With own children under 6 years	272	503	674	161	281	400	148	191
In labor force	102	182	377	133	77	274	118	111
With own children 6 to 17 years only	252	372	748	157	175	482	136	213
In labor force	127	206	503	130	83	323	47	155
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	555	995	2 757	292	586	1 764	306	442
In labor force	214	381	1 271	220	230	934	123	240
With own children under 6 years	236	493	613	64	244	357	73	160
In labor force	80	172	327	54	61	245	60	95
With own children 6 to 17 years only	234	305	664	78	136	424	75	179
In labor force	115	147	419	55	69	270	26	126

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	981	2 049	4 691	823	957	3 104	544	922
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	43	36	168	6	49	110	23	14
Mining	160	23	114	7	31	—	—	—
Construction	156	450	296	45	93	212	44	46
Manufacturing	128	406	1 086	256	245	609	68	373
Nondurable goods	62	120	502	157	100	206	14	85
Food and kindred products	—	7	124	40	43	28	—	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	58	—	229	103	42	101	14	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	11	99	—	15	60	—	—
Durable goods	66	286	584	99	145	403	54	288
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	1	215	29	—	111	18	82
Metal industries	47	50	278	48	14	129	17	43
Machinery, except electrical	—	122	—	7	—	41	—	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19	7	—	8	—	80	19	57
Transportation equipment	—	17	18	—	—	6	—	8
Transportation	58	108	201	—	118	42	31	—
Communications and other public utilities	18	16	202	6	28	94	23	13
Wholesale trade	6	70	365	27	27	137	—	29
Retail trade	181	357	786	154	118	604	53	188
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	41	83	79	13	19	120	17	57
Eating and drinking places	41	70	187	73	31	71	5	61
Banking and credit agencies	5	50	80	—	15	40	9	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	11	109	12	—	80	7	47
Business and repair services	24	191	142	37	13	130	20	23
Private households	22	—	32	28	22	35	35	4
Other personal services	40	43	130	73	6	90	7	17
Entertainment and recreation services	10	—	49	7	—	15	—	—
Professional and related services	118	189	786	153	151	687	205	138
Hospitals	16	38	190	45	22	89	84	19
Health services, except hospitals	13	30	130	29	26	137	46	5
Educational services	84	39	324	58	86	360	28	97
Public administration	12	99	145	12	41	219	19	30

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	703	1 577	2 877	431	681	1 929	342	538
Worked in 1979	703	1 555	2 870	431	674	1 929	326	538
50 to 52 weeks	388	993	2 115	207	445	1 466	199	361
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	360	952	1 983	182	438	1 358	180	361
With unemployment in 1979	148	291	356	132	73	135	90	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	85	115	82	64	38	56	42	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	357	788	2 323	548	436	1 610	346	479
Worked in 1979	351	763	2 318	548	436	1 598	328	464
50 to 52 weeks	107	322	1 261	189	149	871	199	223
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68	283	1 074	161	104	738	145	203
With unemployment in 1979	94	177	310	219	80	176	68	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	22	56	90	90	26	74	61	15
Families	588	1 104	3 112	497	662	1 941	469	535
No workers in 1979	57	23	540	36	82	233	124	62
1 worker in 1979	246	446	957	211	215	546	175	127
2 workers in 1979	198	409	1 399	164	284	930	121	249
3 or more workers in 1979	87	226	216	86	81	232	49	97

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 465	3 101	6 066	1 168	1 500	3 947	1 010	1 268
With a work disability	87	145	656	149	129	352	122	88
Prevented from working	29	44	262	84	69	221	106	42
With a public transportation disability	—	29	53	45	72	101	6	16
Persons 65 years and over	79	133	1 983	216	113	1 324	278	112
With a public transportation disability	14	—	228	23	13	177	31	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Terrell city		Universal City city		University Park city		Uvalde city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	6 471	3 398	914		17 892	323	5 700	
Labor force	3 774	1 833	684		9 691	208	3 242	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	53.9	74.8		54.2	64.4	56.9	
Civilian labor force	3 767	1 833	604		9 684	197	3 229	
Employed	3 640	1 769	574		9 532	184	2 956	
Unemployed	107	64	30		152	13	273	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	3.5	5.0		1.6	6.6	8.5	
Not in labor force	2 697	1 565	230		8 201	115	2 458	
Inmate of institution	874	278	—		—	—	88	
Female, 16 years and over	3 561	1 843	498		10 162	126	2 972	
Labor force	1 802	893	343		4 459	84	1 223	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.6	48.5	68.9		43.9	66.7	41.2	
Civilian labor force	1 795	893	326		4 459	84	1 223	
Employed	1 740	868	305		4 401	71	1 126	
Unemployed	55	25	21		58	13	97	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	2.8	6.4		1.3	15.5	7.9	
Not in labor force	1 759	950	155		5 703	42	1 749	
Inmate of institution	503	152	—		—	—	32	
Persons 16 to 19 years	451	566	128		2 413	46	872	
Employed	272	227	66		525	14	325	
Unemployed	18	—	5		35	—	60	
Not in labor force	161	339	57		1 883	21	487	
Female, 16 years and over	3 561	1 843	498		10 162	126	2 972	
With own children under 6 years	438	337	89		724	14	752	
In labor force	299	238	78		232	14	251	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	474	312	140		1 401	13	638	
In labor force	382	219	79		749	13	354	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 744	563	302		4 075	47	1 628	
In labor force	1 081	352	203		1 605	38	679	
With own children under 6 years	374	170	75		681	14	612	
In labor force	239	137	64		199	14	218	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	371	148	133		1 105	13	510	
In labor force	294	106	79		487	13	291	
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 660	1 769	574		9 532	184	2 956	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	44	10	6		8	—	220	
Mining	32	—	—		295	—	200	
Construction	229	172	30		265	—	255	
Manufacturing	830	373	94		897	14	318	
Nondurable goods	209	115	38		448	14	284	
Food and kindred products	56	20	5		54	—	58	
Textile mill and finished textile products	52	19	24		70	14	119	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	65	10	—		232	—	34	
Durable goods	621	258	56		449	—	34	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	69	10	—		35	—	—	
Metal industries	274	149	13		60	—	14	
Machinery, except electrical	104	16	17		136	—	7	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	45	7		146	—	—	
Transportation equipment	11	—	—		24	—	13	
Transportation	108	43	31		264	—	72	
Communications and other public utilities	111	53	16		83	—	107	
Wholesale trade	160	6	13		546	29	209	
Retail trade	562	124	120		1 323	30	498	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	95	43	40		79	15	156	
Clothing and drinking places	96	52	37		324	—	90	
Banking and credit agencies	181	19	7		326	—	34	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	121	44	19		1 026	—	32	
Business and repair services	82	33	20		567	—	92	
Private households	19	81	8		55	23	118	
Other personal services	83	51	8		231	18	96	
Entertainment and recreation services	6	12	5		181	—	23	
Professional and related services	943	731	79		3 323	59	551	
Hospitals	535	406	18		243	6	68	
Health services, except hospitals	109	103	17		417	—	135	
Educational services	201	210	12		1 362	53	269	
Public administration	149	17	118		142	11	131	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 071	990	347		6 448	152	2 197	
Worked in 1979	2 068	972	342		6 441	152	2 161	
50 to 52 weeks	1 500	481	259		3 826	62	1 093	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 450	474	242		3 452	36	982	
With unemployment in 1979	296	216	53		532	32	551	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	68	36	5		90	11	171	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 947	934	348		6 013	102	1 586	
Worked in 1979	1 940	888	339		5 975	94	1 540	
50 to 52 weeks	1 172	459	192		2 629	29	588	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 035	396	159		2 129	23	401	
With unemployment in 1979	226	241	71		796	30	353	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	48	90	16		114	11	98	
Families	2 063	1 023	312		5 061	73	1 967	
No workers in 1979	207	206	12		657	11	216	
1 worker in 1979	576	262	107		1 961	22	601	
2 workers in 1979	1 072	393	152		2 004	40	749	
3 or more workers in 1979	208	162	41		439	—	401	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 367	2 666	881		14 358	267	5 020	
With a work disability	431	312	36		526	—	440	
Prevented from working	203	170	7		169	—	233	
With a public transportation disability	69	72	7		79	—	91	
Persons 65 years and over	1 230	454	33		3 534	56	592	
With a public transportation disability	222	73	16		389	20	123	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	4 429	831	737
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	53.7	69.3
Civilian labor force	4 515	446	511
Employed	4 429	403	501
Unemployed	86	43	10
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	9.6	2.0
Not in labor force	3 914	385	226
Inmate of institution	483	47	33
Female, 16 years and over	4 641	448	377
Labor force	1 980	228	214
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.7	50.9	56.8
Civilian labor force	1 980	228	214
Employed	1 929	197	214
Unemployed	51	31	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	13.6	—
Not in labor force	2 661	220	163
Inmate of institution	255	10	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	706	118	128
Employed	354	11	83
Unemployed	12	17	—
Not in labor force	340	90	45
Female, 16 years and over	4 641	448	377
With own children under 6 years	639	78	152
In labor force	332	52	88
With own children 6 to 17 years only	565	68	77
In labor force	334	42	47
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 676	133	242
In labor force	1 306	94	130
With own children under 6 years	599	32	123
In labor force	303	25	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	483	38	50
In labor force	273	24	31

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 429	403	501
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	283	17	57
Mining	135	—	9
Construction	342	99	44
Manufacturing	546	99	184
Nondurable goods	467	59	172
Food and kindred products	101	15	65
Textile mill and finished textile products	87	8	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	—	—
Durable goods	79	40	12
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	—	—
Metal industries	6	17	12
Machinery, except electrical	41	11	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—
Transportation	106	7	4
Communications and other public utilities	90	9	8
Wholesale trade	233	6	23
Retail trade	772	12	50
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	105	17	17
Eating and drinking places	214	12	5
Banking and credit agencies	86	6	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	106	—	13
Business and repair services	157	47	24
Private households	47	56	11
Other personal services	158	12	4
Entertainment and recreation services	19	—	—
Professional and related services	1 139	179	66
Hospitals	468	102	42
Health services, except hospitals	175	47	11
Educational services	359	15	7
Public administration	210	—	4

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 802	253	303
Worked in 1979	2 787	253	303
50 to 52 weeks	1 897	127	163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 797	112	144
With unemployment in 1979	293	50	57
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	101	25	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 421	265	253
Worked in 1979	2 402	243	253
50 to 52 weeks	1 215	127	122
Usually worked 35 or more hours, per week	987	94	105
With unemployment in 1979	322	45	54
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	69	22	7
Families	2 957	277	294
No workers in 1979	520	47	32
1 worker in 1979	888	96	105
2 workers in 1979	1 267	116	106
3 or more workers in 1979	282	18	51

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 775	627	659
With a work disability	802	93	77
Prevented from working	480	64	55
With a public transportation disability	132	49	9
Persons 65 years and over	2 171	157	45
With a public transportation disability	229	56	16

	Vernon city			Waxahachie city			Weslaco city
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		
Persons 16 years and over	8 429	831	737	8 586	1 874	887	9 764
Labor force	4 515	446	511	5 105	1 063	558	5 522
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	53.7	69.3	59.5	56.7	62.9	56.6
Civilian labor force	4 515	446	511	5 092	1 063	558	5 481
Employed	4 429	403	501	4 842	953	494	4 944
Unemployed	86	43	10	250	110	64	537
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	9.6	2.0	4.9	10.3	11.5	9.8
Not in labor force	3 914	385	226	3 481	811	329	4 242
Inmate of institution	483	47	33	250	33	—	21
Female, 16 years and over	4 641	448	377	4 672	1 036	424	5 353
Labor force	1 980	228	214	2 215	556	200	2 319
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.7	50.9	56.8	47.4	53.7	47.2	43.3
Civilian labor force	1 980	228	214	2 215	556	200	2 307
Employed	1 929	197	214	2 079	501	171	2 044
Unemployed	51	31	—	136	55	29	263
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	13.6	—	6.1	9.9	14.5	11.4
Not in labor force	2 661	220	163	2 457	480	224	3 034
Inmate of institution	255	10	6	153	8	—	14
Persons 16 to 19 years	706	118	128	966	268	163	1 374
Employed	354	11	83	442	59	65	391
Unemployed	12	17	—	102	17	31	64
Not in labor force	340	90	45	422	192	67	919
Female, 16 years and over	4 641	448	377	4 672	1 036	424	5 353
With own children under 6 years	639	78	152	562	206	162	1 288
In labor force	332	52	88	280	129	50	536
With own children 6 to 17 years only	565	68	77	729	230	71	1 071
In labor force	334	42	47	470	162	35	548
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 676	133	242	2 573	353	264	2 780
In labor force	1 306	94	130	1 279	210	107	1 138
With own children under 6 years	599	32	123	516	65	143	1 120
In labor force	303	25	66	239	44	42	429
With own children 6 to 17 years only	483	38	50	589	98	61	835
In labor force	273	24	31	376	65	35	386
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 429	403	501	4 842	953	494	4 944
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	283	17	57	131	22	50	739
Mining	135	—	9	26	—	—	—
Construction	342	99	44	318	94	23	346
Manufacturing	546	99	184	1 067	319	210	598
Nondurable goods	467	59	172	337	82	73	522
Food and kindred products	101	15	65	126	16	—	248
Textile mill and finished textile products	87	8	27	126	15	31	226
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	—	—	123	7	17	32
Durable goods	79	40	12	730	237	137	76
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	—	—	116	43	26	—
Metal industries	6	17	12	47	33	—	32
Machinery, except electrical	41	11	—	234	49	44	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	—	—	32	—	—	4
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	66	—	6	14
Transportation	106	7	4	172	35	6	122
Communications and other public utilities	90	9	8	135	18	4	107
Wholesale trade	233	6	23	184	—	27	500
Retail trade	772	12	50	847	71	65	727
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	105	17	17	167	20	8	202
Eating and drinking places	214	12	5	174	31	32	170
Banking and credit agencies	86	6	—	174	—	12	90
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	106	—	13	255	14	10	51
Business and repair services	157	47	24	158	7	4	155
Private households	47	56	11	17	47	8	98
Other personal services	158	12	4	144	33	5	58
Entertainment and recreation services	19	—	—	31	14	12	10
Professional and related services	1 139	179	66	956	263	58	1 084
Hospitals	468	102	42	112	78	—	168
Health services, except hospitals	175	47	11	118	81	5	66
Educational services	359	15	7	514	104	45	691
Public administration	210	—	4	227	16	—	259
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 802	253	303	3 131	628	377	3 526
Worked in 1979	2 787	253	303	3 126	608	377	3 458
50 to 52 weeks	1 897	127	163	2 199	257	212	1 435
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 797	112	144	2 025	221	205	1 308
With unemployment in 1979	293	50	57	408	168	77	1 240
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	101	25	14	96	60	39	540
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 421	265	253	2 550	624	244	2 813
Worked in 1979	2 402	243	253	2 516	607	239	2 648
50 to 52 weeks	1 215	127	122	1 274	266	105	846
Usually worked 35 or more hours, per week	987	94	105	1 108	197	81	646
With unemployment in 1979	322	45	54	387	147	67	927
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	69	22	7	51	50	15	440
Families	2 957	277	294	3 055	681	310	3 226
No workers in 1979	520	47	32	418	108	36	299
1 worker in 1979	888	96	105	1 044	161	137	1 084
2 workers in 1979	1 267	116	106	1 220	291	103	1 217
3 or more workers in 1979	282	18	51	373	121	34	626
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 775	627	659	6 569	1 463	838	8 660
With a work disability	802	93	77	547	198	64	705
Prevented from working	480	64	55	203	97	22	337
With a public transportation disability	132	49	9	82	44	15	261
Persons 65 years and over	2 171	157	45	1 767	378	49	1 083
With a public transportation disability	229	56	16	193	95	6	198

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	511	5 077	1 097	966	6 023	559	863	3 191	845
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	530	69	39	1 120	51	69	750	51
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	198	27	—	489	24	48	317	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	56	—	—	42	1	7	—	—
Management related occupations	—	40	6	—	114	16	—	71	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	332	42	39	631	27	21	433	51
Engineers and natural scientists	—	6	—	9	168	—	—	46	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	16	—	—	14	—	—	35	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	19	15	11	80	5	4	56	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	233	7	—	273	22	9	202	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	218	—	—	239	14	9	140	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	1 324	217	128	1 972	130	167	875	92
Health technologists and technicians	—	54	5	5	45	7	2	28	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	59	56	8	357	12	29	23	—
Sales occupations	23	517	63	78	614	52	72	371	45
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	100	20	—	173	23	12	47	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	59	—	—	89	—	9	136	9
Other sales occupations	12	358	43	78	352	29	51	188	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	694	93	37	956	59	64	453	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	225	11	—	331	12	5	181	12
Financial records processing occupations	7	82	5	—	174	5	11	86	—
Service occupations	80	820	188	124	546	136	144	323	264
Private household occupations	—	128	15	9	17	7	23	8	74
Protective service occupations	—	36	23	—	94	13	11	32	—
Police and firefighters	—	28	15	—	34	—	—	19	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	80	656	150	115	435	116	110	283	190
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	64	16	—	70	15	14	69	11
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	20	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	61	16	—	44	15	14	36	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	119	1 069	311	380	1 336	59	215	590	125
Mechanics and repairers	5	293	58	67	230	8	26	160	29
Construction trades	87	319	154	111	651	36	136	274	65
Precision production occupations	17	146	58	64	415	15	53	142	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157	1 270	296	295	979	168	254	584	302
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	171	39	83	250	55	62	208	104
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	141	89	53	196	7	44	91	57
Transportation occupations	17	330	28	31	191	34	35	66	43
Material moving equipment operators	—	104	26	85	90	13	11	42	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	89	524	114	43	252	59	102	177	93
Construction laborers	63	78	43	—	44	25	27	49	5
Employed females 16 years and over	148	1 886	262	310	2 241	277	312	1 316	449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	232	34	11	455	26	49	239	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	61	—	—	151	12	28	62	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	16	—	—	5	1	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	6	—	—	40	4	—	17	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	171	34	11	304	14	21	197	35
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	152	7	11	71	—	4	46	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	145	—	—	190	14	9	139	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61	884	97	105	1 190	8	100	588	19
Health technologists and technicians	—	54	5	5	26	7	2	28	62
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	22	—	—	39	—	—	5	—
Sales occupations	4	231	26	70	344	40	53	148	32
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	23	—	—	83	11	9	9	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	4	—	—	25	—	9	22	9
Other sales occupations	4	204	24	70	236	29	44	117	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	577	66	30	781	43	45	407	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	219	—	—	331	12	5	181	12
Financial records processing occupations	7	69	5	—	155	5	11	71	—
Service occupations	41	621	85	95	301	98	95	223	217
Private household occupations	—	128	15	9	17	7	23	8	70
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	41	493	70	86	278	85	72	215	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	6	—	—	13	5	6	6	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	6	—	—	13	5	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	27	8	20	89	4	—	59	26
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	19
Precision production occupations	9	27	8	20	51	4	—	51	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	116	38	79	193	54	62	181	109
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	72	17	9	39	32	18	132	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	6	—	45	33	6	24	39	32
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	7	32	7	13	3	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	38	13	18	89	9	7	7	28
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	511	5 077	1 097	966	6 023	559	863	3 191	845
Private wage and salary workers	449	3 920	887	845	4 857	423	713	2 429	678
Federal government workers	7	136	20	—	37	23	12	17	27
State government workers	7	141	25	26	171	9	32	91	11
Local government workers	13	586	112	33	618	72	92	254	104
Self-employed workers	35	267	53	59	311	26	14	361	25
Unpaid family workers	—	27	—	3	29	1	—	39	—
Employed females 16 years and over	148	1 886	262	310	2 241	277	312	1 316	449
Private wage and salary workers	124	1 330	198	279	1 680	200	249	1 009	341
Federal government workers	—	30	6	—	17	16	12	5	13
State government workers	7	101	19	—	64	2	10	43	6
Local government workers	8	331	39	21	366	38	33	185	83
Self-employed workers	9	80	—	7	89	21	8	40	6
Unpaid family workers	—	14	—	3	25	—	—	34	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Bay City city			Beeville city	Bellaire city	Belton city	Big Spring city			Brenham city	
	Race						Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 096	1 353	1 576	2 678	624	674	8 499	435	2 000	3 489	944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 313	184	65	209	71	34	1 779	56	142	702	84
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	599	35	53	74	24	28	853	13	48	371	26
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	7	—	—
Management related occupations	193	4	4	9	11	9	119	—	8	99	—
Professional specialty occupations	714	149	12	135	47	6	926	43	94	331	58
Engineers and natural scientists	287	12	12	17	22	—	64	—	8	65	—
Health diagnosing occupations	39	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	72	37	—	7	6	6	195	—	49	57	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	227	88	—	84	—	—	366	26	24	146	58
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	210	81	—	76	—	—	281	26	24	112	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 731	260	283	684	240	65	2 971	59	343	1 555	107
Health technologists and technicians	21	—	13	35	—	—	197	6	43	58	35
Technologists and technicians, except health	118	8	11	55	21	—	239	—	15	15	—
Sales occupations	707	122	115	310	101	15	1 075	4	145	495	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	196	—	28	11	6	—	243	—	31	124	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	115	25	6	29	42	—	223	—	9	117	9
Other sales occupations	396	97	81	270	53	15	609	4	105	254	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	885	130	144	284	118	50	1 460	49	140	587	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	265	11	29	72	33	18	470	5	16	173	—
Financial records processing occupations	232	—	46	22	14	8	296	—	11	79	4
Service occupations	599	385	324	517	115	153	1 057	183	577	453	330
Private household occupations	23	46	17	47	6	7	26	20	41	22	56
Protective service occupations	38	20	7	31	12	—	126	13	18	19	5
Police and firefighters	9	11	—	31	6	—	51	—	7	5	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	538	319	300	439	97	146	905	150	518	412	269
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	180	30	43	73	6	—	144	5	78	62	16
Farm operators and managers	109	12	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	21	—
Farm workers and related occupations	65	18	43	73	6	—	61	5	69	41	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 306	208	356	513	97	122	1 225	27	294	512	106
Mechanics and repairers	182	45	38	114	37	30	375	11	57	144	29
Construction trades	669	105	226	226	34	57	393	—	148	236	42
Precision production occupations	370	58	53	94	20	20	258	16	37	127	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	967	286	505	682	95	300	1 323	105	566	605	301
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	162	78	113	49	42	75	234	51	227	208	131
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	203	21	62	26	—	90	146	6	61	79	42
Transportation occupations	115	59	70	203	11	22	410	22	100	101	50
Material moving equipment operators	122	46	46	79	—	30	150	11	32	30	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	365	82	214	325	42	83	383	15	146	187	78
Construction laborers	94	20	47	70	—	41	58	—	34	31	3
Employed females 16 years and over	2 242	693	528	1 002	271	259	3 478	174	799	1 478	504
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	437	122	13	94	6	—	635	28	79	256	64
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	158	21	9	31	6	—	207	—	6	105	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	53	4	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	25	—
Professional specialty occupations	279	101	4	63	—	—	428	28	73	151	58
Engineers and natural scientists	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	72	28	—	7	—	—	124	—	49	33	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	159	73	—	56	—	—	258	19	24	99	58
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	142	73	—	56	—	—	212	19	24	90	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 197	192	203	450	145	58	1 954	27	220	685	73
Health technologists and technicians	21	—	13	22	—	—	174	—	30	40	35
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	—	20	79	16	—	32	—	5	—	—
Sales occupations	390	91	83	183	46	15	524	4	68	187	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	—	7	—	—	—	67	—	5	29	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	25	6	—	9	—	59	—	—	5	—
Other sales occupations	294	66	70	183	37	15	398	4	63	153	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	744	101	107	225	83	43	1 224	23	122	453	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	265	11	29	72	33	18	470	5	16	173	—
Financial records processing occupations	221	—	40	22	14	8	270	—	11	65	4
Service occupations	411	316	229	421	68	112	637	103	349	311	251
Private household occupations	23	46	17	47	6	7	26	20	41	22	56
Protective service occupations	5	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	383	261	212	374	56	105	603	83	308	289	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Farm operators and managers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	22	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	27	—	12	—	—	41	11	—	22	7
Mechanics and repairers	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Construction trades	32	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	31	10	7	—	—	—	35	11	—	22	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89	36	66	25	52	89	211	5	151	190	109
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33	23	53	10	37	25	72	5	105	127	81
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	3	—	—	—	34	38	—	26	37	10
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	10	13	15	15	30	78	—	20	26	18
Construction laborers	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 096	1 353	1 576	2 678	624	674	8 499	435	2 000	3 489	944
Private wage and salary workers	4 884	975	1 324	1 972	563	579	5 710	234	1 497	2 524	704
Federal government workers	54	80	14	129	6	19	531	31	101	33	10
State government workers	68	36	12	155	—	24	613	121	162	242	118
Local government workers	483	211	163	339	41	47	717	33	174	285	70
Self-employed workers	582	51	63	83	14	5	840	16	66	370	36
Unpaid family workers	25	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	35	6
Employed females 16 years and over	2 242	693	528	1 002	271	259	3 478	174	799	1 478	504
Private wage and salary workers	1 705	475	418	681	242	194	2 194	72	606	988	350
Federal government workers	26	30	6	44	—	13	197	6	10	19	10
State government workers	28	27	6	87	—	17	399	77	93	144	85
Local government workers	278	141	78	168	29	35	390	19	68	172	47
Self-employed workers	180	20	20	22	—	—	225	—	22	131	6
Unpaid family workers	25	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	24	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Brownfield city			Brownwood city			Carrollton city			Channelview (CDP)	
	Race			Race			Race				
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 208	7 181	458	688	21 197	532	1 186			739	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65	1 459	56	75	6 325	122	157			35	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	687	3	37	3 826	59	94			29	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	6	—	—	33	—	—			—	
Management related occupations	19	161	—	6	1 016	21	29			6	
Professional specialty occupations	31	772	53	38	2 499	63	63			6	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	70	7	—	931	31	14			—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	45	—	—	99	2	7			—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	106	—	4	206	21	—			—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	343	29	19	790	5	29			6	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	217	29	19	590	—	29			6	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162	2 374	88	75	8 967	147	354			151	
Health technologists and technicians	—	154	—	15	155	3	4			7	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	88	11	—	977	54	43			17	
Sales occupations	47	865	7	—	2 947	26	104			49	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	202	7	—	480	12	11			18	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	213	—	—	155	—	—			—	
Other sales occupations	40	450	—	—	1 012	8	31			31	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99	1 247	70	60	4 888	6	52			78	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	287	4	9	1 449	7	23			28	
Financial records processing occupations	—	177	—	—	717	18	26			8	
Service occupations	257	972	186	153	1 590	22	141			79	
Private household occupations	24	25	7	—	—	—	—			—	
Protective service occupations	5	82	15	5	310	—	4			—	
Police and firefighters	5	27	—	5	109	—	2			—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	228	865	147	148	1 273	22	137			79	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	140	140	—	9	92	—	11			19	
Farm operators and managers	15	86	—	—	14	—	—			—	
Farm workers and related occupations	125	54	—	9	78	—	11			19	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195	901	54	79	2 373	88	213			196	
Mechanics and repairers	95	343	27	21	613	22	8			101	
Construction trades	50	353	17	31	735	2	56			74	
Precision production occupations	26	179	—	27	1 010	62	149			21	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	389	1 335	74	297	1 850	153	310			259	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	86	348	19	151	479	41	111			68	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	77	221	13	53	476	106	85			95	
Transportation occupations	76	371	20	41	283	—	18			25	
Material moving equipment operators	42	55	11	—	90	—	35			31	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	340	11	52	522	6	61			40	
Construction laborers	20	31	11	6	48	3	—			18	
Employed females 16 years and over	475	3 154	228	299	9 198	214	474			216	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	617	29	39	2 164	41	45			6	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	243	3	18	1 074	13	16			—	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	2	—	—			—	
Management related occupations	6	66	—	—	410	13	9			—	
Professional specialty occupations	22	374	26	21	1 090	28	29			6	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	96	5	—			—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	18	—	—			—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	74	—	4	182	19	5			—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	229	13	12	601	—	18			6	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	163	13	12	483	—	18			6	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	135	1 549	54	51	5 338	56	232			92	
Health technologists and technicians	9	134	—	7	140	—	2			7	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	6	—	195	4	23			—	
Sales occupations	33	390	7	—	1 098	8	40			32	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	52	7	—	120	—	—			9	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	51	—	—	371	2	11			—	
Other sales occupations	33	287	—	—	607	6	29			23	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93	1 025	41	44	3 905	44	167			53	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	287	4	9	1 423	7	53			28	
Financial records processing occupations	—	174	—	—	681	18	24			8	
Service occupations	234	617	124	90	857	14	52			79	
Private household occupations	24	25	24	—	7	—	—			—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	9	—	38	—	—			—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	210	592	91	90	812	14	52			79	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	5	—	—	25	—	—			—	
Farm operators and managers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—			—	
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	—	—	25	—	—			—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	23	—	11	280	25	18			8	
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	—	—	22	—	—			—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	2	—	—			—	
Precision production occupations	6	23	—	11	256	25	18			8	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	343	21	108	534	78	127			31	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33	179	8	82	173	25	53			8	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	94	5	26	268	53	67			15	
Transportation occupations	—	13	8	—	14	—	—			—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	—	—	—	—	—			—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	52	—	—	79	—	7			8	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 208	7 181	458	688	21 197	532	1 186			739	
Private wage and salary workers	993	5 472	269	572	18 278	474	1 014			617	
Federal government workers	13	121	7	4	283	2	19			38	
State government workers	37	332	100	69	238	13	13			—	
Local government workers	97	551	60	32	1 344	29	69			56	
Self-employed workers	50	659	22	11	1 009	14	63			28	
Unpaid family workers	18	46	—	—	45	—	8			—	
Employed females 16 years and over	475	3 154	228	299	9 198	214	474			216	
Private wage and salary workers	354	2 433	125	243	7 891	188	403			182	
Federal government workers	6	44	—	4	68	—	5			6	
State government workers	37	133	54	24	126	2	11			—	
Local government workers	49	349	32	20	770	19	33			19	
Self-employed workers	23	158	17	8	304	5	18			9	
Unpaid family workers	6	37	—	—	39	—	4			—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Cieburne city			Cloverleaf (CDP)		Conroe city		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹		Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black				White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 513	387	459	660		7 612	1 058	762
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 476	15	30	54		1 832	81	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	741	—	6	46		926	42	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	—	—	—		47	—	6
Management related occupations	153	—	6	13		140	13	—
Professional specialty occupations	735	15	24	8		906	39	31
Engineers and natural scientists	149	—	6	8		141	—	15
Health diagnosing occupations	50	—	—	—		32	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	77	7	—	—		54	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	278	8	—	—		455	29	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	271	8	—	—		417	23	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 995	64	49	184		2 638	145	129
Health technologists and technicians	59	9	7	—		79	16	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	—	—	—		209	—	14
Sales occupations	744	16	17	34		1 048	51	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	189	—	9	7		155	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	174	—	8	—		408	8	—
Other sales occupations	381	16	—	27		485	35	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 130	39	25	150		1 302	78	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	232	22	—	30		489	27	27
Financial records processing occupations	227	—	6	9		209	4	8
Service occupations	791	78	57	45		720	354	83
Private household occupations	26	6	—	—		14	86	—
Protective service occupations	92	9	—	—		116	18	—
Police and firefighters	55	9	—	—		66	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	673	63	57	45		590	250	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	14	7	25		94	20	123
Farm operators and managers	25	—	—	—		17	—	5
Farm workers and related occupations	39	14	7	25		64	20	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 392	104	144	163		1 168	129	152
Mechanics and repairers	349	29	29	50		280	38	9
Construction trades	644	61	39	83		548	40	119
Precision production occupations	385	14	69	30		283	51	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 795	112	172	189		1 160	329	227
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	418	21	42	53		226	125	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	525	46	46	34		243	23	23
Transportation occupations	315	21	—	15		333	62	31
Material moving equipment operators	72	—	14	19		112	12	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	465	24	70	68		246	107	69
Construction laborers	84	13	23	29		72	43	21
Employed females 16 years and over	3 048	165	161	222		3 301	469	217
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	580	8	—	26		831	35	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	267	—	—	26		336	11	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—		18	—	—
Management related occupations	35	—	—	13		42	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	313	8	—	—		495	24	5
Engineers and natural scientists	11	—	—	—		7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	64	—	—	—		49	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	185	8	—	—		364	18	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	178	8	—	—		333	18	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 370	50	24	138		1 691	104	116
Health technologists and technicians	59	9	7	—		59	16	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	—	—	—		58	—	5
Sales occupations	411	8	—	22		462	35	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70	—	—	—		40	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	73	—	—	—		99	—	—
Other sales occupations	268	8	—	22		323	27	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	881	33	17	116		1 112	53	73
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	232	22	—	30		481	27	27
Financial records processing occupations	213	—	6	—		186	4	8
Service occupations	595	61	53	32		483	250	44
Private household occupations	26	6	—	—		14	80	—
Protective service occupations	16	—	—	—		20	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—		7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	553	55	53	32		449	170	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	—	5		4	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—		4	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	—	5		—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	—	16	—		51	13	9
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Construction trades	5	—	—	—		7	—	9
Precision production occupations	57	—	16	—		44	13	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	435	46	68	21		241	67	32
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	200	21	17	21		82	23	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	135	22	30	—		39	9	7
Transportation occupations	16	—	—	—		61	16	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—		22	—	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	84	3	21	—		37	19	—
Construction laborers	5	—	—	—		9	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 513	387	459	660		7 612	1 058	762
Private wage and salary workers	5 986	354	405	574		5 594	872	657
Federal government workers	142	14	24	7		151	25	5
State government workers	136	—	7	6		174	22	7
Local government workers	659	19	23	24		992	129	75
Self-employed workers	548	—	—	49		650	5	18
Unpaid family workers	42	—	—	—		51	5	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 048	165	161	222		3 301	469	217
Private wage and salary workers	2 340	161	140	197		2 274	374	165
Federal government workers	48	—	7	—		48	—	—
State government workers	70	—	—	6		71	22	—
Local government workers	379	4	14	6		663	68	45
Self-employed workers	175	—	—	13		201	—	7
Unpaid family workers	36	—	—	—		44	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black			
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 198	278	221	6 888	1 901	455	618	5 868
Managerial, executive, administrative, and professional occupations	741	43	29	1 609	188	41	60	834
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	330	14	14	677	55	26	37	303
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	13
Management related occupations	99	8	—	130	—	—	16	94
Professional specialty occupations	411	29	15	932	133	15	23	531
Engineers and natural scientists	33	—	—	75	6	—	—	17
Health diagnosing occupations	12	—	—	81	—	—	—	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	9	—	158	—	7	12	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	227	20	15	429	102	—	11	389
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	174	20	—	329	85	—	—	317
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 623	93	60	2 032	175	74	146	1 471
Health technologists and technicians	34	—	—	114	22	—	3	76
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	—	8	141	7	9	16	5
Sales occupations	690	41	21	765	39	38	50	636
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	188	—	—	172	9	—	18	186
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	112	7	6	203	8	18	13	70
Other sales occupations	390	34	15	390	22	20	19	380
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	869	52	31	1 012	107	27	77	754
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	262	7	6	255	21	—	10	193
Financial records processing occupations	133	7	9	158	12	—	16	105
Service occupations	702	82	46	755	636	50	98	927
Private household occupations	38	9	—	22	102	—	—	71
Protective service occupations	145	12	—	102	30	—	—	74
Police and firefighters	61	—	—	45	—	—	—	60
Service occupations, except protective and household	519	61	46	631	504	50	98	782
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	—	—	154	18	17	—	263
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	33
Farm workers and related occupations	37	—	—	63	18	17	—	230
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	553	30	58	1 061	146	105	135	972
Mechanics and repairers	244	9	9	251	53	23	23	222
Construction trades	218	—	31	350	56	40	66	468
Precision production occupations	91	21	18	361	37	22	46	263
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	542	30	28	1 277	738	168	179	1 401
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	148	—	—	438	313	50	90	423
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	78	8	—	225	79	43	29	88
Transportation occupations	96	8	—	253	139	21	9	290
Material moving equipment operators	36	—	—	100	17	—	—	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	184	14	28	261	190	54	51	538
Construction laborers	28	—	—	23	5	—	29	144
Employed females 16 years and over	2 170	142	56	3 063	1 005	146	207	2 267
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	339	35	—	700	102	—	13	327
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	121	6	—	196	32	—	7	59
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	28	—	—	40	—	—	1	16
Professional specialty occupations	218	29	—	504	70	7	6	268
Engineers and natural scientists	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	9	—	130	—	7	6	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	154	20	—	307	60	—	—	203
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	130	20	—	253	43	—	—	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 188	57	28	1 375	135	65	95	937
Health technologists and technicians	34	—	—	101	22	—	3	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	—	—	41	—	—	4	—
Sales occupations	441	28	15	352	22	38	18	252
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	82	—	—	44	—	—	8	53
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	54	—	—	76	—	18	—	5
Other sales occupations	305	28	15	232	22	20	10	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	707	29	13	881	91	27	70	621
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	262	7	6	255	21	—	10	190
Financial records processing occupations	122	7	4	137	12	—	16	91
Service occupations	422	39	24	496	464	21	78	562
Private household occupations	38	9	—	22	102	—	—	71
Protective service occupations	11	—	—	8	17	—	—	7
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	373	30	24	466	345	21	78	484
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	10	—	10	—	29
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	11	4	75	26	6	—	79
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	—	11	11	—	—	6
Construction trades	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	25	11	4	60	15	—	—	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	173	—	—	407	278	37	21	333
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	94	—	—	253	181	15	12	249
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	42	—	—	58	53	14	—	36
Transportation occupations	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	—	—	83	39	8	9	23
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER	4 198	278	221	6 888	1 901	455	618	5 868
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 198	278	221	6 888	1 901	455	618	5 868
Private wage and salary workers	2 608	139	149	4 893	1 517	418	571	3 644
Federal government workers	724	102	47	123	16	—	13	438
State government workers	181	18	15	219	42	20	—	278
Local government workers	406	19	7	790	260	7	14	1 068
Self-employed workers	246	—	—	828	57	10	20	413
Unpaid family workers	33	—	—	35	9	—	—	7
Employed females 16 years and over	2 170	142	56	3 063	1 005	146	207	2 267
Private wage and salary workers	1 425	76	44	2 131	795	129	187	1 380
Federal government workers	337	53	9	46	3	—	5	115
State government workers	52	—	—	120	33	10	—	87
Local government workers	241	13	3	524	142	7	5	598
Self-employed workers	82	—	—	207	23	—	10	80
Unpaid family workers	33	—	—	35	9	—	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Denton city			Dumas city	Eagle Pass city	El Campo city		
	Race					Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 090	2 160	1 313	796	5 695	3 719	476	1 065
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 441	194	260	12	1 039	734	15	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 270	31	113	5	433	370	—	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	—	—	—	27	8	—	—
Management related occupations	512	5	50	—	73	53	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	4 171	163	147	7	606	364	15	33
Engineers and natural scientists	288	9	21	—	23	10	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	119	—	—	—	56	27	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	426	20	47	7	34	50	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 543	125	55	—	357	210	15	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	923	71	31	—	325	193	15	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 310	627	344	96	1 650	936	48	168
Health technologists and technicians	317	27	37	—	30	54	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	591	20	31	5	33	42	9	—
Sales occupations	2 608	137	76	66	677	365	15	56
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	631	—	11	—	124	91	—	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	636	28	25	—	45	78	—	—
Other sales occupations	1 341	109	40	66	508	196	15	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 794	443	200	25	910	475	24	105
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 070	45	85	4	259	138	15	32
Financial records processing occupations	376	56	—	—	93	116	—	7
Service occupations	2 646	625	217	107	751	340	196	152
Private household occupations	71	70	—	7	53	36	46	15
Protective service occupations	175	22	—	7	102	39	—	14
Police and firefighters	91	15	—	7	39	35	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 400	533	217	93	596	265	150	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	204	12	31	53	275	190	30	41
Farm operators and managers	44	—	—	—	35	107	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	160	12	31	53	240	83	23	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 169	246	165	276	637	760	53	243
Mechanics and repairers	559	45	41	171	171	219	5	58
Construction trades	1 067	97	57	51	192	184	25	70
Precision production occupations	525	104	67	202	242	147	11	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 320	456	296	252	1 343	759	134	406
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	580	160	73	32	689	183	32	104
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	424	102	101	23	151	98	8	31
Transportation occupations	445	41	39	31	110	167	72	122
Material moving equipment operators	106	41	14	16	37	104	4	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	765	112	69	150	356	207	18	113
Construction laborers	148	32	11	35	74	70	—	46
Employed females 16 years and over	9 812	1 103	579	256	2 436	1 349	217	380
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 938	107	125	7	292	238	15	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	805	22	27	—	42	78	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	205	—	—	—	3	22	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 133	85	98	7	250	160	15	26
Engineers and natural scientists	34	—	13	—	6	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	360	20	37	7	34	31	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 420	62	36	—	173	123	15	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	696	33	31	—	152	106	15	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 613	430	223	65	1 100	606	30	122
Health technologists and technicians	260	17	22	—	25	48	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	206	9	10	—	—	13	—	—
Sales occupations	1 186	86	30	53	401	150	6	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	158	8	—	—	35	7	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	158	10	13	—	14	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	870	76	9	53	352	129	6	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 961	318	161	12	674	395	24	91
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 048	45	80	4	252	138	15	32
Financial records processing occupations	362	56	—	—	89	110	—	7
Service occupations	1 495	413	140	80	406	250	152	107
Private household occupations	71	70	—	7	41	36	37	15
Protective service occupations	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 404	343	140	73	360	214	115	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	—	—	—	23	10	—	10
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	46	—	—	—	23	10	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	31	18	51	62	66	—	25
Mechanics and repairers	30	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	19	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production occupations	88	24	11	51	62	53	—	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	583	122	73	53	553	179	20	90
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	305	69	60	11	492	89	8	59
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	147	28	—	—	57	30	8	9
Transportation occupations	37	—	13	—	—	3	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	11	—	—	—	4	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	14	—	42	4	53	4	22
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 090	2 160	1 313	796	5 695	3 719	476	1 065
Private wage and salary workers	13 120	1 352	845	739	3 704	2 724	378	857
Federal government workers	279	28	18	—	302	36	8	21
State government workers	4 503	611	363	8	316	79	29	6
Local government workers	1 679	150	52	35	1 046	447	54	144
Self-employed workers	1 424	19	31	14	314	412	7	37
Unpaid family workers	85	—	4	—	13	21	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	9 812	1 103	579	256	2 436	1 349	217	380
Private wage and salary workers	5 685	544	292	236	1 692	956	142	273
Federal government workers	95	20	4	—	86	18	8	13
State government workers	2 638	437	228	8	128	13	21	—
Local government workers	1 011	102	42	12	449	254	46	76
Self-employed workers	313	—	9	—	68	87	—	18
Unpaid family workers	70	—	4	—	13	21	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 014	739	632	950	3 269	1 937
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	773	95	26	81	506	424
Officials and administrators, public administration	453	19	26	36	283	199
Management related occupations	24	—	6	—	4	3
Professional specialty occupations	36	14	—	6	80	74
Engineers and natural scientists	320	76	—	45	223	225
Health diagnosing occupations	44	—	—	6	70	34
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	—	—	7	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14	8	—	6	30	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	179	46	—	9	59	122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151	46	—	9	54	89
Health technologists and technicians	1 288	112	96	249	1 079	543
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	10	—	7	36	4
Sales occupations	51	—	—	9	57	49
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	482	34	18	75	382	103
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	159	34	9	7	53	31
Other sales occupations	88	—	—	21	105	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	—	9	47	224	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	718	68	78	158	604	387
Financial records processing occupations	165	6	12	47	117	69
Service occupations	121	—	9	11	82	25
Private household occupations	269	155	54	145	331	219
Protective service occupations	18	34	—	—	21	—
Police and firefighters	61	—	8	7	90	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	37	—	5	7	49	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	190	121	46	138	220	192
Farm operators and managers	50	3	—	13	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	3	—	13	6	—
Mechanics and repairers	564	72	91	135	678	213
Construction trades	160	33	—	50	145	56
Precision production occupations	147	23	59	25	283	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	257	16	32	60	250	90
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 070	302	365	327	669	538
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	457	168	236	133	206	181
Transportation occupations	80	16	55	77	96	186
Material moving equipment operators	306	45	18	28	194	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	8	4	36	51	39
Construction laborers	195	65	52	53	122	66
	45	6	24	13	22	—
Employed females 16 years and over						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 736	392	243	372	1 283	917
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	336	66	10	34	217	212
Officials and administrators, public administration	155	14	10	13	110	53
Management related occupations	18	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	48	14	—	6	35	19
Engineers and natural scientists	181	52	—	21	107	159
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	14	8	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	145	30	—	9	30	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	127	30	—	9	42	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	880	65	72	157	42	81
Health technologists and technicians	37	10	—	7	692	354
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	36	4
Sales occupations	297	21	9	46	6	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	93	21	—	7	216	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	—	—	21	8	12
Other sales occupations	191	—	9	18	29	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	546	34	63	104	179	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	149	6	12	38	434	273
Financial records processing occupations	106	—	9	11	110	67
Service occupations	138	129	21	63	69	25
Private household occupations	11	34	—	—	187	129
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	21	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	13	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	127	95	21	63	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	153	119
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	7	7	18	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	5	7	—	—	48	17
Construction trades	—	—	7	—	14	8
Precision production occupations	45	—	—	18	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	332	125	133	100	28	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	238	114	122	29	139	205
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	—	11	60	84	52
Transportation occupations	22	5	—	—	16	140
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	6	—	11	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	31	13
	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over						
Private wage and salary workers	4 014	739	632	950	3 269	1 937
Federal government workers	3 275	631	566	907	2 808	1 436
State government workers	39	5	5	—	100	168
Local government workers	66	26	14	—	68	69
Self-employed workers	371	65	29	38	145	197
Unpaid family workers	247	12	18	5	135	67
	16	—	—	—	13	—
Employed females 16 years and over						
Private wage and salary workers	1 736	392	243	372	1 283	917
Federal government workers	1 344	317	228	351	1 157	674
State government workers	21	5	—	—	19	78
Local government workers	19	26	—	—	20	16
Self-employed workers	234	35	15	21	59	132
Unpaid family workers	102	9	—	—	15	17
	16	—	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over

	Fort Bliss (CDP)			Fort Hood (CDP)			Freeport city			Gainesville city		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
333	140	66	547	202	98	4 647	745	1 555	5 552	408		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97	17	105	34	13	534	49	20	770	14		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	—	37	—	6	187	7	14	363	8		
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Management related occupations	—	—	—	11	—	44	—	2	53	—		
Professional specialty occupations	90	17	68	34	7	347	42	6	407	6		
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	5	—	90	20	—	48	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	27	5	6	—	7	25	6	—	47	6		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	12	55	29	—	146	4	6	209	—		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	12	55	29	—	121	4	6	130	—		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	124	72	31	200	80	29	1 068	120	188	1 570	45	
Health technologists and technicians	19	6	17	—	7	14	—	—	52	—		
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Sales occupations	55	24	13	66	37	—	182	14	39	57	5	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	—	7	—	—	418	19	75	619	13		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	—	—	—	—	85	—	7	175	—		
Other sales occupations	30	24	6	66	37	67	—	—	115	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50	42	12	117	43	22	266	19	68	329	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	12	6	42	14	—	454	6	74	842	27	
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	14	9	6	58	13	11	174	7	
Service occupations	47	31	12	158	56	42	601	196	303	636	110	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	4	16	32	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	13	—	—	102	—	27	78	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	7	—	—	62	—	17	54	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	47	31	12	145	56	42	488	176	272	542	78	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	36	54	116	7	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	16	70	7	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	—	—	22	—	—	1 364	108	396	986	40	
Mechanics and repairers	12	—	—	—	—	—	315	12	74	185	18	
Construction trades	6	—	—	6	—	—	743	53	230	265	10	
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	16	—	—	306	43	92	362	12	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	20	23	62	32	14	1 029	236	594	1 392	192	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	14	5	14	17	6	273	59	168	515	44	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	—	—	6	8	—	191	47	146	343	70	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	3	7	—	229	49	27	289	13	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	6	—	—	90	24	67	95	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	6	33	—	8	—	246	57	186	232	65	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	103	28	5	
262	114	66	429	149	82	1 570	340	476	2 161	190		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	17	99	34	7	82	16	12	284	6		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	—	31	—	—	—	—	6	109	—		
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Management related occupations	—	—	—	11	—	—	34	—	—	12	—	
Professional specialty occupations	70	17	68	34	7	158	16	6	175	6		
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	5	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	5	6	—	7	25	—	—	—	23	6	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	12	55	29	—	103	4	6	135	—		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	12	55	29	—	91	4	6	91	—		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	72	31	179	72	29	717	101	140	1 010	18	
Health technologists and technicians	19	6	17	—	7	14	—	—	—	52	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	50	24	13	53	37	—	299	19	75	308	5	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	—	7	—	—	—	64	—	7	44	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	23	—	
Other sales occupations	25	24	6	53	37	—	195	19	68	241	5	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50	42	12	109	35	22	390	82	65	643	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	12	6	42	14	—	156	6	19	292	7	
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	14	9	6	44	13	11	151	—	
Service occupations	34	18	12	115	35	38	402	155	203	415	90	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	20	4	11	32	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	5	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	34	18	12	115	35	38	368	135	199	399	58	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	—	12	—	—	31	15	16	57	11	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	12	6	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	7	—	
Precision production occupations	6	—	—	12	—	—	14	11	7	38	5	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	7	23	24	8	8	180	53	105	385	65	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	7	5	6	8	—	40	9	54	173	20	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	—	—	6	8	—	66	31	27	129	17	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	7	4	14	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	—	18	—	8	—	43	6	20	63	28	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over

333	140	66	547	202	98	4 647	745	1 555	5 552	408		
Private wage and salary workers	229	106	402	106	71	4 039	653	1 368	4 228	332		
Federal government workers	53	17	55	60	20	31	5	19	91	—		
State government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Local government workers	38	17	62	36	7	345	46	38	190	31		
Self-employed workers	13	—	28	—	—	151	16	29	441	40		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	580	5		
262	114	66	429	149	82	1 570	340	476	2 161	190		
Private wage and salary workers	186	86	297	68	61	1 302	304	372	1 675	146		
Federal government workers	32	17	49	45	14	17	5	19	13	—		
State government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Local government workers	38	11	55	36	7	33	4	16	122	18		
Self-employed workers	6	—	28	—	—	185	22	49	225	26		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	5	111	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	5	15	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Greenville city			Hattom City city			Henderson city			Hereford city			Huntsville city		
	Race			Race			Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
OCCUPATION															
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 807	1 548	521	3 769	1 121	2 140	6 940	1 338	420						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 693	158	48	814	70	132	1 860	134	80						
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	756	34	6	353	11	62	634	54	31						
Officials and administrators, public administration	51	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—						
Management related occupations	159	11	—	77	—	25	167	—	8						
Professional specialty occupations	937	124	42	461	59	70	1 226	80	49						
Engineers and natural scientists	300	33	10	35	—	4	89	—	—						
Health diagnosing occupations	27	7	—	18	—	—	30	—	—						
Health assessment and treating occupations	77	—	—	54	14	5	95	—	12						
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	336	72	19	213	45	48	767	67	14						
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	276	72	11	188	25	38	337	35	6						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 578	140	158	1 182	93	304	2 371	221	118						
Health technologists and technicians	49	14	—	42	18	18	60	7	—						
Technologists and technicians, except health	212	13	13	67	6	11	78	11	10						
Sales occupations	974	45	55	534	32	137	912	91	43						
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	231	—	—	120	9	15	129	25	—						
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	200	—	17	73	—	4	145	8	—						
Other sales occupations	543	45	38	341	23	118	638	58	43						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 343	68	90	539	37	138	1 321	112	65						
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	365	9	11	75	—	38	437	32	19						
Financial records processing occupations	238	—	—	225	—	—	115	4	—						
Service occupations	687	526	80	449	444	315	1 295	553	95						
Private household occupations	32	112	—	—	109	30	16	—	—						
Protective service occupations	78	37	18	64	22	10	514	77	28						
Police and firefighters	60	—	18	42	—	—	39	—	—						
Service occupations, except protective and household	577	377	62	385	313	275	765	414	67						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	51	—	49	13	145	193	19	8						
Farm operators and managers	33	—	—	32	—	10	57	—	—						
Farm workers and related occupations	17	47	—	17	13	135	111	12	8						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 284	180	75	658	125	453	604	114	17						
Mechanics and repairers	413	47	27	235	22	52	185	26	7						
Construction trades	433	96	9	191	73	145	230	55	10						
Precision production occupations	429	37	39	192	20	234	156	33	—						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 506	493	160	617	376	791	617	297	102						
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	414	199	72	165	167	240	112	73	23						
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	324	80	45	107	75	73	30	23	—						
Transportation occupations	396	31	12	76	32	203	134	77	7						
Material moving equipment operators	90	35	—	93	25	55	73	27	38						
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	282	148	31	176	77	220	268	97	34						
Construction laborers	40	72	19	17	7	40	54	49	14						
Employed females 16 years and over	3 333	740	178	1 549	595	720	3 082	585	141						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	632	73	5	367	55	55	861	54	18						
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	257	7	—	109	5	11	244	5	12						
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—						
Management related occupations	70	—	—	31	—	—	65	—	8						
Professional specialty occupations	375	66	5	258	50	44	617	49	6						
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—						
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—						
Health assessment and treating occupations	33	—	—	40	14	5	54	—	—						
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	258	62	—	182	36	39	461	42	6						
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	218	62	—	161	21	29	277	29	6						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 570	92	74	749	73	215	1 628	156	76						
Health technologists and technicians	36	14	—	42	18	18	54	7	—						
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	13	—	—	6	—	27	11	—						
Sales occupations	472	20	30	278	32	94	516	54	24						
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	54	—	—	36	9	—	22	8	—						
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	49	—	10	14	—	4	30	8	—						
Other sales occupations	369	20	20	228	23	90	464	38	24						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 031	45	44	429	17	103	1 031	84	52						
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	354	9	11	75	—	38	437	32	19						
Financial records processing occupations	206	—	—	208	—	—	98	4	—						
Service occupations	456	347	42	301	344	221	492	333	47						
Private household occupations	32	99	—	—	109	30	16	62	—						
Protective service occupations	8	4	9	17	6	—	24	7	—						
Police and firefighters	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Service occupations, except protective and household	416	244	33	284	229	191	452	264	47						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	10	—	20	—	—	—						
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—						
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	27	—	5	11	21	45	—	—						
Mechanics and repairers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Construction trades	10	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—						
Precision production occupations	169	27	—	5	11	21	32	—	—						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	488	201	57	117	112	188	56	42	—						
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	258	121	46	57	68	144	43	13	—						
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	133	32	11	14	44	11	—	15	—						
Transportation occupations	22	11	—	5	—	5	7	7	—						
Material moving equipment operators	8	7	—	—	—	—	6	7	—						
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	30	—	41	—	28	—	—	—						
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
CLASS OF WORKER															
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 807	1 548	521	3 769	1 121	2 140	6 940	1 338	420						
Private wage and salary workers	6 000	1 314	423	2 908	886	1 773	5 735	740	240						
Federal government workers	205	30	29	35	17	21	109	60	—						
State government workers	178	40	14	98	28	44	207	290	108						
Local government workers	629	148	39	353	150	201	621	173	4						
Self-employed workers	735	16	16	340	38	101	429	75	8						
Unpaid family workers	60	—	—	35	—	—	19	—	—						
Employed females 16 years and over	3 333	740	178	1 549	595	720	3 082	585	141						
Private wage and salary workers	2 507	601	135	1 139	437	547	1 661	327	61						
Federal government workers	101	23	7	—	8	5	42	—	—						
State government workers	101	7	—	51	22	20	857	143	48						
Local government workers	381	100	27	235	122	148	385	88	28						
Self-employed workers	196	9	9	89	6	—	118	6	4						
Unpaid family workers	47	—	—	35	—	—	19	—	—						

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 052	67	96	4 344	378	9 146	395	5 657	341	122	56
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	457	11	70	485	5	2 149	80	977	32	14	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	12	16	—	730	7	315	19	—	—
Management related occupations	118	6	10	76	—	36	—	14	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	595	56	26	463	24	1 172	—	86	—	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	28	—	14	65	—	1 419	73	662	13	14	—
Health diagnosing occupations	34	—	—	24	—	223	10	26	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	81	12	—	37	7	40	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	306	44	8	252	17	871	46	429	13	8	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	255	44	8	165	17	563	39	355	6	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 041	141	120	1 376	67	2 540	114	1 395	86	58	14
Health technologists and technicians	62	8	9	18	—	99	6	71	—	5	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	6	5	91	—	187	—	46	—	—	—
Sales occupations	380	70	17	546	14	846	8	518	47	25	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	69	12	5	96	—	184	8	110	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	—	—	170	—	164	—	56	6	—	—
Other sales occupations	237	58	12	280	14	498	—	352	41	25	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	581	57	29	721	53	1 408	100	760	39	28	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	142	13	8	242	9	438	12	212	22	8	7
Financial records processing occupations	145	—	8	148	7	208	7	116	6	6	—
Service occupations	314	342	470	387	150	1 314	84	1 089	93	17	23
Private household occupations	7	90	43	—	52	66	—	73	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	47	—	9	30	—	177	15	86	6	—	—
Police and firefighters	8	—	—	17	—	110	—	45	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	260	252	418	357	98	1 071	69	930	87	17	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	22	22	56	18	223	6	142	18	—	—
Farm operators and managers	11	4	—	33	7	47	—	6	18	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	28	18	22	17	—	176	6	128	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	669	111	190	806	57	1 508	30	906	24	21	—
Mechanics and repairers	125	—	35	209	11	419	—	199	5	7	—
Construction trades	248	43	89	201	19	467	15	334	12	—	—
Precision production occupations	239	59	58	195	27	325	5	267	7	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	740	582	238	771	57	1 412	81	1 148	88	12	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	253	231	47	186	6	260	—	175	19	—	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	160	98	32	156	9	178	9	96	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	115	81	26	206	12	336	41	367	26	6	7
Material moving equipment operators	59	14	—	69	—	89	—	92	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	153	158	133	154	30	549	31	418	43	6	6
Construction laborers	36	9	63	22	—	84	—	70	—	—	—

Employed females 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 716	672	466	1 758	241	3 643	210	2 343	163	71	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	468	58	28	398	24	963	53	495	18	8	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	139	6	20	137	—	228	—	95	5	—	—
Management related occupations	53	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	329	52	8	261	24	735	53	400	13	8	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	74	12	—	25	7	48	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	205	40	8	189	17	568	40	305	13	8	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	193	40	8	139	17	432	33	250	6	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	727	110	92	868	48	1 760	100	987	80	52	14
Health technologists and technicians	56	8	9	18	—	64	6	51	—	5	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	6	—	10	—	79	—	36	—	—	—
Sales occupations	172	39	6	242	14	512	8	342	41	25	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	—	—	14	—	90	8	59	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8	—	—	15	—	62	—	20	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	155	39	6	213	14	360	—	263	41	25	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	485	57	77	598	34	1 105	86	558	39	22	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	142	13	26	242	9	438	12	212	22	8	7
Financial records processing occupations	125	—	8	148	7	194	7	102	6	6	—
Service occupations	177	288	289	271	144	673	35	602	37	11	12
Private household occupations	7	84	43	—	52	66	—	73	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	170	204	246	271	92	601	35	529	37	11	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	27	7	13	—	5	9	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	9	13	25	6	79	5	93	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	34	9	13	21	6	79	5	84	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	279	207	44	169	12	155	17	161	19	—	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	139	138	32	83	—	90	—	91	13	—	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	96	50	—	20	—	17	—	23	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	7	5	—	19	—	5	—	5	6	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37	14	12	47	12	43	8	42	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	3 867	1 265	1 136	4 344	378	9 146	395	5 657	341	122	56
Federal government workers	2 944	1 064	786	3 313	324	5 826	244	3 531	226	75	29
State government workers	46	8	102	49	—	644	34	443	65	31	20
Local government workers	161	21	118	140	—	986	54	633	25	8	—
Self-employed workers	333	145	54	379	48	1 172	57	853	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	337	15	69	379	6	445	6	181	25	—	7
Employed females 16 years and over	1 716	672	466	1 758	241	3 643	210	2 343	163	71	32
Private wage and salary workers	1 272	556	336	1 223	203	2 091	99	1 321	108	36	18
Federal government workers	8	8	35	14	—	203	16	165	46	19	14
State government workers	80	15	63	90	—	495	44	345	—	8	—
Local government workers	221	93	32	288	38	696	51	475	—	8	—
Self-employed workers	96	—	—	115	—	121	—	27	9	—	—
Unpaid family workers	39	—	—	28	—	37	—	10	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Lake Jackson city	La Marque city			Lamesa city	Lancaster city	La Porte city		
	Race						Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	628	5 512	1 630	543	1 515	361	5 375	516	631
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	1 032	144	42	53	15	1 159	13	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	409	36	23	19	8	576	5	25
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	19	—	—	7	—	12	—	—
Management related occupations	17	119	8	—	7	—	151	5	—
Professional specialty occupations	53	623	108	19	34	7	583	8	7
Engineers and natural scientists	38	166	5	—	—	—	165	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	83	26	14	6	7	81	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15	279	66	5	6	—	239	8	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	239	54	5	6	—	199	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	1 922	351	157	278	113	1 656	56	114
Health technologists and technicians	4	55	50	12	13	6	60	8	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	130	54	8	19	8	254	7	12
Sales occupations	61	612	45	62	93	26	437	16	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	89	6	—	19	7	88	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	137	4	22	7	14	93	—	—
Other sales occupations	40	386	35	40	67	5	256	16	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	1 125	202	75	153	73	905	25	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17	396	57	24	36	—	351	3	8
Financial records processing occupations	14	150	40	11	23	—	113	4	3
Service occupations	92	444	422	42	278	60	443	195	113
Private household occupations	8	—	23	—	31	—	6	27	—
Protective service occupations	16	151	19	8	5	6	100	14	—
Police and firefighters	9	48	—	4	—	6	42	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	68	293	380	34	242	54	337	154	113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	15	36	—	187	7	38	9	14
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	23	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	9	27	—	164	7	32	9	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	1 059	239	102	272	72	1 221	30	152
Mechanics and repairers	7	231	66	5	98	28	278	16	7
Construction trades	74	472	104	65	59	22	445	8	71
Precision production occupations	40	351	69	32	39	22	462	6	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	1 040	438	200	447	94	858	213	206
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	56	305	99	34	156	14	291	47	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	203	34	21	47	25	149	24	16
Transportation occupations	27	209	88	66	90	46	101	72	19
Material moving equipment operators	—	83	49	13	43	4	81	6	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	240	168	66	111	5	236	64	120
Construction laborers	35	32	81	15	16	—	45	14	83
Employed females 16 years and over	213	2 308	773	200	495	139	1 974	244	194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	508	101	21	14	7	463	13	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	163	13	14	—	—	168	5	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Management related occupations	4	41	8	—	—	—	55	5	—
Professional specialty occupations	15	345	88	7	14	7	295	8	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	69	26	7	6	7	73	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15	232	51	—	—	—	178	8	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	212	45	—	—	—	156	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98	1 413	297	128	194	74	1 106	49	79
Health technologists and technicians	4	51	50	8	13	6	60	8	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	57	18	—	8	—	44	—	—
Sales occupations	40	413	41	51	35	5	277	16	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	36	6	—	—	—	40	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	57	—	17	—	—	43	—	4
Other sales occupations	27	320	35	34	35	5	194	16	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	892	188	69	146	55	725	25	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17	385	57	24	36	—	351	3	8
Financial records processing occupations	14	129	31	11	23	—	113	4	3
Service occupations	64	216	277	26	176	25	266	152	81
Private household occupations	8	—	23	—	31	—	6	27	—
Protective service occupations	—	13	—	—	—	—	19	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	203	254	26	145	25	241	120	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	42	25	6	5	—	43	—	10
Mechanics and repairers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	7	6	8	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	4	30	17	6	5	—	37	—	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	129	73	19	99	26	96	30	17
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	61	39	13	74	7	38	8	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	16	8	—	15	19	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	33	18	6	—	—	6	13	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	19	8	—	10	—	46	9	17
Construction laborers	—	6	8	—	—	—	8	—	8
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	628	5 512	1 630	543	1 515	361	5 375	516	631
Private wage and salary workers	558	4 125	1 166	411	1 137	257	4 496	378	530
Federal government workers	—	115	114	17	—	27	93	5	4
State government workers	11	344	76	34	57	—	51	7	—
Local government workers	59	600	229	61	248	55	526	118	97
Self-employed workers	—	288	45	20	73	22	195	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	40	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	213	2 308	773	200	495	139	1 974	244	194
Private wage and salary workers	183	1 496	525	138	335	93	1 544	163	144
Federal government workers	—	33	31	5	—	13	—	5	—
State government workers	4	251	65	23	—	—	34	—	—
Local government workers	26	386	139	29	138	27	334	76	50
Self-employed workers	—	108	13	5	—	6	55	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	34	—	—	—	—	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION	League City city		Levelland city	Lewisville city	Lufkin city		
	Total	Urban			Race		Spanish origin ¹
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹			White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	772	772	1 240	395	9 311	2 745	656
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	76	65	53	2 212	183	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	16	45	34	1 070	43	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Management related occupations	8	8	—	9	267	7	6
Professional specialty occupations	60	60	20	19	1 142	140	21
Engineers and natural scientists	30	30	—	13	201	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	8	—	—	96	16	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	22	6	—	548	105	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	16	6	—	454	87	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	248	248	142	95	3 029	380	46
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	9	—	64	41	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	58	—	10	182	8	—
Sales occupations	72	72	34	14	1 351	110	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	8	228	6	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	14	—	6	326	11	13
Other sales occupations	58	58	34	—	797	93	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118	118	99	71	1 432	221	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	6	32	9	422	42	5
Financial records processing occupations	20	20	28	7	308	8	8
Service occupations	118	118	259	41	941	811	108
Private household occupations	8	8	22	—	21	118	9
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	112	7	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	110	110	237	41	808	686	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	27	58	15	101	37	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	27	27	58	15	46	15	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	167	167	315	58	1 438	280	116
Mechanics and repairers	36	36	85	17	485	57	12
Construction trades	100	100	111	25	429	95	42
Precision production occupations	31	31	14	16	494	128	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	136	136	401	133	1 590	1 054	352
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	19	19	47	60	443	355	164
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and somplers	—	—	27	18	284	162	48
Transportation occupations	17	17	103	20	224	142	—
Material moving equipment operators	24	24	93	—	111	108	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	76	76	131	35	528	287	116
Construction laborers	31	31	27	6	75	45	6
Employed females 16 years and over	269	269	377	142	3 683	1 280	140
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	30	28	8	860	117	13
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	8	19	8	270	13	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	84	7	6
Professional specialty occupations	22	22	9	—	590	104	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	77	9	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	22	—	—	441	85	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	16	—	—	371	67	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	132	132	116	63	1 964	307	42
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	9	—	59	41	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	18	—	10	24	—	—
Sales occupations	52	52	28	8	742	86	21
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	8	65	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	7	—	—	109	7	9
Other sales occupations	45	45	28	—	568	79	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	62	79	45	1 139	180	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	6	32	9	416	42	5
Financial records processing occupations	20	20	14	7	274	8	8
Service occupations	66	66	185	24	604	671	50
Private household occupations	8	8	22	—	21	118	9
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	58	58	163	24	573	553	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	5	—	33	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	5	—	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	14	—	—	53	20	6
Mechanics and repairers	4	4	6	—	19	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	10	10	—	—	—	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	27	37	47	34	7	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	19	19	6	21	169	165	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and somplers	—	—	8	18	49	89	7
Transportation occupations	8	8	5	—	11	22	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	18	8	91	54	22
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	772	772	1 240	395	9 311	2 745	656
Private wage and salary workers	579	579	990	328	7 157	2 191	623
Federal government workers	38	38	41	1	176	38	5
State government workers	22	22	58	9	393	212	—
Local government workers	104	104	126	24	772	221	28
Self-employed workers	29	29	25	33	759	83	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	64	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	269	269	377	142	3 683	1 280	140
Private wage and salary workers	205	205	273	125	2 676	898	113
Federal government workers	—	—	17	—	49	32	5
State government workers	8	8	43	—	204	187	—
Local government workers	52	52	39	9	472	158	22
Self-employed workers	4	4	5	8	218	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	64	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	McKinney city			Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City city			
	Race						Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 493	782	786	3 002	452	5 953	11 106	762	504	814
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	916	43	75	399	45	800	4 798	291	256	172
Professional occupations	386	14	34	110	24	263	2 615	134	54	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	—	—	—	—	16	15	—	3	—
Management related occupations	70	9	—	7	—	68	561	65	25	24
Professional specialty occupations	530	29	41	289	21	537	2 183	157	202	84
Engineers and natural scientists	43	—	12	7	6	—	875	43	101	41
Health diagnosing occupations	40	—	11	—	—	31	112	3	33	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	74	4	—	21	—	63	289	45	60	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	243	20	18	205	5	346	524	49	6	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	193	20	5	185	5	328	404	41	2	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 663	117	57	735	56	1 748	4 274	262	114	313
Health technologists and technicians	68	6	—	27	6	67	67	11	11	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	40	4	6	45	—	36	348	30	25	48
Sales occupations	692	39	13	250	16	744	1 807	47	41	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	124	—	—	22	4	179	318	9	10	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	188	10	44	44	4	110	882	27	19	24
Other sales occupations	380	29	13	184	8	455	607	11	12	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	863	68	38	413	34	901	2 052	174	37	152
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	253	12	6	91	14	134	767	40	2	49
Financial records processing occupations	147	—	41	41	—	108	318	23	6	19
Service occupations	560	175	50	517	73	764	432	34	45	88
Private household occupations	7	21	—	12	—	46	15	4	—	27
Protective service occupations	36	5	—	50	—	47	77	10	2	10
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	24	—	10	50	6	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	517	149	50	455	73	671	340	20	43	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100	14	19	238	3	480	65	3	—	11
Farm operators and managers	19	—	—	17	—	11	12	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	81	14	12	221	3	469	53	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	982	136	191	432	82	757	989	79	31	130
Mechanics and repairers	310	—	36	79	28	255	211	17	11	25
Construction trades	421	54	60	225	10	334	354	25	4	59
Precision production occupations	251	59	95	128	33	157	354	31	14	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 272	297	394	681	193	1 404	548	93	58	100
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	460	83	159	143	79	296	129	27	11	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	240	88	100	82	49	248	83	16	35	16
Transportation occupations	206	71	24	157	8	319	118	15	3	17
Material moving equipment operators	96	12	28	40	27	99	44	9	4	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	270	43	83	259	30	442	174	26	5	29
Construction laborers	49	20	9	29	3	63	34	3	2	12
Employed females 16 years and over	2 436	393	280	1 303	195	2 530	4 344	356	215	349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	380	31	20	216	10	363	1 421	155	105	64
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	122	14	15	32	—	71	560	64	18	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	3	—
Management related occupations	17	9	—	—	—	13	199	38	15	10
Professional specialty occupations	258	17	5	184	10	292	861	91	87	35
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	5	11	3
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	14	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	37	4	—	16	—	32	260	38	60	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	171	13	5	129	—	243	422	36	2	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	154	13	5	129	—	230	349	32	2	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 062	92	36	421	33	1 103	2 510	150	59	198
Health technologists and technicians	55	6	—	27	6	67	50	11	6	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	8	—	—	6	83	—	11	8
Sales occupations	363	33	13	92	—	354	691	9	18	65
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	—	—	5	—	29	60	2	3	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	10	—	—	—	20	232	—	7	7
Other sales occupations	278	23	13	87	—	305	399	7	8	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	644	53	23	294	27	676	1 686	130	24	115
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	247	12	6	91	14	134	762	40	2	46
Financial records processing occupations	140	—	—	36	—	67	282	16	3	19
Service occupations	383	109	24	320	57	427	235	18	32	53
Private household occupations	7	14	—	12	—	40	15	4	—	21
Protective service occupations	11	—	—	17	—	—	6	—	2	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	365	95	24	291	57	387	214	14	30	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	63	—	177	11	—	—	2
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	13	—	—	63	—	166	9	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	32	24	44	7	14	78	10	—	3
Mechanics and repairers	5	—	—	4	—	—	8	7	—	—
Construction trades	12	12	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	61	20	24	32	7	14	49	—	—	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	520	129	176	239	88	446	89	23	19	29
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	308	43	95	135	57	202	34	9	—	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	130	77	52	39	25	146	27	6	16	11
Transportation occupations	—	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	3
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	76	—	29	60	6	98	15	4	—	2
Construction laborers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 493	782	786	3 002	452	5 953	11 106	762	504	814
Private wage and salary workers	4 212	575	698	1 894	393	4 140	9 352	571	432	665
Federal government workers	116	76	—	81	12	253	136	41	3	12
State government workers	127	21	37	198	—	128	204	20	19	31
Local government workers	537	82	35	643	21	993	623	91	25	39
Self-employed workers	476	28	16	180	26	407	731	39	25	67
Unpaid family workers	25	—	—	—	—	32	60	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 436	393	280	1 303	195	2 530	4 344	356	215	349
Private wage and salary workers	1 903	256	265	691	175	1 672	3 439	237	171	271
Federal government workers	—	47	—	41	—	70	31	—	—	4
State government workers	52	21	11	139	—	67	108	9	15	19
Local government workers	327	52	—	398	11	618	461	67	22	24
Self-employed workers	129	17	4	28	9	83	202	12	7	31
Unpaid family workers	25	—	—	6	—	20	60	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

OCCUPATION

	Mount Pleasant city		Nacogdoches city		New Braunfels city	Palestine city		Pampa city
	Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 581	837	9 368	2 483	3 045	4 750	1 267	425
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	745	59	2 475	175	178	906	150	39
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	379	6	942	65	67	430	30	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	—	65	—	—	20	9	—
Management related occupations	143	—	214	13	25	124	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	366	53	1 533	110	111	476	120	31
Engineers and natural scientists	60	—	69	—	20	24	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	11	—	49	—	—	27	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	—	105	19	12	35	16	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	190	53	878	78	51	232	81	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	154	53	371	65	35	205	68	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 108	163	3 271	409	526	1 520	175	51
Health technologists and technicians	45	10	118	35	21	60	18	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	69	30	138	18	17	53	5	—
Sales occupations	540	44	1 363	133	110	738	46	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	144	7	236	15	18	192	—	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	77	5	260	5	19	171	6	—
Other sales occupations	319	32	867	113	73	375	40	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	454	79	1 652	223	378	669	106	45
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	125	8	539	28	94	177	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	145	13	96	17	40	153	—	23
Service occupations	432	264	1 145	650	655	500	373	55
Private household occupations	13	74	31	91	32	23	79	—
Protective service occupations	78	5	131	5	25	99	13	—
Police and firefighters	22	—	22	—	3	49	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	341	185	983	554	598	378	281	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	34	220	85	52	70	18	10
Farm operators and managers	26	—	72	5	—	14	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	16	34	111	60	52	41	18	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	626	115	1 136	308	501	761	143	121
Mechanics and repairers	239	24	242	87	129	259	71	20
Construction trades	230	37	441	42	262	217	56	63
Precision production occupations	142	54	426	170	101	148	9	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	616	202	1 121	856	1 133	993	408	149
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	151	49	235	307	397	191	73	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	59	23	201	155	179	106	44	31
Transportation occupations	131	49	198	98	130	415	105	—
Material moving equipment operators	122	35	58	64	85	81	14	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	153	46	429	232	342	200	172	82
Construction laborers	35	—	97	31	64	16	22	41
Employed females 16 years and over	1 522	435	4 108	1 285	1 234	1 876	688	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	385	47	1 127	83	90	315	116	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	159	—	328	4	11	98	14	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	28	—	—	6	—	—
Management related occupations	78	—	104	4	11	40	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	226	47	799	79	79	217	102	17
Engineers and natural scientists	4	—	10	—	8	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	—	85	19	12	21	16	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	173	47	528	53	46	158	76	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	47	312	53	35	143	68	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	711	98	2 042	337	360	1 016	154	51
Health technologists and technicians	34	10	84	35	21	60	18	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	—	18	—	—	9	—	—
Sales occupations	292	37	665	126	56	422	35	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	41	—	56	15	9	45	—	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	5	61	5	—	71	—	—
Other sales occupations	225	32	548	106	47	306	35	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	379	51	1 275	176	283	525	101	45
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	125	8	534	28	85	172	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	145	8	88	17	40	153	—	23
Service occupations	291	223	623	464	460	297	315	41
Private household occupations	13	74	25	91	30	15	79	—
Protective service occupations	11	—	11	—	—	8	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	267	149	587	373	430	274	236	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	7	22	26	—	15	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	7	19	26	—	15	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	14	90	98	27	30	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	12	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	24	14	78	83	23	30	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	46	204	277	297	203	103	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	68	14	75	118	232	118	39	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	7	19	57	48	36	12	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	20	18	3	8	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	25	77	77	14	41	44	—
Construction laborers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 581	837	9 368	2 483	3 045	4 750	1 267	425
Private wage and salary workers	2 563	650	5 979	1 798	2 414	3 609	935	360
Federal government workers	28	30	172	33	150	48	30	23
State government workers	127	6	1 606	295	87	159	30	—
Local government workers	385	109	810	278	262	455	225	15
Self-employed workers	424	42	788	79	132	472	47	27
Unpaid family workers	54	—	13	—	—	7	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 522	435	4 108	1 285	1 234	1 876	688	115
Private wage and salary workers	1 012	290	2 442	872	945	1 467	463	97
Federal government workers	9	20	82	25	91	20	8	18
State government workers	59	6	884	213	57	39	15	—
Local government workers	276	82	485	169	110	269	160	—
Self-employed workers	122	29	202	6	31	74	42	—
Unpaid family workers	44	—	13	—	—	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations

Officials and administrators, public administration

Management related occupations

Professional specialty occupations

Engineers and natural scientists

Health diagnosing occupations

Health assessment and treating occupations

Teachers, librarians, and counselors

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Health technologists and technicians

Technologists and technicians, except health

Sales occupations

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations

Sales representatives, commodities and finance

Other sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists

Financial records processing occupations

Service occupations

Private household occupations

Protective service occupations

Police and firefighters

Service occupations, except protective and household

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Farm operators and managers

Farm workers and related occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Mechanics and repairers

Construction trades

Precision production occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Machine operators and tenders, except precision

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers

Transportation occupations

Material moving equipment operators

Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers

Construction laborers

Employed females 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations

Officials and administrators, public administration

Management related occupations

Professional specialty occupations

Engineers and natural scientists

Health diagnosing occupations

Health assessment and treating occupations

Teachers, librarians, and counselors

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Health technologists and technicians

Technologists and technicians, except health

Sales occupations

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations

Sales representatives, commodities and finance

Other sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists

Financial records processing occupations

Service occupations

Private household occupations

Protective service occupations

Police and firefighters

Service occupations, except protective and household

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Farm operators and managers

Farm workers and related occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Mechanics and repairers

Construction trades

Precision production occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Machine operators and tenders, except precision

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers

Transportation occupations

Material moving equipment operators

Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers

Construction laborers

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Paris city		Pearland city	Pecos city	Plainview city			Portland city	Port Lavaca city
Race				Race				
White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
8 782	1 488	545	2 411	7 524	423	2 338	818	1 852
1 777	111	51	160	1 836	32	151	189	1 077
799	50	43	97	1 009	11	78	100	71
5	—	—	15	25	—	—	—	—
156	12	9	—	221	—	37	35	21
978	61	8	63	827	21	73	89	36
72	—	—	20	45	—	—	12	12
93	—	—	6	20	—	—	6	—
85	—	—	—	91	2	5	5	11
468	51	8	23	395	10	40	43	13
338	32	8	23	310	10	32	32	13
2 531	171	183	445	2 518	56	349	261	404
187	23	8	4	80	18	10	6	11
80	19	9	39	101	—	12	31	52
1 144	17	70	149	1 031	20	181	102	140
321	—	10	15	310	11	34	22	49
234	—	—	22	209	—	41	10	6
589	17	60	112	512	9	106	70	85
1 120	112	96	253	1 306	18	146	122	207
350	23	24	37	499	5	37	23	31
152	14	20	45	294	—	16	5	7
1 137	408	96	382	748	139	353	82	395
54	43	19	45	59	39	65	20	34
113	—	—	12	68	—	—	20	6
99	—	—	7	18	—	—	14	—
970	365	77	325	621	100	288	42	355
188	46	8	109	354	34	140	—	64
80	—	—	—	214	4	20	—	—
76	41	8	109	140	30	120	—	50
1 207	145	92	519	1 015	60	474	146	304
393	22	20	140	351	7	67	58	97
382	10	50	151	285	11	87	54	142
410	113	22	42	367	39	313	34	42
1 942	607	115	796	1 053	102	871	140	578
680	228	36	156	233	22	240	31	186
368	110	30	54	233	16	188	30	55
280	60	8	214	210	31	56	20	67
117	45	6	62	46	—	34	—	82
497	164	35	310	331	29	353	59	188
55	11	25	69	31	10	19	8	34
3 815	720	237	685	3 219	188	809	324	624
826	41	15	54	748	19	79	87	34
277	—	7	43	300	7	39	28	16
—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
79	—	—	—	95	—	19	5	—
549	41	8	11	448	12	40	59	18
7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	—	—	—	79	2	—	5	11
343	41	8	7	277	10	24	37	7
277	32	8	7	237	10	24	32	7
1 591	118	123	254	1 659	48	217	150	249
142	23	—	4	67	18	10	6	4
13	9	—	—	11	—	6	—	—
564	12	42	74	450	20	80	60	88
97	—	—	—	77	11	—	5	8
72	—	—	—	38	—	7	4	—
395	12	42	74	335	9	73	51	80
872	74	81	176	1 131	10	121	84	157
350	23	24	37	470	5	37	23	31
144	7	20	29	281	—	16	5	7
792	301	71	271	518	102	287	57	265
54	43	19	43	59	39	65	20	34
6	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
732	258	52	228	444	63	222	37	225
13	9	—	8	40	—	14	—	—
6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
—	9	—	8	26	—	14	—	—
84	21	14	68	68	13	35	14	14
5	10	—	12	7	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	7
79	11	14	49	6	—	26	—	7
509	230	28	84	186	6	177	30	62
247	102	16	38	66	6	122	7	8
109	53	12	17	61	—	20	—	14
12	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
128	71	33	42	—	—	35	23	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
8 782	1 488	545	2 411	7 524	423	2 338	818	1 852
6 469	1 277	440	1 832	5 235	359	1 960	611	1 612
122	16	17	64	171	—	75	60	7
337	47	16	54	206	10	46	42	34
812	101	38	335	795	29	134	94	124
975	47	34	113	1 046	18	118	11	75
67	—	—	13	71	7	5	—	—
3 815	720	237	685	3 219	188	809	324	624
2 821	608	177	388	2 166	157	627	227	527
54	16	9	50	56	—	31	10	7
172	32	16	21	117	—	36	22	11
452	53	25	158	537	19	78	60	61
257	11	10	61	285	5	37	5	18
59	—	—	7	58	7	—	—	—

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	3 398	6 787	489	2 817	699	3 273	5 632	879	2 905
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354	1 121	77	92	71	374	1 208	163	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132	543	10	34	21	114	578	33	111
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	6	—	—	—	14	35	—	9
Management related occupations	34	167	—	6	9	43	178	—	23
Professional specialty occupations	222	578	67	58	50	260	630	130	34
Engineers and natural scientists	—	151	—	25	15	11	108	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	12	5	—	—	8	22	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	14	78	26	13	—	—	28	5	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	135	237	36	20	35	124	322	79	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	116	201	36	12	20	42	231	39	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	656	2 051	82	439	132	675	1 543	127	417
Health technologists and technicians	39	56	—	10	—	21	66	12	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	129	6	28	6	23	70	—	—
Sales occupations	249	694	32	191	30	292	595	33	179
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	103	7	—	8	36	106	12	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	157	—	16	—	21	147	—	27
Other sales occupations	184	434	25	175	22	235	342	21	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	1 172	44	210	96	339	812	82	229
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	358	—	48	40	117	239	6	54
Financial records processing occupations	26	127	3	14	4	62	139	13	17
Service occupations	498	745	149	418	141	953	725	259	470
Private household occupations	38	55	24	50	—	57	39	48	28
Protective service occupations	27	136	—	24	6	45	26	27	12
Police and firefighters	20	43	—	6	—	—	13	8	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	433	554	125	344	135	851	660	184	430
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	150	5	129	28	82	69	18	27
Farm operators and managers	13	22	—	7	—	9	26	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	38	123	5	122	28	73	37	18	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	634	1 306	22	650	80	492	975	88	691
Mechanics and repairers	130	317	4	102	7	129	231	19	123
Construction trades	356	541	—	368	42	217	405	16	289
Precision production occupations	134	394	18	174	31	146	326	53	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 205	1 414	154	1 089	247	697	1 112	224	1 555
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	329	260	27	134	44	252	363	70	394
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	186	274	32	203	71	126	206	40	176
Transportation occupations	184	220	30	115	33	84	145	46	82
Material moving equipment operators	107	105	—	60	20	23	39	—	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	399	555	65	577	79	212	359	68	450
Construction laborers	138	285	28	330	28	55	98	10	153
Employed females 16 years and over	1 302	2 623	255	903	252	1 419	2 387	453	1 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	183	431	46	58	29	166	464	69	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	116	10	25	9	32	165	—	43
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	—	9
Management related occupations	10	29	—	6	—	26	25	—	4
Professional specialty occupations	155	315	36	33	20	134	299	69	18
Engineers and natural scientists	—	25	—	6	—	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	14	78	26	13	—	—	16	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	95	188	7	14	20	67	228	54	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	83	170	7	6	20	37	179	39	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	402	1 407	64	359	81	472	1 009	93	306
Health technologists and technicians	26	56	—	10	—	13	52	6	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	39	—	15	—	6	15	—	—
Sales occupations	117	354	27	140	22	174	259	29	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	56	7	—	—	6	23	8	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	48	—	6	—	7	26	—	—
Other sales occupations	97	250	20	134	22	161	210	21	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	958	37	194	59	279	683	58	196
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	353	—	48	40	117	233	6	54
Financial records processing occupations	18	116	3	14	4	55	122	8	17
Service occupations	359	463	119	256	84	563	457	184	283
Private household occupations	38	55	24	50	—	50	39	48	28
Protective service occupations	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	321	400	95	201	84	513	418	131	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	57	—	30	—	14	13	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	57	—	30	—	9	6	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	65	4	40	—	32	125	11	110
Mechanics and repairers	5	2	—	2	—	6	35	—	15
Construction trades	—	7	—	—	—	5	9	—	—
Precision production occupations	45	56	4	38	—	21	81	11	95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	302	200	22	160	58	172	319	96	349
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	230	36	—	37	18	96	124	22	126
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	58	100	7	70	24	40	102	40	106
Transportation occupations	—	11	8	15	—	6	5	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	53	7	38	7	30	82	34	111
Construction laborers	—	5	7	5	—	—	5	—	5
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 398	6 787	489	2 817	699	3 273	5 632	879	2 905
Private wage and salary workers	2 457	5 242	371	2 437	500	2 214	4 224	581	2 396
Federal government workers	109	88	7	9	29	178	94	7	77
State government workers	151	324	51	93	52	416	106	50	45
Local government workers	550	605	46	202	92	339	615	125	242
Self-employed workers	122	488	14	76	26	115	506	22	145
Unpaid family workers	9	40	—	—	—	11	11	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 302	2 623	255	903	252	1 419	2 387	453	1 115
Private wage and salary workers	861	1 941	187	740	176	904	1 782	309	930
Federal government workers	31	23	—	4	—	84	54	24	15
State government workers	87	157	41	60	24	229	67	41	30
Local government workers	298	344	23	85	48	189	341	72	102
Self-employed workers	25	124	4	14	—	13	132	—	38
Unpaid family workers	—	34	—	—	—	—	11	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000, 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Snyder city	South Houston city	Sulphur Springs city		Sweetwater city	Taylor city		
			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	981	2 049	4 691	823	957	3 104	544	922
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	53	64	924	47	33	627	71	62
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	10	37	474	23	10	251	34	36
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	—	15	5	—	—	15	—	—
Management related occupations.....	—	—	134	—	—	73	—	5
Professional specialty occupations.....	43	27	450	24	23	376	37	26
Engineers and natural scientists.....	—	—	31	—	—	27	—	4
Health diagnosing occupations.....	5	—	35	—	—	38	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	—	—	71	—	—	33	—	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	28	7	221	17	23	191	26	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	23	7	177	17	17	180	16	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	90	450	1 366	110	156	916	75	187
Health technologists and technicians.....	—	7	34	5	8	22	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	5	17	91	4	—	50	—	8
Sales occupations.....	52	119	564	59	40	377	7	52
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	5	24	148	13	22	119	—	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	—	—	134	8	—	68	—	—
Other sales occupations.....	47	95	282	38	18	190	7	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	33	307	677	46	104	467	68	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	12	66	192	—	21	145	5	37
Financial records processing occupations.....	—	20	104	8	—	75	24	15
Service occupations.....	182	319	487	293	180	415	174	183
Private household occupations.....	22	—	25	71	22	30	35	4
Protective service occupations.....	17	14	28	—	8	61	—	20
Police and firefighters.....	7	7	22	—	—	34	—	20
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	143	305	434	222	150	324	139	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	43	44	166	21	24	102	8	14
Farm operators and managers.....	—	—	88	—	12	59	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations.....	43	44	78	21	12	43	—	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	198	529	818	59	224	488	67	107
Mechanics and repairers.....	55	122	232	7	67	167	8	13
Construction trades.....	66	299	281	16	66	182	29	27
Precision production occupations.....	29	108	273	36	69	139	30	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	415	643	930	293	340	555	149	369
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	91	119	267	129	94	184	25	186
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	38	125	113	38	15	124	35	64
Transportation occupations.....	83	124	258	42	61	70	33	29
Material moving equipment operators.....	68	64	73	—	48	44	22	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	135	211	219	84	122	134	34	78
Construction laborers.....	45	80	35	19	49	—	—	13
Employed females 16 years and over	305	590	1 950	448	315	1 365	278	408
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	26	42	412	24	18	294	60	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	6	21	144	7	4	80	34	7
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations.....	—	—	44	—	—	31	—	—
Professional specialty occupations.....	20	21	268	17	14	214	26	19
Engineers and natural scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4
Health diagnosing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	—	—	57	—	—	33	—	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	20	7	175	17	14	146	26	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	15	7	146	17	8	146	16	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	72	255	854	57	80	659	63	152
Health technologists and technicians.....	—	—	34	5	8	16	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	39	73	237	32	11	193	7	30
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	—	13	21	8	—	57	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	—	—	16	—	—	22	—	—
Other sales occupations.....	39	60	200	24	11	113	7	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	33	182	558	20	61	417	56	122
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	12	66	185	—	21	134	5	37
Financial records processing occupations.....	—	20	90	8	—	64	24	15
Service occupations.....	112	218	316	239	128	256	127	99
Private household occupations.....	22	—	25	71	22	16	25	—
Protective service occupations.....	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
Police and firefighters.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	90	211	291	168	106	233	102	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	7	—	—	16	—	5
Farm operators and managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	48	88	11	36	33	—	7
Mechanics and repairers.....	—	8	28	—	3	8	—	—
Construction trades.....	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	—
Precision production occupations.....	—	40	60	11	25	10	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	95	27	273	117	53	107	28	119
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	61	14	190	87	34	53	10	65
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	13	7	66	20	11	26	8	36
Transportation occupations.....	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	12	6	17	—	8	28	10	18
Construction laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	981	2 049	4 691	823	957	3 104	544	922
Private wage and salary workers.....	860	1 770	3 434	661	731	2 107	400	777
Federal government workers.....	—	64	52	9	22	21	21	11
State government workers.....	42	—	160	20	49	278	82	42
Local government workers.....	75	158	435	71	104	314	34	79
Self-employed workers.....	4	57	590	31	51	335	7	13
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	20	31	—	49	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	305	590	1 950	448	315	1 365	278	408
Private wage and salary workers.....	235	505	1 408	351	222	883	200	329
Federal government workers.....	—	33	31	9	—	10	10	4
State government workers.....	28	—	95	6	42	166	46	20
Local government workers.....	42	44	276	66	48	194	22	55
Self-employed workers.....	—	8	120	10	3	76	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	20	6	—	36	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Terrell city		Universal City city	University Park city		Uvalde city
	Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 660	1 769	574	9 532	184	2 956
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	745	112	75	4 607	22	201
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	343	19	53	1 776	22	70
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	—	5	6	5	—
Management related occupations	82	—	29	545	6	7
Professional specialty occupations	402	93	22	2 831	—	131
Engineers and natural scientists	34	9	5	367	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	32	—	—	285	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	106	—	7	165	—	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	127	78	5	737	—	69
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	111	66	5	462	—	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 194	318	226	3 754	86	562
Health technologists and technicians	65	62	11	67	—	29
Technologists and technicians, except health	86	—	15	278	17	9
Sales occupations	397	40	70	1 722	36	246
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	116	12	11	205	—	51
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	92	7	12	999	14	56
Other sales occupations	189	21	47	518	22	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	646	216	130	1 687	33	278
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	161	29	40	559	—	48
Financial records processing occupations	110	25	7	216	—	23
Service occupations	635	610	102	558	35	585
Private household occupations	12	38	8	40	11	93
Protective service occupations	82	7	7	26	—	23
Police and firefighters	64	—	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	541	565	87	492	24	469
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	10	10	—	12	198
Farm operators and managers	10	—	—	—	—	16
Farm workers and related occupations	23	10	10	—	12	177
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	479	207	50	318	15	513
Mechanics and repairers	127	64	17	75	15	154
Construction trades	173	72	8	176	—	201
Precision production occupations	179	71	25	67	—	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	574	512	111	295	14	897
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	193	180	48	34	14	260
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	105	106	24	49	—	56
Transportation occupations	132	51	18	60	—	280
Material moving equipment operators	36	65	6	—	—	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	110	15	152	—	254
Construction laborers	31	42	—	21	—	64
Employed females 16 years and over	1 740	868	305	4 401	71	1 126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	353	34	24	1 732	11	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	112	—	17	525	11	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	5	—	—	—
Management related occupations	29	—	12	194	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	241	34	7	1 207	—	77
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	26	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	14	—	—	35	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	87	—	7	158	—	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	104	34	—	554	—	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	99	29	—	430	—	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	784	234	164	2 222	25	372
Health technologists and technicians	49	62	6	45	—	29
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	—	6	103	—	—
Sales occupations	169	33	53	742	—	112
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	5	6	79	—	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	7	—	322	—	26
Other sales occupations	118	21	47	341	—	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	561	139	99	1 332	25	231
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	161	29	34	553	—	48
Financial records processing occupations	105	21	7	191	—	23
Service occupations	396	413	75	336	21	417
Private household occupations	12	38	8	32	11	93
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	384	375	67	304	10	324
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	17
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	13	—	58	—	24
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	30	—	9
Precision production occupations	13	13	—	28	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	174	42	53	14	205
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	84	99	35	15	14	148
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66	58	7	—	—	13
Transportation occupations	8	6	—	—	—	7
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	11	—	38	—	37
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 660	1 769	574	9 532	184	2 956
Private wage and salary workers	2 490	1 143	333	7 220	162	2 346
Federal government workers	72	26	115	141	—	40
State government workers	472	332	18	219	—	73
Local government workers	296	196	42	506	22	365
Self-employed workers	312	72	46	1 416	—	132
Unpaid family workers	18	—	20	30	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 740	868	305	4 401	71	1 126
Private wage and salary workers	1 140	520	205	3 435	60	885
Federal government workers	32	—	61	60	—	15
State government workers	327	261	6	134	—	29
Local government workers	166	76	20	406	11	174
Self-employed workers	63	11	—	342	—	23
Unpaid family workers	12	—	13	24	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Vernon city			Waxahachie city			Weslaco city
	Race			Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 429	403	501	4 842	953	494	4 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	968	6	20	1 070	68	19	657
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	403	—	20	513	11	6	261
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	—	—	28	—	—	6
Management related occupations	81	—	—	113	—	—	84
Professional specialty occupations	565	6	—	557	57	13	396
Engineers and natural scientists	62	—	—	81	—	—	14
Health diagnosing occupations	21	—	—	39	—	—	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	88	—	—	36	6	—	60
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	237	6	—	267	51	13	267
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	116	6	—	208	28	8	241
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 140	24	53	1 681	91	78	1 130
Health technologists and technicians	60	15	6	42	9	5	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	—	7	68	14	4	46
Sales occupations	497	9	12	539	8	15	393
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	110	—	—	126	8	—	76
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	124	—	—	100	—	—	44
Other sales occupations	263	9	12	313	—	15	273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	549	—	28	1 032	60	54	667
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	179	—	4	329	8	17	118
Financial records processing occupations	100	—	—	129	12	—	71
Service occupations	771	213	84	450	293	95	770
Private household occupations	31	28	11	17	23	8	96
Protective service occupations	92	—	—	100	—	—	74
Police and firefighters	30	—	—	51	—	—	61
Service occupations, except protective and household	648	185	73	333	270	87	596
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	224	25	46	117	13	34	602
Farm operators and managers	79	—	5	70	8	—	5
Farm workers and related occupations	145	25	41	47	5	34	597
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	726	36	70	634	203	21	524
Mechanics and repairers	164	—	15	152	45	—	172
Construction trades	280	—	17	230	49	13	222
Precision production occupations	264	36	38	243	109	8	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	600	99	228	890	285	247	1 261
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	149	39	64	298	111	115	338
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	99	24	28	136	50	60	249
Transportation occupations	130	19	20	714	35	10	180
Material moving equipment operators	34	—	13	40	21	82	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	188	17	103	302	68	62	412
Construction laborers	39	—	18	19	47	—	83
Employed females 16 years and over	1 929	197	214	2 079	501	171	2 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	340	6	13	437	53	14	337
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	77	—	13	177	11	6	48
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	—	8	—	—	—
Management related occupations	13	—	—	43	—	—	13
Professional specialty occupations	263	6	—	260	42	8	289
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	—	—	36	6	—	60
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	125	6	—	199	36	8	205
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	6	—	177	28	8	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	783	24	40	1 158	68	46	681
Health technologists and technicians	60	15	6	31	9	5	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	—	—	15	14	—	—
Sales occupations	249	9	12	271	—	8	175
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	—	—	40	—	—	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	57	—	—	23	—	—	14
Other sales occupations	180	9	12	208	—	8	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	456	—	22	841	45	33	482
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	179	—	4	316	8	17	118
Financial records processing occupations	100	—	—	123	12	—	54
Service occupations	533	148	70	241	253	56	462
Private household occupations	19	28	11	15	23	8	98
Protective service occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	509	120	59	209	230	48	364
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	6	—	—	14	114
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	10	—	6	—	—	14	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90	—	19	35	21	—	31
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Construction trades	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	90	—	19	27	21	—	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	173	19	66	208	106	41	419
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	109	19	33	132	67	41	213
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	—	12	25	31	—	117
Transportation occupations	22	—	—	5	—	—	13
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	—	21	40	8	—	76
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER	4 429	403	501	4 842	953	494	4 944
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 429	403	501	4 842	953	494	4 944
Private wage and salary workers	2 636	241	434	3 449	798	433	3 593
Federal government workers	84	10	4	113	20	30	130
State government workers	629	75	43	106	12	—	99
Local government workers	442	50	13	548	93	26	834
Self-employed workers	625	27	7	410	30	5	265
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	16	—	—	23
Employed females 16 years and over	1 929	197	214	2 079	501	171	2 044
Private wage and salary workers	1 146	112	166	1 614	401	133	1 840
Federal government workers	11	10	—	25	12	12	40
State government workers	350	44	35	43	12	—	44
Local government workers	271	22	13	314	70	21	507
Self-employed workers	151	9	—	67	6	5	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	16	—	—	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
INCOME IN 1979

	Aldine (CDP)	Alice city	Alvin city	Andrews city	Angleton city		Athens city	
					Race		Race	
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White Black
Households	328	3 927	780	593	4 189	342	502	3 056 684
Less than \$5,000	51	963	127	68	225	78	59	570 272
\$5,000 to \$7,499	34	341	96	29	187	40	40	413 70
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19	345	63	67	175	10	27	272 66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	583	135	150	424	56	68	451 106
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	522	143	111	517	56	50	297 76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	479	42	73	637	42	118	327 64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	474	109	57	1 232	39	96	361 30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	150	57	38	576	12	33	226 —
\$50,000 or more	12	70	8	—	216	9	11	139 —
Median	\$15 909	\$12 928	\$13 385	\$14 432	\$24 469	\$13 700	\$20 297	\$12 850 \$7 500
Mean	\$19 556	\$15 707	\$16 189	\$16 158	\$26 209	\$15 801	\$19 432	\$18 369 \$9 428
Families	276	3 352	703	548	3 406	253	453	2 184 463
Median income	\$15 966	\$14 519	\$13 777	\$14 594	\$26 287	\$15 750	\$20 907	\$16 869 \$10 839
Mean income	\$19 739	\$17 271	\$16 331	\$16 476	\$28 851	\$18 309	\$20 420	\$21 148 \$12 057
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	134	634	124	63	943	124	72	1 033 349
Median income	\$10 222	\$3 187	\$9 400	\$10 867	\$10 913	\$4 714	\$5 100	\$5 719 \$2 167
Mean income	\$7 926	\$5 842	\$9 754	\$9 270	\$12 306	\$6 199	\$7 152	\$9 924 \$2 871
Per capita income	\$4 920	\$4 351	\$4 561	\$3 707	\$9 105	\$4 640	\$5 175	\$7 139 \$3 144

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$15 966	\$14 519	\$13 777	\$14 594	\$26 287	\$15 750	\$20 907	\$16 869	\$10 839
With own children under 18 years	\$16 652	\$17 108	\$14 179	\$15 750	\$26 595	\$12 383	\$21 306	\$19 288	\$13 977
With own children under 6 years	\$20 673	\$15 934	\$14 531	\$13 485	\$23 883	\$11 563	\$21 321	\$14 406	\$12 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 250	\$10 099	\$12 500	\$13 398	\$25 868	\$16 759	\$19 167	\$14 247	\$9 537
Married-couple families	\$16 618	\$16 433	\$15 250	\$15 926	\$26 909	\$20 096	\$22 083	\$18 353	\$15 239
With own children under 18 years	\$20 144	\$18 345	\$16 953	\$17 000	\$27 242	\$19 000	\$22 642	\$21 250	\$19 018
With own children under 6 years	\$21 058	\$17 088	\$15 313	\$13 939	\$24 211	\$15 000	\$21 643	\$16 696	\$20 323
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 250	\$10 424	\$13 182	\$14 000	\$26 487	\$20 625	\$18 864	\$14 231	\$7 266
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 833	\$7 353	\$6 806	\$3 281	\$14 417	\$10 833	\$9 583	\$8 494	\$10 104
With own children under 18 years	\$8 833	\$7 188	\$6 250	\$4 750	\$9 957	\$10 179	\$8 646	\$6 354	\$6 739
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	\$4 148	\$2500—	\$10 625	\$8 828	\$10 114	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$7 453	\$11 000	\$2500—	\$17 750	\$12 143	\$14 750	\$12 135	\$11 223
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	—	\$4 257	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$8 615	\$2 917	\$3 333	\$7 106	\$3 352
1 worker	\$12 500	\$11 047	\$12 125	\$10 263	\$23 216	\$8 875	\$15 192	\$12 880	\$8 843
2 workers	\$19 500	\$19 836	\$17 188	\$17 860	\$27 127	\$21 731	\$20 800	\$20 514	\$14 500
3 or more workers	\$26 250	\$25 000	\$30 637	\$29 583	\$38 287	\$16 094	\$27 386	\$29 375	\$20 357

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	328	3 927	780	593	4 189	342	502	3 056	684
With earnings	292	3 161	679	564	3 916	321	494	2 311	488
Mean earnings	\$21 475	\$17 317	\$17 618	\$15 738	\$25 434	\$15 680	\$19 070	\$18 768	\$11 509
With Social Security income	29	129	90	34	654	57	62	1 150	183
Mean Social Security income	\$3 342	\$2 685	\$3 276	\$3 309	\$3 804	\$2 059	\$1 557	\$3 973	\$2 610
With public assistance income	23	840	48	20	150	28	42	141	101
Mean public assistance income	\$950	\$1 661	\$1 935	\$2 527	\$1 702	\$393	\$1 716	\$1 538	\$1 506

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	276	3 352	703	548	3 406	253	453	2 184	463
Householder worked in 1979	260	2 566	561	486	3 142	227	365	1 623	344
With related children under 18 years	221	2 360	527	442	1 957	169	372	1 050	305
With related children 5 to 17 years	174	1 981	375	306	1 478	126	295	819	246
Female householder, no husband present	30	526	47	37	203	52	52	257	161
Householder worked in 1979	30	270	20	27	175	47	19	190	115
With related children under 18 years	30	352	36	34	163	45	47	179	91
With related children under 6 years	16	162	12	24	67	34	26	71	53
Householder 65 years and over	7	489	10	13	287	20	40	504	79
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	134	634	124	63	943	124	72	909	240
Worked in 1979	91	258	100	59	768	106	72	528	118
65 years and over	—	327	8	4	215	23	8	425	88
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 396	14 168	2 806	2 600	11 796	1 100	1 880	7 444	1 920
Related children under 18 years	602	5 448	1 089	1 246	3 554	379	800	1 944	684
Related children 5 to 17 years	401	4 042	715	801	2 500	258	529	1 395	481
60 years and over	39	1 571	205	78	1 302	74	94	1 763	269
65 years and over	15	1 100	147	36	745	62	59	1 363	223

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	37	756	176	95	143	51	76	278	122
Percent below poverty level	13.4	22.6	25.0	17.3	4.2	20.2	16.8	12.7	26.3
Householder worked in 1979	28	354	97	79	87	38	14	144	60
With related children under 18 years	32	562	150	83	101	39	58	178	99
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	468	109	62	81	33	54	128	94
Female householder, no husband present	7	203	26	24	41	30	18	74	59
Householder worked in 1979	7	79	9	17	28	20	—	33	29
With related children under 18 years	7	179	20	21	41	24	18	68	59
With related children under 6 years	—	101	7	16	33	16	18	44	21
Householder 65 years and over	—	146	29	—	24	—	18	32	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	55	356	24	11	164	57	27	260	148
Percent below poverty level	41.0	56.2	19.4	17.5	17.4	46.0	37.5	28.6	61.7
Worked in 1979	17	33	8	7	128	39	27	47	39
65 years and over	—	261	—	4	34	11	—	172	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	279	3 424	790	459	679	298	347	1 197	610
Percent below poverty level	20.0	24.2	28.2	17.7	5.8	27.1	18.5	16.1	31.8
Related children under 18 years	145	1 443	394	267	242	123	147	417	239
Related children 5 to 17 years	133	1 002	241	120	174	85	100	275	185
60 years and over	—	637	53	18	96	17	53	336	142
65 years and over	—	484	36	11	66	11	24	243	114

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	55	990	210	134	183	69	80	370	170
Female householder, no husband present	7	253	32	27	58	41	18	98	64
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	60	409	39	17	195	64	35	324	183
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	350	4 486	996	651	838	369	376	1 469	834
Related children under 18 years	171	1 876	472	366	293	152	164	450	287
65 years and over	—	579	66	14	90	11	32	387	162

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 656	1 164	1 046	2 336	338	415	7 582	416	1 530	2 951	732
Less than \$5,000	552	441	175	744	41	92	1 123	144	304	460	250
\$5,000 to \$7,499	211	87	44	204	9	69	744	38	205	308	82
\$7,500 to \$9,999	251	112	81	216	17	45	664	73	150	261	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	478	167	173	491	69	89	1 214	83	356	429	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	620	101	204	370	50	59	1 086	17	208	442	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	785	120	160	147	28	36	927	28	184	346	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	983	77	130	102	72	13	1 031	21	94	423	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	549	16	64	35	27	12	478	12	20	133	8
\$50,000 or more	227	43	15	27	25	—	315	9	—	149	3
Median	\$21 421	\$8 705	\$16 471	\$10 036	\$18 882	\$10 077	\$15 214	\$8 390	\$11 183	\$15 185	\$8 154
Mean	\$22 918	\$12 691	\$17 439	\$11 368	\$22 343	\$11 593	\$19 108	\$10 048	\$12 709	\$18 942	\$10 189
Families	3 517	775	947	1 974	289	351	5 511	301	1 356	2 030	491
Median income	\$23 230	\$12 917	\$16 729	\$11 190	\$19 836	\$11 964	\$18 476	\$9 212	\$11 713	\$19 336	\$11 012
Mean income	\$25 220	\$15 848	\$17 925	\$12 249	\$23 519	\$12 954	\$22 281	\$11 315	\$13 426	\$23 247	\$12 808
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 387	440	212	508	105	149	2 383	176	269	1 650	330
Median income	\$9 542	\$3 031	\$3 279	\$2 667	\$7 795	\$2 060	\$6 864	\$4 143	\$3 911	\$3 312	\$2 745
Mean income	\$13 061	\$5 618	\$6 976	\$4 514	\$8 604	\$2 721	\$9 472	\$5 178	\$5 558	\$6 037	\$3 739
Per capita income	\$8 570	\$4 610	\$4 796	\$3 191	\$6 274	\$2 921	\$7 666	\$3 322	\$3 519	\$7 135	\$3 174

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$23 230	\$12 917	\$16 729	\$11 190	\$19 836	\$11 964	\$18 476	\$9 212	\$11 713	\$19 336	\$11 012
With own children under 18 years	\$23 021	\$11 740	\$16 186	\$11 847	\$18 871	\$11 207	\$18 645	\$7 902	\$12 409	\$21 404	\$13 103
With own children under 6 years	\$20 538	\$12 500	\$13 965	\$11 075	\$20 781	\$7 981	\$17 274	\$7 250	\$11 771	\$19 633	\$13 641
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 562	\$14 063	\$17 353	\$10 067	\$26 797	\$13 942	\$18 263	\$10 726	\$9 113	\$16 825	\$9 360
Married-couple families	\$23 970	\$16 448	\$17 986	\$13 003	\$25 000	\$13 031	\$19 788	\$12 155	\$13 154	\$19 857	\$15 656
With own children under 18 years	\$23 863	\$14 698	\$17 798	\$14 268	\$22 596	\$12 328	\$20 318	\$12 411	\$13 128	\$21 856	\$16 764
With own children under 6 years	\$20 771	\$24 018	\$14 408	\$12 535	\$25 057	\$8 654	\$18 527	\$12 143	\$12 426	\$19 700	\$15 865
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 147	\$17 045	\$18 812	\$10 957	\$26 953	\$14 519	\$19 064	\$11 917	\$10 492	\$17 287	\$13 636
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 592	\$6 250	\$7 159	\$4 219	\$12 024	\$3 750	\$10 035	\$4 315	\$5 982	\$13 365	\$6 815
With own children under 18 years	\$9 199	\$8 011	\$6 875	\$3 528	\$12 375	\$3 750	\$8 027	\$3 571	\$5 347	\$14 643	\$5 583
With own children under 6 years	\$8 583	\$8 436	\$6 458	\$2 750	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$5 040	\$2500—	\$3 333	\$6 250	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 208	\$4 618	\$7 368	\$6 550	\$11 250	—	\$12 885	\$8 958	\$7 125	\$11 964	\$7 969

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 057	\$3 681	\$2500—	\$3 222	\$11 250	\$3 750	\$8 720	\$2500—	\$3 662	\$8 962	\$4 300
1 worker	\$20 748	\$6 419	\$13 662	\$9 779	\$13 542	\$6 655	\$14 004	\$6 181	\$9 158	\$15 306	\$8 242
2 workers	\$25 037	\$14 459	\$18 390	\$14 345	\$19 526	\$15 855	\$21 894	\$11 972	\$16 468	\$20 724	\$16 479
3 or more workers	\$32 560	\$24 125	\$29 219	\$20 086	\$55 857	\$19 833	\$31 597	\$20 833	\$21 974	\$28 542	\$19 375

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 656	1 164	1 046	2 336	338	415	7 582	416	1 530	2 951	732
With earnings	3 948	852	917	1 811	303	387	6 011	308	1 275	2 167	545
Mean earnings	\$23 185	\$13 979	\$18 528	\$12 733	\$23 197	\$11 812	\$18 708	\$11 335	\$13 827	\$18 759	\$11 415
With Social Security income	1 002	328	149	590	38	11	2 384	116	304	217	272
Mean Social Security income	\$3 821	\$3 330	\$2 619	\$3 109	\$1 164	\$3 676	\$4 285	\$3 566	\$3 081	\$3 791	\$2 759
With public assistance income	165	128	97	148	26	30	344	70	138	150	152
Mean public assistance income	\$1 625	\$1 793	\$1 494	\$1 554	\$1 355	\$1 888	\$2 121	\$2 630	\$1 922	\$1 640	\$1 507

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 517	775	947	1 974	289	351	5 511	301	1 356	2 030	491
Householder worked in 1979	3 164	594	796	1 473	260	328	4 477	227	1 128	1 622	351
With related children under 18 years	1 982	466	742	1 435	207	286	2 633	206	1 011	849	335
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 432	394	543	1 155	174	195	2 013	173	844	631	263
Female householder, no husband present	269	252	117	427	59	14	613	133	212	85	189
Householder worked in 1979	196	175	42	163	36	5	481	93	149	53	117
With related children under 18 years	202	208	93	322	59	14	406	105	166	41	129
With related children under 6 years	1 78	98	39	162	26	14	174	40	56	54	54
Householder 65 years and over	439	139	90	229	44	10	1 013	43	133	133	140
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 387	440	212	508	105	89	2 383	153	258	994	264
Worked in 1979	881	202	123	247	84	58	1 295	101	168	463	114
65 years and over	467	202	41	166	8	67	572	43	67	234	140
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 435	3 187	3 907	8 204	1 221	1 659	18 527	1 234	5 571	6 912	2 185
Related children under 18 years	3 668	1 009	1 575	3 297	459	738	4 628	514	2 303	1 555	795
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 492	701	1 064	2 241	356	497	3 260	413	1 671	1 107	601
60 years and over	1 553	574	213	873	72	28	3 822	148	432	1 973	373
65 years and over	1 194	448	164	607	52	10	2 740	121	302	1 555	299

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	264	244	180	641	47	91	468	126	339	117	135
Percent below poverty level	7.5	31.5	19.0	32.5	16.3	25.9	8.5	41.9	25.0	5.8	27.5
Householder worked in 1979	153	114	99	293	33	82	277	65	218	40	76
With related children under 18 years	198	189	161	481	47	91	299	106	257	47	110
With related children 5 to 17 years	132	160	126	433	47	67	193	95	233	22	93
Female householder, no husband present	78	137	66	314	20	5	175	81	106	13	85
Householder worked in 1979	33	85	25	101	6	1	111	47	53	5	43
With related children under 18 years	71	121	66	268	20	14	153	71	101	5	72
With related children under 6 years	38	62	39	144	20	14	96	40	44	—	35
Householder 65 years and over	54	88	33	124	28	10	96	14	68	49	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	288	233	94	314	28	43	571	64	118	299	155
Percent below poverty level	20.8	53.0	44.3	67.0	26.7	48.3	24.5	41.8	45.7	30.1	57.6
Worked in 1979	100	45	27	109	20	12	164	19	36	54	33
65 years and over	124	114	27	121	8	338	30	49	224	98	77
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 179	1 085	767	3 093	252	560	2 011	602	1 446	608	771
Percent below poverty level	9.5	34.6	19.6	37.7	20.6	33.8	10.9	49.8	26.0	8.8	35.3
Related children under 18 years	415	428	354	1 480	135	324	585	308	710	79	301
Related children 5 to 17 years	236	266	192	1 085	101	219	433	252	558	42	237
60 years and over	224	273	71	472	36	20	617	86	201	354	164
65 years and over	191	246	60	353	36	10	485	63	151	309	139

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	336	281	253	773	56	130	673	145	511	153	162
Female householder, no husband present	95	154	76	334	20	14	221	93	146	17	98
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	397	292	140	347	35	43	800	64	126	380	181
Percent below poverty level	1 516	1 260	1 140	3 601	276	674	2 943	676	2 180	800	888
Related children under 18 years	523	483	556	1 646	143	365	881	358	1 069	124	352
65 years and over	313	283	74	426	36	10	724	63	196	407	173

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Brownfield city			Brownwood city			Carrollton city			Channelview (CDP)	
	Race			Race			Race				
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Households	825	6 489	447	439	13 446	302	679			495	
Less than \$5,000	263	1 280	127	45	529	10	19			20	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	108	795	79	41	352	5	14			30	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	94	651	31	46	419	16	21			14	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	1 067	81	95	1 377	53	100			89	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	72	789	76	77	1 747	17	95			96	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	682	12	98	1 927	76	152			82	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	746	35	28	3 503	79	184			85	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	318	6	9	2 502	32	84			79	
\$50,000 or more	6	181	—	—	1 090	14	10			—	
Median	\$8 604	\$12 802	\$8 911	\$14 375	\$25 904	\$22 833	\$22 309			\$19 940	
Mean	\$9 915	\$15 950	\$10 894	\$14 833	\$29 008	\$23 497	\$23 189			\$21 568	
Families	747	4 524	268	403	10 689	281	620			446	
Median income	\$9 608	\$16 735	\$10 658	\$15 399	\$27 941	\$23 375	\$22 704			\$21 250	
Mean income	\$10 708	\$19 402	\$11 729	\$15 452	\$31 045	\$24 046	\$23 638			\$22 213	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	96	2 811	305	111	3 550	23	118			91	
Median income	\$2 308	\$3 988	\$3 262	\$1 676	\$13 410	\$12 213	\$10 692			\$9 346	
Mean income	\$2 766	\$6 125	\$5 954	\$2 699	\$16 609	\$14 758	\$10 611			\$7 710	
Per capita income	\$2 443	\$6 349	\$3 783	\$3 370	\$10 444	\$6 679	\$6 306			\$5 939	

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$9 608	\$16 735	\$10 658	\$15 399	\$27 941	\$23 375	\$22 704			\$21 250	
With own children under 18 years	\$9 715	\$19 307	\$10 265	\$16 111	\$27 542	\$24 777	\$23 857			\$22 014	
With own children under 6 years	\$7 983	\$18 259	\$10 337	\$15 982	\$25 948	\$23 000	\$23 409			\$19 107	
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 397	\$14 787	\$12 768	\$11 875	\$28 665	\$14 688	\$20 870			\$19 656	
Married-couple families	\$11 128	\$18 317	\$14 167	\$16 755	\$29 770	\$23 833	\$23 776			\$21 597	
With own children under 18 years	\$11 570	\$21 417	\$15 521	\$17 361	\$29 802	\$24 866	\$24 071			\$22 361	
With own children under 6 years	\$9 395	\$18 915	\$13 125	\$16 161	\$26 871	\$25 147	\$23 636			\$19 107	
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 474	\$15 776	\$13 125	\$15 938	\$29 711	\$20 313	\$23 036			\$19 656	
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 712	\$9 265	\$6 573	\$9 000	\$13 767	\$2500—	\$13 810			\$10 556	
With own children under 18 years	\$4 615	\$8 090	\$6 776	\$7 841	\$12 601	\$11 250	\$13 500			\$10 556	
With own children under 6 years	\$3 393	\$7 120	\$3 750	\$9 583	\$11 011	\$11 250	\$8 929			—	
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 179	\$11 140	\$6 250	\$10 536	\$17 979	\$2500—	\$13 906			—	
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$2500—	\$7 484	\$3 977	\$5 288	\$9 718	\$6 250	\$3 250			\$2500—	
1 worker	\$7 708	\$13 193	\$9 079	\$8 750	\$22 289	\$12 500	\$21 791			\$15 515	
2 workers	\$11 356	\$19 965	\$15 592	\$17 330	\$29 389	\$25 074	\$23 347			\$25 089	
3 or more workers	\$18 750	\$30 936	\$23 750	\$23 080	\$37 574	\$26 786	\$26 705			\$35 592	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	825	6 489	447	439	13 446	302	679			495	
With earnings	674	4 867	310	406	12 889	297	672			472	
Mean earnings	\$10 822	\$16 982	\$13 013	\$14 707	\$28 333	\$23 348	\$22 379			\$21 060	
With Social Security income	144	2 446	100	57	1 195	7	42			19	
Mean Social Security income	\$3 006	\$3 866	\$3 999	\$2 527	\$3 869	\$2 648	\$2 469			\$4 355	
With public assistance income	109	431	103	58	195	2	26			21	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 487	\$1 898	\$1 361	\$2 640	\$2 126	\$755	\$2 086			\$869	

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	747	4 524	268	403	10 689	281	620			446	
Householder worked in 1979	599	3 571	196	339	10 227	279	581			423	
With related children under 18 years	601	2 132	192	311	6 637	206	423			345	
With related children 5 to 17 years	509	1 676	143	242	5 257	129	334			275	
Female householder, no husband present	135	472	89	70	1 150	11	74			32	
Householder worked in 1979	60	346	49	36	1 035	11	57			32	
With related children under 18 years	129	304	84	65	943	9	43			32	
With related children under 6 years	69	71	50	31	270	2	27			—	
Householder 65 years and over	69	1 024	22	15	369	—	14			6	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	96	2 215	238	65	3 550	23	118			91	
Worked in 1979	28	1 073	118	34	3 170	20	116			71	
65 years and over	27	1 054	72	13	338	3	—			7	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 526	15 612	1 141	1 673	37 337	1 083	2 527			1 706	
Related children under 18 years	1 740	3 860	391	756	11 569	394	988			698	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 242	2 751	272	561	8 401	239	715			459	
60 years and over	170	3 854	172	85	1 956	24	98			47	
65 years and over	132	2 993	123	62	1 177	19	47			37	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	316	367	71	45	234	13	31			39	
Percent below poverty level	42.3	8.1	26.5	11.2	2.2	4.6	5.0			8.7	
Householder worked in 1979	187	213	20	26	165	13	13			26	
With related children under 18 years	283	265	60	30	187	10	26			39	
With related children 5 to 17 years	245	209	48	9	145	10	26			35	
Female householder, no husband present	97	121	51	—	117	7	13			6	
Householder worked in 1979	34	66	16	—	74	7	—			6	
With related children under 18 years	91	108	51	—	111	7	13			6	
With related children under 6 years	55	29	35	—	36	—	6			—	
Householder 65 years and over	46	103	11	15	21	—	—			—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	75	754	104	46	315	21	21			31	
Percent below poverty level	78.1	34.0	43.7	70.8	8.9	—	17.8			34.1	
Worked in 1979	7	214	13	15	125	—	19			11	
65 years and over	27	400	32	13	99	—	—			—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 664	2 012	343	205	1 021	40	159			177	
Percent below poverty level	47.2	12.9	30.1	12.3	2.7	3.7	6.3			10.4	
Related children under 18 years	947	599	133	82	316	14	70			82	
Related children 5 to 17 years	680	414	83	36	245	14	54			51	
60 years and over	108	662	65	35	158	—	7			—	
65 years and over	83	588	54	35	128	—	—			—	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	368	642	97	136	292	22	33			60	
Female householder, no husband present	97	160	63	38	125	7	13			6	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	75	1 050	123	46	443	—	26			35	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 894	3 075	468	610	1 289	72	172			242	
Related children under 18 years	1 051	825	187	336	357	28	75			101	
65 years and over	95	982	65	41	204	—	—			—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Cleburne city			Cloverleaf (CDP)		Conroe city		
	Race					Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Households	6 757	403	319	394		5 616	978	359
Less than \$5,000	1 019	160	56	31		637	347	68
\$5,000 to \$7,499	673	30	—	54		354	106	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	529	40	38	28		381	104	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	962	62	67	38		858	124	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	986	30	74	49		783	135	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	897	51	38	98		814	71	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 149	25	40	59		971	72	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999	374	5	—	21		541	14	31
\$50,000 or more	168	—	6	16		277	5	—
Median	\$15 877	\$8 219	\$14 856	\$19 817		\$18 706	\$8 365	\$16 250
Mean	\$18 090	\$10 636	\$15 279	\$19 117		\$22 092	\$10 872	\$17 539
Families	5 039	261	285	347		4 052	708	276
Median income	\$19 119	\$11 652	\$15 145	\$20 464		\$21 933	\$9 623	\$16 048
Mean income	\$20 955	\$13 824	\$15 942	\$19 889		\$25 235	\$12 479	\$17 098
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 953	156	61	105		1 966	324	209
Median income	\$5 683	\$2 786	\$3 500	\$6 239		\$8 122	\$2 986	\$6 012
Mean income	\$8 568	\$4 391	\$5 006	\$6 771		\$11 195	\$5 763	\$6 870
Per capita income	\$6 983	\$4 329	\$4 340	\$5 095		\$8 605	\$3 738	\$4 723
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$19 119	\$11 652	\$15 145	\$20 464		\$21 933	\$9 623	\$16 048
With own children under 18 years	\$21 266	\$14 886	\$15 139	\$20 179		\$21 830	\$11 906	\$16 855
With own children under 6 years	\$19 274	\$14 643	\$15 417	\$19 750		\$19 795	\$12 417	\$15 795
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 522	\$9 187	\$15 179	\$22 900		\$22 078	\$7 721	\$12 105
Married-couple families	\$20 171	\$14 667	\$15 610	\$21 500		\$23 451	\$15 638	\$16 331
With own children under 18 years	\$22 093	\$20 139	\$15 938	\$20 857		\$23 534	\$18 098	\$16 895
With own children under 6 years	\$20 255	\$17 308	\$15 903	\$19 750		\$20 525	\$18 333	\$15 795
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 925	\$9 948	\$14 250	\$23 400		\$23 346	\$9 471	\$12 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 120	\$5 000	\$7 917	\$10 000		\$13 315	\$5 119	\$3 750
With own children under 18 years	\$8 718	\$4 345	\$2500—	\$10 000		\$11 382	\$5 948	\$3 750
With own children under 6 years	\$6 576	\$3 583	\$2500—	—		\$10 000	\$7 578	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 446	\$6 719	\$23 750	—		\$15 078	\$4 541	—
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$9 110	\$8 125	\$2500—	\$2500—		\$11 656	\$3 966	—
1 worker	\$17 213	\$7 969	\$16 563	\$17 868		\$15 952	\$7 985	\$6 196
2 workers	\$22 017	\$13 553	\$13 654	\$24 167		\$23 586	\$17 963	\$16 932
3 or more workers	\$28 661	\$21 250	\$25 441	\$16 563		\$33 834	\$19 312	\$28 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	6 757	403	319	394		5 616	978	359
With earnings	5 181	292	287	384		4 862	692	331
Mean earnings	\$18 975	\$12 411	\$15 943	\$18 930		\$21 365	\$12 466	\$18 248
With Social Security income	2 558	133	40	34		1 152	249	8
Mean Social Security income	\$4 158	\$3 442	\$1 871	\$2 862		\$4 099	\$3 379	\$725
With public assistance income	400	39	5	271		271	248	21
Mean public assistance income	\$1 396	\$1 236	\$903	\$1 255		\$1 771	\$1 560	\$2 738
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	5 039	261	285	347		4 052	708	276
Householder worked in 1979	4 007	215	237	318		3 573	499	271
With related children under 18 years	2 473	157	238	253		2 305	440	219
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 832	128	142	187		1 755	372	166
Female householder, no husband present	457	74	30	12		520	238	8
Householder worked in 1979	330	59	14	12		420	115	8
With related children under 18 years	309	53	23	12		329	176	8
With related children under 6 years	114	43	14	—		104	66	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 044	47	13	13		515	109	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 953	156	61	105		1 966	324	209
Worked in 1979	938	83	48	85		1 439	149	156
65 years and over	1 027	68	12	—		491	149	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	17 403	1 006	1 118	1 547		14 287	2 855	1 374
Related children under 18 years	4 639	325	480	612		3 899	975	479
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 244	234	315	420		2 673	677	321
60 years and over	3 900	190	33	35		1 912	465	17
65 years and over	2 981	139	26	35		1 436	359	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	353	56	61	44		257	234	61
Percent below poverty level	7.0	21.5	21.4	12.7		6.3	33.1	22.1
Householder worked in 1979	199	49	20	27		219	100	56
With related children under 18 years	204	43	61	13		175	160	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	116	32	27	13		147	134	51
Female householder, no husband present	64	37	17	—		93	146	8
Householder worked in 1979	54	30	8	—		82	55	8
With related children under 18 years	64	32	17	—		69	121	8
With related children under 6 years	36	26	14	—		16	39	—
Householder 65 years and over	76	8	7	7		20	46	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	515	84	34	47		447	191	79
Percent below poverty level	26.4	53.8	55.7	44.8		22.7	59.0	37.8
Worked in 1979	84	37	21	27		218	54	26
65 years and over	363	34	7	—		129	106	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 655	223	245	196		1 327	1 047	302
Percent below poverty level	9.5	22.2	21.9	12.7		9.3	36.7	22.0
Related children under 18 years	456	64	125	50		388	394	126
Related children 5 to 17 years	267	33	78	30		280	293	96
60 years and over	600	55	7	14		201	214	17
65 years and over	508	42	7	14		155	183	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	542	68	61	74		329	269	62
Female householder, no husband present	150	41	17	6		105	167	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	458	100	34	47		586	202	86
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 329	298	245	409		1 649	1 139	325
Related children under 18 years	627	94	125	185		423	413	134
65 years and over	731	58	7	14		292	220	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
INCOME IN 1979

	Copperas Cove city			Corsicana city			Deer Park city	Del Rio city
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black			
Households	5 332	523	368	6 381	1 726	257	399	5 238
Less than \$5,000	347	69	44	1 087	663	23	34	1 404
\$5,000 to \$7,499	503	87	61	574	267	29	7	825
\$7,500 to \$9,999	672	81	62	718	194	22	5	736
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 243	68	87	1 085	202	16	23	1 008
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 090	76	60	885	165	61	34	672
\$20,000 to \$24,999	568	78	28	640	123	54	88	273
\$25,000 to \$34,999	651	56	11	810	69	32	137	152
\$35,000 to \$49,999	205	8	15	313	22	10	48	142
\$50,000 or more	53	—	—	269	21	10	23	26
Median	\$14 574	\$11 250	\$10 944	\$13 651	\$6 873	\$18 295	\$25 559	\$8 825
Mean	\$16 311	\$13 595	\$12 909	\$18 366	\$9 857	\$22 054	\$26 508	\$10 835
Families	4 513	456	325	4 639	1 168	204	365	4 628
Median income	\$15 123	\$11 689	\$11 250	\$17 184	\$9 488	\$18 182	\$25 164	\$9 679
Mean income	\$16 814	\$13 690	\$13 295	\$21 889	\$12 511	\$24 336	\$26 210	\$11 723
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 259	117	88	1 913	690	124	46	685
Median income	\$7 313	\$7 672	\$1 667	\$5 706	\$2 797	\$3 200	\$15 924	\$2 958
Mean income	\$8 657	\$9 239	\$4 684	\$8 217	\$3 626	\$5 393	\$15 581	\$3 675
Per capita income	\$5 290	\$4 176	\$3 291	\$7 499	\$3 282	\$5 607	\$6 848	\$2 758
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$15 123	\$11 689	\$11 250	\$17 184	\$9 488	\$18 182	\$25 164	\$9 679
With own children under 18 years	\$15 082	\$10 685	\$11 554	\$19 063	\$9 944	\$16 607	\$24 821	\$10 370
With own children under 6 years	\$11 971	\$8 611	\$9 787	\$17 432	\$9 201	\$14 000	\$22 083	\$9 653
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 212	\$13 882	\$9 750	\$15 985	\$9 179	\$18 939	\$29 063	\$8 161
Married-couple families	\$15 739	\$15 263	\$11 523	\$18 706	\$14 964	\$19 038	\$26 250	\$10 608
With own children under 18 years	\$15 844	\$16 078	\$12 083	\$21 006	\$17 900	\$17 321	\$25 859	\$11 281
With own children under 6 years	\$12 404	\$10 000	\$9 628	\$20 182	\$16 397	\$15 417	\$22 315	\$10 168
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 541	\$13 882	\$9 750	\$16 979	\$9 786	\$19 183	\$29 063	\$8 813
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 602	\$7 609	\$2500—	\$8 906	\$5 649	\$15 536	\$13 281	\$4 750
With own children under 18 years	\$8 333	\$7 609	\$2500—	\$8 013	\$5 480	\$16 250	\$13 281	\$4 508
With own children under 6 years	\$6 800	\$6 136	\$2500—	\$5 917	\$5 144	—	\$3 750	\$3 333
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 879	—	—	\$9 688	\$6 458	\$9 167	—	\$5 526
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$10 096	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$8 489	\$3 526	\$4 773	\$3 750	\$3 108
1 worker	\$11 450	\$8 667	\$10 250	\$14 270	\$7 021	\$9 141	\$20 687	\$7 311
2 workers	\$16 268	\$16 172	\$11 208	\$20 493	\$15 484	\$18 681	\$26 029	\$13 309
3 or more workers	\$28 376	\$29 861	\$20 938	\$27 552	\$17 196	\$21 818	\$29 375	\$16 125
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	5 332	523	368	6 381	1 726	257	399	5 238
With earnings	5 034	517	348	4 831	1 239	225	394	4 278
Mean earnings	\$14 918	\$12 620	\$12 537	\$17 586	\$10 822	\$24 325	\$25 845	\$11 475
With Social Security income	396	13	5	2 669	671	26	42	1 142
Mean Social Security income	\$3 465	\$677	\$450	\$3 722	\$2 689	\$4 067	\$3 207	\$2 816
With public assistance income	175	10	12	443	383	19	8	922
Mean public assistance income	\$2 181	\$1 699	\$526	\$2 063	\$1 952	\$553	\$1 955	\$1 644
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	4 513	456	325	4 639	1 168	204	365	4 628
Householder worked in 1979	4 211	442	299	3 511	824	184	342	3 732
With related children under 18 years	3 031	319	230	2 108	686	161	321	3 450
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 141	232	139	1 618	566	151	271	2 840
Female householder, no husband present	320	70	7	561	396	25	39	650
Householder worked in 1979	265	64	—	362	266	20	34	305
With related children under 18 years	254	70	7	293	318	12	39	506
With related children under 6 years	58	40	7	105	181	—	5	199
Householder 65 years and over	117	—	—	1 232	256	11	—	562
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 259	117	88	1 856	611	93	46	685
Worked in 1979	1 121	117	50	934	286	58	46	240
65 years and over	106	—	6	1 028	359	11	—	345
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 189	1 769	1 414	15 285	5 014	940	1 438	20 894
Related children under 18 years	5 664	726	603	3 588	1 766	341	9 094	9 094
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 897	509	355	2 590	1 304	286	435	6 822
60 years and over	554	—	21	4 253	1 024	26	26	1 960
65 years and over	367	—	6	3 214	788	28	16	1 355
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	390	115	51	317	423	41	37	1 720
Percent below poverty level	8.6	25.2	15.7	6.8	36.2	20.1	10.1	37.2
Householder worked in 1979	315	109	39	183	218	21	32	1 154
With related children under 18 years	308	103	45	188	305	35	37	1 394
With related children 5 to 17 years	169	66	18	152	226	35	32	1 204
Female householder, no husband present	97	23	7	91	270	5	17	393
Householder worked in 1979	86	17	—	57	152	—	12	140
With related children under 18 years	83	23	7	79	237	5	17	343
With related children under 6 years	17	15	7	34	127	—	5	155
Householder 65 years and over	25	—	—	83	116	11	—	248
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	174	15	47	574	342	30	9	443
Percent below poverty level	13.8	12.8	53.4	30.9	56.0	32.3	19.6	64.7
Worked in 1979	102	15	9	61	89	—	9	62
65 years and over	47	—	6	435	235	—	—	266
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 590	501	356	1 527	2 058	224	152	8 839
Percent below poverty level	9.8	28.3	25.2	10.0	41.0	23.8	10.6	42.3
Related children under 18 years	687	252	171	375	924	108	79	4 457
Related children 5 to 17 years	359	133	63	275	667	106	53	3 344
60 years and over	95	—	6	640	480	17	—	997
65 years and over	89	—	6	581	428	17	—	695
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	704	152	85	582	511	41	37	2 252
Female householder, no husband present	115	34	7	152	304	5	17	458
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	259	21	60	790	441	35	9	512
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 830	620	513	2 533	2 415	229	152	11 050
Related children under 18 years	1 208	290	239	579	1 009	108	79	5 377
65 years and over	127	—	6	1 011	550	22	—	893

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	15 414	1 457	697	527	4 805	2 967	440	686
Less than \$5,000	2 329	453	98	45	1 316	397	213	66
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 346	198	52	70	717	156	70	62
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 384	218	132	28	520	163	31	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 394	220	121	137	868	535	43	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 032	155	124	113	568	434	31	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 804	91	39	35	409	443	19	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 087	97	103	91	271	489	33	98
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 334	21	23	8	88	259	—	44
\$50,000 or more	702	4	5	—	48	91	—	—
Mean	\$15 554	\$8 389	\$13 207	\$14 289	\$9 276	\$17 555	\$5 250	\$15 882
Median	\$19 639	\$17 764	\$14 830	\$15 227	\$11 672	\$19 722	\$8 452	\$18 937
Families	8 981	853	499	488	4 222	2 245	302	620
Mean income	\$21 852	\$10 471	\$15 152	\$14 327	\$10 282	\$20 356	\$7 112	\$17 045
Median income	\$25 834	\$15 487	\$16 538	\$15 374	\$12 440	\$22 170	\$10 062	\$17 594
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12 716	1 780	881	91	667	820	167	96
Mean income	\$4 201	\$1 897	\$2 250	\$4 833	\$3 231	\$8 182	\$3 469	\$5 545
Median income	\$6 355	\$3 248	\$3 456	\$5 642	\$5 340	\$10 784	\$4 030	\$8 414
Per capita income	\$7 781	\$3 876	\$3 943	\$3 801	\$2 911	\$7 117	\$3 020	\$4 113

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$21 852	\$10 471	\$15 152	\$14 327	\$10 282	\$20 356	\$7 112	\$17 045
With own children under 18 years	\$23 705	\$10 662	\$15 129	\$14 737	\$11 117	\$21 111	\$10 714	\$17 500
With own children under 6 years	\$18 898	\$11 397	\$14 167	\$15 169	\$10 842	\$22 180	\$14 821	\$18 083
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 220	\$10 096	\$15 234	\$13 214	\$8 435	\$19 221	\$5 128	\$16 818
Married-couple families	\$23 071	\$14 848	\$15 687	\$14 611	\$11 714	\$21 132	\$9 779	\$18 049
With own children under 18 years	\$25 575	\$13 864	\$16 293	\$15 391	\$12 505	\$21 663	\$14 659	\$18 025
With own children under 6 years	\$20 143	\$15 446	\$15 625	\$15 445	\$11 769	\$22 525	\$14 375	\$18 361
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 861	\$15 903	\$11 146	\$7 308	\$9 928	\$20 340	\$5 724	\$18 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 317	\$8 381	\$8 977	\$10 833	\$6 159	\$12 440	\$4 935	\$11 985
With own children under 18 years	\$10 766	\$8 636	\$8 182	\$4 583	\$5 018	\$11 118	\$5 278	\$7 143
With own children under 6 years	\$9 429	\$6 382	\$7 708	\$11 250	\$3 438	\$7 500	—	\$7 083
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 652	\$7 772	\$27 727	\$18 750	\$7 030	\$13 897	\$4 777	\$15 750

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$10 236	\$3 200	\$2500—	\$4 375	\$3 133	\$7 194	\$4 013	\$3 409
1 worker	\$17 248	\$8 131	\$9 348	\$11 675	\$7 221	\$16 140	\$5 987	\$11 599
2 workers	\$22 702	\$16 075	\$15 933	\$16 964	\$12 903	\$22 891	\$7 625	\$18 774
3 or more workers	\$33 910	\$14 946	\$17 083	\$27 708	\$18 105	\$29 514	\$22 500	\$25 000

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	15 414	1 457	697	527	4 805	2 967	440	686
With earnings	13 368	1 269	684	499	3 962	2 501	320	642
Mean earnings	\$18 947	\$12 148	\$14 264	\$15 095	\$12 085	\$19 131	\$10 093	\$17 092
With Social Security income	3 136	231	66	30	1 198	848	105	64
Mean Social Security income	\$3 874	\$2 540	\$2 707	\$2 699	\$2 903	\$3 632	\$2 488	\$2 349
With public assistance income	447	100	13	32	884	182	87	92
Mean public assistance income	\$1 887	\$1 117	\$987	\$1 389	\$1 537	\$3 030	\$2 176	\$1 972

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	8 981	853	499	488	4 222	2 245	302	620
Householder worked in 1979	7 733	753	460	441	3 189	1 895	241	540
With related children under 18 years	4 286	572	385	395	3 184	1 159	198	482
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 351	471	287	284	2 656	893	182	355
Female householder, no husband present	1 015	277	52	22	768	208	131	93
Householder worked in 1979	858	238	49	11	286	113	78	34
With related children under 18 years	646	216	32	22	526	97	84	29
With related children under 6 years	201	141	22	11	160	34	27	21
Householder 65 years and over	1 181	117	26	6	700	420	53	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	8 866	790	414	91	667	820	167	96
Worked in 1979	7 086	642	362	62	297	506	85	91
65 years and over	1 333	73	—	—	277	349	76	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36 126	3 695	2 299	2 133	19 405	8 092	1 234	2 876
Related children under 18 years	7 952	1 214	860	1 006	8 249	2 208	486	1 245
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 900	876	599	664	6 214	1 595	371	862
60 years and over	4 682	340	59	12	1 979	1 431	208	114
65 years and over	3 546	251	54	12	1 498	1 052	139	77

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	393	223	81	86	1 534	152	115	82
Percent below poverty level	4.4	26.1	16.2	17.6	36.3	6.8	38.1	13.2
Householder worked in 1979	251	154	71	64	943	74	83	58
With related children under 18 years	207	180	68	68	1 287	59	67	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	146	162	68	52	1 136	51	67	55
Female householder, no husband present	176	101	23	9	392	37	70	17
Householder worked in 1979	125	69	20	4	123	14	43	6
With related children under 18 years	139	85	20	9	357	6	47	6
With related children under 6 years	59	55	10	5	127	6	18	6
Householder 65 years and over	47	39	—	—	264	71	20	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 866	368	179	38	359	242	92	5
Percent below poverty level	32.3	46.6	43.2	41.8	53.8	29.5	55.1	5.2
Worked in 1979	2 112	258	136	9	80	63	20	—
65 years and over	314	19	—	—	197	146	70	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 969	1 289	457	367	7 635	802	536	458
Percent below poverty level	11.0	34.9	19.9	17.2	39.3	9.9	43.4	13.9
Related children under 18 years	407	513	168	166	3 843	213	221	247
Related children 5 to 17 years	285	407	135	130	2 917	162	191	203
60 years and over	469	104	5	—	808	311	134	23
65 years and over	404	66	—	—	642	266	97	11

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families	549	304	109	139	2 002	227	170	122
Female householder, no husband present	217	145	23	9	499	63	116	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 590	423	233	47	431	312	116	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 248	1 591	690	576	9 833	1 076	765	632
Related children under 18 years	658	634	287	265	4 771	286	330	320
65 years and over	616	126	4	12	865	340	114	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	Ennis city		Farmers Branch city		Forest Hill city	
	Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Households	3 149	677	441	523	2 215	1 091
Less than \$5,000	382	235	31	32	164	15
\$5,000 to \$7,499	270	103	34	33	139	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	252	84	60	46	100	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	384	83	111	72	304	109
\$15,000 to \$19,999	458	65	81	72	401	161
\$20,000 to \$24,999	454	32	72	64	408	174
\$25,000 to \$34,999	542	67	41	134	490	363
\$35,000 to \$49,999	276	4	11	53	162	175
\$50,000 or more	131	4	—	17	47	22
Median	\$18 111	\$7 515	\$14 395	\$20 295	\$19 993	\$25 234
Mean	\$20 478	\$10 865	\$15 287	\$22 324	\$20 752	\$25 197
Families	2 381	492	433	426	1 937	987
Median income	\$21 569	\$9 426	\$14 551	\$21 591	\$21 131	\$25 831
Mean income	\$24 058	\$12 945	\$15 475	\$24 579	\$21 844	\$26 250
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	825	231	23	161	383	119
Median income	\$5 900	\$3 512	\$1 767	\$6 386	\$8 094	\$12 665
Mean income	\$8 851	\$4 562	\$1 767	\$7 217	\$9 410	\$13 576
Per capita income	\$7 525	\$3 486	\$3 796	\$5 394	\$6 782	\$6 433
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$21 569	\$9 426	\$14 551	\$21 591	\$21 131	\$25 831
With own children under 18 years	\$22 227	\$11 328	\$15 262	\$21 483	\$19 886	\$25 885
With own children under 6 years	\$20 557	\$12 188	\$16 215	\$21 134	\$16 473	\$25 215
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 735	\$8 277	\$9 706	\$21 979	\$22 173	\$25 550
Married-couple families	\$21 983	\$14 491	\$15 196	\$25 000	\$21 462	\$26 142
With own children under 18 years	\$22 586	\$16 042	\$15 727	\$23 889	\$20 655	\$26 375
With own children under 6 years	\$20 873	\$16 544	\$16 736	\$21 919	\$16 503	\$25 742
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 129	\$11 563	\$9 663	\$26 250	\$22 079	\$24 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 708	\$4 833	\$10 655	\$7 917	\$15 227	\$17 955
With own children under 18 years	\$12 344	\$6 979	\$11 071	\$7 917	\$13 125	\$15 469
With own children under 6 years	\$14 792	\$6 250	\$7 344	\$8 750	\$12 396	\$15 469
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 798	\$3 850	\$9 844	—	\$17 679	\$29 375
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$9 187	\$4 566	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$8 160	\$18 750
1 worker	\$17 986	\$8 792	\$9 348	\$13 654	\$16 325	\$18 229
2 workers	\$23 674	\$15 625	\$17 045	\$24 583	\$22 352	\$25 710
3 or more workers	\$29 656	\$30 286	\$16 429	\$31 111	\$32 097	\$29 934
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	3 149	677	441	523	2 215	1 091
With earnings	2 481	456	409	502	1 949	1 074
Mean earnings	\$22 214	\$13 015	\$15 418	\$22 178	\$20 885	\$24 101
With Social Security income	1 015	307	39	75	458	85
Mean Social Security income	\$4 144	\$2 951	\$3 432	\$3 712	\$4 132	\$3 948
With public assistance income	162	110	39	28	71	35
Mean public assistance income	\$1 874	\$1 813	\$1 802	\$1 606	\$1 594	\$2 137
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	2 381	492	433	426	1 937	987
Householder worked in 1979	2 012	284	378	387	1 634	925
With related children under 18 years	1 198	297	342	378	991	814
With related children 5 to 17 years	909	253	279	280	788	698
Female householder, no husband present	174	124	43	37	136	104
Householder worked in 1979	112	48	36	37	87	98
With related children under 18 years	74	98	35	37	96	93
With related children under 6 years	21	54	15	9	45	47
Householder 65 years and over	424	143	21	18	225	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	825	231	23	141	383	119
Worked in 1979	335	88	7	93	280	104
65 years and over	483	119	16	—	92	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 355	2 276	1 811	2 021	6 728	4 273
Related children under 18 years	2 200	796	852	860	1 907	1 881
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 524	591	622	630	1 404	1 405
60 years and over	1 625	421	103	58	871	76
65 years and over	1 255	350	65	40	510	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	87	149	63	31	105	19
Percent below poverty level	3.7	30.3	14.5	7.3	5.4	1.9
Householder worked in 1979	27	52	30	31	64	11
With related children under 18 years	65	114	48	31	59	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	54	97	40	31	46	11
Female householder, no husband present	10	82	—	11	12	—
Householder worked in 1979	5	23	—	11	12	—
With related children under 18 years	10	69	—	11	12	—
With related children under 6 years	5	43	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	14	66	17	—	33	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	244	112	23	47	106	20
Percent below poverty level	29.6	48.5	100.0	33.3	27.7	16.8
Worked in 1979	36	32	7	9	51	5
65 years and over	209	54	16	—	40	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	588	746	335	190	417	125
Percent below poverty level	7.0	32.8	18.5	9.4	6.2	2.9
Related children under 18 years	148	319	131	88	115	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	93	221	106	80	84	31
60 years and over	264	154	56	—	106	—
65 years and over	250	133	49	—	106	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	143	220	108	37	161	52
Female householder, no husband present	19	102	15	17	20	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	328	154	23	47	144	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	874	1 067	585	210	676	267
Related children under 18 years	238	442	290	102	222	129
65 years and over	359	204	57	—	121	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

Households			
Less than \$5,000	1 169	413	328
\$5,000 to \$7,499	75	21	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999	151	92	115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	201	84	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999	329	127	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	204	37	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	89	27	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	96	19	—
\$50,000 or more	24	6	—
Mean	\$11 766	\$10 308	\$8 633
Median	\$13 587	\$11 691	\$9 292
Families			
Median income	1 162	402	317
Mean income	\$11 521	\$10 487	\$8 817
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 058	2 270	569
Median income	\$6 080	\$5 725	\$5 818
Mean income	\$6 017	\$5 293	\$5 554
Per capita income	\$4 624	\$4 507	\$3 412

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families			
With own children under 18 years	\$11 521	\$10 487	\$8 817
With own children under 6 years	\$11 495	\$10 616	\$8 589
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 071	\$9 462	\$8 443
Without own children under 6 years	\$11 589	\$7 132	\$10 769
Married-couple families			
With own children under 18 years	\$11 617	\$10 568	\$9 067
With own children under 6 years	\$11 628	\$10 704	\$8 857
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 173	\$9 462	\$8 772
Without own children under 6 years	\$11 589	\$7 132	\$10 769
Female householder, no husband present			
With own children under 18 years	\$6 875	\$2500—	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 875	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 667	—	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$2500—	\$10 208	\$2500—
1 worker	\$9 683	\$7 656	\$7 969
2 workers	\$12 933	\$13 150	\$11 920
3 or more workers	\$30 073	\$22 679	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households			
With earnings	1 169	413	328
Mean earnings	1 140	402	318
With Social Security income	\$13 346	\$11 425	\$9 515
Mean Social Security income	14	—	—
With public assistance income	\$2 828	5	22
Mean public assistance income	12	—	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families			
Householder worked in 1979	1 162	402	317
With related children under 18 years	1 107	386	307
With related children 5 to 17 years	961	373	287
Female householder, no husband present	581	208	161
Householder worked in 1979	55	5	15
With related children under 18 years	34	5	15
With related children under 6 years	55	5	15
Householder 65 years and over	34	—	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	53	29	17
Worked in 1979	39	17	11
65 years and over	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined			
Related children under 18 years	4 278	1 459	1 236
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 986	647	606
60 years and over	1 035	329	294
65 years and over	16	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families			
Percent below poverty level	145	100	80
Householder worked in 1979	105	95	70
With related children under 18 years	145	100	80
With related children 5 to 17 years	76	52	51
Female householder, no husband present	29	5	15
Householder worked in 1979	8	—	5
With related children under 18 years	29	5	15
With related children under 6 years	19	—	15
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	14	12	6
Percent below poverty level	26.4	41.4	35.3
Worked in 1979	—	6	—
65 years and over	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined			
Percent below poverty level	644	435	342
Related children under 18 years	15.1	29.8	27.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	355	227	213
60 years and over	136	82	83
65 years and over	5	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families			
Female householder, no husband present	373	155	195
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	29	5	15
Percent below poverty level	14	17	6
Worked in 1979	1 438	643	776
Related children under 18 years	719	310	408
65 years and over	5	—	—

Fort Bliss (CDP)			Fort Hood (CDP)			Freeport city			Gainesville city		
Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
1 169	413	328	1 828	583	367	3 501	561	923	5 082	343	
75	21	15	50	44	25	299	140	101	845	110	
151	92	115	175	85	56	235	43	60	528	51	
201	84	75	408	156	140	210	25	82	494	20	
329	127	84	606	168	103	514	65	205	721	33	
204	37	25	277	101	30	467	94	105	702	39	
89	27	14	172	21	—	546	58	173	712	38	
96	19	—	104	8	13	812	85	144	576	46	
24	6	—	29	—	—	301	43	41	350	—	
—	—	—	7	—	—	117	8	12	154	6	
\$11 766	\$10 308	\$8 633	\$11 600	\$10 229	\$9 330	\$20 248	\$15 457	\$15 553	\$14 592	\$8 812	
\$13 587	\$11 691	\$9 292	\$13 801	\$11 113	\$10 178	\$21 560	\$16 708	\$17 232	\$17 243	\$13 531	
1 162	402	317	1 812	583	359	2 552	421	781	3 580	241	
\$11 521	\$10 487	\$8 817	\$11 620	\$10 208	\$9 311	\$23 006	\$18 137	\$16 250	\$18 735	\$14 028	
\$13 237	\$11 863	\$9 391	\$13 798	\$10 875	\$10 144	\$23 873	\$19 291	\$17 361	\$20 596	\$15 251	
3 058	2 270	569	9 001	9 430	2 402	1 275	203	323	1 763	130	
\$6 080	\$5 725	\$5 818	\$5 871	\$5 374	\$5 232	\$9 597	\$4 573	\$5 618	\$6 238	\$2 480	
\$6 017	\$5 293	\$5 554	\$5 829	\$5 313	\$4 991	\$11 000	\$7 202	\$7 844	\$8 005	\$7 596	
\$4 624	\$4 507	\$3 412	\$4 962	\$4 799	\$4 117	\$7 852	\$5 259	\$4 366	\$6 903	\$4 291	
CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families											
With own children under 18 years											
With own children under 6 years											
Without own children under 18 years											
Without own children under 6 years											
Married-couple families											
With own children under 18 years											
With own children under 6 years											
Female householder, no husband present											
With own children under 18 years											
With own children under 6 years											
Without own children under 18 years											
Without own children under 6 years											
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers											
1 worker											
2 workers											
3 or more workers											
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households											
Householder worked in 1979											
With related children under 18 years											
With related children 5 to 17 years											
Female householder, no husband present											
Householder worked in 1979											
65 years and over											
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined											
Related children under 18 years											
Related children 5 to 17 years											
60 years and over											
65 years and over											

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	Greenville city			Haltom City city			Henderson city			Hereford city			Huntsville city		
	Race			Race			Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Households	6 783	1 340	371	3 360	861	1 586	5 177	1 181	272						
Less than \$5,000	961	547	24	487	262	1 095	1 095	412	82						
\$5,000 to \$7,499	698	214	17	335	83	511	511	187	4						
\$7,500 to \$9,999	597	78	26	261	69	568	568	130	40						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 188	142	60	504	200	455	771	146	82						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	977	124	96	572	118	282	590	128	16						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	887	97	56	336	65	132	538	92	20						
\$25,000 to \$34,999	925	107	56	432	55	130	632	76	28						
\$35,000 to \$49,999	350	31	29	272	5	38	315	10	—						
\$50,000 or more	200	—	7	161	4	—	157	—	—						
Median	\$14 736	\$6 437	\$18 264	\$15 690	\$10 359	\$12 686	\$12 253	\$7 386	\$10 439						
Mean	\$17 339	\$10 233	\$20 774	\$19 649	\$11 295	\$13 400	\$16 552	\$10 027	\$11 649						
Families	4 921	1 017	330	2 358	676	1 466	2 695	782	180						
Median income	\$18 491	\$7 877	\$18 889	\$19 243	\$12 031	\$13 185	\$20 028	\$10 130	\$11 500						
Mean income	\$20 465	\$11 905	\$21 975	\$23 923	\$12 892	\$13 988	\$22 618	\$12 274	\$12 627						
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 112	416	69	1 047	230	162	6 208	958	340						
Median income	\$6 610	\$2 667	\$5 250	\$6 727	\$3 303	\$2 857	\$3 222	\$2 543	\$2 500						
Mean income	\$8 129	\$4 507	\$5 631	\$9 170	\$4 426	\$4 927	\$4 875	\$3 519	\$4 338						
Per capita income	\$6 931	\$3 050	\$5 048	\$7 821	\$3 516	\$3 113	\$5 880	\$3 213	\$2 684						

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 491	\$7 877	\$18 889	\$19 243	\$12 031	\$13 185	\$20 028	\$10 130	\$11 500
With own children under 18 years	\$19 542	\$8 850	\$20 233	\$22 673	\$12 373	\$13 509	\$21 049	\$10 582	\$14 125
With own children under 6 years	\$17 615	\$6 125	\$20 227	\$17 253	\$11 830	\$12 677	\$17 948	\$7 163	\$13 687
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 019	\$7 308	\$14 259	\$17 271	\$11 486	\$11 589	\$18 601	\$9 460	\$10 221
Married-couple families	\$19 832	\$12 526	\$19 213	\$20 119	\$14 286	\$13 821	\$21 489	\$14 883	\$12 406
With own children under 18 years	\$20 823	\$16 917	\$20 436	\$23 589	\$16 681	\$14 171	\$23 198	\$14 583	\$18 594
With own children under 6 years	\$19 095	\$7 340	\$20 227	\$17 616	\$16 000	\$13 281	\$19 599	\$11 103	\$13 687
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 061	\$7 917	\$14 437	\$17 913	\$11 492	\$11 542	\$19 444	\$15 189	\$10 345
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 030	\$5 379	\$10 000	\$7 432	\$6 053	\$7 237	\$10 298	\$5 812	\$3 250
With own children under 18 years	\$9 643	\$5 179	\$6 250	\$6 532	\$4 125	\$5 526	\$7 610	\$5 968	\$3 250
With own children under 6 years	\$8 889	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 821	\$3 056	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 903	\$5 956	\$13 750	\$9 688	\$12 574	\$15 333	\$16 875	\$5 278	—
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$7 926	\$2500—	\$5 000	\$7 171	\$3 163	\$2500—	\$9 135	\$2500—	\$2500—
1 worker	\$15 074	\$6 134	\$18 047	\$17 154	\$10 511	\$11 290	\$18 092	\$7 479	\$12 062
2 workers	\$21 319	\$14 158	\$18 651	\$23 423	\$13 633	\$14 534	\$19 889	\$16 936	\$12 727
3 or more workers	\$27 932	\$21 722	\$30 000	\$35 314	\$21 042	\$23 214	\$31 514	\$23 085	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 783	1 340	371	3 360	861	1 586	5 177	1 181	272
With earnings	5 459	1 006	337	2 480	665	1 428	4 459	867	225
Mean earnings	\$17 231	\$11 470	\$19 619	\$20 033	\$12 029	\$13 868	\$15 554	\$11 761	\$13 081
With Social Security income	2 184	376	47	1 270	341	183	1 109	342	11
Mean Social Security income	\$4 027	\$2 697	\$3 047	\$3 970	\$3 347	\$2 381	\$3 716	\$2 480	\$1 345
With public assistance income	349	335	29	182	229	162	141	259	40
Mean public assistance income	\$1 438	\$1 459	\$2 038	\$2 026	\$1 130	\$2 265	\$1 519	\$1 456	\$2 214

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	4 921	1 017	330	2 358	676	1 466	2 695	782	180
Householder worked in 1979	3 917	762	295	1 799	445	1 268	2 327	569	145
With related children under 18 years	2 283	784	248	1 068	415	1 258	1 196	551	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 758	680	211	799	353	978	871	437	96
Female householder, no husband present	554	290	14	161	230	162	322	218	29
Householder worked in 1979	372	170	14	68	96	69	250	147	19
With related children under 18 years	309	246	7	84	168	151	212	190	29
With related children under 6 years	93	134	—	27	69	54	81	95	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 009	157	—	570	175	79	301	158	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 112	416	69	1 047	230	162	4 021	514	192
Worked in 1979	1 196	173	42	539	116	119	3 277	290	154
65 years and over	938	244	8	537	115	54	453	169	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 801	4 454	1 331	8 356	2 721	6 730	11 934	3 085	919
Related children under 18 years	4 178	1 884	550	2 023	980	3 294	2 175	977	291
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 021	1 344	415	1 404	716	2 271	1 458	702	222
60 years and over	3 608	622	66	2 128	467	250	1 473	534	40
65 years and over	2 754	482	16	1 614	370	185	1 026	401	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	413	402	17	105	174	391	239	236	53
Percent below poverty level	8.4	39.5	5.2	4.5	25.7	26.7	8.9	30.2	29.4
Householder worked in 1979	226	234	7	55	59	277	158	121	22
With related children under 18 years	247	318	17	68	135	362	132	194	35
With related children 5 to 17 years	166	256	17	39	103	275	88	160	35
Female householder, no husband present	107	163	7	21	126	81	84	126	25
Householder worked in 1979	52	65	7	—	41	16	62	75	15
With related children under 18 years	72	142	7	21	110	81	84	112	25
With related children under 6 years	37	94	—	15	56	50	39	66	—
Householder 65 years and over	94	69	—	17	41	39	30	40	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	615	275	24	251	129	92	1 764	282	72
Percent below poverty level	29.1	66.1	34.8	24.0	56.1	56.8	43.9	54.9	37.5
Worked in 1979	147	71	5	88	15	55	1 346	75	50
65 years and over	347	184	—	146	78	42	147	124	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 096	1 837	117	685	755	2 025	2 414	1 202	268
Percent below poverty level	12.5	41.2	8.8	8.2	27.7	30.1	20.2	39.0	29.2
Related children under 18 years	633	843	50	223	316	1 143	239	425	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	408	565	36	115	226	742	132	283	69
60 years and over	618	312	28	207	143	128	278	203	21
65 years and over	526	283	—	180	134	101	211	180	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	592	508	27	183	230	536	322	311	53
Female householder, no husband present	162	202	7	59	145	98	91	144	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	747	305	24	350	154	98	2 109	311	111
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 719	2 196	135	943	986	2 839	2 933	1 451	307
Related children under 18 years	783	961	50	254	406	1 610	252	510	74
65 years and over	729	352	—	328	193	144	270	205	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165: **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Jacksonville city		Kerrville city		Kilgore city		Kingsville city		Lackland AFB (CDP)		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	3 383	930	731	3 969	358	7 585	413	4 116	464	103	85
Less than \$5,000	672	349	154	495	184	1 299	123	1 018	12	6	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	292	114	84	298	49	715	59	452	19	—	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	299	83	82	415	11	627	33	470	113	6	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	563	132	156	612	52	1 278	73	656	215	17	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	371	85	143	587	22	1 022	28	562	52	61	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	373	94	68	469	23	781	22	376	19	6	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	488	55	38	617	17	968	52	368	6	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	228	—	6	279	—	595	23	166	16	—	—
\$50,000 or more	97	18	—	197	—	300	—	48	12	—	—
Median	\$13 616	\$7 560	\$11 580	\$16 529	\$4 909	\$14 459	\$9 356	\$10 711	\$11 930	\$16 308	\$10 987
Mean	\$17 815	\$10 817	\$11 959	\$21 250	\$8 214	\$18 255	\$12 758	\$13 561	\$13 834	\$15 617	\$11 659
Families	2 279	677	594	2 926	178	5 808	286	3 339	456	103	85
Median income	\$18 934	\$10 829	\$13 345	\$19 513	\$8 182	\$16 565	\$11 923	\$12 314	\$11 981	\$15 901	\$10 987
Mean income	\$21 711	\$13 044	\$13 362	\$25 011	\$10 528	\$20 666	\$16 400	\$15 096	\$13 887	\$13 967	\$11 659
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 496	345	256	1 426	300	3 188	275	1 531	9 538	1 825	789
Median income	\$4 802	\$3 455	\$2 533	\$5 717	\$2 925	\$3 674	\$1 903	\$2 441	\$4 458	\$3 510	\$3 849
Mean income	\$7 608	\$3 955	\$3 873	\$8 139	\$4 663	\$6 405	\$2 962	\$3 991	\$5 025	\$3 987	\$3 948
Per capita income	\$7 072	\$3 636	\$3 282	\$8 635	\$3 168	\$5 877	\$4 449	\$3 731	\$4 765	\$3 993	\$3 574
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$18 934	\$10 829	\$13 345	\$19 513	\$8 182	\$16 565	\$11 923	\$12 314	\$11 981	\$15 901	\$10 987
With own children under 18 years	\$20 353	\$10 395	\$13 346	\$20 840	\$6 071	\$16 112	\$12 031	\$12 842	\$11 926	\$15 930	\$10 987
With own children under 6 years	\$17 095	\$7 163	\$12 870	\$17 660	\$6 964	\$14 663	\$10 365	\$11 774	\$10 462	\$15 486	\$9 881
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 399	\$11 602	\$13 333	\$18 618	\$15 556	\$17 156	\$11 750	\$11 686	\$12 202	\$7 321	—
Married-couple families	\$20 133	\$12 852	\$14 831	\$20 708	\$14 519	\$17 750	\$12 372	\$14 113	\$12 111	\$16 081	\$10 893
With own children under 18 years	\$21 921	\$12 981	\$14 449	\$22 311	\$13 421	\$17 474	\$12 500	\$15 056	\$12 132	\$15 878	\$10 893
With own children under 6 years	\$18 365	\$12 344	\$14 907	\$18 365	\$11 250	\$15 833	\$10 833	\$13 668	\$10 692	\$15 104	\$9 583
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 672	\$12 434	\$16 023	\$19 047	\$16 944	\$18 219	\$12 167	\$12 500	\$12 024	\$18 750	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 046	\$5 506	\$6 500	\$13 160	\$4 063	\$8 562	\$6 016	\$6 618	\$6 750	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$10 658	\$4 695	\$5 000	\$9 494	\$4 063	\$5 568	\$2500—	\$4 187	\$7 969	—	—
With own children under 6 years	\$5 250	\$4 293	\$4 688	\$4 375	\$4 236	\$3 462	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 250	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 125	\$7 250	\$6 957	\$14 669	\$4 063	\$12 554	\$6 932	\$8 649	\$2500—	—	—
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 875	\$2500—	\$4 583	\$10 000	\$3 150	\$6 060	\$4 167	\$3 848	—	—	—
1 worker	\$14 457	\$5 469	\$7 692	\$16 684	\$7 500	\$14 046	\$6 207	\$9 517	\$10 151	\$8 333	\$9 196
2 workers	\$21 453	\$14 088	\$15 741	\$22 859	\$17 000	\$19 385	\$12 372	\$15 747	\$13 444	\$16 599	\$12 411
3 or more workers	\$30 118	\$25 517	\$22 583	\$31 715	\$14 327	\$27 885	\$31 331	\$22 303	\$36 664	\$18 750	\$21 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	3 383	930	731	3 969	358	7 585	413	4 116	464	103	85
With earnings	2 452	656	656	3 139	244	6 483	300	3 441	464	103	85
Mean earnings	\$19 064	\$12 543	\$12 081	\$20 921	\$9 659	\$18 453	\$15 144	\$14 269	\$13 406	\$15 251	\$11 216
With Social Security income	1 257	365	139	1 351	147	1 499	122	841	20	—	13
Mean Social Security income	\$3 642	\$2 613	\$2 472	\$4 264	\$2 413	\$3 675	\$3 267	\$3 146	\$3 110	—	\$2 897
With public assistance income	252	199	97	153	81	618	57	658	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 740	\$1 121	\$2 207	\$1 984	\$1 500	\$1 721	\$1 194	\$1 747	—	—	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 279	677	594	2 926	178	5 808	286	3 339	456	103	85
Householder worked in 1979	1 752	503	514	2 294	103	4 917	217	2 635	3 441	96	85
With related children under 18 years	1 052	427	433	1 215	122	3 510	138	2 276	422	90	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	830	339	328	963	111	2 563	80	1 736	342	61	71
Female householder, no husband present	221	211	96	328	74	561	31	508	19	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	118	137	54	214	48	330	11	236	19	—	—
With related children under 18 years	130	159	67	180	66	381	20	380	19	—	—
With related children under 6 years	56	70	45	34	34	185	14	173	11	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	509	122	39	724	42	644	63	405	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 248	313	243	1 173	182	2 220	167	1 069	60	7	7
Worked in 1979	634	139	114	675	103	1 517	71	644	60	—	—
65 years and over	613	193	84	520	94	489	35	242	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 260	2 810	2 777	9 277	961	22 846	1 105	14 742	1 937	355	354
Related children under 18 years	2 019	1 002	1 082	2 105	325	7 555	310	5 608	975	147	151
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 487	711	746	1 493	267	5 283	138	4 043	626	88	96
60 years and over	1 948	467	230	2 308	190	2 422	159	1 332	11	—	5
65 years and over	1 538	400	150	1 740	136	1 642	137	923	5	—	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	241	202	111	192	86	913	26	895	64	6	7
Percent below poverty level	10.6	29.8	18.7	6.6	48.3	15.7	9.1	26.8	14.0	5.8	8.2
Householder worked in 1979	105	91	84	133	42	589	6	519	64	6	7
With related children under 18 years	89	168	98	118	71	691	14	698	64	6	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	61	137	81	80	71	552	9	583	52	6	7
Female householder, no husband present	56	103	37	43	66	220	9	261	11	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	29	54	22	38	42	80	—	78	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years	38	95	37	38	58	204	9	232	11	—	—
With related children under 6 years	27	42	27	19	32	116	9	127	11	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	87	65	—	50	21	119	—	133	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	384	153	150	302	78	770	124	599	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	30.8	48.9	61.7	25.7	42.9	34.7	74.3	56.0	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	73	32	34	102	21	338	44	247	—	—	—
65 years and over	257	121	71	146	44	205	25	168	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 105	928	677	891	434	4 685	269	4 617	305	32	53
Percent below poverty level	13.4	33.0	24.4	9.6	45.2	20.5	24.3	31.3	15.7	9.0	15.0
Related children under 18 years	248	439	312	214	174	2 056	100	2 105	199	18	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	175	300	247	101	145	1 508	19	1 607	112	13	24
60 years and over	489	249	137	254	94	545	33	521	—	—	—
65 years and over	422	241	77	229	65	403	25	380	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	319	258	171	256	93	1 240	65	1 116	118	13	35
Female householder, no husband present	87	138	51	66	66	247	25	277	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	483	210	163	384	114	972	129	665	7	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 438	1 207	966	1 165	511	6 309	384	5 684	575	39	146
Related children under 18 years	327	207	145	292	211	2 692	137	2 522	340	18	88
65 years and over	577	297	77	348	97	551	52	458	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

	Lake Jackson city	La Marque city			Lamesa city	Lancaster city	La Porte city		
		Race					Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Households	352	4 230	1 177	333	1 130	221	3 868	432	383
Less than \$5,000	33	384	179	14	263	30	307	93	44
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25	205	117	25	188	—	97	63	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	228	118	16	119	19	119	15	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	546	130	45	209	6	366	81	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40	542	149	69	185	46	455	61	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	561	167	49	82	41	528	36	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	97	1 034	219	72	63	60	1 088	50	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	568	77	43	11	15	762	33	48
\$50,000 or more	6	161	21	—	10	4	146	—	4
Median	\$22 685	\$21 783	\$16 426	\$19 821	\$9 895	\$21 033	\$25 453	\$12 446	\$19 095
Mean	\$23 127	\$22 752	\$17 681	\$20 686	\$11 697	\$20 880	\$26 312	\$14 818	\$21 404
Families	299	3 339	1 027	317	1 025	221	3 222	359	383
Median income	\$22 917	\$24 908	\$17 739	\$20 393	\$10 814	\$21 033	\$26 769	\$14 250	\$18 990
Mean income	\$23 841	\$25 405	\$18 580	\$21 043	\$12 363	\$20 875	\$28 207	\$16 371	\$21 287
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	90	1 071	216	39	117	5	924	91	14
Median income	\$11 333	\$8 368	\$6 714	\$9 357	\$3 357	\$1000—	\$10 818	\$5 659	\$8 400
Mean income	\$12 408	\$10 545	\$8 148	\$10 079	\$4 663	\$255	\$11 798	\$6 587	\$9 505
Per capita income	\$5 841	\$8 674	\$5 426	\$5 865	\$2 902	\$4 574	\$8 694	\$4 512	\$5 251

PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$22 917	\$24 908	\$17 739	\$20 393	\$10 814	\$21 033	\$26 769	\$14 250	\$18 990
With own children under 18 years	\$23 393	\$24 444	\$20 759	\$22 098	\$11 846	\$21 750	\$27 345	\$16 346	\$18 558
With own children under 6 years	\$18 542	\$20 745	\$22 098	\$20 921	\$10 893	\$20 250	\$25 762	\$15 000	\$16 974
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 071	\$25 285	\$12 891	\$17 857	\$9 325	\$19 196	\$25 998	\$12 083	\$21 406
Married-couple families	\$24 940	\$26 202	\$20 824	\$21 295	\$11 380	\$22 391	\$28 016	\$19 440	\$19 728
With own children under 18 years	\$24 524	\$26 111	\$23 690	\$23 393	\$12 481	\$23 056	\$29 157	\$19 052	\$19 674
With own children under 6 years	\$20 377	\$21 671	\$25 526	\$20 921	\$11 531	\$21 250	\$26 219	\$19 667	\$16 974
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 750	\$26 301	\$16 500	\$17 798	\$9 700	\$19 444	\$26 627	\$26 406	\$20 156
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 313	\$11 706	\$10 217	\$11 875	\$5 804	\$15 781	\$11 011	\$5 577	\$15 250
With own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$10 625	\$10 625	\$11 875	\$5 250	\$10 000	\$9 875	\$6 181	\$15 250
With own children under 6 years	\$12 679	\$8 333	\$8 750	—	\$5 417	\$16 250	\$3 750	\$4 034	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 313	\$15 938	\$9 762	—	\$6 442	\$18 750	\$15 500	\$4 702	—
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$2 813	\$12 284	\$4 141	\$2500—	\$5 345	\$2500—	\$8 611	\$3 750	\$11 250
1 worker	\$19 091	\$20 729	\$9 674	\$17 115	\$6 700	\$22 360	\$16 635	\$10 809	\$12 500
2 workers	\$22 235	\$27 922	\$22 383	\$21 579	\$14 363	\$22 292	\$29 228	\$14 750	\$19 348
3 or more workers	\$28 365	\$35 875	\$19 615	\$26 750	\$17 396	\$27 721	\$40 622	\$35 015	\$31 539

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	352	4 230	1 177	333	1 130	221	3 868	432	383
With earnings	342	3 604	1 058	320	1 010	210	3 523	384	379
Mean earnings	\$23 180	\$22 932	\$17 911	\$20 328	\$12 069	\$20 454	\$26 577	\$15 120	\$20 809
With Social Security income	28	982	217	35	191	29	608	100	24
Mean Social Security income	\$2 761	\$4 142	\$3 411	\$3 080	\$2 600	\$4 486	\$3 869	\$3 759	\$2 625
With public assistance income	12	142	122	11	128	25	81	80	33
Mean public assistance income	\$605	\$1 706	\$1 017	\$1 417	\$1 807	\$1 050	\$1 688	\$1 811	\$1 946

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	299	3 339	1 027	317	1 025	221	3 222	359	383
Householder worked in 1979	286	2 838	888	280	868	186	2 931	284	365
With related children under 18 years	238	1 636	730	252	743	168	1 926	307	316
With related children 5 to 17 years	195	1 295	564	214	604	153	1 406	226	240
Female householder, no husband present	31	354	216	19	80	21	260	146	24
Householder worked in 1979	28	294	176	19	41	16	202	101	20
With related children under 18 years	27	229	157	19	62	16	190	125	24
With related children under 6 years	19	85	48	—	42	8	45	72	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	432	80	39	108	11	238	44	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined:	90	1 071	216	39	117	5	924	91	14
Worked in 1979	64	708	139	39	55	—	723	74	14
65 years and over	3	332	53	—	44	—	197	8	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined:	1 483	11 105	3 837	1 200	4 666	1 006	11 435	1 363	1 576
Related children under 18 years	663	2 925	1 401	495	2 133	429	3 659	553	656
Related children 5 to 17 years	458	2 111	1 020	381	1 476	326	2 507	354	428
60 years and over	42	1 607	374	70	307	21	1 002	91	36
65 years and over	23	1 097	232	46	195	11	644	58	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	28	159	177	28	328	39	132	101	58
Percent below poverty level	9.4	4.8	17.2	8.8	32.0	17.6	4.1	28.1	15.1
Householder worked in 1979	25	107	104	12	221	24	78	40	50
With related children under 18 years	28	98	129	21	290	19	77	93	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	22	81	154	21	271	19	64	78	40
Female householder, no husband present	15	62	60	5	46	8	70	85	3
Householder worked in 1979	12	53	28	5	20	8	40	40	3
With related children under 18 years	15	55	60	5	41	8	63	77	3
With related children under 6 years	12	22	18	—	30	—	24	59	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	15	10	7	43	11	7	26	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined:	27	170	63	63	63	5	203	31	—
Percent below poverty level	30.0	15.9	29.2	—	53.8	100.0	22.0	34.1	—
Worked in 1979	4	68	20	—	16	—	101	22	—
65 years and over	—	56	16	—	29	—	61	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined:	136	602	794	64	1 782	154	595	411	258
Percent below poverty level	9.2	5.4	20.7	5.3	38.2	15.3	5.2	30.2	16.4
Related children under 18 years	72	147	317	13	1 020	58	170	213	138
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	100	260	13	728	52	132	151	113
60 years and over	—	154	54	15	122	15	111	35	—
65 years and over	—	91	33	7	93	11	74	26	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	45	223	205	33	419	45	187	109	68
Female householder, no husband present	15	100	68	5	58	8	87	93	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined:	34	280	81	—	69	5	252	31	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined:	219	934	940	91	2 158	205	833	437	292
Related children under 18 years	94	239	352	29	1 164	89	266	225	151
65 years and over	8	150	68	7	114	11	115	32	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
 [1,000 or More of the Specified
 Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	League City city		Levelland city	Lewisville city	Lufkin city		
	Total	Urban			Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Households	448	448	880	220	7 564	2 300	454
Less than \$5,000	39	39	209	8	1 011	715	41
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	90	17	582	328	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22	22	58	—	477	242	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	67	157	29	1 222	283	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	101	101	174	33	1 085	226	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	67	85	51	897	219	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	92	92	94	68	1 138	220	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	50	13	14	779	57	10
\$50,000 or more	10	10	—	—	373	10	8
Median	\$19 824	\$19 824	\$12 898	\$22 500	\$16 941	\$8 605	\$12 541
Mean	\$22 140	\$22 140	\$13 068	\$21 217	\$21 100	\$11 744	\$14 153
Families	364	364	755	213	5 557	1 678	362
Median income	\$21 544	\$21 544	\$14 361	\$21 985	\$21 119	\$11 284	\$13 934
Mean income	\$23 616	\$23 616	\$14 407	\$20 887	\$25 138	\$13 672	\$14 578
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	148	148	198	16	2 481	748	182
Median income	\$9 100	\$9 100	\$2 414	\$14 425	\$6 040	\$3 480	\$5 750
Mean income	\$8 913	\$8 913	\$3 645	\$14 707	\$8 071	\$5 565	\$6 997
Per capita income	\$5 679	\$5 679	\$3 037	\$4 977	\$7 995	\$3 723	\$3 749

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$21 544	\$21 544	\$14 361	\$21 985	\$21 119	\$11 284	\$13 934
With own children under 18 years	\$23 182	\$23 182	\$13 961	\$24 821	\$21 501	\$13 479	\$14 295
With own children under 6 years	\$20 000	\$20 000	\$14 137	\$25 288	\$18 685	\$14 861	\$13 571
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 962	\$10 962	\$16 591	\$11 161	\$20 725	\$8 872	\$11 937
Married-couple families	\$22 096	\$22 096	\$14 318	\$23 393	\$22 441	\$14 756	\$14 263
With own children under 18 years	\$23 542	\$23 542	\$14 085	\$25 500	\$23 445	\$18 520	\$14 450
With own children under 6 years	\$21 964	\$21 964	\$14 384	\$25 865	\$19 574	\$17 061	\$13 571
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 712	\$9 712	\$15 455	\$11 042	\$21 744	\$10 343	\$12 708
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 875	\$11 875	\$15 417	\$11 250	\$10 331	\$5 737	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$12 273	\$12 273	\$12 500	\$11 250	\$9 263	\$5 907	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$5 833	—	\$7 407	\$2500—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$17 917	—	\$12 562	\$5 078	\$8 750

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$18 750	\$18 750	\$2 833	\$6 250	\$9 299	\$3 761	\$2 500
1 worker	\$12 135	\$12 135	\$12 037	\$11 964	\$17 432	\$8 750	\$13 025
2 workers	\$22 368	\$22 368	\$16 851	\$23 690	\$23 607	\$19 519	\$16 971
3 or more workers	\$29 750	\$29 750	\$22 083	\$36 102	\$34 885	\$23 558	\$24 688

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	448	448	880	220	7 564	2 300	454
With earnings	423	423	778	211	6 138	1 686	409
Mean earnings	\$21 903	\$21 903	\$13 975	\$21 374	\$21 348	\$13 604	\$14 694
With Social Security income	69	69	106	9	1 985	709	25
Mean Social Security income	\$1 866	\$1 866	\$2 211	\$6 005	\$4 236	\$3 143	\$4 138
With public assistance income	7	7	60	—	387	404	31
Mean public assistance income	\$855	\$855	\$1 420	—	\$1 500	\$1 546	\$903

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	364	364	755	213	5 557	1 678	362
Householder worked in 1979	340	340	666	204	4 610	1 190	304
With related children under 18 years	317	317	612	174	2 825	1 131	302
With related children 5 to 17 years	258	258	439	132	2 086	960	218
Female householder, no husband present	27	27	69	8	458	468	23
Householder worked in 1979	20	20	24	8	349	264	4
With related children under 18 years	20	20	60	8	363	377	14
With related children under 6 years	11	11	32	—	136	123	—
Householder 65 years and over	20	20	32	—	976	272	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	148	148	125	16	2 401	723	182
Worked in 1979	121	121	69	16	1 446	383	139
65 years and over	14	14	44	—	764	280	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 714	1 714	3 646	915	19 675	7 340	1 771
Related children under 18 years	745	745	1 769	409	5 136	2 888	753
Related children 5 to 17 years	517	517	1 167	303	3 641	2 192	449
60 years and over	72	72	116	9	3 495	915	41
65 years and over	41	41	102	—	2 567	727	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12	12	192	8	308	502	60
Percent below poverty level	3.3	3.3	25.4	3.8	5.5	29.9	16.6
Householder worked in 1979	12	12	137	8	161	231	28
With related children under 18 years	—	—	178	8	199	406	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	138	—	145	362	42
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	33	—	121	266	5
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	15	—	82	99	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	33	—	104	237	5
With related children under 6 years	—	—	23	—	31	97	—
Householder 65 years and over	8	8	15	—	75	101	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	34	34	77	1	771	382	41
Percent below poverty level	23.0	23.0	61.6	6.3	32.1	52.8	22.5
Worked in 1979	21	21	39	1	226	105	13
65 years and over	—	—	26	—	338	208	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	67	67	1 127	50	1 745	2 583	282
Percent below poverty level	3.9	3.9	30.9	5.5	8.9	35.2	15.9
Related children under 18 years	—	—	594	31	378	1 233	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	462	—	272	950	51
60 years and over	15	15	54	—	548	456	14
65 years and over	15	15	49	—	458	369	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	21	21	234	17	512	700	82
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	33	—	185	317	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	48	48	84	1	951	407	65
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	113	113	1 363	67	2 594	3 339	413
Related children under 18 years	14	14	737	31	629	1 540	158
65 years and over	29	29	49	—	650	470	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	McKinney city			Mercedes city	Mineral Wells city	Mission city	Missouri City city			
	Race						Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Households	4 756	668	513	2 600	279	4 258	6 830	412	283	462
Less than \$5,000	777	183	38	844	51	964	108	4	—	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	425	98	61	452	26	687	114	5	4	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	454	104	85	337	27	529	116	11	2	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	944	99	179	419	58	784	272	21	6	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	566	106	45	195	38	542	437	30	8	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	552	37	29	155	25	397	662	30	48	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	573	26	32	128	39	233	1 818	128	119	151
\$35,000 to \$49,999	296	10	39	46	8	94	1 884	139	69	99
\$50,000 or more	169	5	5	24	7	28	1 419	44	27	42
Median	\$13 764	\$8 774	\$11 777	\$7 530	\$12 064	\$9 759	\$34 321	\$33 127	\$31 926	\$28 571
Mean	\$17 721	\$10 850	\$15 092	\$10 717	\$16 197	\$12 201	\$38 848	\$33 385	\$34 637	\$30 009
Families	3 471	461	478	2 246	241	3 795	6 216	390	280	424
Median income	\$16 936	\$9 924	\$12 170	\$8 527	\$12 122	\$10 740	\$35 292	\$33 476	\$31 707	\$28 776
Mean income	\$20 752	\$12 643	\$15 636	\$11 638	\$16 090	\$13 064	\$40 050	\$32 951	\$34 326	\$30 572
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 387	248	52	423	80	521	793	51	106	57
Median income	\$6 784	\$4 455	\$9 000	\$2 798	\$2 412	\$2 882	\$16 595	\$17 732	\$2 778	\$11 235
Mean income	\$8 790	\$5 754	\$7 699	\$4 051	\$6 945	\$4 726	\$20 634	\$21 705	\$5 741	\$14 056
Per capita income	\$6 590	\$2 927	\$3 687	\$2 673	\$3 996	\$2 968	\$12 477	\$9 627	\$8 563	\$7 734

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$16 936	\$9 924	\$12 170	\$8 527	\$12 122	\$10 740	\$35 292	\$33 476	\$31 707	\$28 776
With own children under 18 years	\$18 278	\$9 775	\$12 679	\$8 911	\$12 122	\$10 590	\$34 031	\$33 578	\$31 821	\$28 641
With own children under 6 years	\$15 596	\$7 788	\$12 118	\$8 399	\$10 682	\$9 441	\$31 355	\$35 447	\$31 630	\$28 266
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 794	\$10 263	\$11 506	\$7 361	\$12 500	\$11 081	\$37 568	\$33 003	\$31 346	\$30 218
Married-couple families	\$18 539	\$14 437	\$12 577	\$9 606	\$12 151	\$11 780	\$36 375	\$34 505	\$32 113	\$29 574
With own children under 18 years	\$20 221	\$14 688	\$12 865	\$10 326	\$12 604	\$11 761	\$35 390	\$34 500	\$32 052	\$29 432
With own children under 6 years	\$16 661	\$13 438	\$12 188	\$10 102	\$10 985	\$10 466	\$31 925	\$35 605	\$31 783	\$28 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 887	\$13 438	\$11 719	\$6 728	\$4 554	\$11 842	\$38 141	\$34 525	\$32 255	\$30 523
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 636	\$6 349	\$7 443	\$4 681	\$9 375	\$6 969	\$17 333	\$21 607	\$19 375	\$6 875
With own children under 18 years	\$11 793	\$6 379	\$6 989	\$3 830	\$7 813	\$6 148	\$16 354	\$21 429	\$10 625	\$5 625
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$4 063	\$7 222	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$5 065	\$9 167	\$13 750	\$18 750	\$2 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 523	\$6 250	\$11 250	\$7 756	\$17 083	\$8 983	\$21 250	\$25 625	\$21 250	\$18 750

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 784	\$4 239	\$5 769	\$3 135	\$5 278	\$3 662	\$18 352	—	\$6 250	\$13 750
1 worker	\$13 321	\$8 511	\$11 250	\$6 822	\$10 833	\$7 455	\$31 913	\$20 982	\$21 875	\$22 614
2 workers	\$20 576	\$13 068	\$12 576	\$13 343	\$12 218	\$14 895	\$35 184	\$34 703	\$33 228	\$29 781
3 or more workers	\$29 338	\$20 556	\$27 031	\$14 063	\$29 167	\$17 247	\$45 187	\$35 268	\$31 715	\$35 724

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 756	668	513	2 600	279	4 258	6 830	412	283	462
With earnings	3 744	546	478	1 984	250	3 518	6 663	412	280	454
Mean earnings	\$18 195	\$11 647	\$15 408	\$11 919	\$16 485	\$12 985	\$37 408	\$32 149	\$33 396	\$28 879
With Social Security income	1 534	156	71	744	59	1 000	448	15	10	20
Mean Social Security income	\$3 662	\$2 623	\$2 426	\$2 765	\$3 057	\$2 546	\$3 719	\$2 985	\$1 139	\$1 812
With public assistance income	374	112	50	668	46	757	73	16	16	10
Mean public assistance income	\$2 058	\$1 768	\$2 657	\$1 660	\$965	\$1 552	\$1 917	\$1 305	\$3 358	\$2 313

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 471	461	478	2 246	241	3 795	6 216	390	280	424
Householder worked in 1979	2 802	365	429	1 616	216	2 970	6 013	383	275	410
With related children under 18 years	1 708	302	409	1 763	195	2 793	3 942	310	225	360
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 279	235	321	1 376	127	2 322	3 133	219	151	282
Female householder, no husband present	424	167	53	550	34	604	356	35	15	23
Householder worked in 1979	326	126	27	238	20	288	314	30	15	23
With related children under 18 years	244	126	45	422	14	430	288	31	9	21
With related children under 6 years	97	68	21	230	8	224	78	16	3	10
Householder 65 years and over	719	76	31	372	30	483	206	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 387	248	52	423	80	521	793	51	27	57
Worked in 1979	695	158	40	151	49	251	718	51	18	46
65 years and over	712	78	12	230	13	259	71	—	2	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 460	2 196	2 153	10 468	1 082	17 565	21 274	1 427	1 059	1 764
Related children under 18 years	3 618	969	1 069	4 300	458	7 469	7 159	559	423	732
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 576	697	746	3 124	326	5 568	5 290	381	262	541
60 years and over	2 710	278	92	1 209	65	1 583	944	10	36	31
65 years and over	2 011	206	60	897	47	1 184	513	6	24	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	389	152	130	1 003	39	1 301	126	7	4	23
Percent below poverty level	11.2	33.0	27.2	44.7	16.2	34.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	5.4
Householder worked in 1979	274	128	107	642	39	835	102	7	1	23
With related children under 18 years	236	129	130	853	32	1 070	108	3	4	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	174	105	102	696	32	994	83	3	1	18
Female householder, no husband present	94	100	27	329	6	271	41	—	—	10
Householder worked in 1979	58	83	9	117	6	79	34	—	—	10
With related children under 18 years	58	90	27	269	6	243	41	—	—	10
With related children under 6 years	38	53	14	139	—	151	22	—	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	86	19	—	105	—	177	7	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	339	119	20	269	53	296	45	7	9	6
Percent below poverty level	24.4	48.0	38.5	63.6	66.3	56.8	5.7	13.7	33.3	10.5
Worked in 1979	40	29	8	20	22	55	22	7	—	—
65 years and over	243	67	12	206	13	202	12	—	2	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 825	907	746	5 127	234	6 755	525	25	26	128
Percent below poverty level	14.6	41.3	34.6	49.0	21.6	38.5	2.5	1.8	2.5	7.3
Related children under 18 years	701	507	438	2 422	114	3 541	243	4	10	58
Related children 5 to 17 years	451	334	292	1 791	69	2 779	175	4	8	48
60 years and over	458	120	18	550	13	724	31	—	2	—
65 years and over	401	97	18	417	13	554	21	—	2	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	565	182	162	1 298	71	1 691	166	13	6	31
Female householder, no husband present	118	115	27	381	11	355	57	—	2	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	503	119	20	290	53	327	55	7	13	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 535	1 086	889	6 366	366	8 645	664	54	36	157
Related children under 18 years	905	624	506	2 949	178	4 427	306	20	14	72
65 years and over	598	116	18	575	25	698	27	—	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 188	726
Less than \$5,000	525	276
\$5,000 to \$7,499	295	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	178	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	468	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999	458	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	424	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	462	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	244	33
\$50,000 or more	134	5
Median	\$16 181	\$10 240
Mean	\$19 027	\$12 807
Families	2 315	499
Median income	\$20 085	\$14 148
Mean income	\$22 794	\$16 265
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	988	245
Median income	\$5 660	\$2 660
Mean income	\$7 948	\$4 445
Per capita income	\$7 301	\$4 112

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$20 085	\$14 148
With own children under 18 years	\$21 059	\$14 601
With own children under 6 years	\$19 141	\$14 609
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 828	\$13 026
Married-couple families	\$20 957	\$16 425
With own children under 18 years	\$22 308	\$18 125
With own children under 6 years	\$20 760	\$18 482
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 187	\$12 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 708	\$6 618
With own children under 18 years	\$9 940	\$4 840
With own children under 6 years	\$9 833	\$3 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$13 333
Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$8 631	\$4 674
1 worker	\$16 582	\$10 571
2 workers	\$23 469	\$16 806
3 or more workers	\$32 260	\$16 953

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 188	726
With earnings	2 456	551
Mean earnings	\$19 740	\$13 607
With Social Security income	1 156	294
Mean Social Security income	\$3 648	\$2 726
With public assistance income	201	143
Mean public assistance income	\$1 576	\$1 904

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 315	499
Householder worked in 1979	1 833	398
With related children under 18 years	1 135	350
With related children 5 to 17 years	786	291
Female householder, no husband present	253	138
Householder worked in 1979	178	106
With related children under 18 years	152	121
With related children under 6 years	78	51
Householder 65 years and over	485	96
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	988	245
Worked in 1979	475	93
65 years and over	486	121
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 049	2 257
Related children under 18 years	2 100	901
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 446	675
60 years and over	1 861	383
65 years and over	1 418	299

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	125	112
Percent below poverty level	5.4	22.4
Householder worked in 1979	54	75
With related children under 18 years	102	88
With related children 5 to 17 years	71	80
Female householder, no husband present	58	79
Householder worked in 1979	36	62
With related children under 18 years	58	79
With related children under 6 years	20	43
Householder 65 years and over	35	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	301	167
Percent below poverty level	30.5	68.2
Worked in 1979	52	47
65 years and over	209	101
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	750	640
Percent below poverty level	9.3	28.4
Related children under 18 years	218	255
Related children 5 to 17 years	165	197
60 years and over	322	188
65 years and over	279	166

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	186	144
Female householder, no husband present	70	87
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	418	205
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 071	897
Related children under 18 years	301	385
65 years and over	433	196

Mount Pleasant city		Nacogdoches city		New Braunfels city		Palestine city		Pompa city
Race		Race				Race		
White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
3 188	726	7 162	2 022	1 907	4 503	1 340		281
525	276	1 331	615	262	622	600		36
295	35	751	332	142	466	134		12
178	47	825	179	250	341	59		7
468	118	1 093	409	459	717	250		69
458	93	843	206	326	691	136		90
424	47	740	100	181	491	83		27
462	72	804	128	213	788	48		30
244	33	472	45	48	234	17		4
134	5	303	8	26	153	13		6
\$16 181	\$10 240	\$12 950	\$8 394	\$13 083	\$15 807	\$6 306		\$15 793
\$19 027	\$12 807	\$17 872	\$10 772	\$15 001	\$20 025	\$9 675		\$16 149
2 315	499	4 123	1 478	1 710	3 314	861		214
\$20 085	\$14 148	\$19 314	\$10 148	\$13 737	\$19 081	\$10 904		\$15 962
\$22 794	\$16 265	\$23 532	\$12 259	\$15 568	\$23 800	\$12 441		\$16 292
988	245	8 175	769	271	1 325	493		78
\$5 660	\$2 660	\$2 893	\$3 846	\$7 833	\$6 042	\$2 928		\$10 714
\$7 948	\$4 445	\$4 786	\$5 300	\$7 365	\$8 504	\$4 588		\$12 863
\$7 301	\$4 112	\$6 623	\$3 674	\$3 882	\$7 854	\$3 513		\$4 341
\$20 085	\$14 148	\$19 314	\$10 148	\$13 737	\$19 081	\$10 904		\$15 962
\$21 059	\$14 601	\$20 291	\$10 053	\$13 966	\$21 581	\$9 500		\$15 885
\$19 141	\$14 609	\$17 677	\$10 950	\$12 258	\$19 544	\$9 000		\$15 183
\$18 828	\$13 026	\$18 255	\$10 368	\$13 484	\$16 695	\$12 117		\$16 875
\$20 957	\$16 425	\$20 366	\$12 043	\$14 605	\$19 995	\$12 063		\$16 178
\$22 308	\$18 125	\$21 848	\$12 813	\$15 250	\$22 833	\$12 813		\$16 224
\$20 760	\$18 482	\$18 777	\$13 145	\$12 663	\$20 211	\$12 500		\$15 488
\$19 187	\$12 750	\$18 595	\$10 812	\$13 675	\$17 133	\$11 380		\$15 625
\$10 708	\$6 618	\$12 188	\$7 654	\$6 801	\$9 953	\$4 876		\$10 625
\$9 940	\$4 840	\$9 408	\$5 944	\$6 814	\$9 345	\$3 973		\$10 625
\$9 833	\$3 500	\$4 028	\$4 591	\$4 792	\$8 378	\$3 516		\$11 250
\$13 750	\$13 333	\$16 094	\$9 419	\$6 765	\$13 250	\$12 536		—
\$8 631	\$4 674	\$9 825	\$4 500	\$4 911	\$8 724	\$4 505		\$2500—
\$16 582	\$10 571	\$15 938	\$6 815	\$10 290	\$17 150	\$10 458		\$15 602
\$23 469	\$16 806	\$21 176	\$14 441	\$15 412	\$22 022	\$13 051		\$16 250
\$32 260	\$16 953	\$35 000	\$19 006	\$23 919	\$27 977	\$19 063		\$19 464
3 188	726	7 162	2 022	1 907	4 503	1 340		281
2 456	551	6 173	1 685	1 733	3 410	869		264
\$19 740	\$13 607	\$17 020	\$11 171	\$14 529	\$20 281	\$11 224		\$16 732
1 156	294	1 683	562	359	1 625	525		15
\$3 648	\$2 726	\$3 669	\$2 661	\$3 491	\$3 904	\$2 938		\$4 117
201	143	242	302	198	367	241		13
\$1 576	\$1 904	\$1 956	\$1 656	\$2 202	\$2 146	\$1 370		\$527
2 315	499	4 123	1 478	1 710	3 314	861		214
1 833	398	3 478	1 127	1 381	2 662	505		191
1 135	350	1 886	1 000	1 213	1 546	316		180
786	291	1 440	789	955	1 181	297		106
253	138	447	352	276	315	297		9
178	106	339	425	154	255	133		6
152	121	210	405	196	198	206		9
78	51	70	164	86	69	145		6
485	96	626	233	204	690	200		—
988	245	4 492	657	271	1 319	493		78
475	93	3 546	485	180	586	194		59
486	121	718	203	58	708	279		8
8 049	2 257	16 664	5 842	7 625	11 239	3 664		1 018
2 100	901	3 345	2 115	2 971	2 948	1 242		448
1 446	675	2 274	1 552	2 169	2 030	850		297
1 861	383	2 410	837	601	2 786	700		16
1 418	299	1 851	651	430	2 016	565		8
125	112	249	448	286	192	312		24
5.4	22.4	6.0	30.3	16.7	5.8	36.2		11.2
54	75	154	268	194	94	132		8
102	88	145	380	224	83	230		10
71	80	99	319	155	69	188		10
58	79	78	219	126	54	188		—
36	62	54	163	58	26	77		—
58	79	62	202	97	32	157		—
20	43	39	97	46	13	111		—
35	35	29	67	37	64	55		—
301	167	2 067	284	110	364	298		18
30.5	68.2	46.0	43.2	40.6	27.6	60.4		23.1
52	47	1 634	147	45	84	57		7
209	101	179	137	40	218	203		—
750	640	2 843	2 166	1 316	985	1 549		158
9.3	28.4	17.1	37.1	17.3	8.8	42.3		15.5
218	255	321	1 044	668	229	628		77
165	197	237	790	467	156	456		49
322	188	272	329	113	421	330		4
279	166	234	300	96	331	282		—
186	144	364	600	470	314	352		44
70	87	102	294	169	79	194		6
418	295	2 533	339	110	455	363		18
1 071	807	3 582	2 627	2 055	1 423	1 861		304
301	385	381	1 154	1 004	320	741		162
433	196	387	393	156	437	330		—

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Paris city		Pearland city	Pecos city	Plainview city			Portland city	Port Lavaca city
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Households	8 317	1 569	297	1 980	6 107	315	1 821	489	1 272
Less than \$5,000	1 681	690	—	589	999	70	405	29	298
\$5,000 to \$7,499	923	195	22	145	435	41	137	16	110
\$7,500 to \$9,999	778	129	7	226	591	11	202	22	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 561	243	35	395	1 020	103	469	62	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 094	153	35	292	929	30	354	82	153
\$20,000 to \$24,999	789	63	56	221	617	46	152	78	161
\$25,000 to \$34,999	870	70	85	87	850	14	58	126	187
\$35,000 to \$49,999	394	26	47	18	424	—	19	38	62
\$50,000 or more	227	—	10	7	242	—	25	15	44
Median	\$12 379	\$6 212	\$24 323	\$10 323	\$15 042	\$11 325	\$11 497	\$20 919	\$13 831
Mean	\$15 663	\$8 952	\$26 661	\$11 367	\$18 379	\$12 011	\$12 264	\$21 148	\$16 521
Families	5 736	1 119	225	1 736	4 609	269	1 635	411	1 104
Median income	\$15 794	\$8 370	\$28 271	\$10 978	\$17 435	\$11 922	\$12 077	\$23 494	\$16 220
Mean income	\$19 021	\$10 305	\$30 718	\$11 973	\$20 743	\$13 165	\$12 918	\$23 343	\$17 736
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 903	581	77	296	1 973	95	251	94	228
Median income	\$5 041	\$2 990	\$11 941	\$3 217	\$5 149	\$2 807	\$2 893	\$4 875	\$2 922
Mean income	\$7 334	\$4 433	\$12 212	\$5 638	\$8 724	\$4 200	\$4 686	\$7 950	\$5 174
Per capita income	\$6 497	\$2 872	\$8 256	\$2 907	\$7 014	\$2 949	\$3 085	\$5 663	\$4 308

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$15 794	\$8 370	\$28 271	\$10 978	\$17 435	\$11 922	\$12 077	\$23 494	\$16 220
With own children under 18 years	\$17 190	\$7 645	\$28 144	\$11 003	\$16 978	\$12 629	\$12 537	\$23 177	\$17 324
With own children under 6 years	\$15 548	\$5 083	\$23 281	\$10 208	\$15 635	\$17 273	\$12 370	\$22 083	\$15 595
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 219	\$8 898	\$28 571	\$10 913	\$18 075	\$9 545	\$11 000	\$23 875	\$13 427
Married-couple families	\$16 899	\$11 723	\$29 122	\$12 020	\$18 596	\$13 405	\$13 230	\$24 602	\$18 393
With own children under 18 years	\$19 158	\$12 463	\$28 409	\$12 156	\$18 436	\$14 741	\$13 693	\$24 271	\$19 136
With own children under 6 years	\$16 479	\$11 977	\$23 281	\$11 170	\$16 291	\$19 792	\$13 778	\$22 961	\$16 310
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 830	\$10 552	\$40 128	\$11 644	\$18 774	\$9 886	\$11 512	\$25 000	\$14 960
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 662	\$4 286	\$21 607	\$3 544	\$8 983	\$10 324	\$6 739	\$10 179	\$5 662
With own children under 18 years	\$10 101	\$3 908	\$21 250	\$3 849	\$8 603	\$10 370	\$6 571	\$10 000	\$5 655
With own children under 6 years	\$10 119	\$2500—	\$3 664	\$3 664	\$7 870	\$6 250	\$6 484	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 301	\$4 638	\$25 278	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$4 792	\$7 625	\$10 179	\$5 673
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$7 310	\$3 872	\$23 750	\$2 582	\$8 403	\$3 125	\$4 554	\$2500—	\$3 914
1 worker	\$12 356	\$5 351	\$28 125	\$8 849	\$13 945	\$10 284	\$9 579	\$18 523	\$10 799
2 workers	\$20 241	\$13 940	\$28 462	\$16 543	\$19 273	\$13 229	\$14 769	\$25 792	\$21 159
3 or more workers	\$29 518	\$23 690	\$31 691	\$19 500	\$28 537	\$16 500	\$16 541	\$33 161	\$25 833

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	8 317	1 569	297	1 980	6 107	315	1 821	489	1 272
With earnings	6 206	1 020	281	1 731	5 107	267	1 644	471	1 079
Mean earnings	\$16 601	\$10 262	\$26 232	\$12 036	\$17 730	\$12 942	\$12 497	\$21 151	\$17 676
With Social Security income	2 977	512	30	285	1 790	94	221	38	246
Mean Social Security income	\$3 456	\$2 834	\$3 293	\$2 222	\$3 944	\$2 359	\$2 820	\$2 893	\$2 745
With public assistance income	887	470	10	228	322	40	232	15	186
Mean public assistance income	\$1 652	\$1 945	\$1 605	\$1 700	\$1 943	\$1 143	\$1 732	\$2 572	\$1 084

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	5 736	1 119	225	1 736	4 609	269	1 635	411	1 104
Householder worked in 1979	4 532	723	217	1 403	3 994	211	1 440	389	909
With related children under 18 years	2 688	718	139	1 398	2 285	206	1 339	319	882
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 108	633	115	1 090	1 773	182	1 056	255	706
Female householder, no husband present	639	500	23	216	362	77	238	126	126
Householder worked in 1979	478	300	23	110	313	61	148	16	59
With related children under 18 years	409	401	7	195	274	60	222	17	94
With related children under 6 years	181	207	—	102	129	30	137	7	29
Householder 65 years and over	1 214	227	5	129	857	44	91	12	83
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 778	537	77	296	1 658	66	251	94	228
Worked in 1979	1 323	196	69	191	920	45	163	70	125
65 years and over	1 454	255	8	107	782	21	59	10	93
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 604	4 868	1 015	7 795	15 693	1 249	7 115	1 844	4 808
Related children under 18 years	4 792	1 932	376	3 448	4 387	541	3 329	775	2 009
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 552	1 424	283	2 437	3 215	426	2 222	507	1 429
60 years and over	4 817	787	48	458	3 064	103	289	30	354
65 years and over	3 651	644	20	287	2 274	74	197	30	218

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	627	473	—	611	480	77	421	23	245
Percent below poverty level	10.9	42.3	—	35.2	10.4	28.6	25.7	5.6	22.2
Householder worked in 1979	380	229	—	345	372	45	326	13	128
With related children under 18 years	330	400	—	531	329	54	392	15	195
With related children 5 to 17 years	270	338	—	405	260	51	326	5	149
Female householder, no husband present	164	325	—	173	117	46	129	—	80
Householder worked in 1979	102	166	—	85	80	34	75	—	39
With related children under 18 years	124	300	—	164	90	34	125	—	74
With related children under 6 years	73	182	—	94	52	13	92	—	29
Householder 65 years and over	176	107	—	105	61	29	24	5	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	926	285	—	156	490	39	139	40	138
Percent below poverty level	33.3	53.1	—	52.7	29.6	59.1	55.4	42.6	60.5
Worked in 1979	186	37	—	51	146	18	57	16	58
65 years and over	576	168	—	80	289	21	59	10	79
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 775	2 366	25	2 706	2 214	505	2 010	122	1 176
Percent below poverty level	14.2	48.6	2.5	34.7	14.1	40.4	28.3	6.6	24.5
Related children under 18 years	680	1 248	25	1 275	811	292	1 088	32	549
Related children 5 to 17 years	513	872	25	872	588	262	780	8	376
60 years and over	1 055	386	—	278	481	72	122	15	168
65 years and over	841	314	—	209	385	55	97	15	123

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	894	604	—	781	687	96	586	62	325
Female householder, no husband present	188	381	—	186	148	55	156	12	88
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 215	366	—	174	593	50	152	48	173
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 869	2 923	25	3 554	3 101	598	2 996	292	1 537
Related children under 18 years	932	1 432	25	1 740	1 177	324	1 699	109	731
65 years and over	1 227	486	—	231	574	55	100	22	133

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 653	4 553	380	1 683	461	2 148	4 445	804	1 955
Less than \$5,000	665	417	106	263	57	479	883	281	389
\$5,000 to \$7,499	322	237	43	133	52	246	417	116	220
\$7,500 to \$9,999	191	317	44	179	48	222	451	61	236
\$10,000 to \$14,999	425	687	47	368	50	499	659	130	398
\$15,000 to \$19,999	360	659	66	207	52	321	618	77	318
\$20,000 to \$24,999	259	573	21	190	63	159	560	46	207
\$25,000 to \$34,999	280	900	18	204	91	147	474	72	136
\$35,000 to \$49,999	103	562	35	102	40	46	265	21	35
\$50,000 or more	48	201	37	37	8	29	118	16	14
Median	\$12 223	\$19 726	\$9 830	\$13 550	\$16 546	\$11 110	\$13 355	\$7 705	\$11 485
Mean	\$14 478	\$22 338	\$13 134	\$16 386	\$19 137	\$12 835	\$16 282	\$11 001	\$13 399
Families	2 394	3 621	243	1 521	396	1 770	3 282	642	1 715
Median income	\$13 345	\$22 884	\$14 688	\$14 065	\$17 188	\$12 036	\$16 700	\$10 185	\$12 206
Mean income	\$15 547	\$24 929	\$16 215	\$17 021	\$20 280	\$14 079	\$19 404	\$12 700	\$14 097
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	285	1 168	152	295	82	1 143	1 987	233	377
Median income	\$2 685	\$9 017	\$4 913	\$4 672	\$7 063	\$2 266	\$3 480	\$2 459	\$4 279
Mean income	\$4 211	\$9 952	\$6 683	\$6 165	\$8 505	\$3 192	\$4 998	\$3 150	\$5 965
Per capita income	\$3 649	\$7 450	\$4 573	\$3 956	\$5 129	\$3 287	\$5 479	\$3 867	\$3 500

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$13 345	\$22 884	\$14 688	\$14 065	\$17 188	\$12 036	\$16 700	\$10 185	\$12 206
With own children under 18 years	\$14 325	\$23 602	\$16 429	\$14 726	\$17 321	\$12 726	\$16 817	\$9 375	\$12 684
With own children under 6 years	\$13 438	\$19 671	\$9 250	\$12 228	\$20 556	\$11 042	\$15 821	\$12 361	\$10 854
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 625	\$21 978	\$11 875	\$12 554	\$17 115	\$10 482	\$16 488	\$10 776	\$11 019
Married-couple families	\$14 987	\$24 146	\$18 229	\$15 911	\$21 000	\$13 648	\$18 051	\$14 156	\$13 518
With own children under 18 years	\$16 387	\$24 658	\$23 603	\$16 356	\$20 625	\$14 508	\$18 131	\$14 583	\$14 021
With own children under 6 years	\$15 081	\$20 779	\$16 429	\$13 068	\$21 528	\$12 055	\$16 576	\$13 646	\$11 867
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 736	\$23 400	\$11 667	\$15 203	\$21 563	\$12 008	\$17 930	\$13 684	\$12 315
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 114	\$11 123	\$8 704	\$8 348	\$7 000	\$6 801	\$8 838	\$4 875	\$6 268
With own children under 18 years	\$4 719	\$10 781	\$5 000	\$7 143	\$6 083	\$5 290	\$6 862	\$3 750	\$5 369
With own children under 6 years	\$3 235	\$9 706	\$2500—	\$6 964	\$2500—	\$2 600	\$3 750	\$5 179	\$2 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 667	\$11 306	\$15 625	\$8 986	\$12 292	\$7 230	\$12 500	\$5 673	\$8 958

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$3 338	\$8 786	\$3 750	\$3 661	\$2500—	\$3 569	\$7 004	\$3 040	\$3 724
1 worker	\$9 049	\$15 488	\$8 071	\$10 625	\$15 583	\$9 033	\$11 809	\$8 969	\$8 404
2 workers	\$17 188	\$25 252	\$18 542	\$15 900	\$20 134	\$14 107	\$20 120	\$14 883	\$15 674
3 or more workers	\$23 411	\$34 679	\$35 097	\$30 181	\$28 864	\$20 293	\$24 671	\$14 083	\$21 667

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 653	4 553	380	1 683	461	2 148	4 445	804	1 955
With earnings	2 148	4 080	334	1 553	407	1 833	3 445	585	1 703
Mean earnings	\$16 009	\$22 283	\$13 717	\$16 761	\$20 224	\$13 177	\$16 766	\$11 747	\$13 718
With Social Security income	675	968	122	247	53	533	1 490	297	391
Mean Social Security income	\$2 756	\$3 881	\$2 328	\$2 830	\$3 556	\$3 007	\$3 531	\$2 618	\$3 148
With public assistance income	571	211	55	155	27	316	400	170	277
Mean public assistance income	\$1 479	\$1 657	\$1 538	\$1 494	\$1 236	\$1 712	\$1 518	\$1 410	\$1 705

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 394	3 621	243	1 521	396	1 770	3 282	642	1 715
Householder worked in 1979	1 777	3 127	190	1 329	326	1 354	2 575	432	1 391
With related children under 18 years	1 731	2 030	174	1 144	292	1 274	1 801	378	1 286
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 338	1 525	138	829	229	1 072	1 406	281	962
Female householder, no husband present	371	312	96	216	38	296	421	203	250
Householder worked in 1979	134	177	65	99	17	159	249	92	132
With related children under 18 years	264	179	64	140	27	214	248	154	169
With related children under 6 years	141	81	27	83	7	98	94	44	100
Householder 65 years and over	351	463	45	98	47	300	635	128	184
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	285	1 168	152	295	82	677	1 321	179	328
Worked in 1979	97	859	118	195	62	457	654	49	204
65 years and over	150	333	52	33	5	88	637	119	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 364	13 551	1 057	7 131	1 667	8 035	12 585	2 181	7 568
Related children under 18 years	4 267	4 216	350	3 045	691	2 844	3 893	690	3 159
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 036	2 950	257	2 063	518	2 152	2 823	511	2 295
60 years and over	1 034	1 681	146	309	99	784	2 326	462	679
65 years and over	719	1 145	118	203	71	621	1 762	364	455

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	682	229	61	300	75	429	495	222	464
Percent below poverty level	28.5	6.3	25.1	19.7	18.9	24.2	15.1	34.6	27.1
Householder worked in 1979	299	116	36	206	49	252	251	104	284
With related children under 18 years	493	161	32	253	70	290	345	167	382
With related children 5 to 17 years	436	127	21	195	70	235	258	123	296
Female householder, no husband present	230	56	29	94	13	114	161	144	150
Householder worked in 1979	47	14	15	29	6	52	89	57	82
With related children under 18 years	179	49	20	76	13	92	134	120	132
With related children under 6 years	98	22	11	43	7	65	72	31	81
Householder 65 years and over	138	30	19	16	10	114	148	60	74
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	201	218	55	128	26	403	483	115	140
Percent below poverty level	70.5	18.7	36.2	43.4	31.7	59.5	36.6	64.2	42.7
Worked in 1979	13	97	29	59	6	240	98	12	27
65 years and over	141	71	26	20	5	56	297	91	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 273	1 255	226	1 687	452	2 085	2 512	920	2 339
Percent below poverty level	31.6	9.3	21.4	23.7	27.1	25.9	20.0	42.0	30.9
Related children under 18 years	1 584	525	65	900	275	738	978	364	1 182
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 165	364	47	590	241	493	704	287	855
60 years and over	436	163	61	50	33	283	659	212	303
65 years and over	351	119	50	36	20	225	547	205	221

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY

Families	884	326	70	420	82	683	665	267	629
Female householder, no husband present	261	88	35	121	13	168	185	151	171
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	209	293	70	136	26	458	604	135	154
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 178	1 711	278	2 218	480	3 337	3 314	1 071	3 085
Related children under 18 years	1 975	699	88	1 175	287	1 317	1 309	414	1 520
65 years and over	460	186	58	36	20	315	681	234	265

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	Snyder city	South Houston city	Sulphur Springs city		Sweetwater city	Taylor city			
			Race			Race			
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
Households	625	1 282	4 321	659	757	2 689	676	589	
Less than \$5,000	152	149	669	203	160	455	293	96	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	29	91	371	77	76	265	43	66	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	65	106	460	104	72	248	85	61	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	136	218	855	112	182	403	138	136	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75	234	616	64	114	316	84	58	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121	167	512	30	98	316	16	65	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	167	494	58	51	421	12	82	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	88	240	4	—	201	5	25	
\$50,000 or more	12	62	104	7	—	64	—	—	
Median	\$12 078	\$16 375	\$13 717	\$8 690	\$11 980	\$14 570	\$7 559	\$13 338	
Mean	\$13 758	\$19 084	\$16 526	\$12 080	\$12 352	\$18 129	\$8 440	\$14 840	
Families	588	1 104	3 112	497	662	1 941	469	535	
Median income	\$12 723	\$16 712	\$16 648	\$9 844	\$12 679	\$19 755	\$9 161	\$14 034	
Mean income	\$14 159	\$19 741	\$19 504	\$14 291	\$13 144	\$22 096	\$9 542	\$15 848	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	61	301	1 286	169	101	833	217	58	
Median income	\$1 900	\$6 921	\$6 683	\$2 888	\$4 708	\$5 514	\$3 853	\$5 083	
Mean income	\$3 713	\$8 836	\$8 344	\$4 749	\$6 231	\$7 213	\$5 766	\$4 519	
Per capita income	\$3 336	\$4 546	\$6 719	\$4 056	\$3 521	\$7 075	\$3 052	\$3 669	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$12 723	\$16 712	\$16 648	\$9 844	\$12 679	\$19 755	\$9 161	\$14 034	
With own children under 18 years	\$13 469	\$16 399	\$18 750	\$11 250	\$12 421	\$22 718	\$10 026	\$14 639	
With own children under 6 years	\$12 661	\$15 911	\$16 184	\$12 986	\$11 344	\$21 046	\$9 423	\$13 075	
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 911	\$18 148	\$15 134	\$8 929	\$13 106	\$16 515	\$7 685	\$7 014	
Married-couple families	\$13 817	\$16 933	\$17 733	\$12 468	\$13 854	\$20 760	\$10 729	\$14 487	
With own children under 18 years	\$14 541	\$16 938	\$20 537	\$18 226	\$13 995	\$24 683	\$16 875	\$15 250	
With own children under 6 years	\$13 629	\$15 911	\$16 737	\$17 900	\$11 976	\$22 092	\$19 612	\$13 625	
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$16 905	\$15 966	\$9 107	\$13 636	\$16 723	\$6 400	\$6 458	
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 984	\$10 500	\$10 578	\$7 500	\$2500—	\$10 911	\$3 906	\$7 857	
With own children under 18 years	\$4 167	\$7 639	\$9 492	\$7 649	\$2500—	\$9 766	\$2500—	\$8 393	
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	—	\$7 250	\$7 639	\$6 429	\$8 125	\$2500—	\$7 778	
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 750	\$23 125	\$11 116	\$6 607	\$6 250	\$11 638	\$8 704	\$2500—	
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$3 220	\$4 792	\$8 768	\$2 955	\$2500—	\$5 889	\$2500—	\$3 750	
1 worker	\$10 603	\$11 860	\$14 512	\$7 824	\$10 797	\$12 722	\$9 548	\$10 375	
2 workers	\$14 524	\$17 847	\$20 926	\$17 984	\$15 488	\$23 100	\$12 074	\$14 941	
3 or more workers	\$21 510	\$30 944	\$26 848	\$19 583	\$21 750	\$30 377	\$17 788	\$24 327	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	625	1 282	4 321	659	757	2 689	676	589	
With earnings	560	1 219	3 281	533	656	2 050	444	514	
Mean earnings	\$14 040	\$19 048	\$16 769	\$12 535	\$13 267	\$19 429	\$10 097	\$15 801	
With Social Security income	88	146	1 610	217	104	1 079	187	117	
Mean Social Security income	\$2 494	\$2 966	\$3 641	\$3 005	\$3 302	\$3 513	\$3 046	\$3 445	
With public assistance income	88	40	275	141	66	196	165	57	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 730	\$2 631	\$1 300	\$1 058	\$1 789	\$1 544	\$1 476	\$1 852	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	588	1 104	3 112	497	662	1 941	469	535	
Householder worked in 1979	512	1 004	2 451	386	559	1 598	288	449	
With related children under 18 years	519	857	1 409	324	441	872	317	430	
With related children 5 to 17 years	421	654	1 099	249	354	700	281	356	
Female householder, no husband present	49	106	315	186	70	193	176	52	
Householder worked in 1979	28	74	211	148	37	139	88	39	
With related children under 18 years	49	88	135	137	63	91	153	52	
With related children under 6 years	30	29	54	61	24	41	75	21	
Householder 65 years and over	37	52	712	68	53	458	82	51	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	48	301	1 286	169	101	833	217	58	
Worked in 1979	30	245	695	79	76	364	98	44	
65 years and over	7	38	704	70	25	469	140	8	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 633	5 351	10 363	1 959	2 635	6 706	1 857	2 325	
Related children under 18 years	1 238	2 360	2 568	669	1 114	1 652	679	1 064	
Related children 5 to 17 years	861	1 667	1 841	496	758	1 180	495	813	
60 years and over	131	239	2 633	285	151	1 763	347	156	
65 years and over	79	133	1 983	216	113	1 324	278	112	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	168	205	237	138	146	137	176	109	
Percent below poverty level	28.6	18.6	7.6	27.8	22.1	7.1	37.5	20.4	
Householder worked in 1979	110	170	139	84	60	42	37	51	
With related children under 18 years	129	183	97	93	130	40	136	68	
With related children 5 to 17 years	111	116	67	76	105	27	116	50	
Female householder, no husband present	35	33	38	81	51	41	95	31	
Householder worked in 1979	14	25	38	51	18	25	15	18	
With related children under 18 years	35	33	34	67	51	24	95	31	
With related children under 6 years	24	8	23	24	15	19	50	21	
Householder 65 years and over	25	14	70	18	10	60	32	31	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	25	83	385	92	42	307	94	25	
Percent below poverty level	52.1	27.6	29.9	54.4	41.6	36.9	43.3	43.1	
Worked in 1979	14	45	62	14	23	44	29	14	
65 years and over	—	21	290	58	13	189	76	5	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	753	1 143	1 079	574	622	689	709	493	
Percent below poverty level	28.6	21.4	10.4	29.3	23.6	10.3	38.2	21.2	
Related children under 18 years	379	600	225	236	306	97	273	231	
Related children 5 to 17 years	247	420	118	199	220	61	201	145	
60 years and over	79	83	460	105	49	380	151	82	
65 years and over	45	48	437	87	35	324	141	59	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	216	259	386	185	191	195	226	161	
Female householder, no husband present	35	42	46	93	51	58	120	36	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30	96	474	111	48	367	129	25	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 027	1 485	1 616	787	806	979	946	785	
Related children under 18 years	538	796	385	311	398	212	351	388	
65 years and over	45	61	564	139	62	418	204	63	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 890
Less than \$5,000	331
\$5,000 to \$7,499	244
\$7,500 to \$9,999	383
\$10,000 to \$14,999	408
\$15,000 to \$19,999	423
\$20,000 to \$24,999	314
\$25,000 to \$34,999	489
\$35,000 to \$49,999	202
\$50,000 or more	96
Median	\$15 768
Mean	\$19 003
Families	2 063
Median income	\$19 591
Mean income	\$22 857
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	957
Median income	\$6 916
Mean income	\$8 267
Per capita income	\$7 094

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$19 591
With own children under 18 years	\$20 964
With own children under 6 years	\$19 598
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 180
Married-couple families	\$21 304
With own children under 18 years	\$22 485
With own children under 6 years	\$20 466
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 554
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 750
With own children under 18 years	\$9 963
With own children under 6 years	\$10 417
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 950

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 873
1 worker	\$13 138
2 workers	\$22 157
3 or more workers	\$30 095

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 890
With earnings	2 356
Mean earnings	\$18 769
With Social Security income	959
Mean Social Security income	\$3 709
With public assistance income	177
Mean public assistance income	\$1 667

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 063
Householder worked in 1979	1 693
With related children under 18 years	949
With related children 5 to 17 years	750
Female householder, no husband present	276
Householder worked in 1979	205
With related children under 18 years	139
With related children under 6 years	36
Householder 65 years and over	396
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	957
Worked in 1979	552
65 years and over	448
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 080
Related children under 18 years	1 674
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 182
60 years and over	1 629
65 years and over	1 230

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	75
Percent below poverty level	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	35
With related children under 18 years	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	48
Female householder, no husband present	29
Householder worked in 1979	9
With related children under 18 years	21
With related children under 6 years	8
Householder 65 years and over	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	234
Percent below poverty level	24.5
Worked in 1979	51
65 years and over	155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	504
Percent below poverty level	7.1
Related children under 18 years	140
Related children 5 to 17 years	108
60 years and over	245
65 years and over	180

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families	112
Female householder, no husband present	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	281
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	685
Related children under 18 years	194
65 years and over	259

Terrell city	Universal City city	University Park city	Uvalde city
Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black
Spanish origin ¹		Spanish origin ¹	
2 890	1 366	378	8 324
331	524	41	717
244	120	18	455
383	172	59	399
408	158	41	1 072
423	162	59	994
314	52	56	672
489	148	66	1 239
202	30	38	1 058
96	—	—	1 718
\$15 768	\$8 067	\$16 829	\$23 750
\$19 003	\$10 905	\$18 109	\$34 988
2 063	1 023	312	5 061
\$19 591	\$10 651	\$17 778	\$34 351
\$22 857	\$12 853	\$19 104	\$45 961
957	615	108	6 702
\$6 916	\$2 707	\$8 412	\$4 437
\$8 267	\$3 441	\$8 961	\$9 525
\$7 094	\$3 050	\$5 298	\$13 746
\$19 591	\$10 651	\$17 778	\$34 351
\$20 964	\$9 986	\$20 045	\$39 665
\$19 598	\$7 695	\$12 240	\$38 264
\$18 180	\$11 218	\$17 708	\$30 582
\$21 304	\$15 573	\$19 500	\$38 308
\$22 485	\$17 679	\$21 071	\$45 664
\$20 466	\$9 832	\$15 441	\$38 944
\$19 554	\$13 500	\$15 278	\$34 267
\$13 750	\$4 390	\$13 750	\$20 000
\$9 963	\$3 920	\$8 929	\$18 079
\$10 417	\$2 639	\$10 208	\$19 821
\$15 950	\$8 828	\$18 269	\$21 023
\$8 873	\$2500—	\$4 643	\$18 878
\$13 138	\$6 467	\$12 125	\$33 785
\$22 157	\$17 406	\$17 692	\$36 411
\$30 095	\$27 833	\$34 408	\$45 707
2 890	1 366	378	8 324
2 356	956	347	6 770
\$18 769	\$13 078	\$17 953	\$32 317
959	403	45	2 403
\$3 709	\$3 056	\$3 253	\$4 614
177	280	24	125
\$1 667	\$1 134	\$3 242	\$1 974
2 063	1 023	312	5 061
1 693	677	288	4 052
949	707	190	2 261
750	607	138	1 846
276	354	36	772
205	209	29	528
139	253	23	338
36	141	16	42
396	164	7	1 259
957	426	108	3 895
552	200	89	2 738
448	188	19	1 191
7 080	4 446	1 376	18 655
1 674	1 718	538	4 146
1 182	1 282	399	3 285
1 629	563	53	4 344
1 230	454	33	3 526
75	368	22	132
3.6	36.0	7.1	2.6
35	127	15	55
56	251	5	58
48	210	5	43
29	208	—	53
9	82	—	24
21	162	—	24
8	100	—	—
13	99	7	25
234	257	31	699
24.5	60.3	28.7	17.9
51	49	21	395
155	157	10	110
504	1 799	76	1 073
7.1	40.5	5.5	5.8
140	819	11	114
108	581	5	78
245	328	24	203
180	288	17	141
112	425	51	157
29	229	5	56
281	296	31	870
685	2 052	192	1 310
194	937	82	133
259	298	17	204

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 283	431	316
Less than \$5,000	972	163	88
\$5,000 to \$7,499	482	77	38
\$7,500 to \$9,999	372	70	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	687	35	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	472	52	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	430	25	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	489	—	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	213	9	7
\$50,000 or more	186	—	—
Median	\$12 126	\$6 705	\$9 722
Mean	\$16 630	\$8 793	\$11 902
Families	2 957	277	294
Median income	\$16 429	\$7 566	\$9 583
Mean income	\$20 636	\$9 494	\$11 737
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 431	182	158
Median income	\$4 867	\$3 333	\$2 917
Mean income	\$7 229	\$6 331	\$6 614
Per capita income	\$6 868	\$3 038	\$3 184

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$16 429	\$7 566	\$9 583
With own children under 18 years	\$20 373	\$8 705	\$8 400
With own children under 6 years	\$18 125	\$9 562	\$9 226
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 929	\$6 196	\$14 167
Married-couple families	\$17 430	\$9 493	\$12 759
With own children under 18 years	\$21 643	\$11 146	\$11 833
With own children under 6 years	\$19 398	\$16 875	\$11 333
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 448	\$8 879	\$14 444
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 477	\$3 769	\$2 946
With own children under 18 years	\$6 615	\$6 957	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 205	\$7 000	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 375	\$3 846	\$13 750

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$5 791	\$3 850	\$3 889
1 worker	\$13 182	\$6 622	\$5 509
2 workers	\$20 657	\$9 931	\$14 205
3 or more workers	\$27 171	\$4 545	\$18 625

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 283	431	316
With earnings	3 145	320	287
Mean earnings	\$17 528	\$9 679	\$11 873
With Social Security income	1 836	146	51
Mean Social Security income	\$3 827	\$2 613	\$3 676
With public assistance income	293	112	167
Mean public assistance income	\$1 466	\$1 768	\$1 585

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 957	277	294
Householder worked in 1979	2 169	201	252
With related children under 18 years	1 259	192	253
With related children 5 to 17 years	950	175	175
Female householder, no husband present	267	98	57
Householder worked in 1979	153	63	46
With related children under 18 years	139	71	57
With related children under 6 years	43	42	36
Householder 65 years and over	767	51	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 431	182	158
Worked in 1979	697	118	30
65 years and over	795	71	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 039	1 205	1 243
Related children under 18 years	2 392	469	571
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 684	351	397
60 years and over	2 750	193	81
65 years and over	2 171	157	45

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	330	128	125
Percent below poverty level	11.2	46.2	42.5
Householder worked in 1979	155	75	96
With related children under 18 years	199	101	125
With related children 5 to 17 years	149	84	83
Female householder, no husband present	78	74	51
Householder worked in 1979	34	39	40
With related children under 18 years	63	53	51
With related children under 6 years	25	36	36
Householder 65 years and over	87	30	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	547	96	27
Percent below poverty level	38.2	52.7	51.9
Worked in 1979	136	37	13
65 years and over	354	55	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 675	659	530
Percent below poverty level	16.7	54.7	42.6
Related children under 18 years	469	300	286
Related children 5 to 17 years	342	197	202
60 years and over	568	124	25
65 years and over	498	103	14

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	486	159	138
Female householder, no husband present	107	80	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	678	101	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 123	760	593
Related children under 18 years	485	342	317
65 years and over	791	108	14

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Vernon city			Waxahachie city			Weslaco city
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	4 283	431	316	4 032	891	356	3 588
Less than \$5,000	972	163	88	585	317	72	1 039
\$5,000 to \$7,499	482	77	38	348	80	33	522
\$7,500 to \$9,999	372	70	36	381	65	52	465
\$10,000 to \$14,999	687	35	55	618	138	51	634
\$15,000 to \$19,999	472	52	47	497	151	82	402
\$20,000 to \$24,999	430	25	22	562	54	37	243
\$25,000 to \$34,999	489	—	23	613	63	11	184
\$35,000 to \$49,999	213	9	7	276	15	18	62
\$50,000 or more	186	—	—	152	8	—	37
Median	\$12 126	\$6 705	\$9 722	\$15 745	\$9 365	\$11 094	\$8 753
Mean	\$16 630	\$8 793	\$11 902	\$18 869	\$12 116	\$12 715	\$11 242
Families	2 957	277	294	3 055	681	310	3 226
Median income	\$16 429	\$7 566	\$9 583	\$20 020	\$12 027	\$10 966	\$9 372
Mean income	\$20 636	\$9 494	\$11 737	\$22 081	\$13 384	\$12 689	\$11 928
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 431	182	158	1 518	223	101	671
Median income	\$4 867	\$3 333	\$2 917	\$4 857	\$3 227	\$5 344	\$2 473
Mean income	\$7 229	\$6 331	\$6 614	\$6 569	\$7 538	\$5 613	\$3 414
Per capita income	\$6 868	\$3 038	\$3 184	\$7 095	\$3 877	\$3 153	\$2 649
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	\$16 429	\$7 566	\$9 583	\$20 020	\$12 027	\$10 966	\$9 372
With own children under 18 years	\$20 373	\$8 705	\$8 400	\$21 339	\$14 097	\$11 016	\$9 911
With own children under 6 years	\$18 125	\$9 562	\$9 226	\$19 420	\$12 292	\$11 450	\$9 156
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 929	\$6 196	\$14 167	\$17 245	\$10 164	\$10 833	\$7 708
Married-couple families	\$17 430	\$9 493	\$12 759	\$21 087	\$14 398	\$12 179	\$10 167
With own children under 18 years	\$21 643	\$11 146	\$11 833	\$22 485	\$16 850	\$12 344	\$10 683
With own children under 6 years	\$19 398	\$16 875	\$11 333	\$20 158	\$16 875	\$12 000	\$9 541
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 448	\$8 879	\$14 444	\$18 939	\$11 129	\$11 429	\$8 692
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 477	\$3 769	\$2 946	\$11 500	\$7 474	\$6 705	\$6 558
With own children under 18 years	\$6 615	\$6 957	\$2500—	\$12 500	\$9 013	\$6 023	\$6 105
With own children under 6 years	\$4 205	\$7 000	\$2500—	\$12 917	\$7 500	\$4 792	\$5 855
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 375	\$3 846	\$13 750	\$10 909	\$6 071	\$11 500	\$7 038
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	\$5 791	\$3 850	\$3 889	\$8 324	\$3 730	\$5 000	\$3 877
1 worker	\$13 182	\$6 622	\$5 509	\$15 410	\$7 312	\$8 664	\$7 279
2 workers	\$20 657	\$9 931	\$14 205	\$22 920	\$16 611	\$19 519	\$11 127
3 or more workers	\$27 171	\$4 545	\$18 625	\$31 919	\$18 281	\$11 964	\$15 325
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	4 283	431	316	4 032	891	356	3 588
With earnings	3 145	320	287	3 096	668	297	3 091
Mean earnings	\$17 528	\$9 679	\$11 873	\$19 889	\$13 387	\$14 145	\$11 257
With Social Security income	1 836	146	51	1 427	298	66	787
Mean Social Security income	\$3 827	\$2 613	\$3 676	\$3 887	\$3 059	\$2 754	\$2 740
With public assistance income	293	112	167	167	205	38	820
Mean public assistance income	\$1 466	\$1 768	\$1 585	\$1 357	\$1 608	\$1 079	\$1 507
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	2 957	277	294	3 055	681	310	3 226
Householder worked in 1979	2 169	201	252	2 406	529	243	2 491
With related children under 18 years	1 259	192	253	1 434	490	250	2 373
With related children 5 to 17 years	950	175	175	1 148	427	200	1 914
Female householder, no husband present	267	98	57	312	257	51	563
Householder worked in 1979	153	63	46	173	183	28	267
With related children under 18 years	139	71	57	180	230	34	437
With related children under 6 years	43	42	36	33	92	18	223
Householder 65 years and over	767	51	28	663	160	25	510
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 431	182	158	1 106	223	67	671
Worked in 1979	697	118	30	527	94	62	310
65 years and over	795	71	—	601	112	5	220
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 039	1 205	1 243	10 207	2 726	1 378	15 160
Related children under 18 years	2 392	469	571	2 673	1 031	609	6 139
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 684	351	397	1 984	774	412	4 465
60 years and over	2 750	193	81	2 410	412	55	1 524
65 years and over	2 171	157	45	1 767	378	49	1 083
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	330	128	125	226	218	102	1 277
Percent below poverty level	11.2	46.2	42.5	7.4	32.0	32.9	39.6
Householder worked in 1979	155	75	96	94	122	59	860
With related children under 18 years	199	101	125	92	172	72	965
With related children 5 to 17 years	149	84	83	87	166	72	808
Female householder, no husband present	78	74	51	45	123	22	309
Householder worked in 1979	34	39	40	6	78	10	113
With related children under 18 years	63	53	51	30	109	16	244
With related children under 6 years	25	36	36	—	52	6	152
Householder 65 years and over	87	30	10	88	89	19	233
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	547	96	27	295	115	17	486
Percent below poverty level	38.2	52.7	51.9	26.7	51.6	25.4	72.4
Worked in 1979	136	37	13	55	28	12	161
65 years and over	354	55	—	194	66	5	175
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 675	659	530	947	1 039	471	6 445
Percent below poverty level	16.7	54.7	42.6	9.3	38.1	34.2	42.5
Related children under 18 years	469	300	286	203	488	237	2 859
Related children 5 to 17 years	342	197	202	176	376	190	2 104
60 years and over	568	124	25	416	232	31	800
65 years and over	498	103	14	310	213	31	571
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	486	159	138	365	266	159	1 747

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Abernathy city	Addison city	Alamo city	Alamo Heights city	Allen city	Alpine city	Alton city	Alvarado city	Anson city	Anthony town	Aranas Pass city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 905	5 553	5 831	6 252	8 314	5 499	2 732	2 685	2 830	2 640	7 205
Native	2 843	5 200	4 562	5 937	8 195	5 271	1 961	2 665	2 793	2 084	6 965
Born in State of residence	2 416	2 495	3 757	3 749	4 587	4 248	1 810	2 268	2 461	1 068	5 043
Born in different State	417	2 644	781	2 110	3 534	995	118	390	332	977	1 909
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10	61	24	78	74	28	33	7	—	39	13
Foreign born	62	353	1 269	315	119	228	771	20	37	556	240
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 657	5 298	5 024	5 894	7 248	5 097	2 377	2 395	2 612	2 436	6 466
Same house	1 621	1 123	3 110	3 049	1 521	2 575	1 368	1 446	1 411	1 271	2 727
Different house in United States	1 019	4 847	1 560	2 773	5 565	2 427	895	949	1 180	1 038	3 572
Same county	482	1 831	868	1 750	1 308	1 000	623	572	611	315	1 401
Different county	537	3 016	692	1 023	4 262	1 427	272	377	569	723	2 171
Same State	406	1 138	107	552	2 609	1 074	101	257	462	161	1 505
Different State	131	1 878	585	471	1 653	353	171	120	107	562	666
Abroad	17	328	354	72	162	95	114	—	21	127	167
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 657	5 296	5 175	5 983	7 287	5 112	2 401	2 437	2 602	2 442	6 557
English only	1 852	4 870	654	5 237	7 038	2 552	28	2 232	2 066	896	4 816
Chinese	6	24	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	20	—	51	21	—	—	—	5	—	19
German	4	21	19	65	19	7	—	11	—	4	17
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Italian	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	786	171	4 472	555	172	2 479	2 367	189	508	1 511	1 657
Other specified language	6	176	30	64	22	56	—	—	23	22	41
Unspecified language	3	7	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	235	1 067	548	379	764	679	282	274	203	189	635
Children ever born	130	183	296	40	358	174	133	137	96	96	242
Per 1,000 women	553	172	540	106	469	256	472	500	473	508	381
Women 25 to 34 years	191	860	450	638	1 124	396	194	183	200	161	523
Children ever born	386	370	1 068	531	1 644	596	317	403	421	364	1 254
Per 1,000 women	2 021	430	2 373	832	1 463	1 505	1 634	2 202	2 105	2 261	2 398
Women 35 to 44 years	168	235	287	347	503	274	137	153	113	111	348
Children ever born	588	549	1 312	615	1 193	851	741	338	302	304	1 304
Per 1,000 women	3 500	2 336	4 571	1 772	2 372	3 106	5 409	2 209	2 649	2 739	3 747
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	793	1 172	1 332	1 697	2 380	1 295	533	682	776	497	1 894
With own children under 18 years	403	419	896	640	1 611	671	434	349	334	306	980
With own children under 6 years	183	238	465	272	867	296	229	169	161	174	448
Married-couple families	744	911	1 061	1 371	2 184	1 089	483	564	670	440	1 598
With own children under 18 years	373	255	724	492	1 480	577	404	320	296	272	803
With own children under 6 years	171	188	413	243	832	255	219	163	144	154	396
Female householder, no husband present	38	219	247	289	167	151	36	91	106	42	229
With own children under 18 years	24	132	165	142	110	80	24	29	38	25	135
With own children under 6 years	9	50	45	29	29	41	10	6	17	18	37
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	839	872	2 065	1 296	2 400	2 234	1 012	587	585	604	1 888
Nursery school	11	34	62	93	201	25	24	14	50	2	65
Kindergarten	74	12	157	70	227	73	66	18	46	42	75
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	452	227	1 137	436	1 227	819	643	353	318	329	1 200
High school (1 to 4 years)	223	108	517	270	424	316	249	178	160	143	420
College	79	491	192	427	321	1 001	30	24	11	88	128
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	23	50	51	101	32	60	—	—	—	15	74
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	26.7	57.6	28.5	94.3	52.0	24.5	34.4	26.4	63.3	—	21.0
5 and 6 years old	75.9	74.6	75.8	89.1	90.9	95.4	76.7	69.4	86.5	89.5	89.5
7 to 15 years old	98.9	100.0	96.1	100.0	97.6	97.6	94.8	99.0	100.0	95.7	97.8
16 and 17 years old	97.2	60.0	83.6	90.4	91.9	94.9	87.2	81.9	100.0	84.6	84.9
18 and 19 years old	53.5	25.6	61.6	94.5	46.5	82.8	55.6	20.5	30.2	46.1	32.2
20 and 21 years old	20.2	18.4	38.3	47.6	7.9	61.3	21.0	16.4	13.6	17.1	8.6
22 to 24 years old	11.9	16.3	12.7	24.5	3.5	46.3	—	3.5	9.8	17.3	13.2
25 to 34 years old	4.8	7.3	6.9	11.5	9.5	32.2	—	—	—	5.7	0.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 634	3 048	2 683	4 691	4 310	2 770	1 095	1 530	1 805	1 578	4 055
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	156	47	1 011	68	24	334	623	73	142	216	464
5 to 7 years	166	35	524	172	114	215	144	129	270	233	432
8 years	101	28	119	90	79	112	34	220	212	80	415
High school:											
1 to 3 years	301	214	280	328	454	229	139	414	404	196	1 000
4 years	555	811	427	960	1 598	636	97	421	408	496	1 043
College:											
1 to 3 years	187	939	221	1 075	1 009	602	32	132	170	209	486
4 or more years	168	974	101	1 998	1 032	642	26	141	199	148	215
Percent high school graduates	55.7	89.4	27.9	86.0	84.4	67.9	14.2	45.4	43.0	54.1	43.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 117	4 305	1 396	3 012	4 242	2 150	—	1 062	952	—	2 363
Place of work reported	990	3 797	1 336	2 860	3 846	1 869	—	994	914	—	2 081
Worked in area of residence	441	322	319	365	433	1 580	—	283	467	—	1 203
Worked outside area of residence	549	3 575	1 017	2 495	3 413	289	—	711	447	—	878
Percent of those reporting place of work	55.5	94.2	76.1	87.2	88.7	15.5	—	71.5	48.9	—	42.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.1	17.0	23.6	15.4	29.6	9.4	25.6	25.9	19.8	21.0	16.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 158	4 441	1 655	2 799	4 169	2 202	655	973	969	692	2 487
Private vehicle	1 079	4 219	1 445	2 467	4 084	1 983	608	941	923	623	2 147
Drive alone	849	3 514	981	2 100	3 118	1 475	377	692	721	439	1 655
Carpool	230	705	464	367	966	508	231	249	202	184	492
Public transportation	—	29	33	84	14	—	—	4	—	2	32
Walked only	46	75	149	110	13	156	29	13	31	50	178
Other means	16	101	—	30	19	44	—	9	15	7	88
Worked at home	17	17	28	108	39	19	18	6	—	10	42
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.10	1.24	1.09	1.15	1.16	1.28	1.19	1.16	1.24	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Atlanta city	Azle city	Bacliff (CDP)	Balcones Heights city	Ballinger city	Barrett (CDP)	Bostrop city	Bellmead city	Bellville city	Big Lake city	Bishop town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	6 272	5 834	4 762	2 491	4 207	3 183	3 789	7 569	2 860	3 418	3 706
Native	6 246	5 768	4 702	2 336	4 126	3 153	3 665	7 421	2 814	3 050	3 532
Born in State of residence	4 243	3 903	2 913	1 565	3 767	2 280	3 090	6 477	2 459	2 559	2 998
Born in different State	1 997	1 820	1 753	752	347	873	559	924	355	472	510
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	45	60	19	12	—	16	20	—	19	24
Foreign born	26	66	60	155	81	30	124	148	46	368	174
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 754	5 482	4 372	2 439	3 946	2 951	3 497	7 035	2 696	3 072	3 412
Same house	3 366	2 538	2 124	853	2 294	1 854	2 188	4 116	1 587	1 384	2 207
Different house in United States	2 388	2 914	2 248	1 561	1 652	1 097	1 257	2 846	1 083	1 661	1 166
Same county	1 151	1 283	948	1 148	948	943	577	1 994	421	780	688
Different county	1 237	1 631	1 300	413	704	154	680	852	662	881	478
Same State	706	871	786	222	507	—	513	690	613	665	313
Different State	531	760	514	191	117	154	167	162	49	216	165
Abroad	—	30	—	25	—	—	52	73	26	27	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 757	5 411	4 283	2 451	3 911	2 890	3 502	7 035	2 673	2 995	3 384
English only	5 688	5 221	3 922	1 742	3 047	2 831	3 911	6 316	2 397	1 944	1 759
Chinese	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	14	12	7	—	36	—	14	—	5	—
German	5	17	31	28	39	—	28	49	121	—	55
Greek	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Italian	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Polish	6	—	—	14	8	—	—	—	6	—	—
Spanish	58	91	289	605	802	21	493	499	89	1 040	1 559
Other specified language	—	13	9	22	15	2	54	139	48	—	—
Unspecified language	—	55	11	—	—	—	16	18	6	—	3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	516	465	433	358	319	362	295	680	198	287	319
Children ever born	300	183	303	33	128	192	228	358	91	330	108
Per 1,000 women	581	394	700	92	401	530	773	526	460	1 150	339
Women 25 to 34 years	454	498	395	250	219	211	245	508	187	267	278
Children ever born	806	829	886	66	436	349	499	1 048	352	600	623
Per 1,000 women	1 775	1 665	2 243	264	1 991	1 654	2 037	1 882	1 882	2 247	2 241
Women 35 to 44 years	354	373	241	98	217	195	197	406	149	125	202
Children ever born	1 124	1 019	749	168	805	847	705	936	383	484	576
Per 1,000 women	3 175	2 732	3 108	1 714	3 710	4 344	3 579	2 305	2 570	3 872	2 851
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 729	1 672	1 325	602	1 159	815	977	2 132	837	986	954
With own children under 18 years	786	929	721	169	517	546	462	735	397	591	539
With own children under 6 years	320	359	320	54	185	270	232	472	188	371	286
Married-couple families	1 426	1 486	1 162	486	971	545	793	1 850	710	897	838
With own children under 18 years	626	802	615	105	419	359	385	769	314	539	486
With own children under 6 years	259	291	293	38	158	182	209	413	152	354	270
Female householder, no husband present	297	148	134	95	151	203	136	239	113	77	86
With own children under 18 years	160	115	84	64	91	151	63	155	83	46	29
With own children under 6 years	61	61	22	16	27	68	15	59	36	17	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 585	1 522	1 147	633	856	1 020	913	1 764	547	891	1 152
Nursery school	62	85	29	—	27	33	36	47	25	15	59
Kindergarten	81	86	76	18	41	42	51	90	39	58	87
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	812	764	710	110	564	567	459	991	328	617	622
High school (1 to 4 years)	443	376	246	124	211	290	293	395	132	188	273
College	187	211	86	381	13	88	74	241	23	13	111
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	40	63	34	44	—	19	33	11	12	6	20
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	33.7	35.1	13.9	—	23.7	19.1	45.6	19.7	29.4	12.7	25.5
5 and 6 years old	79.1	77.3	73.5	100.0	91.0	91.8	66.7	69.3	59.5	77.9	84.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.5	99.2	95.6	97.0	95.0	98.6	99.3	100.0	95.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	84.6	81.1	57.6	92.1	69.7	88.4	95.6	74.4	100.0	79.4	91.4
18 and 19 years old	42.2	33.0	28.0	45.6	39.4	59.1	49.6	36.4	23.3	34.3	51.3
20 and 21 years old	25.6	27.7	5.9	30.1	—	10.4	10.1	26.2	—	—	24.6
22 to 24 years old	10.3	5.1	9.0	31.8	—	4.2	14.8	15.1	—	4.2	11.9
25 to 34 years old	8.6	8.5	3.5	28.7	4.2	4.7	1.0	4.8	—	3.4	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 822	3 512	2 632	1 606	2 664	1 533	2 327	4 488	1 882	1 669	2 000
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	113	86	96	13	286	193	239	213	41	182	332
5 to 7 years	334	274	252	36	414	184	337	633	263	128	257
8 years	291	245	201	74	223	113	144	497	147	93	101
High school: 1 to 3 years	889	676	451	200	572	329	441	1 166	444	395	266
4 years	1 253	1 258	1 022	622	631	440	634	1 316	430	513	556
College: 1 to 3 years	525	614	465	307	251	190	289	441	302	213	276
4 or more years	417	359	145	354	287	84	243	222	255	145	212
Percent high school graduates	57.4	63.5	62.0	79.9	43.9	46.6	50.1	44.1	52.4	52.2	52.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 388	2 704	1 921	1 605	1 656	1 106	1 490	3 082	1 244	1 381	1 523
Place of work reported	2 102	2 474	1 668	1 519	1 552	880	1 376	2 753	1 227	1 273	1 374
Worked in area of residence	1 305	547	136	134	1 109	—	789	371	860	838	392
Worked outside area of residence	797	1 927	1 532	1 385	443	880	587	2 382	367	435	982
Percent of those reporting place of work	37.9	77.9	91.8	91.2	28.5	100.0	42.7	86.5	29.9	34.2	71.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.4	26.0	29.4	17.0	16.2	34.1	19.9	16.9	18.2	16.5	13.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 391	2 689	1 832	1 543	1 630	1 160	1 490	3 077	1 293	1 275	1 423
Private vehicle	2 219	2 591	1 775	1 308	1 145	1 398	2 901	2 901	1 170	1 214	1 325
Drive alone	1 650	1 811	1 308	1 069	1 221	735	2 388	2 388	944	884	971
Carpool	569	780	467	239	304	410	372	513	226	330	354
Public transportation	13	6	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	98	33	17	59	38	5	35	60	53	20	52
Other means	27	19	23	14	32	—	25	59	35	41	14
Worked at home	34	40	17	31	35	10	23	57	35	—	32
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.11	1.13	1.26	1.19	1.11	1.13	1.22	1.19

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Boerne city	Bonham city	Bowie city	Brady city	Brazoria city	Breckenridge city	Bridge City city	Bridgeport city	Bunker Hill Village city	Burnet town	Caldwell city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 229	7 338	5 610	5 969	3 025	6 921	7 667	3 737	3 750	3 410	2 921
Native	3 014	7 230	5 603	5 783	2 986	6 798	7 571	3 612	3 391	3 312	2 892
Born in State of residence	2 342	5 982	4 557	5 168	2 273	5 740	4 931	2 749	1 884	2 841	2 732
Born in different State	650	1 237	1 046	599	678	1 043	2 618	842	1 459	458	160
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	11	—	16	35	15	22	21	48	13	—
Foreign born	215	108	7	186	39	123	96	125	359	98	29
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 978	6 924	5 304	5 575	2 700	6 360	7 007	3 444	3 609	3 177	2 661
Same house	1 418	3 436	2 535	3 132	1 410	2 990	4 240	1 551	2 087	1 449	1 506
Different house in United States	1 350	3 441	2 769	2 354	1 200	3 348	2 728	1 872	1 295	1 687	1 155
Same county	657	1 916	1 412	1 154	757	1 734	1 359	972	789	789	649
Different county	693	1 525	1 357	1 200	443	1 614	1 369	900	506	898	506
Same State	450	1 083	1 034	1 034	282	1 257	957	646	67	727	316
Different State	243	442	323	166	161	357	412	254	439	171	190
Abroad	210	47	—	89	90	22	39	21	227	41	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 001	6 915	5 197	5 563	2 713	6 338	7 031	3 430	3 637	3 179	2 688
English only	2 391	6 729	5 119	4 347	2 514	5 808	6 554	2 972	3 376	2 746	2 146
Chinese	—	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
French	17	5	6	4	14	—	273	17	21	—	—
German	97	40	12	8	3	5	—	25	31	21	50
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	6	—	12
Spanish	484	89	60	1 158	129	483	155	395	81	361	310
Other specified language	—	38	—	30	23	13	35	11	122	29	164
Unspecified language	—	9	—	16	24	6	7	10	—	7	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	266	491	412	424	303	540	722	346	278	232	245
Children ever born	55	327	192	204	174	283	191	128	—	78	146
Per 1,000 women	207	666	466	481	574	524	265	370	—	336	596
Women 25 to 34 years	249	432	361	331	260	503	630	283	124	195	160
Children ever born	494	741	772	662	486	1 076	1 117	521	194	385	279
Per 1,000 women	1 984	1 715	2 139	2 000	1 869	2 139	1 773	1 841	1 565	1 974	1 744
Women 35 to 44 years	187	315	249	272	130	338	506	182	307	188	136
Children ever born	585	788	652	884	393	961	1 365	574	737	682	391
Per 1,000 women	3 128	2 502	2 618	3 250	3 023	2 843	2 698	3 154	2 401	3 628	2 875
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	822	1 910	1 596	1 681	831	1 901	2 179	1 053	1 125	910	763
With own children under 18 years	458	800	705	739	442	993	1 267	550	571	423	355
With own children under 6 years	163	312	370	340	239	502	596	257	127	112	155
Married-couple families	677	1 622	1 430	1 438	708	1 620	2 010	937	1 031	771	641
With own children under 18 years	362	664	636	611	389	857	1 162	512	526	337	277
With own children under 6 years	133	260	345	281	213	457	572	244	121	112	110
Female householder, no husband present	115	237	134	208	93	224	151	97	64	139	108
With own children under 18 years	73	109	63	106	40	115	99	38	38	86	67
With own children under 6 years	23	46	25	45	19	45	24	13	6	—	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	812	1 443	987	1 251	731	1 427	2 145	846	1 261	855	603
Nursery school	14	34	42	34	53	41	88	4	65	26	15
Kindergarten	40	112	35	99	50	116	130	74	47	48	60
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	463	735	568	730	381	875	1 138	451	513	500	307
High school (1 to 4 years)	232	433	290	373	179	330	548	237	534	226	159
College	63	129	52	15	68	65	241	80	102	55	62
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	8	66	19	10	6	35	15	20	41	42	17
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	11.3	25.0	13.7	15.6	35.7	8.2	33.9	12.0	76.3	32.5	18.0
5 and 6 years old	70.0	84.2	57.3	82.4	83.9	81.1	84.8	63.0	93.6	93.2	73.0
7 to 15 years old	97.6	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.1	99.1	99.0	96.4	99.1	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.6	83.6	80.1	84.9	80.4	66.7	94.1	78.0	100.0	91.2	65.3
18 and 19 years old	49.0	41.8	24.4	41.4	37.7	26.8	43.8	55.1	100.0	51.9	56.8
20 and 21 years old	—	14.6	12.3	8.4	11.4	8.0	—	—	—	—	17.1
22 to 24 years old	4.5	1.4	2.3	—	7.4	—	16.5	3.5	33.9	7.1	—
25 to 34 years old	10.5	5.4	—	1.2	6.0	1.7	6.2	4.0	4.3	2.7	4.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 997	5 037	3 629	3 856	1 660	4 219	4 265	2 121	2 399	2 146	1 806
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	153	287	191	438	42	226	107	152	15	113	178
5 to 7 years	204	494	478	475	147	583	255	254	5	243	288
8 years	101	442	406	283	101	316	194	191	—	175	119
High school: 1 to 3 years	280	1 382	1 008	887	430	907	735	474	70	636	379
4 years	521	1 255	888	880	608	1 117	1 819	566	284	526	504
College: 1 to 3 years	409	544	378	399	237	689	664	260	417	226	127
4 or more years	329	633	280	494	95	381	491	224	1 608	227	211
Percent high school graduates	63.0	48.3	42.6	46.0	56.6	51.8	69.7	49.5	96.2	45.6	46.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 264	2 972	2 104	2 225	—	2 903	3 336	1 625	1 593	1 168	1 129
Place of work reported	1 060	2 749	1 927	2 102	—	2 661	2 854	1 422	1 488	1 119	1 066
Worked in area of residence	493	2 156	1 390	1 698	—	2 216	652	917	447	728	761
Worked outside area of residence	567	593	537	404	—	445	2 202	505	1 441	391	305
Percent of those reporting place of work	53.5	21.6	27.9	19.2	—	16.7	77.2	35.5	96.8	34.9	28.6
Mean travel time to work— minutes	26.2	14.0	16.1	12.3	19.4	12.2	19.4	13.4	23.5	15.8	14.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 235	2 961	2 173	2 222	1 292	2 952	3 196	1 575	1 616	1 165	1 163
Private vehicle	1 168	2 760	1 972	2 102	1 209	2 731	3 075	1 466	1 504	1 071	1 103
Drive alone	840	2 204	1 505	1 744	870	2 227	2 317	1 196	1 342	794	839
Carpool	328	556	467	358	339	504	758	270	162	277	264
Public transportation	—	35	—	—	7	—	—	—	39	—	—
Walked only	26	92	108	46	50	112	49	74	22	80	36
Other means	23	36	69	37	12	70	38	19	6	6	16
Worked at home	18	38	24	37	14	32	34	16	45	8	8
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.19	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.17	1.18

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cameron city	Canadian town	Canton city	Carrizo Springs city	Carthage city	Castle Hills city	Cedar Hill city	Cedar Park city	Center city	Childress city	Cisco city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 721	3 359	2 845	6 886	6 447	4 773	6 844	3 474	5 827	5 827	4 517
Native	5 608	3 144	2 819	6 100	6 381	4 477	6 802	3 408	5 773	5 577	4 453
Born in State of residence	5 176	2 003	2 378	5 113	5 043	2 963	5 232	2 321	4 927	4 443	3 791
Born in different State	428	1 134	440	966	1 317	1 410	1 542	1 064	840	1 134	635
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	7	1	21	21	104	28	23	6	—	27
Foreign born	113	215	26	786	66	296	42	66	54	250	64
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 276	2 252	2 672	5 982	5 917	4 633	6 346	3 173	5 408	5 501	4 180
Same house	2 923	901	1 442	4 219	3 020	3 177	3 396	1 396	3 191	3 468	2 352
Different house in United States	2 341	1 169	1 214	1 763	2 805	1 456	2 881	1 753	2 195	1 932	1 815
Same county	1 474	510	567	1 119	1 116	850	2 027	236	1 361	822	484
Different county	867	659	647	644	1 689	606	854	1 517	834	1 110	1 331
Same State	677	331	528	517	1 230	263	530	1 137	607	703	1 100
Different State	190	328	119	127	459	343	324	380	227	407	231
Abroad	12	182	16	—	92	—	69	24	22	101	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 279	2 970	2 672	6 136	5 919	4 643	6 227	3 168	5 444	5 452	4 221
English only	4 435	2 696	2 601	1 075	5 714	4 018	5 887	2 875	5 390	4 977	3 921
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	6	—	31	—	—	13	13	8	13
German	15	—	4	6	—	83	23	35	14	15	35
Greek	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	12	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	2	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—
Spanish	679	262	35	5 008	134	460	229	219	9	440	229
Other specified language	136	—	17	34	27	27	51	21	13	12	10
Unspecified language	5	—	4	—	13	—	20	3	—	—	13
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	460	281	214	622	516	374	580	275	466	401	403
Children ever born	280	167	78	309	265	24	246	93	164	188	180
Per 1,000 women	609	594	364	497	514	64	424	338	352	469	447
Women 25 to 34 years	335	236	172	506	427	163	750	358	370	310	245
Children ever born	691	577	293	863	677	201	1 399	588	822	592	555
Per 1,000 women	2 063	2 445	1 703	1 706	1 585	1 233	1 865	1 642	2 222	1 910	2 265
Women 35 to 44 years	275	165	125	326	325	281	435	296	291	300	202
Children ever born	891	502	392	1 587	857	646	1 099	868	785	872	574
Per 1,000 women	3 240	3 042	2 613	4 868	2 637	2 299	2 526	2 932	2 698	2 907	2 842
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 447	878	777	1 611	1 834	1 411	1 909	949	1 544	1 648	1 179
With own children under 18 years	678	539	357	1 028	805	533	1 191	626	722	663	488
With own children under 6 years	288	300	144	580	379	101	535	273	325	267	233
Married-couple families	1 206	803	685	1 363	1 563	1 240	1 667	856	1 227	1 474	1 056
With own children under 18 years	575	476	313	880	691	485	1 029	555	501	586	434
With own children under 6 years	241	283	136	524	356	101	470	248	269	252	203
Female householder, no husband present	180	75	80	195	251	132	188	75	271	143	84
With own children under 18 years	79	63	40	121	106	41	138	55	194	64	45
With own children under 6 years	35	17	8	56	23	—	61	18	49	15	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 284	760	554	2 177	1 448	1 232	2 121	1 089	1 407	1 181	1 129
Nursery school	46	45	12	52	61	42	133	58	47	19	43
Kindergarten	52	53	20	219	98	18	139	61	149	76	50
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	786	432	311	1 277	718	433	1 140	618	682	673	486
High school (1 to 4 years)	314	212	148	546	385	437	441	272	414	327	195
College	86	18	63	83	186	302	268	80	115	86	355
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	38	—	22	14	59	67	47	27	36	58	17
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.0	19.7	17.2	29.0	41.3	50.0	42.4	35.6	27.7	5.2	19.7
5 and 6 years old	88.1	80.3	87.3	69.1	100.0	72.2	81.5	80.4	66.2	87.4	87.4
7 to 15 years old	100.0	95.8	98.9	97.0	99.1	100.0	98.6	99.1	100.0	98.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.0	81.8	82.1	81.3	87.6	96.4	89.3	91.0	80.6	81.3	78.3
18 and 19 years old	23.0	37.6	49.4	56.5	46.8	76.7	59.6	40.9	48.3	28.9	84.4
20 and 21 years old	15.2	5.6	16.9	16.3	25.6	51.3	31.2	21.5	26.0	4.9	71.0
22 to 24 years old	3.6	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	23.9	9.0	4.3	9.2	8.7	2.8
25 to 34 years old	—	—	5.0	2.0	4.9	18.9	4.3	4.6	1.4	3.4	7.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 530	1 753	1 911	3 304	4 011	3 333	3 630	1 873	3 653	3 823	2 807
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	362	74	86	1 091	163	42	25	27	331	267	121
5 to 7 years	518	213	217	495	360	53	192	90	510	521	325
8 years	322	175	128	219	211	79	172	70	282	309	226
High school: 1 to 3 years	720	397	448	414	899	321	626	322	813	950	721
4 years	920	543	562	587	1 191	846	1 630	689	928	1 026	680
College: 1 to 3 years	410	194	253	277	584	771	589	390	403	454	486
4 or more years	278	157	217	221	603	1 221	396	285	386	296	248
Percent high school graduates	45.6	51.0	54.0	32.8	59.3	85.1	72.0	72.8	47.0	46.5	50.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 253	1 148	—	2 259	2 557	2 101	3 212	—	1 932	2 441	1 815
Place of work reported	2 142	1 004	—	1 994	1 995	1 921	2 859	—	1 656	2 209	1 647
Worked in area of residence	1 613	695	—	1 375	1 231	94	599	—	1 117	1 868	1 117
Worked outside area of residence	529	309	—	619	764	1 827	2 260	—	461	341	530
Percent of those reporting place of work	24.7	30.8	—	31.0	38.3	95.1	79.0	—	27.8	15.4	32.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.3	11.9	24.9	14.7	16.3	18.5	23.0	25.5	16.2	9.6	13.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 252	1 466	1 061	2 314	2 551	2 044	3 242	1 602	2 120	2 273	1 726
Private vehicle	1 994	1 319	983	2 139	2 392	1 936	3 128	1 564	1 960	2 109	1 595
Drive alone	1 544	896	757	1 521	1 873	1 660	2 333	1 143	1 544	1 782	1 260
Carpool	450	423	226	618	519	276	795	421	416	327	335
Public transportation	54	—	—	13	—	28	14	—	—	—	10
Walked only	153	129	28	128	130	6	48	7	130	103	101
Other means	41	7	19	34	5	12	14	12	16	22	—
Worked at home	10	11	31	—	24	62	38	19	14	39	20
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.25	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.09	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.09	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Clarksville city	Cleveland city	Clifton city	Clute city	Clyde town	Cockrell Hill city	Coleman city	Colleyville city	Colorado City	Columbus city	Comanche city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	4 917	5 967	3 054	9 577	2 562	3 262	5 960	6 700	5 405	3 923	4 040
Native	4 889	5 875	2 925	8 836	2 515	2 734	5 924	6 593	5 348	3 816	3 857
Born in State of residence	4 304	4 932	2 684	6 318	2 030	2 252	5 062	3 772	4 617	3 425	3 404
Born in different State	576	941	234	2 429	477	482	842	2 777	726	381	453
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	2	7	89	8	—	20	44	5	10	—
Foreign born	28	92	129	741	47	528	36	107	57	107	183
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 514	5 544	2 908	8 613	2 403	2 922	5 502	6 258	4 900	3 746	3 723
Same house	2 206	2 868	1 596	3 331	1 414	1 385	2 851	3 324	2 895	2 393	1 957
Different house in United States	2 301	2 659	1 244	4 967	980	1 381	2 627	2 797	1 994	1 353	1 738
Same county	1 489	1 692	609	2 395	259	1 088	1 200	1 482	1 111	383	955
Different county	812	977	635	2 572	721	293	1 427	1 315	883	970	783
Same State	652	745	587	1 105	584	60	1 013	563	755	712	636
Different State	160	232	48	1 467	137	233	414	752	128	258	147
Abroad	7	17	68	315	9	156	24	137	11	—	28
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	4 510	5 498	2 908	8 546	2 391	2 929	5 525	6 302	4 944	3 683	3 760
English only	4 390	5 264	2 584	6 552	2 320	1 915	5 066	6 147	3 678	3 099	3 272
Chinese	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	8	33	—	7	2	—	6	7	5	14	—
German	—	6	39	64	7	15	12	15	10	220	14
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	66	160	214	1 846	44	966	430	55	1 244	319	455
Other specified language	—	35	58	53	—	13	11	58	7	31	15
Unspecified language	46	—	—	8	2	20	—	9	—	—	4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	429	542	176	1 142	192	314	408	500	404	302	242
Children ever born	270	277	81	656	84	241	246	46	268	132	111
Per 1,000 women	629	511	460	574	438	768	603	92	663	437	459
Women 25 to 34 years	331	420	156	806	180	254	319	451	341	224	263
Children ever born	635	810	281	1 653	348	530	594	735	763	303	598
Per 1,000 women	1 918	1 929	1 801	2 051	1 933	2 087	1 862	1 630	2 238	1 353	2 274
Women 35 to 44 years	209	296	130	418	150	137	287	722	257	202	189
Children ever born	723	702	334	1 264	382	369	724	1 771	863	476	524
Per 1,000 women	3 459	2 372	2 569	3 024	2 547	2 693	2 523	2 453	3 358	2 356	2 772
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 340	1 622	838	2 446	763	902	1 662	1 807	1 504	1 014	1 137
With own children under 18 years	655	810	333	1 358	364	444	667	1 095	766	466	495
With own children under 6 years	368	462	140	738	143	320	274	305	361	204	249
Married-couple families	1 042	1 272	729	2 143	698	731	1 381	1 673	1 257	859	1 027
With own children under 18 years	490	620	288	1 142	330	346	539	1 005	634	391	438
With own children under 6 years	275	374	126	686	136	265	239	291	335	190	224
Female householder, no husband present	287	292	97	237	58	117	219	79	204	127	80
With own children under 18 years	158	162	45	189	30	72	101	47	125	75	51
With own children under 6 years	93	60	14	41	7	29	24	—	26	14	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 156	1 277	527	2 522	569	700	1 118	2 439	1 265	816	765
Nursery school	36	65	17	250	20	30	65	129	15	52	36
Kindergarten	63	117	72	182	18	56	74	110	80	46	78
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	636	679	294	1 197	330	418	606	1 131	726	390	488
High school (1 to 4 years)	326	388	114	535	163	89	313	706	252	140	140
College	95	28	30	358	38	107	60	363	77	76	23
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	32	36	28	68	13	7	29	135	53	43	8
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	11.3	21.5	11.1	45.8	15.9	22.4	31.7	46.9	5.8	21.7	26.7
5 and 6 years old	90.3	80.7	89.2	67.7	78.6	71.5	97.1	78.8	88.5	98.4	98.4
7 to 15 years old	99.6	95.3	96.6	96.7	100.0	98.5	98.8	100.0	98.8	98.6	98.1
16 and 17 years old	86.4	74.3	65.9	77.3	93.2	45.8	79.4	94.6	73.6	91.1	59.6
18 and 19 years old	33.8	34.8	33.8	32.6	59.0	2.5	38.5	76.4	34.3	50.0	21.4
20 and 21 years old	14.4	3.8	—	12.8	13.6	14.7	3.5	30.8	5.0	14.7	4.3
22 to 24 years old	4.8	2.7	7.1	13.1	4.8	17.8	5.0	15.8	—	8.3	3.2
25 to 34 years old	4.9	2.4	—	7.3	0.6	11.2	2.1	6.7	2.9	—	1.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 948	3 532	2 154	4 646	1 662	1 808	3 930	3 837	3 228	2 560	2 697
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	140	262	91	264	26	115	240	52	283	165	186
5 to 7 years	382	578	373	577	129	373	620	151	442	454	507
8 years	220	251	209	264	138	163	398	127	213	238	260
High school: 1 to 3 years	798	855	474	1 021	374	476	985	363	744	561	701
4 years	733	937	443	1 416	545	458	976	1 308	838	545	626
College: 1 to 3 years	307	344	333	752	235	169	433	1 043	408	289	191
4 or more years	368	305	231	352	215	54	278	793	300	308	226
Percent high school graduates	47.8	44.9	46.8	54.2	59.9	37.7	42.9	81.9	47.9	44.6	38.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 847	2 203	1 215	4 232	—	1 437	2 017	3 090	2 106	1 758	1 488
Place of work reported	1 647	2 073	1 126	3 641	—	1 352	1 917	2 905	2 047	1 587	1 288
Worked in area of residence	1 319	1 253	756	868	—	17	1 557	358	1 497	656	912
Worked outside area of residence	328	820	370	2 773	—	1 335	360	2 547	550	931	376
Percent of those reporting place of work	19.9	39.6	32.9	76.2	—	98.7	18.8	87.7	26.9	58.7	29.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.0	24.9	13.2	16.3	21.2	24.8	14.3	23.4	14.1	15.6	17.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 821	2 041	1 216	4 439	984	1 486	2 171	3 209	2 045	1 627	1 482
Private vehicle	1 638	1 894	1 105	4 107	942	1 366	1 901	3 043	1 953	1 547	1 364
Drive alone	1 029	1 355	930	3 020	741	982	1 459	2 545	1 668	1 233	1 106
Carpool	609	539	175	1 087	201	384	442	498	285	314	258
Public transportation	—	—	8	3	—	79	11	11	18	—	—
Walked only	129	49	46	107	21	15	160	80	48	55	54
Other means	25	52	34	204	10	10	45	43	10	25	39
Worked at home	29	46	23	18	11	16	54	32	16	—	25
Persons per private vehicle	1.28	1.21	1.10	1.17	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.12

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Commerce city	Converse city	Coppell city	Cotulla city	Crane city	Crockett city	Crowley city	Crystal City city	Cuomo city	Dangerfield town	Dalhart city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	8 136	4 907	3 826	3 856	3 622	7 405	5 852	8 334	7 124	3 030	6 876
Native	7 958	4 624	3 683	3 702	3 494	7 363	5 730	6 957	6 995	2 990	6 746
Born in State of residence	5 883	2 365	2 319	2 260	2 664	6 609	4 174	6 132	6 498	2 210	3 974
Born in different State	2 019	2 080	1 344	736	811	747	1 498	788	497	780	2 741
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	179	20	6	19	7	58	37	—	—	31
Foreign born	178	283	143	154	128	42	122	1 377	129	40	130
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	7 705	4 315	3 509	3 517	3 289	6 867	5 362	7 445	6 588	2 721	6 406
Same house	2 740	1 257	1 088	2 409	1 771	3 401	2 239	5 103	3 966	1 281	3 266
Different house in United States	4 804	2 712	2 366	1 108	1 518	3 461	3 090	2 272	2 569	1 429	3 140
Same county	1 379	1 147	1 276	716	567	2 017	1 980	1 786	1 289	592	1 070
Different county	3 425	1 565	1 090	392	951	1 444	1 110	486	1 280	837	2 070
Same State	2 806	597	517	253	780	1 358	662	244	971	566	1 018
Different State	619	968	573	139	171	86	448	242	309	271	1 052
Abroad	161	346	55	—	—	5	33	70	53	11	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	7 757	4 364	3 495	3 510	3 274	6 861	5 347	7 530	6 534	2 722	6 258
English only	7 274	3 585	3 203	3 161	2 569	6 710	5 113	7 467	6 406	2 668	5 564
Chinese	28	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	45	15	16	—	—	12	7	—	—	6	4
German	72	103	19	—	6	—	—	—	206	—	5
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	12	7	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	31	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Spanish	226	546	168	2 681	660	107	112	7 056	1 667	48	674
Other specified language	100	50	53	13	26	11	71	—	36	—	9
Unspecified language	—	11	15	—	13	21	—	—	—	—	2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 714	527	322	352	370	609	543	798	597	259	498
Children ever born	222	182	92	183	226	219	205	369	296	192	220
Per 1,000 women	130	345	286	520	611	360	378	462	496	741	442
Women 25 to 34 years	526	340	304	259	220	491	639	601	433	236	473
Children ever born	729	925	628	513	410	868	1 136	1 279	918	437	925
Per 1,000 women	1 386	1 713	1 246	1 981	1 864	1 768	1 778	2 128	2 120	1 852	1 956
Women 35 to 44 years	259	305	248	249	190	333	422	368	280	156	405
Children ever born	518	921	590	823	599	1 077	1 027	1 827	1 010	486	1 335
Per 1,000 women	2 000	3 020	2 379	3 305	3 153	3 324	2 434	4 965	3 607	3 115	3 296
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 643	1 299	1 128	956	1 040	1 917	1 604	1 892	1 848	829	1 994
With own children under 18 years	718	891	621	600	603	820	1 058	1 169	913	453	1 016
With own children under 6 years	333	433	284	291	332	299	445	629	470	243	486
Married-couple families	1 324	1 172	1 009	780	962	1 500	1 377	1 528	1 466	735	1 719
With own children under 18 years	540	800	542	490	537	605	895	1 008	717	391	854
With own children under 6 years	229	394	270	253	300	244	413	585	389	238	435
Female householder, no husband present	261	113	82	142	66	380	203	308	318	94	210
With own children under 18 years	178	77	63	96	54	211	145	161	170	62	127
With own children under 6 years	104	39	8	38	25	55	32	44	77	5	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 281	1 595	1 022	1 141	866	1 927	2 029	2 741	1 549	664	1 613
Nursery school	89	71	66	36	6	67	139	116	26	17	41
Kindergarten	69	80	47	59	55	89	62	219	71	73	99
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	669	835	541	689	531	1 096	1 030	1 534	869	358	984
High school (1 to 4 years)	272	412	186	344	231	500	560	699	476	165	444
College	3 182	197	182	13	43	175	238	173	107	51	45
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	165	69	29	12	10	61	29	38	27	11	28
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	49.3	31.1	45.0	23.5	—	36.3	47.5	30.7	8.4	6.1	15.5
5 and 6 years old	80.0	79.0	73.2	74.4	73.4	78.8	71.1	79.8	65.5	79.0	80.2
7 to 15 years old	99.0	99.3	98.1	97.7	98.9	96.5	98.7	96.0	96.0	100.0	99.8
16 and 17 years old	97.5	94.3	84.2	86.9	73.4	83.5	98.4	79.0	85.4	100.0	80.4
18 and 19 years old	87.0	50.8	36.9	54.2	45.6	49.1	68.2	54.0	34.2	32.7	30.0
20 and 21 years old	90.3	6.7	16.7	3.5	11.7	32.1	19.4	11.3	8.1	—	8.1
22 to 24 years old	74.5	8.0	16.3	4.3	—	4.0	11.7	6.0	6.0	—	4.5
25 to 34 years old	44.5	8.5	7.6	—	1.3	7.4	9.7	5.9	6.1	5.6	0.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 709	2 378	2 195	2 002	1 961	4 407	3 043	4 008	4 273	1 750	4 079
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	173	73	29	644	124	348	28	1 670	671	49	199
5 to 7 years	314	158	97	364	165	511	126	726	695	107	220
8 years	191	92	142	188	132	227	103	235	502	105	359
High school:											
1 to 3 years	647	235	279	268	433	1 203	552	403	672	382	709
4 years	467	982	720	305	665	1 175	1 305	471	898	617	1 556
College:											
1 to 3 years	666	475	403	102	283	453	551	226	417	273	533
4 or more years	1 251	363	525	151	159	490	378	277	418	217	503
Percent high school graduates	64.3	76.5	75.1	26.9	56.5	48.1	73.4	24.3	40.6	63.3	63.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 646	2 407	—	1 218	1 499	2 676	2 787	2 443	2 526	1 294	2 982
Place of work reported	3 201	2 343	—	1 179	1 131	2 442	2 691	2 146	2 440	1 120	2 708
Worked in area of residence	2 545	331	—	766	699	1 845	330	1 516	1 788	485	2 063
Worked outside area of residence	656	2 012	—	413	597	432	2 361	630	652	635	645
Percent of those reporting place of work	20.5	85.9	—	35.0	38.2	24.4	87.7	29.4	26.7	56.7	23.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.0	19.3	22.0	21.3	15.8	14.1	23.2	14.4	17.3	16.9	11.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 684	2 286	2 149	1 223	1 464	2 672	2 743	2 460	2 689	1 297	2 929
Private vehicle	2 969	2 168	2 063	1 074	1 351	2 496	2 660	2 292	2 466	1 234	2 696
Drive alone	2 355	1 601	1 615	703	1 076	1 942	2 115	1 617	1 716	996	2 137
Carpool	614	567	448	371	275	554	545	675	750	238	559
Public transportation	9	9	7	6	—	5	20	24	—	—	2
Walked only	551	32	6	97	24	74	20	91	115	28	96
Other means	116	56	37	12	68	81	23	12	33	24	89
Worked at home	39	21	36	34	21	16	20	41	75	11	46
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.31	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.21	1.22	1.12	1.13

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dayton city	Decatur city	Denver City town	Devine city	Diboll city	Dickinson village	Dille city	Dimmitt city	Donna city	Dublin city	Eagle Lake city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	4 846	4 104	4 704	3 756	5 227	7 505	2 533	5 019	9 952	2 723	3 921
Native	4 787	4 004	4 407	3 643	4 508	7 226	2 360	4 849	7 983	2 698	3 497
Born in State of residence	3 570	3 442	3 592	3 146	3 879	4 692	2 091	4 067	6 898	2 383	3 159
Born in different State	1 217	545	786	465	609	2 477	246	758	1 011	310	321
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	17	29	32	20	57	23	24	71	5	17
Foreign born	59	100	297	113	719	279	173	170	1 969	25	424
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 509	3 743	4 125	3 441	4 704	7 026	2 205	4 540	8 949	2 572	3 700
Same house	2 340	1 901	2 091	2 110	2 675	3 548	1 340	2 331	6 320	1 424	2 122
Different house in United States	2 115	1 732	1 823	1 331	1 939	3 327	865	2 170	2 353	1 148	1 318
Same county	1 061	1 046	935	387	1 018	1 305	547	1 419	1 749	463	602
Different county	1 054	686	888	944	921	2 022	318	751	604	685	716
Same State	745	517	579	731	630	1 242	305	564	255	537	515
Different State	309	169	309	213	291	780	13	187	349	148	201
Abroad	54	110	211	—	90	151	—	39	276	—	260
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	4 429	3 780	4 128	3 417	4 636	6 922	2 285	4 466	8 921	2 567	3 588
English only	4 276	3 596	3 015	1 778	3 437	6 231	613	2 673	1 076	2 433	2 366
Chinese	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	51	17	—	—	2	18	—	—	—	—	—
German	19	—	—	14	—	81	14	—	22	—	20
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7
Spanish	43	154	1 101	1 625	1 197	529	1 652	1 785	7 802	105	1 155
Other specified language	24	—	6	—	—	48	6	8	13	29	27
Unspecified language	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	436	306	427	298	476	725	285	408	986	177	312
Children ever born	211	238	330	107	229	248	158	224	376	45	124
Per 1,000 women	484	778	773	359	481	342	554	549	381	254	397
Women 25 to 34 years	359	288	372	269	393	573	122	382	729	138	267
Children ever born	551	475	903	520	848	904	245	897	1 590	252	548
Per 1,000 women	1 535	1 649	2 427	1 933	2 158	1 578	2 008	2 348	2 181	1 826	2 052
Women 35 to 44 years	301	213	206	184	261	482	133	270	458	113	214
Children ever born	847	629	682	611	959	1 291	378	787	2 071	302	673
Per 1,000 women	2 814	2 953	3 311	3 321	3 674	2 678	4 346	2 915	4 522	2 673	3 145
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 319	1 091	1 300	935	1 219	2 114	646	1 255	2 187	757	981
With own children under 18 years	724	488	789	516	771	1 123	350	712	1 357	273	529
With own children under 6 years	336	214	433	237	389	481	135	377	674	140	242
Married-couple families	1 156	952	1 170	798	950	1 763	521	1 072	1 752	639	808
With own children under 18 years	625	411	698	445	601	896	259	596	1 103	233	435
With own children under 6 years	306	197	416	208	310	412	93	333	590	126	220
Female householder, no husband present	128	100	89	137	220	301	97	137	414	91	118
With own children under 18 years	79	56	64	71	141	195	71	97	254	35	78
With own children under 6 years	25	11	17	29	58	55	36	37	84	9	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 181	856	1 060	973	1 672	2 206	755	1 325	3 473	432	998
Nursery school	32	36	17	27	34	98	—	36	87	—	17
Kindergarten	45	40	107	73	99	112	114	114	339	21	72
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	636	461	622	550	1 047	986	339	781	1 339	224	602
High school (1 to 4 years)	405	234	300	288	373	611	266	338	838	110	286
College	63	85	14	35	119	399	36	56	274	77	21
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	25	12	9	—	50	75	48	6	38	—	34
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	14.2	11.3	11.5	20.4	11.9	34.8	15.2	11.6	29.2	—	3.9
5 and 6 years old	77.9	63.1	64.0	79.8	76.7	83.7	100.0	74.9	88.3	42.2	95.5
7 to 15 years old	98.0	99.0	99.0	97.8	98.6	100.0	98.3	94.9	97.5	100.0	95.7
16 and 17 years old	91.6	82.7	69.2	84.8	80.8	89.1	77.9	76.5	86.3	54.7	77.8
18 and 19 years old	35.4	36.7	39.8	48.1	44.3	55.6	55.0	28.0	56.1	57.3	29.3
20 and 21 years old	5.9	15.0	2.5	10.2	9.8	19.6	26.0	8.1	38.8	20.5	—
22 to 24 years old	4.3	5.8	—	3.0	10.2	30.4	9.4	—	15.4	7.7	—
25 to 34 years old	5.5	6.9	—	3.9	7.1	9.3	—	6.2	3.8	10.6	1.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 755	2 567	2 420	2 107	2 490	4 276	1 283	2 647	4 730	1 919	2 195
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	142	68	213	355	429	150	367	341	1 671	77	361
5 to 7 years	245	354	309	329	421	156	172	352	786	249	290
8 years	150	283	167	190	187	162	77	166	312	207	201
High school: 1 to 3 years	759	565	509	440	422	649	254	444	367	542	447
4 years	834	645	720	478	472	1 264	239	605	768	479	452
College: 1 to 3 years	398	373	282	126	282	873	74	377	497	229	221
4 or more years	227	279	220	189	277	1 022	100	362	329	136	223
Percent high school graduates	53.0	50.5	50.5	37.6	41.4	73.9	32.2	50.8	33.7	44.0	40.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 886	1 945	1 763	1 282	1 942	3 567	804	1 896	2 967	1 000	1 719
Place of work reported	1 689	1 890	1 482	1 028	1 768	3 062	734	1 703	2 707	885	1 581
Worked in area of residence	684	1 290	875	535	1 019	767	547	1 368	1 111	661	961
Worked outside area of residence	1 005	600	607	493	749	2 295	187	335	1 596	224	620
Percent of those reporting place of work	59.5	31.7	41.0	48.0	42.4	75.0	25.5	19.7	59.0	25.3	59.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	23.0	15.3	11.9	22.6	17.8	22.5	13.7	9.5	14.7	14.4	15.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 027	1 758	1 885	1 299	1 843	3 575	809	1 928	3 111	953	1 418
Private vehicle	1 938	1 611	1 836	1 165	1 775	3 430	688	1 829	2 737	895	1 340
Drive alone	1 396	1 253	1 420	865	1 216	2 441	533	1 543	1 988	749	999
Carpool	542	358	416	300	559	989	155	286	749	146	341
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	35	76	18	59	57	50	82	29	217	34	55
Other means	46	20	15	22	11	63	19	16	39	6	17
Worked at home	8	44	16	53	—	32	20	49	103	11	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.14	1.09	1.19	1.11	1.17

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Eastland city	Edcouch city	Edgecliff village	Edna city	Electra city	Elgin city	El Lago city	Elsa city	Everman city	Fabens (CDP)	Fairfield city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 747	3 092	2 695	5 634	3 755	4 535	3 129	5 003	5 387	4 285	3 505
Native	3 723	2 745	2 644	5 572	3 734	4 318	2 996	4 181	5 281	3 315	3 432
Born in State of residence	3 238	2 426	1 779	4 960	2 892	4 016	950	3 898	4 084	3 015	2 997
Born in different State	468	284	835	608	834	248	2 039	256	1 150	294	429
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	35	30	4	8	54	7	27	47	6	6
Foreign born	24	347	51	62	21	217	133	822	106	970	73
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 493	2 845	2 486	5 190	3 501	4 114	2 927	4 646	5 029	3 811	3 138
Same house	1 707	2 290	1 371	2 940	1 933	2 249	1 062	3 753	2 954	2 729	1 444
Different house in United States	1 760	555	1 073	2 185	1 559	1 820	1 865	731	1 965	888	1 686
Same county	856	375	594	1 213	1 070	852	638	683	1 393	791	856
Different county	904	180	479	972	489	968	1 227	48	572	97	830
Same State	770	64	225	580	293	730	392	37	344	48	645
Different State	134	116	254	392	196	238	835	11	228	49	185
Abroad	26	—	42	65	9	45	—	162	110	194	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 491	2 790	2 490	5 179	3 499	4 125	2 986	4 483	4 978	3 847	3 143
English only	3 312	186	2 349	4 109	3 455	2 689	2 859	176	4 609	412	3 041
Chinese	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	6	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—
German	—	—	14	18	—	60	44	—	14	—	—
Greek	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Polish	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	149	2 604	82	998	40	1 328	49	4 307	293	3 435	82
Other specified language	18	—	12	53	—	31	18	—	49	—	12
Unspecified language	—	—	—	1	4	11	—	—	7	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	290	335	189	530	292	413	316	498	526	508	320
Children ever born	161	136	27	356	153	202	31	180	183	275	236
Per 1,000 women	555	406	143	672	524	489	98	361	348	541	738
Women 25 to 34 years	219	219	232	357	206	310	225	337	447	285	249
Children ever born	371	500	387	584	499	614	247	871	775	718	392
Per 1,000 women	1 694	2 283	1 668	1 636	2 422	1 981	1 098	2 585	1 734	2 519	1 574
Women 35 to 44 years	177	149	234	301	182	189	303	245	391	213	158
Children ever born	433	555	573	721	467	683	652	957	1 019	851	364
Per 1,000 women	2 446	3 725	2 449	3 060	2 566	3 614	2 152	3 906	2 606	3 995	2 304
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 064	676	780	1 481	1 091	1 164	811	1 090	1 509	962	970
With own children under 18 years	416	481	437	778	462	608	516	738	993	666	469
With own children under 6 years	198	193	174	371	213	345	88	360	385	325	268
Married-couple families	922	556	725	1 159	991	943	724	881	1 302	714	883
With own children under 18 years	365	398	403	612	413	508	445	604	846	499	456
With own children under 6 years	183	177	170	305	185	308	75	311	367	266	268
Female householder, no husband present	128	100	46	256	84	155	65	180	162	177	54
With own children under 18 years	43	75	29	138	40	81	59	126	121	123	13
With own children under 6 years	15	16	4	54	23	23	13	45	18	42	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	699	1 116	937	1 325	790	1 063	1 091	1 932	1 771	1 559	589
Nursery school	21	57	71	24	21	48	44	88	96	42	11
Kindergarten	51	70	50	114	33	74	20	104	76	70	60
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	332	588	392	708	411	622	486	1 076	871	870	362
High school (1 to 4 years)	193	298	246	384	245	233	347	529	504	416	137
College	102	103	178	95	80	86	194	135	224	161	19
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	23	12	69	29	27	23	71	31	64	40	11
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	27.6	48.0	72.0	15.2	14.1	21.3	49.2	34.8	45.8	33.1	5.9
5 and 6 years old	90.0	100.0	94.1	63.2	81.5	73.0	100.0	87.9	84.6	79.0	71.1
7 to 15 years old	98.6	96.6	97.6	99.4	98.6	95.9	100.0	97.8	100.0	96.7	92.9
16 and 17 years old	81.7	82.1	94.5	89.9	96.6	64.2	96.5	93.5	83.2	87.4	88.9
18 and 19 years old	42.6	63.2	77.0	48.6	37.7	34.8	69.7	67.0	67.0	40.9	24.8
20 and 21 years old	12.2	43.8	54.8	6.4	30.1	15.8	44.1	21.8	18.3	22.9	—
22 to 24 years old	2.5	—	22.0	8.0	6.0	8.4	9.2	17.5	10.3	10.6	—
25 to 34 years old	10.8	5.5	11.9	2.3	1.7	0.8	11.6	2.1	8.7	12.1	1.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 508	1 427	1 631	3 218	2 403	2 551	1 807	2 209	2 885	1 875	2 058
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	110	545	15	306	77	216	—	887	76	625	91
5 to 7 years	292	271	29	393	359	600	26	458	177	374	246
8 years	131	117	32	283	220	218	—	112	122	107	196
High school:											
1 to 3 years	594	159	208	688	588	429	28	179	570	224	421
4 years	591	142	512	820	690	609	443	326	1 132	320	583
College:											
1 to 3 years	491	81	406	359	294	266	435	171	591	146	302
4 or more years	299	112	429	369	175	213	875	76	219	79	219
Percent high school graduates	55.1	23.5	82.6	48.1	48.2	42.6	97.0	25.9	67.2	29.1	53.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 544	813	—	2 268	1 529	1 795	1 767	1 398	2 696	1 183	1 332
Place of work reported	1 476	766	—	2 130	1 441	1 587	1 557	1 291	2 599	1 115	1 268
Worked in area of residence	1 019	204	—	1 177	996	722	20	382	420	462	755
Worked outside area of residence	457	562	—	933	445	865	1 537	909	2 179	653	513
Percent of those reporting place of work	31.0	73.4	—	44.7	30.9	54.5	98.7	70.4	83.8	58.6	40.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.8	20.0	20.7	25.1	13.8	23.3	24.8	16.7	20.4	21.9	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 577	817	1 336	2 168	1 485	1 796	1 810	1 383	2 734	1 229	1 328
Private vehicle	1 357	759	1 303	2 016	1 408	1 644	1 714	1 264	2 613	1 055	1 270
Drive alone	1 163	486	1 085	1 372	1 098	1 001	1 315	799	2 036	646	979
Carpool	194	273	218	644	310	643	399	465	577	409	291
Public transportation	—	—	15	—	—	8	9	—	35	12	—
Walked only	151	33	6	114	51	98	65	80	43	127	37
Other means	57	20	5	38	8	28	12	27	12	35	4
Worked at home	12	5	7	—	18	18	10	12	31	—	17
Persons per private vehicle	1.08	1.28	1.11	1.25	1.14	1.32	1.15	1.28	1.14	1.30	1.15

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Falfurrias city	Floresville city	Flower Mound town	Haydada city	Fort Stockton city	Fredericksburg town	Freer city	Friona city	Frisco city	Galena Park city	Gatesville city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	6 145	4 381	4 414	4 193	8 688	6 412	3 317	3 866	3 496	9 879	6 253
Native	5 914	4 270	4 323	4 101	7 562	6 216	3 254	3 485	3 331	8 604	6 148
Born in State of residence	5 628	3 974	2 240	3 514	6 535	5 093	3 005	2 664	2 596	6 543	5 049
Born in different State	268	279	2 062	530	967	1 097	238	821	725	1 982	1 073
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	17	21	57	60	26	11	—	10	59	26
Foreign born	231	111	91	92	1 126	196	63	381	165	1 275	105
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 637	4 047	4 050	3 785	7 781	6 074	3 005	3 498	3 103	9 014	5 948
Same house	4 230	2 668	1 315	2 062	3 862	3 379	2 137	1 822	1 494	4 994	2 776
Different house in United States	1 389	1 379	2 711	1 607	3 348	2 595	868	1 600	1 574	3 639	3 068
Same county	843	950	549	1 009	2 037	1 064	511	964	659	2 813	1 248
Different county	546	429	2 162	598	1 311	1 531	357	636	915	826	1 820
Same State	437	345	1 166	483	1 100	1 018	328	452	739	498	1 327
Different State	109	84	996	115	211	513	29	184	176	328	493
Abroad	18	—	24	116	571	100	—	76	35	381	104
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 627	4 024	4 053	3 850	7 633	6 064	3 022	3 469	3 125	9 033	5 938
English only	844	1 428	3 943	2 616	3 513	3 521	917	2 120	2 461	6 805	5 644
Chinese	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	35	—
German	—	131	4	—	10	1 893	—	—	2	29	49
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
Italian	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Spanish	4 783	2 400	53	1 206	4 292	626	2 105	1 306	643	2 029	240
Other specified language	—	43	12	21	18	24	—	37	6	40	5
Unspecified language	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	6	5	23	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	599	426	314	342	794	456	344	337	288	946	569
Children ever born	278	141	81	150	447	107	136	192	179	437	424
Per 1,000 women	464	331	258	439	563	235	395	570	622	462	745
Women 25 to 34 years	331	290	463	253	627	363	225	293	301	675	540
Children ever born	640	580	569	515	1 427	668	437	724	602	1 238	1 003
Per 1,000 women	1 934	2 000	1 229	2 036	2 276	1 840	1 942	2 471	2 000	1 834	1 857
Women 35 to 44 years	347	214	402	244	500	295	152	160	190	549	352
Children ever born	1 125	790	850	981	1 662	763	511	423	581	1 506	1 046
Per 1,000 women	3 242	3 692	2 114	4 020	3 324	2 586	3 362	2 644	3 058	2 743	2 972
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 580	1 103	1 264	1 111	2 214	1 823	752	997	934	2 625	1 539
With own children under 18 years	851	623	741	529	1 334	715	438	545	551	1 373	646
With own children under 6 years	392	279	329	220	702	269	220	301	279	601	264
Married-couple families	1 181	943	1 165	971	1 947	1 630	686	804	828	2 235	1 340
With own children under 18 years	699	552	683	447	1 197	619	396	499	485	1 166	516
With own children under 6 years	330	277	309	207	625	247	204	290	252	535	234
Female householder, no husband present	341	120	69	98	225	170	81	77	73	318	165
With own children under 18 years	144	61	46	63	126	79	34	41	53	172	119
With own children under 6 years	62	22	18	13	67	12	16	6	22	66	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 866	1 163	1 330	1 107	2 433	1 300	1 015	959	940	2 695	1 322
Nursery school	69	49	73	66	63	65	—	8	38	86	35
Kindergarten	94	86	90	89	128	78	57	51	68	150	44
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	891	664	639	626	1 524	714	633	569	519	1 551	597
High school (1 to 4 years)	623	278	341	269	560	313	266	310	235	733	415
College	189	86	187	57	158	130	59	21	80	375	231
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	62	21	43	16	39	32	24	11	17	95	87
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	25.3	38.1	53.3	34.8	13.9	57.6	5.1	—	17.6	26.6	24.8
5 and 6 years old	97.0	87.8	88.8	80.5	64.4	94.7	58.9	58.0	76.6	79.9	40.0
7 to 15 years old	97.8	95.4	99.3	97.8	97.1	99.0	98.5	94.5	95.3	96.2	97.6
16 and 17 years old	83.4	87.0	92.3	81.8	79.0	93.1	78.4	88.7	80.3	77.2	88.7
18 and 19 years old	45.9	30.6	60.2	27.3	39.5	32.6	39.5	56.9	43.3	43.0	40.1
20 and 21 years old	23.1	7.7	36.8	9.4	12.6	22.2	8.2	7.4	12.1	23.2	33.6
22 to 24 years old	6.7	7.8	16.9	9.3	8.0	5.2	8.1	—	8.2	19.1	20.6
25 to 34 years old	11.1	3.6	7.1	1.8	3.5	7.9	2.3	1.9	6.1	5.9	15.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 309	2 362	2 652	2 394	4 449	4 420	1 649	2 032	1 849	5 432	4 236
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	915	438	17	244	861	195	192	245	108	292	198
5 to 7 years	623	489	58	298	405	880	291	269	225	761	384
8 years	235	164	68	163	274	376	121	136	125	354	448
High school: 1 to 3 years	291	368	311	630	678	715	255	345	314	1 209	1 117
4 years	657	574	836	552	1 238	1 186	520	588	564	1 841	1 141
College: 1 to 3 years	281	180	632	244	504	627	123	277	303	643	456
4 or more years	307	149	730	263	489	441	147	172	208	332	492
Percent high school graduates	37.6	38.2	82.9	44.2	50.1	51.0	47.9	51.0	58.1	51.8	49.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 043	1 558	—	1 476	3 444	2 708	1 094	1 478	—	4 472	2 128
Place of work reported	1 647	1 505	—	1 286	2 955	2 489	998	1 330	—	3 925	1 783
Worked in area of residence	1 163	730	—	857	1 887	1 889	733	893	—	637	1 122
Worked outside area of residence	484	775	—	429	1 068	600	265	447	—	3 288	661
Percent of those reporting place of work	29.4	51.5	—	33.4	36.1	24.1	26.6	33.6	—	83.8	37.1
Mean travel time to work— minutes	16.2	22.9	29.4	12.8	18.8	13.7	18.4	9.5	26.6	23.1	16.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 106	1 554	2 218	1 549	3 475	2 684	1 198	1 518	1 565	4 540	2 125
Private vehicle	1 871	1 429	2 090	1 405	3 257	2 411	1 106	1 429	1 496	4 241	2 002
Drive alone	1 366	841	1 650	1 169	2 388	2 063	871	1 153	1 120	3 316	1 523
Carpool	505	588	440	236	869	350	235	276	376	925	579
Public transportation	—	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	—	47	—
Walked only	170	49	30	103	119	104	78	57	39	110	49
Other means	6	53	26	22	73	85	5	14	15	137	38
Worked at home	59	23	68	14	26	77	9	18	15	5	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.35	1.13	1.10	1.21	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.16

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Georgetown city	George West city	Giddings city	Gilmer city	Gladewater city	Gonzales city	Graham city	Granbury city	Grand Saline city	Gregory city	Groesbeck city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	9 441	2 627	3 950	5 167	6 529	7 152	9 170	3 332	2 709	2 739	3 312
Native	9 151	2 578	3 865	5 136	6 490	6 984	9 099	3 201	2 701	2 615	3 282
Born in State of residence	7 252	2 281	3 446	4 402	4 697	6 609	7 143	2 463	2 327	2 458	2 981
Born in different State	1 843	288	403	722	1 764	361	1 928	738	371	147	301
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	9	16	12	29	14	28	—	3	10	—
Foreign born	290	49	85	31	39	168	71	131	8	124	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	8 683	2 343	3 595	4 806	6 017	6 479	8 564	3 101	2 518	2 413	3 073
Same house	3 769	1 278	2 243	2 565	3 064	3 812	4 484	1 366	1 245	1 818	1 493
Different house in United States	4 799	1 061	1 293	2 235	2 932	2 633	3 975	1 725	1 269	571	1 548
Same county	1 891	497	457	1 168	1 286	1 608	1 598	654	759	384	848
Different county	2 908	564	836	1 067	1 646	1 045	2 377	1 071	510	187	700
Same State	2 175	417	617	696	1 187	853	1 560	602	399	173	620
Different State	733	147	219	371	459	192	811	469	111	14	80
Abroad	115	4	59	6	21	14	105	10	4	24	32
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	8 734	2 340	3 587	4 808	6 000	6 511	8 445	3 131	2 518	2 398	3 070
English only	6 824	1 202	2 885	4 738	5 939	4 403	8 161	2 914	2 447	232	3 000
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	30	8	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8
German	71	16	341	5	—	55	33	11	13	—	15
Greek	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—
Philippine languages	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	1 634	1 082	324	35	34	1 971	183	152	54	2 164	47
Other specified language	137	16	16	15	14	82	41	36	2	—	—
Unspecified language	19	2	6	15	6	—	12	11	2	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 128	235	374	338	505	597	690	233	191	250	224
Children ever born	371	174	201	151	297	337	363	82	107	133	119
Per 1,000 women	329	740	537	447	588	564	526	352	560	532	531
Women 25 to 34 years	653	210	303	303	480	437	662	230	161	214	202
Children ever born	1 144	418	383	612	875	925	1 195	405	278	564	373
Per 1,000 women	1 752	1 990	1 887	2 020	1 825	2 117	1 805	1 761	1 727	2 636	1 847
Women 35 to 44 years	439	142	232	226	287	338	451	122	122	126	151
Children ever born	1 387	492	626	507	854	1 067	1 206	322	360	465	374
Per 1,000 women	3 159	3 465	2 698	2 243	2 976	3 157	2 674	2 300	2 951	3 690	2 477
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 253	686	1 058	1 420	1 766	1 757	2 598	878	769	597	933
With own children under 18 years	1 202	432	519	571	804	865	1 220	364	326	418	365
With own children under 6 years	597	232	270	292	386	410	599	184	137	223	176
Married-couple families	1 969	604	911	1 230	1 422	1 452	2 273	760	658	546	707
With own children under 18 years	1 009	378	443	478	695	695	1 085	300	273	395	243
With own children under 6 years	541	218	246	250	340	347	557	160	120	216	126
Female householder, no husband present	266	59	123	77	291	215	255	83	86	43	183
With own children under 18 years	185	27	65	77	128	130	112	42	45	23	91
With own children under 6 years	56	9	17	35	46	56	42	20	15	7	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 976	674	919	1 054	1 558	1 719	1 845	602	531	879	587
Nursery school	112	11	75	45	53	72	67	26	—	14	—
Kindergarten	116	53	62	62	109	106	147	38	23	45	37
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 197	431	465	565	809	974	1 059	340	324	565	319
High school (1 to 4 years)	543	133	257	313	392	485	445	167	148	215	182
College	1 008	26	67	69	195	82	127	31	36	40	49
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	96	13	13	32	80	30	30	—	8	6	22
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.6	9.8	40.3	19.0	28.4	26.4	19.2	25.8	—	10.6	—
5 and 6 years old	85.7	82.8	100.0	72.8	55.3	64.0	76.8	75.5	68.8	60.0	59.0
7 to 15 years old	98.7	97.6	97.8	98.3	98.4	95.5	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.6
16 and 17 years old	77.8	66.0	91.8	81.8	81.7	78.7	75.2	100.0	81.3	78.0	92.2
18 and 19 years old	74.7	28.2	22.7	30.0	54.9	41.2	22.6	31.1	38.5	43.1	48.4
20 and 21 years old	69.7	8.2	10.3	17.4	19.7	8.6	10.8	6.5	15.3	10.0	8.4
22 to 24 years old	22.8	2.8	9.2	4.5	10.8	2.2	4.0	—	8.7	4.7	5.1
25 to 34 years old	7.2	1.2	2.7	2.3	4.2	3.8	2.4	4.9	2.9	4.2	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	5 184	1 348	2 371	3 337	3 963	4 142	5 679	2 184	1 766	1 211	2 208
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	379	230	149	127	174	651	223	78	105	347	116
5 to 7 years	615	202	601	499	321	734	599	169	252	205	304
8 years	369	97	219	288	318	240	464	139	206	79	166
High school:											
1 to 3 years	1 017	257	274	702	1 050	758	1 384	576	474	272	574
4 years	1 100	318	482	776	1 124	983	1 586	572	461	206	508
College:											
1 to 3 years	825	125	330	460	600	430	618	370	144	75	319
4 or more years	879	119	316	485	376	346	805	280	124	27	201
Percent high school graduates	54.1	41.7	47.6	51.6	53.0	42.5	53.0	56.0	41.3	31.2	46.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 784	—	1 668	1 892	2 472	2 849	3 782	1 362	—	—	1 275
Place of work reported	3 396	—	1 470	1 704	2 072	2 278	3 415	1 278	—	—	1 162
Worked in area of residence	1 921	—	919	1 036	922	1 859	2 546	542	—	—	707
Worked outside area of residence	1 475	—	551	668	1 150	419	869	736	—	—	455
Percent of those reporting place of work	43.4	—	37.5	39.2	55.5	18.4	25.4	57.6	—	—	39.2
Mean travel time to work— minutes	15.5	20.8	13.4	18.3	17.9	11.0	16.3	20.1	23.4	20.0	21.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 759	1 030	1 675	1 893	2 458	2 822	3 728	1 360	973	854	1 271
Private vehicle	3 411	947	1 585	1 753	2 322	2 610	3 485	1 189	893	777	1 192
Drive alone	2 742	678	1 319	1 347	1 711	2 003	2 872	794	645	528	867
Carpool	669	260	266	406	611	607	613	395	248	249	325
Public transportation	—	3	7	—	9	11	—	46	—	8	—
Walked only	234	34	53	78	71	119	91	49	51	45	36
Other means	27	35	5	22	20	33	93	36	14	11	26
Worked at home	87	11	25	40	36	49	59	40	15	13	17
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.22	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.27	1.19	1.23	1.19

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hallettsville city	Hamilton city	Homlin city	Harker Heights city	Haskell city	Hearne city	Hebronville (CDP)	Hedwig Village city	Hempstead city	Henrietta city	Hewitt city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 865	3 188	3 248	7 345	3 782	5 418	4 675	2 490	3 456	3 119	5 247
Native	2 804	3 175	3 170	6 766	3 706	5 369	4 460	2 266	3 358	3 099	5 182
Born in State of residence	2 584	2 907	2 860	2 312	3 336	5 017	4 192	1 211	2 992	2 478	3 747
Born in different State	220	262	307	4 122	362	328	250	1 031	349	615	1 395
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	6	3	332	8	24	18	24	17	6	40
Foreign born	61	13	78	579	76	49	215	224	98	20	65
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 644	3 003	3 013	6 566	3 571	4 999	4 273	2 458	3 201	2 974	4 628
Same house	1 384	1 404	1 493	1 707	2 569	3 106	2 816	1 306	1 895	1 889	932
Different house in United States	1 260	1 548	1 520	4 207	988	1 893	1 413	992	1 285	1 074	3 653
Same county	769	1 125	636	1 455	590	1 112	405	544	668	499	1 763
Different county	491	423	884	2 752	398	781	1 008	448	617	575	1 890
Same State	482	344	803	513	283	621	775	133	498	382	1 096
Different State	9	79	81	2 239	115	160	233	315	119	193	794
Abroad	—	51	—	652	14	—	44	160	21	11	43
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 653	3 003	3 004	6 552	3 501	4 933	4 254	2 430	3 181	2 942	4 628
English only	2 186	2 810	2 559	5 767	2 901	4 303	4 469	2 269	2 955	2 895	4 362
Chinese	—	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	34	9	—	5	7	—	7	7
German	78	118	—	168	19	—	16	18	21	21	9
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	2	—	—
Philippine languages	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Polish	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Spanish	118	48	408	436	556	611	3 764	81	153	—	201
Other specified language	247	8	31	129	6	8	—	55	23	13	32
Unspecified language	20	—	6	—	4	5	—	—	10	6	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	206	193	197	882	233	426	429	230	307	250	400
Children ever born	140	137	118	473	153	219	248	18	145	35	133
Per 1,000 women	680	710	599	536	657	514	578	78	472	140	333
Women 25 to 34 years	156	168	221	651	194	363	277	154	250	181	759
Children ever born	201	255	477	916	367	900	610	121	433	328	1 098
Per 1,000 women	1 288	1 518	2 158	1 407	1 892	2 479	2 202	786	1 732	1 812	1 447
Women 35 to 44 years	143	142	134	522	162	241	262	205	161	163	326
Children ever born	434	452	348	1 282	516	874	882	478	516	445	792
Per 1,000 women	3 035	3 183	2 597	2 456	3 185	3 627	3 366	2 332	3 205	2 730	2 429
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	747	879	887	2 130	1 076	1 370	1 183	672	880	826	1 470
With own children under 18 years	368	340	358	1 380	455	688	647	389	402	353	1 009
With own children under 6 years	178	166	195	710	196	287	278	57	181	104	564
Married-couple families	626	802	786	1 902	957	1 026	941	586	651	753	1 352
With own children under 18 years	324	306	313	1 217	408	516	553	309	292	313	920
With own children under 6 years	163	159	182	629	182	276	256	57	142	97	533
Female householder, no husband present	96	70	80	168	97	302	189	73	191	54	91
With own children under 18 years	44	27	35	116	47	147	70	67	93	33	76
With own children under 6 years	15	7	8	61	14	11	15	—	34	7	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	576	476	742	2 170	704	1 430	1 334	794	924	686	1 610
Nursery school	—	—	29	92	6	12	21	39	22	17	144
Kindergarten	46	25	42	133	44	70	55	—	48	23	111
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	318	305	445	1 041	346	862	783	420	412	342	822
High school (1 to 4 years)	139	105	208	514	262	425	381	204	255	225	305
College	73	41	18	390	46	61	94	131	187	79	228
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6	22	14	125	11	16	26	35	23	44	38
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	—	—	20.4	33.1	9.1	2.8	25.8	100.0	23.8	25.4	48.0
5 and 6 years old	71.1	50.7	84.6	78.6	64.7	75.8	67.3	100.0	63.9	47.9	81.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	96.9	100.0	99.6	95.0	98.2	98.7	100.0	96.3	100.0	99.6
16 and 17 years old	94.7	68.8	100.0	93.1	86.5	98.3	82.9	100.0	87.1	94.2	97.2
18 and 19 years old	51.9	43.0	33.3	48.5	76.6	52.6	32.5	42.0	51.4	65.0	50.0
20 and 21 years old	26.9	7.4	—	8.4	11.9	3.5	7.7	57.6	39.0	22.1	20.6
22 to 24 years old	8.8	—	—	7.1	—	10.4	8.8	21.4	31.7	—	13.8
25 to 34 years old	10.4	4.8	—	10.1	4.7	2.3	3.7	3.6	7.6	6.1	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 882	2 272	2 037	3 466	2 527	3 094	2 510	1 522	2 012	2 064	2 841
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	83	96	148	61	192	277	676	—	132	118	26
5 to 7 years	403	362	240	77	311	432	373	18	263	222	59
8 years	179	194	146	103	377	269	241	21	147	208	40
High school:											
1 to 3 years	369	639	476	436	552	799	368	93	476	575	294
4 years	456	572	669	1 333	563	750	425	186	449	515	1 077
College:											
1 to 3 years	163	170	185	678	289	343	202	282	295	249	661
4 or more years	229	239	173	778	243	224	225	922	250	177	684
Percent high school graduates	45.1	43.2	50.4	80.5	43.3	42.6	33.9	91.3	49.4	45.6	85.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 096	1 322	1 067	3 267	1 616	1 629	1 574	1 275	—	1 202	—
Place of work reported	1 072	1 261	1 019	2 977	1 571	1 369	1 365	1 198	—	1 099	—
Worked in area of residence	826	943	639	324	1 055	914	1 044	113	—	693	—
Worked outside area of residence	246	318	380	2 673	516	455	321	1 085	—	406	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.9	25.2	37.3	89.2	32.8	33.2	23.5	90.6	—	36.9	—
Mean travel time to work— minutes—	15.0	10.4	16.7	18.4	11.2	21.9	21.1	20.8	22.6	16.7	16.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 116	1 254	1 165	3 257	1 487	1 785	1 607	1 259	1 360	1 207	2 637
Private vehicle	1 039	1 182	1 089	3 080	1 371	1 640	1 385	1 184	1 239	1 131	2 582
Drive alone	831	941	903	2 329	1 090	1 173	958	956	814	836	2 126
Carpool	208	241	186	751	281	467	427	228	425	295	456
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	2	—	1
Walked only	50	24	35	47	73	87	116	65	63	54	6
Other means	—	23	10	111	10	14	31	5	26	—	23
Worked at home	15	25	31	19	33	29	68	5	30	22	25
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.22	1.24	1.13	1.25	1.17	1.11

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Highland Park town	Highlands (CDP)	Highland Village city	Hillsboro city	Hitchcock city	Hollywood Park town	Hondo city	Hooks city	Humble city	Hunters Creek Village city	Hutchins city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	8 909	6 467	3 246	7 397	6 655	3 231	6 057	2 499	6 729	4 215	2 837
Native	8 699	6 372	3 191	7 233	6 495	3 144	5 762	2 481	6 465	4 012	2 769
Born in State of residence	5 629	4 622	1 285	6 318	5 055	1 868	5 318	1 428	4 125	2 429	2 234
Born in different State	2 992	1 743	1 877	884	1 433	1 221	414	1 037	2 302	1 552	533
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	78	7	29	31	7	55	30	16	38	31	2
Foreign born	210	95	55	164	160	87	295	18	264	203	68
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	8 598	5 951	3 057	6 904	6 002	3 100	5 471	2 322	5 990	4 072	2 550
Same house	5 446	2 910	807	3 663	3 974	2 155	3 850	1 445	1 944	2 802	1 257
Different house in United States	3 006	2 957	2 205	3 241	2 008	932	1 621	838	3 891	1 207	1 285
Same county	2 140	1 908	416	1 675	1 156	292	1 119	394	1 932	926	955
Different county	866	1 049	1 789	1 566	852	640	502	444	1 959	281	330
Same State	388	509	693	1 210	532	224	355	222	828	32	221
Different State	478	540	1 096	356	320	416	147	222	1 131	249	109
Abroad	146	84	45	—	20	13	—	39	155	63	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	8 544	5 909	3 027	6 906	6 110	3 102	5 523	2 297	6 091	4 089	2 556
English only	8 100	5 516	2 974	6 183	5 685	2 860	2 116	2 237	5 752	3 755	2 235
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	27	—
French	105	60	8	13	18	—	—	—	6	59	9
German	29	15	12	26	33	—	69	25	39	8	4
Greek	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	22	—
Italian	10	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	6	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	8	4	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	228	256	24	622	300	174	3 322	29	250	124	290
Other specified language	57	27	5	20	28	26	—	—	25	88	5
Unspecified language	9	27	—	24	12	—	16	—	5	9	12
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	559	524	171	620	606	256	460	176	790	325	250
Children ever born	24	202	14	379	370	9	205	98	304	—	144
Per 1,000 women	43	385	82	611	611	35	446	557	385	—	558
Women 25 to 34 years	623	584	344	430	492	143	420	211	586	139	267
Children ever born	546	971	520	718	879	186	882	379	918	241	507
Per 1,000 women	876	1 663	1 512	1 670	1 787	1 301	2 100	1 796	1 567	1 734	1 899
Women 35 to 44 years	720	355	347	333	365	320	316	134	402	419	154
Children ever born	1 500	1 098	773	1 044	1 221	740	837	301	1 000	926	477
Per 1,000 women	2 083	3 093	2 228	3 135	3 345	2 313	2 649	2 246	2 488	2 210	3 097
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 416	1 840	910	1 894	1 781	993	1 569	760	1 828	1 259	748
With own children under 18 years	1 118	974	584	790	893	492	842	345	1 019	602	423
With own children under 6 years	316	481	198	366	363	140	399	164	533	115	206
Married-couple families	2 103	1 667	877	1 602	1 511	942	1 288	668	1 549	1 182	642
With own children under 18 years	965	903	555	653	766	470	732	294	830	557	349
With own children under 6 years	288	461	196	285	329	133	372	139	463	112	182
Female householder, no husband present	261	113	30	263	214	44	207	67	236	74	87
With own children under 18 years	121	59	28	137	113	15	85	31	169	42	62
With own children under 6 years	12	8	2	81	34	—	23	17	57	—	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 610	1 736	1 130	1 733	1 845	1 011	1 578	653	1 531	1 482	809
Nursery school	174	95	79	66	79	49	12	16	165	60	46
Kindergarten	127	84	56	54	94	28	141	66	92	70	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 134	867	573	892	957	409	972	304	677	667	463
High school (1 to 4 years)	719	490	277	372	491	368	420	150	436	448	163
College	456	200	145	349	224	157	33	117	161	237	92
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	108	42	61	72	60	45	26	18	49	64	29
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	89.2	44.2	61.2	26.8	32.9	76.6	11.8	25.8	57.0	78.1	35.8
5 and 6 years old	100.0	70.0	89.8	64.4	89.8	87.9	69.6	89.8	69.8	100.0	78.9
7 to 15 years old	99.0	97.7	98.1	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.7	96.0	92.7	98.9	98.8
16 and 17 years old	100.0	93.8	91.9	90.4	90.0	96.4	77.5	87.9	100.0	100.0	67.0
18 and 19 years old	97.0	35.1	53.7	57.1	43.9	73.9	39.6	54.8	48.9	95.1	44.6
20 and 21 years old	63.0	13.4	42.5	31.0	12.7	44.1	8.0	—	8.6	100.0	10.9
22 to 24 years old	42.9	12.5	21.1	12.9	5.9	21.8	10.0	29.8	9.0	32.1	16.5
25 to 34 years old	12.4	7.8	5.8	6.5	11.1	17.5	2.6	11.1	1.9	9.4	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	6 132	3 731	1 915	4 658	3 772	2 090	3 392	1 544	3 693	2 664	1 496
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	42	72	4	152	212	19	835	31	170	22	65
5 to 7 years	98	237	12	601	391	37	426	135	226	34	165
8 years	82	178	29	459	303	41	289	125	176	12	112
High school: 1 to 3 years	222	1 140	102	1 327	917	97	499	328	848	94	352
4 years	635	1 125	562	985	1 256	576	703	586	1 193	289	470
College: 1 to 3 years	1 294	730	583	669	490	559	385	205	672	460	237
4 or more years	3 759	249	623	465	203	761	255	134	408	1 753	95
Percent high school graduates	92.8	56.4	92.3	45.5	51.7	90.7	39.6	59.9	61.5	93.9	53.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 627	2 436	—	2 821	2 788	1 509	2 094	984	3 193	1 789	—
Place of work reported	3 301	2 086	—	2 520	2 382	1 380	1 857	850	2 790	1 653	—
Worked in area of residence	199	354	—	1 816	482	78	1 256	90	846	160	—
Worked outside area of residence	3 102	1 732	—	704	1 900	1 302	601	760	1 944	1 493	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	94.0	83.0	—	27.9	79.8	94.3	32.4	89.4	69.7	90.3	—
Mean travel time to work	16.6	26.5	26.6	15.0	23.3	24.9	18.4	14.5	26.0	21.9	26.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 748	2 603	1 582	2 809	2 831	1 581	2 036	1 054	3 405	1 788	1 278
Private vehicle	3 341	2 487	1 549	2 650	2 660	1 491	1 841	1 003	3 215	1 643	1 236
Drive alone	3 089	1 840	1 246	2 117	1 908	1 201	1 309	740	2 272	1 456	973
Carpool	252	647	303	533	752	290	532	263	940	187	263
Public transportation	159	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	12
Walked only	114	32	—	79	32	10	96	16	143	9	9
Other means	57	49	17	57	88	34	37	16	21	23	9
Worked at home	77	35	16	18	51	46	35	19	26	107	12
Persons per private vehicle	1.04	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.22	1.16	1.20	1.06	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Ingleside city	Iowa Park town	Jacinto City city	Jacksboro city	Jasper city	Jefferson city	Jersey Village city	Jones Creek village	Jourdanton city	Junction city	Karnes City town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 436	6 184	8 953	4 000	6 959	2 643	4 084	2 634	2 743	2 704	3 301
Native	5 287	6 039	8 082	3 940	6 885	2 643	3 919	2 574	2 665	2 556	3 202
Born in State of residence	4 091	4 067	6 081	3 250	5 793	2 033	2 653	1 869	2 465	2 215	2 945
Born in different State	1 151	1 925	1 931	677	1 073	610	1 233	697	198	341	257
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	45	47	70	13	19	—	33	8	2	—	—
Foreign born	149	145	871	60	74	—	165	60	78	148	99
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 771	5 636	8 289	3 719	6 372	2 444	3 751	2 395	2 476	2 500	3 013
Same house	2 323	2 427	4 949	1 940	3 521	1 456	1 181	1 177	1 432	1 438	1 880
Different house in United States	2 448	3 160	2 839	1 779	2 844	988	2 494	1 194	1 013	1 062	1 133
Same county	1 235	1 981	1 603	888	1 308	448	1 784	738	480	392	742
Different county	1 213	1 179	1 236	891	1 536	540	710	456	533	670	391
Same State	764	622	679	608	1 052	343	311	265	461	605	342
Different State	449	557	557	283	484	197	399	191	72	65	49
Abroad	—	49	501	—	7	—	76	24	31	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	4 872	5 686	8 141	3 671	6 378	2 444	3 773	2 409	2 481	2 493	2 977
English only	3 752	5 481	6 195	3 568	6 235	2 404	3 430	2 211	1 342	1 860	1 320
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—
French	5	30	59	6	10	6	26	19	6	—	—
German	6	10	5	—	18	—	34	8	11	21	66
Greek	—	4	16	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	33	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	88
Spanish	1 089	97	1 793	85	93	29	97	136	1 077	583	1 465
Other specified language	20	47	8	6	10	—	63	30	47	23	38
Unspecified language	—	11	20	6	12	5	6	2	—	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	494	541	768	309	586	184	251	244	244	202	322
Children ever born	260	206	420	152	261	71	5	137	122	98	174
Per 1,000 women	526	381	547	492	445	386	20	561	500	485	540
Women 25 to 34 years	453	442	654	262	499	150	428	209	190	164	223
Children ever born	1 042	781	1 229	554	1 061	302	612	366	438	370	356
Per 1,000 women	2 300	1 767	1 879	2 115	2 126	2 013	1 430	1 751	2 305	2 256	1 596
Women 35 to 44 years	294	445	486	187	374	143	400	161	132	131	122
Children ever born	938	1 275	1 356	473	1 071	430	907	460	535	417	504
Per 1,000 women	3 190	2 865	2 790	2 529	2 864	3 007	2 268	2 857	3 520	3 183	4 131
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 441	1 805	2 344	1 139	1 778	697	1 137	714	706	735	784
With own children under 18 years	833	1 048	1 176	508	869	323	746	410	390	383	444
With own children under 6 years	456	420	671	258	432	125	298	203	189	146	190
Married-couple families	1 267	1 644	2 088	1 038	1 404	560	1 085	657	612	667	663
With own children under 18 years	757	947	1 076	476	680	249	722	378	345	339	376
With own children under 6 years	409	398	630	245	355	100	294	189	172	136	181
Female householder, no husband present	126	148	164	74	317	109	38	27	78	54	109
With own children under 18 years	55	93	58	26	171	59	16	19	39	32	68
With own children under 6 years	26	22	17	13	69	19	2	11	14	10	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 481	1 614	2 058	715	1 763	595	1 407	786	726	591	872
Nursery school	23	45	72	16	41	24	114	29	15	5	7
Kindergarten	135	86	153	35	112	44	86	56	60	13	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	860	818	1 050	434	1 012	258	721	407	433	396	487
High school (1 to 4 years)	367	484	618	169	473	209	335	204	194	169	239
College	96	181	165	61	125	20	151	90	24	8	63
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	45	79	20	14	11	7	61	21	4	8	—
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	16.0	14.7	7.6	4.7	13.2	30.0	55.8	29.8	12.1	35.7	6.6
5 and 6 years old	77.6	81.0	74.4	72.2	81.9	66.2	86.4	81.3	76.0	71.7	95.9
7 to 15 years old	98.8	98.9	92.9	96.5	98.0	98.9	97.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.1
16 and 17 years old	84.8	90.7	89.4	88.1	86.1	87.7	96.6	91.3	87.1	76.1	82.7
18 and 19 years old	42.0	51.3	37.7	21.1	43.4	29.8	65.6	65.0	40.0	22.0	59.5
20 and 21 years old	16.5	13.1	18.2	9.0	13.7	—	29.2	25.6	2.9	—	22.8
22 to 24 years old	1.5	7.1	3.2	9.4	11.0	6.6	33.3	4.8	1.4	—	3.3
25 to 34 years old	2.3	1.8	5.5	2.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	7.2	3.9	—	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 839	3 519	5 096	2 531	4 005	1 666	2 347	1 438	1 467	1 620	1 770
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	172	81	334	116	246	139	27	30	227	150	413
5 to 7 years	248	277	736	245	433	108	23	76	226	267	267
8 years	265	224	334	253	262	81	28	77	83	124	149
High school: 1 to 3 years	642	726	1 235	598	996	383	174	301	212	341	274
4 years	993	1 404	1 759	800	1 264	517	644	539	449	523	356
College: 1 to 3 years	315	510	521	301	403	251	497	269	155	138	149
4 or more years	204	297	177	218	187	954	146	115	77	162	162
Percent high school graduates	53.3	62.8	48.2	52.1	51.6	57.3	89.3	66.3	49.0	45.6	37.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 066	3 004	4 023	1 692	2 758	995	—	—	—	1 039	1 277
Place of work reported	1 832	2 599	3 337	1 557	2 492	897	—	—	—	930	1 219
Worked in area of residence	470	777	3 027	1 090	1 753	485	—	—	—	559	537
Worked outside area of residence	1 362	1 822	3 010	467	739	412	—	—	—	371	682
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.3	70.1	90.2	30.0	29.7	45.9	—	—	—	39.9	55.9
Mean travel time to work— minutes	20.4	19.5	19.4	13.1	16.7	19.5	31.0	22.6	17.5	14.8	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 081	3 035	3 910	1 689	2 654	995	2 003	1 205	952	1 057	1 230
Private vehicle	1 951	2 878	3 670	1 568	2 509	870	1 949	1 139	896	936	1 139
Drive alone	1 419	2 256	3 019	1 287	1 889	591	1 588	825	667	632	895
Carpool	532	622	651	281	620	279	361	314	229	304	244
Public transportation	4	—	36	—	5	—	—	—	2	41	—
Walked only	33	119	48	28	82	21	21	—	—	24	68
Other means	41	49	54	54	16	24	4	15	16	4	14
Worked at home	52	50	31	19	42	7	29	35	6	52	9
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.23	1.12	1.19	1.18	1.25	1.15

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Places	Katy city	Kaufman city	Keene city	Keller city	Kenedy city	Kennedale city	Kermit city	Kirby city	Kountze city	Lakeview city	La Feria city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 656	4 658	3 013	4 156	4 356	2 594	8 015	6 385	2 716	2 752	3 495
Native	5 424	4 364	2 787	4 121	4 308	2 576	7 377	6 105	2 707	2 686	2 880
Born in State of residence	3 793	3 789	1 029	2 773	3 932	1 994	5 398	4 252	2 283	2 267	2 410
Born in different State	1 604	570	1 710	1 343	371	577	1 957	1 719	418	387	470
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	5	48	5	5	5	22	134	6	32	—
Foreign born	232	294	226	35	48	18	638	280	9	66	615
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 084	4 237	2 828	3 787	3 886	2 410	7 230	5 866	2 469	2 559	3 178
Same house	1 785	2 300	812	1 620	2 557	1 303	4 305	3 304	1 232	1 395	1 902
Different house in United States	3 219	1 923	1 869	2 159	1 329	1 107	2 822	2 456	1 237	1 152	1 211
Same county	1 860	1 207	330	1 195	676	717	1 244	1 324	712	500	596
Different county	1 359	716	1 539	964	653	390	1 578	1 132	525	652	615
Same State	882	537	459	560	471	155	955	394	465	471	377
Different State	477	179	1 080	404	182	235	623	738	60	181	238
Abroad	80	14	147	8	—	—	103	106	—	12	65
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 085	4 285	2 854	3 836	3 954	2 421	7 168	5 847	2 482	2 559	3 157
English only	4 665	3 646	2 464	3 733	1 777	2 256	5 342	4 855	2 438	2 286	694
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	48	10	26	5	—	4	4	36	10	6	—
German	35	—	49	5	45	—	13	147	—	12	—
Greek	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Philippine languages	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	—
Polish	32	—	—	—	14	—	—	23	—	—	24
Spanish	233	610	266	53	2 097	161	1 786	725	18	209	2 425
Other specified language	58	—	40	22	15	—	23	35	14	46	—
Unspecified language	9	19	—	15	6	—	—	15	—	—	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	439	387	514	367	378	237	729	562	261	280	276
Children ever born	167	213	69	97	171	169	662	125	138	90	75
Per 1,000 women	380	550	134	264	452	713	908	222	529	321	272
Women 25 to 34 years	536	282	174	367	289	186	534	672	167	187	221
Children ever born	894	487	186	587	660	379	1 331	1 086	350	331	565
Per 1,000 women	1 668	1 727	1 069	1 599	2 284	2 038	2 493	1 616	2 096	1 770	2 557
Women 35 to 44 years	407	252	151	335	201	173	422	145	145	149	176
Children ever born	1 110	982	411	852	648	440	1 278	1 224	461	477	609
Per 1,000 women	2 727	3 897	2 722	2 543	3 224	2 543	3 028	2 577	3 179	3 201	3 460
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 516	1 192	709	1 167	1 100	739	2 286	1 764	701	722	588
With own children under 18 years	900	601	342	701	605	394	1 243	1 143	347	383	492
With own children under 6 years	472	285	116	238	303	182	758	489	165	139	243
Married-couple families	1 371	978	634	1 039	926	641	2 114	1 608	564	632	433
With own children under 18 years	808	514	291	611	520	348	1 156	1 002	269	345	352
With own children under 6 years	429	256	102	221	259	166	736	451	140	139	196
Female householder, no husband present	120	202	67	104	144	74	109	126	105	69	216
With own children under 18 years	75	87	43	81	79	28	68	120	58	38	117
With own children under 6 years	35	29	14	16	44	10	22	32	20	—	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 608	1 179	1 202	1 216	1 127	611	1 750	2 160	688	959	982
Nursery school	177	30	34	56	40	16	40	59	24	42	26
Kindergarten	82	120	19	49	86	37	156	131	39	45	82
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	829	653	331	646	620	322	1 124	1 045	404	357	546
High school (1 to 4 years)	368	267	194	316	346	142	363	568	181	135	253
College	152	109	624	149	35	94	67	357	40	380	75
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	41	36	32	39	7	14	9	85	10	19	7
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	55.2	13.7	35.5	37.0	16.5	16.9	11.0	20.8	13.1	61.7	8.6
5 and 6 years old	80.7	94.9	56.5	75.9	85.7	82.4	74.5	83.1	73.7	88.2	83.4
7 to 15 years old	97.1	99.0	95.3	99.7	97.5	100.0	95.3	100.0	98.2	99.5	88.1
16 and 17 years old	93.7	72.3	79.5	92.8	87.7	82.3	63.5	87.6	76.5	68.1	94.6
18 and 19 years old	53.0	41.8	71.6	50.7	46.8	31.4	28.1	55.3	45.0	80.5	37.5
20 and 21 years old	15.5	14.3	86.8	20.3	4.9	19.7	2.0	18.6	17.3	56.9	34.3
22 to 24 years old	1.0	6.8	38.7	10.5	4.6	6.6	1.7	10.2	4.0	28.1	15.8
25 to 34 years old	5.7	6.7	37.7	6.1	1.9	7.8	3.3	12.6	3.1	6.1	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 200	2 716	1 547	2 380	2 450	1 549	4 351	3 419	1 503	1 419	1 865
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	215	53	47	454	34	314	69	141	39	504
5 to 7 years	151	278	123	128	414	166	485	103	160	196	313
8 years	85	274	63	112	151	116	306	86	131	120	157
High school: 1 to 3 years	535	715	174	417	481	512	1 007	398	373	332	258
4 years	893	660	282	811	486	443	1 485	1 575	444	549	408
College: 1 to 3 years	761	287	519	525	209	205	428	833	141	110	129
4 or more years	705	287	333	340	255	73	326	355	113	73	96
Percent high school graduates	73.7	45.4	73.3	70.4	38.8	46.5	51.5	80.8	46.4	51.6	35.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 592	1 811	1 502	—	1 487	1 180	2 926	2 828	—	1 258	1 038
Place of work reported	2 274	1 516	1 256	—	1 433	1 079	2 511	2 502	—	1 209	826
Worked in area of residence	816	760	666	—	1 018	150	1 485	1 60	—	174	401
Worked outside area of residence	1 458	756	590	—	415	929	1 026	2 342	—	1 034	425
Percent of those reporting place of work	64.1	49.9	47.0	—	29.0	86.1	40.9	93.6	—	93.8	51.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	26.2	21.7	15.8	24.0	15.5	21.0	18.1	17.8	23.6	16.4	17.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 612	1 967	1 500	1 941	1 660	1 222	3 059	2 841	954	1 259	1 119
Private vehicle	2 497	1 794	1 105	1 864	1 518	1 120	2 924	2 712	881	1 194	863
Drive alone	2 009	1 170	769	1 500	1 099	851	2 001	2 233	589	986	659
Carpool	488	624	336	364	419	269	923	479	292	208	204
Public transportation	—	5	9	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	—
Walked only	54	84	293	18	69	69	76	35	35	25	183
Other means	33	51	56	20	19	25	46	43	15	26	40
Worked at home	28	33	37	39	43	8	13	39	23	14	33
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.29	1.22	1.12	1.18	1.15	1.26	1.11	1.24	1.11	1.15

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	La Grange city	Lake Dallas city	Lake Worth city	Lampasas city	Las Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	Laughlin AFB (CDP)	Leon Valley city	Liberty city	Littlefield city	Live Oak city	Livingston town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 768	3 177	4 394	6 165	3 039	2 939	8 951	7 945	7 409	8 183	4 895
Native	3 670	3 117	4 345	5 937	2 011	2 802	8 536	7 887	7 233	7 856	4 704
Born in State of residence	3 343	1 856	3 174	4 796	1 884	740	5 260	6 124	5 905	3 401	4 144
Born in different State	322	1 244	1 147	1 081	113	1 864	3 086	1 738	1 316	4 129	552
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	17	24	60	14	198	190	25	12	326	8
Foreign born	98	60	49	228	1 028	137	415	58	176	327	191
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 487	2 901	4 106	5 705	2 642	2 566	8 287	7 251	6 859	7 494	4 573
Same house	1 787	818	2 328	3 209	1 295	63	2 963	3 262	3 359	2 693	2 303
Different house in United States	1 700	2 059	1 762	2 358	1 086	2 026	5 077	3 976	3 490	4 395	1 967
Same county	773	574	1 324	1 322	989	284	2 818	2 124	1 817	1 996	995
Different county	927	1 485	438	1 036	989	1 742	2 259	1 852	1 673	2 399	972
Same State	627	1 015	204	790	15	225	858	1 284	1 006	835	724
Different State	300	470	234	246	82	1 517	1 401	568	667	1 564	248
Abroad	—	24	16	138	261	477	247	13	10	406	303
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 514	2 880	4 113	5 708	2 613	2 571	8 192	7 284	6 759	7 470	4 517
English only	2 687	2 750	3 871	4 819	15	2 208	6 641	6 997	4 739	6 580	4 193
Chinese	—	4	—	—	—	10	90	—	—	11	—
French	—	7	25	25	—	30	41	48	—	40	—
German	342	21	—	64	—	15	95	6	10	114	14
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Italian	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—
Philippine languages	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	12	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	11	—
Spanish	186	70	212	800	2 598	263	1 187	178	1 972	661	252
Other specified language	281	14	—	—	—	34	125	5	38	45	51
Unspecified language	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	38	—	8	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	268	303	374	473	300	246	707	723	606	782	337
Children ever born	78	186	144	216	122	185	86	350	231	160	251
Per 1,000 women	291	614	385	457	407	752	122	484	381	205	745
Women 25 to 34 years	198	300	288	422	271	337	996	606	484	881	344
Children ever born	301	454	600	703	846	553	1 259	899	1 145	1 447	698
Per 1,000 women	1 520	1 513	2 083	1 666	3 122	1 641	1 264	1 483	2 366	1 642	2 029
Women 35 to 44 years	186	194	256	295	110	130	697	409	353	685	232
Children ever born	582	560	806	913	485	290	1 663	1 270	1 153	1 820	519
Per 1,000 women	3 129	2 887	3 148	3 095	4 409	2 231	2 386	3 105	3 266	2 657	2 237
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 067	877	1 284	1 672	561	619	2 363	2 148	1 981	2 185	1 290
With own children under 18 years	426	499	570	831	457	513	1 475	1 069	991	1 505	641
With own children under 6 years	193	233	230	355	242	301	689	508	474	623	264
Married-couple families	912	760	1 112	1 450	448	619	2 132	1 897	1 794	1 946	1 102
With own children under 18 years	354	431	475	695	364	513	1 304	978	886	1 310	510
With own children under 6 years	153	220	212	324	217	301	648	488	456	569	217
Female householder, no husband present	134	94	134	179	109	—	187	155	149	191	172
With own children under 18 years	62	58	67	113	89	—	143	45	100	164	121
With own children under 6 years	35	11	18	13	25	—	31	7	18	49	47
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	768	790	1 017	1 530	1 246	776	3 293	2 005	1 744	3 026	1 002
Nursery school	39	24	17	79	17	26	252	137	39	119	15
Kindergarten	30	74	70	135	100	95	153	121	97	141	85
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	400	429	536	770	911	399	1 428	998	1 102	1 462	613
High school (1 to 4 years)	244	165	254	417	182	80	740	538	445	771	233
College	55	98	140	129	36	176	720	211	61	533	56
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	17	22	41	22	—	21	227	59	34	244	42
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	46.4	19.5	14.0	45.3	8.7	17.6	60.7	51.4	9.5	28.6	11.1
5 and 6 years old	85.0	85.2	78.4	86.4	90.4	96.3	67.4	75.6	67.4	83.9	68.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.5	95.5	100.0	98.6
16 and 17 years old	95.7	82.0	75.6	87.4	79.1	100.0	98.2	73.9	80.7	94.8	74.3
18 and 19 years old	58.4	19.8	46.2	60.4	41.4	—	75.7	40.4	33.0	48.8	5.2
20 and 21 years old	10.2	16.7	20.3	10.1	6.8	17.5	35.0	—	—	21.2	—
22 to 24 years old	4.2	8.7	5.2	14.0	21.6	14.1	35.0	10.4	—	4.8	2.1
25 to 34 years old	1.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	—	7.6	10.9	7.8	2.5	13.2	1.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 514	1 752	2 747	3 843	1 079	1 129	5 103	4 563	4 319	4 212	3 004
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	150	20	74	363	656	11	57	313	544	33	160
5 to 7 years	497	104	215	334	173	—	85	411	565	70	370
8 years	285	101	197	294	34	8	71	282	358	70	221
High school:											
1 to 3 years	363	356	777	866	90	58	326	996	905	366	708
4 years	787	639	1 026	1 060	102	514	1 441	1 127	1 125	1 828	706
College:											
1 to 3 years	249	327	317	486	10	266	1 336	744	415	1 119	325
4 or more years	183	205	141	440	14	272	1 787	690	407	726	514
Percent high school graduates	48.5	66.8	54.0	51.7	11.7	93.2	89.4	56.1	45.1	87.2	51.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 507	—	2 022	2 256	—	1 705	4 285	3 109	2 925	3 920	1 936
Place of work reported	1 391	—	1 924	2 129	—	1 438	4 124	2 914	2 528	3 595	1 701
Worked in area of residence	902	—	222	1 372	—	1 000	291	2 026	1 632	3 444	1 277
Worked outside area of residence	489	—	1 702	757	—	438	3 833	888	896	3 444	424
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.2	—	88.5	35.6	—	30.5	92.9	30.5	35.4	95.8	24.9
Mean travel time to work — minutes	14.0	26.0	23.0	20.4	20.8	7.7	19.6	16.8	14.5	20.2	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 582	1 644	2 006	2 254	737	1 622	4 393	3 322	2 846	3 923	1 615
Private vehicle	1 461	1 579	1 923	2 134	722	1 919	4 184	3 098	2 707	3 709	1 592
Drive alone	1 256	1 140	1 459	1 586	512	761	3 341	2 494	2 230	2 762	1 378
Carpool	205	439	464	548	210	158	843	604	477	947	214
Public transportation	—	8	—	—	7	—	48	7	—	—	32
Walked only	59	26	36	66	—	442	71	76	56	21	172
Other means	28	18	41	28	—	256	26	75	30	112	15
Worked at home	34	13	6	26	8	5	64	66	53	81	4
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.09

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Llano city	Lockhart city	Lomax city	Luling city	McGregor city	Madisonville city	Mansfield city	Manvel city	Marble Falls town	Marlin city	Mathis city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 071	7 953	3 002	5 039	4 513	3 650	8 106	3 549	3 252	7 099	5 667
Native	2 993	7 590	2 901	4 942	4 369	3 516	7 877	3 476	3 122	7 009	5 536
Born in State of residence	2 660	6 983	1 851	4 345	3 697	3 182	5 647	2 603	2 444	6 461	5 150
Born in different State	318	559	1 025	591	658	330	2 167	869	662	536	386
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	48	25	6	14	4	63	4	16	12	—
Foreign born	78	363	101	97	144	134	229	73	130	90	131
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 887	7 297	2 684	4 662	4 156	3 397	7 455	3 267	3 025	6 731	5 080
Same house	1 532	4 391	591	2 516	2 260	1 758	2 745	1 549	1 318	3 938	3 178
Different house in United States	1 300	2 906	2 016	2 084	1 873	1 560	4 675	1 712	1 682	2 793	1 881
Same county	662	1 646	1 364	1 090	1 105	684	2 622	506	643	1 663	1 019
Different county	638	1 260	652	994	768	876	2 053	1 206	1 039	1 130	862
Same State	507	1 034	268	753	479	709	1 111	1 000	840	775	766
Different State	131	226	384	241	289	167	942	206	199	355	96
Abroad	55	—	77	62	23	79	35	6	25	—	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 881	7 298	2 671	4 659	4 157	3 404	7 483	3 246	3 028	6 610	5 118
English only	2 700	3 879	2 375	3 470	3 634	3 154	7 045	2 972	2 653	5 997	4 675
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	20	—	20	—	24	7	6	13	—
German	28	95	5	53	69	—	13	13	20	44	17
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	6	7	—	—	—	25	22	—	6	7
Philippine languages	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	13	2	5	—	—	—	2	—	24	6
Spanish	153	3 219	207	1 111	412	235	376	206	337	510	4 409
Other specified language	—	25	40	11	22	15	6	12	8	10	—
Unspecified language	—	48	2	9	—	—	—	12	4	6	4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	195	662	260	359	373	297	694	317	211	521	573
Children ever born	79	363	182	171	217	128	217	131	99	258	273
Per 1,000 women	405	548	700	476	582	431	313	413	469	495	476
Women 25 to 34 years	167	557	357	337	262	230	716	295	234	445	382
Children ever born	232	622	622	648	540	429	1 156	463	525	982	1 005
Per 1,000 women	1 389	1 666	1 742	1 923	2 061	1 865	1 615	1 569	2 244	2 207	2 631
Women 35 to 44 years	165	384	152	213	237	190	568	265	195	206	241
Children ever born	461	1 436	420	825	580	616	1 603	769	604	627	1 061
Per 1,000 women	2 794	3 740	2 763	3 873	2 447	3 242	2 822	2 902	3 097	3 044	4 402
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	834	2 020	819	1 243	1 223	976	2 168	992	918	1 813	1 265
With own children under 18 years	333	1 062	567	602	603	440	1 275	603	476	790	807
With own children under 6 years	118	460	298	290	296	188	527	258	210	365	398
Married-couple families	734	1 627	741	1 068	1 051	863	1 977	911	801	1 390	1 025
With own children under 18 years	289	858	511	503	503	380	1 188	546	397	609	659
With own children under 6 years	101	396	273	270	228	162	515	242	175	313	337
Female householder, no husband present	100	337	49	134	141	107	149	53	117	324	218
With own children under 18 years	44	197	33	86	84	60	75	39	79	146	138
With own children under 6 years	17	57	15	20	57	26	12	7	35	34	55
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	679	2 114	880	1 090	1 042	832	2 407	1 031	846	1 553	1 910
Nursery school	19	65	45	26	5	5	56	42	35	70	35
Kindergarten	26	116	81	81	82	64	140	57	79	101	83
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	307	1 139	519	679	527	477	1 286	562	476	811	1 287
High school (1 to 4 years)	227	639	142	273	330	246	673	275	236	450	399
College	100	155	93	31	98	40	252	95	20	121	106
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	25	72	10	18	37	41	75	21	13	28	20
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	38.9	21.1	25.2	13.0	—	8.9	21.2	26.5	39.6	28.3	19.9
5 and 6 years old	78.6	75.2	76.0	66.3	66.0	100.0	69.1	85.8	86.4	89.7	80.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.2	100.0	98.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	98.7	99.5	97.0
16 and 17 years old	82.4	90.2	97.3	82.9	91.9	87.9	89.9	94.5	81.3	85.8	87.0
18 and 19 years old	70.6	44.6	39.7	22.4	51.1	26.0	36.5	57.5	30.0	42.7	44.2
20 and 21 years old	46.9	15.7	19.8	5.9	23.0	—	19.8	14.4	25.0	12.6	19.4
22 to 24 years old	23.8	9.3	2.1	—	12.9	8.7	13.9	16.5	—	11.5	2.6
25 to 34 years old	5.5	2.8	6.5	2.4	2.7	—	6.8	4.2	—	7.4	2.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 080	4 499	1 518	3 109	2 747	2 256	4 469	1 977	1 990	4 637	2 567
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	169	727	20	310	224	108	166	54	173	377	1 113
5 to 7 years	286	596	79	478	423	388	325	127	230	788	465
8 years	252	279	54	339	194	190	190	96	151	327	158
High school: 1 to 3 years	482	848	281	811	667	524	787	401	451	1 090	210
4 years	501	1 122	626	649	764	596	1 537	745	561	997	413
College: 1 to 3 years	213	437	332	291	268	187	830	381	222	534	132
4 or more years	177	490	126	231	207	263	634	173	202	524	76
Percent high school graduates	42.8	45.5	71.4	37.7	45.1	46.4	67.2	65.7	49.5	44.3	24.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 143	3 118	—	1 759	1 804	1 448	3 505	—	1 075	2 760	1 632
Place of work reported	1 092	2 773	—	1 572	1 641	1 383	3 325	—	956	2 585	1 101
Worked in area of residence	894	1 642	—	1 128	753	953	1 055	—	566	1 943	709
Worked outside area of residence	198	1 131	—	444	888	430	2 270	—	390	642	392
Percent of those reporting place of work	18.1	40.8	—	28.2	54.1	31.1	68.3	—	40.8	24.8	35.6
Mean travel time to work	11.6	21.3	24.2	13.8	16.6	15.3	20.8	34.2	12.9	16.7	19.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 116	3 118	1 352	1 779	1 803	1 446	3 628	1 583	1 089	2 652	1 558
Private vehicle	1 003	2 954	1 295	1 677	1 690	1 299	3 494	1 506	995	2 464	1 398
Drive alone	808	2 109	1 038	1 316	1 208	934	2 784	1 110	799	1 795	774
Carpool	195	845	257	361	482	365	710	396	196	669	624
Public transportation	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	18	—
Walked only	62	108	22	58	38	73	62	22	72	122	104
Other means	29	11	12	29	23	15	14	20	17	19	30
Worked at home	22	36	23	15	52	59	56	31	5	29	26
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.21	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.18	1.37

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Memphis city	Mexia city	Midlothian city	Minneapolis city	Monahans city	Morton city	Muleshoe city	Nassau Bay city	Navasota city	New Boston town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	3 352	7 094	3 226	4 346	8 398	2 674	4 842	4 583	5 971	4 628
Native	3 301	6 986	3 143	4 277	8 096	2 547	4 569	4 284	5 773	4 628
Born in State of residence	2 795	6 321	2 516	3 574	6 259	2 043	3 476	1 371	5 152	3 379
Born in different State	501	648	617	679	1 792	495	1 093	2 852	604	1 233
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	17	10	24	45	9	—	61	17	16
Foreign born	51	108	83	69	302	127	273	299	198	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	3 066	6 501	2 970	3 987	7 712	2 457	4 304	4 526	5 464	4 327
Same house	1 941	3 779	1 354	2 202	3 994	1 427	2 000	2 013	3 032	2 307
Different house in United States	1 125	2 672	1 596	1 730	3 454	1 030	2 237	2 395	2 371	1 938
Same county	651	1 445	555	736	1 509	572	1 211	1 766	1 354	1 184
Different county	474	1 227	1 041	994	1 945	458	1 026	1 629	1 017	754
Same State	402	967	881	661	1 352	324	755	405	733	314
Different State	72	260	160	333	593	134	271	1 224	284	440
Abroad	—	50	20	55	264	—	67	118	61	62
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	3 067	6 502	2 937	3 988	7 563	2 441	4 371	4 426	5 412	4 328
English only	2 634	6 302	2 750	3 849	5 454	1 538	2 909	4 039	4 579	4 213
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
French	—	9	6	16	—	—	—	31	7	6
German	—	—	—	23	15	—	—	88	51	17
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	12	5
Philippine languages	—	19	11	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Spanish	426	172	142	67	2 062	901	1 458	146	733	65
Other specified language	—	—	—	23	32	2	4	70	13	10
Unspecified language	7	—	28	5	—	—	—	9	—	12
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	238	552	290	312	741	244	448	320	504	347
Children ever born	157	417	195	162	421	103	247	19	242	124
Per 1,000 women	660	755	672	519	568	422	551	59	480	357
Women 25 to 34 years	199	466	267	272	704	150	298	376	385	337
Children ever born	388	853	542	475	1 518	345	712	212	673	685
Per 1,000 women	1 950	1 830	2 030	1 746	2 156	2 300	2 389	564	1 748	2 033
Women 35 to 44 years	192	324	200	231	424	142	232	402	265	255
Children ever born	610	897	502	601	1 332	565	780	772	934	715
Per 1,000 women	3 177	2 769	2 510	2 602	3 142	3 979	3 362	1 920	3 525	2 804
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	939	1 843	942	1 171	2 258	691	1 309	1 212	1 485	1 329
With own children under 18 years	438	803	546	503	1 298	385	691	585	729	646
With own children under 6 years	214	378	337	260	771	168	405	173	367	264
Married-couple families	816	1 420	882	995	2 027	607	1 143	1 110	1 069	1 073
With own children under 18 years	372	581	494	413	1 121	336	573	518	504	492
With own children under 6 years	199	313	302	234	688	149	367	168	271	215
Female householder, no husband present	100	395	52	128	185	76	125	76	340	226
With own children under 18 years	59	214	44	74	138	43	94	56	208	136
With own children under 6 years	8	65	27	19	63	15	20	5	96	49
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	637	1 390	800	986	1 956	841	1 298	1 461	1 548	1 191
Nursery school	19	38	31	71	59	18	53	61	95	22
Kindergarten	72	75	44	68	136	62	126	36	116	61
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	347	844	388	474	1 171	451	695	498	826	624
High school (1 to 4 years)	171	301	225	288	478	248	380	383	359	311
College	28	132	112	85	112	62	44	483	152	173
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	9	21	32	42	31	19	21	162	14	46
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.5	9.9	31.3	31.3	14.7	25.0	26.4	76.7	38.8	16.8
5 and 6 years old	78.6	80.2	62.9	76.4	68.8	84.8	85.6	93.4	88.6	81.5
7 to 15 years old	96.0	98.6	96.6	98.9	96.4	98.7	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.0	72.6	81.7	91.2	79.9	94.2	81.7	97.5	82.6	86.0
18 and 19 years old	27.6	27.1	43.4	60.2	32.1	58.9	43.7	78.0	59.1	64.3
20 and 21 years old	16.7	20.3	16.0	10.7	15.6	15.6	10.7	52.0	17.6	16.7
22 to 24 years old	2.4	7.5	—	18.0	0.8	7.5	—	23.4	5.6	—
25 to 34 years old	—	2.4	7.5	3.1	1.7	6.5	3.5	15.9	6.9	11.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 156	4 452	1 820	2 746	4 547	1 416	2 636	3 007	3 407	2 880
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	211	328	76	121	302	248	287	—	451	145
5 to 7 years	320	609	122	240	423	172	333	24	480	404
8 years	139	383	89	241	190	128	217	11	266	163
High school:										
1 to 3 years	511	1 077	371	654	895	288	504	65	668	633
4 years	590	1 242	764	845	1 601	318	661	581	736	906
College:										
1 to 3 years	281	440	263	391	692	146	342	676	504	387
4 or more years	104	373	135	254	444	116	292	1 650	302	242
Percent high school graduates	45.2	46.2	63.8	54.3	60.2	41.0	49.1	96.7	45.3	53.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 275	2 804	1 466	1 586	3 507	—	1 924	2 878	2 396	1 974
Place of work reported	1 244	2 654	1 229	1 454	3 344	—	1 731	2 627	2 188	1 643
Worked in area of residence	910	1 457	389	889	2 278	—	1 246	202	1 328	600
Worked outside area of residence	334	1 197	840	565	1 066	—	485	2 425	860	1 043
Percent of those reporting place of work	26.8	45.1	68.3	38.9	31.9	—	28.0	92.3	39.3	63.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	11.3	15.0	24.7	18.6	17.8	11.8	10.5	23.9	14.5	15.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 263	2 800	1 513	1 584	3 391	901	1 869	2 643	2 319	2 004
Private vehicle	1 227	2 629	1 379	1 426	3 217	842	1 732	2 353	2 131	1 929
Drive alone	970	1 958	1 030	1 111	2 644	693	1 474	1 861	1 485	1 227
Carpool	257	671	349	315	573	149	258	492	646	702
Public transportation	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Walked only	9	112	48	74	108	36	95	161	81	33
Other means	7	13	34	26	37	13	26	88	35	10
Worked at home	20	33	52	58	29	10	16	35	72	26
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.22	1.26

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Nocona city	North San Pedro (CDP)	Oak Ridge North town	Olney city	Ozona (CDP)	Palacios town	Pearsall city	Perryton city	Pinehurst city	Piney Point Village city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 992	2 541	2 504	4 046	3 791	4 667	7 383	7 951	3 055	2 958
Native	2 962	2 370	2 458	4 011	3 329	4 266	7 050	7 704	3 042	2 772
Born in State of residence	2 340	2 227	1 244	3 329	2 930	3 343	6 527	4 141	1 571	1 543
Born in different State	622	143	1 209	676	387	902	489	3 546	1 466	1 177
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	5	6	12	21	34	17	5	52
Foreign born	30	171	46	35	462	401	333	247	13	186
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 773	2 228	2 388	3 689	3 483	4 157	6 380	7 246	2 782	2 914
Same house	1 701	1 436	1 631	1 873	1 759	2 512	4 049	3 010	1 208	1 798
Different house in United States	1 033	792	715	1 816	1 724	1 606	2 264	4 096	1 574	1 068
Same county	660	427	204	906	1 089	542	1 411	1 918	837	712
Different county	373	365	511	910	635	1 064	853	2 178	737	356
Same State	218	260	323	735	430	559	539	895	254	132
Different State	155	105	188	175	205	505	314	1 283	483	224
Abroad	39	—	42	—	—	39	67	140	—	48
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 820	2 251	2 375	3 774	3 418	4 146	6 555	7 176	2 786	2 862
English only	2 785	49	2 292	3 515	1 659	2 506	1 622	6 546	2 621	2 614
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
French	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
German	—	—	20	5	—	—	6	25	7	15
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	16	2 193	58	234	1 759	1 454	4 894	576	46	174
Other specified language	10	—	—	15	—	174	27	7	15	12
Unspecified language	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	10	4	14
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	204	325	212	267	366	432	713	753	288	205
Children ever born	100	209	—	127	238	203	442	547	175	—
Per 1,000 women	490	643	—	476	650	470	620	726	608	—
Women 25 to 34 years	184	167	141	245	252	325	489	597	219	105
Children ever born	347	450	259	405	584	558	1 142	1 048	362	114
Per 1,000 women	1 886	2 695	1 837	1 653	2 317	1 717	2 335	1 755	1 653	1 086
Women 35 to 44 years	143	132	301	197	234	224	340	385	173	288
Children ever born	363	526	729	623	746	755	1 342	1 123	450	626
Per 1,000 women	2 538	3 985	2 422	3 162	3 188	3 371	3 947	2 917	2 601	2 174
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	885	512	687	1 161	996	1 120	1 682	2 260	876	871
With own children under 18 years	390	373	510	510	587	599	1 022	1 224	437	457
With own children under 6 years	178	202	157	224	309	309	572	707	282	62
Married-couple families	779	404	633	1 024	943	1 001	1 401	2 089	770	810
With own children under 18 years	332	322	472	443	543	536	879	1 119	381	423
With own children under 6 years	150	181	152	206	286	301	507	661	268	56
Female householder, no husband present	106	102	50	128	46	82	209	125	67	54
With own children under 18 years	58	51	38	67	37	48	107	69	38	34
With own children under 6 years	28	21	5	18	8	8	38	26	8	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	595	895	1 145	775	972	1 114	2 149	1 568	595	1 076
Nursery school	22	13	88	8	38	49	91	53	44	47
Kindergarten	12	59	44	86	90	78	138	178	67	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	330	524	487	420	532	595	1 393	923	281	494
High school (1 to 4 years)	187	246	397	212	255	299	469	367	134	346
College	44	53	129	49	57	93	58	47	69	154
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	4	6	99	5	9	31	—	60	20	62
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.2	38.4	86.8	8.5	23.4	15.8	19.8	13.6	20.7	80.8
5 and 6 years old	60.0	86.9	100.0	89.2	70.4	76.0	87.8	64.9	85.3	88.7
7 to 15 years old	97.1	99.0	99.0	98.7	96.3	96.8	96.2	98.0	100.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	82.5	84.0	100.0	89.2	77.6	76.3	74.5	79.3	75.9	95.3
18 and 19 years old	10.8	38.1	66.4	48.9	40.1	46.3	30.7	15.6	17.6	84.4
20 and 21 years old	48.1	12.8	100.0	8.6	25.3	9.6	14.3	2.0	—	81.8
22 to 24 years old	8.0	7.1	24.2	11.0	3.6	5.4	5.7	—	10.1	44.4
25 to 34 years old	5.3	5.4	2.5	1.2	4.2	3.4	1.0	0.7	4.3	20.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 034	1 033	1 329	2 664	2 006	2 568	3 584	4 417	1 793	1 828
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	95	482	—	127	427	273	1 005	166	34	40
5 to 7 years	233	265	7	380	204	389	429	213	160	17
8 years	240	60	23	280	109	118	249	303	123	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	539	108	93	548	328	463	497	771	389	59
4 years	515	64	431	747	525	715	807	1 645	551	202
College: 1 to 3 years	219	57	363	385	221	262	252	761	303	364
4 or more years	193	17	412	197	192	348	345	558	233	1 140
Percent high school graduates	45.6	13.1	90.7	49.9	46.8	51.6	39.2	67.1	60.6	93.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 285	—	—	1 700	1 573	2 085	2 328	3 797	1 200	1 262
Place of work reported	1 128	—	—	1 364	1 463	1 888	2 141	3 527	1 170	1 191
Worked in area of residence	817	—	—	1 033	1 279	913	1 434	2 679	35	48
Worked outside area of residence	311	—	—	331	184	975	707	848	1 135	1 143
Percent of those reporting place of work	27.6	—	—	24.3	12.6	51.6	33.0	24.0	97.0	76.0
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.4	25.8	33.6	11.5	18.4	20.5	19.2	14.1	19.6	22.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 283	731	1 174	1 707	1 493	1 916	2 354	3 684	1 258	1 238
Private vehicle	1 214	712	1 106	1 605	1 325	1 798	2 165	3 427	1 188	1 160
Drive alone	942	370	727	1 245	980	1 125	1 694	2 705	780	1 018
Carpool	272	342	379	360	345	673	471	722	408	142
Public transportation	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	12
Walked only	54	13	26	68	84	42	111	147	24	7
Other means	5	6	37	22	27	31	32	68	29	8
Worked at home	10	—	—	12	57	41	46	42	17	51
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.43	1.25	1.15	1.19	1.32	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.07

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
Native	4 246	6 346	3 769	4 006	3 065	3 993	2 842	3 430	3 890	3 098
Born in State of residence	4 202	6 217	3 193	3 912	2 976	3 853	2 725	3 373	3 852	3 049
Born in different State	3 591	5 581	2 581	3 158	2 814	2 966	2 468	2 542	3 046	2 402
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	599	622	591	740	156	865	251	809	806	620
Foreign born	12	14	21	14	6	22	6	22	—	27
	44	129	576	94	89	140	117	57	38	49

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
Same house	3 879	5 660	3 383	3 666	2 822	3 916	2 647	3 104	3 650	2 936
Different house in United States	2 076	3 210	2 155	1 845	2 095	1 948	1 864	1 853	2 738	1 799
Same county	1 713	2 380	1 162	1 800	727	1 879	725	1 247	912	1 093
Different county	933	1 303	388	1 063	470	301	342	825	516	362
Same State	780	1 077	774	737	257	1 578	383	422	396	731
Different State	599	985	466	389	257	1 298	235	291	240	604
Abroad	181	92	308	348	—	280	148	131	156	127
	90	70	66	21	—	89	58	4	—	44

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
English only	3 881	5 749	3 373	3 646	2 757	3 911	2 627	3 118	3 622	2 910
Chinese	3 781	3 518	872	2 635	561	3 739	776	3 052	3 358	2 707
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	6	25	9	42	8	11	10	4	—	7
Greek	—	—	14	16	—	—	—	2	—	9
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	83	2 138	2 452	932	2 185	103	1 841	41	264	166
Other specified language	5	60	26	16	—	58	—	14	—	17
Unspecified language	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
Children ever born	336	613	367	319	302	1 351	240	286	233	232
Per 1,000 women	169	220	115	251	201	64	100	129	63	93
Women 25 to 34 years	503	359	313	787	666	47	417	451	270	401
Children ever born	333	396	274	254	195	61	177	281	235	163
Per 1,000 women	601	827	584	514	395	52	283	590	426	374
Women 35 to 44 years	1 805	2 088	2 131	2 024	2 024	852	1 599	2 100	1 813	2 044
Children ever born	181	325	203	212	162	84	161	205	176	115
Per 1,000 women	518	915	863	593	620	173	536	596	652	281
	2 862	2 815	4 251	3 269	3 827	2 060	3 329	2 907	3 705	2 443

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
With own children under 18 years	1 164	1 667	887	1 056	706	282	782	959	1 101	809
With own children under 6 years	522	903	551	503	433	135	423	562	471	330
Married-couple families	221	485	317	250	178	52	182	229	209	115
With own children under 18 years	967	1 485	704	885	578	242	640	871	988	677
With own children under 6 years	418	809	474	443	365	117	363	502	403	285
Female householder, no husband present	195	461	281	224	154	52	163	204	189	110
With own children under 18 years	192	147	135	139	111	29	84	79	79	119
With own children under 6 years	104	83	67	54	65	7	54	58	47	45
	26	24	36	26	24	—	13	25	20	5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
Nursery school	867	1 547	1 164	887	945	3 175	765	883	897	865
Kindergarten	25	63	67	5	—	—	44	14	58	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	79	111	93	103	37	8	52	39	39	45
High school (1 to 4 years)	462	896	663	516	600	140	423	542	535	278
College	246	390	279	239	270	106	206	244	242	140
	55	87	62	24	38	2 921	40	73	23	402
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	35	51	—	22	21	46	15	19	5	39
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	18.4	19.5	31.8	4.1	—	—	28.4	10.8	47.0	—
5 and 6 years old	80.3	82.1	93.8	79.8	74.2	72.7	95.6	34.9	85.5	73.8
7 to 15 years old	98.1	97.3	99.6	98.2	99.5	87.3	98.9	93.3	98.1	97.8
16 and 17 years old	91.3	86.8	95.3	76.3	95.1	91.2	90.4	90.3	83.9	93.2
18 and 19 years old	27.3	11.6	54.2	6.5	49.6	96.6	49.6	57.7	64.9	83.9
20 and 21 years old	16.1	3.7	7.2	4.3	—	98.2	—	16.8	9.0	54.5
22 to 24 years old	2.1	2.0	7.2	6.3	17.1	91.5	6.1	4.7	5.6	17.3
25 to 34 years old	1.7	2.1	—	2.7	—	53.7	1.7	2.6	—	3.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 595	3 502	1 853	2 282	1 526	746	1 621	1 892	2 541	1 831
5 to 7 years	112	468	391	404	477	29	299	45	103	79
8 years	258	474	170	277	293	15	258	209	323	181
High school: 1 to 3 years	193	249	168	162	133	25	36	115	237	214
4 years	676	589	354	531	157	90	264	448	695	479
College: 1 to 3 years	781	949	403	507	297	83	449	767	696	402
4 or more years	355	407	212	238	96	106	173	177	212	334
Percent high school graduates	220	366	155	163	73	398	132	111	275	142
	52.3	49.2	41.6	39.8	30.5	78.7	46.5	55.8	46.6	48.0

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
Place of work reported	1 740	2 307	1 155	1 549	869	876	952	—	1 426	1 203
Worked in area of residence	1 554	2 080	904	1 443	777	687	834	—	1 353	1 171
Worked outside area of residence	916	1 056	545	1 102	221	398	340	—	961	903
Percent of those reporting place of work	638	1 024	359	341	556	289	494	—	392	268
Mean travel time to work—minutes	41.1	49.2	39.7	23.6	71.6	42.1	59.2	—	29.0	22.9
	16.8	23.7	11.4	14.8	37.0	16.5	16.3	32.7	10.8	11.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	Pittsburg city	Pleasanton city	Port Isabel city	Post city	Poteet city	Prairie View city	Premont city	Princeton town	Quanah city	Ranger city
Private vehicle	1 751	2 311	1 164	1 559	954	947	1 019	1 454	1 514	1 162
Drive alone	1 623	2 213	935	1 404	886	708	938	1 366	1 392	999
Carpool	1 219	1 716	630	1 023	418	465	683	900	1 102	785
Public transportation	404	497	305	381	468	243	255	466	290	214
Walked only	12	—	18	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Other means	61	50	123	68	43	167	43	9	74	125
Worked at home	49	14	45	39	7	35	29	13	30	20
	6	34	43	48	18	17	9	66	18	18
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.54	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.13	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Raymondville city	Refugio town	Richland Hills city	Richmond town	Richwood city	Rio Grande City (CDP)	River Oaks city	Robinson city		Rockdale city
								Total	Urban	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	9 493	3 898	7 977	9 692	2 591	8 930	6 890	6 075	5 262	5 611
Native	8 307	3 824	7 809	9 299	2 505	7 523	6 777	6 001	5 201	5 484
Born in State of residence	7 219	3 521	5 488	8 140	1 711	7 150	4 799	5 118	4 439	4 718
Born in different State	1 011	303	2 294	1 137	769	311	1 948	872	751	737
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	77	—	27	22	25	62	30	11	11	29
Foreign born	1 186	74	168	393	86	1 407	113	74	61	127
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	8 429	3 608	7 543	8 631	2 313	8 107	6 397	5 671	4 907	5 120
Same house	5 081	2 525	4 401	4 039	844	5 695	4 151	2 820	2 460	2 614
Different house in United States	3 112	1 083	2 969	4 521	1 412	2 160	2 157	2 830	2 426	2 477
Same county	2 025	522	2 121	2 621	746	1 294	1 559	1 919	1 637	1 126
Different county	1 087	561	848	1 900	666	866	598	911	789	1 351
Same State	585	319	434	1 291	383	729	176	613	530	970
Different State	502	242	414	609	283	137	422	298	259	381
Abroad	236	—	173	71	57	252	89	21	21	29
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	8 488	3 600	7 538	8 722	2 326	8 034	6 420	5 667	4 906	5 099
English only	1 469	2 325	7 267	5 707	2 155	451	6 087	5 414	4 688	4 312
Chinese	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	7	—	26	2	—	31	—	—	—
German	32	19	11	55	18	—	30	23	6	59
Greek	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Italian	23	—	7	—	—	7	—	8	8	—
Philippine languages	—	—	5	8	4	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	6 964	1 240	142	2 744	114	7 576	225	185	174	672
Other specified language	—	4	78	104	31	—	41	32	25	56
Unspecified language	—	5	6	43	2	—	—	5	5	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	918	334	662	966	256	823	588	488	438	451
Children ever born	465	162	221	450	99	409	256	124	98	263
Per 1,000 women	507	485	334	466	387	497	435	254	224	583
Women 25 to 34 years	719	230	546	784	302	594	463	468	391	353
Children ever born	1 568	602	879	1 837	441	1 216	817	792	724	660
Per 1,000 women	2 181	2 617	1 610	2 343	1 460	2 047	1 765	1 692	1 852	1 870
Women 35 to 44 years	407	224	502	568	143	454	348	458	403	263
Children ever born	1 796	730	1 292	1 909	342	1 612	870	1 118	1 003	952
Per 1,000 women	4 413	3 259	2 574	3 361	2 392	3 551	2 500	2 441	2 489	3 620
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 137	1 061	2 400	2 383	691	1 952	2 146	1 773	1 511	1 510
With own children under 18 years	1 284	541	1 054	1 445	410	1 254	889	961	847	811
With own children under 6 years	650	204	418	707	232	547	418	377	328	367
Married-couple families	1 641	822	2 154	1 913	621	1 593	1 799	1 641	1 386	1 287
With own children under 18 years	1 034	432	907	1 139	366	1 090	685	867	780	698
With own children under 6 years	568	184	351	571	216	485	359	353	304	341
Female householder, no husband present	383	209	217	394	40	316	296	104	97	217
With own children under 18 years	198	109	130	281	31	158	170	83	76	107
With own children under 6 years	68	20	67	111	12	56	59	24	24	26
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 998	1 004	2 037	2 869	700	2 710	1 539	1 764	1 633	1 324
Nursery school	97	18	147	105	58	59	45	74	60	42
Kindergarten	269	33	82	151	47	230	84	54	48	90
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 843	584	895	1 681	334	1 537	719	856	786	745
High school (1 to 4 years)	580	301	494	716	128	707	402	533	492	411
College	209	68	419	216	133	177	289	247	247	36
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	75	—	118	39	23	46	47	28	28	36
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.4	3.3	56.5	28.6	46.6	29.3	22.4	28.4	24.5	10.7
5 and 6 years old	78.8	72.7	85.6	71.4	89.6	82.0	76.2	79.7	77.5	74.6
7 to 15 years old	97.7	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.9	93.6	100.0	98.0	98.5	99.4
16 and 17 years old	80.0	92.1	93.3	76.6	92.4	73.7	85.7	100.0	100.0	95.8
18 and 19 years old	39.2	59.9	49.1	44.7	47.8	54.1	58.2	56.3	31.9	—
20 and 21 years old	16.5	31.1	26.5	16.9	9.5	24.5	23.8	28.8	18.5	—
22 to 24 years old	10.8	10.7	19.2	4.9	14.4	6.7	16.6	14.6	16.5	—
25 to 34 years old	5.2	2.5	10.3	4.9	7.6	4.5	9.9	7.9	9.3	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	4 634	2 230	5 173	4 796	1 411	4 444	4 366	3 643	3 090	3 249
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 562	301	38	634	13	1 545	86	118	101	224
5 to 7 years	799	289	224	552	44	609	313	287	235	484
8 years	300	176	128	209	40	137	264	158	141	253
High school:										
1 to 3 years	531	541	962	746	210	498	1 088	747	602	655
4 years	761	397	1 905	1 188	465	986	1 496	1 347	1 131	929
College:										
1 to 3 years	335	296	1 215	619	350	283	772	594	533	339
4 or more years	346	230	701	848	289	386	347	392	347	365
Percent high school graduates	31.1	41.4	73.9	55.4	78.2	37.2	59.9	64.0	65.1	50.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 629	1 656	3 838	4 305	—	2 881	3 278	2 901	—	2 096
Place of work reported	2 249	1 609	3 664	3 785	—	2 610	3 100	2 673	—	1 923
Worked in area of residence	1 309	1 213	289	1 100	—	2 066	202	323	—	1 014
Worked outside area of residence	940	396	3 375	2 685	—	544	2 898	2 350	—	909
Percent of those reporting place of work	41.8	24.6	92.1	70.9	—	20.8	93.5	87.9	—	47.3
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.0	13.2	21.4	23.7	19.3	19.4	20.6	17.0	15.8	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 630	1 572	3 908	4 148	1 367	2 686	3 111	2 899	2 457	2 070
Private vehicle	2 290	1 412	3 796	3 942	1 323	2 461	2 913	2 762	2 389	1 932
Drive alone	1 612	1 098	3 036	2 713	988	1 732	2 341	2 396	2 092	1 380
Carpool	678	314	760	1 229	335	729	572	366	297	552
Public transportation	43	—	16	—	—	21	58	7	—	6
Walked only	157	104	9	137	10	120	47	46	20	56
Other means	58	23	53	24	24	42	32	17	17	12
Worked at home	82	33	34	45	10	42	61	67	31	64
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.15	1.12	1.23	1.16	1.23	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.20

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Rockport city	Rockwall city	Roma-Los Soenz city	Rowlett city	Rusk city	Saginaw city	San Augustine town	San Diego city	Sanger city	San Juan city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	3 686	5 939	3 384	7 522	4 681	5 736	2 917	5 367	2 574	7 608
Native	3 590	5 789	1 999	7 360	4 661	5 636	2 917	5 137	2 558	6 158
Born in State of residence	2 322	3 775	1 754	5 435	3 989	3 932	2 758	4 980	1 969	5 225
Born in different State	1 023	1 974	217	1 885	665	1 672	159	141	565	906
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	45	40	28	40	7	32	—	16	24	27
Foreign born	96	150	1 385	162	20	100	—	230	16	1 450
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	3 425	5 575	3 131	6 793	4 392	5 299	2 681	4 752	2 374	6 760
Same house	1 617	1 846	2 365	2 245	1 853	1 962	1 777	3 731	1 105	4 476
Different house in United States	1 729	3 649	690	4 418	2 533	3 214	904	998	1 269	2 091
Same county	521	953	465	2 784	1 231	2 017	490	627	716	1 695
Different county	1 208	2 696	225	1 634	1 302	1 197	414	371	553	396
Same State	717	1 647	117	847	1 098	492	378	278	282	82
Different State	491	1 049	108	787	204	705	36	93	271	314
Abroad	79	80	76	130	6	123	—	23	—	193
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	3 375	5 546	3 081	6 777	4 393	5 250	2 678	4 785	2 358	6 779
English only	2 552	5 292	136	6 272	4 290	4 920	2 627	209	2 230	1 078
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	7	—	11	—	13	—	—	7	—
German	47	59	—	47	6	12	7	14	—	10
Greek	5	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	19	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	17
Spanish	748	104	2 945	347	68	281	19	4 562	115	5 667
Other specified language	23	59	—	66	6	6	5	—	2	7
Unspecified language	—	6	—	16	8	—	20	—	4	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	319	418	367	553	318	534	236	478	220	731
Children ever born	119	162	119	162	157	194	161	425	107	284
Per 1,000 women	373	388	324	293	494	363	682	889	486	389
Women 25 to 34 years	205	461	202	934	308	565	170	341	221	589
Children ever born	256	767	419	1 392	513	993	351	795	411	988
Per 1,000 women	1 249	1 664	2 074	1 490	1 666	1 758	2 065	2 331	1 860	1 677
Women 35 to 44 years	177	516	202	466	225	419	160	276	153	386
Children ever born	592	1 299	832	1 019	622	1 089	534	1 161	435	1 196
Per 1,000 women	3 345	2 517	4 119	2 187	2 764	2 599	3 388	4 207	2 843	3 098
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 020	1 686	740	2 098	1 013	1 602	685	1 251	719	1 739
With own children under 18 years	473	974	493	1 301	468	1 018	374	744	386	1 027
With own children under 6 years	205	340	201	595	207	427	150	363	189	616
Married-couple families	896	1 485	567	1 982	870	1 413	496	990	639	1 418
With own children under 18 years	411	852	386	1 228	393	875	239	599	339	885
With own children under 6 years	190	310	172	573	160	387	92	314	175	551
Female householder, no husband present	98	171	122	87	129	172	173	243	69	275
With own children under 18 years	50	109	87	65	75	137	135	139	41	142
With own children under 6 years	15	30	21	22	47	40	58	49	12	65
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	865	1 784	1 401	2 327	879	1 863	788	1 779	641	2 530
Nursery school	37	127	27	165	20	114	28	79	27	113
Kindergarten	47	99	129	146	56	126	37	137	44	168
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	427	928	783	1 192	491	903	472	987	354	1 344
High school (1 to 4 years)	327	442	314	504	245	457	176	453	152	585
College	27	188	148	320	67	263	75	123	64	320
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	18	45	35	39	45	77	45	105	8	6
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	41.0	64.5	46.5	49.4	14.0	37.4	31.5	37.5	25.9	27.4
5 and 6 years old	61.6	91.5	96.8	85.7	100.0	86.4	82.3	89.2	76.2	69.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.0	98.6	99.5	99.5
16 and 17 years old	88.4	96.5	93.3	95.0	94.2	79.0	77.4	72.9	72.4	88.2
18 and 19 years old	45.3	54.8	85.6	53.9	40.6	50.2	50.0	39.6	40.2	60.5
20 and 21 years old	9.1	30.4	51.7	25.0	5.5	22.3	4.9	21.3	19.4	27.5
22 to 24 years old	—	10.4	22.2	13.8	—	8.0	—	5.1	5.6	24.5
25 to 34 years old	3.6	5.9	5.8	8.7	3.9	8.8	2.6	9.7	5.6	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 214	3 555	1 568	4 182	3 104	3 036	1 688	2 649	1 481	3 721
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	158	91	678	112	174	62	178	752	74	1 109
5 to 7 years	197	194	358	173	380	156	244	425	122	606
8 years	166	144	76	137	263	109	96	186	155	198
High school: 1 to 3 years	467	530	123	596	729	680	353	472	306	400
4 years	588	1 161	173	1 510	744	1 080	347	570	435	776
College: 1 to 3 years	391	730	63	845	462	676	229	133	241	307
4 or more years	247	705	97	809	352	273	241	111	148	325
Percent high school graduates	55.4	73.0	21.2	75.7	50.2	66.8	48.4	30.7	55.6	37.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 098	2 976	868	3 868	1 587	2 654	957	1 505	—	2 605
Place of work reported	1 031	2 656	793	3 531	1 445	2 447	830	1 355	—	2 316
Worked in area of residence	570	1 043	515	236	1 107	451	571	648	—	692
Worked outside area of residence	461	1 613	278	3 295	338	1 996	259	707	—	1 624
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.7	60.7	35.1	93.3	23.4	81.6	31.2	52.2	—	70.1
Mean travel time to work—minutes	11.7	24.3	12.6	26.4	12.9	19.4	14.8	21.5	21.3	14.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 241	2 842	870	3 774	1 596	2 703	972	1 534	1 123	2 676
Private vehicle	1 040	2 696	762	3 681	1 479	2 595	880	1 384	1 068	2 442
Drive alone	923	2 172	481	2 882	1 170	2 067	545	863	765	1 947
Carpool	117	524	281	799	309	528	335	521	303	495
Public transportation	5	11	—	38	—	13	21	10	—	9
Walked only	85	51	84	—	69	37	53	92	17	148
Other means	37	41	13	36	13	26	7	30	10	41
Worked at home	74	43	11	19	35	32	11	18	28	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.07	1.12	1.28	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.32	1.32	1.20	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	San Saba town	Sansom Park Village city	Santa Fe city	Schertz city	Seabrook city	Seagoville city	Seagraves city	Seely city	Seminole city	Seymour city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 847	3 921	6 172	7 210	4 670	7 302	2 596	3 862	6 080	3 687
Native	2 798	3 851	6 107	6 917	4 398	7 196	2 479	3 641	5 813	3 615
Born in State of residence	2 547	2 880	4 756	3 148	2 126	5 788	2 065	3 337	4 611	3 113
Born in different State	244	954	1 344	3 606	2 241	1 390	404	304	1 183	502
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	17	7	163	31	18	10	—	19	—
Foreign born	49	70	65	293	272	106	117	221	267	72
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 663	3 661	5 609	6 764	4 375	6 601	2 349	3 523	5 457	3 459
Same house	1 587	2 242	2 974	2 713	1 893	3 037	1 288	2 111	2 836	1 994
Different house in United States	1 073	1 419	2 635	3 804	2 312	3 494	1 055	1 329	2 563	1 465
Same county	600	1 001	1 898	734	1 110	2 243	515	511	1 041	602
Different county	473	418	737	3 070	1 202	1 251	540	818	1 522	863
Same State	408	183	486	1 714	408	859	424	797	1 093	659
Different State	65	235	251	1 356	794	392	116	21	429	204
Abroad	3	—	—	247	170	70	6	83	58	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 663	3 626	5 647	6 723	4 437	6 694	2 373	3 512	5 468	3 452
English only	2 123	3 445	5 195	5 697	4 076	6 283	1 549	2 691	3 900	3 165
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	52	28	33	12	—	6	7	8
German	—	16	36	125	17	—	5	170	27	7
Greek	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Spanish	527	165	285	730	138	336	812	393	1 489	139
Other specified language	4	—	35	119	156	37	6	222	8	128
Unspecified language	9	—	16	18	11	26	1	—	31	5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	163	379	525	750	491	648	239	336	570	242
Children ever born	89	209	263	260	39	390	151	241	479	90
Per 1,000 women	546	551	501	347	79	602	632	717	840	372
Women 25 to 34 years	163	278	497	560	422	594	157	296	440	286
Children ever born	366	571	976	990	524	1 054	425	632	818	529
Per 1,000 women	2 245	2 054	1 964	1 768	1 242	1 774	2 707	2 135	1 859	1 850
Women 35 to 44 years	118	223	407	555	340	381	147	336	336	191
Children ever born	346	622	992	1 492	965	1 036	458	496	1 026	467
Per 1,000 women	2 932	2 789	2 437	2 688	2 838	2 719	3 116	2 867	3 054	2 445
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	770	1 113	1 722	1 988	1 246	1 985	693	993	1 622	1 078
With own children under 18 years	330	506	994	1 224	635	1 076	368	544	860	428
With own children under 6 years	145	221	492	477	213	528	177	268	446	190
Married-couple families	676	923	1 514	1 718	1 074	1 754	617	857	1 448	959
With own children under 18 years	292	434	886	1 033	536	945	336	447	798	389
With own children under 6 years	135	216	462	428	197	483	164	246	417	182
Female householder, no husband present	79	114	157	219	126	192	47	109	140	84
With own children under 18 years	36	49	63	161	76	104	23	87	56	26
With own children under 6 years	8	5	30	49	16	36	10	22	29	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	641	851	1 745	2 297	1 447	1 680	660	883	1 611	661
Nursery school	35	7	148	76	53	64	12	66	25	9
Kindergarten	45	72	92	114	41	121	44	17	92	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	367	515	909	1 075	595	947	391	506	953	358
High school (1 to 4 years)	164	182	477	646	386	378	185	246	413	215
College	30	75	119	386	372	170	28	48	128	79
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	13	17	57	122	102	58	2	6	41	32
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	36.4	5.8	51.6	32.0	56.1	24.7	8.0	24.0	5.9	—
5 and 6 years old	93.3	76.0	82.7	81.6	80.4	71.8	70.8	100.0	75.1	32.1
7 to 15 years old	97.6	96.9	100.0	98.4	98.6	97.7	95.7	98.3	98.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.1	65.2	89.7	94.0	87.6	72.3	83.8	84.5	80.2	94.5
18 and 19 years old	34.8	19.1	18.4	52.1	45.6	38.4	46.0	40.6	36.1	54.9
20 and 21 years old	16.7	37.6	12.0	13.1	41.4	10.7	5.7	11.6	12.4	7.4
22 to 24 years old	—	9.4	3.9	12.8	20.8	—	2.2	—	12.9	—
25 to 34 years old	3.8	1.9	2.1	10.7	10.9	5.4	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 890	2 280	3 462	3 986	2 709	4 218	1 393	2 270	3 224	2 521
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	204	124	116	56	88	195	212	189	247	158
5 to 7 years	333	358	266	175	101	402	196	325	359	279
8 years	130	191	215	167	62	385	105	139	218	196
High school:										
1 to 3 years	436	917	694	510	244	1 084	311	498	609	646
4 years	423	542	1 549	1 750	879	1 327	349	668	819	688
College:										
1 to 3 years	179	122	430	919	666	521	116	268	464	349
4 or more years	185	26	192	409	669	304	104	183	508	205
Percent high school graduates	41.6	30.3	62.7	77.2	81.7	51.0	40.8	49.3	55.6	49.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 801	—	3 449	2 506	3 126	—	1 693	2 429	1 511
Place of work reported	—	1 625	—	3 235	2 175	2 688	—	1 522	2 288	1 402
Worked in area of residence	—	93	—	361	540	617	—	826	1 601	1 177
Worked outside area of residence	—	1 532	—	2 874	1 635	2 171	—	696	687	225
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	94.3	—	88.8	75.2	80.8	—	45.7	30.0	16.0
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.2	24.3	27.6	18.8	25.9	27.2	14.4	21.1	14.2	9.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	966	1 659	2 504	3 264	2 551	3 150	1 043	1 702	2 409	1 729
Private vehicle	841	1 581	2 381	3 057	2 379	3 043	938	1 625	2 339	1 584
Drive alone	647	1 102	1 691	2 305	1 859	2 122	740	1 186	1 622	1 371
Carpool	194	479	690	752	520	921	198	439	717	213
Public transportation	—	6	13	15	6	6	—	—	—	—
Walked only	80	18	48	65	88	23	33	68	39	104
Other means	21	6	57	82	39	40	67	5	25	26
Worked at home	24	48	5	45	39	38	5	4	6	15
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.22	1.15	1.18	1.23	1.08

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Shamrock city	Silsbee city	Sinton city	Slaton city	Smithville city	Sonora city	Southlake city	Spearman city	Spring Valley city	Stafford town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 834	7 684	6 044	6 804	3 470	3 876	2 803	3 415	3 357	4 772
Native	2 807	7 631	5 906	6 584	3 322	3 660	2 773	3 261	3 157	4 366
Born in State of residence	1 931	6 004	5 446	5 743	2 834	3 277	1 755	2 032	1 925	3 065
Born in different State	870	1 582	453	817	461	378	991	1 229	1 190	1 263
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	45	7	24	27	5	27	—	42	38
Foreign born	27	53	138	220	148	216	30	154	200	406
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 605	6 947	5 502	6 095	3 170	3 522	2 595	3 132	3 206	4 287
Same house	1 303	4 079	3 308	3 782	1 611	2 006	1 205	1 688	1 776	1 746
Different house in United States	1 264	2 806	2 194	2 291	1 496	1 516	1 382	1 421	1 291	2 354
Same county	540	1 369	1 480	1 664	779	481	449	860	851	706
Different county	724	1 437	714	627	717	1 035	933	561	440	1 648
Same State	445	996	566	521	535	970	615	318	189	1 234
Different State	279	441	148	106	182	65	318	243	251	414
Abroad	38	62	—	22	63	—	8	23	139	187
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 636	7 046	5 478	6 159	3 177	3 485	2 629	3 112	3 194	4 294
English only	2 409	6 729	2 152	4 120	2 756	2 125	2 550	2 731	2 911	2 950
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	11
French	—	57	25	—	13	—	4	3	18	22
German	5	—	25	15	62	5	10	8	5	4
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Italian	2	6	6	—	—	—	2	—	14	19
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5
Spanish	184	186	3 263	1 947	243	1 348	53	358	117	1 167
Other specified language	30	55	7	63	103	7	—	—	46	116
Unspecified language	6	13	—	14	—	—	10	—	—	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	212	679	526	581	246	334	220	266	215	457
Children ever born	125	347	391	265	154	179	46	159	—	207
Per 1,000 women	590	511	743	456	626	536	209	598	—	453
Women 25 to 34 years	143	552	461	453	212	355	212	242	256	508
Children ever born	264	1 283	1 076	869	529	693	348	428	243	795
Per 1,000 women	1 846	2 324	2 334	1 918	2 495	1 952	1 642	1 769	949	1 565
Women 35 to 44 years	161	422	270	320	120	160	249	173	274	257
Children ever born	448	1 106	1 039	1 018	270	451	592	427	563	781
Per 1,000 women	2 783	2 621	3 848	3 181	2 250	2 819	2 378	2 468	2 055	3 039
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	832	2 072	1 540	1 785	938	1 055	804	973	1 068	1 293
With own children under 18 years	344	1 014	831	914	432	609	443	508	454	729
With own children under 6 years	162	444	418	469	191	314	155	281	148	403
Married-couple families	734	1 733	1 212	1 549	700	992	743	888	950	1 152
With own children under 18 years	293	829	620	808	321	577	403	461	400	669
With own children under 6 years	137	365	328	432	166	309	149	254	143	380
Female householder, no husband present	74	300	272	166	174	57	38	77	112	117
With own children under 18 years	38	173	198	83	81	26	28	39	48	51
With own children under 6 years	17	67	77	31	15	5	4	27	5	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	541	2 048	1 871	1 717	730	946	849	776	870	1 317
Nursery school	28	74	72	18	63	26	42	13	62	74
Kindergarten	36	135	112	102	61	66	41	49	53	63
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	305	1 105	970	1 023	347	602	415	460	359	687
High school (1 to 4 years)	151	538	517	482	224	209	241	210	261	261
College	21	196	200	92	35	43	110	44	135	232
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	9	64	31	65	28	7	37	16	36	54
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	30.9	21.1	22.7	15.0	45.0	20.8	42.7	4.6	70.0	36.4
5 and 6 years old	90.0	80.7	83.0	75.3	76.0	68.7	89.2	58.3	93.3	83.2
7 to 15 years old	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.1	95.1	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.2	98.3
16 and 17 years old	89.7	97.2	89.8	78.1	71.4	89.7	89.4	74.0	92.4	74.9
18 and 19 years old	26.7	58.5	57.6	55.5	62.2	32.5	46.8	30.9	76.9	29.9
20 and 21 years old	6.5	13.8	26.4	6.9	—	—	19.2	12.3	39.5	19.1
22 to 24 years old	3.3	6.1	14.9	4.8	2.6	9.8	13.5	3.7	14.1	15.1
25 to 34 years old	0.7	6.0	10.6	2.2	—	1.8	8.5	2.4	10.5	9.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 842	4 437	3 267	3 775	2 148	2 078	1 676	1 976	2 317	2 563
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	86	226	670	454	207	166	21	137	41	202
5 to 7 years	226	453	449	650	326	177	67	128	44	186
8 years	205	322	195	283	214	112	64	116	22	94
High school:										
1 to 3 years	396	1 027	484	999	411	308	232	333	226	364
4 years	505	1 403	719	799	519	700	593	623	437	918
College:										
1 to 3 years	251	541	340	333	242	381	393	424	474	409
4 or more years	173	465	410	257	229	234	306	215	1 073	390
Percent high school graduates	50.4	54.3	45.0	36.8	46.1	63.3	77.1	63.9	85.6	67.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	2 532	2 504	2 535	1 235	1 817	—	1 768	1 906	2 224
Place of work reported	—	2 348	2 339	2 310	1 146	1 666	—	1 583	1 734	2 120
Worked in area of residence	—	1 209	1 503	1 077	802	1 208	—	974	99	484
Worked outside area of residence	—	1 139	836	1 233	344	458	—	609	1 635	1 636
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	48.5	35.7	53.4	30.0	27.5	—	38.5	94.3	77.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.0	17.7	17.2	20.4	18.3	12.7	26.5	13.9	24.3	22.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 166	2 782	2 280	2 631	1 252	1 735	1 372	1 622	1 897	2 331
Private vehicle	1 074	2 602	2 102	2 503	1 124	1 544	1 306	1 537	1 819	2 239
Drive alone	834	1 957	1 530	1 769	813	1 292	1 032	1 241	1 552	1 654
Carpool	240	645	572	734	311	252	274	296	267	585
Public transportation	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	7
Walked only	51	95	109	64	86	140	13	58	6	20
Other means	2	29	37	36	—	44	28	15	8	16
Worked at home	39	35	32	28	42	7	25	12	31	49
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.18

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Stamford city	Sugar Land city	Sweeny town	Taft city	Tahoka city	Taylor Lake Village city	Teague city	Terrell Hills city	The Woodlands (CDP)	Tomball city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	4 544	8 826	3 538	3 768	3 175	3 669	3 362	4 644	8 443	3 996
Native	4 494	8 528	3 487	3 673	3 161	3 516	3 285	4 520	7 998	3 877
Born in State of residence	4 035	5 692	2 727	3 185	2 883	1 161	2 866	2 691	3 326	2 907
Born in different State	459	2 785	696	466	270	2 310	412	1 755	4 535	970
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	51	64	22	8	45	7	74	137	—
Foreign born	50	298	51	95	14	153	77	124	445	119
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	4 340	7 918	3 211	3 497	2 918	3 483	3 143	4 372	7 742	3 691
Same house	2 269	3 690	1 933	2 174	1 989	1 850	1 840	2 949	266	1 609
Different house in United States	2 071	4 115	1 278	1 244	929	1 505	1 298	1 402	7 139	2 082
Same county	848	1 264	753	762	301	333	728	925	689	1 269
Different county	1 223	2 851	525	482	628	1 172	570	477	6 450	813
Same State	1 109	1 743	438	430	574	143	483	200	3 257	587
Different State	114	1 108	87	52	54	1 029	87	277	3 193	226
Abroad	—	113	—	79	—	128	5	21	337	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	4 269	7 991	3 216	3 398	2 955	3 500	3 142	4 386	7 696	3 694
English only	3 505	6 987	2 910	1 717	2 181	3 281	3 007	3 913	7 103	3 565
Chinese	—	18	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
French	—	24	31	—	—	47	12	49	54	18
German	—	52	13	12	5	15	—	66	91	14
Greek	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	741	737	248	1 650	769	86	101	326	275	15
Other specified language	17	129	14	14	—	37	15	22	157	47
Unspecified language	6	11	—	—	—	—	7	10	16	22
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	331	493	319	281	247	269	271	216	674	424
Children ever born	157	108	133	186	89	15	71	23	132	208
Per 1,000 women	474	219	417	662	360	56	262	106	196	491
Women 25 to 34 years	300	996	269	279	175	174	186	322	1 081	282
Children ever born	649	1 522	482	706	307	230	411	379	1 354	345
Per 1,000 women	2 163	1 528	1 792	2 530	1 754	1 322	2 210	1 177	1 253	1 223
Women 35 to 44 years	245	640	196	152	201	441	148	283	690	224
Children ever born	651	1 504	557	430	655	1 002	408	550	1 577	619
Per 1,000 women	2 657	2 350	2 842	2 829	3 259	2 272	2 757	1 943	2 286	2 763
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 228	2 501	983	917	881	1 005	923	1 453	2 337	1 076
With own children under 18 years	538	1 524	500	519	397	635	377	516	1 582	562
With own children under 6 years	217	790	262	281	184	166	185	180	645	279
Married-couple families	1 050	2 290	880	773	773	970	793	1 319	2 048	952
With own children under 18 years	438	1 404	447	467	347	600	307	451	1 323	499
With own children under 6 years	194	752	233	250	147	161	163	170	582	255
Female householder, no husband present	150	153	89	95	92	23	115	128	222	97
With own children under 18 years	85	91	44	39	44	23	64	59	206	48
With own children under 6 years	18	32	20	18	31	5	22	10	40	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 016	2 729	887	1 137	775	1 487	718	1 056	2 751	1 123
Nursery school	67	299	39	77	16	64	30	130	174	76
Kindergarten	35	162	59	100	43	38	36	74	127	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	556	1 347	452	598	430	685	403	343	1 484	536
High school (1 to 4 years)	302	585	235	274	236	427	202	252	630	328
College	56	336	102	88	50	273	47	257	336	147
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	39	65	19	31	12	133	18	55	104	40
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	36.8	55.9	15.3	35.3	12.5	50.0	27.3	77.1	49.3	52.4
5 and 6 years old	92.0	94.8	88.2	82.1	40.6	90.7	83.1	97.3	97.7	77.6
7 to 15 years old	97.8	99.3	97.3	98.3	97.2	99.4	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	71.3	94.7	91.5	96.0	94.0	100.0	95.8	89.2	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	55.8	71.4	49.6	73.0	59.4	87.1	43.8	87.5	55.9	66.3
20 and 21 years old	—	36.2	18.9	13.8	5.3	27.5	6.5	42.9	13.3	7.3
22 to 24 years old	9.4	18.3	12.6	4.2	—	52.7	—	43.7	10.4	14.2
25 to 34 years old	2.4	6.9	1.6	7.6	4.3	8.5	4.5	12.8	6.1	12.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 968	5 289	2 004	2 075	1 901	2 099	2 191	3 389	4 708	2 345
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	277	204	80	218	185	5	129	26	19	112
5 to 7 years	497	250	81	243	338	15	391	77	33	211
8 years	276	244	71	119	133	10	171	21	26	180
High school:										
1 to 3 years	721	556	333	293	411	41	466	177	253	469
4 years	642	1 520	759	634	410	397	584	469	1 234	726
College:										
1 to 3 years	254	1 142	399	307	221	434	270	910	1 248	343
4 or more years	301	1 373	281	261	203	1 197	180	1 709	1 895	304
Percent high school graduates	40.3	76.3	71.8	57.9	43.9	96.6	47.2	91.1	93.0	58.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 595	3 924	1 859	1 283	1 120	1 681	1 160	2 064	4 248	1 528
Place of work reported	1 508	3 479	1 705	1 124	986	1 536	1 073	1 943	3 833	1 338
Worked in area of residence	1 235	608	702	486	735	36	604	87	525	645
Worked outside area of residence	273	2 871	1 003	638	251	1 500	469	1 856	3 308	693
Percent of those reporting place of work	18.1	82.5	58.8	56.8	25.5	97.7	43.7	95.5	86.3	51.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.4	27.1	17.4	17.5	10.9	22.5	15.5	17.6	30.6	23.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 648	4 018	1 752	1 324	1 166	1 742	1 152	2 047	4 238	1 652
Private vehicle	1 574	3 879	1 693	1 235	1 061	1 660	1 076	1 898	4 023	1 520
Drive alone	1 225	3 083	1 188	902	915	1 400	839	1 701	3 256	1 143
Carpool	349	796	505	333	146	260	237	197	767	377
Public transportation	6	5	—	5	—	—	—	39	14	19
Walked only	23	56	51	49	30	39	61	14	61	54
Other means	34	42	8	30	14	21	10	27	66	16
Worked at home	11	36	—	5	61	22	5	69	74	43
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.20	1.08	1.10	1.14	1.06	1.14	1.16

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Trinity city	Tulia city	Van Horn town	Wake Village city	Wellington city	West Columbia city	West Orange city	Westworth village	Wharton city	White Oak city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 547	5 033	2 871	3 865	2 982	4 109	4 610	3 657	9 033	4 415
Native	2 547	4 944	2 871	3 797	2 915	4 057	4 594	3 588	8 780	4 381
Born in State of residence	2 204	4 366	2 194	2 065	2 221	3 325	3 051	1 597	7 666	2 944
Born in different State	336	549	282	1 686	690	732	1 527	1 866	1 095	1 427
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	29	5	46	4	—	16	125	19	10
Foreign born	—	89	390	68	67	52	16	69	253	34
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 366	4 543	2 524	3 596	2 737	3 849	4 263	3 154	8 303	4 040
Same house	1 472	2 592	1 371	1 509	1 545	1 911	2 253	1 093	4 477	2 156
Different house in United States	887	1 935	1 153	2 004	1 192	1 921	1 994	2 025	3 826	1 870
Same county	349	1 158	693	849	657	1 094	1 393	530	2 275	766
Different county	538	777	460	1 155	535	827	601	1 495	1 551	1 104
Same State	347	715	306	426	396	618	142	308	1 326	672
Different State	191	62	154	729	139	209	459	1 187	225	432
Abroad	7	16	—	83	—	17	16	36	—	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 374	4 610	2 590	3 524	2 799	3 753	4 256	3 165	8 330	4 040
English only	2 304	3 316	643	3 411	2 425	3 385	4 025	2 860	6 468	3 925
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	12	5	—	52	202	25	37	7
German	7	9	—	—	—	14	—	36	67	6
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Italian	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	63	1 275	1 909	61	361	264	18	173	1 541	70
Other specified language	—	5	26	47	—	7	11	17	173	26
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	13	25	—	47	30	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	209	396	283	368	214	349	421	345	892	385
Children ever born	88	239	233	86	139	182	200	271	375	137
Per 1,000 women	421	604	823	234	650	521	475	786	420	356
Women 25 to 34 years	165	306	202	394	154	368	347	373	677	348
Children ever born	262	694	409	654	269	556	638	724	1 132	734
Per 1,000 women	1 588	2 268	2 025	1 660	1 747	1 511	1 839	1 941	1 672	2 109
Women 35 to 44 years	106	290	175	283	88	183	167	167	494	335
Children ever born	321	1 101	739	594	310	462	670	454	1 458	858
Per 1,000 women	3 028	3 797	4 233	2 640	3 523	2 525	2 648	2 719	2 951	2 561
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	727	1 386	740	1 107	779	1 134	1 358	1 035	2 316	1 243
With own children under 18 years	285	714	468	661	338	613	616	690	1 144	752
With own children under 6 years	117	349	283	247	135	290	308	430	558	317
Married-couple families	519	1 143	602	941	683	953	1 240	885	1 868	1 111
With own children under 18 years	191	555	398	551	273	496	541	599	936	677
With own children under 6 years	113	308	228	210	121	258	276	386	481	292
Female householder, no husband present	169	217	114	146	78	140	88	116	382	102
With own children under 18 years	76	159	62	99	58	96	66	57	175	69
With own children under 6 years	4	41	47	37	14	16	29	25	68	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	522	1 257	817	1 113	704	897	1 018	1 172	2 396	1 318
Nursery school	26	28	6	43	12	23	31	74	99	72
Kindergarten	28	69	84	23	37	61	90	116	116	70
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	295	752	563	555	422	519	523	573	1 138	720
High school (1 to 4 years)	137	350	150	290	189	256	313	176	582	288
College	36	58	14	202	44	69	90	259	461	168
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	15	34	—	45	9	19	30	87	58	28
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.9	17.4	12.8	36.3	21.4	10.8	11.6	27.2	30.8	48.4
5 and 6 years old	100.0	72.0	60.7	74.4	75.9	61.5	81.4	86.8	79.5	71.0
7 to 15 years old	95.8	97.0	98.0	99.3	100.0	97.2	100.0	100.0	94.2	97.4
16 and 17 years old	93.0	87.6	82.7	96.1	94.0	83.2	86.1	70.8	89.4	94.3
18 and 19 years old	43.4	41.7	21.5	60.4	53.8	18.4	48.1	51.9	70.1	61.5
20 and 21 years old	—	7.0	6.7	24.7	—	—	8.9	20.9	32.6	13.5
22 to 24 years old	—	6.3	—	9.3	2.9	—	5.9	12.1	4.5	2.9
25 to 34 years old	4.0	0.6	—	10.9	1.5	6.6	4.1	12.2	3.8	6.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 620	2 919	1 360	2 207	1 842	2 346	2 760	1 774	5 159	2 393
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	107	277	307	30	197	114	64	29	565	36
5 to 7 years	260	306	222	80	225	137	228	36	609	135
8 years	99	262	46	75	181	147	167	55	322	168
High school: 1 to 3 years	402	704	209	348	386	514	599	217	1 020	524
4 years	421	668	319	887	455	758	1 173	736	1 081	809
College: 1 to 3 years	202	375	97	406	209	385	368	469	755	411
4 or more years	129	327	138	381	189	291	232	807	807	310
Percent high school graduates	46.4	46.9	40.7	75.8	46.3	61.1	61.7	81.0	51.2	63.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	831	1 938	1 033	1 829	957	1 905	2 034	1 599	4 100	2 038
Place of work reported	790	1 862	854	1 603	885	1 681	1 871	1 432	3 498	1 611
Worked in area of residence	463	1 413	671	52	651	627	84	71	2 072	341
Worked outside area of residence	327	449	183	1 551	234	1 054	1 787	1 361	1 426	1 270
Percent of those reporting place of work	41.4	24.1	21.4	96.8	26.4	62.7	95.5	95.0	40.8	78.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.7	12.2	11.1	16.1	7.7	19.1	15.5	13.2	19.0	18.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	843	1 985	956	1 826	1 116	1 886	2 032	1 666	3 915	2 038
Private vehicle	775	1 869	843	1 788	1 024	1 797	1 947	1 576	3 642	1 966
Drive alone	583	1 480	675	1 384	852	1 121	1 614	1 222	2 734	1 565
Carpool	192	389	168	404	172	676	333	354	908	401
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	28	35	—
Walked only	39	42	30	15	55	42	15	22	139	41
Other means	11	45	74	7	21	26	46	23	55	13
Worked at home	18	29	9	16	16	6	24	17	44	18
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.28	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.12

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Whitesboro city	Wills Point city	Windcrest city	Winnsboro city	Winters city	Woodville town	Woodway city	Wylie city	Yoakum city	Zapata (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	3 148	2 638	5 332	3 507	3 052	2 779	7 091	3 125	6 148	3 889
Native	3 132	2 578	5 144	3 491	3 001	2 767	7 020	3 099	6 102	3 076
Born in State of residence	2 555	2 321	2 229	2 916	2 699	2 388	4 835	2 444	5 588	2 631
Born in different State	577	257	2 765	569	302	379	2 136	644	489	428
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	150	6	—	—	49	11	25	17
Foreign born	16	60	188	16	51	12	71	26	46	813
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 922	2 434	5 192	3 277	2 818	2 666	6 589	2 838	5 756	3 510
Same house	1 511	1 587	2 747	1 619	1 814	1 232	3 370	1 113	3 175	2 353
Different house in United States	1 358	803	2 399	1 653	1 004	1 434	3 219	1 725	2 559	1 118
Same county	645	394	1 274	610	—	—	738	1 380	869	613
Different county	713	409	1 125	1 043	404	696	1 839	856	1 636	505
Same State	324	337	521	652	342	579	811	614	1 384	219
Different State	389	72	604	191	62	117	1 028	242	252	286
Abroad	53	44	46	5	—	—	—	—	22	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 967	2 432	5 200	3 276	2 792	2 621	6 632	2 864	5 688	3 457
English only	2 934	2 367	4 772	3 231	2 069	2 586	6 405	2 795	4 518	407
Chinese	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	19	—	7	—	14	12	—	—
German	—	—	88	7	76	7	57	—	63	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	3	—
Philippine languages	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	37	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Spanish	25	65	205	20	635	28	78	42	909	3 050
Other specified language	—	—	48	4	—	—	29	9	190	—
Unspecified language	8	—	—	10	—	—	43	6	—	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	217	218	355	240	216	201	492	283	465	369
Children ever born	66	130	41	126	158	89	26	123	199	177
Per 1,000 women	304	596	115	525	731	443	53	435	428	480
Women 25 to 34 years	180	171	203	164	172	527	222	426	224	280
Children ever born	301	344	194	405	386	326	862	404	856	470
Per 1,000 women	1 672	1 911	1 135	1 995	2 254	1 895	1 636	1 820	2 009	2 098
Women 35 to 44 years	173	142	330	117	158	143	666	195	282	190
Children ever born	448	383	807	311	532	385	1 522	469	812	686
Per 1,000 women	2 590	2 697	2 445	2 658	3 367	2 692	2 285	2 405	2 879	3 611
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	950	721	1 731	970	829	728	2 085	875	1 590	970
With own children under 18 years	376	347	566	369	403	343	1 211	486	758	594
With own children under 6 years	168	157	109	178	247	145	444	233	363	312
Married-couple families	825	626	1 657	828	735	633	1 959	783	1 334	865
With own children under 18 years	316	302	525	313	342	284	1 124	427	618	542
With own children under 6 years	148	130	97	163	217	132	411	211	316	293
Female householder, no husband present	114	89	74	99	73	90	99	88	194	75
With own children under 18 years	56	45	41	31	46	54	74	55	124	30
With own children under 6 years	20	27	12	6	22	13	33	22	43	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	610	643	1 335	603	649	678	2 436	750	1 405	1 196
Nursery school	34	26	53	30	36	18	192	33	63	24
Kindergarten	27	23	25	50	33	25	118	31	80	113
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	339	352	497	348	364	398	1 034	429	798	644
High school (1 to 4 years)	135	174	413	138	210	173	693	201	386	313
College	75	68	347	37	6	64	399	56	78	102
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	17	8	138	14	6	38	95	5	22	24
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	41.7	38.5	72.2	37.8	13.1	15.7	65.6	9.4	22.9	23.8
5 and 6 years old	63.6	58.7	100.0	75.0	74.4	59.5	97.0	92.8	78.6	94.9
7 to 15 years old	97.1	100.0	98.2	88.6	88.6	100.0	99.5	98.2	97.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.1	76.9	97.3	77.7	88.4	88.6	95.7	100.0	81.9	83.3
18 and 19 years old	7.0	68.6	74.4	34.5	40.8	43.4	79.3	25.7	41.6	67.4
20 and 21 years old	18.0	—	43.0	10.8	—	—	54.5	10.6	15.1	14.0
22 to 24 years old	—	7.6	36.0	9.0	—	8.0	27.2	—	4.5	2.6
25 to 34 years old	11.7	8.2	9.9	0.7	1.7	7.1	11.6	6.5	5.0	1.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 102	1 599	3 864	2 432	1 843	1 778	4 286	1 778	3 794	1 963
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	101	85	33	104	197	111	28	57	424	573
5 to 7 years	251	132	76	376	345	204	47	159	687	267
8 years	215	135	79	294	176	89	76	177	496	142
High school: 1 to 3 years	570	364	225	627	499	439	481	489	746	281
4 years	554	495	1 034	599	407	427	1 153	629	770	402
College: 1 to 3 years	201	201	921	233	108	226	955	103	309	153
4 or more years	210	187	1 496	199	111	282	1 546	164	362	145
Percent high school graduates	45.9	55.2	89.3	42.4	34.0	52.6	85.3	50.4	38.0	35.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 394	1 073	2 246	1 165	1 167	1 076	3 515	1 483	2 478	—
Place of work reported	1 064	995	2 146	1 059	991	970	3 216	1 457	2 297	—
Worked in area of residence	475	526	165	691	757	618	1 477	477	1 783	—
Worked outside area of residence	589	469	1 981	368	234	352	3 069	980	514	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	55.4	47.1	92.3	34.7	23.6	36.3	95.4	67.3	22.4	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.0	23.4	18.3	16.0	13.9	20.9	14.8	25.7	16.6	15.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 329	1 072	2 230	1 170	1 081	1 134	3 509	1 396	2 433	1 082
Private vehicle	1 218	1 001	2 109	1 076	1 019	1 003	3 413	1 310	2 180	978
Drive alone	855	750	1 802	830	803	686	3 003	1 029	1 720	686
Carpool	363	251	307	246	216	317	410	281	460	292
Public transportation	—	24	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	7
Walked only	67	27	22	47	43	66	14	66	155	59
Other means	23	8	14	21	14	12	41	20	37	33
Worked at home	21	12	54	26	5	53	41	—	51	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.18	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.24	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.25