

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's					Urbanized areas			
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	6 904	1 515	10 234	1 287	6 346	2 410	1 124	8 575	1 246
Labor force	5 037	1 107	7 740	909	4 657	1 648	859	6 539	896
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.0	73.1	75.6	70.6	73.4	68.4	76.4	76.3	71.9
Civilian labor force	5 031	1 088	7 654	726	4 651	1 316	847	6 461	713
Employed	4 761	1 002	7 274	630	4 406	1 213	790	6 129	624
Unemployed	270	86	380	96	245	103	57	332	89
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	7.9	5.0	13.2	5.3	7.8	6.7	5.1	12.5
Not in labor force	1 867	408	2 494	378	1 689	762	265	2 036	350
Inmate of institution	73	15	102	25	63	31	15	90	6
Female, 16 years and over	3 374	758	5 054	569	3 087	1 150	579	4 351	553
Labor force	1 976	508	3 305	345	1 810	660	411	2 865	338
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.6	67.0	65.4	60.6	58.6	57.4	71.0	65.8	61.1
Civilian labor force	1 976	508	3 296	310	1 810	603	411	2 856	303
Employed	1 818	457	3 104	275	1 660	545	366	2 690	275
Unemployed	158	51	192	35	150	58	45	166	28
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	10.0	5.8	11.3	8.3	9.6	10.9	5.8	9.2
Not in labor force	1 398	250	1 749	224	1 277	490	168	1 486	215
Inmate of institution	6	9	55	—	6	—	9	43	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	664	150	991	146	603	357	87	855	146
Employed	291	74	516	21	265	104	47	465	21
Unemployed	27	—	80	29	27	5	—	72	29
Not in labor force	346	76	386	70	311	158	40	309	70
Female, 16 years and over	3 374	758	5 054	569	3 087	1 150	579	4 351	553
With own children under 6 years	755	182	808	70	723	230	149	684	70
In labor force	416	148	503	43	406	118	120	430	43
With own children 6 to 17 years only	708	149	1 323	112	649	276	106	1 089	105
In labor force	451	90	955	69	419	154	75	817	62
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 045	424	2 871	247	1 848	618	319	2 383	238
In labor force	1 151	278	1 854	133	1 063	290	228	1 542	126
With own children under 6 years	658	145	692	45	638	177	120	578	45
In labor force	347	111	401	27	337	85	91	336	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	524	125	1 062	88	477	214	89	839	81
In labor force	321	79	715	53	301	102	64	588	46
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 761	1 002	7 274	630	4 406	1 213	790	6 129	624
Private wage and salary workers	3 962	720	5 934	376	3 711	878	590	5 087	376
Federal government workers	108	19	405	67	102	122	6	348	67
State government workers	118	135	89	36	100	50	114	43	36
Local government workers	310	66	523	121	266	123	38	390	115
Self-employed workers	263	62	312	25	227	40	42	250	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	11	5
Employed females 16 years and over	1 818	457	3 104	275	1 660	545	366	2 690	275
Private wage and salary workers	1 504	315	2 447	151	1 391	381	279	2 147	151
Federal government workers	31	13	224	35	31	58	—	195	35
State government workers	57	71	35	14	47	23	57	10	14
Local government workers	132	38	285	52	110	83	23	236	52
Self-employed workers	94	20	102	18	81	—	7	91	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	11	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 761	1 002	7 274	630	4 406	1 213	790	6 129	624
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	15	35	—	17	5	4	27	—
Mining	142	8	65	5	142	11	—	46	5
Construction	656	118	680	39	573	115	74	559	39
Manufacturing	801	116	1 916	73	764	142	104	1 543	73
Nondurable goods	260	29	487	42	246	78	29	402	42
Food and kindred products	15	—	101	—	15	35	—	87	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	89	13	—	6	—	77	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51	16	141	7	51	20	16	126	7
Durable goods	541	87	1 429	31	518	64	75	1 141	31
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	6	91	—	6	—	6	62	—
Metal industries	155	5	165	9	155	15	5	135	9
Machinery, except electrical	179	21	310	—	179	15	15	264	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	36	293	14	59	—	30	214	14
Transportation equipment	51	5	365	—	28	22	5	312	—
Transportation	302	—	352	22	287	54	—	295	22
Communications and other public utilities	175	35	201	69	155	23	35	180	69
Wholesale trade	314	19	458	20	314	39	19	427	20
Retail trade	714	182	1 131	86	645	241	156	1 009	86
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	92	21	186	—	92	23	21	152	—
Eating and drinking places	180	64	278	16	139	113	52	257	16
Banking and credit agencies	83	27	117	16	77	8	21	101	16
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	164	61	345	6	148	44	61	306	6
Business and repair services	373	51	417	44	356	75	38	354	44
Private households	39	14	14	12	23	30	7	14	12
Other personal services	144	35	173	14	130	22	19	156	14
Entertainment and recreation services	51	24	30	—	51	16	24	28	—
Professional and related services	649	213	998	118	596	269	177	821	112
Hospitals	165	32	181	25	141	98	32	172	25
Health services, except hospitals	87	32	176	6	87	25	25	125	6
Educational services	242	101	360	66	213	105	72	282	60
Public administration	137	84	342	106	128	119	51	263	106
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 199	659	4 653	592	2 958	1 079	509	3 836	573
Worked in 1979	3 113	652	4 614	585	2 891	1 069	509	3 803	566
50 to 52 weeks	2 029	394	3 113	366	1 909	649	300	2 534	354
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 968	370	2 933	353	1 848	625	279	2 399	343
With unemployment in 1979	718	158	888	128	637	254	134	728	126
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	199	57	229	48	157	87	38	203	48
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 201	561	3 764	297	1 985	718	440	3 225	297
Worked in 1979	2 140	547	3 710	292	1 931	698	426	3 177	292
50 to 52 weeks	931	286	1 957	171	836	309	232	1 678	171
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	849	263	1 796	144	776	262	225	1 572	144
With unemployment in 1979	590	150	765	73	539	171	112	666	73
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	112	40	175	31	105	58	40	151	31

Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	5 135	2 148	1 061	2 964	1 129	1 129	1 408	3 077	1 678
Percent of persons 16 years and over	3 836	1 457	796	2 146	803	803	937	2 317	1 055
Civilian labor force	74.7	67.8	75.0	72.4	71.1	71.1	66.5	75.3	62.9
Employed	3 890	1 130	796	2 139	680	680	913	2 311	885
Unemployed	3 612	1 033	739	2 002	611	611	839	2 202	806
Percent of civilian labor force	218	97	57	137	69	69	74	109	79
Not in labor force	1 299	691	265	818	10.1	10.1	8.1	4.7	8.9
Inmate of institution	5	31	15	46	326	326	471	760	623
Female, 16 years and over	2 529	1 007	558	1 619	499	499	688	1 506	841
Labor force	1 521	577	390	1 041	302	302	366	901	458
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.1	57.3	69.9	64.3	60.5	60.5	53.2	59.8	54.5
Civilian labor force	1 521	520	390	1 041	281	281	357	901	430
Employed	1 395	462	345	984	268	268	323	832	379
Unemployed	126	58	45	57	13	13	34	69	51
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	11.2	11.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	9.5	7.7	11.9
Not in labor force	1 008	430	168	578	197	197	322	605	383
Inmate of institution	5	—	9	26	—	—	13	5	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	492	306	87	228	124	124	140	243	225
Employed	219	62	47	56	21	21	52	121	50
Unemployed	24	5	—	19	19	19	26	17	5
Not in labor force	249	149	40	153	64	64	53	105	133
Female, 16 years and over	2 529	1 007	558	1 619	499	499	688	1 506	841
With own children under 6 years	577	219	142	217	64	64	111	329	204
In labor force	323	107	113	163	43	43	68	195	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only	526	235	98	294	86	86	160	248	196
In labor force	348	138	67	239	55	55	98	149	125
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 477	549	304	701	213	213	398	829	464
In labor force	884	258	213	446	119	119	215	506	213
With own children under 6 years	513	166	113	198	39	39	96	305	151
In labor force	275	74	84	110	27	27	59	180	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	376	189	87	204	62	62	139	163	150
In labor force	252	102	62	170	39	39	77	103	89

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 612	1 033	739	2 002	611	611	839	2 202	806
Private wage and salary workers	3 025	743	541	1 623	376	376	721	1 883	583
Federal government workers	98	104	6	190	67	67	15	47	72
State government workers	98	50	112	19	23	23	5	75	50
Local government workers	214	102	38	109	115	115	37	106	84
Self-employed workers	177	34	42	52	25	25	61	91	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 395	462	345	984	268	268	323	832	379
Private wage and salary workers	1 167	317	260	745	151	151	277	696	266
Federal government workers	27	52	—	142	35	35	—	22	31
State government workers	37	23	55	7	7	7	—	37	23
Local government workers	94	70	23	72	52	52	21	27	59
Self-employed workers	70	—	7	7	18	18	25	50	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 612	1 033	739	2 002	611	611	839	2 202	806
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	5	4	6	—	—	8	13	5
Mining	117	—	—	39	5	5	—	56	—
Construction	396	108	67	178	39	39	61	227	88
Manufacturing	598	133	97	384	73	73	298	357	93
Nondurable goods	164	76	27	142	42	42	59	90	49
Food and kindred products	15	35	—	24	—	—	13	15	28
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	31	13	13	—	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	20	14	41	7	7	46	15	9
Durable goods	434	57	70	242	31	31	239	267	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	138	8	6	7	—	—	29	—	—
Metal industries	138	15	5	52	9	9	18	74	8
Machinery, except electrical	49	—	10	64	—	—	39	104	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	23	22	30	52	14	14	21	29	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	5	18	—	—	112	15	22
Transportation	234	29	—	82	22	22	27	152	24
Communications and other public utilities	122	23	35	79	69	69	7	73	23
Wholesale trade	276	32	19	156	20	20	58	161	21
Retail trade	546	185	134	320	86	86	132	342	154
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	80	11	21	43	—	—	26	51	11
Eating and drinking places	137	87	52	87	16	16	38	72	81
Banking and credit agencies	58	8	21	29	16	16	6	41	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	34	55	163	6	6	20	85	21
Business and repair services	317	75	38	111	44	44	52	176	53
Private households	7	7	—	—	12	12	—	7	28
Other personal services	123	22	19	46	14	14	32	104	17
Entertainment and recreation services	45	16	24	—	—	—	19	45	16
Professional and related services	555	232	170	304	105	105	102	312	173
Hospitals	143	87	25	102	25	25	10	77	64
Health services, except hospitals	63	20	25	13	6	6	26	37	20
Educational services	202	90	72	72	53	53	51	101	64
Public administration	97	101	49	105	100	100	17	51	82

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 392	967	467	1 189	516	516	606	1 442	676
Worked in 1979	2 333	957	467	1 165	509	509	597	1 420	666
50 to 52 weeks	1 522	590	265	690	322	322	359	954	408
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 486	566	244	662	317	317	353	930	384
With unemployment in 1979	538	224	127	243	115	115	147	332	165
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	135	62	38	86	37	37	40	82	49
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 676	627	419	1 184	278	278	437	1 002	508
Worked in 1979	1 615	607	405	1 163	278	278	432	972	488
50 to 52 weeks	714	247	219	607	163	163	202	433	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	667	205	212	584	136	136	192	413	164
With unemployment in 1979	469	171	110	250	68	68	88	228	144
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	69	58	40	62	31	31	34	23	52

Urbanized areas—Con.		Places						
Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
				Total	Urban			
5 135	2 148	1 061	2 964	1 129	1 129	1 408	3 077	1 678
3 836	1 457	796	2 146	803	803	937	2 317	1 055
74.7	67.8	75.0	72.4	71.1	71.1	66.5	75.3	62.9
3 890	1 130	796	2 139	680	680	913	2 311	885
3 612	1 033	739	2 002	611	611	839	2 202	806
218	97	57	137	69	69	74	109	79
5.7	8.6	7.2	6.4	10.1	10.1	8.1	4.7	8.9
1 299	691	265	818	326	326	471	760	623
5	31	15	46	6	6	34	5	31
2 529	1 007	558	1 619	499	499	688	1 506	841
1 521	577	390	1 041	302	302	366	901	458
60.1	57.3	69.9	64.3	60.5	60.5	53.2	59.8	54.5
1 521	520	390	1 041	281	281	357	901	430
1 395	462	345	984	268	268	323	832	379
126	58	45	57	13	13	34	69	51
8.3	11.2	11.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	9.5	7.7	11.9
1 008	430	168	578	197	197	322	605	383
5	—	9	26	—	—	13	5	—
492	306	87	228	124	124	140	243	225
219	62	47	56	21	21	52	121	50
24	5	—	19	19	19	26	17	5
249	149	40	153	64	64	53	105	133
2 529	1 007	558	1 619	499	499	688	1 506	841
577	219	142	257	64	64	111	329	204
323	107	113	163	43	43	68	195	100
526	235	98	294	86	86	160	248	196
348	138	67	239	55	55	98	149	125
1 477	549	304	701	213	213	398	829	464
884	258	213	446	119	119	215	506	213
513	166	113	198	39	39	96	305	151
275	74	84	110	27	27	59	180	67
376	189	87	204	62	62	139	163	150
252	102	62	170	39	39	77	103	89
3 612	1 033	739	2 002	611	611	839	2 202	806
3 025	743	541	1 623	376	376	721	1 883	583
98	104	6	190	67	67	15	47	72
98	50	112	19	23	23	5	75	50
214	102	38	109	115	115	37	106	84
177	34	42	52	25	25	61	91	17
—	—	—	9	5	5	—	—	—
1 395	462	345	984	268	268	323	832	379
1 167	317	260	745	151	151	277	696	266
27	52	—	142	35	35	—	22	31
37	23	55	9	7	7	—	37	23
94	70	23	72	52	52	21	27	59
70	—	7	7	18	18	25	50	—
—	—	—	9	5	5	—	—	—
3 612	1 033	739	2 002	611	611	839	2 202	806
17	5	4	6	—	—	8	13	5
117	—	—	39	5	5	—	56	—
396	108	67	178	39	39	61	227	88
598	133	97	384	73	73	298	357	93
164	76	27	142	42	42	59	90	49
15	35	—	24	—	—	13	15	28
—	6	—	31	13	13	—	—	6
22	20	14	41	7	7	46	15	9
434	57	70	242	31	31	239	267	44
6	—	6	7	—	—	29	—	—
138	8	5	52	9	9	18	74	8
158	15	10	64	—	—	39	104	6
49	—	30	52	14	14	21	29	—
23	22	5	18	—	—	112	15	22
234	29	—	82	22	22	27	152	24
122	23	35	79	69	69	7	73	23
276	23	19	156	20	20	58	161	21
546	185	134	320	86	86	132	342	154
80	11	21	43	—	—	26	51	11
137	87	52	87	16	16	38	72	81
58	8	21	29	16	16	6	41	8
104	34	55	163	6	6	20	85	21
317	75	38	111	44	44	52	176	53
7	30	7	—	12	12	—	7	28
123	22	19	46	14	14	32	104	17
45	16	24	—	—	—	19	45	16
555	232	170	304	105	105	102	312	173
143	87	25	102	25	25	10	77	64
63	20	25	13	6	6	26	37	20
202	90	72	72	53	53	51	101	64
97	101	49	105	100	100	17	51	82
2 392	967	467	1 189	516	516	606	1 442	676
2 333	957	467	1 165	509	509	597	1 420	666
1 522	590	265	690	322	322	359	954	408
1 486	566	244	662	317	317	353	930	384
538	224	127	243	115	115	147	332	165
135	62	38	86	37	37	40	82	49
1 676	627	419	1 184	278	278	437	1 002	508
1 615	607	405	1 163	278	278	432	972	488
714	247	219	607	163	163	202	433	199
667	205	212	584	136	136	192	413	164
469	171	110	250	68	68	88	228	144
69	58	40	62	31	31	34	23	52

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's					Urbanized areas				
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 761	1 002	7 274	630	4 406	1 213	790	6 129	624						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	926	189	1 307	131	849	207	136	1 138	131						
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	535	69	689	65	496	82	50	586	65						
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	17	27	5	—	—	17	20	5						
Management related occupations	137	17	170	13	124	31	10	138	13						
Professional specialty occupations	391	120	618	66	353	125	86	552	66						
Engineers and natural scientists	122	48	154	14	122	12	36	138	14						
Engineers	83	13	105	14	83	12	7	97	14						
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	9	—	2	—	—	7	—						
Health assessment and treating occupations	51	—	59	6	40	18	—	55	6						
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	127	46	237	32	100	73	24	201	32						
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	33	175	32	77	38	18	146	32						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 419	286	2 265	225	1 342	384	238	2 015	225						
Health technologists and technicians	31	—	79	7	31	33	—	76	7						
Technologists and technicians, except health	135	28	148	16	125	23	21	107	16						
Sales occupations	497	79	679	51	456	108	67	608	51						
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	60	7	107	—	60	5	7	88	—						
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	220	30	225	19	204	36	25	196	19						
Other sales occupations	217	42	347	32	192	67	35	324	32						
Cashiers	96	6	139	10	92	37	6	118	10						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	756	179	1 359	151	730	220	150	1 224	151						
Computer equipment operators	23	—	54	14	23	7	—	33	14						
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	240	24	331	34	230	81	17	295	34						
Financial records processing occupations	82	22	162	26	82	10	14	158	26						
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	12	44	—	31	5	12	42	—						
Service occupations	537	203	772	98	459	281	168	627	92						
Private household occupations	25	14	14	6	16	19	7	14	6						
Protective service occupations	88	—	107	32	60	13	—	79	32						
Police and firefighters	25	—	33	12	16	—	—	11	12						
Service occupations, except protective and household	424	189	651	60	383	249	161	534	54						
Food service occupations	175	86	231	16	153	95	74	198	16						
Cleaning and building service occupations	115	52	206	26	103	91	45	165	20						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	40	64	—	12	5	29	34	—						
Farm operators and managers	6	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—						
Farm workers and related occupations	7	40	56	—	—	5	29	28	—						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 037	174	1 346	88	988	164	136	1 073	88						
Mechanics and repairers	216	53	446	18	211	53	32	380	18						
Construction trades	453	82	454	27	423	81	65	377	27						
Precision production occupations	353	39	446	43	339	30	39	316	43						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	823	110	1 520	88	756	172	83	1 242	88						
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	171	37	411	7	156	54	37	322	7						
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	159	20	310	16	128	20	20	254	16						
Transportation occupations	239	—	322	44	226	33	—	264	44						
Motor vehicle operators	205	—	313	37	192	33	—	260	37						
Material moving equipment operators	85	19	103	7	85	11	—	80	7						
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	169	34	374	14	161	54	26	322	14						
Construction laborers	20	11	85	6	12	29	8	78	6						
Freight, stock, and material handlers	43	8	77	8	43	—	8	67	8						
Employed females 16 years and over	1 818	457	3 104	275	1 660	545	366	2 690	275						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	365	88	614	62	326	96	55	535	62						
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	214	14	260	27	198	37	7	205	27						
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	2	14	—	—	—	2	7	—						
Management related occupations	61	7	77	7	54	15	—	54	7						
Professional specialty occupations	151	74	354	35	128	59	48	330	35						
Engineers and natural scientists	6	20	24	—	6	—	8	19	—						
Engineers	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—						
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—						
Health assessment and treating occupations	51	—	52	6	40	6	—	48	6						
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	68	38	174	22	56	53	24	161	22						
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56	25	148	22	56	24	18	137	22						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	932	184	1 517	151	861	252	154	1 365	151						
Health technologists and technicians	15	—	66	7	15	11	—	63	7						
Technologists and technicians, except health	41	8	30	—	37	4	8	20	—						
Sales occupations	246	33	369	26	205	65	26	325	26						
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	7	40	—	18	—	7	30	—						
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	79	6	84	7	63	15	6	73	7						
Other sales occupations	149	20	245	19	124	50	13	222	19						
Cashiers	74	—	139	10	70	37	—	118	10						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	630	143	1 052	118	604	172	120	957	118						
Computer equipment operators	12	—	23	—	12	7	—	19	—						
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	240	24	331	34	230	81	17	295	34						
Financial records processing occupations	82	22	150	26	82	10	14	148	26						
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	12	15	—	15	—	12	15	—						
Service occupations	334	134	430	43	292	137	106	332	43						
Private household occupations	25	14	7	6	16	13	7	7	6						
Protective service occupations	12	—	26	—	6	—	—	20	—						
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Service occupations, except protective and household	297	120	397	37	270	124	99	305	37						
Food service occupations	134	65	162	16	121	55	53	129	16						
Cleaning and building service occupations	66	22	67	8	59	24	22	51	8						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	6	—						
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	6	—						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	7	152	5	69	22	7	126	5						
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	30	—	—	6	—	28	—						
Construction trades	31	—	19	—	31	11	—	13	—						
Precision production occupations	31	7	103	5	31	5	7	85	5						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	44	382	14	112	33	44	326	14						
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28	24	159	—	28	12	24	131	—						
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15	9	117	—	15	14	9	91	—						
Transportation occupations	51	—	7	6	45	—	—	7	6						
Motor vehicle operators	51	—	7	6	45	—	—	7	6						
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—						
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	11	99	8	17	7	11	97	8						
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	14	8	—	—	—	14	8						

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
					El Paso city				
	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 612	1 033	739	2 002	611	611	839	2 202	806
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	743	192	128	398	124	124	110	411	132
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	413	82	48	195	58	58	64	240	57
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	15	7	5	5	—	—	—
Management related occupations	94	31	10	54	13	13	12	53	22
Professional specialty occupations	330	110	80	203	66	66	46	171	75
Engineers and natural scientists	113	10	36	55	14	14	—	43	5
Engineers	74	10	7	41	14	14	—	25	5
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	47	18	—	19	6	6	—	27	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	95	66	24	41	32	32	33	50	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	31	18	35	32	32	33	27	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 117	308	207	754	225	225	245	736	232
Health technologists and technicians	26	33	—	36	7	7	—	26	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	101	16	21	34	16	16	4	60	10
Sales occupations	373	99	49	199	51	51	121	239	83
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	5	7	32	—	—	12	27	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	153	32	23	64	19	19	54	100	27
Other sales occupations	168	62	19	103	32	32	55	112	51
Cashiers	85	32	6	41	10	10	13	52	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	617	160	137	485	151	151	120	411	117
Computer equipment operators	23	—	—	—	14	14	—	23	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	188	51	17	140	34	34	14	123	34
Financial records processing occupations	67	4	7	52	26	26	15	45	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	5	12	14	—	—	—	28	—
Service occupations	403	216	168	175	86	86	124	223	198
Private household occupations	7	19	7	—	6	6	—	7	17
Protective service occupations	51	—	—	27	32	32	—	32	—
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	345	197	161	148	48	48	124	184	181
Food service occupations	146	69	74	50	16	16	39	63	63
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	85	45	52	14	14	48	35	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	5	29	12	—	—	12	6	5
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	5	29	6	—	—	12	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	719	142	124	286	88	88	168	390	112
Mechanics and repairers	161	38	27	124	18	18	55	84	22
Construction trades	281	74	58	106	27	27	37	134	60
Precision production occupations	270	30	39	56	43	43	76	172	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	618	170	83	377	88	88	180	436	127
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	119	54	37	92	7	7	50	83	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	99	20	20	91	16	16	39	53	20
Transportation occupations	184	33	—	90	44	44	42	127	26
Motor vehicle operators	157	33	—	90	37	37	42	100	26
Material moving equipment operators	73	11	—	6	7	7	5	60	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	143	52	26	98	14	14	44	113	38
Construction laborers	12	29	3	16	6	6	18	12	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	38	—	8	17	8	8	—	35	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 395	462	345	984	268	268	323	832	379
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	281	91	47	179	55	55	49	182	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	37	5	69	20	20	18	125	32
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	50	15	—	24	7	7	—	36	15
Professional specialty occupations	114	54	42	110	35	35	31	57	40
Engineers and natural scientists	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	47	6	—	19	6	6	—	27	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	49	48	24	41	22	22	24	12	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	19	18	35	22	22	24	12	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	724	200	141	576	151	151	122	454	157
Health technologists and technicians	10	11	—	36	7	7	—	10	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	4	8	11	—	—	—	9	4
Sales occupations	161	56	26	128	26	26	34	91	45
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	—	7	25	—	—	5	4	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	47	11	6	20	7	7	7	29	6
Other sales occupations	104	45	13	83	19	19	22	58	39
Cashiers	63	32	—	41	10	10	13	35	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	525	129	107	401	118	118	88	344	97
Computer equipment operators	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	188	51	17	140	34	34	14	123	34
Financial records processing occupations	67	4	7	52	26	26	15	45	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	—	12	7	—	—	—	15	—
Service occupations	262	111	106	98	43	43	75	125	109
Private household occupations	7	13	7	—	6	6	—	7	11
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	249	98	99	89	37	37	75	112	98
Food service occupations	114	49	53	30	16	16	32	42	49
Cleaning and building service occupations	46	24	22	25	8	8	17	15	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	5
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	22	7	19	5	5	22	21	22
Mechanics and repairers	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Construction trades	13	11	—	7	—	—	—	13	11
Precision production occupations	22	5	7	6	5	5	22	8	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86	33	44	112	14	14	49	50	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	12	24	36	—	—	30	17	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	14	9	25	—	—	12	7	14
Transportation occupations	32	—	—	7	6	6	—	19	—
Motor vehicle operators	32	—	—	7	6	6	—	19	—
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	7	11	44	8	8	7	7	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's					Urbanized areas			
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families.....	2 400	477	3 704	470	2 221	793	331	2 996	470
No workers.....	160	19	153	67	146	55	13	115	67
1 worker.....	864	145	1 095	161	814	293	74	902	161
2 workers.....	1 183	276	1 938	178	1 087	357	215	1 595	178
3 or more workers.....	193	37	518	64	174	88	29	384	64
Married-couple families.....	1 938	362	3 055	382	1 795	634	260	2 385	382
No workers.....	96	—	117	44	85	19	—	79	44
1 worker.....	610	88	734	130	578	219	42	565	130
2 workers.....	1 045	252	1 717	157	964	330	196	1 388	157
3 or more workers.....	187	22	487	51	168	66	22	353	51
INCOME IN 1979									
Households.....	3 359	721	4 919	592	3 079	1 065	546	4 097	579
Less than \$5,000.....	404	110	527	118	348	172	62	434	105
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	204	54	297	36	192	72	38	252	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	290	77	392	34	276	123	77	351	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	457	132	947	72	415	197	111	803	72
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	432	110	674	104	392	151	78	508	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	455	78	600	48	428	125	66	488	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	633	104	950	123	601	161	66	800	123
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	355	40	407	51	304	44	40	344	51
\$50,000 or more.....	129	16	125	6	123	20	8	117	6
Median.....	\$18 663	\$14 399	\$16 862	\$16 579	\$18 735	\$14 180	\$14 063	\$16 619	\$16 864
Mean.....	\$20 393	\$17 154	\$19 437	\$18 023	\$20 438	\$16 456	\$17 276	\$19 630	\$18 391
Families.....	2 400	477	3 704	470	2 221	793	331	2 996	470
Less than \$5,000.....	264	65	242	43	225	93	31	201	43
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	108	30	193	30	102	52	14	156	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	180	22	256	27	166	64	22	220	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	279	87	640	59	253	144	66	503	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	287	70	541	95	280	122	53	392	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	377	71	526	49	364	113	59	422	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	524	84	818	110	498	141	46	678	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	310	32	373	51	268	44	32	315	51
\$50,000 or more.....	71	16	115	6	65	20	8	109	6
Median.....	\$20 976	\$18 028	\$19 772	\$18 989	\$21 006	\$16 310	\$18 170	\$20 272	\$18 989
Mean.....	\$21 533	\$19 681	\$21 461	\$20 552	\$21 546	\$18 417	\$20 435	\$21 940	\$20 552
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	1 471	387	1 958	286	1 358	545	332	1 729	273
Median income.....	\$9 621	\$7 379	\$8 475	\$3 618	\$9 314	\$6 471	\$7 758	\$8 720	\$3 768
Mean income.....	\$11 458	\$7 688	\$9 792	\$5 326	\$11 460	\$7 316	\$8 027	\$10 091	\$5 503
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	3 352	727	4 965	662	3 097	1 182	515	4 055	646
Median income.....	\$13 269	\$9 523	\$12 149	\$12 000	\$13 280	\$9 831	\$10 307	\$12 246	\$12 123
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	58.7	50.9	59.1	53.3	59.7	52.5	54.2	59.2	53.1
Median income.....	\$16 939	\$14 637	\$15 881	\$15 237	\$16 643	\$12 362	\$13 820	\$15 750	\$15 512
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	2 575	625	4 191	398	2 350	852	489	3 600	396
Median income.....	\$6 396	\$5 913	\$6 596	\$3 960	\$6 258	\$4 303	\$7 081	\$6 730	\$3 940
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	33.0	42.1	42.9	36.2	33.0	30.8	46.0	43.7	36.4
Median income.....	\$12 282	\$10 011	\$10 485	\$9 947	\$12 495	\$9 290	\$9 639	\$10 390	\$9 947
Per capita income.....	\$8 214	\$6 047	\$7 421	\$5 895	\$7 991	\$5 653	\$6 123	\$7 431	\$5 999
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 647	\$10 556	\$13 670	\$11 071	\$13 750	\$10 066	\$11 250	\$13 375	\$11 071
25 to 34 years.....	\$21 026	\$18 450	\$17 056	\$16 141	\$21 058	\$15 515	\$16 875	\$16 989	\$16 141
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 909	\$18 333	\$24 537	\$20 536	\$22 231	\$16 724	\$21 375	\$25 091	\$20 536
45 to 54 years.....	\$26 740	\$19 196	\$25 321	\$27 500	\$27 788	\$23 750	\$19 643	\$26 494	\$27 500
55 to 64 years.....	\$14 306	\$22 708	\$20 625	\$17 396	\$14 539	\$23 750	\$23 542	\$23 073	\$17 396
65 years and over.....	\$17 708	\$11 389	\$10 185	\$8 250	\$17 708	\$16 667	\$35 055	\$11 029	\$8 250
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families.....	\$20 976	\$18 028	\$19 772	\$18 989	\$21 006	\$16 310	\$18 170	\$20 272	\$18 989
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 589	\$16 667	\$19 813	\$17 792	\$20 335	\$14 525	\$18 274	\$20 034	\$17 792
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 420	\$16 667	\$17 284	\$15 469	\$17 420	\$13 125	\$17 188	\$16 810	\$15 469
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 523	\$19 911	\$19 715	\$22 589	\$21 954	\$19 318	\$17 857	\$20 645	\$22 589
Married-couple families.....	\$22 487	\$20 449	\$21 246	\$20 625	\$22 388	\$18 750	\$20 625	\$22 079	\$20 625
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 565	\$19 274	\$21 671	\$18 875	\$22 299	\$17 337	\$20 703	\$22 402	\$18 875
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 071	\$18 958	\$20 000	\$16 172	\$19 102	\$14 890	\$19 545	\$20 316	\$16 172
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 370	\$21 739	\$20 223	\$24 554	\$22 528	\$20 347	\$20 547	\$21 429	\$24 554
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$9 702	\$10 185	\$11 733	\$4 728	\$9 773	\$5 769	\$10 347	\$11 847	\$4 728
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 132	\$4 417	\$10 558	\$5 417	\$8 819	\$4 327	\$9 500	\$10 570	\$5 417
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 719	\$4 306	\$8 875	\$8 750	\$6 953	\$2500—	\$8 250	\$8 750	\$8 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 781	\$11 641	\$15 938	\$3 750	\$16 875	\$17 500	\$11 250	\$16 146	\$3 750
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$4 231	\$3 958	\$3 780	\$14 250	\$4 554	\$2500—	\$10 179	\$3 450	\$14 250
1 worker.....	\$16 097	\$11 850	\$12 619	\$15 313	\$16 144	\$12 422	\$11 719	\$12 283	\$15 313
2 workers.....	\$24 248	\$19 597	\$21 628	\$23 214	\$24 271	\$18 906	\$19 464	\$22 272	\$23 214
3 or more workers.....	\$34 124	\$38 711	\$29 079	\$28 947	\$32 425	\$22 885	\$35 809	\$31 092	\$28 947
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households.....	3 359	721	4 919	592	3 079	1 065	546	4 097	579
With earnings.....	3 054	678	4 594	486	2 798	965	519	3 837	480
Mean earnings.....	\$20 548	\$16 691	\$19 204	\$18 521	\$20 652	\$15 835	\$16 920	\$19 338	\$18 709
With wage or salary income.....	2 930	666	4 469	486	2 688	930	507	3 746	480
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 815	\$15 996	\$19 007	\$18 238	\$19 958	\$15 535	\$16 228	\$19 088	\$18 423
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	354	85	422	48	302	78	64	318	48
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 470	\$7 805	\$7 707	\$2 863	\$13 946	\$8 789	\$8 652	\$8 250	\$2 863
With farm self-employment income.....	24	—	71	—	18	30	—	40	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	\$402	—	—	\$4 922	—	\$1 806	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	721	196	1 103	145	625	233	136	966	145
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 824	\$738	\$1 986	\$994	\$3 059	\$1 397	\$879	\$2 150	\$994
With Social Security income.....	360	65	586	134	312	179	46	454	134
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 509	\$3 770	\$3 305	\$2 830	\$3 521	\$2 727	\$3 230	\$3 238	\$2 830
With public assistance income.....	181	51	170	73	166	88	19	141	73
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 886	\$4 484	\$1 483	\$2 191	\$3 050	\$1 710	\$6 848	\$1 522	\$2 191
With all other income.....	456	143	693	160	412	200	98	550	160
Mean all other income.....	\$4 216	\$3 029	\$4 338	\$6 156	\$3 952	\$6 403	\$2 582	\$4 479	\$6 156

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places						
	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
					Total	Urban			
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	1 681	721	294	867	439	439	466	889	580
No workers	112	55	13	43	67	67	33	58	53
1 worker	638	271	60	296	141	141	164	339	230
2 workers	780	316	192	417	167	167	210	391	241
3 or more workers	151	79	29	111	64	64	59	101	56
Married-couple families	1 316	581	229	612	351	351	391	664	442
No workers	59	19	—	23	44	44	23	33	17
1 worker	438	197	34	137	110	110	124	227	158
2 workers	674	305	173	350	146	146	189	309	230
3 or more workers	145	60	22	102	51	51	55	95	37
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	2 480	956	499	1 482	548	548	641	1 518	760
Less than \$5,000	301	159	62	248	99	99	94	170	147
\$5,000 to \$7,499	153	66	38	98	36	36	70	89	47
\$7,500 to \$9,999	248	106	77	173	29	29	65	194	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	325	165	101	380	58	58	91	228	152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	323	148	71	107	104	104	110	206	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	316	106	64	150	42	42	77	162	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999	460	146	46	183	123	123	106	294	133
\$35,000 to \$49,999	264	42	32	110	51	51	21	137	24
\$50,000 or more	90	18	8	33	6	6	7	38	11
Median	\$18 022	\$14 494	\$13 219	\$13 221	\$17 281	\$17 281	\$15 017	\$16 653	\$13 434
Mean	\$20 234	\$16 394	\$16 434	\$16 584	\$18 756	\$18 756	\$16 014	\$19 191	\$15 647
Families	1 681	721	294	867	439	439	466	889	580
Less than \$5,000	187	82	31	106	37	37	43	72	82
\$5,000 to \$7,499	73	52	14	43	30	30	51	79	47
\$7,500 to \$9,999	143	64	22	82	22	22	57	104	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	124	56	197	45	45	66	93	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999	201	119	46	92	95	95	67	106	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	260	94	59	102	43	43	70	122	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	361	126	26	119	110	110	88	206	113
\$35,000 to \$49,999	238	42	32	93	51	51	17	131	24
\$50,000 or more	46	18	8	33	6	6	7	38	11
Median	\$21 186	\$16 160	\$18 036	\$15 188	\$19 495	\$19 495	\$15 784	\$21 138	\$14 703
Mean	\$21 787	\$18 149	\$20 088	\$19 591	\$21 160	\$21 160	\$17 392	\$21 819	\$17 014
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 277	488	314	903	239	239	314	975	319
Median income	\$9 153	\$5 923	\$7 485	\$8 418	\$3 375	\$3 375	\$9 405	\$9 652	\$3 958
Mean income	\$11 146	\$7 226	\$7 819	\$9 188	\$5 534	\$5 534	\$12 725	\$11 341	\$7 139
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 499	1 063	473	1 237	589	589	693	1 525	770
Median income	\$12 897	\$9 805	\$9 750	\$10 565	\$12 495	\$12 495	\$11 612	\$12 184	\$9 722
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.5	52.9	51.6	53.5	53.8	53.8	50.9	61.0	49.4
Median income	\$16 115	\$12 188	\$14 030	\$15 000	\$16 292	\$16 292	\$14 115	\$14 924	\$12 332
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 978	729	468	1 340	371	371	563	1 213	596
Median income	\$6 642	\$4 190	\$6 125	\$7 135	\$4 136	\$4 136	\$4 473	\$7 052	\$3 863
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.7	28.1	45.3	43.6	36.7	36.7	34.1	34.0	27.5
Median income	\$12 580	\$9 738	\$9 278	\$9 583	\$10 240	\$10 240	\$9 077	\$12 276	\$9 740
Per capita income	\$8 008	\$5 629	\$5 810	\$6 734	\$6 395	\$6 395	\$6 609	\$8 492	\$5 043
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$11 951	\$10 066	\$10 278	\$13 438	\$11 964	\$11 964	\$6 591	\$13 235	\$10 066
25 to 34 years	\$21 509	\$16 471	\$17 083	\$15 064	\$16 141	\$16 141	\$16 047	\$21 445	\$12 083
35 to 44 years	\$22 057	\$17 026	\$21 375	\$16 875	\$21 786	\$21 786	\$19 444	\$21 528	\$16 875
45 to 54 years	\$28 333	\$21 705	\$18 214	\$25 313	\$27 895	\$27 895	\$24 464	\$31 458	\$19 583
55 to 64 years	\$14 904	\$21 406	\$22 500	\$15 625	\$17 396	\$17 396	\$18 750	\$16 917	\$20 988
65 years and over	\$23 173	\$16 042	\$35 055	\$4 583	\$7 083	\$7 083	\$7 857	\$23 393	\$15 000
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$21 186	\$16 160	\$18 036	\$15 188	\$19 495	\$19 495	\$15 784	\$21 138	\$14 703
With own children under 18 years	\$20 147	\$14 622	\$17 738	\$14 579	\$18 583	\$18 583	\$16 078	\$19 261	\$13 372
With own children under 6 years	\$15 787	\$12 963	\$16 458	\$14 728	\$16 484	\$16 484	\$12 368	\$16 250	\$12 115
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 909	\$18 553	\$18 929	\$17 614	\$22 589	\$22 589	\$14 167	\$23 571	\$16 694
Married-couple families	\$23 077	\$18 208	\$20 273	\$19 605	\$22 543	\$22 543	\$16 993	\$23 273	\$16 573
With own children under 18 years	\$22 708	\$17 337	\$19 643	\$19 063	\$19 667	\$19 667	\$16 824	\$22 436	\$16 453
With own children under 6 years	\$16 852	\$15 263	\$18 750	\$16 208	\$17 188	\$17 188	\$15 156	\$16 875	\$14 352
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 667	\$19 712	\$21 016	\$20 000	\$24 554	\$24 554	\$18 393	\$24 643	\$16 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 318	\$5 913	\$9 896	\$10 139	\$4 728	\$4 728	\$10 000	\$9 196	\$5 817
With own children under 18 years	\$8 542	\$4 333	\$8 000	\$9 344	\$5 417	\$5 417	\$11 500	\$7 500	\$4 333
With own children under 6 years	\$6 016	\$2500—	\$8 250	\$8 482	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$4 792	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 875	\$16 875	\$11 250	\$14 643	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$9 063	\$20 625	\$17 292
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$4 250	\$2500—	\$10 179	\$2500—	\$14 250	\$14 250	\$4 671	\$3 571	\$2500—
1 worker	\$15 530	\$12 546	\$11 000	\$10 444	\$16 146	\$16 146	\$12 188	\$15 036	\$11 929
2 workers	\$25 024	\$17 917	\$19 405	\$18 523	\$24 196	\$24 196	\$17 105	\$25 050	\$16 601
3 or more workers	\$34 121	\$22 679	\$35 809	\$36 838	\$28 947	\$28 947	\$29 345	\$38 707	\$24 643
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	2 480	956	499	1 482	548	548	641	1 518	760
With earnings	2 242	863	472	1 372	449	449	575	1 351	669
Mean earnings	\$20 349	\$15 793	\$16 086	\$16 327	\$19 224	\$19 224	\$15 500	\$19 369	\$15 091
With wage or salary income	2 161	828	460	1 343	449	449	551	1 300	650
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 551	\$15 532	\$15 846	\$16 014	\$18 918	\$18 918	\$15 136	\$18 802	\$14 930
With nonfarm self-employment income	236	70	51	84	48	48	64	110	47
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 599	\$8 740	\$5 949	\$10 519	\$2 863	\$2 863	\$8 996	\$15 671	\$6 536
With farm self-employment income	18	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$5 592	—	\$1 505	—	—	—	—	\$4 449
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	524	210	108	330	138	138	\$805	310	162
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 321	\$1 458	\$1 076	\$2 540	\$1 032	\$1 032	\$2 169	\$3 239	\$1 569
With Social Security income	259	162	41	174	123	123	131	187	141
Mean Social Security income	\$3 374	\$2 518	\$3 178	\$3 370	\$2 996	\$2 996	\$2 706	\$3 217	\$2 416
With public assistance income	155	88	19	34	68	68	39	118	83
Mean public assistance income	\$3 062	\$1 710	\$6 848	\$744	\$2 242	\$2 242	\$1 698	\$3 339	\$1 803
With all other income	305	175	92	175	154	154	77	196	151
Mean all other income	\$4 814	\$6 734	\$2 515	\$4 152	\$6 386	\$6 386	\$7 392	\$4 925	\$6 961

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Families	2 400	477	3 704	470	2 221	793	331	2 996	470
With Social Security income	239	38	392	94	200	135	21	295	94
Income above poverty level	183	29	331	61	161	113	12	256	61
Below poverty level without Social Security income	51	—	87	8	51	—	—	66	8
With public assistance income	145	51	119	64	130	83	19	100	64
Income above poverty level	102	7	83	52	96	43	7	64	52
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	2 150	395	3 370	380	1 991	678	298	2 729	380
With related children under 18 years	1 617	319	2 480	322	1 498	504	226	2 055	322
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 211	245	1 944	262	1 126	388	169	1 622	262
Female householder, no husband present	383	88	470	55	354	140	59	455	55
Householder worked in 1979	300	53	406	32	274	92	39	391	32
With related children under 18 years	289	60	361	40	268	113	45	348	40
With related children under 6 years	109	29	102	16	100	51	21	100	16
Householder 65 years and over	75	22	160	31	75	32	13	102	31
Unrelated individuals	1 449	357	1 896	169	1 336	391	314	1 695	156
With Social Security income	135	22	208	34	126	53	20	171	34
Income above poverty level	65	12	105	7	56	19	12	89	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	41	—	64	7	41	—	—	48	7
With public assistance income	52	—	75	9	52	5	—	49	9
Income above poverty level	17	—	21	—	17	—	—	14	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	—	14	—	9	—	—	14	—
Worked in 1979	1 209	314	1 554	116	1 106	316	281	1 431	110
65 years and over	114	15	146	39	114	16	15	120	39
Persons	8 911	2 018	13 406	1 662	8 296	3 072	1 560	11 345	1 635
Related children under 18 years	2 366	603	3 748	569	2 299	988	492	3 243	564
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 771	416	2 846	466	1 738	742	342	2 422	466
60 years and over	552	101	685	150	498	224	90	566	148
65 years and over	351	60	411	93	338	116	51	323	91

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	302	92	362	82	263	123	42	306	82
Percent below poverty level	12.6	19.3	9.8	17.4	11.8	15.3	12.7	10.2	17.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 617	\$5 257	\$2 883	\$2 764	\$3 620	\$3 772	\$4 386	\$2 944	\$2 764
Persons per family	3.38	5.51	3.89	4.54	3.42	4.32	5.10	3.97	4.54
With Social Security income	56	9	61	33	39	22	9	37	33
With public assistance income	43	44	36	12	34	40	12	36	12
Householder worked in 1979	178	48	252	53	159	74	23	218	53
With related children under 18 years	239	87	272	75	211	115	37	245	75
With related children 5 to 17 years	153	76	223	61	140	101	31	199	61
Female householder, no husband present	118	30	88	37	115	75	15	83	37
Householder worked in 1979	42	18	52	22	42	44	9	47	22
With related children under 18 years	110	30	82	37	107	75	15	77	37
With related children under 6 years	63	17	21	13	60	42	9	21	13
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	35	11	—	5	6	14	11
Unrelated individuals	288	113	461	93	266	148	85	376	80
Percent below poverty level	19.9	31.7	24.3	55.0	19.9	37.9	27.1	22.2	51.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 292	\$2 274	\$2 023	\$1 865	\$2 240	\$1 778	\$2 647	\$2 006	\$1 818
With Social Security income	70	10	103	27	70	34	8	82	27
With public assistance income	35	—	54	9	35	5	—	35	9
Worked in 1979	113	70	205	47	101	96	52	189	41
65 years and over	62	8	75	32	62	—	8	56	32
Persons	1 070	415	1 616	514	986	802	305	1 412	501
Percent below poverty level	12.0	20.6	12.1	30.9	11.9	26.1	19.6	12.4	30.6
Related children under 18 years	271	146	576	252	254	402	119	538	252
Related children 5 to 17 years	152	99	478	210	152	299	80	440	210
60 years and over	116	28	163	58	116	54	26	118	58
65 years and over	104	26	128	58	104	21	26	88	58

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	387	108	476	98	342	185	58	391	98
Percent below poverty level	16.1	22.6	12.9	20.9	15.4	23.3	17.5	13.1	20.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 324	\$6 833	\$3 807	\$4 270	\$4 294	\$4 023	\$5 367	\$3 937	\$4 270
Persons per family	3.40	5.39	3.86	4.47	3.43	3.80	4.98	3.83	4.47
With Social Security income	84	9	82	41	67	22	9	54	41
With public assistance income	44	44	41	20	35	40	12	36	20
Householder worked in 1979	243	64	341	61	218	125	39	290	61
With related children under 18 years	305	103	347	83	271	151	53	303	83
With related children 5 to 17 years	209	85	286	69	196	137	40	245	69
Female householder, no husband present	146	35	108	45	137	101	20	103	45
Householder worked in 1979	70	23	59	22	64	63	14	54	22
With related children under 18 years	138	35	95	37	129	94	20	90	37
With related children under 6 years	69	22	34	13	60	42	14	34	13
Householder 65 years and over	1	6	44	19	1	5	6	20	19
Unrelated individuals	323	120	578	100	294	163	92	478	87
Percent below poverty level	22.3	33.6	30.5	59.2	22.0	41.7	29.3	28.2	55.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 948	\$3 056	\$2 476	\$2 624	\$2 936	\$2 501	\$3 352	\$2 447	\$2 552
With Social Security income	77	10	137	34	77	34	8	107	34
With public assistance income	35	—	62	9	35	5	—	43	9
Worked in 1979	135	77	287	47	116	107	59	265	41
65 years and over	69	8	101	39	69	4	8	82	39
Persons	1 404	480	2 156	607	1 301	969	360	1 883	589
Percent below poverty level	15.8	23.8	16.1	36.5	15.7	31.5	23.1	16.6	36.0
Related children under 18 years	397	160	747	310	380	437	133	696	305
Related children 5 to 17 years	266	108	596	247	266	321	89	547	247
60 years and over	137	28	261	80	137	65	26	204	80
65 years and over	112	26	174	73	112	25	26	131	73

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.5	15.3	7.4	20.1	9.2	15.4	14.7	7.4	20.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.9	25.6	21.3	39.5	20.0	38.0	25.4	22.2	39.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	41.8	31.0	47.6	29.9	50.5	44.0	31.8	47.2

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 681	721	294	867	439	439	466	889	580
With Social Security income	153	125	16	82	83	83	110	98	104
Income above poverty level	124	103	7	58	61	61	95	76	82
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28	—	—	—	8	8	33	21	—
With public assistance income	119	83	19	29	59	59	28	82	83
Income above poverty level	85	43	7	12	52	52	15	70	43
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 491	609	261	762	349	349	393	783	472
With related children under 18 years	1 146	459	205	585	291	291	282	579	406
With related children 5 to 17 years	856	350	148	457	244	244	231	415	303
Female householder, no husband present	302	121	53	197	55	55	50	185	119
Householder worked in 1979	230	76	33	170	32	32	40	150	76
With related children under 18 years	228	94	39	148	40	40	36	126	94
With related children under 6 years	82	48	21	51	16	16	11	45	48
Householder 65 years and over	57	29	13	26	26	26	36	42	24
Unrelated individuals	1 255	339	296	898	156	156	275	953	274
With Social Security income	120	46	20	99	34	34	17	95	46
Income above poverty level	56	12	12	43	7	7	6	47	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	41	—	—	26	7	7	6	32	—
With public assistance income	52	5	—	13	9	9	11	44	—
Income above poverty level	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—
Worked in 1979	1 034	271	263	738	110	110	242	792	206
65 years and over	104	16	15	59	39	39	17	88	16
Persons	6 781	2 733	1 475	3 814	1 474	1 474	1 791	3 903	2 299
Related children under 18 years	1 880	880	470	1 007	480	480	489	936	796
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 429	639	330	741	395	395	387	698	571
60 years and over	408	190	90	202	143	143	160	332	158
65 years and over	289	96	51	107	86	86	104	241	85

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	212	110	42	143	71	71	73	91	110
Percent below poverty level	12.6	15.3	14.3	16.5	16.2	16.2	15.7	10.2	19.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 612	\$4 038	\$4 386	\$3 687	\$2 643	\$2 643	\$2 534	\$3 897	\$4 038
Persons per family	3.35	4.45	5.10	4.08	4.25	4.25	4.26	3.82	4.25
With Social Security income	29	22	9	24	22	22	15	22	22
With public assistance income	34	40	12	17	7	7	13	12	40
Householder worked in 1979	124	63	23	85	42	42	54	48	63
With related children under 18 years	175	104	37	101	64	64	73	83	104
With related children 5 to 17 years	112	90	31	96	56	56	46	54	90
Female householder, no husband present	104	64	15	45	37	37	17	57	64
Householder worked in 1979	39	33	9	25	22	22	7	22	33
With related children under 18 years	96	64	15	39	37	37	17	57	64
With related children under 6 years	57	42	9	15	13	13	6	39	42
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	6	14	6	6	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	257	137	85	231	80	80	58	157	126
Percent below poverty level	20.5	40.7	28.7	25.7	51.3	51.3	21.1	16.5	46.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 229	\$1 767	\$2 647	\$1 983	\$1 818	\$1 818	\$1 857	\$2 015	\$1 779
With Social Security income	64	34	8	56	27	27	11	48	34
With public assistance income	35	5	—	13	9	9	5	27	—
Worked in 1979	101	85	52	112	41	41	37	52	74
65 years and over	56	—	8	29	32	32	11	40	—
Persons	883	709	305	753	397	397	301	497	692
Percent below poverty level	13.0	25.9	20.7	19.7	26.9	26.9	16.8	12.7	30.1
Related children under 18 years	238	345	119	252	193	193	123	148	345
Related children 5 to 17 years	145	242	80	227	157	157	87	85	242
60 years and over	110	48	26	76	53	53	26	86	48
65 years and over	98	15	26	50	53	53	22	74	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	276	174	58	167	87	87	86	137	169
Percent below poverty level	16.4	24.1	19.7	19.3	19.8	19.8	18.5	15.4	29.1
Mean income deficit	\$4 266	\$4 115	\$5 367	\$4 842	\$4 047	\$4 047	\$3 966	\$3 977	\$4 216
Persons per family	3.38	3.85	4.98	4.04	4.23	4.23	4.16	3.78	3.86
With Social Security income	51	22	9	24	30	30	24	37	22
With public assistance income	34	40	12	17	15	15	13	12	40
Householder worked in 1979	175	114	39	102	50	50	67	88	109
With related children under 18 years	226	140	53	118	72	72	82	123	135
With related children 5 to 17 years	159	126	40	113	64	64	55	90	121
Female householder, no husband present	126	90	20	59	45	45	17	79	90
Householder worked in 1979	61	52	14	32	22	22	7	44	52
With related children under 18 years	118	83	20	46	37	37	17	79	83
With related children under 6 years	57	42	14	22	13	13	6	39	42
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	6	14	14	14	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	285	132	92	280	87	87	78	179	130
Percent below poverty level	22.7	44.8	31.1	31.2	55.8	55.8	28.4	18.8	47.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 920	\$2 476	\$3 352	\$2 512	\$2 552	\$2 552	\$2 249	\$2 682	\$2 660
With Social Security income	71	34	8	70	34	34	17	55	34
With public assistance income	35	5	—	13	9	9	5	27	—
Worked in 1979	116	96	59	154	41	41	51	61	74
65 years and over	63	4	8	36	39	39	17	47	4
Persons	1 155	876	360	897	485	485	416	651	843
Percent below poverty level	17.0	32.1	24.4	23.5	32.9	32.9	23.2	16.7	36.7
Related children under 18 years	350	380	133	287	246	246	164	191	380
Related children 5 to 17 years	245	264	89	247	194	194	128	128	264
60 years and over	124	59	26	110	75	75	46	93	59
65 years and over	105	19	26	57	68	68	33	81	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.0	15.1	15.5	12.9	17.9	17.9	8.4	10.3	17.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.0	38.0	26.6	30.2	36.3	36.3	32.7	21.1	43.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.0	51.1	45.9	41.0	44.8	44.8	46.7	30.2	56.4

Urbanized areas—Con.		Places						
Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
				Total	Urban			
1 681	721	294	867	439	439	466	889	580
153	125	16	82	83	83	110	98	104
124	103	7	58	61	61	95	76	82
28	—	—	—	8	8	33	21	—
119	83	19	29	59	59	28	82	83
85	43	7	12	52	52	15	70	43
10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 491	609	261	762	349	349	393	783	472
1 146	459	205	585	291	291	282	579	406
856	350	148	457	244	244	231	415	303
302	121	53	197	55	55	50	185	119
230	76	33	170	32	32	40	150	76
228	94	39	148	40	40	36	126	94
82	48	21	51	16	16	11	45	48
57	29	13	26	26	26	36	42	24
1 255	339	296	898	156	156	275	953	274
120	46	20	99	34	34	17	95	46
56	12	12	43	7	7	6	47	12
41	—	—	26	7	7	6	32	—
52	5	—	13	9	9	11	44	—
17	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—
1 034	271	263	738	110	110	242	792	206
104	16	15	59	39	39	17	88	16
6 781	2 733	1 475	3 814	1 474	1 474	1 791	3 903	2 299
1 880	880	470	1 007	480	480	489	936	796
1 429	639	330	741	395	395	387	698	571
408	190	90	202	143	143	160	332	158
289	96	51	107	86	86	104	241	85
212	110	42	143	71	71	73	91	110
12.6	15.3	14.3	16.5	16.2	16.2	15.7	10.2	19.0
\$3 612	\$4 038	\$4 386	\$3 687	\$2 643	\$2 643	\$2 534	\$3 897	\$4 038
3.35	4.45	5.10	4.08	4.25	4.25	4.26	3.82	4.45
29	22	9	24	22	22	15	22	22
34	40	12	17	7	7	13	12	40
124	63	23	85	42	42	54	48	63
175	104	37	101	64	64	73	83	104
112	90	31	96	56	56	46	54	90
104	64	15	45	37	37	17	57	64
39	33	9	25	22	22	7	22	33
96	64	15	39	37	37	17	57	64
57	42	9	15	13	13	6	39	42
—	5	6	14	6	6	—	—	5
257	137	85	231	80	80	58	157	126
20.5	40.4	28.7	25.7	51.3	51.3	21.1	16.5	46.0
\$2 229	\$1 767	\$2 647	\$1 983	\$1 818	\$1 818	\$1 857	\$2 015	\$1 779
64	34	8	56	27	27	11	28	34
35	5	—	13	9	9	5	47	—
101	85	52	112	41	41	37	52	74
56	—	8	29	32	32	11	40	—
883	709	305	753	397	397	301	497	692
13.0	25.9	20.7	19.7	26.9	26.9	16.8	12.7	30.1
238	345	119	252	193	193	123	148	345
145	48	80	227	157	157	87	85	242
110	26	76	53	53	53	26	86	48
98	15	26	50	53	53	22	74	15
276	174	58	167	87	87	86	137	169
16.4	24.1	19.7	19.3	19.8	19.8	18.5	15.4	29.1
\$4 266	\$4 115	\$5 367	\$4 842	\$4 047	\$4 047	\$3 966	\$3 977	\$4 216
3.38	3.85	4.98	4.04	4.23	4.23	4.16	3.78	3.86
51	22	9	24	30	30	24	37	22
34	40	12	17	15	15	13	12	40
175	114	39	102	50	50	67	88	109
226	140	53	118	72	72	82	123	135
159	126	40	113	64	64	55	90	121
126	90	20	59	45	45	17	79	90
61	52	14	32	22	22	7	44	52
118	83	20	46	37	37	17	79	83
57	42	14	22	13	13	6	39	42
—	5	6	14	14	14	—	—	5
285	152	92	280	87	87	78	179	130
22.7	44.8	31.1	31.2	55.8	55.8	28.4	18.8	47.4
\$2 920	\$2 476	\$3 352	\$2 512	\$2 552	\$2 552	\$2 249	\$2 682	\$2 660
71	34	8	70	34	34	17	55	34
35	5	—	13	9	9	5	27	—
116	96	59	154	41	41	51	61	74
63	4	8	36	39	39	17	47	4
1 155	876	360	897	485	485	416	651	843
17.0	32.1	24.4	23.5	32.9	32.9	23.2	16.7	36.7
350	380	137	287	246	246	164	191	380
245	264	89	247	194	194	128	128	264
124	59	26	110	75	75	46	93	59
105	19	26	57	68	68	33	81	19
10.0	15.1	15.5	12.9	17.9	17.9	8.4	10.3	17.7
21.0	38.0	26.6	30.2	36.3	36.3	32.7	21.1	43.8
32.0	51.1	45.9	41.0	44.8	44.8	46.7	30.2	56.4

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont- Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	Bryan- College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston- Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen- Temple, Tex.
AGE											
Total persons	57 129	2 031	5 417	3 296	1 291	1 520	28 735	4 605	1 982	55 147	4 628
Under 5 years	6 026	292	507	422	96	156	2 903	450	162	5 864	435
5 to 9 years	5 961	278	450	387	73	159	2 784	365	265	5 696	332
10 to 14 years	4 711	150	274	421	70	133	2 554	226	194	4 517	297
15 to 19 years	3 730	219	397	353	138	91	1 975	349	204	3 526	292
20 to 24 years	4 789	284	735	230	245	80	2 665	622	139	4 650	787
25 to 29 years	7 384	292	1 111	469	265	164	4 132	602	210	7 174	704
30 to 34 years	8 530	205	585	276	172	166	3 890	558	270	8 260	583
35 to 39 years	5 643	106	432	184	68	160	2 676	353	108	5 535	398
40 to 44 years	3 365	78	333	142	70	99	1 697	204	150	3 215	317
45 to 49 years	2 193	42	177	122	32	92	1 026	254	70	2 123	209
50 to 54 years	1 500	36	94	67	20	53	829	276	69	1 431	115
55 to 59 years	1 190	11	78	85	13	61	507	122	28	1 162	48
60 to 64 years	742	-	114	28	7	34	331	79	32	710	66
65 to 69 years	553	13	63	47	22	38	280	85	51	502	13
70 to 74 years	403	20	27	27	-	11	191	47	9	394	5
75 to 79 years	235	5	26	12	-	9	163	-	13	222	14
80 to 84 years	115	-	14	12	-	-	84	7	8	107	7
85 years and over	59	-	-	12	-	14	48	6	-	59	6
Median	27.3	20.8	26.6	21.7	25.4	29.3	26.8	27.4	25.6	27.3	26.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	4 120	215	539	259	94	72	2 275	542	195	3 925	547
Children ever born	958	140	104	195	9	21	539	249	51	907	382
Per 1,000 women	233	651	193	753	96	292	237	459	262	231	698
Women 25 to 34 years	8 136	196	881	319	186	200	4 157	805	282	7 854	980
Children ever born	10 488	382	957	469	130	340	5 053	1 022	449	10 039	1 334
Per 1,000 women	1 289	1 949	1 086	1 470	699	1 700	1 216	1 270	1 592	1 278	1 361
Women 35 to 44 years	3 985	97	456	166	58	178	2 229	409	138	3 847	576
Children ever born	9 923	347	1 027	673	182	387	5 539	929	394	9 529	1 221
Per 1,000 women	2 490	3 577	2 252	4 054	3 138	2 174	2 485	2 271	2 855	2 477	2 120
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	57 129	2 031	5 417	3 296	1 291	1 520	28 735	4 605	1 982	55 147	4 628
In households	56 616	1 992	5 186	3 247	1 229	1 505	28 371	4 382	1 965	54 651	4 268
Family householder: Male	12 132	381	869	575	188	263	5 412	564	325	11 807	424
Female	1 164	14	154	91	12	36	425	155	81	1 083	61
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 520	26	372	102	197	31	1 207	130	42	2 478	363
Female	930	42	166	36	24	19	897	130	14	916	112
Spouse	12 790	370	1 311	596	268	521	6 790	1 626	399	12 391	1 695
Child	20 281	833	1 470	1 421	301	515	9 767	1 387	838	19 443	1 257
Other relatives	4 716	257	458	286	20	110	2 391	250	226	4 490	235
Nonrelatives	2 083	69	386	140	219	10	1 282	140	40	2 043	101
Persons per household	3.31	4.19	2.77	3.98	2.61	3.30	3.17	3.06	4.11	3.28	2.91
Persons per family	3.76	4.58	3.37	4.44	3.48	3.64	3.74	3.72	4.47	3.74	3.25
In group quarters	513	39	231	49	62	15	364	223	17	496	360
Inmate of institution	27	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	6	21	6
Other	486	39	231	49	62	15	312	223	11	475	354
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	18 622	807	2 327	1 300	772	472	10 438	1 359	766	17 856	987
Nursery school	1 087	23	149	57	48	10	543	49	25	1 062	28
Private	904	15	119	38	45	-	444	42	25	879	28
Kindergarten	1 195	44	101	44	25	35	612	43	72	1 123	94
Private	345	14	40	11	13	6	177	11	19	326	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 548	360	594	678	113	227	4 264	513	363	8 185	508
Private	722	-	13	46	9	6	365	32	68	654	24
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 935	165	189	287	16	99	1 480	253	168	2 767	183
Private	140	6	7	-	-	-	74	18	25	115	-
College	4 857	215	1 294	234	570	101	3 539	501	138	4 719	174
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	793	19	108	45	17	28	427	53	9	784	41
Percent enrolled in school--											
3 and 4 years old	39.5	13.0	71.9	30.2	76.0	11.0	45.0	22.2	27.5	40.0	25.3
5 and 6 years old	84.5	91.8	86.0	74.3	90.7	100.0	81.9	86.0	86.4	84.4	81.3
7 to 15 years old	96.1	96.7	98.4	97.8	100.0	98.8	96.8	97.2	97.3	96.1	98.7
16 and 17 years old	91.6	86.0	82.5	81.0	100.0	100.0	86.8	95.9	94.3	91.4	94.7
18 and 19 years old	63.1	49.5	82.7	54.2	94.4	34.6	67.6	48.2	62.5	63.1	30.5
20 and 21 years old	48.1	41.5	72.6	8.2	63.7	37.9	49.9	28.7	88.2	46.7	9.5
22 to 24 years old	32.2	19.5	58.8	14.6	90.9	17.6	40.5	42.6	19.3	32.5	8.5
25 to 34 years old	13.2	24.7	34.7	19.7	58.4	16.1	21.4	17.1	13.5	13.1	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	16 288	429	1 367	786	389	308	7 362	749	452	15 836	555
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	548	60	35	103	3	6	156	-	20	528	6
5 to 7 years	470	50	23	119	-	7	265	40	42	428	10
8 years	193	2	10	20	-	6	128	7	-	193	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	899	56	68	64	22	23	495	36	34	865	56
4 years	2 433	118	210	84	14	53	1 113	135	91	2 342	229
College: 1 to 3 years	2 604	72	264	162	12	95	1 384	246	66	2 538	135
4 or more years	9 141	71	757	234	338	118	3 821	285	199	8 942	107
Percent high school graduates	87.0	60.8	90.1	61.1	93.6	86.4	85.8	88.9	78.8	87.3	84.9
Female, 25 years old and over	15 624	379	1 687	697	280	593	8 492	1 844	566	15 058	1 930
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	957	21	91	181	21	49	506	86	67	890	125
5 to 7 years	965	46	117	69	24	74	546	183	83	882	232
8 years	296	16	60	12	12	37	212	58	10	286	176
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 427	92	181	65	-	32	901	241	45	1 382	267
4 years	3 590	83	509	165	33	214	2 291	687	98	3 492	797
College: 1 to 3 years	2 792	53	188	76	38	72	1 347	309	91	2 701	227
4 or more years	5 597	68	541	135	152	115	2 689	280	172	5 425	106
Percent high school graduates	76.7	53.8	73.4	53.9	79.6	67.6	74.5	69.2	63.8	77.2	58.5
Persons 25 years old and over	31 912	808	3 054	1 483	669	901	15 854	2 593	1 018	30 894	2 485
Percent high school graduates	82.0	57.5	80.8	57.7	87.7	74.0	79.8	74.9	70.4	82.3	64.4
Median years of school completed	15.3	12.3	14.5	12.5	17.5	12.8	14.4	12.8	13.5	15.4	12.3

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas									
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.		
AGE													
Total persons	1 880	8 586	1 564	1 916	4 656	1 272	1 461	26 479	4 500	52 144	3 187		
Under 5 years	172	784	153	275	375	96	147	2 717	450	5 571	312		
5 to 9 years	181	684	151	272	373	73	152	2 560	357	5 366	227		
10 to 14 years	135	717	144	150	253	60	130	2 422	226	4 267	195		
15 to 19 years	154	730	193	219	347	138	91	1 827	337	3 294	224		
20 to 24 years	192	931	142	273	652	245	78	2 376	620	4 399	613		
25 to 29 years	335	1 018	201	251	1 023	265	150	3 718	591	6 802	456		
30 to 34 years	239	937	172	169	513	172	164	3 631	545	7 751	392		
35 to 39 years	130	663	130	106	381	64	153	2 525	334	5 235	251		
40 to 44 years	96	455	91	78	264	65	97	1 575	204	3 081	204		
45 to 49 years	53	519	83	42	128	32	92	938	254	2 035	126		
50 to 54 years	62	388	48	32	70	20	53	749	260	1 367	88		
55 to 59 years	59	284	12	11	50	13	61	457	115	1 094	37		
60 to 64 years	25	150	14	—	114	7	27	306	72	679	45		
65 to 69 years	33	129	13	13	53	22	38	276	75	498	7		
70 to 74 years	—	75	—	20	22	—	5	156	47	355	5		
75 to 79 years	5	70	11	5	26	—	9	132	—	202	5		
80 to 84 years	9	32	6	—	12	—	—	71	7	97	—		
85 years and over	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	43	6	51	—		
Median	26.6	27.2	25.0	20.5	26.6	25.5	29.4	26.8	27.2	27.3	25.2		
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	164	888	108	209	492	94	70	2 039	528	3 715	379		
Children ever born	36	430	49	140	98	9	19	526	247	828	240		
Per 1,000 women	220	484	454	670	199	96	271	258	468	223	633		
Women 25 to 34 years	351	1 349	243	167	774	186	188	3 818	783	7 411	615		
Children ever born	313	1 973	368	360	785	130	314	4 645	1 012	9 358	809		
Per 1,000 women	892	1 463	1 514	2 156	1 014	699	1 670	1 217	1 292	1 263	1 315		
Women 35 to 44 years	126	775	139	97	398	53	169	2 055	397	3 639	359		
Children ever born	343	1 756	317	347	938	172	371	5 100	917	9 004	716		
Per 1,000 women	2 722	2 266	2 281	3 577	2 357	3 245	2 195	2 482	2 310	2 474	1 994		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	1 880	8 586	1 564	1 916	4 656	1 272	1 461	26 479	4 500	52 144	3 187		
In households	1 764	8 274	1 481	1 894	4 444	1 210	1 446	26 220	4 277	51 658	2 839		
Family householder:	348	1 109	199	358	752	184	255	5 055	545	11 205	283		
Male	30	317	66	14	144	12	36	587	155	1 035	208		
Female	74	180	23	19	347	197	31	1 112	130	2 368	50		
Nonfamily householder:	77	209	30	37	161	24	19	785	130	889	77		
Male	530	2 801	418	342	1 105	263	493	6 247	1 569	11 612	1 096		
Female	577	2 913	623	810	1 181	291	508	9 107	1 358	18 386	878		
Other relatives	75	524	74	252	412	20	94	2 255	250	4 195	181		
Nonrelatives	53	221	48	62	342	219	10	1 072	140	1 968	66		
Persons per household	2.79	3.19	3.88	4.31	2.69	2.59	3.21	3.20	3.08	3.28	3.17		
Persons per family	3.36	3.64	4.28	4.66	3.33	3.45	3.55	3.76	3.76	3.73	3.57		
In group quarters	116	312	83	22	212	62	15	239	223	486	348		
Inmate of institution	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	11	—		
Other	116	303	83	22	212	62	15	221	223	475	348		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	871	2 637	521	748	2 071	757	465	9 388	1 331	16 801	673		
Nursery school	36	123	25	23	126	48	8	500	49	983	22		
Private	32	98	12	15	104	45	—	401	42	807	22		
Kindergarten	59	111	17	44	60	25	32	579	41	1 108	79		
Private	7	43	6	14	25	13	6	166	11	326	23		
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	238	1 206	270	354	527	103	225	3 950	507	7 665	339		
Private	13	81	41	—	13	9	6	344	32	632	19		
High school (1 to 4 years)	100	473	114	165	163	16	99	1 369	241	2 600	120		
Private	—	22	17	6	—	—	—	74	18	115	—		
College	438	724	95	162	1 195	565	101	2 990	493	4 445	113		
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	32	108	29	19	90	12	28	393	53	700	21		
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	52.2	38.6	26.6	13.6	71.4	76.0	12.5	43.5	22.2	39.3	26.9		
5 and 6 years old	92.7	77.2	100.0	91.8	83.0	90.7	100.0	81.6	85.7	84.8	100.0		
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	97.1	96.6	98.2	100.0	100.0	96.6	97.1	95.8	98.1		
16 and 17 years old	100.0	87.9	77.8	86.0	81.4	100.0	100.0	86.1	95.7	91.2	90.5		
18 and 19 years old	91.7	45.9	26.9	49.5	80.7	94.4	34.6	64.6	48.2	62.7	33.1		
20 and 21 years old	78.3	33.8	30.0	38.8	75.2	63.7	37.9	46.9	28.7	47.6	8.8		
22 to 24 years old	56.1	23.8	17.4	16.7	62.0	90.9	18.4	35.9	42.8	34.0	3.6		
25 to 34 years old	40.8	16.2	10.7	19.3	36.5	58.4	16.9	19.8	16.7	13.1	5.1		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	419	1 440	253	381	1 212	385	298	6 830	730	15 045	395		
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	85	8	60	35	3	6	140	—	517	—		
5 to 7 years	9	66	27	39	23	—	7	253	40	406	4		
8 years	20	13	8	2	5	—	—	128	7	184	12		
High school: 1 to 3 years	6	74	15	56	64	22	21	471	36	844	30		
4 years	23	355	50	118	174	14	53	1 081	135	2 260	189		
College: 1 to 3 years	47	275	56	67	227	12	93	1 268	236	2 406	95		
4 or more years	290	572	89	39	684	334	118	3 489	276	8 428	65		
Percent high school graduates	85.9	83.5	77.1	58.8	89.5	93.5	88.6	85.5	88.6	87.0	88.4		
Female, 25 years old and over	627	3 300	528	346	1 444	275	565	7 747	1 780	14 202	1 221		
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	299	27	17	78	21	49	453	79	880	70		
5 to 7 years	69	274	24	41	109	24	63	503	178	844	154		
8 years	21	186	36	16	60	12	37	207	58	247	81		
High school: 1 to 3 years	38	356	85	92	150	—	32	779	241	1 263	131		
4 years	117	1 076	242	77	390	33	212	2 110	675	3 253	563		
College: 1 to 3 years	118	491	62	53	158	38	57	1 236	294	2 538	153		
4 or more years	258	618	52	50	499	147	115	2 459	255	5 177	69		
Percent high school graduates	78.6	66.2	67.4	52.0	72.5	79.3	68.0	74.9	68.8	77.2	64.3		
Persons 25 years old and over	1 046	4 740	781	727	2 656	660	863	14 577	2 510	29 247	1 616		
Percent high school graduates	81.5	71.5	70.6	55.6	80.3	87.6	75.1	79.9	74.5	82.3	70.2		
Median years of school completed	16.1	12.7	12.5	12.2	14.8	17.4	12.8	14.4	12.8	15.4	12.4		

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					El Paso city	
	Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban
AGE											
Total persons	1 725	1 861	8 286	1 374	1 916	2 479	4 127	1 439	9 163	3 995	3 995
Under 5 years	166	247	762	145	275	330	347	147	774	375	375
5 to 9 years	151	247	647	121	272	163	299	152	860	313	313
10 to 14 years	118	298	695	104	150	131	214	130	962	217	217
15 to 19 years	138	203	702	179	219	111	312	91	715	303	303
20 to 24 years	166	117	916	136	273	354	612	78	770	509	509
25 to 29 years	323	213	960	201	251	651	937	135	1 191	487	487
30 to 34 years	229	95	896	165	169	335	459	164	1 192	486	486
35 to 39 years	112	118	642	115	106	208	299	146	828	292	292
40 to 44 years	92	74	436	79	78	50	244	97	638	195	195
45 to 49 years	53	72	515	66	42	43	100	92	337	249	249
50 to 54 years	56	23	372	32	32	52	63	53	292	260	260
55 to 59 years	59	57	280	7	11	43	46	61	155	102	102
60 to 64 years	20	6	144	6	—	—	86	27	103	72	72
65 to 69 years	33	29	129	13	13	—	49	38	107	75	75
70 to 74 years	—	27	75	—	20	—	22	5	105	47	47
75 to 79 years	—	7	70	5	5	4	26	9	90	—	—
80 to 84 years	9	—	32	—	—	—	12	—	16	7	7
85 years and over	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	14	28	6	6
Median	26.9	16.9	27.2	25.0	20.5	26.2	26.5	29.5	27.1	27.9	27.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	149	145	863	88	209	203	441	70	648	461	461
Children ever born	27	169	430	49	140	44	90	19	233	198	198
Per 1,000 women	181	1 166	498	557	670	217	204	271	360	430	430
Women 25 to 34 years	330	129	1 273	236	167	433	679	181	1 153	654	654
Children ever born	268	242	1 874	333	360	521	641	307	1 229	834	834
Per 1,000 women	812	1 876	1 472	1 411	2 156	1 203	944	1 066	1 275	1 275	1 275
Women 35 to 44 years	113	86	751	119	97	130	311	169	709	362	362
Children ever born	299	360	1 703	265	347	346	767	371	1 668	799	799
Per 1,000 women	2 646	4 186	2 268	2 227	3 577	2 662	2 466	2 195	2 635	2 207	2 207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	1 725	1 861	8 286	1 374	1 916	2 479	4 127	1 439	9 163	3 995	3 995
In households	1 620	1 853	7 991	1 291	1 894	2 441	3 930	1 424	9 092	3 870	3 870
Family householder:											
Male	334	312	1 077	172	358	460	693	255	1 779	497	497
Female	30	56	304	66	14	39	131	29	219	148	148
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	74	39	180	23	19	226	347	23	503	130	130
Female	77	17	209	24	37	72	161	19	373	130	130
Spouse	470	298	2 706	359	342	628	919	486	1 838	1 373	1 373
Child	508	924	2 827	525	810	663	1 000	508	3 015	1 215	1 215
Other relatives	75	169	483	74	252	106	346	94	962	237	237
Nonrelatives	52	38	205	48	62	247	333	10	403	140	140
Persons per household	2.74	4.40	3.18	3.85	4.31	2.75	2.63	3.26	3.06	3.03	3.03
Persons per family	3.32	4.84	3.64	4.22	4.66	3.27	3.29	3.56	3.83	3.76	3.76
In group quarters	105	8	295	83	22	38	197	15	71	125	125
Inmate of institution	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Other	105	8	286	83	22	38	197	15	33	125	125
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	814	786	2 568	431	748	1 100	1 904	457	3 105	1 227	1 227
Nursery school	36	42	117	25	23	32	117	8	162	45	45
Private	32	23	98	12	15	19	95	—	130	38	38
Kindergarten	54	34	102	17	44	72	37	32	139	41	41
Private	7	7	43	6	14	27	19	6	33	11	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	187	474	1 169	200	354	189	439	225	1 467	458	458
Private	13	29	81	41	—	14	—	6	—	23	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	100	168	461	100	165	51	147	99	584	213	213
Private	—	—	22	17	6	—	—	—	74	18	18
College	437	68	719	89	162	756	1 164	93	753	470	470
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	32	32	108	29	19	29	90	28	139	53	53
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	52.2	24.5	38.1	26.6	13.6	38.1	72.2	12.5	43.8	25.5	25.5
5 and 6 years old	100.0	83.0	78.6	100.0	91.8	76.1	79.7	100.0	71.1	81.7	81.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.5	99.3	96.3	96.6	94.3	99.1	100.0	95.7	97.6	97.6
16 and 17 years old	100.0	77.0	87.4	75.4	86.0	84.1	86.0	100.0	86.1	95.1	95.1
18 and 19 years old	91.7	46.9	46.4	20.9	49.5	70.5	83.5	34.6	61.8	47.7	47.7
20 and 21 years old	93.1	—	33.8	20.5	38.8	70.9	78.2	37.9	33.7	43.6	43.6
22 to 24 years old	63.9	—	24.5	17.4	16.7	63.1	63.7	18.4	28.6	48.2	48.2
25 to 34 years old	42.2	9.1	17.1	10.9	19.3	45.8	38.9	15.1	15.1	16.8	16.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	404	392	1 397	226	381	715	1 114	283	2 552	675	675
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	19	84	85	8	60	10	21	6	88	—	—
5 to 7 years	—	90	62	12	39	4	16	7	113	40	40
8 years	20	—	13	8	2	—	5	—	86	7	7
High school:											
1 to 3 years	6	29	74	15	56	11	64	21	252	32	32
4 years	23	45	340	50	118	35	150	53	410	113	113
College:											
1 to 3 years	46	76	275	56	67	140	217	86	468	228	228
4 or more years	290	68	548	77	39	515	641	110	1 135	255	255
Percent high school graduates	88.9	48.2	83.2	81.0	58.8	96.5	90.5	88.0	78.9	88.3	88.3
Female, 25 years old and over	582	337	1 167	463	346	675	1 229	558	2 530	1 603	1 603
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	—	120	297	21	17	23	50	49	191	79	79
5 to 7 years	67	56	246	24	41	34	93	63	170	152	152
8 years	12	—	173	23	16	—	33	37	87	58	58
High school:											
1 to 3 years	32	21	352	77	92	34	132	32	248	206	206
4 years	112	61	1 015	211	77	230	308	212	688	595	595
College:											
1 to 3 years	101	42	482	62	92	156	57	391	279	279	279
4 or more years	258	37	602	45	50	262	457	108	755	234	234
Percent high school graduates	80.9	41.5	66.3	68.7	52.0	86.5	74.9	67.6	72.5	69.1	69.1
Persons 25 years old and over	986	729	4 564	689	727	1 390	2 343	841	5 082	2 278	2 278
Percent high school graduates	84.2	45.1	71.5	72.7	55.6	91.7	82.3	74.4	75.7	74.8	74.8
Median years of school completed	16.3	10.4	12.7	12.6	12.2	16.2	15.4	12.8	13.9	12.8	12.8

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places—Con.										
	Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city
AGE											
Total persons	2 954	1 842	35 448	1 584	2 157	1 725	1 198	1 455	1 662	5 821	1 374
Under 5 years	394	164	3 437	171	224	166	136	214	202	536	145
5 to 9 years	253	254	3 336	142	155	151	140	207	168	457	121
10 to 14 years	221	194	2 875	55	142	118	136	258	173	471	104
15 to 19 years	211	103	2 257	108	131	138	63	134	122	461	179
20 to 24 years	264	129	3 539	189	327	166	69	105	97	696	136
25 to 29 years	446	263	5 020	222	273	323	140	172	172	640	201
30 to 34 years	420	223	5 120	289	293	229	144	75	266	588	165
35 to 39 years	237	156	3 258	149	193	112	122	49	223	449	115
40 to 44 years	146	128	2 091	78	154	92	97	56	122	301	79
45 to 49 years	68	101	1 462	50	95	53	42	60	45	387	66
50 to 54 years	85	39	993	46	71	56	44	18	31	236	32
55 to 59 years	70	32	741	44	37	59	6	30	12	210	7
60 to 64 years	32	15	456	21	45	20	9	6	14	130	6
65 to 69 years	46	27	334	10	7	33	21	29	3	104	13
70 to 74 years	17	5	262	—	5	—	6	27	8	68	—
75 to 79 years	22	—	150	—	5	—	17	7	4	56	5
80 to 84 years	14	9	73	10	—	9	6	—	—	22	—
85 years and over	8	—	44	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—
Median	26.5	26.5	27.3	27.9	26.8	26.9	27.0	16.3	27.0	27.3	25.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	264	129	2 800	153	289	149	98	108	99	641	88
Children ever born	101	25	660	28	178	27	32	145	7	330	49
Per 1,000 women	383	194	236	183	616	181	327	1 343	71	515	557
Women 25 to 34 years	479	249	4 832	248	438	330	160	88	210	787	236
Children ever born	600	281	5 682	277	506	268	280	196	325	1 189	333
Per 1,000 women	1 253	1 129	1 176	1 117	1 155	812	1 750	2 227	1 548	1 511	1 411
Women 35 to 44 years	221	139	2 380	115	273	113	93	52	168	497	119
Children ever born	637	387	5 698	195	473	299	299	251	421	1 130	265
Per 1,000 women	2 882	2 784	2 394	1 696	1 733	2 646	3 215	4 827	2 506	2 274	2 227
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	2 954	1 842	35 448	1 584	2 157	1 725	1 198	1 455	1 662	5 821	1 374
In households	2 865	1 842	35 077	1 549	2 157	1 620	1 192	1 455	1 662	5 694	1 291
Family household: Male	494	353	7 550	355	214	334	220	221	313	855	172
Female	82	41	849	4	168	30	26	46	25	205	66
Nonfamily household: Male	103	52	2 120	84	50	74	56	39	49	144	23
Female	127	30	810	68	59	77	25	17	13	187	24
Spouse	743	440	7 600	406	792	470	254	220	386	1 788	359
Child	1 088	680	11 743	464	646	508	477	734	666	1 942	525
Other relatives	156	197	2 791	110	173	75	79	140	127	402	74
Nonrelatives	72	49	1 614	58	55	52	55	38	83	171	48
Persons per household	3.27	3.61	3.06	2.74	3.25	2.74	3.54	4.44	3.72	3.12	3.85
Persons per family	4.00	3.90	3.59	3.30	3.69	3.32	4.22	5.06	3.99	3.64	4.22
In group quarters	89	—	371	35	—	105	6	—	—	127	83
Inmate of institution	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—
Other	89	—	366	35	—	105	—	—	—	118	83
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	900	664	11 316	499	462	814	425	602	687	1 767	431
Nursery school	57	40	574	31	22	36	17	32	84	65	25
Private	39	35	462	13	22	32	6	13	81	56	12
Kindergarten	79	45	692	52	56	54	38	14	31	89	17
Private	21	14	220	13	16	7	6	—	18	38	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	366	353	4 950	133	237	187	243	400	302	778	200
Private	46	18	442	33	12	13	—	29	17	56	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	133	86	1 647	62	94	100	61	102	89	332	100
Private	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	17
College	265	140	3 453	221	53	437	66	54	181	503	89
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	32	17	460	8	14	32	13	32	38	65	29
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.0	37.0	37.0	55.4	33.3	52.2	39.7	16.7	75.7	30.0	26.6
5 and 6 years old	90.7	83.8	81.1	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.2	80.3	79.2	100.0
7 to 15 years old	90.8	100.0	95.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.7	98.1	96.1	98.9	96.3
16 and 17 years old	71.6	91.2	92.3	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.8	93.2	92.7	75.4
18 and 19 years old	52.0	100.0	57.1	80.0	48.4	91.7	100.0	46.9	80.0	57.7	20.9
20 and 21 years old	24.2	51.3	47.5	66.2	12.7	93.1	40.5	—	70.8	36.7	20.5
22 to 24 years old	40.9	21.1	34.7	41.3	2.4	63.9	—	—	63.0	23.0	17.4
25 to 34 years old	16.5	13.0	14.7	17.2	0.9	42.2	16.9	5.7	15.8	17.1	10.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	655	485	10 568	447	254	404	326	293	445	1 095	226
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10	7	386	6	—	19	24	84	—	76	8
5 to 7 years	56	15	326	—	4	—	19	82	—	62	12
8 years	7	—	148	8	12	20	10	—	—	13	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	49	48	636	22	24	6	53	18	—	53	15
4 years	151	94	1 707	85	99	23	38	34	21	265	50
College: 1 to 3 years	142	87	1 706	93	64	46	84	33	87	213	56
4 or more years	240	234	5 659	233	51	290	98	42	337	413	77
Percent high school graduates	81.4	85.6	85.8	91.9	84.3	88.9	67.5	37.2	100.0	81.4	81.0
Female, 25 years old and over	956	513	9 436	472	924	582	328	244	455	2 105	463
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	69	26	677	6	61	—	—	95	7	237	21
5 to 7 years	69	49	608	11	114	67	18	56	14	149	24
8 years	20	3	163	6	59	12	7	—	19	104	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	229	43	891	37	99	32	95	21	15	224	77
4 years	219	133	2 078	126	427	112	131	26	103	661	211
College: 1 to 3 years	110	79	1 661	87	101	101	35	27	74	306	62
4 or more years	240	180	3 358	199	63	258	42	19	223	424	45
Percent high school graduates	59.5	76.4	75.2	87.3	64.0	80.9	63.4	29.5	87.9	66.1	68.7
Persons 25 years old and over	1 611	998	20 004	919	1 178	986	654	537	900	3 200	689
Percent high school graduates	68.4	80.9	80.8	89.6	68.3	84.2	65.4	33.7	93.9	71.3	72.7
Median years of school completed	12.8	14.5	15.2	14.9	12.4	16.3	12.6	6.9	16.4	12.7	12.6

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont- Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	Bryan- College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston- Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen- Temple, Tex.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	13 296	395	1 023	666	200	299	6 037	719	406	12 890	787
With own children under 18 years.....	9 091	302	588	513	125	203	4 118	478	240	8 851	530
With own children under 6 years.....	5 591	253	347	310	75	117	2 528	242	147	5 444	324
Married-couple families.....	11 737	341	849	544	193	259	5 313	561	316	11 421	481
With own children under 18 years.....	8 457	286	507	435	118	196	3 793	402	204	8 253	316
With own children under 6 years.....	5 379	245	321	287	75	117	2 414	228	133	5 246	226
Female householder, no husband present.....	899	14	114	85	7	20	478	134	67	832	297
With own children under 18 years.....	457	8	75	69	7	7	269	63	20	437	214
With own children under 6 years.....	140	8	26	23	-	-	97	14	11	129	98
Subfamilies.....	443	13	52	21	3	15	242	63	23	420	51
With own children under 18 years.....	202	-	41	21	-	10	126	63	7	195	30
Married-couple subfamilies.....	345	13	28	6	3	7	189	13	20	325	35
With own children under 18 years.....	104	-	17	6	-	2	73	13	4	100	14
Mother-child subfamilies.....	89	-	20	7	-	8	53	50	3	86	16
Persons under 18 years.....	19 000	842	1 432	1 500	251	513	9 475	1 249	753	18 247	1 215
Percent living with two parents.....	88.3	80.2	84.0	76.7	97.2	89.3	86.7	76.3	83.5	88.5	76.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons.....	57 129	2 031	5 417	3 296	1 291	1 520	28 735	4 605	1 982	55 147	4 628
Native.....	12 185	354	1 368	667	204	518	6 958	1 593	433	11 752	1 643
Born in State of residence.....	7 265	174	664	421	123	223	3 447	626	227	7 038	350
Born in different State.....	4 357	95	509	214	78	214	2 829	638	179	4 178	831
Northeast.....	1 080	6	175	41	23	11	454	76	66	1 014	65
North Central.....	838	6	60	64	6	47	505	58	23	815	42
South.....	1 146	22	62	62	15	66	573	76	21	1 125	108
West.....	1 293	61	212	47	34	90	1 297	428	69	1 224	616
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	563	85	195	32	3	81	682	329	27	536	462
Foreign born.....	44 944	1 677	4 049	2 629	1 087	1 002	21 777	3 012	1 549	43 395	2 985
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over.....	51 156	1 666	4 972	2 297	1 303	1 360	25 542	4 201	1 888	49 268	4 176
Same house.....	7 157	187	509	477	60	364	3 553	1 259	371	6 786	663
Different house in United States.....	20 851	510	2 125	833	633	673	10 725	1 606	623	20 228	1 519
Some county.....	7 983	34	729	271	191	265	4 403	791	183	7 800	424
Different county.....	12 868	476	1 396	562	442	408	6 322	815	440	12 428	1 095
Some State.....	2 600	125	494	47	142	85	1 526	26	141	2 459	158
Different State.....	10 268	351	902	515	300	323	4 796	789	299	9 969	937
Northeast.....	3 080	-	259	96	67	-	1 201	214	172	2 908	81
North Central.....	2 847	85	116	174	119	58	1 149	110	29	2 818	142
South.....	2 883	36	280	182	47	142	1 109	190	73	2 810	138
West.....	1 458	230	247	63	67	123	1 337	275	25	1 433	576
Abroad.....	23 148	969	2 338	987	610	323	11 264	1 336	894	22 254	1 994
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	10 088	391	1 248	408	419	295	4 906	698	350	9 738	905
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	14	-	31	-	-	47	71	144	-	14	406
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980.....	1 398	65	299	85	239	27	712	86	39	1 359	67
Different State in 1975.....	7 869	288	808	361	277	222	3 602	672	233	7 636	788
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	14	-	31	-	-	47	33	144	-	14	385
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980.....	1 077	42	115	74	131	11	511	72	10	1 067	40
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	...	814	2 300	729	664	644	13 398	1 727	846	26 353	1 794
Place of work reported.....	...	596	2 103	593	652	635	12 235	1 599	579	22 947	1 592
Worked in area of residence.....	...	574	2 059	577	570	605	12 058	1 552	422	22 723	1 529
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	22	44	16	82	30	177	47	157	224	63
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	3.7	2.1	2.7	12.6	4.7	1.4	2.9	27.1	1.0	4.0
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.8	17.1	17.7	21.1	15.2	14.2	23.0	18.4	22.7	25.9	17.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	27 335	809	2 450	782	574	660	13 467	1 713	834	26 501	1 798
Private vehicle.....	24 889	747	1 944	743	360	606	11 934	1 452	731	24 158	1 462
Drive alone: Car.....	16 299	452	1 362	507	204	373	8 216	942	403	15 896	956
Truck or van.....	827	-	49	29	8	40	292	66	29	798	59
Carpool: Car.....	7 169	272	494	196	135	172	3 305	419	266	6 903	415
Truck or van.....	594	23	39	11	13	21	121	25	33	561	32
Public transportation.....	706	-	190	-	9	-	453	37	4	702	15
Walked only.....	1 123	27	251	33	71	14	667	115	92	1 031	241
Other means.....	286	28	42	-	107	7	182	36	-	286	33
Worked at home.....	331	7	23	6	27	33	231	73	7	324	47
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans.....	2 032	114	243	181	16	97	1 155	263	54	1 978	95
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	10.0	16.5	12.9	17.2	2.4	29.7	12.2	29.7	9.4	10.0	25.3
Female veterans.....	172	20	24	29	-	-	137	33	5	167	33
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	3.4	1.1	3.2	-	-	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	38 314	1 244	3 998	1 849	1 022	981	19 355	3 309	1 247	37 067	3 475
With a work disability.....	866	67	92	71	6	13	569	86	64	802	162
Prevented from working.....	330	25	14	24	-	6	138	39	20	310	82
With a public transportation disability.....	291	33	16	30	7	13	123	20	17	274	46
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 359	38	130	110	22	72	766	145	81	1 278	45
With a public transportation disability.....	138	-	30	31	12	22	111	-	8	130	12

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.
Families	378	1 426	265	372	896	196	291	5 642	700	12 240	491
With own children under 18 years.....	247	886	209	291	497	121	201	3 855	469	8 400	348
With own children under 6 years.....	165	519	109	242	288	75	115	2 386	242	5 154	221
Married-couple families	345	1 090	196	318	734	189	257	4 950	542	10 843	310
With own children under 18 years.....	239	710	163	275	428	114	194	3 558	393	7 814	233
With own children under 6 years.....	165	451	105	234	262	75	115	2 279	228	4 961	173
Female householder, no husband present	16	267	66	14	108	7	20	452	134	790	172
With own children under 18 years.....	8	159	46	8	69	7	7	245	63	425	115
With own children under 6 years.....	—	61	4	8	26	—	—	92	14	124	48
Subfamilies	7	66	4	13	46	3	13	217	63	376	39
With own children under 18 years.....	—	50	—	—	35	—	8	109	63	189	18
Married-couple subfamilies	7	42	4	13	22	3	5	173	13	291	35
With own children under 18 years.....	—	26	—	—	11	—	—	65	13	104	14
Mother-child subfamilies	—	24	—	—	20	—	8	44	50	76	4
Persons under 18 years	582	2 571	548	819	1 172	241	494	8 863	1 229	17 219	828
Percent living with two parents.....	92.1	84.5	82.5	79.6	83.3	97.1	90.9	86.9	75.9	88.3	79.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 880	8 586	1 564	1 916	4 656	1 272	1 461	26 479	4 500	52 144	3 187
Native	485	2 784	308	348	1 057	194	495	6 413	1 548	10 734	1 133
Born in State of residence.....	228	1 151	98	168	504	123	214	3 172	613	6 477	190
Born in different State.....	211	1 136	176	95	402	68	200	2 655	612	3 782	588
Northeast.....	46	115	28	6	144	13	11	435	74	968	41
North Central.....	41	174	58	6	50	6	44	482	58	726	30
South.....	32	214	42	22	42	15	66	517	65	1 030	84
West.....	92	633	48	61	166	34	79	1 221	415	1 058	433
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	46	497	34	85	151	3	81	586	323	475	355
Foreign born	1 395	5 802	1 256	1 568	3 599	1 078	966	20 066	2 952	41 410	2 054

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 482	7 313	1 415	1 615	4 272	1 268	1 321	23 222	4 060	46 922	2 883
Same house.....	250	1 798	112	176	400	25	349	3 078	1 174	6 618	404
Different house in United States.....	628	2 550	662	500	1 727	633	649	9 594	1 567	18 760	1 051
Same county.....	220	1 008	137	34	655	191	261	4 015	766	7 395	293
Different county.....	408	1 542	525	466	1 072	442	388	5 579	801	11 365	758
Same State.....	104	286	17	125	320	142	71	1 245	26	2 055	58
Different State.....	304	1 256	508	341	752	300	317	4 334	775	9 310	700
Northeast.....	149	127	54	—	195	67	—	1 067	214	2 878	53
North Central.....	84	282	241	75	116	119	52	1 021	110	2 678	101
South.....	—	272	116	36	207	47	142	974	176	2 529	80
West.....	71	575	97	230	234	67	123	1 272	275	1 225	466
Abroad.....	604	2 965	641	939	2 145	610	323	10 550	1 319	21 544	1 428

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	292	1 336	354	381	942	419	281	4 272	684	8 926	614
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	12	244	120	—	31	—	47	71	144	—	372
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	52	185	48	65	241	239	27	537	72	1 179	48
Different State in 1975.....	202	1 063	337	278	658	277	222	3 214	658	7 159	568
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	12	244	111	—	31	—	47	33	144	—	351
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	41	113	48	42	102	131	11	439	58	943	33

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	778	3 482	758	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	676	3 253	657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	646	3 228	657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	30	25	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	4.4	0.8	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.6	17.1	12.8	17.2	17.1	15.0	14.2	23.1	18.2	25.7	16.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	841	3 764	777	771	2 180	565	643	12 565	1 657	25 185	1 344
Private vehicle.....	627	3 147	671	741	1 692	351	593	11 226	1 403	22 947	1 061
Drive alone: Car.....	484	2 154	486	452	1 191	204	360	7 753	928	15 125	675
Truck or van.....	18	99	15	—	42	8	40	284	55	710	39
Carpool: Car.....	125	761	163	266	425	126	172	3 093	395	6 601	328
Truck or van.....	—	133	7	23	34	13	21	96	25	511	19
Public transportation.....	9	182	6	—	190	9	—	434	37	689	15
Walked only.....	159	298	57	—	233	71	14	530	108	988	217
Other means.....	46	69	8	23	42	107	7	169	36	249	19
Worked at home.....	—	68	35	7	23	27	29	206	73	312	32

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	37	303	75	103	207	16	97	1 048	261	1 885	39
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	6.4	17.1	20.5	16.1	12.6	2.4	30.6	12.0	30.1	10.1	17.8
Female veterans	—	65	30	16	24	—	—	134	24	157	12
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	1.6	4.9	2.9	1.3	—	—	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 322	5 928	1 058	1 152	3 484	1 013	947	17 752	3 228	35 065	2 405
With a work disability.....	43	249	21	63	62	6	6	524	86	755	108
Prevented from working.....	13	82	15	25	10	—	6	119	39	284	48
With a public transportation disability.....	13	49	15	33	10	7	6	99	20	265	31
Persons 65 years and over	47	326	30	38	113	22	66	678	135	1 197	17
With a public transportation disability.....	—	61	5	—	30	12	22	106	—	114	12

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					El Paso city	
	Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban
Families	364	368	1 381	238	372	499	824	284	1 998	645	645
With own children under 18 years.....	238	305	871	188	291	313	463	194	1 315	428	428
With own children under 6 years.....	156	169	514	100	242	266	284	108	741	212	212
Married-couple families	331	290	1 055	169	318	459	670	250	1 717	494	494
With own children under 18 years.....	230	257	695	142	275	292	402	187	1 212	359	359
With own children under 6 years.....	156	156	446	96	234	261	258	108	707	198	198
Female householder, no husband present	16	56	257	66	14	20	100	20	197	127	127
With own children under 18 years.....	8	43	159	46	8	15	61	7	91	56	56
With own children under 6 years.....	—	13	61	4	8	5	26	—	34	14	14
Subfamilies	7	19	66	4	13	6	34	13	92	59	59
With own children under 18 years.....	—	19	50	—	—	—	23	8	24	59	59
Married-couple subfamilies	7	4	42	4	13	6	22	5	85	13	13
With own children under 18 years.....	—	4	26	—	—	—	11	—	17	13	13
Mother-child subfamilies	—	7	24	—	—	—	8	8	7	46	46
Persons under 18 years	513	983	2 476	463	819	674	1 014	494	3 049	1 080	1 080
Percent living with two parents.....	91.0	81.4	84.7	79.3	79.6	89.0	82.3	90.9	81.3	74.6	74.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 725	1 861	8 286	1 374	1 916	2 479	4 127	1 439	9 163	3 995	3 995
Native	452	331	2 719	262	348	568	938	481	2 063	1 359	1 359
Born in State of residence.....	212	196	1 130	80	168	281	458	214	1 108	580	580
Born in different State.....	205	123	1 094	148	95	236	335	186	814	506	506
Northeast.....	46	27	108	6	6	43	94	4	159	66	66
North Central.....	41	53	174	58	6	44	50	44	118	54	54
South.....	32	28	212	36	22	36	40	66	191	36	36
West.....	86	15	600	48	61	113	151	72	346	350	350
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	35	12	495	34	85	51	145	81	141	273	273
Foreign born	1 273	1 530	5 567	1 112	1 568	1 911	3 189	958	7 100	2 636	2 636

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 355	1 187	7 137	1 179	1 615	2 435	3 920	1 305	8 189	3 594	3 594
Same house.....	230	292	1 753	47	176	107	333	349	1 561	1 152	1 152
Different house in United States.....	604	405	2 464	491	500	954	1 583	633	2 650	1 421	1 421
Same county.....	220	107	955	126	34	338	597	261	1 362	751	751
Different county.....	384	298	1 509	365	466	616	986	372	1 288	670	670
Same State.....	92	7	275	17	125	191	305	55	255	26	26
Different State.....	292	291	1 234	348	341	425	681	317	1 033	644	644
Northeast.....	149	33	127	54	—	84	179	—	123	214	214
North Central.....	84	174	282	163	75	115	116	52	158	102	102
South.....	—	84	272	34	36	114	166	142	383	79	79
West.....	59	—	553	97	230	112	220	123	261	249	249
Abroad.....	521	490	2 920	641	939	1 374	2 004	323	3 978	1 021	1 021

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	268	202	1 303	295	381	488	856	265	1 030	578	578
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	233	120	—	—	15	47	—	66	66
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	52	61	185	48	65	104	241	11	152	64	64
Different State in 1975.....	190	195	1 041	278	278	334	587	222	813	552	552
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	233	111	—	—	15	47	—	66	66
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	41	61	113	48	42	80	102	11	131	50	50

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	804	1 226	1 778	617	4 497	1 473	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	596	1 169	1 644	608	3 992	1 383	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	403	636	1 512	538	3 216	1 342	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	193	533	132	70	776	41	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	32.4	45.6	8.0	11.5	19.4	3.0	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.8	21.9	17.2	12.4	17.2	22.2	17.4	14.2	23.5	19.1	19.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	795	309	3 635	725	771	1 019	1 879	621	4 482	1 482	1 482
Private vehicle.....	592	301	3 066	619	741	810	1 439	571	3 872	1 291	1 291
Drive alone: Car.....	458	174	2 084	452	452	489	1 026	346	2 795	874	874
Truck or van.....	9	18	99	10	—	14	37	40	45	50	50
Carpool: Car.....	125	98	750	150	266	300	349	164	1 016	342	342
Truck or van.....	9	11	133	7	23	7	27	21	16	25	25
Public transportation.....	9	—	176	6	—	—	190	—	341	28	28
Walked only.....	148	8	271	57	—	178	190	14	137	58	58
Other means.....	46	—	62	8	23	7	37	7	53	32	32
Worked at home.....	—	—	60	35	7	24	23	29	59	73	73

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	28	112	292	70	103	83	193	97	398	257	257
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	5.1	21.0	16.9	20.6	16.1	8.5	12.6	32.1	11.9	30.1	30.1
Female veterans	—	29	65	22	16	4	24	—	82	24	24
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	6.5	1.7	4.2	2.9	0.5	1.5	—	2.6	1.2	1.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 233	907	5 721	958	1 152	1 845	3 104	925	6 101	2 861	2 861
With a work disability.....	38	34	239	21	63	42	62	6	157	86	86
Prevented from working.....	8	13	82	15	25	—	10	6	62	39	39
With a public transportation disability.....	8	13	45	15	33	12	10	6	46	20	20
Persons 65 years and over	42	71	319	18	38	4	109	66	346	135	135
With a public transportation disability.....	—	28	61	5	—	4	30	22	45	—	—

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places—Con.										
	Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	576	394	8 399	359	382	364	246	267	338	1 060	238
With own children under 18 years.....	422	303	5 441	205	269	238	192	225	271	640	188
With own children under 6 years.....	296	146	3 246	147	166	156	104	142	172	383	100
Married-couple families.....	492	348	7 203	325	235	331	234	209	309	842	169
With own children under 18 years.....	358	272	4 968	201	179	230	186	192	266	540	142
With own children under 6 years.....	264	136	3 092	147	126	156	104	139	167	357	96
Female householder, no husband present.....	60	30	665	4	138	16	12	46	11	180	66
With own children under 18 years.....	49	22	356	4	90	8	6	33	5	90	46
With own children under 6 years.....	22	5	104	—	40	—	—	3	5	26	4
Subfamilies.....	18	19	241	14	39	7	9	12	12	62	4
With own children under 18 years.....	18	15	128	2	18	—	—	12	6	50	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	6	14	175	12	35	7	9	4	6	38	4
With own children under 18 years.....	6	10	62	—	14	—	—	4	—	26	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	12	5	62	2	4	—	—	—	6	24	—
Persons under 18 years.....	1 004	685	10 988	431	588	513	459	781	645	1 724	463
Percent living with two parents.....	87.5	86.6	86.1	92.1	79.4	91.0	95.9	82.1	91.2	84.3	79.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons.....	2 954	1 842	35 448	1 584	2 157	1 725	1 198	1 455	1 662	5 821	1 374
Native.....	818	331	6 826	366	681	452	225	249	385	1 924	262
Born in State of residence.....	416	176	4 275	228	167	212	100	178	212	926	80
Born in different State.....	323	119	2 228	93	316	205	108	67	154	703	148
Northeast.....	50	—	499	18	41	46	19	11	22	63	6
North Central.....	76	32	397	7	10	41	21	36	23	141	58
South.....	58	47	671	30	41	32	33	15	48	99	36
West.....	139	40	661	38	224	86	35	5	61	400	48
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	79	36	323	45	198	35	17	4	19	295	34
Foreign born.....	2 136	1 511	28 622	1 218	1 476	1 273	973	1 206	1 277	3 897	1 112
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over.....	2 537	1 466	32 291	1 335	1 941	1 355	1 135	772	1 458	5 293	1 179
Same house.....	256	139	5 153	140	349	230	53	9	207	1 508	47
Different house in United States.....	1 130	455	11 659	522	578	604	596	319	693	1 677	491
Same county.....	343	253	4 769	349	257	220	203	83	292	638	126
Different county.....	787	202	6 890	173	321	384	393	236	401	1 039	365
Same State.....	218	25	949	60	48	92	10	7	27	233	17
Different State.....	569	177	5 941	113	273	292	383	229	374	806	348
Northeast.....	241	39	1 791	—	40	149	72	—	120	101	54
North Central.....	72	22	1 680	46	39	84	53	174	146	216	163
South.....	71	10	1 659	30	29	—	228	55	90	162	34
West.....	185	106	811	37	165	59	30	—	18	327	97
Abroad.....	1 151	872	15 479	673	1 014	521	486	444	558	2 108	641
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	603	162	5 539	173	267	268	236	161	277	882	295
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	71	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	80	120
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	75	8	783	23	19	52	20	50	23	150	48
Different State in 1975.....	439	137	4 719	113	231	190	226	154	250	653	278
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	33	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	80	111
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	75	—	622	12	7	41	20	50	23	78	48
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	1 296	858	17 685	716	824	742	482	185	768	2 434	689
Place of work reported.....	1 252	815	15 290	677	699	662	425	165	627	2 264	588
Worked in area of residence.....	901	259	14 112	206	213	632	161	81	148	2 106	444
Worked outside area of residence.....	351	556	1 178	471	486	30	264	84	479	158	144
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	28.0	68.2	7.7	69.6	69.5	4.5	62.1	50.9	76.4	7.0	24.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.6	24.4	24.2	21.4	18.4	11.8	18.9	22.9	23.8	17.0	12.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	1 287	898	17 467	818	824	795	530	175	813	2 500	725
Private vehicle.....	1 166	876	15 584	757	774	592	510	175	740	2 114	619
Drive alone: Car.....	804	603	10 620	466	503	458	340	119	586	1 487	452
Truck or van.....	36	16	468	21	30	9	15	—	19	56	10
Carpool: Car.....	322	247	4 245	263	236	125	155	45	124	470	150
Truck or van.....	4	10	251	7	5	—	—	11	11	101	7
Public transportation.....	45	11	590	—	7	9	—	—	12	165	6
Walked only.....	44	3	874	22	7	148	20	—	20	148	57
Other means.....	16	3	207	11	4	46	—	—	10	29	8
Worked at home.....	16	5	212	28	32	—	—	—	31	44	35
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans.....	123	80	1 333	47	39	28	64	75	37	239	70
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	15.4	13.7	10.0	8.4	20.3	5.1	17.8	18.9	6.8	16.9	20.6
Female veterans.....	8	8	53	—	6	—	—	9	5	58	22
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	1.3	0.4	—	0.5	—	—	2.6	0.9	2.2	4.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1 910	1 173	24 495	1 168	1 595	1 233	701	666	1 075	4 007	958
With a work disability.....	64	39	570	49	66	38	13	20	12	157	21
Prevented from working.....	7	5	213	—	40	8	5	—	—	70	15
With a public transportation disability.....	—	5	221	—	16	8	—	5	—	18	15
Persons 65 years and over.....	107	41	863	20	17	42	44	71	15	259	18
With a public transportation disability.....	8	6	98	—	12	—	—	28	—	35	5

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....
 Labor force.....
 Percent of persons 16 years and over.....
 Civilian labor force.....
 Employed.....
 Unemployed.....
 Percent of civilian labor force.....
 Not in labor force.....
 Inmate of institution.....

Female, 16 years and over.....
 Labor force.....
 Percent of female, 16 years and over.....
 Civilian labor force.....
 Employed.....
 Unemployed.....
 Percent of civilian labor force.....
 Not in labor force.....
 Inmate of institution.....

Persons 16 to 19 years.....
 Employed.....
 Unemployed.....
 Not in labor force.....

Female, 16 years and over.....
 With own children under 6 years.....
 In labor force.....
 With own children 6 to 17 years only.....
 In labor force.....
Married women 16 years and over, husband present.....
 In labor force.....
 With own children under 6 years.....
 In labor force.....
 With own children 6 to 17 years only.....
 In labor force.....

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over.....
 Private wage and salary workers.....
 Federal government workers.....
 State government workers.....
 Local government workers.....
 Self-employed workers.....
 Unpaid family workers.....
Employed families 16 years and over.....
 Private wage and salary workers.....
 Federal government workers.....
 State government workers.....
 Local government workers.....
 Self-employed workers.....
 Unpaid family workers.....

Employed persons 16 years and over.....
 Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....
 Mining.....
 Construction.....
 Manufacturing.....
 Nondurable goods.....
 Food and kindred products.....
 Textile mill and finished textile products.....
 Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....
 Durable goods.....
 Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....
 Metal industries.....
 Machinery, except electrical.....
 Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....
 Transportation equipment.....
 Transportation.....
 Communications and other public utilities.....
 Wholesale trade.....
 Retail trade.....
 Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....
 Eating and drinking places.....
 Banking and credit agencies.....
 Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....
 Business and repair services.....
 Private households.....
 Other personal services.....
 Entertainment and recreation services.....
 Professional and related services.....
 Hospitals.....
 Health services, except hospitals.....
 Educational services.....
 Public administration.....

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979.....
 Worked in 1979.....
 50 to 52 weeks.....
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....
 With unemployment in 1979.....
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979.....
 Worked in 1979.....
 50 to 52 weeks.....
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....
 With unemployment in 1979.....
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....

SCSA's	SMSA's									
Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.
39 695	1 282	4 128	1 959	1 044	1 053	20 141	3 454	1 334	38 361	3 526
28 931	874	2 639	1 031	580	716	14 081	1 860	920	28 011	2 049
72.9	68.2	63.9	52.6	55.6	68.0	69.9	53.9	69.0	73.0	58.1
28 912	874	2 582	1 031	580	647	13 991	1 589	908	28 004	1 526
27 935	831	2 448	845	580	591	13 603	1 472	866	27 069	1 121
977	43	134	186	—	56	388	117	42	935	205
3.4	4.9	5.2	18.0	—	8.7	2.8	7.4	4.6	3.3	15.5
10 764	408	1 489	928	464	337	6 060	1 594	414	10 350	1 477
22	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	6	16	6
19 335	589	2 207	909	374	657	10 585	2 329	745	18 590	2 464
11 443	323	1 307	319	166	364	6 255	1 033	432	11 011	1 149
59.2	54.8	59.2	35.1	44.4	55.4	59.1	44.4	58.0	59.2	46.6
11 443	323	1 293	319	166	364	6 233	1 000	432	11 011	1 112
10 934	311	1 208	236	166	320	6 037	907	420	10 514	918
509	12	85	83	—	44	196	93	12	497	194
4.4	3.7	6.6	26.0	—	12.1	3.1	9.3	2.8	4.5	17.4
7 892	266	900	590	208	293	4 330	1 296	313	7 579	1 315
6	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	6	—	—
2 994	190	339	246	130	72	1 622	239	177	2 817	254
1 254	55	89	60	38	25	695	40	70	1 184	42
102	21	17	19	8	10	84	6	7	95	15
1 638	114	233	167	92	37	835	162	100	1 538	128
19 335	589	2 207	909	374	657	10 585	2 329	745	18 590	2 464
5 936	242	558	325	96	228	3 061	689	174	5 762	863
3 108	153	382	91	35	106	1 638	175	72	3 036	315
3 777	62	393	190	56	145	2 310	473	131	3 646	479
2 511	29	234	52	37	92	1 609	236	89	2 422	272
13 106	387	1 357	607	264	533	7 038	1 659	413	12 693	1 789
7 767	236	827	183	125	299	4 135	647	245	7 522	813
5 728	234	515	295	96	228	2 949	629	160	5 568	756
2 972	153	339	75	35	106	1 575	146	61	2 911	270
3 439	62	341	144	49	130	2 100	424	122	3 317	356
2 225	29	202	46	30	85	1 445	199	80	2 145	212
27 935	831	2 448	845	580	591	13 603	1 472	866	27 069	1 121
23 829	716	1 595	755	129	463	11 254	1 042	553	23 276	763
397	38	66	8	10	28	213	132	28	369	207
1 150	48	570	15	340	18	707	97	197	953	8
1 059	10	92	56	21	26	562	82	12	1 047	59
1 350	17	107	11	29	49	757	101	76	1 274	76
150	2	18	—	51	7	110	18	—	150	8
10 934	311	1 208	236	166	320	6 037	907	420	10 514	918
9 178	273	852	176	67	260	4 928	657	283	8 895	614
147	15	38	8	5	16	80	82	7	140	180
495	5	192	4	67	7	322	30	87	408	8
575	10	56	37	12	17	374	56	12	563	59
454	6	52	11	12	13	260	64	31	423	49
85	2	18	—	3	7	73	18	—	85	8
27 935	831	2 448	845	580	591	13 603	1 472	866	27 069	1 121
85	—	4	—	7	—	37	—	2	83	—
1 176	4	—	—	11	19	220	5	11	1 165	—
1 965	22	50	35	13	19	337	18	54	1 911	13
6 032	319	738	307	14	121	4 333	328	130	5 902	275
1 460	289	57	121	—	79	965	214	68	1 392	203
130	191	11	8	—	12	144	—	16	114	—
168	86	28	—	—	27	430	192	9	159	144
154	5	18	—	—	5	141	22	9	145	—
4 572	30	681	186	14	42	3 368	114	62	4 510	72
51	7	64	8	—	—	145	—	—	51	31
815	—	9	17	7	8	283	5	3	812	—
1 900	5	109	18	—	6	611	18	26	1 874	19
989	—	466	15	7	21	1 610	71	9	980	15
264	13	11	128	—	—	316	14	7	257	—
688	23	6	15	5	11	297	44	5	683	—
475	—	37	27	5	—	149	54	13	462	11
1 130	177	42	53	10	21	522	42	6	1 124	10
5 887	101	389	113	64	109	2 618	363	179	5 708	361
1 979	—	36	17	7	33	424	99	43	1 936	33
2 298	89	263	60	51	44	1 251	123	48	2 250	175
526	—	18	6	—	19	133	—	26	500	—
864	19	57	6	—	6	409	35	19	845	9
1 172	8	160	39	19	39	563	38	25	1 147	66
225	—	12	—	—	—	46	—	—	225	7
498	31	76	10	63	21	558	60	13	485	99
81	—	—	11	—	18	81	12	—	81	15
6 681	107	714	206	353	172	3 102	373	376	6 305	195
2 823	21	75	63	9	82	1 105	136	211	2 612	40
539	12	47	49	—	21	528	31	47	492	46
1 488	68	493	55	332	42	1 063	180	86	1 402	83
450	20	145	17	16	16	198	100	7	443	60
17 742	537	1 424	766	476	349	8 000	920	463	17 279	897
17 384	499	1 400	698	476	349	7 909	890	463	16 921	884
11 105	272	824	409	187	208	5 032	524	284	10 821	599
10 538	257	699	397	122	195	4 667	498	253	10 285	569
4 009	157	257	213	45	57	1 398	170	82	3 927	152
800	52	47	106	5	10	220	51	20	780	34
12 508	365	1 375	377	256	390	6 865	1 159	449	12 059	1 248
12 073	333	1 336	339	256	365	6 699	1 143	437	11 636	1 188
5 662	185	648	190	82	201	3 254	407	197	5 465	502
5 079	151	544	184	67	163	2 976	333	165	4 914	425
3 494	110	361	105	49	129	1 478	340	114	3 380	402
986	49	62	42	4	43	340	82	51	935	118

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas									
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.		
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	1 369	6 263	1 088	1 190	3 597	1 035	1 013	18 436	3 363	36 268	2 422		
Labor force	855	3 921	787	836	2 334	571	692	13 132	1 804	26 616	1 534		
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	62.6	72.3	70.3	64.9	55.2	68.3	71.2	53.6	73.4	63.3		
Civilian labor force	844	3 463	673	836	2 277	571	623	13 042	1 533	26 616	888		
Employed	840	3 320	663	793	2 178	571	574	12 681	1 416	25 718	726		
Unemployed	4	143	10	43	99	—	49	361	117	898	162		
Percent of civilian labor force	0.5	4.1	1.5	5.1	4.3	—	7.9	2.8	7.6	3.4	18.2		
Not in labor force	514	2 342	301	354	1 263	464	321	5 304	1 559	9 652	888		
Inmate of institution	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—		
Female, 16 years and over	782	4 125	630	550	1 917	369	627	9 604	2 257	17 547	1 594		
Labor force	436	2 185	372	314	1 157	161	350	5 791	996	10 459	791		
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.8	53.0	59.0	57.1	60.4	43.6	55.8	60.3	44.1	59.6	49.6		
Civilian labor force	436	2 090	350	314	1 143	161	350	5 769	963	10 459	754		
Employed	432	1 982	340	302	1 089	161	313	5 591	870	9 999	603		
Unemployed	4	108	10	12	54	—	37	178	93	460	151		
Percent of civilian labor force	0.9	5.2	2.9	3.8	4.7	—	10.6	3.1	9.7	4.4	20.0		
Not in labor force	346	1 940	258	236	760	208	277	3 813	1 261	7 088	803		
Inmate of institution	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—		
Persons 16 to 19 years	131	592	165	190	289	130	72	1 483	233	2 622	193		
Employed	47	206	66	55	75	38	25	632	40	1 120	35		
Unemployed	—	5	—	21	13	—	10	81	6	95	15		
Not in labor force	84	284	55	114	201	92	37	762	156	1 407	74		
Female, 16 years and over	782	4 125	630	550	1 917	369	627	9 604	2 257	17 547	1 594		
With own children under 6 years	229	1 158	210	231	462	96	214	2 854	689	5 427	510		
In labor force	81	556	134	148	322	35	106	1 549	175	2 860	201		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	131	952	152	62	346	51	136	2 087	449	3 404	281		
In labor force	97	513	105	29	199	32	85	1 468	230	2 297	165		
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	551	2 903	424	359	1 145	259	503	6 476	1 602	11 883	1 160		
In labor force	281	1 501	242	227	717	120	285	3 874	619	7 080	534		
With own children under 6 years	229	1 082	206	223	419	96	214	2 748	629	5 248	458		
In labor force	81	500	130	148	279	35	106	1 491	146	2 740	172		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	123	845	110	62	300	44	121	1 904	400	3 082	214		
In labor force	89	440	74	29	173	25	78	1 323	193	2 020	126		
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over	840	3 320	663	793	2 178	571	574	12 681	1 416	25 718	726		
Private wage and salary workers	477	2 470	542	716	1 368	129	454	10 662	1 010	22 081	503		
Federal government workers	22	253	33	38	60	10	28	206	130	361	135		
State government workers	266	160	35	14	556	331	18	521	89	899	3		
Local government workers	48	117	18	6	86	21	26	517	82	994	21		
Self-employed workers	27	285	35	17	90	29	41	679	87	1 245	64		
Unpaid family workers	—	35	—	2	18	51	7	96	18	138	—		
Employed females 16 years and over	432	1 982	340	302	1 089	161	313	5 591	870	9 999	603		
Private wage and salary workers	295	1 497	257	273	756	67	253	4 635	642	8 431	427		
Federal government workers	22	182	28	15	38	5	16	78	82	140	115		
State government workers	77	60	12	—	181	62	7	212	22	386	3		
Local government workers	38	84	18	6	50	12	17	363	56	542	21		
Self-employed workers	—	134	25	6	46	12	13	244	50	427	37		
Unpaid family workers	—	25	—	2	18	3	7	59	18	73	—		
Employed persons 16 years and over	840	3 320	663	793	2 178	571	574	12 681	1 416	25 718	726		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	11	—	—	—	7	—	32	—	77	—		
Mining	—	14	9	4	—	11	19	211	5	1 115	—		
Construction	—	76	14	22	35	13	13	327	18	1 697	3		
Manufacturing	185	529	350	319	629	14	121	4 057	328	5 553	194		
Non-durable goods	44	232	49	289	35	—	79	902	214	1 258	144		
Food and kindred products	32	25	—	191	11	—	12	139	—	114	—		
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	128	37	86	18	—	27	388	192	149	93		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	26	—	5	6	—	5	141	22	142	—		
Durable goods	141	297	301	30	594	14	42	3 155	114	4 295	50		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	22	7	—	7	—	—	134	—	51	—		
Metal industries	—	69	32	—	9	—	8	265	5	793	—		
Machinery, except electrical	16	102	72	5	91	—	6	589	18	1 803	13		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	119	27	70	—	397	7	21	1 479	71	893	10		
Transportation equipment	6	45	—	13	11	—	—	306	14	251	—		
Transportation	6	48	—	23	6	5	11	283	35	667	—		
Communications and other public utilities	10	44	9	—	37	5	—	147	47	433	11		
Wholesale trade	19	98	—	177	42	10	21	472	42	1 091	3		
Retail trade	147	1 115	115	101	357	64	109	2 525	333	5 497	252		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	154	5	—	30	7	33	409	83	1 861	17		
Eating and drinking places	81	684	56	89	255	51	44	1 214	123	2 192	131		
Banking and credit agencies	—	44	—	—	18	—	19	130	—	486	—		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	88	—	19	51	—	6	391	35	824	5		
Business and repair services	7	183	—	8	131	19	32	532	38	1 111	32		
Private households	16	18	—	—	5	—	—	46	—	206	—		
Other personal services	—	139	19	31	61	63	17	523	60	464	76		
Entertainment and recreation services	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	81	12	71	9		
Professional and related services	366	767	134	69	661	344	172	2 733	365	6 040	117		
Hospitals	71	282	92	21	64	9	82	1 038	136	2 552	29		
Health services, except hospitals	16	102	14	12	29	—	21	406	31	466	33		
Educational services	272	250	10	30	469	323	42	908	172	1 365	39		
Public administration	36	128	13	20	145	16	16	191	98	386	24		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	435	1 761	435	508	1 249	472	339	7 469	901	16 410	738		
Worked in 1979	426	1 715	423	470	1 230	472	339	7 383	871	16 075	725		
50 to 52 weeks	263	1 046	229	267	720	183	206	4 714	515	10 252	486		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	209	985	206	252	603	118	193	4 379	489	9 716	456		
With unemployment in 1979	48	350	111	157	209	45	57	1 327	170	3 780	137		
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	76	29	52	28	5	10	212	51	734	30		
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	488	2 460	402	338	1 227	251	383	6 326	1 117	11 440	810		
Worked in 1979	455	2 379	396	310	1 197	251	358	6 167	1 108	11 042	782		
50 to 52 weeks	209	1 067	168	173	600	82	201	3 045	385	5 231	336		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	162	896	157	145	498	67	163	2 809	311	4 720	294		
With unemployment in 1979	154	635	63	106	320	49	129	1 384	333	3 157	262		
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44	183	5	45	55	4	43	323	75	887	79		

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					El Paso city	
	Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 275	978	6 049	976	1 190	1 849	3 213	991	6 453	2 996	2 996
Labor force	809	477	3 786	735	836	1 079	2 007	670	4 688	1 622	1 622
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	48.8	62.6	75.3	70.3	58.4	62.5	67.6	72.6	54.1	54.1
Civilian labor force	809	477	3 340	621	836	1 079	1 972	601	4 681	1 482	1 482
Employed	805	347	3 203	611	793	1 039	1 883	552	4 547	1 372	1 372
Unemployed	4	130	137	10	43	40	89	49	134	110	110
Percent of civilian labor force	0.5	27.3	4.1	1.6	5.1	3.7	4.5	8.2	2.9	7.4	7.4
Not in labor force	466	501	2 263	241	354	770	1 206	321	1 765	1 374	1 374
Inmate of institution	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	722	445	3 967	545	550	878	1 651	620	3 106	2 023	2 023
Labor force	411	135	2 100	341	314	445	935	343	1 935	943	943
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.9	30.3	52.9	62.6	57.1	50.7	56.6	55.3	62.3	46.6	46.6
Civilian labor force	411	135	2 012	319	314	445	928	343	1 935	923	923
Employed	407	77	1 910	309	302	424	884	306	1 879	837	837
Unemployed	4	58	102	10	12	21	44	37	56	86	86
Percent of civilian labor force	1.0	43.0	5.1	3.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	10.8	2.9	9.3	9.3
Not in labor force	311	310	1 867	204	236	433	716	277	1 171	1 080	1 080
Inmate of institution	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	123	132	569	151	190	105	258	72	601	209	209
Employed	47	19	187	66	55	61	57	25	259	40	40
Unemployed	—	7	5	—	21	—	13	10	32	6	6
Not in labor force	76	106	280	41	114	44	188	37	310	138	138
Female, 16 years and over	722	445	3 967	545	550	878	1 651	620	3 106	2 023	2 023
With own children under 6 years	204	180	1 114	203	231	317	394	207	788	554	554
In labor force	65	34	536	127	148	146	264	99	436	155	155
With own children 6 to 17 years only	113	122	920	126	62	119	252	136	703	422	422
In labor force	88	34	495	94	29	69	121	85	524	217	217
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	491	307	2 794	365	359	627	954	496	1 906	1 406	1 406
In labor force	256	81	1 447	211	227	311	568	278	1 141	586	586
With own children under 6 years	204	160	1 038	199	223	312	363	207	747	494	494
In labor force	65	28	480	123	148	141	233	99	414	126	126
With own children 6 to 17 years only	105	92	813	84	62	109	214	121	646	380	380
In labor force	80	28	422	63	29	59	103	78	491	187	187
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	805	347	3 203	611	793	1 039	1 883	552	4 547	1 372	1 372
Private wage and salary workers	442	335	2 394	490	716	780	1 151	446	3 844	973	973
Federal government workers	22	—	240	33	38	28	25	28	105	130	130
State government workers	266	4	160	35	14	165	535	11	102	89	89
Local government workers	48	3	106	18	6	20	75	26	170	75	75
Self-employed workers	27	5	268	35	17	46	79	34	271	87	87
Unpaid family workers	—	—	35	—	2	—	18	7	55	18	18
Employed females 16 years and over	407	77	1 910	309	302	424	884	306	1 879	837	837
Private wage and salary workers	270	65	1 451	226	273	330	607	253	1 537	616	616
Federal government workers	22	—	176	28	15	11	17	16	37	82	82
State government workers	77	4	60	12	—	52	164	—	50	22	22
Local government workers	38	3	73	18	6	14	41	17	114	49	49
Self-employed workers	—	5	125	25	6	17	37	13	109	50	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	25	—	2	—	18	7	32	18	18
Employed persons 16 years and over	805	347	3 203	611	793	1 039	1 883	552	4 547	1 372	1 372
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Mining	—	—	14	—	4	25	—	19	78	5	5
Construction	—	16	76	14	22	37	35	13	130	18	18
Manufacturing	180	132	505	314	319	256	489	106	1 263	302	302
Nonurable goods	44	50	214	31	289	52	35	79	376	188	188
Food and kindred products	32	—	14	—	191	6	11	12	39	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	121	31	86	34	18	27	141	166	166
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	26	—	5	—	6	5	72	22	22
Durable goods	136	82	291	283	30	204	454	27	887	114	114
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	22	7	7	17	56	—	37	—	—
Metal industries	—	11	69	32	—	5	9	—	125	5	5
Machinery, except electrical	16	—	102	72	5	24	64	6	180	18	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	114	7	21	63	—	62	302	21	398	71	71
Transportation equipment	6	64	45	—	13	31	11	—	80	14	14
Transportation	6	8	48	—	23	13	6	11	88	35	35
Communications and other public utilities	10	12	41	9	—	—	37	—	63	36	36
Wholesale trade	17	32	98	—	177	43	42	21	215	42	42
Retail trade	145	51	1 095	108	101	175	318	109	1 061	333	333
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	10	154	5	—	39	30	33	206	83	83
Eating and drinking places	79	28	676	49	89	81	224	44	542	123	123
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	44	—	—	11	18	19	52	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31	—	79	—	19	31	36	6	183	35	35
Business and repair services	7	11	183	—	8	62	115	32	106	38	38
Private households	7	—	18	—	—	24	5	—	15	—	—
Other personal services	—	3	123	19	31	20	53	17	199	60	60
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	21	12	12
Professional and related services	366	79	732	134	69	324	615	172	998	358	358
Hospitals	71	22	268	92	21	54	59	82	464	136	136
Health services, except hospitals	16	15	102	14	12	22	20	21	170	31	31
Educational services	272	3	235	10	30	203	456	42	207	165	165
Public administration	36	3	122	13	20	18	114	9	56	98	98
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	415	379	1 711	414	508	675	1 144	324	2 789	768	768
Worked in 1979	406	336	1 670	402	470	664	1 125	324	2 748	738	738
50 to 52 weeks	257	169	1 031	208	267	350	643	206	1 640	408	408
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	209	169	974	185	252	287	528	193	1 510	382	382
With unemployment in 1979	48	131	335	111	137	153	203	49	489	163	163
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	74	71	29	52	15	28	2	55	51	51
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	468	157	2 372	363	338	525	1 013	376	2 054	1 022	1 022
Worked in 1979	444	131	2 298	357	310	508	993	351	2 030	1 013	1 013
50 to 52 weeks	209	91	1 041	144	173	210	484	201	1 125	364	364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	162	85	870	133	145	181	394	163	1 063	290	290
With unemployment in 1979	143	41	602	63	106	69	252	122	419	308	308
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44	21	165	5	45	17	36	43	93	69	69

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places—Con.										
	Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 017	1 214	25 358	1 188	1 612	1 275	751	737	1 090	4 275	976
Labor force	1 338	925	18 506	870	976	809	542	322	836	2 625	735
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	76.2	73.0	73.2	60.5	63.5	72.2	43.7	76.7	61.4	75.3
Civilian labor force	1 283	925	18 506	865	746	809	542	322	836	2 425	621
Employed	1 254	911	17 857	843	622	805	536	213	813	2 314	611
Unemployed	29	14	649	22	124	4	6	109	23	111	10
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	1.5	3.5	2.5	16.6	0.5	1.1	33.9	2.8	4.6	1.6
Not in labor force	679	289	6 852	318	636	466	209	415	254	1 650	241
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 178	632	12 014	623	1 207	722	391	340	548	2 704	545
Labor force	663	400	7 134	376	634	411	236	98	350	1 372	341
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.3	63.3	59.4	60.4	52.5	56.9	60.4	28.8	63.9	50.7	62.6
Civilian labor force	649	400	7 134	376	617	411	236	98	350	1 331	319
Employed	620	396	6 802	368	504	407	230	55	339	1 255	309
Unemployed	29	4	332	8	113	4	6	43	11	76	10
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	1.0	4.7	2.1	18.3	1.0	2.5	43.9	3.1	5.7	3.1
Not in labor force	515	232	4 880	247	573	311	155	242	198	1 332	204
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	142	87	1 815	80	107	123	28	95	93	379	151
Employed	23	31	733	47	30	47	16	—	34	147	66
Unemployed	9	—	61	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	102	56	1 021	33	55	76	12	88	53	219	41
Female, 16 years and over	1 178	632	12 014	623	1 207	722	391	340	548	2 704	545
With own children under 6 years	383	183	3 399	203	320	204	126	140	203	737	203
In labor force	191	90	1 751	121	146	65	56	24	116	343	127
With own children 6 to 17 years only	196	176	2 220	76	215	113	98	89	148	587	126
In labor force	133	144	1 460	50	149	88	75	20	108	309	94
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	771	453	7 744	427	864	491	280	224	399	1 850	365
In labor force	408	304	4 536	275	436	256	155	47	262	912	211
With own children under 6 years	361	173	3 247	201	276	204	126	137	198	696	199
In labor force	181	90	1 651	119	117	65	56	21	111	316	123
With own children 6 to 17 years only	157	159	1 954	72	165	105	92	59	142	514	84
In labor force	94	132	1 228	46	116	80	69	14	102	249	63
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 254	911	17 857	843	622	805	536	213	813	2 314	611
Private wage and salary workers	1 089	821	15 310	714	441	442	468	204	646	1 737	490
Federal government workers	20	6	265	4	106	22	16	—	—	115	33
State government workers	25	30	671	15	—	266	18	1	83	148	35
Local government workers	40	22	691	48	16	48	11	3	22	91	18
Self-employed workers	59	32	799	62	59	27	23	5	62	196	35
Unpaid family workers	21	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Employed females 16 years and over	620	396	6 802	368	504	407	230	55	339	1 255	309
Private wage and salary workers	546	366	5 732	298	370	270	205	46	263	981	226
Federal government workers	6	—	102	4	86	22	—	—	—	69	28
State government workers	13	6	273	8	—	77	14	1	29	52	12
Local government workers	26	11	345	43	16	38	11	3	19	61	18
Self-employed workers	22	13	286	15	32	—	—	5	28	71	25
Unpaid family workers	7	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 254	911	17 857	843	622	805	536	213	813	2 314	611
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	10	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Mining	6	—	757	14	—	—	14	—	—	8	—
Construction	53	19	1 062	6	3	—	—	—	—	76	14
Manufacturing	386	403	3 931	289	169	180	189	81	229	353	314
Nondurable goods	84	77	742	109	119	44	73	33	26	145	31
Food and kindred products	19	6	91	19	—	32	—	—	—	10	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	34	50	115	53	88	—	7	—	18	83	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	12	116	30	—	—	—	—	8	12	—
Durable goods	302	326	3 189	180	50	136	116	48	203	208	283
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	25	—	35	8	22	—	—	—	7	22	7
Metal industries	36	4	650	21	—	—	5	—	4	54	32
Machinery, except electrical	56	58	1 257	26	13	16	57	—	22	57	72
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	99	193	663	78	10	114	30	—	150	12	63
Transportation equipment	57	17	186	26	—	6	—	48	—	40	—
Transportation	41	20	472	35	—	6	8	—	—	41	—
Communications and other public utilities	29	8	319	—	11	10	—	—	4	35	9
Wholesale trade	18	25	792	41	3	17	13	32	54	75	—
Retail trade	280	189	3 872	155	223	145	113	29	181	815	108
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	47	27	1 175	14	12	12	67	10	20	131	5
Eating and drinking places	125	57	1 652	83	115	79	27	6	73	503	49
Banking and credit agencies	12	—	295	18	—	—	—	—	6	28	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	19	570	44	—	31	8	—	22	68	—
Business and repair services	49	69	761	23	32	7	14	11	48	144	—
Private households	7	—	145	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—
Other personal services	61	5	336	50	65	—	36	3	47	66	19
Entertainment and recreation services	18	6	59	26	9	—	—	—	—	18	—
Professional and related services	244	133	4 142	129	92	366	126	57	191	512	134
Hospitals	93	62	1 654	62	29	71	88	17	43	176	92
Health services, except hospitals	47	17	287	22	25	16	8	9	25	67	14
Educational services	86	31	1 059	32	22	272	25	3	99	207	10
Public administration	27	5	281	13	15	36	15	—	7	59	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	710	525	11 626	496	337	415	289	267	494	1 277	414
Worked in 1979	706	513	11 323	489	330	406	289	224	494	1 255	402
50 to 52 weeks	474	315	6 961	322	220	257	136	112	366	754	208
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	462	291	6 553	292	206	209	136	112	324	702	185
With unemployment in 1979	134	158	2 926	88	65	48	111	108	55	244	111
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	27	636	16	10	15	8	68	13	51	29
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	790	481	7 663	421	646	468	260	112	349	1 526	363
Worked in 1979	750	469	7 350	409	639	444	253	101	343	1 492	357
50 to 52 weeks	310	206	3 446	187	290	209	117	75	178	643	144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	277	199	3 118	162	248	162	106	69	167	533	133
With unemployment in 1979	229	105	2 257	82	197	143	84	18	61	407	63
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	70	31	659	15	61	44	7	6	7	96	5

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 935	831	2 448	845	580	591	13 603	1 472	866	27 069	1 121
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 118	99	803	249	224	244	4 100	402	302	9 816	125
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 197	34	174	28	70	87	1 453	118	59	3 138	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	70	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	7	63	—
Management related occupations	1 069	14	42	—	—	17	413	6	17	1 052	1
Professional specialty occupations	6 921	65	629	221	154	157	2 647	284	243	6 678	97
Engineers and natural scientists	3 594	10	219	88	36	68	938	57	34	3 560	—
Engineers	2 869	—	163	88	7	44	713	39	27	2 842	—
Health diagnosing occupations	483	7	38	43	—	23	301	13	69	414	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 577	—	56	50	4	43	619	60	71	1 506	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	760	28	271	24	114	10	575	108	48	712	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	298	10	51	18	4	5	146	19	16	282	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 642	95	603	89	242	121	3 575	445	297	8 345	288
Health technologists and technicians	645	13	6	6	5	8	162	13	67	578	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 585	7	217	16	132	14	666	78	43	1 542	—
Sales occupations	3 052	14	113	15	30	24	1 121	219	92	2 960	158
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	887	—	23	5	6	—	223	60	8	879	31
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	524	—	31	—	10	6	216	43	—	524	12
Other sales occupations	1 641	14	59	4	14	18	682	116	84	1 557	115
Cashiers	1 105	—	22	4	14	5	333	63	57	1 048	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 360	61	267	52	75	75	1 626	135	95	3 265	107
Computer equipment operators	336	12	28	—	9	—	134	19	—	336	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	631	22	32	10	—	20	277	31	13	618	32
Financial records processing occupations	568	—	37	15	—	11	250	32	35	533	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	—	8	6	5	—	45	—	—	21	—
Service occupations	2 792	135	393	131	65	133	1 945	238	65	2 727	394
Private household occupations	182	—	12	—	—	—	46	—	—	182	7
Protective service occupations	63	—	23	—	—	18	62	6	—	63	—
Police and firefighters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 547	135	358	131	65	115	1 837	232	65	2 482	387
Food service occupations	1 686	90	248	67	57	61	1 051	134	28	1 658	233
Cleaning and building service occupations	284	39	41	43	—	27	318	—	—	284	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	7	6	11	—	—	29	—	2	89	—
Farm operators and managers	40	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	40	—
Farm workers and related occupations	40	7	2	—	—	—	24	—	—	40	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 521	281	145	143	15	33	1 301	81	120	2 401	40
Mechanics and repairers	765	19	26	29	—	5	336	23	35	730	15
Construction trades	490	26	16	32	3	21	194	—	55	435	7
Precision production occupations	1 225	236	103	82	5	7	769	58	30	1 195	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 771	214	498	222	34	60	2 653	306	80	3 691	274
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 326	66	208	43	7	32	1 097	209	38	1 288	175
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 270	33	243	100	7	28	1 121	67	24	1 246	59
Transportation occupations	116	13	10	16	—	—	73	—	—	116	7
Motor vehicle operators	95	13	10	16	—	—	67	—	—	95	7
Material moving equipment operators	110	—	10	8	—	—	19	6	7	103	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	949	102	27	55	20	—	343	24	11	938	48
Construction laborers	80	—	15	4	3	—	53	—	—	80	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	386	—	12	15	7	—	96	21	—	386	3
Employed females 16 years and over	10 934	311	1 208	236	166	320	6 037	907	420	10 516	918
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 338	38	290	78	47	102	1 435	165	138	3 200	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	965	16	72	—	13	36	388	37	24	941	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	22	—
Management related occupations	486	14	31	—	—	5	170	6	9	477	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 373	22	218	78	34	66	1 047	128	114	2 259	55
Engineers and natural scientists	281	—	22	—	12	11	64	13	7	274	—
Engineers	109	—	6	—	—	—	34	—	—	109	—
Health diagnosing occupations	121	—	19	13	—	—	74	—	6	115	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 419	—	45	50	4	38	573	56	71	1 348	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	360	16	106	12	18	10	245	45	21	339	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	247	10	18	12	4	5	99	19	16	231	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 551	30	340	56	74	81	1 965	228	187	4 364	253
Health technologists and technicians	410	7	6	6	—	8	72	13	45	365	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	455	—	57	8	29	7	164	21	12	443	—
Sales occupations	1 362	9	86	9	11	596	102	46	1 316	123	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	201	—	12	5	—	—	76	16	—	201	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	148	—	25	—	—	6	85	17	—	148	5
Other sales occupations	1 013	9	49	4	8	5	435	69	46	967	105
Cashiers	717	—	22	4	8	5	216	25	32	685	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 324	14	191	33	37	55	1 133	92	84	2 240	107
Computer equipment operators	150	—	11	—	—	—	55	13	—	150	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	614	14	27	10	—	14	266	31	13	601	32
Financial records processing occupations	461	—	37	15	—	11	214	26	24	437	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 527	71	222	80	28	85	1 050	196	43	1 484	364
Private household occupations	160	—	12	—	—	—	46	—	—	160	7
Protective service occupations	15	—	7	—	—	7	6	6	—	15	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 352	71	203	80	28	78	998	190	43	1 309	357
Food service occupations	797	53	124	44	20	37	480	95	11	786	203
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	12	10	23	—	14	123	—	—	57	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	327	39	71	15	—	7	309	48	6	321	18
Mechanics and repairers	36	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	36	—
Construction trades	19	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	13	—
Precision production occupations	272	39	71	15	—	7	271	48	—	272	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 183	133	285	7	17	45	1 273	270	46	1 137	228
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	424	53	107	—	7	32	575	204	24	400	145
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	574	5	173	—	7	13	574	61	11	563	40
Transportation occupations	11	4	5	4	—	—	8	—	—	11	7
Motor vehicle operators	11	4	5	4	—	—	8	—	—	11	7
Material moving equipment operators	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	162	71	—	3	3	—	116	5	11	151	36
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42	—	—	3	—	—	11	5	—	42	—

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas									
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.		
Employed persons 16 years and over	840	3 320	663	793	2 178	571	574	12 681	1 416	25 718	726		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	365	815	86	87	699	220	240	3 818	386	9 273	81		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	77	333	26	34	158	70	83	1 391	116	2 958	17		
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	49	—		
Management related occupations	13	48	—	14	42	—	17	401	6	994	—		
Professional specialty occupations	288	482	60	53	541	150	157	2 427	270	6 315	64		
Engineers and natural scientists	66	104	10	10	173	36	68	885	50	3 276	—		
Engineers	52	52	10	—	117	7	44	255	32	2 607	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	64	100	20	7	31	—	23	255	13	408	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	79	15	—	45	4	43	589	60	1 504	23		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	122	115	—	16	247	110	10	499	108	675	25		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	24	—	10	47	4	5	141	19	254	22		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207	959	114	95	558	237	121	3 309	422	7 990	181		
Health technologists and technicians	12	67	28	13	6	5	8	136	13	550	23		
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	133	9	7	217	127	14	607	78	1 470	—		
Sales occupations	66	318	42	14	95	30	24	1 055	202	2 829	102		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	107	9	—	17	6	—	223	43	861	25		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	15	—	—	25	10	6	199	43	482	5		
Other sales occupations	41	196	33	14	53	14	18	633	116	1 486	72		
Cashiers	35	132	5	—	22	14	5	303	63	1 007	47		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92	441	35	61	240	75	75	1 511	129	3 141	56		
Computer equipment operators	6	28	—	12	28	9	—	127	19	336	7		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	88	6	22	32	—	20	266	25	608	20		
Financial records processing occupations	7	78	7	—	28	—	11	242	32	503	6		
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	5	—	—	8	5	—	45	—	21	—		
Service occupations	141	811	112	113	351	65	126	1 818	230	2 592	246		
Private household occupations	16	18	—	—	5	—	—	46	—	163	—		
Protective service occupations	—	7	—	—	23	—	11	56	6	48	—		
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	125	786	112	113	323	65	115	1 716	224	2 381	246		
Food service occupations	89	596	76	84	240	57	61	1 005	134	1 579	133		
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	98	12	23	31	—	27	288	—	277	71		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	11	—	7	2	—	—	24	—	83	—		
Farm operators and managers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	40	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	10	7	—	7	2	—	—	19	—	34	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	252	86	281	140	15	27	1 236	81	2 297	28		
Mechanics and repairers	5	96	13	19	26	—	5	325	23	695	7		
Construction trades	5	29	9	26	11	3	15	180	—	401	3		
Precision production occupations	34	127	55	236	103	5	7	729	58	1 163	18		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	472	265	210	428	34	60	2 476	297	3 483	190		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35	251	133	66	169	7	32	1 009	209	1 238	106		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	106	104	33	234	7	28	1 045	58	1 162	48		
Transportation occupations	—	17	—	9	10	—	—	73	—	105	—		
Motor vehicle operators	—	17	—	9	10	—	—	67	—	84	—		
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	17	6	98	3		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	98	28	102	5	20	—	332	24	880	33		
Construction laborers	—	10	—	—	5	3	—	53	—	68	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	38	—	—	7	—	—	92	21	370	3		
Employed females 16 years and over	432	1 982	340	302	1 089	161	313	5 591	870	9 999	603		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146	362	26	38	252	47	102	1 338	158	3 081	45		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	161	9	16	66	13	36	369	37	857	—		
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	22	—		
Management related occupations	13	22	—	14	31	—	5	167	6	423	—		
Professional specialty occupations	118	201	17	22	186	34	66	969	121	2 224	45		
Engineers and natural scientists	14	15	—	—	22	12	11	56	13	269	—		
Engineers	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	34	—	97	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	13	22	6	—	19	—	—	72	—	115	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	72	11	—	34	4	38	543	56	1 346	23		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	55	49	—	16	85	18	10	207	45	311	22		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	24	—	10	14	4	5	97	19	203	22		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	130	684	93	30	307	69	81	1 832	215	4 150	163		
Health technologists and technicians	7	57	28	7	6	—	8	72	13	341	23		
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	59	—	—	57	24	7	148	21	419	—		
Sales occupations	28	196	42	9	74	8	11	551	95	1 244	84		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	37	9	—	12	—	—	76	9	187	7		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	9	—	—	19	—	6	81	17	143	5		
Other sales occupations	21	150	33	9	43	8	5	394	69	914	72		
Cashiers	15	110	5	—	22	8	5	193	25	657	47		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	372	23	14	170	37	55	1 061	86	2 146	56		
Computer equipment operators	—	21	—	—	11	—	—	54	13	150	7		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	88	6	14	27	—	14	255	25	591	20		
Financial records processing occupations	7	78	—	—	28	—	11	206	26	407	6		
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	—		
Service occupations	91	585	70	66	198	28	78	979	188	1 391	224		
Private household occupations	16	18	—	—	5	—	—	46	—	141	—		
Protective service occupations	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	6	15	—		
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	567	70	66	186	28	78	927	182	1 235	224		
Food service occupations	59	436	51	53	124	20	37	454	95	739	111		
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	45	4	7	10	—	14	121	—	50	71		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—		
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	69	12	39	71	—	7	283	48	308	18		
Mechanics and repairers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	36	—		
Construction trades	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	13	—		
Precision production occupations	29	57	12	39	71	—	7	252	48	259	18		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	275	139	129	261	17	45	1 159	261	1 061	153		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	204	63	53	92	7	32	494	204	375	94		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17	50	63	5	164	7	13	546	52	518	29		
Transportation occupations	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	5	—		
Motor vehicle operators	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	5	—		
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	17	13	71	—	3	—	111	5	151	30		
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	42	—		

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						El Paso city	
	Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban	
Employed persons 16 years and over	805	347	3 203	611	793	1 039	1 883	552	4 547	1 372	1 372	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	365	78	789	74	87	439	620	225	1 247	368	368	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	77	11	320	19	34	128	146	76	525	105	105	
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	
Management related occupations	13	—	48	—	14	36	42	17	121	6	6	
Professional specialty occupations	288	67	469	55	53	311	474	149	722	263	263	
Engineers and natural scientists	66	20	104	5	10	113	136	60	230	50	50	
Engineers	52	20	52	—	—	99	91	36	178	32	32	
Health diagnosing occupations	64	15	93	20	7	27	31	23	118	13	13	
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	16	79	15	—	28	32	43	227	60	60	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	122	—	115	—	16	108	236	10	104	101	101	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	—	24	—	10	6	45	5	40	12	12	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	200	14	923	114	95	259	514	114	1 233	422	422	
Health technologists and technicians	12	1	60	28	13	—	6	8	57	13	13	
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	8	133	9	7	72	217	7	192	78	78	
Sales occupations	59	5	318	42	14	108	74	24	410	202	202	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	5	107	9	—	6	17	—	106	43	43	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	—	15	—	—	21	19	6	83	43	43	
Other sales occupations	41	—	196	33	14	81	38	18	221	116	116	
Cashiers	35	—	132	5	—	40	7	5	129	63	63	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92	—	412	35	61	79	217	75	574	129	129	
Computer equipment operators	6	—	28	—	12	—	28	—	64	19	19	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	—	82	6	22	4	32	20	70	25	25	
Financial records processing occupations	7	—	78	7	—	7	28	11	114	32	32	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	5	—	—	6	8	—	17	—	—	
Service occupations	130	61	800	100	113	119	288	126	783	230	230	
Private household occupations	7	—	18	—	—	24	5	—	15	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	23	11	35	6	6	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	123	61	775	100	113	95	260	115	733	224	224	
Food service occupations	87	25	585	69	84	63	202	61	454	134	134	
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	20	98	12	23	8	17	27	138	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	7	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	67	247	70	281	70	121	27	435	81	81	
Mechanics and repairers	—	4	91	13	19	30	26	5	118	23	23	
Construction trades	5	9	29	9	26	—	11	15	72	—	—	
Precision production occupations	34	54	127	48	236	40	84	7	245	58	58	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	116	437	253	210	152	340	60	836	271	271	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33	30	234	127	66	76	162	32	401	183	183	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	44	100	98	33	37	163	28	273	58	58	
Transportation occupations	—	—	13	—	9	—	10	—	23	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	13	—	9	—	10	—	23	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	42	90	28	102	39	5	—	139	24	24	
Construction laborers	—	—	10	—	—	5	5	—	30	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	12	38	—	—	7	—	—	61	21	21	
Employed females 16 years and over	407	77	1 910	309	302	424	884	306	1 879	837	837	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146	19	353	26	38	103	214	102	494	151	151	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	—	152	9	16	40	54	36	151	37	37	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management related occupations	13	—	22	—	14	19	31	5	49	6	6	
Professional specialty occupations	118	19	201	17	22	63	160	66	343	114	114	
Engineers and natural scientists	14	—	15	—	—	5	16	11	20	13	13	
Engineers	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	13	—	22	6	—	5	19	—	47	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	16	72	11	—	22	21	38	227	56	56	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	55	—	49	—	16	15	78	10	25	38	38	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	—	24	—	10	—	14	5	15	12	12	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	123	14	648	93	30	140	272	74	638	215	215	
Health technologists and technicians	7	1	50	28	7	—	6	8	32	13	13	
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	8	59	—	—	14	57	—	30	21	21	
Sales occupations	21	5	196	42	9	59	53	11	192	95	95	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	5	37	9	—	—	12	—	44	9	9	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	9	—	—	6	13	6	46	17	17	
Other sales occupations	21	—	150	33	9	53	28	5	102	69	69	
Cashiers	15	—	110	5	—	32	7	5	48	25	25	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	—	343	23	14	67	156	55	384	86	86	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	21	—	—	—	11	—	32	13	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	—	82	6	14	4	27	14	65	25	25	
Financial records processing occupations	7	—	78	—	—	7	28	11	84	26	26	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	80	29	579	58	66	72	155	78	378	188	188	
Private household occupations	7	—	18	—	—	24	5	—	15	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	29	561	58	66	48	143	78	357	182	182	
Food service occupations	57	15	430	44	53	24	92	37	210	95	95	
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6	45	4	7	—	10	14	35	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	15	69	5	39	28	52	7	64	48	48	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	—	—	57	5	39	28	52	7	64	48	48	
Precision production occupations	29	15	57	5	39	28	52	7	64	48	48	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	—	254	127	129	81	191	45	305	235	235	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	—	187	57	53	51	85	32	152	178	178	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17	—	50	57	5	10	101	13	118	52	52	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	17	13	71	20	—	—	35	5	5	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

Places—Con.

	Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 254	911	17 857	843	622	805	536	213	813	2 314	611
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	350	265	6 184	232	75	365	133	47	353	568	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	71	96	2 065	95	17	77	37	—	134	234	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	27	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	10	35	695	45	—	13	—	—	32	27	—
Professional specialty occupations	279	169	4 119	137	58	288	96	47	219	334	55
Engineers and natural scientists	77	93	2 019	53	—	66	38	14	100	78	5
Engineers	40	61	1 598	38	—	52	27	14	86	26	5
Health diagnosing occupations	28	5	213	27	—	64	8	9	7	63	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	50	39	1 000	31	23	28	45	11	50	42	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	83	17	517	16	19	122	5	—	56	104	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42	9	175	16	16	22	5	—	—	19	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	240	198	5 572	265	148	200	145	6	284	679	114
Health technologists and technicians	—	11	379	9	20	12	28	1	13	36	28
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	37	1 005	14	—	37	15	—	93	108	9
Sales occupations	108	64	1 956	96	92	59	57	5	84	240	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	20	621	—	20	6	23	5	21	89	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	3	331	31	—	12	7	—	22	15	—
Other sales occupations	82	41	1 004	65	72	41	27	—	41	136	33
Cashiers	35	9	669	34	47	35	20	—	13	95	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	114	86	2 232	146	36	92	45	—	94	295	35
Computer equipment operators	12	15	248	6	7	6	—	—	12	28	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	—	478	35	14	36	—	—	21	46	6
Financial records processing occupations	12	23	286	18	—	7	10	—	3	49	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Service occupations	236	66	1 932	111	211	130	73	37	74	576	100
Private household occupations	7	—	119	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—
Protective service occupations	7	7	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	222	59	1 771	111	211	123	73	37	74	560	100
Food service occupations	118	35	1 194	79	124	87	40	9	50	435	69
Cleaning and building service occupations	30	7	204	12	60	14	6	20	—	69	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	5	63	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104	150	1 614	81	23	39	24	44	50	163	70
Mechanics and repairers	33	56	452	18	7	—	4	4	4	84	13
Construction trades	32	12	265	13	3	5	7	—	5	29	9
Precision production occupations	39	82	877	50	13	34	13	40	41	50	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318	227	2 492	154	165	71	161	68	52	321	253
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	115	95	931	62	95	33	27	7	9	162	127
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	159	86	859	77	48	23	75	26	26	69	98
Transportation occupations	5	15	68	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Motor vehicle operators	5	15	47	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	70	—	3	—	9	—	7	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	26	564	8	19	15	50	35	10	86	28
Construction laborers	—	5	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	6	195	7	3	6	7	12	6	38	—
Employed females 16 years and over	620	396	6 802	368	504	407	230	55	339	1 255	309
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	87	2 064	66	39	146	67	11	84	245	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	39	547	11	—	28	17	—	26	109	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	5	22	285	7	—	13	—	—	15	16	—
Professional specialty occupations	148	48	1 517	55	39	118	50	11	58	136	17
Engineers and natural scientists	—	10	201	—	—	14	—	—	—	15	—
Engineers	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	9	—	64	8	—	13	—	—	—	16	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	50	29	871	31	23	28	45	11	36	35	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	54	9	217	16	16	55	5	—	16	44	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35	9	135	16	16	15	5	—	—	19	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	107	2 797	170	135	123	65	6	154	432	93
Health technologists and technicians	—	11	211	—	20	7	28	1	7	26	28
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	10	289	8	—	16	8	—	36	45	—
Sales occupations	68	45	851	47	79	21	11	5	51	125	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	9	128	—	7	—	—	5	4	22	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	3	92	8	—	—	—	—	11	9	—
Other sales occupations	63	33	631	39	72	21	11	—	36	94	33
Cashiers	28	9	449	34	47	15	4	—	13	77	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	41	1 446	115	36	79	18	—	60	236	23
Computer equipment operators	6	—	86	6	7	—	—	—	5	21	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	—	466	29	14	36	—	—	21	46	6
Financial records processing occupations	12	17	226	18	—	7	10	—	3	49	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	130	21	956	40	189	80	59	23	51	381	58
Private household occupations	7	—	113	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	123	21	830	40	189	73	59	23	51	372	58
Food service occupations	65	3	493	14	102	57	32	9	27	303	44
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	7	25	6	60	—	—	6	—	19	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	54	214	17	13	29	—	15	19	22	5
Mechanics and repairers	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production occupations	6	40	201	17	13	29	—	15	19	10	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	127	763	75	128	29	39	—	31	168	127
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	63	61	264	25	83	12	7	—	9	127	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	78	48	405	50	29	17	21	—	16	24	57
Transportation occupations	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	10	85	—	16	—	11	—	6	17	13
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	—

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont- Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	Bryan- College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston- Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen- Temple, Tex.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	13 296	395	1 023	666	200	299	6 037	719	406	12 890	787
No workers	776	22	106	169	8	19	356	46	43	733	176
1 worker	3 735	135	375	228	65	68	1 773	299	88	3 647	284
2 workers	7 003	210	439	223	127	174	3 134	296	190	6 813	274
3 or more workers	1 782	28	103	46	—	38	774	78	85	1 621	53
Married-couple families	11 737	341	849	544	193	259	5 313	581	316	11 421	481
No workers	539	14	69	134	8	13	280	17	15	524	48
1 worker	3 161	114	308	187	65	61	1 477	230	77	3 084	164
2 workers	6 492	193	389	190	120	147	2 861	248	150	6 342	240
3 or more workers	1 545	20	83	33	—	38	695	66	74	1 471	29
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	16 746	463	1 561	804	421	349	8 141	979	462	16 284	980
Less than \$5,000	1 684	92	379	268	143	16	1 235	162	62	1 622	247
\$5,000 to \$7,499	801	42	172	39	45	40	471	80	25	776	120
\$7,500 to \$9,999	859	32	163	32	48	35	500	67	23	836	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 808	46	266	99	75	68	1 149	188	44	1 764	220
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 126	66	152	90	31	28	1 130	99	67	2 059	143
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 137	91	106	73	31	34	1 083	144	34	2 103	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 771	73	178	117	34	57	1 327	136	98	3 673	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 419	21	94	44	4	35	831	74	43	2 376	17
\$50,000 or more	1 141	—	51	42	10	36	415	29	66	1 075	7
Median	\$22 291	\$16 283	\$11 330	\$12 907	\$8 672	\$18 512	\$18 052	\$14 617	\$21 786	\$22 297	\$10 507
Mean	\$24 488	\$16 167	\$15 187	\$18 417	\$11 159	\$28 942	\$21 093	\$18 043	\$26 569	\$24 429	\$11 466
Families	13 296	395	1 023	666	200	299	6 037	719	406	12 890	787
Less than \$5,000	1 139	63	178	224	36	10	695	72	48	1 091	196
\$5,000 to \$7,499	467	42	113	36	7	34	243	53	18	449	74
\$7,500 to \$9,999	569	33	84	32	32	26	265	33	23	546	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 153	28	162	77	40	53	756	127	30	1 123	191
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 583	51	125	93	24	22	840	66	47	1 536	97
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 811	91	106	73	31	34	1 083	144	34	1 777	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 372	75	150	86	26	64	1 162	129	98	3 274	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 169	12	94	34	4	28	765	69	48	2 124	8
\$50,000 or more	1 033	—	51	42	10	36	379	29	60	973	7
Median	\$24 774	\$17 072	\$14 292	\$12 050	\$13 438	\$20 865	\$21 024	\$20 295	\$25 192	\$24 759	\$10 731
Mean	\$26 396	\$16 904	\$18 357	\$18 713	\$16 206	\$31 570	\$23 878	\$21 158	\$28 430	\$26 332	\$11 510
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	5 845	176	1 142	308	502	75	3 667	615	102	5 743	641
Median income	\$8 706	\$1000—	\$3 143	\$6 538	\$1 658	\$9 056	\$5 576	\$5 147	\$8 167	\$8 716	\$5 760
Mean income	\$10 641	\$4 832	\$5 082	\$9 697	\$3 393	\$10 120	\$7 853	\$6 218	\$8 128	\$10 685	\$5 986
Males 15 years and over, with income	18 612	523	1 583	841	514	363	8 341	1 016	483	18 129	940
Median income	\$14 118	\$9 750	\$7 112	\$10 022	\$5 339	\$12 035	\$11 607	\$10 316	\$11 746	\$14 164	\$7 148
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.4	49.1	44.2	47.2	23.7	53.7	55.9	49.0	52.4	56.5	60.5
Median income	\$19 081	\$12 705	\$13 896	\$19 169	\$16 180	\$14 392	\$16 141	\$12 908	\$18 900	\$19 085	\$7 700
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 605	375	1 508	492	278	402	7 499	1 340	497	13 108	1 355
Median income	\$7 131	\$8 348	\$5 533	\$4 459	\$2 500	\$5 368	\$6 584	\$4 527	\$6 717	\$7 149	\$4 360
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.1	40.3	35.5	37.4	24.1	40.5	39.1	24.0	33.2	37.2	31.4
Median income	\$12 092	\$11 184	\$9 060	\$8 429	\$8 900	\$8 033	\$9 936	\$7 980	\$11 609	\$12 107	\$6 965
Per capita income	\$7 307	\$3 929	\$5 099	\$4 704	\$4 193	\$6 631	\$6 258	\$4 456	\$6 502	\$7 336	\$3 133
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$15 219	\$18 571	\$5 781	\$2500—	\$7 500	\$21 250	\$15 547	\$7 167	\$15 000	\$15 219	\$8 710
25 to 34 years	\$23 670	\$21 000	\$10 664	\$12 404	\$9 236	\$22 321	\$19 031	\$16 389	\$21 389	\$23 773	\$10 165
35 to 44 years	\$27 946	\$13 333	\$21 920	\$25 900	\$16 786	\$22 292	\$23 481	\$21 458	\$34 642	\$27 774	\$11 442
45 to 54 years	\$25 616	\$10 469	\$20 000	\$10 714	\$25 357	\$26 771	\$25 272	\$18 750	\$26 490	\$25 413	\$11 182
55 to 64 years	\$24 000	\$40 906	\$19 107	\$28 068	\$18 750	\$34 483	\$26 125	\$23 700	\$22 500	\$24 000	\$16 786
65 years and over	\$13 424	—	\$6 953	\$4 569	—	\$15 714	\$13 558	\$21 250	\$18 229	\$13 043	\$16 042
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$24 774	\$17 072	\$14 292	\$12 050	\$13 438	\$20 865	\$21 024	\$20 295	\$25 192	\$24 759	\$10 731
With own children under 18 years	\$25 584	\$16 538	\$17 090	\$10 080	\$13 365	\$25 662	\$21 883	\$18 500	\$23 250	\$25 613	\$8 838
With own children under 6 years	\$25 084	\$17 679	\$15 878	\$10 093	\$13 750	\$12 981	\$20 459	\$12 381	\$22 250	\$25 139	\$9 200
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 878	\$18 958	\$10 536	\$17 056	\$13 523	\$19 000	\$18 760	\$21 106	\$25 735	\$22 708	\$12 837
Married-couple families	\$25 853	\$19 821	\$15 875	\$13 947	\$13 802	\$23 365	\$21 948	\$21 540	\$27 768	\$25 820	\$12 370
With own children under 18 years	\$26 384	\$17 308	\$18 594	\$11 821	\$14 038	\$26 176	\$22 770	\$21 902	\$28 654	\$26 354	\$12 315
With own children under 6 years	\$25 587	\$19 107	\$16 303	\$10 677	\$13 750	\$12 981	\$21 014	\$15 400	\$24 125	\$25 611	\$11 522
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 138	\$23 229	\$12 963	\$16 510	\$13 523	\$19 028	\$20 218	\$19 904	\$26 563	\$24 041	\$12 428
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 701	\$2500—	\$8 167	\$3 945	\$8 750	\$8 929	\$10 076	\$11 019	\$15 750	\$12 654	\$4 028
With own children under 18 years	\$11 231	\$2500—	\$10 917	\$3 320	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$10 341	\$4 917	\$5 556	\$11 567	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$9 063	\$2500—	\$6 786	\$3 625	—	—	\$8 646	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$9 453	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 481	\$16 250	\$6 328	\$24 038	—	\$10 179	\$9 125	\$21 016	\$25 197	\$15 511	\$12 583
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—
1 worker	\$19 793	\$7 902	\$10 302	\$13 125	\$16 635	\$12 500	\$15 399	\$11 898	\$14 688	\$19 958	\$7 297
2 workers	\$26 537	\$22 819	\$16 925	\$23 750	\$12 386	\$23 333	\$22 365	\$21 944	\$26 048	\$26 562	\$15 000
3 or more workers	\$32 873	\$24 688	\$21 065	\$26 250	—	\$35 000	\$31 187	\$36 266	\$51 286	\$32 510	\$21 932
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	16 746	463	1 561	804	421	349	8 141	979	462	16 284	980
With earnings	15 559	412	1 332	589	351	330	7 366	885	403	15 156	813
Mean earnings	\$24 824	\$16 427	\$16 012	\$23 393	\$12 545	\$27 042	\$21 895	\$16 966	\$27 862	\$24 743	\$11 763
With wage or salary income	15 235	412	1 284	589	334	310	7 076	873	401	14 834	774
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 814	\$16 317	\$15 710	\$23 242	\$10 863	\$26 435	\$20 911	\$16 163	\$24 998	\$23 782	\$12 092
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 800	11	145	27	17	49	880	69	73	1 727	54
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 754	\$4 145	\$7 975	\$2 218	\$45 595	\$14 673	\$14 821	\$13 106	\$16 497	\$12 596	\$3 393
With farm self-employment income	116	—	—	5	—	10	80	—	—	116	13
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 055	—	—	\$5 805	—	\$1 005	\$3 349	—	—	\$4 055	\$1 574
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 120	98	603	158	136	175	2 932	391	189	6 931	196
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 542	\$5 183	\$1 592	\$1 168	\$586	\$1 409	\$1 547	\$1 751	\$1 057	\$1 556	\$1 266
With Social Security income	987	43	77	47	7	20	609	123	59	928	58
Mean Social Security income	\$3 110	\$2 292	\$3 750	\$3 614	\$1 385	\$4 301	\$2 954	\$2 775	\$3 112	\$3 110	\$2 295
With public assistance income	1 034	47	64	206	3	26	324	44	41	993	79
Mean public assistance income	\$2 135	\$1 214	\$1 226	\$2 089	\$305	\$1 089	\$1 889	\$1 851	\$2 116	\$2 136	\$2 956
With all other income	1 553	34	240	64	43	67	725	241	93	1 460	202
Mean all other income	\$4 888	\$1 580	\$4 385	\$3 809	\$4 755	\$12 177	\$4 615	\$6 397	\$6 196	\$4 804	\$5 242

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas									
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
Families	378	1 426	265	372	896	196	291	5 642	700	12 240	491		
No workers.....	62	106	22	22	86	8	19	316	46	717	69		
1 worker.....	139	477	62	129	320	65	68	1 646	280	3 470	181		
2 workers.....	141	615	147	193	399	123	166	2 945	296	6 427	193		
3 or more workers.....	36	218	34	28	91	—	38	735	78	1 626	48		
Married-couple families	345	1 090	196	318	734	189	257	4 950	542	10 843	310		
No workers.....	54	57	14	14	49	8	13	240	17	513	10		
1 worker.....	122	305	35	108	265	65	61	1 368	211	2 921	111		
2 workers.....	133	565	120	176	349	116	145	2 674	248	5 979	165		
3 or more workers.....	36	163	27	20	71	—	38	668	66	1 430	24		
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	529	1 815	318	428	1 404	417	341	7 539	960	15 497	618		
Less than \$5,000.....	111	267	42	68	343	143	16	1 103	162	1 594	150		
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	68	186	18	42	151	45	40	429	80	750	82		
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	51	125	9	27	149	48	35	446	67	801	44		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	89	290	54	46	261	75	68	1 086	188	1 690	145		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	61	343	41	60	138	31	22	1 063	99	1 965	80		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	30	207	63	91	100	31	34	1 031	132	2 026	55		
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	16	239	55	73	146	34	57	1 218	129	3 366	42		
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	57	70	14	21	71	—	33	784	74	2 280	13		
\$50,000 or more.....	46	88	22	—	45	10	36	379	29	1 025	7		
Median.....	\$12 054	\$15 561	\$19 375	\$17 422	\$11 229	\$8 568	\$18 250	\$18 220	\$14 133	\$22 035	\$10 801		
Mean.....	\$18 439	\$18 528	\$22 138	\$17 084	\$14 754	\$10 852	\$28 994	\$21 213	\$17 882	\$24 324	\$12 223		
Families	378	1 426	265	372	896	196	291	5 642	700	12 240	491		
Less than \$5,000.....	71	172	23	51	161	36	20	664	72	1 076	127		
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	20	128	5	42	98	7	34	224	53	436	49		
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	31	103	22	28	75	32	26	245	33	532	29		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	61	224	42	28	157	40	53	708	127	1 078	135		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	55	296	28	45	111	24	16	788	66	1 457	55		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	21	187	58	91	60	21	26	886	129	1 709	50		
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	16	180	55	75	118	26	64	1 058	122	2 988	35		
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	57	52	14	12	71	—	26	726	69	2 034	4		
\$50,000 or more.....	46	84	18	—	45	10	36	343	29	930	7		
Median.....	\$15 429	\$16 387	\$22 580	\$18 462	\$13 806	\$13 229	\$21 250	\$20 960	\$19 861	\$24 438	\$11 177		
Mean.....	\$22 650	\$19 667	\$23 738	\$17 483	\$17 728	\$15 656	\$31 745	\$23 764	\$21 021	\$26 220	\$12 057		
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	312	906	182	140	1 049	502	75	3 159	615	5 531	534		
Median income.....	\$3 265	\$5 797	\$5 917	\$1 273	\$3 393	\$1 658	\$9 056	\$6 206	\$5 147	\$8 670	\$5 734		
Mean income.....	\$4 391	\$7 441	\$6 420	\$6 027	\$5 277	\$3 393	\$10 120	\$8 317	\$6 218	\$10 662	\$6 004		
Males 15 years and over, with income	513	1 895	441	494	1 383	510	353	7 716	997	17 232	746		
Median income.....	\$7 375	\$8 609	\$8 968	\$10 298	\$6 945	\$5 305	\$12 104	\$11 720	\$10 149	\$13 902	\$6 754		
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.7	52.0	46.7	51.0	43.6	23.1	54.7	56.6	49.0	56.1	61.1		
Females 15 years and over, with income	501	2 783	441	348	1 348	273	388	6 857	1 294	12 465	863		
Median income.....	\$5 948	\$4 807	\$5 786	\$8 758	\$5 348	\$2 500	\$5 420	\$6 788	\$4 534	\$7 201	\$4 780		
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.3	31.8	35.6	41.7	36.7	24.5	42.0	40.6	37.6	37.6	34.1		
Median income.....	\$8 741	\$9 029	\$8 980	\$11 342	\$9 347	\$8 900	\$8 033	\$9 976	\$7 765	\$12 186	\$6 900		
Per capita income.....	\$5 765	\$4 694	\$5 089	\$4 069	\$5 100	\$4 118	\$6 767	\$6 304	\$4 391	\$7 353	\$3 175		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Age of family householder:													
15 to 24 years.....	\$6 250	\$9 653	\$8 750	\$18 571	\$6 406	\$7 500	\$21 250	\$16 429	\$7 167	\$14 327	\$10 577		
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 574	\$13 719	\$22 188	\$22 437	\$10 781	\$9 236	\$21 964	\$18 639	\$16 296	\$23 331	\$9 205		
35 to 44 years.....	\$23 750	\$19 861	\$22 550	\$13 333	\$20 670	\$16 071	\$12 292	\$23 103	\$20 972	\$27 591	\$12 308		
45 to 54 years.....	\$25 357	\$19 966	\$21 250	\$10 469	\$11 000	\$25 357	\$26 771	\$25 489	\$18 750	\$25 229	\$13 438		
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 500	\$21 667	\$75000+	\$40 906	\$20 625	\$18 750	\$34 483	\$23 625	\$23 700	\$23 667	\$13 750		
65 years and over.....	\$50 581	\$13 403	\$3 750	—	\$8 438	—	\$7 222	\$13 269	\$18 214	\$13 859	—		
Family type by presence of own children:													
Families	\$15 429	\$16 387	\$22 580	\$18 462	\$13 806	\$13 229	\$21 250	\$20 960	\$19 861	\$24 438	\$11 177		
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 375	\$16 386	\$22 887	\$17 067	\$16 769	\$12 981	\$25 515	\$21 884	\$17 250	\$25 312	\$10 068		
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 739	\$15 706	\$23 375	\$19 643	\$15 606	\$13 750	\$12 788	\$20 410	\$12 381	\$24 810	\$9 554		
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 250	\$16 389	\$14 861	\$21 750	\$10 292	\$13 523	\$19 167	\$18 548	\$20 625	\$22 721	\$12 015		
Married-couple families	\$16 607	\$17 832	\$23 936	\$20 764	\$15 313	\$13 594	\$23 173	\$21 922	\$21 157	\$25 617	\$12 264		
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 568	\$18 765	\$24 256	\$18 750	\$18 125	\$13 654	\$26 029	\$22 754	\$21 733	\$26 127	\$12 723		
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 739	\$17 055	\$23 542	\$20 242	\$16 212	\$13 750	\$12 788	\$20 968	\$15 400	\$25 372	\$11 422		
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 833	\$16 176	\$20 938	\$24 479	\$13 009	\$13 523	\$19 028	\$20 074	\$18 942	\$24 058	\$11 858		
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 750	\$8 352	\$12 969	\$2500—	\$7 667	\$8 750	\$8 929	\$9 417	\$11 019	\$12 500	\$2500—		
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 250	\$6 677	\$12 083	\$2500—	\$10 417	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$9 688	\$4 917	\$11 528	\$2500—		
With own children under 6 years.....	—	\$8 162	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$6 786	—	—	\$9 000	\$2500—	\$9 844	\$2500—		
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	\$17 083	\$13 889	\$16 250	\$6 328	—	\$10 179	\$8 875	\$21 016	\$15 852	\$11 563		
Workers in family in 1979:													
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 250	\$2500—	\$2 708	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—		
1 worker.....	\$21 875	\$11 230	\$14 583	\$8 170	\$10 000	\$16 635	\$12 500	\$15 474	\$11 605	\$19 986	\$6 403		
2 workers.....	\$15 134	\$19 256	\$24 179	\$23 271	\$16 424	\$11 932	\$24 167	\$22 205	\$21 944	\$26 252	\$14 970		
3 or more workers.....	\$45 271	\$21 583	\$22 273	\$24 688	\$20 509	—	\$35 000	\$30 854	\$36 266	\$32 919	\$23 750		
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	529	1 815	318	428	1 404	417	341	7 539	960	15 497	618		
With earnings.....	452	1 597	285	389	1 207	347	322	6 890	866	14 404	544		
Mean earnings.....	\$19 533	\$18 626	\$23 431	\$16 953	\$15 452	\$12 201	\$27 131	\$21 889	\$16 889	\$24 639	\$12 396		
With wage or salary income.....	437	1 528	285	389	1 170	330	308	6 630	854	14 087	524		
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 866	\$16 460	\$22 125	\$16 835	\$15 242	\$10 480	\$26 465	\$21 059	\$16 068	\$23 647	\$12 520		
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	27	300	16	11	109	17	41	788	69	1 672	48		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$36 227	\$14 984	\$23 255	\$4 145	\$7 500	\$45 595	\$14 022	\$13 904	\$13 106	\$12 773	\$3 810		
With farm self-employment income.....	6	29	—	—	—	—	10	69	—	108	—		
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 255	\$3 451	—	—	—	—	\$1 005	\$3 480	—	\$3 985	—		
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	215	717	81	98	531	132	173	2 754	374	6 540	118		
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 969	\$2 159	\$1 119	\$5 183	\$1 470	\$580	\$1 275	\$1 578	\$1 540	\$1 574	\$797		
With Social Security income.....	39	262	18	43	62	7	20	542	123	879	33		
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 936	\$2 898	\$3 582	\$2 292	\$3 514	\$1 385	\$4 301	\$2 868	\$2 775	\$3 116	\$2 506		
With public assistance income.....	21	108	22	47	61	3	26	282	44	981	42		
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 013	\$2 452	\$2 577	\$1 214	\$1 214	\$305	\$1 089	\$1 763	\$1 851	\$2 146	\$1 443		
With all other income.....	92	346	41	34	227	43	67	644	241	1 417	134		
Mean all other income.....	\$3 976	\$3 790	\$3 667	\$1 580	\$4 367	\$4 755	\$12 177	\$4 205	\$6 397	\$4 873	\$4 273		

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	364	368	1 381	238	372	499	824	284	1 998	645	645
No workers	57	128	95	16	22	59	86	19	188	46	46
1 worker	130	115	477	55	129	207	303	68	522	248	248
2 workers	141	102	592	133	193	210	366	159	1 014	273	273
3 or more workers	36	23	217	34	28	23	69	38	274	78	78
Married-couple families	331	290	1 035	169	318	459	670	250	1 717	494	494
No workers	49	104	46	8	14	53	49	13	134	17	17
1 worker	113	93	305	28	108	185	248	61	431	186	186
2 workers	133	83	548	106	176	198	316	138	909	225	225
3 or more workers	36	10	156	27	20	23	57	38	243	66	66

INCOME IN 1979

Households	515	424	1 770	285	428	797	1 332	326	2 874	905	905
Less than \$5,000	97	170	262	30	68	234	343	16	466	162	162
\$5,000 to \$7,499	68	26	182	18	42	79	151	40	160	71	71
\$7,500 to \$9,999	51	21	119	9	27	56	143	35	171	55	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	53	290	54	46	141	261	53	440	158	158
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	31	337	32	60	94	133	22	475	99	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	34	186	58	91	45	77	34	338	132	132
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	69	239	48	73	79	125	57	405	125	125
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	5	70	14	21	38	56	33	274	74	74
\$50,000 or more	46	15	85	22	—	31	43	36	145	29	29
Median	\$12 470	\$9 405	\$15 471	\$19 937	\$17 422	\$11 341	\$10 604	\$19 500	\$16 799	\$15 271	\$15 271
Mean	\$18 837	\$16 605	\$18 535	\$22 790	\$17 084	\$15 330	\$14 065	\$29 793	\$20 110	\$18 291	\$18 291

Families	364	368	1 381	238	372	499	824	284	1 998	645	645
Less than \$5,000	57	145	167	17	51	133	161	10	326	72	72
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20	26	124	5	42	17	98	34	73	44	44
\$7,500 to \$9,999	31	21	93	22	28	42	69	26	81	21	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	41	224	42	28	74	157	46	276	97	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	38	290	19	45	62	106	16	312	66	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	27	170	53	91	39	37	26	231	129	129
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	50	180	48	75	67	97	64	327	118	118
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	5	52	14	12	34	56	26	249	69	69
\$50,000 or more	46	15	81	18	—	31	43	36	123	29	29
Median	\$15 929	\$9 048	\$16 384	\$22 679	\$18 462	\$13 885	\$12 972	\$21 923	\$18 901	\$20 804	\$20 804
Mean	\$23 375	\$16 761	\$19 749	\$24 202	\$17 483	\$18 914	\$16 874	\$32 266	\$22 473	\$21 863	\$21 863

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	300	102	873	176	140	583	1 025	67	1 298	517	517
Median income	\$3 265	\$9 571	\$5 883	\$6 167	\$1 273	\$3 065	\$3 221	\$6 833	\$9 353	\$4 289	\$4 289
Mean income	\$4 407	\$11 291	\$7 482	\$6 557	\$6 027	\$4 509	\$5 146	\$9 833	\$10 482	\$6 228	\$6 228

Males 15 years and over, with income	480	441	1 844	414	494	750	1 265	338	2 885	864	864
Median income	\$8 133	\$8 042	\$8 574	\$8 809	\$10 298	\$8 310	\$6 861	\$12 092	\$10 836	\$11 055	\$11 055
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.5	38.3	52.8	44.7	51.0	38.3	41.7	57.1	52.1	44.2	44.2

Females 15 years and over, with income	479	219	2 486	396	348	614	1 138	381	2 275	1 199	1 199
Median income	\$6 559	\$4 148	\$4 818	\$5 929	\$8 758	\$5 103	\$5 321	\$5 407	\$7 347	\$4 709	\$4 709
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.8	38.8	32.0	33.6	41.7	29.5	34.6	42.8	45.8	23.3	23.3
Median income	\$8 741	\$5 912	\$9 000	\$11 769	\$11 342	\$9 656	\$9 379	\$8 033	\$10 411	\$7 833	\$7 833
Per capita income	\$6 196	\$3 931	\$4 737	\$5 297	\$4 069	\$5 182	\$4 985	\$6 749	\$6 634	\$4 623	\$4 623

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$9 653	\$8 750	\$18 571	\$10 750	\$6 406	\$21 250	\$18 438	\$6 250	\$6 250
25 to 34 years	\$12 574	\$11 000	\$13 844	\$22 188	\$22 437	\$12 344	\$10 078	\$22 885	\$16 136	\$17 361	\$17 361
35 to 44 years	\$27 250	\$25 395	\$19 792	\$21 429	\$13 333	\$16 250	\$19 167	\$12 292	\$20 767	\$21 458	\$21 458
45 to 54 years	\$25 357	\$5 500	\$19 730	\$23 214	\$10 469	\$37 860	\$9 286	\$26 771	\$18 812	\$18 750	\$18 750
55 to 64 years	\$42 543	\$11 250	\$22 262	\$75000+	\$40 906	\$18 750	\$18 214	\$34 483	\$34 176	\$23 700	\$23 700
65 years and over	\$50 581	\$3 750	\$13 403	—	—	—	\$8 438	\$7 222	\$17 917	\$18 214	\$18 214

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 929	\$9 048	\$16 384	\$22 679	\$18 462	\$13 885	\$12 972	\$21 923	\$18 901	\$20 804	\$20 804
With own children under 18 years	\$20 682	\$6 683	\$16 427	\$22 838	\$17 067	\$18 092	\$16 250	\$26 029	\$19 609	\$20 739	\$20 739
With own children under 6 years	\$16 250	\$5 197	\$15 806	\$23 750	\$19 643	\$17 763	\$15 455	\$13 462	\$18 076	\$16 200	\$16 200
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 500	\$22 981	\$16 316	\$21 250	\$21 750	\$12 823	\$9 255	\$19 167	\$16 976	\$20 913	\$20 913
Married-couple families	\$17 107	\$8 810	\$17 865	\$24 196	\$20 764	\$14 426	\$14 472	\$23 846	\$20 211	\$22 083	\$22 083
With own children under 18 years	\$21 591	\$8 036	\$18 810	\$24 392	\$18 750	\$19 474	\$17 443	\$26 544	\$20 714	\$22 850	\$22 850
With own children under 6 years	\$16 250	\$5 263	\$17 161	\$23 917	\$20 242	\$18 092	\$16 061	\$13 462	\$18 553	\$16 900	\$16 900
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$19 821	\$16 176	\$22 750	\$24 479	\$12 621	\$11 548	\$19 028	\$18 472	\$19 519	\$19 519
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 750	\$4 706	\$7 784	\$12 969	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$7 232	\$8 929	\$9 632	\$10 938	\$10 938
With own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$6 677	\$12 083	\$2500—	\$6 875	\$9 375	\$8 750	\$9 886	\$4 333	\$4 333
With own children under 6 years	—	\$2500—	\$8 162	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$6 786	—	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$2500—	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$13 889	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$6 328	\$10 179	\$9 167	\$21 016	\$21 016

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 500	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 708	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—
1 worker	\$23 250	\$11 964	\$11 230	\$14 097	\$8 170	\$10 250	\$8 750	\$12 500	\$15 338	\$12 008	\$12 008
2 workers	\$15 134	\$25 625	\$19 209	\$24 625	\$23 271	\$21 111	\$15 694	\$25 750	\$19 858	\$22 292	\$22 292
3 or more workers	\$45 271	\$22 788	\$21 683	\$22 273	\$24 688	\$25 208	\$19 312	\$35 000	\$32 366	\$36 266	\$36 266

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	515	424	1 770	285	428	797	1 332	326	2 874	905	905
With earnings	443	282	1 563	264	389	680	1 135	307	2 595	811	811
Mean earnings	\$19 873	\$23 083	\$18 631	\$23 504	\$16 953	\$16 635	\$14 862	\$27 889	\$20 766	\$17 292	\$17 292
With wage or salary income	428	282	1 494	264	389	668	1 102	293	2 449	799	799
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 183	\$22 895	\$16 483	\$22 095	\$16 835	\$15 676	\$14 658	\$27 106	\$20 294	\$16 420	\$16 420
With nonfarm self-employment income	27	14	293	16	11	55	100	34	328	69	69
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$36 227	\$1 711	\$15 075	\$23 255	\$4 145	\$15 275	\$7 149	\$17 939	\$12 361	\$13 106	\$13 106
With farm self-employment income	6	5	21	—	—	—	—	10	20	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 255	\$5 805	\$3 715	—	—	—	—	\$1 005	\$6 583	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	215	66	704	74	98	303	491	165	936	348	348
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 969	\$1 092	\$2 186	\$846	\$5 183	\$778	\$1 226	\$1 336	\$2 328	\$1 624	\$1 624
With Social Security income	34	25	258	12	43	19	62	20	220	123	123
Mean Social Security income	\$2 977	\$2 718	\$2 875	\$2 888	\$2 292	\$1 138	\$3 514	\$4 301	\$3 314	\$2 775	\$2 775
With public assistance income	16	151	104	16	47	26	61	26	149	44	44
Mean public assistance income	\$914	\$2 400	\$2 412	\$2 649	\$1 214	\$974	\$1 214	\$1 089	\$1 929	\$1 851	\$1 851
With all other income	83	24	327	41	34	87	219	67	219	241	241
Mean all other income	\$4 311	\$1 188	\$3 535	\$3 667	\$1 580	\$7 168	\$4 439	\$12 177	\$3 256	\$6 397	\$6 397

Urbanized areas—Con.					Places						El Paso city	
Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban		
364	368	1 381	238	372	499	824	284	1 998	645	645		
57	128	95	16	22	59	86	19	188	46	46		
130	115	477	55	129	207	303	68	522	248	248		
141	102	592	133	193	210	366	159	1 014	273	273		
36	23	217	34	28	23	69	38	274	78	78		
331	290	1 035	169	318	459	670	250	1 717	494	494		
49	104	46	8	14	53	49	13	134	17	17		
113	93	305	28	108	185	248	61	431	186	186		
133	83	548	106	176	198	316	138	909	225	225		
36	10	156	27	20	23	57	38	243	66	66		
515	424	1 770	285	428	797	1 332	326	2 874	905	905		
97	170	262	30	68	234	343	16	466	162	162		
68	26	182	18	42	79	151	40	160	71	71		
51	21	119	9	27	56	143	35	171	55	55		
89	53	290	54	46	141	261	53	440	158	158		
61	31	337	32	60	94	133	22	475	99	99		
30	34	186	58	91	45	77	34	338	132	132		
16	69	239	48	73	79	125	57	405	125	125		
57	5	70	14	21	38	56	33	274	74	74		
46	15	85	22	—	31	43	36	145	29	29		
\$12 470	\$9 405	\$15 471	\$19 937	\$17 422	\$11 341	\$10 604	\$19 500	\$16 799	\$15 271	\$15 271		
\$18 837	\$16 605	\$18 535	\$22 790	\$17 084	\$15 330	\$14 065	\$29 793	\$20 111	\$18 291	\$18 291		
364	368	1 381	238	372	499	824	284	1 998	645	645		
57	145	167	17	51	133	161	10	326	72	72		
20	26	124	5	42	17	98	34	73	44	44		
31	21	93	22	28	42	69	26	81	21	21		
61	41	224	42	28	74	157	46	276	97	97		
55	38	290	19	45	62	106	16	312	66	66		
21	27	170	53	91	39	37	26	231	129	129		
16	50	180	48	75	67	97	64	327	118	118		
57	5	52	14	12	34	56	26	249	69	69		
46	15	81	18	—	31	43	36	123	29	29		
\$15 929	\$9 048	\$16 384	\$22 679	\$18 462	\$13 885	\$12 972	\$21 923	\$18 901	\$20 804	\$20 804		
\$23 375	\$16 761	\$19 749	\$24 202	\$17 483	\$18 914	\$16 874	\$32 266	\$22 473	\$21 863	\$21 863		
300	102	873	176	140	583	1 025	67	1 298	517	517		
\$3 265	\$9 571	\$5 883	\$6 167	\$1 273	\$3 065	\$3 221	\$9 833	\$9 353	\$4 289	\$4 289		
\$4 407	\$11 291	\$7 482	\$6 557	\$6 027	\$4 509	\$5 146	\$9 833	\$10 482	\$6 228	\$6 228		
480	441	1 844	414	494	750	1 285	338	2 885	864	864		
\$8 133	\$8 042	\$8 574	\$8 809	\$10 298	\$8 310	\$6 861	\$12 092	\$10 836	\$11 055	\$11 055		
43.5	38.3	52.8	44.7	51.0	38.3	41.7	57.1	52.1	44.2	44.2		
\$17 225	\$17 369	\$11 850	\$12 833	\$12 760	\$16 734	\$13 189	\$14 263	\$15 732	\$15 328	\$15 328		
479	219	2 686	396	348	614	1 138	381	2 275	1 199	1 199		
\$6 559	\$4 148	\$4 818	\$5 929	\$8 758	\$5 103	\$5 321	\$5 407	\$7 347	\$4 709	\$4 709		
33.8	38.8	32.0	33.6	41.7	29.5	34.6	42.8	45.8	23.3	23.3		
\$8 741	\$5 912	\$9 000	\$11 769	\$11 342	\$9 655	\$9 379	\$8 033	\$10 411	\$7 833	\$7 833		
\$6 196	\$3 931	\$4 737	\$5 297	\$4 069	\$5 182	\$4 985	\$6 749	\$6 634	\$4 623	\$4 623		
\$6 250	\$2500—	\$9 653	\$8 750	\$18 571	\$10 750	\$6 406	\$21 250	\$18 438	\$6 250	\$6 250		
\$12 574	\$11 000	\$13 844	\$22 188	\$22 437	\$12 944	\$10 078	\$22 885	\$16 136	\$17 361	\$17 361		
\$27 250	\$25 395	\$19 792	\$21 429	\$13 333	\$16 250	\$19 167	\$12 292	\$20 767	\$21 458	\$21 458		
\$25 357	\$5 500	\$19 730	\$23 214	\$10 469	\$37 860	\$9 286	\$26 771	\$18 612	\$18 750	\$18 750		
\$42 543	\$11 250	\$22 262	\$75000+	\$40 906	\$18 750	\$18 214	\$34 483	\$34 176	\$23 700	\$23 700		
\$50 581	\$3 750	\$13 403	—	—	—	\$8 438	\$7 222	\$17 917	\$18 214	\$18 214		
\$15 929	\$9 048	\$16 384	\$22 679	\$18 462	\$13 885	\$12 972	\$21 923	\$18 901	\$20 804	\$20 804		
\$20 682	\$6 683	\$16 427	\$22 838	\$17 067	\$18 092	\$16 250	\$26 029	\$19 609	\$20 739	\$20 739		
\$16 250	\$5 197	\$15 806	\$23 750	\$19 643	\$17 763	\$15 455	\$13 462	\$18 076	\$16 200	\$16 200		
\$10 500	\$22 981	\$16 316	\$21 250	\$21 750	\$12 823	\$9 255	\$19 167	\$16 976	\$20 913	\$20 913		
\$17 107	\$8 810	\$17 865	\$24 196	\$20 764	\$14 426	\$14 472	\$23 846	\$20 211	\$22 083	\$22 083		
\$21 591	\$8 036	\$18 810	\$24 392	\$18 750	\$19 474	\$17 443	\$26 544	\$20 714	\$22 850	\$22 850		
\$16 250	\$5 263	\$17 161	\$23 917	\$20 242	\$18 092	\$16 061	\$13 462	\$18 553	\$16 900	\$16 900		
\$11 250	\$19 821	\$16 176	\$22 750	\$24 479	\$12 621	\$11 548	\$19 028	\$18 472	\$19 519	\$19 519		
\$3 750	\$4 706	\$7 784	\$12 969	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$7 232	\$8 929	\$9 632	\$10 938	\$10 938		
\$6 250	\$3 750	\$6 677	\$12 083	\$2500—	\$6 875	\$9 375	\$8 750	\$9 886	\$4 333	\$4 333		
—	\$2500—	\$8 162	\$3 850	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$6 386	—	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$2500—		
\$2500—	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$13 789	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$6 328	\$10 179	\$9 167	\$21 016	\$21 016		
\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 500	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 708	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—		
\$23 250	\$11 964	\$11 230	\$14 097	\$8 170	\$10 250	\$8 750	\$12 500	\$15 338	\$12 008	\$12 008		
\$15 134	\$25 625	\$19 209	\$24 625	\$23 271	\$21 111	\$15 694	\$25 750	\$19 858	\$22 292	\$22 292		
\$45 271	\$22 788	\$21 683	\$22 273	\$24 688	\$25 208	\$19 312	\$35 000	\$32 366	\$36 266	\$36 266		
515	424	1 770	285	428	797	1 332	326	2 874	905	905		
443	282	1 563	264	389	680	1 135	307	2 595	811	811		
\$19 873	\$23 083	\$18 631	\$23 504	\$16 953	\$16 635	\$14 862	\$27 889	\$20 766	\$17 292	\$17 292		
428	282	1 494	264	389	668	1 102	293	2 449	799	799		
\$18 183	\$22 895	\$16 483	\$22 095	\$16 835	\$15 676	\$14 658	\$27 106	\$20 294	\$16 420	\$16 420		
27	14	293	16	11	55	100	34	328	69	69		
\$36 227	\$1 711	\$15 075	\$23 255	\$4 145	\$15 275	\$7 149	\$17 939	\$12 361	\$13 106	\$13 106		
6	5	21	—	—	—	—	10	20	—	—		
\$7 255	\$5 805	\$3 715	—	—	—	—	\$1 005	\$6 583	—	—		
215	66	704	74	98	303	491	165	936	348	348		
\$1 969	\$1 092	\$2 186	\$846	\$5 183	\$778	\$1 226	\$1 336	\$2 328	\$1 624	\$1 624		
34	25	258	12	43	19	62	20	220	123	123		
\$2 977	\$2 718	\$2 875	\$2 888	\$2 292	\$1 138	\$3 514	\$4 301	\$3 314	\$2 775	\$2 775		
16	151	104	16	47	26	61	26	149	44	44		
\$914	\$2 400	\$2 412	\$2 649	\$1 214	\$974	\$1 214	\$1 089	\$1 929	\$1 851	\$1 851		
83	24	327	41	34	87	219	67	219	241	241		
\$4 311	\$1 188	\$3 535	\$3 667	\$1 580	\$7 168	\$4 439	\$12 177	\$3 256	\$6 397	\$6 397		

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	576	394	8 399	359	382	364	246	267	338	1 060	238
No workers.....	25	7	610	13	50	57	25	115	—	81	16
1 worker.....	164	78	2 536	86	141	130	65	83	92	350	55
2 workers.....	327	216	4 250	213	143	141	126	52	192	445	133
3 or more workers.....	60	93	1 003	47	48	36	30	17	54	184	34
Married-couple families	492	348	7 203	325	235	331	234	209	309	842	169
No workers.....	21	—	436	13	10	49	25	98	—	46	8
1 worker.....	123	61	2 074	77	77	113	59	74	87	251	28
2 workers.....	293	210	3 850	188	124	133	120	33	179	409	106
3 or more workers.....	55	77	843	47	24	36	30	4	43	136	27

INCOME IN 1979

Households	806	476	11 329	511	491	515	327	323	400	1 391	285
Less than \$5,000.....	112	35	1 426	62	118	97	31	157	31	218	30
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	47	15	668	35	68	68	13	26	6	163	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	67	29	714	51	36	51	6	14	7	93	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	150	83	1 435	69	92	89	68	34	34	225	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	131	66	1 554	77	74	61	64	25	47	284	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	108	108	1 310	69	48	30	60	28	41	147	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	88	99	2 110	70	35	16	43	30	106	158	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	67	35	1 451	41	13	57	20	—	99	41	14
\$50,000 or more.....	36	6	661	37	7	46	22	9	29	62	22
Median.....	\$15 900	\$20 500	\$19 566	\$17 708	\$10 794	\$12 470	\$19 093	\$5 433	\$28 684	\$14 921	\$19 937
Mean.....	\$20 703	\$19 998	\$22 402	\$21 465	\$12 713	\$18 837	\$20 955	\$14 824	\$28 854	\$17 681	\$22 790

Families	576	394	8 399	359	382	364	246	267	338	1 060	238
Less than \$5,000.....	42	30	919	16	108	57	22	132	24	129	17
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	32	7	378	25	35	20	—	26	6	114	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	35	18	454	31	21	31	6	14	—	56	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	101	49	902	48	87	61	35	22	11	177	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	111	61	1 099	41	44	55	38	32	30	237	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	95	100	1 044	58	48	21	60	21	46	136	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	65	88	1 776	76	28	16	43	11	93	120	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	59	35	1 242	35	4	57	20	—	99	29	14
\$50,000 or more.....	36	6	585	29	7	46	22	9	29	62	18
Median.....	\$18 350	\$21 600	\$21 980	\$21 005	\$11 089	\$15 929	\$21 146	\$5 144	\$29 868	\$16 184	\$22 679
Mean.....	\$24 022	\$21 316	\$24 384	\$24 288	\$12 282	\$23 375	\$23 740	\$14 665	\$30 896	\$19 311	\$24 202

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	391	131	4 810	245	164	300	123	94	128	613	176
Median income.....	\$5 500	\$7 071	\$8 535	\$5 125	\$5 577	\$3 265	\$6 962	\$9 000	\$5 643	\$6 467	\$6 167
Mean income.....	\$6 966	\$8 112	\$10 676	\$9 048	\$6 919	\$4 407	\$9 054	\$10 199	\$7 937	\$7 909	\$6 557

Males 15 years and over, with income	725	502	12 220	510	345	480	337	323	494	1 381	414
Median income.....	\$10 920	\$12 326	\$12 533	\$12 683	\$7 176	\$8 133	\$12 346	\$5 630	\$16 666	\$8 880	\$8 809
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	63.7	56.0	53.3	57.3	59.7	43.5	40.4	34.7	65.6	50.8	44.7

Females 15 years and over, with income	857	502	8 453	429	696	479	295	177	372	1 776	396
Median income.....	\$5 406	\$6 553	\$6 879	\$6 737	\$4 857	\$6 559	\$7 350	\$4 080	\$7 923	\$4 686	\$5 929
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.4	39.6	37.8	37.8	33.8	33.8	35.9	39.0	44.9	33.6	33.6
Median income.....	\$9 075	\$9 259	\$12 170	\$10 571	\$6 765	\$8 741	\$11 739	\$5 833	\$11 214	\$8 720	\$11 769
Per capita income.....	\$5 768	\$5 325	\$7 261	\$6 863	\$3 094	\$6 196	\$5 675	\$3 408	\$7 203	\$4 796	\$5 297

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 250	\$21 250	\$12 135	\$13 304	\$10 313	\$6 250	\$30 468	\$2500—	\$27 500	\$9 464	\$8 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 014	\$20 000	\$20 863	\$20 486	\$6 741	\$12 574	\$18 214	\$6 786	\$31 282	\$13 536	\$22 188
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 926	\$23 859	\$25 821	\$26 111	\$15 795	\$27 250	\$22 277	\$9 107	\$29 537	\$19 826	\$21 429
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 938	\$23 250	\$24 103	\$30 178	\$13 036	\$25 357	\$20 208	\$4 737	\$37 102	\$19 122	\$23 214
55 to 64 years.....	\$26 250	\$20 250	\$21 393	\$20 667	\$13 750	\$42 543	—	\$11 250	\$13 750	\$21 964	\$75000+
65 years and over.....	\$14 500	\$6 250	\$13 424	\$2500—	—	\$50 581	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$23 750	\$13 681	—

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$18 350	\$21 600	\$21 980	\$21 005	\$11 089	\$15 929	\$21 146	\$5 144	\$29 868	\$16 184	\$22 679
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 438	\$22 926	\$23 085	\$21 850	\$10 223	\$20 682	\$20 938	\$4 543	\$29 704	\$16 310	\$22 838
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 500	\$19 688	\$22 551	\$22 188	\$7 500	\$16 250	\$20 878	\$3 958	\$29 265	\$15 332	\$23 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 194	\$16 705	\$20 079	\$20 000	\$11 801	\$10 500	\$30 982	\$18 929	\$30 927	\$16 029	\$21 250
Married-couple families	\$19 300	\$22 292	\$23 414	\$21 151	\$12 275	\$17 107	\$21 458	\$4 750	\$29 967	\$17 091	\$24 196
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 141	\$23 295	\$24 617	\$21 650	\$12 596	\$21 591	\$21 094	\$4 786	\$29 868	\$18 077	\$24 392
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 000	\$22 794	\$23 444	\$22 188	\$11 125	\$16 250	\$20 878	\$3 646	\$29 449	\$15 995	\$23 917
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 583	\$20 250	\$21 233	\$20 192	\$11 932	\$11 250	\$31 844	\$4 625	\$31 300	\$15 882	\$22 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 500	\$16 250	\$12 285	\$30 468	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$5 000	\$12 708	\$8 750	\$12 969
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 156	\$12 188	\$11 230	\$30 468	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$4 044	\$3 750	\$6 212	\$12 083
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 625	\$18 750	\$8 906	—	\$2500—	—	—	\$13 750	\$3 750	\$6 042	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 250	\$16 667	\$16 307	—	\$10 625	\$2500—	\$13 750	\$23 750	\$13 750	\$18 167	\$13 889

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$5 179	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 125	\$2500—	—	\$2 604	\$2 500
1 worker.....	\$12 833	\$16 250	\$17 401	\$18 750	\$5 536	\$23 250	\$19 271	\$10 179	\$29 457	\$10 859	\$14 097
2 workers.....	\$19 596	\$22 576	\$24 498	\$20 187	\$16 250	\$15 134	\$22 174	\$14 000	\$31 254	\$18 955	\$24 625
3 or more workers.....	\$21 071	\$25 481	\$30 656	\$39 727	\$23 750	\$45 271	\$22 273	\$23 365	\$21 500	\$20 179	\$22 273

INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	806	476	11 329	511	491	515	327	323	400	1 391	285
With earnings.....	739	464	10 355	445	436	443	302	194	400	1 217	264
Mean earnings.....	\$21 127	\$19 923	\$23 009	\$23 130	\$12 499	\$19 873	\$20 973	\$22 205	\$27 797	\$17 718	\$23 504
With wage or salary income.....	715	464	10 113	422	416	428	302	194	394	1 163	264
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 707	\$18 806	\$22 279	\$22 531	\$12 660	\$18 183	\$19 517	\$22 205	\$26 038	\$16 111	\$22 095
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	71	44	1 098	52	48	27	29	—	68	234	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$30 878	\$11 780	\$11 614	\$15 013	\$3 810	\$36 227	\$15 164	—	\$12 648	\$12 075	\$23 255
With farm self-employment income.....	9	—	72	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 005	—	\$2 794	\$237	—	\$7 255	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	277	186	4 340	151	103	215	132	28	193	539	74
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 271	\$678	\$1 466	\$2 647	\$908	\$1 969	\$2 665	\$1 366	\$1 772	\$2 592	\$846
With Social Security income.....	90	26	645	33	34	34	20	25	6	245	12
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 076	\$2 532	\$3 084	\$927	\$2 506	\$2 977	\$3 585	\$2 718	\$405	\$2 680	\$2 888
With public assistance income.....	49	15	738	—	31	16	31	140	—	65	16
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 355	\$1 687	\$2 295	—	\$1 406	\$914	\$1 474	\$2 509	—	\$1 330	\$2 649
With all other income.....	80	23	1 125	36	128	83	29	11	35	263	41
Mean all other income.....	\$4 732	\$2 499	\$4 681	\$6 744	\$4 473	\$4 311	\$1 693	\$2 075	\$2 231	\$3 387	\$3 667

Places—Con.											
Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city	
576	394	8 399	359	382	364	246	267	338	1 060	238	
25	7	610	13	50	57	25	115	—	81	16	
164	78	2 536	86	141	130	65	83	92	350	55	
327	216	4 250	213	143	141	126	52	192	445	133	
60	93	1 003	47	48	36	30	17	54	184	34	
492	348	7 203	325	235	331	234	209	309	842	169	
21	—	436	13	10	49	25	98	—	46	8	
123	61	2 074	77	77	113	59	74	87	251	28	
293	210	3 850	188	124	133	120	33	179	409	106	
55	77	843	47	24	36	30	4	43	136	27	
806	476	11 329	511	491	515	327	323	400	1 391	285	
112	35	1 426	62	118	97	31	157	31	218	30	
47	15	668	35	68	68	13	26	6	163	18	
67	29	714	51	36	51	6	14	7	93	9	
150	83	1 435	69	92	89	68	34	34	225	54	
131	66	1 554	77	74	61	64	25	47	284	52	
108	108	1 310	69	48	30	60	28	41	147	58	
88	99	2 110	70	35	16	43	30	106	158	48	
67	35	1 451	41	13	57	20	—	99	41	14	
36	6	661	37	7	46	22	9	29	62	22	
\$15 900	\$20 500	\$19 566	\$17 708	\$10 794	\$12 470	\$19 093	\$5 433	\$28 684	\$14 921	\$19 937	
\$20 703	\$19 998	\$22 402	\$21 465	\$12 713	\$18 837	\$20 955	\$14 824	\$28 854	\$17 681	\$22 790	
576	394	8 399	359	382	364	246	267	338	1 060	238	
42	30	919	16	108	57	22	132	24	129	17	
32	7	378	25	35	20	—	26	6	114	5	
35	18	454	31	21	31	6	14	—	56	22	
101	49	902	48	87	61	35	22	11	177	42	
111	61	1 099	41	44	55	38	32	30	237	19	
95	100	1 044	58	48	21	60	21	46	136	53	
65	88	1 776	76	28	16	43	11	93	120	48	
59	35	1 242	35	4	57	20	—	99	29	14	
36	6	585	29	7	46	22	9	29	62	18	
\$18 350	\$21 600	\$21 980	\$21 005	\$11 089	\$15 929	\$21 146	\$5 144	\$29 868	\$16 184	\$22 679	
\$24 022	\$21 316	\$24 384	\$24 288	\$12 282	\$23 375	\$23 740	\$14 665	\$30 896	\$19 311	\$24 202	
391	131	4 810	245	164	300	123	94	128	613	176	
\$5 500	\$7 071	\$8 535	\$5 125	\$5 577	\$3 265	\$6 962	\$9 000	\$5 643	\$6 467	\$6 167	
\$6 966	\$8 112	\$10 676	\$9 048	\$6 919	\$4 407	\$9 054	\$10 199	\$7 937	\$7 909	\$6 557	
725	520	12 220	510	345	480	337	323	494	1 381	414	
\$10 920	\$12 326	\$12 533	\$12 683	\$7 176	\$8 133	\$12 346	\$5 630	\$16 666	\$8 880	\$8 809	
63.7	56.0	53.3	57.3	59.7	43.5	40.4	34.7	65.6	50.8	44.7	
\$14 040	\$14 262	\$18 064	\$15 967	\$7 000	\$17 225	\$17 597	\$13 852	\$22 590	\$11 763	\$12 833	
857	502	8 453	696	479	479	295	177	372	1 776	396	
\$5 406	\$6 553	\$6 879	\$6 737	\$4 857	\$6 559	\$7 350	\$4 080	\$7 923	\$4 686	\$5 929	
31.4	39.6	36.5	37.8	35.6	33.8	35.9	39.0	44.9	29.7	33.6	
\$9 075	\$9 259	\$12 170	\$10 571	\$6 765	\$8 741	\$11 739	\$5 833	\$11 214	\$8 720	\$11 769	
\$5 768	\$5 325	\$7 261	\$6 863	\$3 094	\$6 196	\$5 675	\$3 408	\$7 203	\$4 796	\$5 297	
\$14 250	\$21 250	\$12 135	\$13 304	\$10 313	\$6 250	\$30 468	\$2500—	\$27 500	\$9 464	\$8 750	
\$17 014	\$20 000	\$20 863	\$20 486	\$6 741	\$12 574	\$18 214	\$6 786	\$31 282	\$13 536	\$22 188	
\$21 926	\$23 859	\$25 821	\$26 111	\$15 795	\$27 250	\$22 277	\$9 107	\$29 537	\$19 826	\$21 429	
\$15 938	\$23 250	\$24 103	\$30 178	\$13 036	\$25 357	\$20 208	\$4 737	\$37 102	\$19 122	\$23 214	
\$26 250	\$20 250	\$21 393	\$20 667	\$13 750	\$42 543	—	\$11 250	\$13 750	\$21 964	\$75000+—	
\$14 500	\$6 250	\$13 424	\$2500—	—	\$50 581	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$23 750	\$13 681	—	
\$18 350	\$21 600	\$21 980	\$21 005	\$11 089	\$15 929	\$21 146	\$5 144	\$29 868	\$16 184	\$22 679	
\$18 438	\$22 926	\$23 085	\$21 850	\$10 223	\$20 682	\$20 938	\$4 543	\$29 704	\$16 310	\$22 838	
\$17 500	\$19 688	\$22 551	\$22 188	\$7 500	\$16 250	\$20 878	\$3 958	\$29 265	\$15 332	\$23 750	
\$18 194	\$16 705	\$20 079	\$20 000	\$11 801	\$10 500	\$30 982	\$18 929	\$30 927	\$16 029	\$21 250	
\$19 300	\$22 292	\$23 414	\$21 151	\$12 275	\$17 107	\$21 458	\$4 750	\$29 967	\$17 091	\$24 196	
\$19 141	\$23 295	\$24 617	\$21 650	\$12 596	\$21 591	\$21 094	\$4 786	\$29 868	\$18 077	\$24 392	
\$18 000	\$22 794	\$23 444	\$22 188	\$11 925	\$16 250	\$20 878	\$3 646	\$29 449	\$15 995	\$23 917	
\$19 583	\$20 250	\$21 233	\$20 192	\$11 932	\$11 250	\$31 844	\$4 625	\$31 300	\$15 882	\$22 750	
\$7 500	\$16 250	\$12 285	\$30 468	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$5 000	\$12 708	\$8 750	\$12 969	
\$10 156	\$12 188	\$11 230	\$30 468	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$4 044	\$3 750	\$6 212	\$12 083	
\$6 625	\$18 750	\$8 906	—	\$2500—	—	—	\$13 750	\$3 750	\$6 042	\$3 750	
\$6 250	\$16 667	\$16 307	—	\$10 625	\$2500—	\$13 750	\$23 750	\$13 750	\$18 167	\$13 889	
\$2500—	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$5 179	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 125	\$2500—	—	\$2 604	\$2 500	
\$12 833	\$16 250	\$17 401	\$18 750	\$5 536	\$23 250	\$19 271	\$10 179	\$29 457	\$10 859	\$14 097	
\$19 596	\$22 576	\$24 498	\$20 187	\$16 250	\$15 134	\$22 174	\$14 000	\$31 254	\$18 955	\$24 625	
\$21 071	\$25 481	\$30 656	\$39 727	\$23 750	\$45 271	\$22 273	\$23 365	\$21 500	\$20 179	\$22 273	
806	476	11 329	511	491	515	327	323	400	1 391	285	
739	464	10 355	445	436	443	302	194	400	1 217	264	
\$21 127	\$19 923	\$23 009	\$23 130	\$12 499	\$19 873	\$20 973	\$22 205	\$27 797	\$17 718	\$23 504	
715	464	10 113	422	416	428	302	194	394	1 163	264	
\$18 707	\$18 806	\$22 279	\$22 531	\$12 660	\$18 183	\$19 517	\$22 205	\$26 038	\$16 111	\$22 095	
77	44	1 098	52	48	27	29	—	68	234	16	
\$30 878	\$11 780	\$11 614	\$15 013	\$3 810	\$36 227	\$15 164	—	\$12 648	\$12 075	\$23 255	
9	—	72	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5 005	—	\$2 794	\$237	—	\$7 255	—	—	—	—	—	
277	186	4 340	151	103	215	132	28	193	539	74	
\$1 271	\$678	\$1 466	\$2 647	\$908	\$1 969	\$2 665	\$1 772	\$1 772	\$2 592	\$846	
90	26	645	36	33	34	20	25	6	245	12	
\$3 076	\$2 532	\$3 084	\$927	\$2 506	\$2 977	\$3 585	\$2 718	\$405	\$2 680	\$2 888	
49	15	738	—	31	16	31	140	—	65	16	
\$1 355	\$1 687	\$2 295	—	\$1 406	\$914	\$1 474	\$2 509	—	\$1 330	\$2 649	
80	23	1 125	36	128	83	29	11	35	263	41	
\$4 732	\$2 499	\$4 881	\$6 744	\$4 473	\$4 311	\$1 693	\$2 075	\$2 231	\$3 387	\$3 667	

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's									
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont- Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	Bryan- College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston- Texas City, Tex.	Killeen- Temple, Tex.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families.....	13 296	395	1 023	666	200	299	6 037	719	406	12 890
With Social Security income.....	793	35	35	38	7	20	384	117	38	755
Income above poverty level.....	685	13	35	38	7	20	337	93	31	654
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	75	-	26	-	-	9	46	6	-	75
With public assistance income.....	985	47	59	192	3	26	295	34	41	944
Income above poverty level.....	577	27	28	46	3	26	204	23	30	547
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	50	-	2	13	-	-	19	-	-	50
Householder worked in 1979.....	12 071	346	856	469	192	273	5 449	569	336	11 735
With related children under 18 years.....	9 530	315	612	533	125	218	4 279	512	275	9 255
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 767	217	435	384	93	161	2 933	388	244	6 523
Female householder, no husband present.....	899	14	114	85	7	20	478	134	67	832
Householder worked in 1979.....	658	6	86	42	7	14	391	71	34	624
With related children under 18 years.....	636	8	82	72	7	14	324	86	51	585
With related children under 6 years.....	193	8	37	26	-	7	140	37	11	182
Householder 65 years and over.....	287	-	25	48	-	34	181	78	17	270
Unrelated individuals.....	5 453	144	939	274	440	60	3 384	392	95	5 358
With Social Security income.....	209	8	47	9	-	-	248	6	27	182
Income above poverty level.....	181	8	35	9	-	-	159	6	27	154
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	112	-	-	3	-	-	90	-	22	90
With public assistance income.....	63	-	9	14	-	-	28	16	-	63
Income above poverty level.....	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	17
Worked in 1979.....	4 518	73	608	201	303	60	2 528	286	70	4 448
65 years and over.....	229	18	52	11	10	-	231	-	22	207
Persons.....	56 536	1 999	5 201	3 243	1 229	1 505	28 369	4 374	1 964	54 572
Related children under 18 years.....	18 697	834	1 384	1 473	251	505	9 332	1 223	748	17 949
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 752	542	890	1 056	155	349	6 445	781	586	12 166
60 years and over.....	2 097	38	244	138	29	106	1 097	224	113	1 984
65 years and over.....	1 359	38	130	110	22	72	766	145	81	1 278
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families.....	1 571	125	210	266	36	37	863	105	79	1 492
Percent below poverty level.....	11.8	31.6	20.5	39.9	18.0	12.4	14.3	14.6	19.5	11.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 469	\$5 098	\$3 919	\$5 768	\$3 032	\$2 826	\$4 548	\$3 554	\$5 136	\$4 433
Persons per family.....	4.17	5.47	3.45	5.35	3.81	4.76	4.05	4.19	5.18	4.12
With Social Security income.....	108	22	-	-	-	-	47	24	7	101
With public assistance income.....	408	20	31	146	-	-	91	11	11	397
Householder worked in 1979.....	860	90	121	99	28	27	558	49	27	833
With related children under 18 years.....	1 188	114	142	250	20	31	600	93	67	1 121
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	974	80	91	185	13	25	472	65	67	907
Female householder, no husband present.....	230	8	25	63	-	6	193	36	29	201
Householder worked in 1979.....	106	-	12	23	-	-	141	14	2	104
With related children under 18 years.....	193	8	18	63	-	-	150	36	24	169
With related children under 6 years.....	78	8	8	17	-	-	57	18	8	70
Householder 65 years and over.....	70	-	-	29	-	6	35	11	5	65
Unrelated individuals.....	1 236	87	463	78	271	-	1 280	148	6	1 230
Percent below poverty level.....	22.7	60.4	49.3	28.5	61.6	-	37.8	37.8	6.3	23.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 810	\$3 490	\$2 996	\$3 258	\$2 976	-	\$2 637	\$3 018	\$1 265	\$2 818
With Social Security income.....	28	-	12	-	-	-	89	-	-	28
With public assistance income.....	37	-	9	14	-	-	28	12	-	37
Worked in 1979.....	539	31	202	8	166	-	617	63	6	533
65 years and over.....	62	10	12	8	-	-	96	-	-	62
Persons.....	7 707	763	1 183	1 502	411	260	4 703	668	377	7 330
Percent below poverty level.....	13.6	38.2	22.7	46.3	13.4	17.3	16.6	15.3	19.2	13.6
Related children under 18 years.....	2 897	384	299	887	54	137	1 604	280	208	2 689
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 139	239	158	644	41	87	1 176	179	178	1 961
60 years and over.....	323	22	20	64	6	14	205	26	19	304
65 years and over.....	248	22	16	58	6	6	160	11	9	239
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families.....	1 892	133	296	297	48	44	1 051	142	92	1 800
Percent below poverty level.....	14.2	33.7	28.9	44.6	24.0	14.7	17.4	19.7	22.7	14.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 507	\$7 106	\$4 154	\$7 352	\$3 750	\$4 290	\$5 471	\$4 191	\$6 445	\$5 459
Persons per family.....	4.21	5.39	3.35	5.40	3.38	4.75	4.04	3.87	5.26	4.16
With Social Security income.....	156	22	14	-	-	-	53	24	7	149
With public assistance income.....	437	20	33	159	-	-	103	11	11	426
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 137	98	180	120	40	34	703	86	40	1 097
With related children under 18 years.....	1 465	122	164	276	20	38	746	117	80	1 385
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 172	88	113	211	13	32	563	85	80	1 092
Female householder, no husband present.....	287	8	42	63	-	13	205	52	29	258
Householder worked in 1979.....	138	-	29	23	-	7	153	30	2	136
With related children under 18 years.....	243	8	23	63	-	7	162	52	24	219
With related children under 6 years.....	98	8	8	17	-	-	63	18	8	90
Householder 65 years and over.....	94	-	14	29	-	6	54	11	5	89
Unrelated individuals.....	1 515	87	534	106	299	6	1 446	172	24	1 491
Percent below poverty level.....	27.8	60.4	56.9	38.7	68.0	10.0	42.7	43.9	25.3	27.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 147	\$4 426	\$3 491	\$3 155	\$3 610	\$35	\$3 213	\$3 497	\$801	\$3 184
With Social Security income.....	75	-	12	-	-	-	125	-	12	63
With public assistance income.....	37	-	9	14	-	-	28	12	-	37
Worked in 1979.....	766	31	268	36	194	6	741	83	12	754
65 years and over.....	114	10	12	8	-	-	132	-	12	102
Persons.....	9 439	803	1 558	1 665	476	312	5 750	900	483	8 956
Percent below poverty level.....	16.7	40.2	30.0	51.3	38.7	20.7	20.6	24.6	24.6	16.4
Related children under 18 years.....	3 567	409	382	956	57	169	1 982	335	265	3 302
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 626	264	215	713	44	113	1 383	196	222	2 404
60 years and over.....	493	22	59	64	6	14	294	26	31	462
65 years and over.....	387	22	44	58	6	6	229	11	21	366
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	10.8	34.5	19.0	42.7	27.3	9.6	13.6	9.6	15.2	10.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	20.1	41.3	34.8	55.5	48.9	26.9	24.6	26.6	26.5	19.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	26.5	45.5	46.2	60.8	60.2	38.3	34.3	40.2	30.3	26.4

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**
Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas									
	Lubbock, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	378	1 426	265	372	896	196	291	5 642	700	12 240	491		
With Social Security income	28	184	13	35	25	7	20	351	117	716	33		
Income above poverty level	18	169	13	13	25	7	20	306	93	615	33		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	21	6	—	16	—	9	40	6	60	—		
With public assistance income	21	76	16	47	56	3	26	263	34	934	34		
Income above poverty level	16	40	16	27	25	3	26	175	23	537	9		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	13	—	50	—		
Householder worked in 1979	306	1 231	236	323	749	188	265	5 126	550	11 110	390		
With related children under 18 years	247	940	221	304	521	121	210	4 013	503	8 786	381		
With related children 5 to 17 years	160	650	190	211	368	89	153	2 768	379	6 220	229		
Female householder, no husband present	16	267	66	14	108	7	20	452	134	790	172		
Householder worked in 1979	8	189	51	6	80	7	14	365	71	593	94		
With related children under 18 years	8	176	51	8	76	7	14	300	86	559	137		
With related children under 6 years	—	75	4	8	37	—	7	129	37	170	63		
Householder 65 years and over	10	147	6	—	15	—	28	162	68	255	—		
Unrelated individuals	201	614	99	125	865	440	60	2 967	392	5 146	193		
With Social Security income	11	98	5	8	42	—	—	214	6	172	—		
Income above poverty level	11	63	—	8	30	—	—	135	6	148	—		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	84	—		
With public assistance income	—	47	6	—	9	—	—	18	16	61	16		
Income above poverty level	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	26	—		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	17	—		
Worked in 1979	142	423	88	73	572	303	60	2 281	286	4 290	166		
65 years and over	16	75	11	18	47	10	—	192	—	195	—		
Persons	1 761	8 278	1 479	1 901	4 459	1 210	1 446	26 218	4 269	51 579	2 839		
Related children under 18 years	570	2 534	537	811	1 135	241	486	8 720	1 203	16 939	815		
Related children 5 to 17 years	398	1 755	384	536	773	145	339	6 019	761	11 449	503		
60 years and over	72	476	44	38	227	29	93	984	207	1 872	62		
65 years and over	47	326	30	38	113	22	66	678	135	1 197	17		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	79	223	21	113	183	36	37	812	105	1 473	149		
Percent below poverty level	20.9	15.6	7.9	30.4	20.4	18.4	12.7	14.4	15.0	12.0	30.3		
Mean income deficit	\$3 241	\$4 679	\$5 395	\$5 160	\$4 000	\$3 032	\$2 826	\$4 665	\$3 554	\$4 427	\$4 927		
Persons per family	2.90	4.09	5.14	5.69	3.25	3.81	4.76	4.08	4.19	4.13	3.52		
With Social Security income	10	15	—	22	—	—	—	45	24	101	—		
With public assistance income	5	36	—	20	31	—	—	88	11	397	25		
Householder worked in 1979	28	128	9	78	99	28	27	533	49	824	87		
With related children under 18 years	34	179	21	108	115	20	31	571	93	1 116	135		
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	140	9	74	80	13	25	457	65	907	87		
Female householder, no husband present	16	96	9	8	25	—	6	190	36	196	112		
Householder worked in 1979	8	41	5	—	12	—	—	138	14	99	58		
With related children under 18 years	8	70	9	8	18	—	—	147	36	164	98		
With related children under 6 years	—	30	4	8	8	—	—	54	18	65	43		
Householder 65 years and over	—	25	—	—	—	—	6	33	11	65	—		
Unrelated individuals	91	155	22	68	418	271	—	1 060	148	1 169	74		
Percent below poverty level	45.3	25.2	22.2	54.4	48.3	61.6	—	35.7	37.8	22.7	38.3		
Mean income deficit	\$2 541	\$2 421	\$960	\$3 410	\$2 936	\$2 976	—	\$2 633	\$3 018	\$2 807	\$2 505		
With Social Security income	—	35	5	—	12	—	—	79	—	24	—		
With public assistance income	—	20	6	—	9	—	—	18	12	35	16		
Worked in 1979	40	55	11	31	190	166	—	501	63	520	47		
65 years and over	5	26	11	10	12	—	—	86	—	56	—		
Persons	337	1 146	130	699	1 001	411	260	4 271	668	7 196	611		
Percent below poverty level	19.1	13.8	8.8	36.8	22.4	34.0	18.0	16.3	15.6	14.0	21.5		
Related children under 18 years	91	463	55	372	222	54	137	1 511	280	2 683	280		
Related children 5 to 17 years	64	308	34	233	139	41	87	1 106	179	1 966	167		
60 years and over	18	81	19	22	20	6	14	193	26	289	7		
65 years and over	5	51	11	22	16	6	6	148	11	229	—		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	93	292	37	121	255	48	44	991	142	1 762	191		
Percent below poverty level	24.6	20.5	14.0	32.5	28.5	24.5	15.1	17.6	20.3	14.4	38.9		
Mean income deficit	\$4 178	\$5 110	\$4 424	\$7 192	\$4 236	\$3 750	\$4 290	\$5 571	\$4 191	\$5 491	\$5 447		
Persons per family	3.04	3.91	4.32	5.59	3.24	3.38	4.75	4.07	3.87	4.15	3.58		
With Social Security income	10	43	6	22	4	—	—	45	24	139	—		
With public assistance income	5	36	—	20	33	—	—	11	423	25	—		
Householder worked in 1979	42	197	19	86	154	40	34	675	86	1 069	129		
With related children under 18 years	48	227	31	116	137	20	38	714	117	1 361	177		
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	162	14	82	102	13	32	547	85	1 080	94		
Female householder, no husband present	16	96	9	8	42	—	13	202	52	246	112		
Householder worked in 1979	8	41	5	—	29	—	7	150	30	124	58		
With related children under 18 years	8	70	9	8	23	—	7	159	52	207	98		
With related children under 6 years	—	30	4	8	8	—	—	60	18	78	43		
Householder 65 years and over	—	25	—	—	4	—	6	46	11	82	—		
Unrelated individuals	98	201	28	68	489	299	6	1 212	172	1 425	91		
Percent below poverty level	48.8	32.7	28.3	54.4	56.5	68.0	10.0	40.8	43.9	27.7	47.2		
Mean income deficit	\$3 299	\$2 703	\$1 633	\$4 344	\$3 398	\$3 610	\$35	\$3 176	\$3 497	\$3 160	\$2 927		
With Social Security income	—	47	5	—	12	—	—	108	—	59	—		
With public assistance income	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	18	12	35	16		
Worked in 1979	47	95	17	31	256	194	6	618	83	736	64		
65 years and over	5	32	11	10	12	—	—	115	—	96	—		
Persons	398	1 541	184	739	1 317	476	312	5 252	895	8 766	927		
Percent below poverty level	22.6	18.6	12.4	38.9	29.5	39.3	21.6	20.0	21.0	17.0	32.7		
Related children under 18 years	115	591	73	397	279	57	169	1 878	335	3 284	372		
Related children 5 to 17 years	78	385	34	258	189	44	113	1 306	196	2 397	199		
60 years and over	18	87	25	22	49	6	14	261	26	433	7		
65 years and over	5	57	17	22	34	6	6	196	11	345	—		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.2	10.5	8.2	32.9	19.0	27.8	10.0	13.7	9.8	11.0	15.0		
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.7	24.2	22.0	38.9	35.2	49.7	28.0	24.3	27.1	20.5	46.0		
Below 200 percent of poverty level	41.2	41.0	31.6	43.3	48.2	61.2	39.0	34.2	41.0	27.1	60.8		

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**

Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	364	368	1 381	238
With Social Security income	23	19	180	7
Income above poverty level	18	19	165	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	21	—
With public assistance income	16	137	72	16
Income above poverty level	16	20	40	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	5	—	9
Householder worked in 1979	297	237	1 197	215
With related children under 18 years	238	311	925	200
With related children 5 to 17 years	151	225	635	169
Female householder, no husband present	16	56	257	66
Householder worked in 1979	8	32	179	51
With related children under 18 years	8	43	176	51
With related children under 6 years	—	13	75	4
Householder 65 years and over	10	29	147	—
Unrelated individuals	200	102	598	93
With Social Security income	11	6	98	5
Income above poverty level	11	6	63	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	39	—
With public assistance income	—	14	47	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	27	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	20	—
Worked in 1979	142	88	412	88
65 years and over	16	8	75	5
Persons	1 617	1 861	7 995	1 289
Related children under 18 years	501	975	2 444	452
Related children 5 to 17 years	335	728	1 687	307
60 years and over	62	77	463	24
65 years and over	42	71	319	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	65	187	214	21
Percent below poverty level	17.9	50.8	15.5	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 041	\$5 457	\$4 548	\$5 395
Persons per family	2.55	5.51	3.93	5.14
With Social Security income	5	—	15	—
With public assistance income	—	117	32	—
Householder worked in 1979	19	61	124	9
With related children under 18 years	25	177	170	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	125	131	9
Female householder, no husband present	16	37	96	9
Householder worked in 1979	8	13	41	5
With related children under 18 years	8	37	70	9
With related children under 6 years	—	7	30	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	29	25	—
Unrelated individuals	90	22	150	16
Percent below poverty level	45.0	21.6	25.1	17.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 528	\$1 943	\$2 376	\$909
With Social Security income	—	—	35	5
With public assistance income	—	14	20	—
Worked in 1979	40	8	55	11
65 years and over	5	8	26	5
Persons	257	1 052	1 060	114
Percent below poverty level	15.9	56.5	13.3	8.8
Related children under 18 years	46	661	401	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	25	498	268	34
60 years and over	13	64	81	5
65 years and over	5	58	51	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	79	205	279	31
Percent below poverty level	21.7	55.7	20.2	13.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 826	\$7 196	\$5 002	\$5 181
Persons per family	2.78	5.59	3.78	4.74
With Social Security income	5	—	43	—
With public assistance income	—	122	32	—
Householder worked in 1979	33	74	189	19
With related children under 18 years	39	195	218	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	143	153	14
Female householder, no husband present	16	37	96	9
Householder worked in 1979	8	13	41	5
With related children under 18 years	8	37	70	9
With related children under 6 years	—	7	30	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	29	25	—
Unrelated individuals	97	39	196	22
Percent below poverty level	48.5	38.2	32.8	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 284	\$1 701	\$2 652	\$1 543
With Social Security income	—	—	47	5
With public assistance income	—	14	20	—
Worked in 1979	47	25	95	17
65 years and over	5	8	32	5
Persons	318	1 185	1 439	162
Percent below poverty level	19.7	63.7	18.0	12.6
Related children under 18 years	70	730	529	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	567	345	34
60 years and over	13	64	87	5
65 years and over	5	58	57	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.0	51.3	9.9	8.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.2	68.0	23.8	23.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.5	72.8	40.7	29.9

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					El Paso city	
Lubbock, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Corpus Christi city	Dallas city	Total	Urban
364	368	1 381	238	372	499	824	284	1 998	645	645
23	19	180	7	35	9	25	20	160	117	117
18	19	165	7	13	9	25	20	135	93	93
—	—	21	—	—	—	16	9	25	6	6
16	137	72	16	47	20	56	26	142	34	34
16	20	40	16	27	—	25	26	110	23	23
—	5	—	9	—	—	2	—	13	—	—
297	237	1 197	215	323	395	677	258	1 726	495	495
238	311	925	200	304	322	487	203	1 383	462	462
151	225	635	169	211	150	336	153	992	360	360
16	56	257	66	14	20	100	20	197	127	127
8	32	179	51	6	20	72	14	119	64	64
8	43	176	51	8	15	68	14	104	79	79
—	13	75	4	8	5	29	7	63	37	37
10	29	147	—	—	—	15	28	96	68	68
200	102	598	93	125	545	856	52	1 274	392	392
11	6	98	5	8	10	42	—	71	6	6
11	6	63	—	8	4	30	—	42	6	6
—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
—	14	47	—	—	5	9	—	7	16	16
—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
142	88	412	88	73	365	563	52	1 065	286	286
16	8	75	5	18	4	47	—	90	—	—
1 617	1 861	7 995	1 289	1 901	2 441	3 945	1 424	9 087	3 862	3 862
501	975	2 444	452	811	668	977	486	2 966	1 054	1 054
335	728	1 687	307	536	338	643	339	2 196	687	687
62	77	463	24	38	8	195	93	449	207	207
42	71	319	18	38	4	109	66	346	135	135
65	187	214	21	113	143	183	37	374	94	94
17.9	50.8	15.5	8.8	30.4	28.7	22.2	13.0	18.7	14.6	14.6
\$3 041	\$5 457	\$4 548	\$5 395	\$5 160	\$4 489	\$4 000	\$2 826	\$5 638	\$3 819	\$3 819
2.55	5.51	3.93	5.14	5.69	3.39	3.25	4.76	4.37	3.87	3.87
5	—	15	—	22	—	—	—	25	24	24
—	117	32	—	20	20	31	—	32	11	11
19	61	124	9	78	53	99	27	224	38	38
25	177	170	21	108	86	115	31	244	82	82
8	125	131	9	74	36	80	25	205	57	57
16	37	96	9	8	10	25	6	85	36	36
8	13	41	5	—	10	12	—	42	14	14
8	37	70	9	8	10	18	—	47	36	36
—	7	30	4	8	—	8	—	29	18	18
—	29	25	—	—	—	—	6	27	11	11
90	22	150	16	68	318	418	—	331	148	148
45.0	21.6	25.1	17.2	54.4	58.3	48.8	—	26.0	37.8	37.8
\$2 528	\$1 943	\$2 376	\$909	\$3 410	\$2 439	\$2 936	—	\$2 680	\$3 018	\$3 018
—	—	35	5	—	6	12	—	29	—	—
—	14	20	—	—	5	9	—	7	12	12
40	8	55	11	31	171	190	—	157	63	63
5	8	26	5	10	—	12	—	42	—	—
257	1 052	1 060	114	699	817	981	260	1 880	574	574
15.9	56.5	13.3	8.8	36.8	33.5	24.9	18.3	20.7	14.9	14.9
46	661	401	55	372	184	209	137	788	224	224
25	498	268	34	233	98	133	87	617	150	150
13	64	81	5	22	—	20	14	82	26	26
5	58	51	5	22	—	16	6	82	11	11
79	205	279	31	121	172	249	44	456	117	117
21.7	55.7	20.2	13.0	32.5	34.5	30.2	15.5	22.8	18.1	18.1
\$3 826	\$7 196	\$5 002	\$5 181	\$7 192	\$5 313	\$4 304	\$4 290	\$6 424	\$4 625	\$4 625
2.78	5.59	3.78	4.74	5.59	3.44	3.20	4.75	4.29	3.57	3.57
5	—	43	—	22	—	4	—	25	24	24
—	122	32	—	20	20	33	—	38	11	11
33	74	189	19	86	82	148	34	292	61	61
39	195	218	31	116	108	131	38	312	98	98
17	143	153	14	82	51	96	32	252	73	73
16	37	96	9	8	10	42	13	91	52	52
8	13	41	5	—	10	29	7	48	30	30
8	37	70	9	8	10	23	7	53	52	52
—	7	30	4	8	—	8	—	29	18	18
—	29	25	—	—	—	4	6	27	11	11
97	39	196	22	68	355	489	6	390	172	172
48.5	38.2	32.8	23.7	54.4	65.1	57.1	11.5	30.6	43.9	43.9
\$3 284	\$1 701	\$2 652	\$1 543	\$4 344	\$3 082	\$3 398	\$35	\$3 108	\$3 497	\$3 497
—	—	47	5	—	—	12	—	35	—	—
—	14	20	—	—	5	9	—	7	12	12
47	25	95	17	31	202	256	6	210	83	83
5	8	32	5	10	—	12	—	48	—	—
318	1 185	1 439	162	739	970	1 246	312	2 295	744	744
19.7	63.7	18.0	12.6	38.9	39.7	31.6	21.9	25.3	19.3	19.3
70	730	529	73	397	230	244	169	947	264	264
39	567	345	34	258	113	161	113	735	160	160
13	64	87	5	22	—	49	14	93	26	26
5	58	57	5	22	—	34	6	88	11	11
10.0	51.3	9.9	8.2	32.9	28.3	20.9	10.2	17.9	10.8	10.8
24.2	68.0	23.8	23.6	38.9	43.8	37.6	28.4	29.1	25.0	25.0
38.5	72.8	40.7	29.9	43.3	49.7	50.8	38.6	40.2	37.2	37.2

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**

Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	576	394	8 399	359	382	364	246	267	338	1 060	238
With Social Security income	37	26	482	18	33	23	20	19	6	176	7
Income above poverty level	37	26	406	11	33	18	14	19	6	161	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	7	50	—	—	—	6	—	—	21	—
With public assistance income	43	15	698	—	23	16	31	126	—	43	16
Income above poverty level	35	15	343	—	9	16	20	15	—	25	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9
Householder worked in 1979	540	387	7 450	337	300	297	214	149	338	901	215
With related children under 18 years	425	308	5 752	212	302	238	192	226	283	689	200
With related children 5 to 17 years	278	254	4 155	135	187	151	128	149	200	482	169
Female householder, no husband present	60	30	665	4	138	16	12	46	11	180	66
Householder worked in 1979	56	30	492	4	79	8	12	29	11	116	51
With related children under 18 years	52	22	479	4	112	8	6	33	11	107	51
With related children under 6 years	25	10	144	—	55	—	—	3	5	40	4
Householder 65 years and over	24	7	205	6	—	10	6	29	5	135	—
Unrelated individuals	315	131	4 504	210	164	200	123	94	128	501	93
With Social Security income	65	—	172	18	—	11	—	6	—	89	5
Income above poverty level	47	—	148	18	—	11	—	6	—	54	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
With public assistance income	6	—	48	—	16	—	—	14	—	27	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	249	120	3 740	117	142	142	105	80	123	349	88
65 years and over	45	5	193	4	—	16	—	8	—	75	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	71	30	1 249	38	124	65	22	174	30	167	21
Percent below poverty level	12.3	7.6	14.9	10.6	32.5	17.9	8.9	65.2	8.9	15.8	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 377	\$4 419	\$4 399	\$2 012	\$4 948	\$3 041	\$5 464	\$5 269	\$3 545	\$4 823	\$5 395
Persons per family	4.49	4.07	4.09	3.29	3.53	2.55	4.68	5.52	4.27	4.16	5.14
With Social Security income	—	—	76	7	—	5	6	—	—	18	—
With public assistance income	8	—	355	—	14	—	11	111	—	15	9
Householder worked in 1979	56	30	686	32	81	19	11	61	30	91	21
With related children under 18 years	54	30	941	22	110	25	11	164	24	131	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	54	18	753	22	62	8	11	112	19	105	9
Female householder, no husband present	22	4	148	—	87	16	6	30	5	65	9
Householder worked in 1979	18	4	75	—	73	8	6	13	5	24	5
With related children under 18 years	22	4	131	—	73	8	6	30	5	47	9
With related children under 6 years	7	—	56	—	35	—	—	—	5	24	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	53	6	—	—	—	29	—	17	—
Unrelated individuals	105	34	1 002	86	56	90	32	22	55	135	16
Percent below poverty level	33.3	26.0	22.2	41.0	34.1	45.0	26.0	23.4	43.0	26.9	17.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 447	\$2 385	\$2 818	\$3 628	\$2 523	\$2 528	\$2 820	\$1 943	\$2 174	\$2 431	\$909
With Social Security income	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	5
With public assistance income	6	—	28	—	16	—	—	14	—	20	—
Worked in 1979	53	23	433	7	34	40	14	8	50	45	11
65 years and over	19	5	54	—	—	5	—	8	—	26	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	87	30	1 472	49	150	79	30	179	30	232	31
Percent below poverty level	15.1	7.6	17.5	13.6	39.3	21.7	12.2	67.0	8.9	21.9	13.0
Mean income deficit	\$5 621	\$6 257	\$5 508	\$3 188	\$5 748	\$3 826	\$5 647	\$7 373	\$5 421	\$4 972	\$5 181
Persons per family	5.06	4.07	4.07	3.37	3.55	2.78	5.37	5.57	4.27	3.91	4.74
With Social Security income	—	—	108	7	—	5	6	—	—	43	—
With public assistance income	8	—	377	—	14	—	11	116	—	18	—
Householder worked in 1979	72	30	869	43	107	33	19	61	30	156	19
With related children under 18 years	70	30	1 124	33	136	39	19	169	24	179	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	70	18	893	28	69	17	19	117	19	127	14
Female householder, no husband present	22	4	196	—	87	16	6	30	5	65	9
Householder worked in 1979	18	4	98	—	52	8	6	13	5	24	5
With related children under 18 years	22	4	172	—	73	8	6	30	5	47	9
With related children under 6 years	7	—	69	—	35	—	—	—	5	24	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	70	6	—	—	—	29	—	17	—
Unrelated individuals	113	57	1 233	86	67	97	36	39	55	181	22
Percent below poverty level	35.9	43.5	27.4	41.0	40.9	48.5	29.3	41.5	43.0	36.1	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 199	\$2 146	\$3 144	\$4 573	\$2 982	\$3 284	\$3 426	\$1 701	\$3 119	\$2 638	\$1 543
With Social Security income	26	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	5
With public assistance income	6	—	28	—	16	—	—	14	—	20	—
Worked in 1979	53	46	624	7	45	47	18	25	50	85	17
65 years and over	27	5	94	—	—	5	—	8	—	32	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.0	8.1	13.7	9.2	17.1	10.0	9.5	60.9	10.8	12.2	8.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.0	15.0	24.9	21.8	43.7	24.2	18.7	76.7	11.6	26.6	23.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.0	28.8	32.5	28.5	58.5	38.5	32.0	80.3	19.3	42.2	29.9

Places—Con.											
Fort Worth city	Garland city	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Lubbock city	Pasadena city	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Antonio city	Wichita Falls city	Falls city
576	394	8 399	359	382	364	246	267	338	1 060	238	
37	26	482	18	33	23	20	19	6	176	7	
37	26	406	11	33	18	14	19	6	161	7	
8	7	50	—	—	—	6	—	—	21	—	
43	15	698	—	23	16	31	126	—	43	16	
35	15	343	—	9	16	20	15	—	25	16	
—	—	50	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	
540	387	7 450	337	300	297	214	149	338	901	215	
425	308	5 752	212	302	238	192	226	283	689	200	
278	254	4 155	135	187	151	128	149	200	482	169	
60	30	665	4	138	16	12	46	11	180	66	
56	30	492	4	79	8	12	29	11	116	51	
52	22	479	4	112	8	6	33	11	107	51	
25	10	144	—	55	—	—	3	5	40	4	
24	7	205	6	—	10	6	29	5	135	—	
315	131	4 504	210	164	200	123	94	128	501	93	
65	—	172	18	—	11	—	6	—	89	5	
47	—	148	18	—	11	—	6	—	54	—	
14	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	
6	—	48	—	16	—	—	14	—	27	—	
—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
249	120	3 740	117	142	142	105	80	123	349	88	
45	5	193	4	—	16	—	8	—	75	5	
2 878	1 842	35 037	1 549	2 157	1 617	1 179	1 455	1 645	5 693	1 289	
990	685	10 800	417	588	501	446	773	628	1 707	452	
596	521	7 420	246	364	335	310	559	438	1 176	307	
139	56	1 319	41	62	62	53	77	29	389	24	
107	41	863	20	17	42	44	71	15	259	18	
71	30	1 249	38	124	65	22	174	30	167	21	
12.3	7.6	14.9	10.6	32.5	17.9	8.9	65.2	8.9	15.8	8.8	
\$4 377	\$4 419	\$4 399	\$2 012	\$4 948	\$3 041	\$5 464	\$5 269	\$3 545	\$4 823	\$5 395	
4.49	4.07	4.09	3.29	3.53	2.55	4.68	5.52	4.27	4.16	5.14	
—	—	76	7	—	5	6	—	—	18	—	
8	—	355	—	14	—	11	111	—	15	9	
56	30	686	32	81	19	11	61	30	91	21	
54	30	941	22	110	25	11	164	24	131	21	
54	18	753	22	62	8	11	112	19	105	9	
22	4	148	—	87	16	6	30	5	65	9	
18	4	75	—	52	8	6	13	5	24	5	
22	4	131	—	73	8	6	30	5	47	9	
7	—	56	—	35	—	—	—	5	24	4	
—	—	53	6	—	—	—	29	—	17	—	
105	34	1 002	86	56	90	32	22	55	135	16	
33.3	26.0	22.2	41.0	34.1	45.0	26.0	23.4	43.0	26.9	17.2	
\$2 447	\$2 385	\$2 818	\$3 628	\$2 523	\$2 528	\$2 820	\$1 943	\$2 174	\$2 431	\$909	
—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	5	
6	—	28	—	16	—	—	14	—	20	—	
53	23	433	7	34	40	14	8	50	45	11	
19	5	54	—	—	5	—	8	—	26	5	
420	156	6 054	215	470	257	122	983	183	898	114	
14.6	8.5	17.3	13.9	21.8	15.9	10.3	67.6	11.1	15.8	8.8	
149	52	2 265	55	207	46	45	611	47	354	55	
104	31	1 625	43	101	25	39	462	34	253	34	
19	18	235	19	7	13	—	64	—	67	5	
19	12	195	6	—	5	—	58	—	43	5	
87	30	1 472	49	150	79	30	179	30	232	31	
15.1	7.6	17.5	13.6	39.3	21.7	12.2	67.0	8.9	21.9	13.0	
\$5 621	\$6 257	\$5 508	\$3 188	\$5 748	\$3 826	\$5 647	\$7 373	\$5 421	\$4 972	\$5 181	
5.06	4.07	4.07	3.37	3.55	2.78	5.37	5.57	4.27	3.91	4.74	
—	—	108	7	—	5	6	—	—	43	—	
8	—	377	—	14	—	11	116	—	18	—	
72	30	869	43	107	33	19	61	30	156	19	
70	30	1 124	33	136	39	19	169	24	179	31	
70	18	893	28	69	17	19	117	19	127	14	
22	4	196	—	87	16	6	30	5	65	9	
18	4	98	—	52	8	6	13	5	24	5	
22	4	172	—	73	8	6	30	5	47	9	
7	—	69	—	35	—	—	—	5	24	4	
—	—	70	6	—	—	—	29	—	17	—	
113	57	1 233	86	67	97	36	39	55	181	22	
35.9	43.5	27.4	41.0	40.9	48.5	29.3	41.5	43.0	36.1	23.7	
\$3 199	\$2 146	\$3 144	\$4 573	\$2 982	\$3 284	\$3 426	\$1 701	\$3 119	\$2 638	\$1 543	
26	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	5	
6	—	28	—	16	—	—	14	—	20	—	
53	46	624	7	45	47	18	25	50	85	17	
27	5	94	—	—	5	—	8	—	32	5	
598	179	7 260	255	650	318	195	1 036	183	1 259	162	
20.8	9.7	20.7	16.5	30.1	19.7	16.5	71.2	11.1	22.1	12.6	
260	52	2 745	66	253	70	70	629	47	482	73	
165	31	1 983	49	118	39	64	480	34	330	34	
27	18	342	19	7	13	21	64	—	73	5	
27	12	291	6	—	5	12	58	—	49	5	
12.0	8.1	13.7	9.2	17.1	10.0	9.5	60.9	10.8	12.2	8.2	
30.0	15.0	24.9	21.8	43.7	24.2	18.7	76.7	11.6	26.6	23.6	
44.0	28.8	32.5	28.5	58.5	38.5	32.0	80.3	19.3	42.2	29.9	

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
AGE										
Total persons	447 081	15 986	15 030	94 368	12 753	161 701	9 534	158 193	248 811	297 196
Under 5 years	56 043	2 061	2 055	10 448	1 367	19 151	1 147	18 303	31 116	32 241
5 to 9 years	50 984	2 096	1 833	10 099	1 427	19 676	838	18 162	28 980	35 415
10 to 14 years	44 459	1 860	1 705	9 551	1 212	19 352	804	17 235	26 595	32 862
15 to 19 years	45 331	1 806	1 679	11 149	1 402	18 206	1 186	17 737	27 654	33 890
20 to 24 years	54 573	1 991	1 854	13 191	1 292	13 670	2 032	15 014	29 433	29 211
25 to 29 years	50 764	1 397	1 636	9 786	1 196	12 507	992	13 384	27 585	25 206
30 to 34 years	40 954	1 276	1 370	7 965	962	11 555	656	12 293	21 643	20 768
35 to 39 years	27 943	937	787	4 991	736	8 288	483	8 162	15 108	15 752
40 to 44 years	19 200	592	539	3 659	558	7 300	269	6 884	10 941	14 218
45 to 49 years	15 769	527	407	3 111	542	6 817	204	6 563	8 162	12 955
50 to 54 years	13 474	481	399	2 609	610	6 323	257	6 246	6 870	12 484
55 to 59 years	9 713	380	265	2 536	499	5 326	183	5 473	5 324	10 629
60 to 64 years	6 452	172	190	1 547	296	3 604	159	3 910	3 116	6 650
65 to 69 years	4 560	198	96	1 539	303	3 733	135	3 514	2 382	5 400
70 to 74 years	3 070	94	77	922	131	2 682	85	2 329	1 667	4 196
75 to 79 years	2 227	72	39	634	108	1 924	47	1 579	1 314	2 841
80 to 84 years	875	26	74	300	90	921	44	827	537	1 417
85 years and over	690	20	25	331	22	666	13	578	384	1 061
Median	22.5	20.5	20.6	22.1	23.9	21.5	21.4	22.6	21.7	22.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	45 762	1 728	1 709	12 014	1 289	16 362	1 160	16 717	26 471	32 681
Children ever born	26 454	1 363	1 208	5 196	510	6 094	503	8 769	15 228	12 453
Per 1,000 women	578	789	707	432	396	372	434	525	575	381
Women 25 to 34 years	41 859	1 265	1 450	8 660	1 080	13 054	717	13 123	22 942	24 716
Children ever born	85 968	3 195	3 586	16 247	2 083	29 877	1 538	27 416	49 081	48 658
Per 1,000 women	2 054	2 526	2 473	1 876	1 929	2 289	2 145	2 089	2 139	1 969
Women 35 to 44 years	22 293	816	625	4 456	589	8 647	387	7 896	12 444	16 778
Children ever born	74 931	2 878	2 316	15 319	1 612	34 486	1 518	29 386	43 576	59 640
Per 1,000 women	3 361	3 527	3 706	3 438	2 737	3 988	3 922	3 722	3 502	3 555
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	447 081	15 986	15 030	94 368	12 753	161 701	9 534	158 193	248 811	297 196
In households	443 091	15 409	14 808	91 715	12 527	160 663	9 161	157 014	246 240	294 628
Family householder:										
Male	85 256	2 980	2 970	16 508	2 459	27 910	1 698	29 706	46 235	51 081
Female	13 141	439	382	3 661	371	6 668	201	5 680	8 085	13 957
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	15 015	289	402	3 315	417	1 666	511	2 714	6 944	4 061
Female	6 653	184	218	2 261	288	2 694	156	2 776	3 616	5 337
Spouse	82 994	3 017	2 803	16 293	2 414	27 575	1 710	29 150	43 853	52 168
Child	191 460	7 294	6 822	39 644	5 498	80 886	3 486	72 979	108 522	144 819
Other relatives	30 631	979	840	6 481	705	11 415	638	11 807	18 619	19 529
Nonrelatives	17 941	227	371	3 552	375	1 849	761	2 202	10 366	3 676
Persons per household	3.60	3.91	3.59	3.47	3.26	4.07	3.34	3.81	3.69	3.85
Persons per family	4.00	4.23	3.98	3.98	3.70	4.42	3.87	4.18	4.04	4.21
In group quarters	3 990	577	222	2 653	226	1 038	373	1 179	2 571	2 568
Inmate of institution	2 879	323	52	883	33	592	17	954	953	1 001
Other	1 111	254	170	1 770	193	446	356	225	1 618	1 567
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	132 174	5 382	5 115	34 509	4 059	57 663	3 960	53 191	79 325	107 913
Nursery school	5 342	253	177	1 233	139	1 384	84	1 967	3 190	2 495
Private	3 261	100	50	606	97	498	60	977	2 059	1 071
Kindergarten	9 657	466	331	2 151	263	4 141	169	3 570	6 108	7 224
Private	1 387	28	42	206	28	388	10	525	963	539
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	78 770	3 236	3 030	15 941	2 074	32 918	1 324	29 768	45 264	57 425
Private	4 941	42	308	672	223	900	60	1 767	3 438	2 414
High school (1 to 4 years)	25 744	1 088	895	7 123	1 028	13 155	518	12 658	15 636	24 641
Private	1 581	9	54	167	71	587	—	293	814	960
College	12 661	339	682	8 061	555	6 065	1 865	5 228	9 127	16 128
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 151	85	54	697	90	1 050	44	940	1 384	2 070
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	21.2	29.0	16.8	27.3	24.3	20.1	20.1	23.9	24.8	17.6
5 and 6 years old	76.0	81.9	80.6	81.5	69.5	75.8	75.2	78.6	77.9	79.7
7 to 15 years old	95.8	95.9	98.0	97.3	98.6	96.2	96.1	97.9	95.8	98.4
16 and 17 years old	69.5	69.7	71.5	77.4	88.4	85.5	71.5	83.1	69.3	87.7
18 and 19 years old	31.6	38.1	41.5	52.3	58.7	58.4	73.5	48.7	33.4	57.1
20 and 21 years old	13.4	8.1	21.6	42.7	28.0	29.5	63.8	18.7	17.1	31.9
22 to 24 years old	9.2	6.3	12.2	26.2	13.3	17.3	42.8	11.1	10.4	21.3
25 to 34 years old	6.0	4.3	7.8	11.2	3.8	7.2	19.1	7.7	6.9	10.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	102 813	2 998	3 055	19 632	3 030	31 813	1 827	33 879	54 444	59 425
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17 233	743	383	3 980	372	9 790	377	8 180	11 478	10 267
5 to 7 years	20 685	513	464	2 826	401	6 202	363	5 226	10 666	10 576
8 years	6 699	263	241	1 086	138	1 930	80	2 149	3 535	3 794
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 757	514	501	2 839	472	3 634	217	5 274	7 712	7 498
4 years	21 429	526	850	4 108	879	4 794	354	6 916	9 587	13 632
College: 1 to 3 years	12 080	316	409	2 431	472	3 467	204	4 308	6 598	8 838
4 or more years	8 930	123	207	2 362	296	1 996	232	1 826	4 868	4 820
Percent high school graduates	41.3	32.2	48.0	45.3	54.4	32.2	43.2	38.5	38.7	45.9
Female, 25 years old and over	92 878	3 174	2 849	20 298	3 023	39 833	1 700	37 863	50 589	74 152
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15 631	773	445	4 541	261	14 253	332	10 221	9 428	15 842
5 to 7 years	18 541	750	394	3 213	405	7 975	361	6 801	10 008	15 592
8 years	6 823	295	282	1 131	191	2 286	116	2 558	3 778	5 838
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 711	465	580	2 998	606	4 199	234	5 319	7 808	9 672
4 years	23 269	584	727	5 027	939	6 511	348	8 394	11 940	18 363
College: 1 to 3 years	8 610	221	277	1 821	424	2 913	141	3 073	4 875	5 634
4 or more years	5 293	86	144	1 567	197	1 696	168	1 497	2 752	3 211
Percent high school graduates	40.0	28.1	40.3	41.5	51.6	27.9	38.6	34.2	38.7	36.7
Persons 25 years old and over	195 691	6 172	5 904	39 930	6 053	71 646	3 527	71 742	105 033	133 577
Percent high school graduates	40.7	30.1	44.3	43.4	53.0	29.8	41.0	36.3	38.7	40.8
Median years of school completed	9.9	8.6	11.0	10.4	12.1	7.5	10.0	9.2	9.6	9.7

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
AGE									
Total persons	23 653	423 428	22 228	90 823	2 854	41 341	230 287	12 309	24 818
Under 5 years	2 642	53 401	3 084	9 645	310	5 575	26 983	1 748	3 457
5 to 9 years	2 319	48 665	2 222	10 189	225	4 973	28 445	1 391	2 965
10 to 14 years	2 585	41 874	1 775	10 543	200	4 764	28 177	1 437	2 717
15 to 19 years	2 389	42 942	2 901	10 390	386	5 097	26 371	1 477	2 653
20 to 24 years	2 390	52 183	4 302	8 058	501	4 836	20 319	1 381	3 058
25 to 29 years	2 362	48 402	2 534	6 771	328	3 770	18 424	1 285	2 581
30 to 34 years	1 868	39 086	1 444	6 068	210	3 437	15 960	1 075	2 108
35 to 39 years	1 447	26 496	1 055	4 584	148	2 315	11 952	571	1 258
40 to 44 years	993	18 207	895	3 952	150	1 333	9 515	421	965
45 to 49 years	936	14 833	535	3 711	132	1 684	9 409	388	815
50 to 54 years	927	12 547	454	3 725	63	1 126	8 920	395	725
55 to 59 years	870	8 843	424	3 448	108	829	7 440	274	551
60 to 64 years	714	5 738	278	2 434	10	540	5 202	189	361
65 to 69 years	393	4 177	134	2 393	30	470	4 838	71	207
70 to 74 years	348	2 722	92	2 124	20	329	3 629	118	220
75 to 79 years	271	1 956	54	1 551	11	179	2 664	49	90
80 to 84 years	108	747	34	648	5	92	1 240	23	68
85 years and over	101	589	11	589	17	799	1 240	23	19
Median	24.0	22.5	21.1	22.9	23.1	20.3	21.1	20.4	21.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 296	43 466	2 592	9 368	357	4 866	24 052	1 437	2 727
Children ever born	1 534	24 920	1 757	3 726	169	3 195	8 925	943	2 103
Per 1,000 women	668	573	678	398	473	657	371	656	771
Women 25 to 34 years	2 080	39 779	1 757	6 680	181	3 618	18 776	1 209	2 236
Children ever born	4 352	81 606	3 750	13 845	371	8 550	40 963	2 847	5 557
Per 1,000 women	2 087	2 051	2 134	2 073	2 050	2 363	2 182	2 355	2 485
Women 35 to 44 years	1 256	21 037	965	4 726	115	1 938	11 647	469	1 131
Children ever born	4 001	70 930	3 597	17 478	381	8 473	47 757	1 757	4 402
Per 1,000 women	3 186	3 372	3 727	3 698	3 313	4 372	4 100	3 746	3 892
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	23 653	423 428	22 228	90 823	2 854	41 341	230 287	12 309	24 818
In households	23 384	419 707	19 480	89 841	2 791	40 646	229 387	12 277	24 722
Family household:									
Male	4 832	80 424	4 199	15 625	421	7 909	40 109	2 353	5 158
Female	824	12 315	532	4 036	111	1 155	8 194	310	475
Nonfamily household:									
Male	733	14 282	468	1 133	235	700	1 883	209	449
Female	480	6 173	234	2 020	59	479	3 433	172	237
Spouse	4 908	78 086	4 182	15 558	471	7 909	39 680	2 463	5 305
Child	9 659	181 801	8 554	44 003	821	19 360	118 242	5 754	11 326
Other relatives	1 330	29 301	819	6 719	295	2 476	15 899	747	1 464
Nonrelatives	616	17 325	492	747	378	678	1 947	269	308
Persons per household	3.27	3.62	3.47	3.92	3.18	3.94	4.25	3.94	4.13
Persons per family	3.66	4.02	3.75	4.35	3.61	4.26	4.57	4.26	3.83
In group quarters	269	3 721	2 748	982	63	675	900	32	96
Inmate of institution	97	2 782	204	928	—	195	398	32	58
Other	172	939	2 544	54	63	480	502	—	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 398	124 776	6 300	31 610	681	14 695	84 159	4 182	7 752
Nursery school	482	4 860	194	813	44	465	2 491	229	247
Private	265	2 996	73	343	44	156	797	118	135
Kindergarten	458	9 199	425	2 045	36	1 074	6 116	312	581
Private	118	1 269	40	432	—	107	414	19	89
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 100	74 670	3 316	18 125	379	8 148	48 189	2 301	4 817
Private	263	4 678	125	956	50	117	978	109	215
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 546	24 198	1 381	6 898	132	3 404	18 843	978	1 559
Private	64	1 517	35	246	—	71	91	—	16
College	812	11 849	984	3 729	90	1 604	8 520	362	548
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	120	2 031	188	574	6	142	1 029	26	152
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	35.4	20.5	15.4	20.4	28.4	22.6	23.4	31.5	18.4
5 and 6 years old	81.7	75.8	73.1	80.8	100.0	77.4	82.0	82.7	76.7
7 to 15 years old	98.9	95.6	98.6	98.1	95.9	98.0	96.9	96.5	98.0
16 and 17 years old	75.0	69.2	81.3	83.6	66.7	78.4	83.7	76.2	71.3
18 and 19 years old	38.2	31.2	23.7	56.9	16.0	46.4	58.0	39.6	31.6
20 and 21 years old	17.5	13.2	12.3	31.9	15.6	21.4	28.1	14.5	11.4
22 to 24 years old	10.6	9.1	11.2	13.7	6.6	15.6	16.3	7.7	5.5
25 to 34 years old	8.2	5.9	6.3	7.4	4.8	6.5	7.3	8.0	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	5 653	97 160	4 217	18 699	754	7 886	45 220	2 394	5 028
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	970	16 263	644	4 756	253	2 143	17 155	624	1 464
5 to 7 years	848	19 837	315	3 574	111	1 704	8 093	304	1 007
8 years	329	6 370	244	874	84	480	2 120	231	256
High school:									
1 to 3 years	920	14 837	413	1 879	82	1 081	3 935	314	839
4 years	1 516	19 913	1 466	2 839	109	1 355	6 457	383	939
College:									
1 to 3 years	812	11 268	784	2 887	73	802	4 261	349	394
4 or more years	258	6 672	351	1 890	42	321	3 199	189	129
Percent high school graduates	45.7	41.0	61.7	40.7	29.7	31.4	30.8	38.5	29.1
Female, 25 years old and over	5 675	87 203	3 727	23 299	478	8 210	54 772	2 481	4 940
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	891	14 740	642	6 255	60	2 428	22 042	561	1 378
5 to 7 years	1 009	17 532	456	5 242	66	1 822	11 050	506	1 058
8 years	404	6 419	316	1 070	30	664	2 432	133	286
High school:									
1 to 3 years	840	13 871	602	2 522	68	891	4 308	384	799
4 years	1 738	21 531	1 103	4 901	174	1 513	8 119	571	904
College:									
1 to 3 years	550	8 060	426	1 890	50	544	3 866	213	369
4 or more years	243	5 050	182	1 419	30	348	2 955	113	146
Percent high school graduates	44.6	39.7	45.9	35.2	53.1	29.3	27.3	36.2	28.7
Persons 25 years old and over	11 328	184 363	7 944	41 998	1 232	16 096	99 992	4 875	9 968
Percent high school graduates	45.2	40.4	54.3	37.7	38.8	30.3	28.9	37.3	28.9
Median years of school completed	11.0	9.9	12.1	8.6	9.3	8.0	6.7	9.3	8.1

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
AGE										
Total persons	17 921	481 335	1 189	1 136	257	879	4 084	20 884	14 771	8 047
Under 5 years	2 015	52 167	141	173	36	137	628	2 571	1 850	1 067
5 to 9 years	1 802	53 869	94	101	22	79	512	2 422	1 650	957
10 to 14 years	2 068	51 405	108	88	28	40	396	2 145	1 366	738
15 to 19 years	2 172	53 680	151	85	26	59	397	2 434	1 771	1 112
20 to 24 years	2 040	46 311	176	125	22	103	629	2 090	1 848	899
25 to 29 years	1 666	41 671	112	129	22	107	455	1 824	1 436	749
30 to 34 years	1 250	36 058	111	70	6	64	337	1 663	1 082	654
35 to 39 years	977	26 201	91	86	17	69	184	1 121	655	380
40 to 44 years	584	21 489	18	51	25	26	124	949	565	319
45 to 49 years	835	20 058	38	39	11	28	131	762	601	345
50 to 54 years	698	19 348	43	71	10	61	132	603	441	232
55 to 59 years	715	17 584	41	46	7	39	70	735	411	224
60 to 64 years	335	12 380	15	38	6	32	18	484	342	101
65 to 69 years	283	10 495	12	18	10	8	12	519	257	92
70 to 74 years	234	7 818	27	26	9	17	12	238	249	68
75 to 79 years	160	5 961	6	10	—	10	10	167	128	64
80 to 84 years	55	2 947	5	—	—	—	30	74	43	21
85 years and over	32	1 893	—	—	—	—	7	83	76	25
Median	21.8	23.2	23.2	25.6	23.3	26.0	21.0	22.3	21.9	20.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 128	50 383	133	89	18	71	414	2 246	1 687	898
Children ever born	963	23 270	30	52	20	32	308	1 253	1 059	576
Per 1,000 women	453	462	226	584	1 111	451	744	558	628	641
Women 25 to 34 years	1 496	40 585	94	67	6	61	314	1 710	1 157	692
Children ever born	3 350	81 631	210	122	6	116	745	3 610	2 705	1 359
Per 1,000 women	2 239	2 011	2 234	1 821	1 000	1 902	2 373	2 111	2 338	1 964
Women 35 to 44 years	826	25 556	43	60	28	32	128	1 108	648	426
Children ever born	2 838	89 239	90	120	65	55	598	4 415	2 407	1 372
Per 1,000 women	3 436	3 492	2 093	2 000	2 321	1 719	4 672	3 985	3 715	3 221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	17 921	481 335	1 189	1 136	257	879	4 084	20 884	14 771	8 047
In households	17 592	476 164	1 065	1 012	253	759	4 020	20 788	14 418	7 677
Family householder: Male	3 449	87 068	232	199	40	159	763	4 096	2 699	1 468
Female	671	22 935	42	72	34	38	81	693	595	207
Nonfamily householder: Male	308	8 848	39	20	9	11	139	403	438	154
Female	348	10 579	25	23	16	7	30	365	298	125
Spouse	3 384	87 010	213	195	28	167	656	4 068	2 593	1 577
Child	7 842	219 268	393	445	111	334	1 718	9 279	6 149	3 455
Other relatives	1 304	33 341	26	45	15	30	269	1 536	1 144	579
Nonrelatives	286	7 115	95	13	—	13	364	348	502	112
Persons per household	3.65	3.62	3.08	2.96	2.42	3.20	3.75	3.68	3.52	3.60
Persons per family	4.00	4.03	3.24	3.23	2.81	3.39	3.91	4.04	3.94	3.96
In group quarters	329	5 171	124	124	4	120	64	96	353	370
Inmate of institution	150	2 572	5	124	4	120	28	89	187	59
Other	179	2 599	119	—	—	—	36	7	166	311
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 965	160 653	420	291	74	217	1 108	6 308	4 646	2 442
Nursery school	194	4 604	52	16	—	16	50	143	183	111
Private	72	2 540	37	16	—	16	41	65	95	86
Kindergarten	394	11 060	6	28	—	28	97	471	334	210
Private	14	1 875	—	10	—	10	23	48	82	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 310	87 007	187	135	42	93	695	3 827	2 433	1 378
Private	116	7 948	20	—	—	—	98	1 505	162	38
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 338	37 731	38	59	11	48	151	1 603	985	476
Private	30	2 681	—	—	—	—	39	39	87	6
College	729	20 251	137	53	21	32	115	264	711	267
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	91	3 713	—	14	7	7	28	29	66	77
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	30.7	21.8	47.8	20.0	—	24.6	26.1	12.3	23.2	25.5
5 and 6 years old	74.3	78.1	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	62.5	74.6	66.6	74.8
7 to 15 years old	98.7	97.8	95.6	92.0	77.8	100.0	88.9	98.1	97.8	97.8
16 and 17 years old	71.5	81.9	16.2	61.5	100.0	44.4	66.2	83.5	80.5	75.1
18 and 19 years old	45.7	46.4	100.0	57.1	33.3	71.0	21.8	37.0	34.2	16.2
20 and 21 years old	25.8	21.3	49.0	29.4	58.3	20.5	9.2	12.2	26.6	17.0
22 to 24 years old	13.8	14.0	20.8	14.9	—	17.2	7.9	7.7	14.2	8.3
25 to 34 years old	5.9	9.1	5.4	9.5	28.6	6.4	4.3	2.8	7.5	6.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	3 716	103 212	272	321	51	270	877	4 461	3 169	1 558
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 035	18 670	39	66	7	59	243	1 156	797	275
5 to 7 years	666	17 177	51	56	2	54	225	752	521	260
8 years	243	6 777	31	32	6	26	50	272	262	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	634	14 623	42	40	14	26	106	810	576	219
4 years	679	23 629	32	47	15	32	122	942	597	388
College: 1 to 3 years	277	15 768	63	52	—	52	85	330	311	192
4 or more years	182	6 568	14	28	7	21	46	199	105	81
Percent high school graduates	30.6	44.5	40.1	39.6	43.1	38.9	28.8	33.0	32.0	42.4
Female, 25 years old and over	4 108	120 691	247	263	72	191	645	4 761	3 117	1 716
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 053	25 714	21	32	11	21	148	1 479	793	314
5 to 7 years	1 026	22 731	47	13	—	13	81	987	550	343
8 years	313	8 509	33	18	10	8	63	336	256	85
High school: 1 to 3 years	656	17 266	37	59	6	53	97	676	567	273
4 years	717	31 289	44	88	28	60	116	858	663	457
College: 1 to 3 years	223	10 376	53	27	—	27	78	313	252	160
4 or more years	120	4 786	12	26	17	9	62	112	36	84
Percent high school graduates	25.8	38.5	44.1	53.6	62.5	50.3	39.7	26.9	30.5	40.9
Persons 25 years old and over	7 824	223 903	519	584	123	461	1 522	9 222	6 286	3 274
Percent high school graduates	28.1	41.3	42.0	45.9	54.5	43.6	33.4	29.9	31.2	41.6
Median years of school completed	8.2	10.0	10.2	10.8	12.1	10.4	8.6	8.4	8.9	10.1

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
AGE										
Total persons	12 459	13 814	67 174	4 153	76 908	8 904	111 159	223 016	278 984	11 215
Under 5 years	1 625	1 940	7 665	413	9 002	1 084	12 864	27 656	30 098	1 100
5 to 9 years	1 594	1 745	7 201	464	9 646	749	12 795	25 945	32 980	955
10 to 14 years	1 413	1 529	6 153	339	9 158	704	11 395	23 652	30 596	1 110
15 to 19 years	1 430	1 463	7 672	490	8 429	1 089	12 180	24 460	31 902	1 178
20 to 24 years	1 684	1 604	10 213	519	6 571	2 008	10 864	26 621	27 577	1 245
25 to 29 years	1 128	1 544	7 612	405	5 879	966	9 892	24 910	23 748	1 038
30 to 34 years	961	1 314	5 728	283	5 579	568	8 916	19 406	19 353	799
35 to 39 years	753	745	3 533	282	3 835	455	5 864	13 527	14 630	621
40 to 44 years	453	447	2 466	218	3 576	243	4 998	10 016	13 419	454
45 to 49 years	401	386	2 075	164	3 380	183	4 593	7 380	12 262	541
50 to 54 years	366	367	1 785	162	2 985	236	4 375	6 155	11 793	524
55 to 59 years	288	255	1 694	125	2 359	171	3 871	4 832	10 112	546
60 to 64 years	96	174	1 032	101	1 773	147	2 671	2 856	6 311	342
65 to 69 years	128	96	987	28	1 757	119	2 385	2 077	5 091	201
70 to 74 years	49	67	576	68	1 298	85	1 500	1 480	3 988	235
75 to 79 years	67	39	391	47	908	47	1 028	1 196	2 740	200
80 to 84 years	13	74	199	38	438	37	555	497	1 367	77
85 years and over	10	25	192	7	335	13	413	350	1 017	49
Median	20.5	20.7	22.3	23.8	21.6	21.4	22.9	21.8	22.4	25.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 453	1 475	8 773	443	7 755	1 128	11 776	23 653	30 851	1 140
Children ever born	1 162	1 119	3 624	136	2 806	488	5 979	13 782	11 534	803
Per 1,000 women	800	759	413	307	362	433	508	583	374	704
Women 25 to 34 years	946	1 374	6 388	306	6 233	643	9 564	20 550	23 289	912
Children ever born	2 328	3 440	11 400	568	14 481	1 289	18 333	43 494	45 235	1 648
Per 1,000 women	2 461	2 504	1 785	1 856	2 323	2 005	1 917	2 116	1 942	1 807
Women 35 to 44 years	441	547	3 121	214	4 178	361	5 723	11 290	15 838	531
Children ever born	2 281	2 111	10 387	633	16 784	1 449	20 361	39 259	55 701	1 709
Per 1,000 women	3 559	3 859	3 328	2 958	4 017	4 014	3 558	3 477	3 517	3 102
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	12 459	13 814	67 174	4 153	76 908	8 904	111 159	223 016	278 984	11 215
In households	11 924	13 737	65 170	4 024	76 613	8 536	110 104	221 292	276 846	11 066
Family householder:	2 361	2 797	11 509	792	12 965	1 595	21 045	41 431	47 802	2 190
Male	322	368	2 853	89	3 279	201	4 085	7 503	13 478	448
Female	144	173	2 833	212	806	504	2 225	6 429	3 899	441
Nonfamily householder:	2 345	2 632	11 390	728	13 094	1 577	20 501	39 180	48 916	2 278
Male	5 574	6 335	27 468	1 655	38 550	3 163	50 385	96 708	135 378	4 356
Female	760	804	4 364	203	5 490	591	7 887	17 187	18 653	600
Spouse	173	308	2 880	248	1 035	751	1 785	9 518	3 566	337
Child	3.84	3.63	3.32	3.22	4.09	3.29	3.69	3.67	3.82	3.08
Other relatives	4.17	3.97	3.89	3.76	4.46	3.82	4.09	4.03	4.18	3.60
Nonrelatives	535	77	2 004	129	295	368	1 055	1 724	2 138	209
Persons per household	281	52	724	15	269	17	836	735	571	67
Inmate of institution	254	25	1 280	114	26	351	219	989	1 567	142
Other										
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 121	4 538	24 501	1 325	27 917	3 686	37 148	70 413	101 116	3 423
Nursery school	195	177	986	31	664	84	1 536	2 926	2 313	209
Private	96	50	493	26	238	60	859	1 890	1 059	69
Kindergarten	345	331	1 594	88	2 095	143	2 478	5 431	6 708	232
Private	28	42	160	20	227	10	466	892	498	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 450	2 777	10 747	649	15 616	1 145	20 090	40 514	53 423	1 739
Private	40	300	548	124	614	60	1 468	3 358	2 007	147
High school (1 to 4 years)	809	819	4 683	300	5 939	465	8 811	13 878	23 090	745
Private	6	54	91	15	339	—	259	781	929	55
College	322	434	6 491	257	3 603	1 849	4 233	7 664	15 582	498
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	79	49	537	18	676	33	739	1 297	1 954	99
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.3	17.7	30.0	25.5	23.3	21.6	24.5	26.0	17.4	42.4
5 and 6 years old	83.5	81.2	83.1	57.6	75.0	73.0	78.6	78.3	79.4	84.4
7 to 15 years old	94.8	98.0	97.1	100.0	95.5	95.6	98.0	95.8	98.5	99.7
16 and 17 years old	69.4	72.0	77.8	85.2	82.6	71.8	83.5	69.4	87.7	74.0
18 and 19 years old	37.0	36.7	52.4	64.0	57.8	74.4	48.5	31.6	57.3	33.3
20 and 21 years old	6.9	9.5	42.0	35.9	35.4	63.7	20.8	15.1	32.5	17.9
22 to 24 years old	6.4	9.0	26.9	15.2	20.2	43.7	12.5	9.7	21.7	15.7
25 to 34 years old	4.8	7.6	12.8	6.5	8.9	20.5	8.9	6.8	10.9	11.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 336	2 869	14 002	1 024	14 863	1 713	24 156	49 065	55 566	2 758
Elementary:	502	354	2 473	118	4 001	370	4 692	10 036	9 124	493
0 to 4 years	389	433	1 880	177	3 064	316	3 234	9 576	9 725	508
5 to 7 years	196	215	603	51	769	61	1 414	3 199	3 588	119
8 years	420	485	2 051	89	1 650	210	4 045	6 957	7 018	429
High school:	418	520	3 050	227	2 184	333	5 475	8 753	12 934	662
1 to 3 years	298	376	1 914	122	1 938	196	3 671	6 079	8 489	384
4 years	113	186	2 031	140	1 257	225	1 625	4 465	4 688	163
4 or more years	35.5	48.2	50.0	47.8	36.2	44.0	44.6	39.3	47.0	43.8
Percent high school graduates	2 377	2 664	14 268	904	19 239	1 557	26 905	45 617	70 265	2 869
Elementary:	524	402	2 636	87	6 470	332	5 809	8 298	14 699	469
0 to 4 years	550	384	2 121	127	3 891	293	4 580	9 067	14 724	564
5 to 7 years	183	265	769	44	1 033	109	1 745	3 448	5 517	232
8 years	348	554	2 095	208	2 030	232	4 139	7 067	9 294	453
High school:	500	709	3 805	250	3 060	297	6 788	10 817	17 534	738
1 to 3 years	194	237	1 490	128	1 704	141	2 615	4 414	5 373	263
4 years	78	113	1 352	60	1 051	153	1 229	2 506	3 124	150
4 or more years	32.5	39.8	46.6	48.5	30.2	38.0	39.5	38.9	37.0	40.1
Percent high school graduates	4 713	5 533	28 270	1 928	34 102	3 270	51 061	94 682	125 831	5 627
Persons 25 years old and over	34.0	44.1	48.3	48.1	32.8	41.1	41.9	39.1	41.4	41.9
Percent high school graduates	9.0	11.0	11.6	11.7	7.8	10.1	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.2
Median years of school completed										

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
AGE											
Total persons	48 135	375 017	10 625	87 505	1 556	33 057	123 362	11 567	22 008	5 891	16 928
Under 5 years	5 563	47 113	1 466	9 291	199	4 465	14 170	1 626	3 096	584	1 898
5 to 9 years	5 510	42 966	917	9 869	131	4 021	15 172	1 348	2 605	629	1 721
10 to 14 years	5 684	36 752	490	10 135	62	3 641	14 401	1 372	2 350	557	1 946
15 to 19 years	5 540	37 893	1 480	9 960	164	4 001	14 006	1 412	2 331	648	2 065
20 to 24 years	4 124	46 697	3 047	7 715	300	4 061	11 011	1 232	2 764	536	1 948
25 to 29 years	3 851	43 102	1 424	6 499	223	3 096	10 088	1 178	2 372	545	1 586
30 to 34 years	3 487	34 568	531	5 799	105	2 782	8 718	1 003	1 846	445	1 191
35 to 39 years	2 496	23 560	461	4 458	69	1 824	6 618	531	1 108	285	926
40 to 44 years	2 039	16 026	277	3 743	81	987	5 212	421	855	249	561
45 to 49 years	1 970	13 233	185	3 608	72	1 362	5 146	388	727	261	746
50 to 54 years	1 882	11 032	78	3 602	29	927	4 877	395	632	314	628
55 to 59 years	1 812	7 968	139	3 343	8	601	4 119	240	493	309	642
60 to 64 years	1 026	5 123	73	2 385	4	406	2 607	161	295	156	312
65 to 69 years	1 271	3 718	23	2 312	9	417	2 574	71	170	238	283
70 to 74 years	714	2 410	23	2 088	9	252	1 946	101	204	49	234
75 to 79 years	656	1 704	11	1 513	11	117	1 522	49	80	42	154
80 to 84 years	310	657	—	610	5	78	719	16	61	29	55
85 years and over	200	495	—	575	4	19	456	23	19	15	32
Median	22.1	22.5	21.2	22.9	23.8	20.5	21.6	20.1	21.2	24.9	21.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	4 899	38 943	1 266	9 028	201	3 949	12 982	1 302	2 431	603	2 030
Children ever born	1 935	22 126	862	3 630	133	2 668	4 464	815	1 881	294	905
Per 1,000 women	395	568	763	4 022	662	676	344	626	774	488	446
Women 25 to 34 years	3 973	35 572	1 551	6 455	92	2 991	10 385	1 125	1 980	504	1 440
Children ever born	8 362	71 963	1 922	13 402	198	6 993	21 536	2 679	4 827	979	3 233
Per 1,000 women	2 105	2 023	2 033	2 076	1 959	2 338	2 074	2 381	2 438	1 942	2 245
Women 35 to 44 years	2 470	18 786	352	4 563	54	1 462	6 516	456	1 012	257	791
Children ever born	9 678	62 346	1 157	16 794	191	6 414	24 874	1 705	3 763	670	2 711
Per 1,000 women	3 918	3 319	3 287	3 680	3 537	4 387	3 817	3 739	3 718	2 607	3 427
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	48 135	375 017	10 625	87 505	1 556	33 057	123 362	11 567	22 008	5 891	16 928
In households	47 410	373 761	8 182	86 825	1 535	32 476	122 696	11 535	21 917	5 811	16 686
Family household: Male	8 452	71 214	1 984	15 032	243	6 279	21 461	2 160	4 612	1 162	3 247
Female	2 189	11 293	1 195	3 971	41	1 024	4 782	297	428	189	671
Nonfamily household: Male	531	13 340	207	1 087	130	416	1 185	192	403	169	295
Female	866	5 745	95	1 970	40	612	2 110	136	209	149	334
Spouse	8 176	69 246	1 932	15 017	291	6 265	21 412	2 260	4 714	1 187	3 204
Child	23 264	180 115	3 370	42 464	403	15 115	62 012	5 499	9 943	2 465	7 383
Other relatives	3 436	26 664	179	6 563	133	2 133	8 449	725	1 305	386	1 266
Nonrelatives	496	16 144	220	721	254	612	1 285	266	303	104	286
Persons per household	3.90	3.59	3.28	3.92	3.22	3.87	4.11	4.02	3.78	3.19	3.63
Persons per family	4.24	4.01	3.50	4.35	3.57	4.21	4.46	4.32	4.07	3.63	3.97
In group quarters	725	1 256	2 443	680	21	581	666	32	91	80	242
Inmate of institution	323	548	10	643	—	182	345	32	53	7	63
Other	402	708	2 433	37	21	399	321	—	38	73	179
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	17 093	109 749	2 406	30 418	284	11 769	44 985	3 994	6 721	1 835	5 660
Nursery school	425	4 179	85	788	44	407	1 325	213	212	78	187
Private	182	2 628	46	326	44	124	579	102	119	57	65
Kindergarten	1 232	8 225	159	1 990	28	864	3 193	297	528	96	346
Private	119	1 195	26	424	—	74	292	19	89	2	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 540	65 653	1 147	17 465	153	6 332	24 973	2 212	4 142	894	3 160
Private	208	4 421	26	956	34	97	670	109	215	94	116
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 159	20 926	449	6 560	26	2 679	9 954	947	1 313	509	1 249
Private	232	1 420	35	246	—	71	50	—	16	56	30
College	1 737	10 766	566	3 615	33	1 487	5 540	325	526	258	718
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	332	1 811	97	561	—	125	647	26	139	72	85
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.4	20.5	16.9	20.2	45.3	23.4	22.2	30.3	17.5	26.6	29.5
5 and 6 years old	73.3	75.8	74.8	80.4	100.0	80.1	80.8	83.9	76.8	69.5	74.4
7 to 15 years old	96.8	95.5	97.3	98.0	96.2	97.9	96.4	98.0	97.3	98.7	98.7
16 and 17 years old	88.7	88.3	78.9	83.1	48.1	77.7	83.5	77.8	70.2	88.5	70.4
18 and 19 years old	64.6	30.8	12.6	56.6	2.9	46.8	61.5	40.8	29.5	55.0	45.3
20 and 21 years old	30.3	13.4	11.1	31.9	14.2	24.2	31.7	12.2	10.6	35.7	27.2
22 to 24 years old	17.0	9.1	10.5	13.9	7.7	17.5	20.1	8.7	5.0	12.5	14.1
25 to 34 years old	6.8	5.8	7.5	7.6	0.9	7.2	8.3	7.7	5.1	2.4	6.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	9 639	85 664	1 858	17 920	443	6 291	24 318	2 244	4 478	1 456	3 484
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 034	13 817	62	4 519	161	1 647	8 316	596	1 263	180	950
5 to 7 years	1 541	17 539	65	3 480	67	1 235	4 193	285	890	163	642
8 years	627	5 706	37	1 845	41	388	1 046	231	222	51	218
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 236	12 985	135	1 783	55	870	2 170	300	754	220	584
4 years	1 619	17 602	892	2 733	32	1 133	3 714	342	845	445	652
College: 1 to 3 years	1 090	10 050	477	2 770	66	729	2 740	325	378	267	265
4 or more years	492	7 965	190	1 790	21	289	2 139	165	126	130	173
Percent high school graduates	33.2	41.6	83.9	40.7	26.9	34.2	35.3	37.1	30.1	57.8	31.3
Female, 25 years old and over	12 075	77 932	1 367	22 615	257	6 577	30 284	2 333	4 384	1 481	3 866
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 400	12 676	129	6 130	21	1 824	11 255	510	1 183	125	972
5 to 7 years	2 317	15 829	99	5 114	44	1 418	6 019	494	922	204	966
8 years	707	5 694	82	1 051	18	544	1 192	125	249	124	300
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 307	12 482	230	2 437	26	705	2 569	384	715	253	636
4 years	2 147	19 357	479	4 708	108	1 275	4 923	515	832	465	664
College: 1 to 3 years	806	7 240	239	1 825	23	485	2 481	203	345	215	217
4 or more years	391	4 654	109	1 350	17	326	1 845	102	138	95	111
Percent high school graduates	27.7	40.1	60.5	34.9	57.6	31.7	30.5	35.1	30.0	52.3	25.7
Persons 25 years old and over	21 714	163 596	3 225	40 535	700	12 868	54 602	4 577	8 862	2 937	7 350
Percent high school graduates	30.1	40.9	74.0	37.4	38.1	32.9	32.7	36.1	30.1	55.1	28.3
Median years of school completed	7.7	10.0	12.6	8.5	9.0	8.3	7.3	9.2	8.4	12.2	8.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE	Total persons	446 217	917	6 236	730	140	590	11 299	3 234	17 063	13 017	7 188
Under 5 years	48 391	94	784	77	4	73	1 447	537	2 103	1 644	940	589
5 to 9 years	49 805	78	717	57	14	43	1 272	394	1 934	1 474	835	624
10 to 14 years	47 452	76	609	24	4	20	1 297	289	1 760	1 143	624	1 005
15 to 19 years	49 583	134	819	59	16	43	1 064	303	2 016	1 534	823	694
20 to 24 years	43 356	135	670	105	16	89	1 045	496	1 735	1 654	823	694
25 to 29 years	38 665	86	602	83	15	68	1 202	364	1 503	1 318	603	332
30 to 34 years	33 497	92	426	39	—	39	962	284	1 381	961	590	280
35 to 39 years	24 240	59	318	67	5	62	748	161	959	590	332	280
40 to 44 years	19 756	10	370	51	25	26	462	78	766	466	280	295
45 to 49 years	18 362	22	184	35	11	24	341	117	587	540	295	219
50 to 54 years	18 084	40	233	62	10	52	397	99	500	385	219	200
55 to 59 years	16 386	35	194	21	7	14	297	63	565	356	200	91
60 to 64 years	11 487	12	139	23	6	17	342	7	377	318	91	77
65 to 69 years	9 700	10	64	15	7	8	174	—	395	212	77	68
70 to 74 years	7 302	25	33	9	—	9	104	6	192	207	56	21
75 to 79 years	5 614	4	37	3	—	3	71	6	138	103	25	21
80 to 84 years	2 788	5	26	—	—	—	22	23	74	36	76	25
85 years and over	1 749	—	11	—	—	—	52	7	78	76	25	20.9
Median	23.2	23.3	21.2	27.6	36.0	27.0	22.8	21.1	22.3	22.0	20.9	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	46 962	103	767	68	12	56	1 026	332	1 856	1 473	796	469
Children ever born	21 488	28	459	35	8	27	686	265	1 022	945	469	589
Per 1,000 women	458	272	598	515	667	482	669	798	551	642	589	642
Women 25 to 34 years	37 833	61	534	25	—	25	1 048	244	1 431	1 058	642	1 222
Children ever born	75 059	145	1 161	40	—	40	2 436	541	3 045	2 516	1 222	1 903
Per 1,000 women	1 984	2 377	2 096	1 600	—	1 600	2 324	2 127	2 128	2 378	1 903	353
Women 35 to 44 years	23 587	19	346	48	16	32	608	93	921	563	353	1 109
Children ever born	81 594	32	1 461	108	53	55	2 036	437	3 528	2 004	1 109	3 142
Per 1,000 women	3 459	1 684	4 223	2 250	3 313	1 719	3 349	4 699	3 831	3 560	3 142	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	446 217	917	6 236	730	140	590	11 299	3 234	17 063	13 017	7 188	6 818
In households	441 304	812	6 062	610	140	470	11 269	3 213	16 979	12 674	6 818	1 335
Family householder:												
Male	80 325	178	1 146	134	33	101	2 473	620	3 258	2 368	1 335	190
Female	21 851	34	211	33	9	24	335	62	608	549	190	147
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	8 326	37	196	18	7	11	239	107	374	409	147	119
Female	10 187	23	99	16	13	3	124	27	307	296	119	393
Spouse	79 954	138	1 224	127	22	105	2 372	476	3 276	2 273	1 393	3 024
Child	202 813	290	2 688	236	41	195	4 844	1 370	7 488	5 324	3 024	507
Other relatives	31 028	17	359	39	15	24	654	220	1 357	987	507	103
Nonrelatives	6 820	95	139	7	—	7	228	311	311	468	103	3.99
Persons per household	3.61	2.96	3.50	3.02	2.40	3.30	3.44	3.77	3.68	3.44	3.61	3.99
Persons per family	4.01	3.12	3.97	3.44	3.07	3.56	3.69	3.89	4.07	3.88	3.99	3.70
In group quarters	4 913	105	174	120	—	120	30	21	84	343	370	59
Inmate of institution	2 483	5	74	120	—	120	30	13	77	177	59	311
Other	2 430	100	100	—	—	—	—	8	7	166	311	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	149 194	330	2 061	169	38	131	3 575	825	5 141	4 056	2 173	1 08
Nursery school	4 276	36	62	10	—	10	253	41	120	166	108	86
Private	2 397	21	16	10	—	10	188	41	65	93	86	189
Kindergarten	10 344	5	144	18	—	18	207	93	344	298	189	13
Private	1 813	—	8	10	—	10	44	23	42	82	13	178
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	80 336	142	1 096	63	16	47	2 116	510	3 122	2 090	1 178	445
Private	7 671	20	54	—	—	—	87	28	93	143	32	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	34 696	29	514	45	7	38	712	85	1 332	831	445	259
Private	2 626	—	—	—	—	—	9	10	34	75	16	70
College	19 542	118	245	33	15	18	287	96	223	671	259	70
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	3 534	—	48	7	7	—	21	15	26	55	70	
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	22.0	46.8	15.1	33.3	—	33.3	29.4	28.0	13.1	24.1	28.0	75.4
5 and 6 years old	78.4	100.0	79.9	100.0	—	100.0	78.6	64.6	71.5	64.8	75.4	97.5
7 to 15 years old	97.8	93.8	99.0	91.2	72.7	100.0	98.7	86.4	98.1	98.0	97.5	75.7
16 and 17 years old	81.7	16.2	78.5	100.0	—	100.0	75.1	58.3	84.3	79.6	75.7	17.2
18 and 19 years old	46.2	100.0	50.6	50.0	—	70.0	42.1	19.1	34.5	35.2	17.2	9.1
20 and 21 years old	21.9	78.1	15.3	35.0	58.3	25.0	17.0	11.3	13.6	27.1	18.4	6.2
22 to 24 years old	14.6	14.6	15.7	16.9	—	18.0	5.8	8.3	7.2	15.8	9.1	
25 to 34 years old	9.4	6.7	2.5	11.5	53.3	5.6	5.6	5.2	3.4	7.5	6.2	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	95 368	234	1 264	255	42	213	2 632	720	3 614	2 780	1 418	239
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	16 571	34	352	61	7	54	444	233	872	608	239	225
5 to 7 years	15 776	45	185	41	—	41	316	180	634	482	225	129
8 years	6 048	26	175	32	6	26	210	38	235	231	129	205
High school:												
1 to 3 years	13 499	30	171	23	7	16	435	86	712	526	205	368
4 years	22 069	24	171	32	15	17	760	77	740	562	368	189
College:												
1 to 3 years	15 178	63	117	43	—	43	383	72	257	266	189	64
4 or more years	6 227	12	93	23	7	16	84	34	164	105	64	43.7
Percent high school graduates	45.6	42.3	30.1	38.4	52.4	35.7	46.6	25.4	32.1	33.6	43.7	
Female, 25 years old and over	112 262	166	1 373	153	44	109	2 542	495	3 901	2 788	1 543	304
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	23 436	14	359	6	4	2	394	139	1 192	668	304	294
5 to 7 years	21 020	41	238	8	—	8	439	63	826	499	294	85
8 years	7 854	19	152	7	7	—	153	45	278	232	85	237
High school:												
1 to 3 years	16 000	28	226	37	6	31	326	82	560	524	237	389
4 years	29 388	29	269	69	22	47	905	87	699	601	389	153
College:												
1 to 3 years	9 971	28	83	21	—	21	252	44	259	230	153	81
4 or more years	4 593	7	46	5	5	—	73	35	87	34	81	40.4
Percent high school graduates	39.2	38.6	29.0	62.1	61.4	62.4	48.4	33.5	26.8	31.0	40.4	
Persons 25 years old and over	207 630	400	2 637	408	86	322	5 174	1 215	7 515	5 568	2 961	42.0
Percent high school graduates	42.1	40.8	29.5	47.3	57.0	44.7	47.5	28.7	29.4	32.3	42.0	
Median years of school completed	10.1	10.0	8.6	10.9	12.2	10.4	11.3	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.1	

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
AGE										
Total persons	12 281	13 814	6 519	64 945	9 443	4 126	71 215	6 692	2 118	108 229
Under 5 years	1 591	1 940	742	7 321	1 437	413	8 239	918	153	12 463
5 to 9 years	1 581	1 745	686	6 863	1 346	461	8 680	674	75	12 441
10 to 14 years	1 398	1 529	618	5 914	896	335	8 310	630	69	11 038
15 to 19 years	1 404	1 463	802	7 512	982	488	7 808	653	431	11 894
20 to 24 years	1 659	1 604	869	9 993	1 103	516	6 164	1 041	930	10 616
25 to 29 years	1 113	1 544	866	7 350	1 037	405	5 499	694	258	9 677
30 to 34 years	957	1 314	683	5 471	736	281	5 017	459	103	8 561
35 to 39 years	748	745	457	3 384	548	274	3 544	413	35	5 656
40 to 44 years	451	447	314	2 333	294	218	3 352	224	12	4 871
45 to 49 years	385	386	203	2 013	268	161	3 187	178	5	4 498
50 to 54 years	360	367	63	1 747	307	162	2 780	220	16	4 311
55 to 59 years	286	255	89	1 681	178	125	2 291	171	—	3 830
60 to 64 years	94	174	61	1 028	96	101	1 725	123	24	2 601
65 to 69 years	125	96	21	987	109	28	1 719	119	—	2 311
70 to 74 years	45	67	14	568	40	66	1 261	85	—	1 493
75 to 79 years	61	39	23	391	39	47	866	47	—	1 006
80 to 84 years	13	74	—	199	9	38	438	37	—	549
85 years and over	10	25	8	190	18	7	335	6	7	413
Median	20.5	20.7	22.0	22.3	20.4	23.7	22.0	21.8	21.0	23.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 438	1 475	745	8 636	896	443	7 203	713	415	11 505
Children ever born	1 144	1 119	180	3 537	678	136	2 596	451	37	5 858
Per 1,000 women	796	759	242	410	757	307	360	633	89	509
Women 25 to 34 years	938	1 374	712	6 129	787	304	5 746	491	138	9 265
Children ever born	2 316	3 440	1 178	10 867	2 039	562	12 698	1 060	215	17 714
Per 1,000 women	2 469	2 504	1 654	1 773	2 591	1 849	2 210	2 159	1 558	1 912
Women 35 to 44 years	636	547	393	2 977	404	214	3 913	341	13	5 571
Children ever born	2 259	2 111	1 159	9 707	1 560	633	15 606	1 397	38	19 915
Per 1,000 women	3 552	3 859	2 949	3 328	3 861	2 958	3 988	4 097	2 923	3 575
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	12 281	13 814	6 519	64 945	9 443	4 126	71 215	6 692	2 118	108 229
In households	11 746	13 737	6 446	63 057	9 436	3 997	70 920	6 658	1 784	107 174
Family householder:										
Male	2 321	2 797	1 247	11 106	1 842	776	11 950	1 318	259	20 469
Female	314	368	199	2 793	235	89	360	188	13	4 019
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	240	320	416	2 812	247	212	750	187	296	2 153
Female	144	173	130	1 873	106	97	1 362	84	63	2 160
Spouse	2 309	2 632	1 227	10 945	1 624	726	12 122	1 301	262	19 938
Child	5 494	6 335	2 650	26 370	4 478	1 646	35 285	2 827	313	48 993
Other relatives	753	804	265	4 297	559	203	5 341	519	72	7 712
Nonrelatives	171	308	312	2 861	345	248	978	234	506	1 730
Persons per household	3.85	3.63	2.99	3.30	3.85	3.21	4.06	3.65	2.35	3.68
Persons per family	4.18	3.97	3.46	3.89	4.17	3.76	4.44	3.98	2.97	4.09
In group quarters	535	77	73	1 888	7	129	295	34	334	1 055
Inmate of institution	281	52	—	717	7	15	269	17	—	836
Other	254	25	73	1 171	—	114	26	17	334	219
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 091	4 538	2 404	23 600	2 805	1 316	25 787	2 082	1 549	36 090
Nursery school	195	177	133	926	94	31	603	49	35	1 476
Private	96	50	104	453	56	26	204	43	17	812
Kindergarten	341	331	139	1 533	292	88	1 966	121	22	2 405
Private	28	42	24	160	31	20	227	10	—	461
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 435	2 777	1 039	10 275	1 725	644	14 105	1 009	131	19 465
Private	40	300	85	539	63	124	594	60	—	1 462
High school (1 to 4 years)	800	819	412	4 538	514	296	5 597	446	14	8 596
Private	6	54	27	86	—	15	329	—	—	259
College	320	434	681	6 328	180	257	3 516	457	1 347	4 148
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	77	49	30	499	27	18	676	24	9	724
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.4	17.7	34.1	29.6	17.0	25.5	24.1	14.7	63.6	24.0
5 and 6 years old	83.3	81.2	92.3	82.9	73.9	57.6	75.8	70.4	100.0	78.4
7 to 15 years old	95.1	98.0	97.1	97.0	97.5	100.0	95.7	95.1	100.0	98.0
16 and 17 years old	69.4	72.0	77.2	77.3	59.7	85.0	83.7	73.0	53.8	83.4
18 and 19 years old	38.0	36.7	53.1	52.6	19.5	64.0	59.1	49.8	90.9	48.4
20 and 21 years old	7.1	9.5	43.7	42.4	19.0	35.9	37.2	32.9	89.4	21.1
22 to 24 years old	6.5	9.0	29.5	27.0	3.8	15.3	21.2	19.3	80.9	12.6
25 to 34 years old	4.8	7.6	10.7	12.7	2.6	6.6	9.2	11.1	48.2	8.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 304	2 869	1 462	13 551	1 958	1 011	13 833	1 427	273	23 553
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	489	354	143	2 464	360	118	3 656	352	18	4 624
5 to 7 years	385	433	75	1 864	467	177	2 760	304	12	3 162
8 years	192	215	48	599	123	51	710	63	—	1 363
High school: 1 to 3 years	418	485	128	2 018	281	189	1 521	184	19	3 936
4 years	411	820	408	2 914	444	221	2 085	317	16	5 337
College: 1 to 3 years	296	376	351	1 856	199	117	1 856	127	69	3 560
4 or more years	113	186	309	1 909	84	138	1 245	80	139	1 571
Percent high school graduates	35.6	48.2	73.1	48.7	37.1	47.1	37.5	36.7	82.1	44.4
Female, 25 years old and over	2 344	2 664	1 340	13 791	1 721	902	18 181	1 349	187	26 224
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	515	402	113	2 608	341	87	6 027	312	20	5 686
5 to 7 years	540	384	76	2 093	366	127	3 585	283	10	4 501
8 years	183	265	52	757	109	44	986	101	8	1 688
High school: 1 to 3 years	344	554	225	2 046	253	208	1 936	217	15	3 983
4 years	494	709	446	3 620	433	248	2 979	267	23	6 617
College: 1 to 3 years	190	237	285	1 398	155	128	1 642	104	37	2 581
4 or more years	78	113	143	1 269	64	60	1 026	65	74	1 168
Percent high school graduates	32.5	39.8	65.2	45.6	37.9	48.3	31.1	32.3	71.7	39.5
Persons 25 years old and over	4 648	5 533	2 802	27 342	3 679	1 913	32 014	2 776	460	49 777
Percent high school graduates	34.0	44.1	69.3	47.2	37.5	47.7	33.8	34.6	77.8	41.9
Median years of school completed	9.1	11.0	12.6	11.3	9.3	11.7	8.0	8.8	15.6	10.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
				El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Galveston city		Garland city	Grand Prairie city
	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban		Total	Urban		
AGE										
Total persons	110 511	238	19 750	265 997	265 921	48 568	11 215	11 215	8 880	10 012
Under 5 years	13 920	44	2 026	28 475	28 475	6 026	1 100	1 100	1 147	1 295
5 to 9 years	12 338	24	2 066	31 334	31 300	5 543	955	955	1 213	1 393
10 to 14 years	11 129	3	2 177	29 060	29 053	5 130	1 110	1 110	1 080	1 349
15 to 19 years	11 729	20	2 418	30 235	30 235	5 463	1 178	1 178	883	1 019
20 to 24 years	14 235	37	2 220	26 025	26 025	5 978	1 245	1 245	883	1 046
25 to 29 years	12 845	27	1 594	22 591	22 586	5 155	1 038	1 038	839	943
30 to 34 years	9 130	41	1 344	18 460	18 448	3 803	799	799	963	1 132
35 to 39 years	6 131	16	935	14 075	14 057	2 729	621	621	695	683
40 to 44 years	4 647	5	775	12 845	12 845	2 125	454	454	432	489
45 to 49 years	3 557	5	797	11 754	11 754	1 689	541	541	292	243
50 to 54 years	3 406	—	815	11 426	11 426	1 413	524	524	160	154
55 to 59 years	2 719	10	720	9 784	9 784	1 212	546	546	110	122
60 to 64 years	1 670	—	456	6 135	6 135	626	342	342	58	72
65 to 69 years	1 139	6	496	4 921	4 921	612	201	201	42	34
70 to 74 years	858	—	304	3 858	3 858	376	235	235	25	34
75 to 79 years	654	—	352	2 704	2 704	353	200	200	52	4
80 to 84 years	269	—	104	1 335	1 335	173	77	77	6	—
85 years and over	135	—	151	980	980	162	49	49	—	—
Median	22.2	24.3	22.3	22.6	22.6	21.7	25.1	25.1	20.7	19.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	12 005	19	2 508	29 447	29 447	5 227	1 140	1 140	837	922
Children ever born	7 490	7	714	10 882	10 882	3 455	803	803	409	468
Per 1,000 women	624	368	285	370	370	661	704	704	489	508
Women 25 to 34 years	9 878	19	1 625	22 295	22 283	4 032	912	912	1 006	1 063
Children ever born	21 344	52	3 029	43 022	42 998	9 323	1 648	1 648	2 145	2 470
Per 1,000 women	2 161	2 737	1 864	1 930	1 930	2 312	1 807	1 807	2 132	2 324
Women 35 to 44 years	5 205	—	990	15 215	15 210	2 286	551	551	556	522
Children ever born	18 921	—	3 582	53 298	53 288	8 397	1 709	1 709	1 717	1 673
Per 1,000 women	3 635	—	3 618	3 503	3 503	5 673	3 102	3 102	3 088	3 588
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	110 511	238	19 750	265 997	265 921	48 568	11 215	11 215	8 880	10 012
In households	109 737	238	19 317	264 507	264 431	48 056	11 006	11 006	8 874	9 986
Family householder:										
Male	19 887	70	3 268	45 552	45 534	9 083	2 190	2 190	1 645	1 974
Female	4 051	5	942	13 109	13 109	1 704	448	448	211	254
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	3 525	11	240	3 784	3 784	1 213	441	441	191	198
Female	2 005	—	523	5 080	5 080	562	356	356	142	69
Spouse	18 695	29	3 328	46 728	46 711	8 347	2 278	2 278	1 771	1 846
Child	46 412	71	9 131	128 715	128 674	21 084	4 356	4 356	4 272	4 712
Other relatives	9 731	10	1 402	18 039	18 039	4 072	600	600	444	679
Nonrelatives	5 431	42	483	3 500	3 500	1 991	337	337	298	254
Persons per household	3.65	3.31	3.82	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.08	3.08	3.99	3.91
Persons per family	4.07	3.31	4.23	4.17	4.17	4.07	3.60	3.60	4.20	4.16
In group quarters	774	—	433	1 490	1 490	512	209	209	6	26
Inmate of institution	313	—	112	546	546	245	67	67	6	12
Other	461	—	321	944	944	267	142	142	—	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	32 480	63	7 604	96 497	96 448	14 823	3 423	3 423	3 115	3 492
Nursery school	1 319	15	247	2 235	2 235	329	69	69	151	86
Private	917	10	73	1 036	1 036	240	209	209	106	57
Kindergarten	2 343	5	378	6 374	6 368	1 416	232	232	227	293
Private	365	—	8	504	504	128	67	67	51	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 450	22	3 620	50 677	50 647	8 397	1 739	1 739	1 931	2 264
Private	1 693	—	105	1 964	1 964	843	147	147	112	91
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 237	10	1 491	22 068	22 068	3 160	745	745	520	560
Private	513	—	—	915	915	140	55	55	22	8
College	3 131	11	1 868	15 143	15 130	1 321	498	498	286	289
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	552	—	187	1 942	1 934	211	99	99	53	65
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.8	46.9	26.8	17.7	17.7	25.2	42.4	42.4	28.4	15.0
5 and 6 years old	74.2	100.0	82.9	79.3	79.3	82.5	84.4	84.4	81.7	70.6
7 to 15 years old	95.1	100.0	96.2	98.5	98.5	94.1	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.0
16 and 17 years old	66.1	37.5	80.3	87.8	87.8	69.3	74.0	74.0	66.7	72.3
18 and 19 years old	27.2	—	68.3	58.1	58.1	29.8	33.3	33.3	39.1	12.0
20 and 21 years old	13.0	—	50.0	33.1	33.1	12.1	17.9	17.9	21.8	5.2
22 to 24 years old	8.7	16.2	33.1	22.3	22.3	8.5	15.7	15.7	1.6	15.3
25 to 34 years old	5.9	7.4	13.7	11.1	11.1	5.8	11.9	11.9	7.6	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	24 585	91	3 873	53 120	53 102	10 742	2 758	2 758	1 727	1 963
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	5 644	14	1 331	8 487	8 487	2 643	493	493	277	308
5 to 7 years	5 345	15	415	9 314	9 314	2 416	508	508	271	350
8 years	1 709	—	152	3 347	3 347	668	119	119	132	172
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 586	5	401	6 746	6 746	1 532	429	429	288	349
4 years	3 994	16	605	12 366	12 356	1 773	662	662	286	397
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 467	29	561	8 221	8 213	1 072	384	384	290	309
4 or more years	1 840	12	408	4 639	4 639	638	163	163	183	78
Percent high school graduates	33.8	62.6	40.6	47.5	47.5	32.4	43.8	43.8	43.9	39.9
Female, 25 years old and over	22 575	19	4 970	67 748	67 731	9 686	2 869	2 869	1 947	1 947
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	4 669	—	1 778	14 022	14 022	2 141	469	469	261	372
5 to 7 years	4 884	—	871	14 105	14 105	2 259	564	564	329	393
8 years	1 811	—	207	5 241	5 241	696	232	232	110	138
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 528	—	458	9 004	9 004	1 520	453	453	201	383
4 years	4 443	12	746	17 050	17 038	2 065	738	738	695	516
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 058	—	465	5 233	5 228	639	263	263	234	105
4 or more years	1 182	7	445	3 093	3 093	366	150	150	117	40
Percent high school graduates	34.0	100.0	33.3	37.5	37.4	31.7	40.1	40.1	53.7	33.9
Persons 25 years old and over	47 160	110	8 843	120 868	120 833	20 428	5 627	5 627	3 674	3 910
Percent high school graduates	33.9	69.1	36.5	41.9	41.8	32.1	41.9	41.9	49.1	37.0
Median years of school completed	8.9	12.8	8.1	9.9	9.9	8.6	10.2	10.2	11.8	9.6

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
AGE										
Total persons	280 691	8 107	5 973	85 057	1 438	32 667	47 395	428	3 679	11 183
Under 5 years	34 392	959	986	9 064	199	4 437	5 383	28	352	1 582
5 to 9 years	30 301	895	568	9 523	104	3 987	5 974	22	455	1 283
10 to 14 years	26 538	801	334	9 743	57	3 543	5 502	50	526	1 301
15 to 19 years	28 644	998	746	9 704	156	3 928	5 126	64	518	1 376
20 to 24 years	37 171	1 069	1 323	7 616	300	4 053	4 001	67	293	1 200
25 to 29 years	32 612	983	696	6 328	190	3 086	4 119	53	304	1 165
30 to 34 years	24 906	700	316	5 622	105	2 752	3 531	41	331	978
35 to 39 years	16 929	519	316	4 248	69	1 804	2 661	27	345	521
40 to 44 years	12 201	359	239	3 556	56	974	2 162	20	244	398
45 to 49 years	10 284	262	163	3 472	72	1 348	2 017	12	122	356
50 to 54 years	8 791	222	73	3 474	25	908	1 919	—	93	395
55 to 59 years	6 358	156	102	3 285	70	593	1 463	16	46	227
60 to 64 years	4 113	58	65	2 360	4	399	936	—	4	141
65 to 69 years	3 032	44	23	2 302	2	410	1 017	28	19	71
70 to 74 years	2 031	44	14	2 081	9	247	694	—	9	101
75 to 79 years	1 411	19	9	1 494	11	109	425	—	9	49
80 to 84 years	541	10	—	610	5	70	313	—	9	16
85 years and over	436	9	—	575	4	19	152	—	—	23
Median	22.8	22.1	21.1	22.9	23.5	20.5	22.0	23.9	19.8	20.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	30 019	965	960	8 846	201	3 912	4 777	38	367	1 285
Children ever born	16 843	595	636	3 594	133	2 668	1 790	—	122	815
Per 1,000 women	561	617	663	406	662	682	375	—	332	634
Women 25 to 34 years	25 787	775	447	6 263	80	2 958	4 220	28	357	1 087
Children ever born	51 335	1 227	880	13 065	170	6 843	8 196	34	667	2 541
Per 1,000 women	1 991	1 583	1 969	2 086	2 125	2 313	1 942	1 214	1 868	2 338
Women 35 to 44 years	13 862	426	304	4 350	29	1 451	2 608	20	277	441
Children ever born	45 587	1 434	986	16 216	100	6 361	9 279	47	961	1 630
Per 1,000 women	3 289	3 366	3 243	3 728	3 448	4 384	3 558	2 350	3 469	3 696
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	280 691	8 107	5 973	85 057	1 438	32 667	47 395	428	3 679	11 183
In households	279 573	8 030	5 963	84 377	1 417	32 086	47 208	417	3 661	11 151
Family householder:										
Male	51 843	1 575	1 435	14 593	228	6 216	8 412	40	669	2 069
Female	9 364	309	163	3 888	37	1 013	1 754	25	118	284
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	11 537	290	189	1 080	122	618	620	81	93	192
Female	5 045	171	74	1 954	40	408	782	12	27	136
Spouse	50 495	1 480	1 401	14 571	247	6 202	8 492	57	716	2 179
Child	116 495	3 427	2 352	41 160	371	14 893	23 170	115	1 749	5 300
Other relatives	21 106	459	145	6 436	118	2 133	3 429	17	154	725
Nonrelatives	13 688	319	204	695	254	603	549	70	135	266
Persons per household	3.52	3.39	3.20	3.91	3.18	3.86	4.01	2.67	3.89	4.03
Persons per family	4.00	3.80	3.44	4.35	3.48	4.20	4.38	3.55	4.17	4.34
In group quarters	1 118	77	10	680	21	581	187	11	18	32
Inmate of institution	473	16	10	643	—	182	187	—	18	32
Other	645	61	—	37	21	399	—	11	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	78 659	2 737	1 619	29 303	244	11 578	16 648	103	1 439	3 835
Nursery school	2 951	124	66	748	44	407	539	—	94	213
Private	1 888	60	42	294	44	124	328	—	67	102
Kindergarten	5 596	194	99	1 919	16	858	1 192	—	67	284
Private	901	119	18	394	—	74	125	—	8	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	46 788	1 415	735	16 834	133	6 182	9 645	62	829	2 089
Private	3 726	128	3	852	34	97	302	10	107	109
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 097	624	341	6 335	18	2 644	3 551	30	338	934
Private	1 274	5	10	226	—	71	30	—	13	—
College	8 227	380	378	3 467	33	1 487	1 721	11	111	315
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 350	58	80	522	—	125	207	—	27	16
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	20.4	31.0	18.6	19.5	45.3	23.5	18.9	—	48.2	31.0
5 and 6 years old	73.9	86.1	70.7	80.1	100.0	80.1	80.3	100.0	77.3	83.5
7 to 15 years old	94.8	97.8	96.9	97.9	95.6	97.9	96.5	100.0	96.6	96.2
16 and 17 years old	66.3	66.8	80.5	82.9	39.1	77.3	82.4	74.1	75.1	80.4
18 and 19 years old	30.0	44.0	28.7	56.5	2.9	46.9	59.2	13.5	31.7	42.1
20 and 21 years old	13.1	21.5	16.7	31.2	14.2	24.3	28.9	30.0	4.6	12.8
22 to 24 years old	9.1	7.7	13.1	13.7	7.7	17.5	16.3	—	9.7	8.8
25 to 34 years old	5.7	10.0	6.9	7.6	1.0	7.3	7.0	—	8.7	7.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	65 177	1 793	1 058	17 401	420	6 221	9 545	110	749	2 185
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 097	270	60	4 504	161	1 598	2 920	27	85	555
5 to 7 years	14 189	325	53	3 438	67	1 228	1 665	17	51	285
8 years	4 478	89	25	831	33	381	344	—	67	231
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 030	237	87	1 766	48	863	755	13	134	300
4 years	12 665	373	443	2 653	24	1 133	1 473	47	207	342
College: 1 to 3 years	6 914	317	270	2 597	66	729	1 303	—	127	315
4 or more years	5 804	182	120	1 612	21	289	1 085	6	78	157
Percent high school graduates	38.9	48.6	78.7	39.4	26.4	34.6	40.5	48.2	55.0	37.3
Female, 25 years old and over	58 468	1 592	958	22 006	202	6 498	11 864	87	786	2 256
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 956	189	87	6 102	17	1 804	3 963	12	51	484
5 to 7 years	12 648	166	93	5 060	44	1 395	2 355	6	75	481
8 years	4 402	110	82	1 026	4	532	470	12	123	125
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 534	323	156	2 406	26	691	953	—	141	346
4 years	13 406	532	296	4 509	79	1 269	2 154	37	235	515
College: 1 to 3 years	5 040	197	180	1 673	15	485	1 140	7	102	203
4 or more years	3 482	75	64	1 230	17	322	829	13	59	102
Percent high school graduates	37.5	50.5	56.4	33.7	55.0	31.9	34.8	65.5	50.4	36.3
Persons 25 years old and over	123 645	3 385	2 016	39 407	622	12 719	21 409	197	1 535	4 441
Percent high school graduates	38.3	49.5	68.1	36.2	35.7	33.2	37.3	55.8	52.6	36.8
Median years of school completed	9.6	11.9	12.5	8.3	8.6	8.4	7.9	12.1	12.1	9.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Plano city									
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
AGE										
Total persons	20 882	559	19 152	18 809	2 495	2 495	3 879	1 773	16 855	421 808
Under 5 years	2 852	90	2 914	2 266	302	302	353	202	1 887	45 725
5 to 9 years	2 535	58	2 405	2 308	325	325	409	174	1 701	46 967
10 to 14 years	2 262	26	2 061	2 336	341	341	362	240	1 946	44 729
15 to 19 years	2 265	60	1 731	2 227	225	225	375	155	2 059	46 756
20 to 24 years	2 545	58	2 539	1 598	200	200	404	137	1 939	41 066
25 to 29 years	2 219	40	2 237	1 264	244	244	355	201	1 564	36 154
30 to 34 years	1 793	43	1 700	1 381	286	286	279	178	1 191	30 857
35 to 39 years	1 055	24	1 261	1 074	230	230	186	144	926	22 307
40 to 44 years	781	14	667	737	133	133	176	138	556	18 489
45 to 49 years	689	36	459	790	102	102	150	120	746	17 380
50 to 54 years	571	17	470	755	30	30	196	28	628	17 417
55 to 59 years	493	40	345	673	26	26	242	14	642	15 956
60 to 64 years	288	18	159	392	44	44	109	17	312	11 234
65 to 69 years	170	23	90	302	7	7	178	8	283	9 550
70 to 74 years	204	—	42	239	—	—	47	3	234	7 193
75 to 79 years	80	5	42	281	—	—	25	14	154	5 565
80 to 84 years	61	7	27	130	—	—	25	—	55	2 752
85 years and over	19	—	3	56	—	—	8	—	32	1 711
Median	21.1	23.8	21.1	20.8	21.7	21.7	25.5	23.8	21.8	23.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 301	45	2 080	1 898	196	196	344	148	2 030	44 652
Children ever born	1 755	8	1 563	600	72	72	164	50	905	20 763
Per 1,000 women	763	178	751	316	367	367	477	338	446	465
Women 25 to 34 years	1 897	45	1 742	1 462	260	260	338	166	1 425	35 052
Children ever born	4 729	113	3 874	3 405	578	578	706	224	3 206	70 279
Per 1,000 women	2 493	2 511	2 224	2 329	2 223	2 223	2 089	1 349	2 250	2 005
Women 35 to 44 years	935	14	884	1 027	183	183	159	170	791	21 896
Children ever born	3 391	6	3 273	4 148	536	536	409	476	2 711	76 499
Per 1,000 women	3 627	429	3 702	4 039	2 929	2 929	2 572	2 800	3 427	3 494
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	20 882	559	19 152	18 809	2 495	2 495	3 879	1 773	16 855	421 808
In households	20 791	559	19 095	18 807	2 487	2 487	3 852	1 765	16 613	417 931
Family householder:										
Male	4 336	93	4 101	3 207	529	529	697	329	3 225	75 590
Female	415	39	401	730	60	60	149	65	671	21 162
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	380	34	433	87	41	41	146	61	290	7 895
Female	209	24	141	271	—	—	115	24	334	9 832
Spouse	4 430	70	3 729	3 113	457	457	764	368	3 189	74 736
Child	9 472	262	8 768	9 954	1 199	1 199	1 614	784	7 352	192 032
Other relatives	1 253	37	963	1 327	129	129	268	73	1 266	30 327
Nonrelatives	296	—	559	118	72	72	99	61	286	6 357
Persons per household	3.80	2.76	3.64	4.38	4.01	4.01	3.22	3.30	3.63	3.61
Persons per family	4.10	3.49	3.88	4.66	4.07	4.07	3.81	3.62	3.98	4.03
In group quarters	91	—	57	2	8	8	27	8	242	3 877
Inmate of institution	53	—	41	2	—	—	—	8	63	2 370
Other	38	—	16	—	8	8	27	—	179	1 507
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 549	162	6 013	7 073	994	994	1 165	715	5 640	140 039
Nursery school	208	27	262	156	116	116	40	45	178	3 766
Private	119	11	155	78	41	41	36	32	65	2 030
Kindergarten	520	24	508	493	50	50	73	20	346	9 734
Private	89	—	51	37	—	—	—	3	14	1 651
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 020	66	3 680	3 983	545	545	569	347	3 149	75 822
Private	215	—	149	33	5	5	94	39	116	7 111
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 286	37	1 087	1 808	136	136	321	145	1 249	32 786
Private	16	—	11	5	—	—	49	—	30	2 515
College	515	8	476	633	147	147	162	158	718	17 931
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	139	—	82	72	42	42	38	30	85	3 112
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	18.1	58.9	21.0	19.3	65.9	65.9	8.0	47.3	29.5	21.2
5 and 6 years old	78.9	100.0	74.2	82.8	84.1	84.1	82.5	91.0	74.0	77.9
7 to 15 years old	98.1	100.0	97.6	98.0	95.8	95.8	99.0	98.7	98.7	97.7
16 and 17 years old	70.9	100.0	77.0	89.9	80.5	80.5	83.6	94.1	70.4	81.3
18 and 19 years old	29.5	34.3	27.1	64.0	31.8	31.8	50.9	78.6	45.6	46.7
20 and 21 years old	10.7	—	12.7	21.2	25.4	25.4	35.0	15.7	27.2	22.1
22 to 24 years old	5.1	—	6.3	21.5	12.0	12.0	13.2	14.8	14.3	14.4
25 to 34 years old	5.4	9.6	7.0	7.9	13.0	13.0	2.4	24.5	6.2	9.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	4 256	123	4 020	3 572	576	576	942	450	3 472	90 310
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 219	—	536	1 371	98	98	180	8	950	16 404
5 to 7 years	856	20	769	766	42	42	138	36	642	15 460
8 years	203	13	238	146	29	29	21	—	218	5 899
High school:										
1 to 3 years	701	8	847	327	37	37	169	15	584	13 130
4 years	785	60	880	476	97	97	255	69	652	20 666
College:										
1 to 3 years	366	22	553	230	114	114	110	105	253	13 614
4 or more years	126	—	197	256	159	159	69	217	173	5 137
Percent high school graduates	30.0	66.7	40.5	26.9	64.2	64.2	46.1	86.9	31.0	43.6
Female, 25 years old and over	4 167	144	3 482	4 502	526	526	1 034	415	3 851	106 255
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 138	13	546	1 899	67	67	101	7	972	23 069
5 to 7 years	890	18	742	897	53	53	149	16	966	20 558
8 years	239	—	310	185	28	28	100	9	300	7 582
High school:										
1 to 3 years	698	32	584	410	84	84	157	23	636	15 320
4 years	781	51	805	651	155	155	327	132	658	27 127
College:										
1 to 3 years	302	15	375	278	84	84	125	108	815	8 815
4 or more years	119	15	120	182	55	55	75	120	111	3 784
Percent high school graduates	28.8	56.3	37.3	24.7	55.9	55.9	51.0	86.7	25.4	37.4
Persons 25 years old and over	8 423	267	7 502	8 074	1 102	1 102	1 976	865	7 323	196 565
Percent high school graduates	29.4	61.0	39.1	25.7	60.3	60.3	48.6	86.8	28.1	40.3
Median years of school completed	8.2	12.3	9.9	6.4	12.4	12.4	11.4	14.4	8.3	9.8

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
					Texas City city					
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
AGE										
Total persons	15 134	679	4 497	290	5 048	4 977	3 201	17 063	11 169	7 181
Under 5 years	1 772	50	535	19	662	655	531	2 103	1 441	937
5 to 9 years	1 696	54	508	31	555	547	394	1 934	1 252	835
10 to 14 years	1 775	73	437	16	533	526	272	1 760	952	624
15 to 19 years	1 751	114	583	31	406	406	303	2 016	1 287	1 005
20 to 24 years	1 263	98	427	34	532	525	496	1 735	1 485	823
25 to 29 years	1 088	59	429	32	486	478	364	1 503	1 163	692
30 to 34 years	1 074	51	330	—	494	482	274	1 381	777	601
35 to 39 years	751	43	219	21	277	277	161	959	478	332
40 to 44 years	696	5	287	4	261	261	78	766	374	280
45 to 49 years	685	17	128	14	155	147	117	587	432	295
50 to 54 years	559	40	188	43	206	200	99	500	353	219
55 to 59 years	567	25	144	12	104	104	63	565	324	200
60 to 64 years	380	12	121	16	188	180	7	377	286	91
65 to 69 years	454	4	64	8	71	71	—	395	184	77
70 to 74 years	213	25	33	9	34	34	6	192	193	68
75 to 79 years	227	4	37	—	33	33	6	138	87	56
80 to 84 years	97	5	16	—	22	22	23	74	25	21
85 years and over	86	—	11	—	29	29	7	78	76	25
Median	22.3	22.8	22.0	27.2	23.5	23.4	21.2	22.3	22.0	20.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 533	84	546	38	471	471	332	1 856	1 289	796
Children ever born	707	21	323	6	266	266	265	1 022	884	469
Per 1,000 women	461	250	592	158	565	565	798	551	686	589
Women 25 to 34 years	1 146	42	433	12	484	472	234	1 431	898	640
Children ever born	2 539	93	922	12	1 185	1 149	501	3 045	2 157	1 220
Per 1,000 women	2 216	2 214	2 129	1 000	2 448	2 434	2 141	2 128	2 402	1 906
Women 35 to 44 years	828	19	217	19	251	251	93	921	430	353
Children ever born	3 432	32	975	32	953	953	437	3 528	1 539	1 109
Per 1,000 women	4 145	1 684	4 493	1 684	3 797	3 797	4 699	3 831	3 579	3 142
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	15 134	679	4 497	290	5 048	4 977	3 201	17 063	11 169	7 181
In households	15 088	674	4 395	290	5 007	4 966	3 180	16 979	10 852	6 811
Family householder:										
Male	2 635	108	820	57	1 124	1 124	620	3 258	2 004	1 333
Female	725	29	186	24	145	145	52	608	503	190
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	151	26	146	—	127	127	107	374	368	147
Female	326	23	85	—	60	60	27	307	266	119
Spouse	2 483	109	843	62	1 086	1 074	496	3 276	1 922	1 391
Child	7 422	219	1 914	116	2 143	2 121	1 347	7 488	4 458	3 021
Other relatives	1 276	7	295	24	259	252	220	1 357	902	507
Nonrelatives	70	53	106	7	63	63	311	311	429	103
Persons per household	3.90	2.79	3.41	3.65	3.25	3.25	3.78	3.68	3.42	3.61
Persons per family	4.30	3.02	3.88	3.65	3.54	3.54	3.90	4.07	3.86	4.00
In group quarters	46	105	102	—	41	11	21	84	317	370
Inmate of institution	46	5	62	—	11	11	13	77	164	59
Other	—	100	40	—	30	—	8	7	153	311
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 342	267	1 444	97	1 444	1 429	808	5 141	3 394	2 173
Nursery school	140	21	22	10	80	80	41	120	135	108
Private	70	11	7	10	68	68	41	65	76	86
Kindergarten	339	—	107	18	91	91	93	344	254	189
Private	35	—	8	10	23	23	23	42	65	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 981	120	817	31	895	880	493	3 122	1 758	1 178
Private	20	20	54	—	49	49	28	93	108	32
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 303	19	380	32	262	262	85	1 332	664	445
Private	18	—	—	—	—	—	10	34	75	6
College	579	107	118	6	116	116	96	223	583	253
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	121	—	40	—	16	16	15	26	35	70
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	19.0	46.7	13.2	71.4	21.5	22.1	29.0	13.1	24.8	28.0
5 and 6 years old	74.3	100.0	80.4	100.0	86.2	86.2	64.6	71.5	61.1	75.4
7 to 15 years old	97.5	92.8	99.5	100.0	97.6	97.6	85.9	98.1	98.5	97.5
16 and 17 years old	90.4	—	80.8	—	84.3	84.3	58.3	84.3	78.6	75.7
18 and 19 years old	58.5	100.0	49.3	83.3	45.6	45.6	19.1	34.5	32.0	17.2
20 and 21 years old	28.2	78.1	2.2	28.0	13.8	13.8	11.3	13.6	26.9	18.4
22 to 24 years old	16.8	13.6	15.1	—	7.1	7.3	8.3	7.2	15.2	9.1
25 to 34 years old	7.0	6.4	0.7	18.8	2.7	2.7	5.3	3.4	8.2	6.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	3 074	143	957	81	1 204	1 174	720	3 614	2 403	1 416
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 041	20	239	17	159	159	233	872	554	239
5 to 7 years	431	30	149	12	164	158	180	634	419	225
8 years	211	26	147	17	101	101	38	235	193	129
High school:										
1 to 3 years	397	25	121	10	236	212	86	712	464	205
4 years	450	8	112	6	359	359	77	740	469	366
College:										
1 to 3 years	421	34	105	6	172	172	72	257	210	188
4 or more years	123	—	84	13	13	13	34	164	94	64
Percent high school graduates	32.3	29.4	31.5	30.9	45.2	46.3	25.4	32.1	32.2	43.6
Female, 25 years old and over	3 803	147	1 050	78	1 156	1 144	485	3 901	2 349	1 541
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 535	14	280	17	186	186	139	1 192	607	304
5 to 7 years	710	41	172	8	233	233	53	826	406	294
8 years	173	19	139	—	9	9	45	278	210	85
High school:										
1 to 3 years	393	28	191	24	182	170	82	560	441	237
4 years	687	17	176	32	410	410	87	699	495	389
College:										
1 to 3 years	208	28	53	14	115	115	44	259	169	153
4 or more years	97	—	39	—	21	21	35	87	21	79
Percent high school graduates	26.1	30.6	25.5	59.0	47.2	47.7	34.2	26.8	29.2	40.3
Persons 25 years old and over	6 877	290	2 007	159	2 360	2 318	1 205	7 515	4 752	2 957
Percent high school graduates	28.9	30.0	28.4	44.7	46.2	47.0	29.0	29.4	30.7	41.9
Median years of school completed	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	11.4	11.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	10.1

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	98 397	3 419	3 352	20 169	2 830	34 578	1 899	35 386	54 320	65 038
With own children under 18 years.....	71 109	2 613	2 473	13 974	1 857	24 533	1 285	24 332	39 385	45 768
With own children under 6 years.....	42 012	1 556	1 442	7 639	930	13 409	862	13 042	23 015	23 909
Married-couple families	82 169	2 847	2 852	15 898	2 391	27 201	1 633	28 994	44 228	50 002
With own children under 18 years.....	61 816	2 227	2 159	11 303	1 594	20 418	1 145	20 643	33 406	36 430
With own children under 6 years.....	38 453	1 405	1 292	6 454	807	11 723	800	11 524	20 354	20 065
Female householder, no husband present	10 943	388	337	3 162	313	6 227	170	5 184	6 938	12 860
With own children under 18 years.....	7 567	294	248	2 249	219	3 624	135	3 247	4 921	8 464
With own children under 6 years.....	2 813	97	118	976	85	1 533	62	1 281	2 119	3 437
Subfamilies	4 544	190	187	1 345	141	2 089	69	2 622	2 987	4 020
With own children under 18 years.....	3 479	177	158	1 095	115	1 648	36	2 184	2 242	3 385
Married-couple subfamilies	2 350	37	74	639	53	1 064	38	1 196	1 551	1 533
With own children under 18 years.....	1 285	24	45	389	27	623	5	758	806	898
Mother-child subfamilies	1 884	129	96	633	88	928	19	1 350	1 339	2 353
Persons under 18 years	177 723	7 115	6 503	36 378	4 836	69 747	3 276	64 914	102 991	121 392
Percent living with two parents.....	80.8	76.0	79.4	73.2	79.6	78.2	78.3	77.6	77.8	75.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	447 081	15 986	15 030	94 368	12 753	161 701	9 534	158 193	248 811	297 196
Native	323 134	14 640	13 871	84 850	10 270	123 686	8 031	147 503	187 570	210 104
Born in State of residence.....	289 636	13 316	10 739	78 910	8 831	114 281	7 345	141 296	164 870	178 358
Born in different State.....	26 869	1 172	2 995	4 812	1 224	7 575	566	5 506	19 243	26 533
Northeast.....	3 529	104	74	589	58	302	67	275	2 055	1 265
North Central.....	7 673	255	333	1 339	198	2 984	90	1 485	4 932	2 627
South.....	6 092	236	207	934	655	1 349	152	1 266	3 698	1 890
West.....	9 575	377	2 381	1 950	313	2 920	257	2 480	8 558	20 751
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	6 629	152	137	1 128	215	1 830	120	701	3 457	5 213
Foreign born	123 947	1 346	1 159	9 518	2 483	38 015	1 503	10 690	61 241	87 092

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	388 151	12 849	13 158	81 965	11 378	142 414	8 127	139 039	214 275	266 117
Same house.....	149 989	5 529	5 222	36 691	5 882	88 818	2 884	81 026	82 811	152 504
Different house in United States.....	194 907	6 896	7 598	41 851	4 788	45 850	4 467	56 433	110 047	91 748
Same county.....	125 723	3 975	2 612	25 243	3 126	35 364	1 867	39 280	73 275	74 299
Different county.....	69 184	2 921	4 986	16 608	1 662	10 486	2 600	17 153	36 772	17 449
Same State.....	43 185	2 138	3 659	12 805	1 188	6 287	2 397	12 872	22 803	3 326
Different State.....	25 999	783	1 327	3 803	474	4 199	203	4 281	13 969	14 123
Northeast.....	3 750	28	12	526	22	109	—	129	1 829	749
North Central.....	6 708	177	144	884	135	1 415	41	873	3 449	1 530
South.....	6 755	76	101	908	54	1 374	98	1 274	2 999	1 300
West.....	8 786	502	1 070	1 485	263	1 301	64	2 005	5 692	10 544
Abroad	43 255	424	338	3 423	708	7 746	776	1 580	21 417	21 865

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	52 930	2 227	3 712	13 695	1 278	7 443	2 296	12 334	27 670	12 572
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	159	248	—	244	22	63	—	188	288	1 338
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 146	75	12	57	23	111	20	121	268	154
Attending college in 1980.....	3 925	199	461	4 517	173	686	1 033	924	3 302	1 127
Different State in 1975.....	19 723	572	965	3 055	388	2 964	196	2 993	10 044	10 234
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	112	152	—	133	12	62	—	107	95	1 125
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	117	—	—	30	—	12	—	—	99	86
Attending college in 1980.....	1 207	54	30	581	29	162	38	251	963	900

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	5 708	6 205	39 081	4 839	49 888	3 846	56 659	105 234	97 479
Place of work reported.....	...	5 109	5 617	35 580	4 434	42 292	3 506	49 063	92 246	91 191
Worked in area of residence.....	...	4 882	5 214	34 757	4 349	40 453	3 354	47 448	91 486	88 509
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	227	403	823	85	1 839	152	1 615	760	2 682
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	4.4	7.2	2.3	1.9	4.3	4.3	3.3	0.8	2.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	24.9	16.8	17.8	19.5	17.7	16.9	16.6	19.3	22.1	20.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	185 871	5 885	6 209	39 129	4 755	49 984	3 827	56 169	106 482	98 268
Private vehicle.....	165 616	5 496	5 743	34 893	4 461	45 148	3 395	52 350	96 208	86 037
Drive alone: Car.....	86 181	3 059	3 192	19 113	2 698	26 232	1 722	29 001	51 614	52 394
Truck or van.....	23 152	832	789	4 485	686	6 177	479	7 844	11 303	11 362
Carpool: Car.....	42 107	1 097	1 318	9 023	799	10 193	912	11 599	27 225	18 425
Truck or van.....	14 176	508	444	2 272	278	2 546	282	3 906	6 066	3 856
Public transportation.....	7 427	27	66	1 586	27	670	19	882	4 913	5 567
Walked only.....	8 497	219	274	1 794	125	2 564	236	1 769	3 239	4 389
Other means.....	3 001	118	90	668	100	985	152	836	1 234	1 338
Worked at home.....	1 330	25	36	188	42	617	25	332	888	937

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	25 622	750	992	6 125	1 043	8 282	506	12 690	13 643	20 422
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	16.8	16.8	20.8	20.1	24.3	18.3	13.3	26.6	16.7	24.2
Female veterans	1 142	18	44	309	43	451	—	456	584	677
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	—	0.9	0.8	0.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	273 068	8 962	8 817	57 798	7 780	89 486	6 269	91 223	149 739	174 104
With a work disability.....	11 136	523	400	3 357	386	6 241	239	6 955	7 292	11 204
Prevented from working.....	5 135	223	144	1 615	145	3 700	82	3 911	2 964	6 657
With a public transportation disability.....	3 166	99	126	864	93	1 779	62	1 743	1 766	2 858
Persons 65 years and over	11 204	363	302	3 545	640	9 538	312	8 433	6 081	14 637
With a public transportation disability.....	1 948	72	92	586	126	1 540	51	1 721	822	2 561

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
Families	5 658	92 739	4 731	19 661	532	9 064	48 303	2 663	5 633
With own children under 18 years.....	3 867	67 242	3 525	13 074	360	6 845	34 375	1 989	4 196
With own children under 6 years.....	2 067	39 945	2 237	6 866	201	4 042	18 625	1 224	2 332
Married-couple families	4 725	77 444	4 110	15 274	404	7 672	39 054	2 299	4 944
With own children under 18 years.....	3 290	58 526	3 051	10 980	287	5 910	29 082	1 774	3 798
With own children under 6 years.....	1 857	36 596	1 973	6 168	188	3 707	16 548	1 159	2 222
Female householder, no husband present	708	10 235	433	3 705	81	1 026	7 662	267	448
With own children under 18 years.....	480	7 087	383	1 887	70	755	4 694	185	320
With own children under 6 years.....	180	2 633	238	645	10	299	1 850	40	68
Subfamilies	209	4 335	132	1 437	16	488	3 370	85	266
With own children under 18 years.....	183	3 296	102	1 033	11	366	2 696	58	170
Married-couple subfamilies	68	2 282	64	800	14	206	1 881	37	113
With own children under 18 years.....	42	1 243	34	396	9	84	1 207	10	17
Mother-child subfamilies	130	1 754	68	591	2	239	1 405	48	144
Persons under 18 years	8 933	168 790	8 395	36 766	902	18 449	100 410	5 445	10 594
Percent living with two parents.....	79.8	80.8	79.4	78.8	66.9	80.1	80.1	82.3	85.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	23 653	423 428	22 228	90 823	2 854	41 341	230 287	12 309	24 818
Native	20 058	303 076	19 297	70 680	1 601	39 009	175 813	10 137	20 035
Born in State of residence.....	18 444	271 192	12 293	65 381	1 165	36 245	160 423	9 548	17 953
Born in different State.....	1 363	25 506	3 943	4 242	396	2 504	13 354	496	1 647
Northeast.....	140	3 389	1 022	170	41	142	410	14	19
North Central.....	370	7 303	449	2 365	61	597	5 622	80	182
South.....	357	5 735	702	391	152	372	1 738	107	232
West.....	496	9 079	1 770	1 316	142	1 393	5 584	295	1 214
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	251	6 378	3 061	1 057	40	260	2 036	93	435
Foreign born	3 595	120 352	2 931	20 143	1 253	2 332	54 474	2 172	4 783

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	20 869	367 282	19 054	80 667	2 494	35 551	203 586	10 541	21 981
Same house.....	10 289	139 700	5 327	49 952	727	17 492	126 142	5 846	10 082
Different house in United States.....	9 801	185 106	10 086	26 480	1 154	17 469	66 420	3 881	10 465
Same county.....	6 252	119 471	3 819	21 488	443	12 450	49 923	1 977	5 488
Different county.....	3 549	65 635	6 267	4 992	711	5 019	16 497	1 904	4 977
Same State.....	2 552	40 633	2 612	2 525	432	4 028	8 642	1 500	3 816
Different State.....	997	25 002	3 455	2 467	279	991	7 855	404	1 161
Northeast.....	102	3 648	743	100	13	55	81	10	17
North Central.....	354	6 354	424	1 343	41	146	2 972	28	277
South.....	246	6 509	802	159	123	142	1 016	131	105
West.....	295	8 491	1 486	865	102	648	3 786	235	762
Abroad.....	779	42 476	3 641	4 235	613	590	11 024	814	1 434

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	2 617	50 313	5 160	3 589	540	3 809	11 163	1 487	3 685
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	53	106	2 623	21	—	184	13	—	16
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	1 146	126	15	—	130	35	11	—
Attending college in 1980.....	260	3 665	361	190	64	779	1 177	132	134
Different State in 1975.....	633	19 090	2 851	1 750	219	743	4 920	308	858
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	53	59	1 776	13	—	89	13	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	117	17	15	—	13	13	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	51	1 156	181	61	10	176	300	—	17

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9 734	174 730	9 740	28 634	1 401	14 585	71 781	4 902	10 143
Place of work reported.....	8 176	148 671	8 619	25 454	1 163	13 315	62 848	4 095	8 631
Worked in area of residence.....	6 455	147 156	8 335	24 724	1 111	12 970	59 560	3 831	7 680
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 721	1 515	284	730	52	345	3 288	264	951
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	21.0	1.0	3.3	2.9	4.5	2.6	5.2	6.4	11.0
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.9	25.1	16.0	16.9	15.0	16.7	17.7	15.9	18.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9 989	175 882	9 821	28 789	1 434	15 192	71 952	4 992	9 543
Private vehicle.....	8 983	156 633	7 404	24 657	1 121	14 216	65 695	4 719	9 077
Drive alone: Car.....	4 771	81 410	4 247	13 893	487	7 992	36 414	2 458	4 748
Truck or van.....	1 455	21 697	852	4 170	99	2 171	9 615	857	1 678
Carpool: Car.....	2 235	39 872	1 864	5 186	378	3 041	14 137	926	1 647
Truck or van.....	322	13 654	441	1 408	157	1 012	5 529	478	1 004
Public transportation.....	229	7 198	129	1 331	—	158	638	42	18
Walked only.....	486	8 011	1 939	1 828	286	475	3 564	143	220
Other means.....	230	2 771	265	449	13	239	1 072	67	156
Worked at home.....	61	1 269	84	524	14	104	983	21	72

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 791	23 831	1 227	5 273	178	1 777	9 412	658	1 139
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	22.7	16.5	29.2	19.9	14.1	14.6	14.6	17.9	14.7
Female veterans	89	1 053	101	217	7	101	541	25	60
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	14 406	258 662	14 236	50 443	1 995	23 736	127 531	7 157	14 547
With a work disability.....	854	10 282	620	3 233	104	1 471	9 181	344	736
Prevented from working.....	418	4 717	269	2 003	41	704	5 564	210	268
With a public transportation disability.....	184	2 982	117	1 008	18	380	2 687	89	168
Persons 65 years and over	1 185	10 019	299	6 968	83	1 062	12 874	277	604
With a public transportation disability.....	233	1 715	50	1 138	14	177	2 099	55	111

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA'sUrbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.			Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.						
	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Families	4 120	110 003	274	271	74	197	844	4 789	3 294	1 675
With own children under 18 years.....	2 839	73 627	186	164	46	118	610	3 234	2 262	1 204
With own children under 6 years.....	1 531	38 334	110	100	24	76	440	1 821	1 419	749
Married-couple families	3 317	85 012	232	207	40	167	695	3 988	2 611	1 466
With own children under 18 years.....	2 324	58 358	157	115	12	103	548	2 752	1 817	1 051
With own children under 6 years.....	1 360	32 173	100	81	12	69	404	1 622	1 170	688
Female householder, no husband present	595	20 990	42	64	34	30	66	633	515	191
With own children under 18 years.....	433	13 817	29	49	34	15	48	399	408	147
With own children under 6 years.....	135	5 704	10	19	12	7	27	170	231	55
Subfamilies	236	6 857	2	4	4	—	37	306	221	145
With own children under 18 years.....	192	5 726	2	4	4	—	27	261	169	106
Married-couple subfamilies	91	3 046	2	—	—	—	20	109	80	101
With own children under 18 years.....	47	1 915	2	—	—	—	10	64	28	62
Mother-child subfamilies	145	3 443	—	4	4	—	17	156	103	29
Persons under 18 years	7 163	190 611	401	378	94	284	1 745	8 531	5 863	3 251
Percent living with two parents.....	75.4	73.5	76.3	59.3	19.1	72.5	82.0	78.6	68.8	78.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	17 921	481 335	1 189	1 136	257	879	4 084	20 884	14 771	8 047
Native	15 735	426 026	909	1 027	246	781	2 559	19 704	12 983	7 150
Born in State of residence.....	14 640	398 812	590	708	145	563	2 105	19 183	12 023	5 913
Born in different State.....	895	21 993	273	235	101	134	401	437	873	1 092
Northeast.....	124	2 046	38	21	—	21	42	15	66	79
North Central.....	184	8 233	18	23	7	16	93	120	276	221
South.....	106	3 731	108	124	83	41	98	173	211	276
West.....	481	7 983	109	67	11	56	168	129	320	516
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	200	5 221	46	84	—	84	53	84	87	145
Foreign born	2 186	55 309	280	109	11	98	1 525	1 180	1 788	897

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	16 921	428 346	885	1 075	208	867	3 266	18 802	12 788	6 730
Same house.....	8 265	250 747	214	439	55	384	582	9 923	5 452	2 609
Different house in United States.....	8 290	167 294	524	561	153	408	1 731	8 653	6 761	3 765
Same county.....	5 381	136 168	161	160	111	49	976	5 532	4 492	1 869
Different county.....	2 909	31 126	363	401	42	359	755	3 121	2 269	1 896
Same State.....	2 097	16 857	235	256	9	247	280	2 581	1 729	1 034
Different State.....	812	14 269	128	145	33	112	475	540	540	862
Northeast.....	—	1 143	—	32	—	32	—	11	31	63
North Central.....	42	4 546	44	28	—	28	162	221	153	187
South.....	102	3 154	24	52	19	33	74	127	176	155
West.....	668	5 426	60	33	14	19	239	181	180	457
Abroad	366	10 305	147	75	—	75	953	226	575	356

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	2 319	22 906	338	326	42	284	552	2 295	1 667	1 428
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	140	1 898	—	12	—	12	8	—	5	302
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	55	473	—	111	9	102	14	44	106	11
Attending college in 1980.....	496	2 553	88	—	—	—	62	10	415	120
Different State in 1975.....	583	10 424	108	116	33	83	305	380	394	602
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	97	1 400	—	12	—	12	8	—	5	161
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	24	51	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	35	1 114	18	—	—	—	12	10	76	38

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	7 956	171 195	479	382	...	...	1 849	8 168	5 531	3 300
Place of work reported.....	7 198	158 762	378	272	...	...	1 511	7 249	4 877	2 933
Worked in area of residence.....	7 081	156 314	323	242	...	...	1 475	6 422	4 734	2 899
Worked outside area of residence.....	117	2 448	55	30	...	...	36	827	143	34
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.6	1.5	14.6	11.0	...	...	2.4	11.4	2.9	1.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.2	22.2	18.9	17.8	9.2	18.6	17.3	18.9	16.7	14.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	7 480	171 627	503	343	73	270	1 661	7 843	5 576	3 462
Private vehicle.....	6 824	149 919	402	330	73	257	1 560	7 260	5 268	3 030
Drive alone: Car.....	3 783	87 878	245	172	32	140	748	3 641	2 926	1 739
Truck or van.....	1 075	20 518	29	48	8	40	197	1 039	707	393
Carpool: Car.....	1 529	32 617	76	102	33	69	485	1 822	1 340	734
Truck or van.....	437	8 906	52	8	—	8	130	758	295	164
Public transportation.....	55	12 785	—	—	—	—	—	66	28	22
Walked only.....	337	5 452	79	5	—	5	76	326	129	334
Other means.....	136	1 953	14	8	—	8	19	102	94	40
Worked at home.....	128	1 518	8	—	—	—	6	89	57	36

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 019	39 948	91	85	10	75	155	1 344	1 060	499
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.7	28.0	19.9	20.1	12.3	22.0	10.6	20.7	21.6	22.1
Female veterans	28	1 590	—	13	4	9	7	38	62	23
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.5	0.9	—	3.8	4.7	3.5	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	10 766	281 865	775	593	144	449	2 407	12 113	8 676	4 845
With a work disability.....	814	22 102	87	83	23	60	75	802	537	276
Prevented from working.....	425	12 791	42	52	13	39	31	468	285	93
With a public transportation disability.....	255	6 416	12	28	17	11	13	234	134	72
Persons 65 years and over	736	28 028	45	54	19	35	58	1 047	715	238
With a public transportation disability.....	135	5 620	7	5	—	5	20	157	92	71

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Families	2 683	3 165	14 362	881	16 244	1 796	25 130	48 934	61 280	2 638
With own children under 18 years.....	2 073	2 322	9 832	578	11 585	1 201	17 306	35 263	42 911	1 649
With own children under 6 years.....	1 250	1 383	5 579	296	6 305	812	9 244	20 580	22 335	795
Married-couple families	2 236	2 683	11 138	739	12 711	1 535	20 462	39 556	46 833	2 126
With own children under 18 years.....	1 756	2 026	7 791	490	9 507	1 066	14 562	29 733	33 956	1 336
With own children under 6 years.....	1 121	1 242	4 611	252	5 428	750	8 099	18 093	18 635	676
Female householder, no husband present	298	323	2 420	84	3 044	170	3 733	6 447	12 443	375
With own children under 18 years.....	232	234	1 770	72	1 851	135	2 391	4 566	8 184	249
With own children under 6 years.....	80	109	828	28	789	62	951	1 983	3 342	97
Subfamilies	151	187	793	41	980	69	1 764	2 689	3 809	123
With own children under 18 years.....	138	158	624	35	764	36	1 460	1 991	3 219	99
Married-couple subfamilies	23	74	371	16	513	38	769	1 423	1 470	24
With own children under 18 years.....	10	45	202	10	297	5	465	725	880	24
Mother-child subfamilies	104	96	380	25	415	19	937	1 174	2 205	88
Persons under 18 years	5 468	6 047	25 304	1 442	33 178	2 965	44 713	91 645	113 240	3 827
Percent living with two parents.....	75.5	79.1	71.5	73.6	77.4	78.0	77.5	77.4	75.0	76.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	12 459	13 814	67 174	4 153	76 908	8 904	111 159	223 016	278 984	11 215
Native	11 325	12 718	60 019	3 199	54 703	7 478	102 894	166 423	197 146	9 333
Born in State of residence.....	10 213	9 855	55 232	2 672	51 012	6 825	98 173	146 359	167 289	8 654
Born in different State.....	983	2 749	3 805	477	2 754	533	4 137	16 901	24 797	508
Northeast.....	95	69	481	30	117	56	240	1 783	1 210	26
North Central.....	198	277	1 055	74	997	90	1 137	4 378	2 555	157
South.....	209	183	753	261	532	152	889	3 266	1 829	140
West.....	481	2 220	1 516	112	1 108	235	1 871	7 474	19 203	185
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	129	114	982	50	937	120	584	3 163	5 060	171
Foreign born	1 134	1 096	7 155	954	22 205	1 426	8 265	56 593	81 838	1 882

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	9 897	12 028	58 486	3 826	68 095	7 605	97 483	192 389	249 760	10 100
Same house.....	3 986	4 944	24 234	1 715	40 983	2 686	54 388	74 340	142 912	5 118
Different house in United States.....	5 555	6 757	31 306	1 716	22 232	4 143	41 733	98 136	86 313	4 581
Same county.....	3 270	2 361	18 693	1 038	17 743	1 634	29 454	67 685	70 304	3 123
Different county.....	2 285	4 396	12 613	678	4 489	2 509	12 279	30 451	16 009	1 458
Same State.....	1 648	3 228	9 479	516	2 314	2 306	8 976	17 763	3 093	1 059
Different State.....	637	1 168	3 134	162	2 175	203	3 303	12 688	12 916	399
Northeast.....	28	12	467	—	48	—	129	1 724	749	—
North Central.....	130	121	658	22	822	41	737	3 153	1 485	157
South.....	58	55	799	13	809	98	997	2 562	1 219	15
West.....	421	980	1 210	127	496	64	1 440	5 249	9 463	227
Abroad.....	356	327	2 946	395	4 880	776	1 362	19 913	20 535	401

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	1 812	3 225	10 486	577	3 207	2 218	9 125	23 121	11 564	1 110
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	248	—	225	—	22	—	184	288	1 338	53
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	41	12	41	9	94	20	103	182	49	—
Attending college in 1980.....	199	206	3 585	163	348	1 023	812	2 376	1 115	211
Different State in 1975.....	487	837	2 537	141	1 584	196	2 413	9 080	9 425	249
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	152	—	119	—	22	—	107	95	1 125	53
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	66	49	—
Attending college in 1980.....	54	30	557	29	136	38	197	811	900	31

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.6	18.1	19.1	16.3	16.4	16.4	18.6	22.0	20.3	17.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 697	5 661	28 699	1 864	23 853	3 613	41 927	96 488	93 138	4 826
Private vehicle.....	4 335	5 297	25 053	1 784	21 385	3 237	39 159	87 165	81 471	4 076
Drive alone: Car.....	2 592	2 950	14 168	1 100	12 977	1 602	23 149	47 404	50 274	2 061
Truck or van.....	612	747	2 937	289	2 509	465	5 651	9 699	10 470	753
Carpool: Car.....	833	1 216	6 530	294	4 819	894	8 164	24 875	17 293	1 110
Truck or van.....	298	384	1 418	101	1 080	276	2 195	5 187	3 434	152
Public transportation.....	27	66	1 499	12	572	19	839	4 869	5 540	207
Walked only.....	205	172	1 460	42	1 188	180	1 051	2 722	3 990	383
Other means.....	116	90	554	13	456	152	634	1 018	1 249	139
Worked at home.....	14	36	133	13	252	25	244	714	888	21

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	620	934	4 619	269	4 042	498	10 316	12 352	19 482	837
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	17.9	21.4	21.0	17.2	19.1	13.8	30.5	16.8	24.7	21.3
Female veterans	15	40	235	14	261	—	329	541	635	49
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	—	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	7 092	8 015	41 819	2 657	42 432	5 938	65 039	134 887	164 328	7 047
With a work disability.....	388	381	2 363	135	2 765	225	4 776	6 605	10 662	488
Prevented from working.....	170	135	1 106	36	1 618	76	2 661	2 650	6 321	226
With a public transportation disability.....	68	117	624	36	796	56	1 164	1 583	2 655	104
Persons 65 years and over	237	292	2 226	188	4 544	289	5 577	5 419	13 925	754
With a public transportation disability.....	47	92	396	31	814	44	1 115	760	2 426	129

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	10 641	82 507	2 179	19 003	284	7 303	26 243	2 457	5 040	1 351	3 918
With own children under 18 years.....	7 364	59 525	1 586	12 632	190	5 484	18 416	1 853	3 712	862	2 694
With own children under 6 years.....	4 081	35 357	1 128	6 696	136	3 250	10 085	1 109	2 104	416	1 437
Married-couple families	8 215	68 522	1 974	14 715	243	6 068	20 909	2 112	4 406	1 176	3 127
With own children under 18 years.....	6 063	51 607	1 405	10 571	173	4 651	15 264	1 648	3 349	770	2 191
With own children under 6 years.....	3 561	32 290	1 028	6 010	133	2 941	8 760	1 054	2 005	376	1 278
Female householder, no husband present	2 049	9 380	149	3 640	19	914	4 509	267	401	136	595
With own children under 18 years.....	1 163	6 499	140	1 860	14	687	2 819	185	285	81	433
With own children under 6 years.....	478	2 440	94	639	—	284	1 158	40	57	35	135
Subfamilies	612	3 874	40	1 423	12	428	1 765	69	225	87	228
With own children under 18 years.....	544	2 956	40	1 019	7	332	1 464	42	144	67	184
Married-couple subfamilies	249	2 080	9	800	12	178	955	37	93	37	91
With own children under 18 years.....	181	1 162	9	396	7	82	654	10	12	17	47
Mother-child subfamilies	346	1 538	31	577	—	216	790	32	130	50	137
Persons under 18 years	20 223	146 706	3 289	35 461	452	14 543	52 577	5 168	9 285	2 198	6 763
Percent living with two parents.....	75.5	80.5	83.0	78.6	79.4	78.5	78.7	83.1	85.4	83.4	74.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	48 135	375 017	10 625	87 505	1 556	33 057	123 362	11 567	22 008	5 891	16 928
Native	39 064	263 008	8 960	67 868	773	31 175	92 865	9 519	17 730	4 598	14 830
Born in State of residence.....	35 600	234 940	4 164	62 806	545	28 886	84 473	8 947	15 954	4 147	13 750
Born in different State.....	2 958	22 434	2 586	4 012	214	2 049	7 199	479	1 426	324	880
Northwest.....	127	3 078	749	165	17	89	141	8	8	14	124
North Central.....	1 268	6 496	260	2 236	31	434	3 017	80	157	18	184
South.....	393	4 935	379	376	77	318	867	107	195	217	100
West.....	1 170	7 925	1 198	1 235	89	1 208	3 174	278	1 066	78	472
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	506	5 434	2 210	1 050	14	240	1 193	93	350	127	230
Foreign born	9 071	112 009	1 665	19 637	783	1 882	30 497	2 048	4 278	1 293	2 098

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	42 372	326 565	9 162	77 675	1 314	28 209	109 391	10 123	19 129	5 536	16 055
Same house	26 566	124 560	1 617	48 549	224	13 233	64 871	5 659	8 806	3 138	7 692
Different house in United States	14 371	162 472	4 857	25 135	699	14 462	37 750	3 669	8 932	2 113	8 087
Same county.....	10 701	108 890	918	20 525	199	10 248	28 131	1 864	4 860	1 560	5 233
Different county.....	3 670	53 582	3 939	4 610	500	4 214	9 619	1 805	4 072	553	2 854
Same State.....	2 745	31 832	1 400	2 232	292	3 385	5 385	1 424	3 019	411	2 042
Different State.....	925	21 750	2 539	2 378	208	829	4 234	381	1 053	142	812
Northwest.....	61	3 397	651	100	—	55	64	10	17	22	—
North Central.....	307	5 624	299	1 343	41	133	1 519	28	277	60	42
South.....	249	5 786	480	159	71	76	492	131	105	—	102
West.....	308	6 943	1 109	776	96	565	2 159	212	654	60	668
Abroad	1 435	39 533	2 688	3 991	391	514	6 770	795	1 391	285	366

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	2 725	41 180	3 480	3 355	361	3 298	6 720	1 388	3 104	393	2 277
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	106	2 336	21	—	79	—	—	16	—	140
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	17	42	10	15	—	114	35	11	—	14	24
Attending college in 1980.....	315	3 144	206	190	19	697	1 050	106	134	—	496
Different State in 1975.....	674	16 739	2 227	1 686	158	646	2 646	285	775	127	583
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	59	1 612	13	—	51	—	—	—	—	97
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	10	—	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	24
Attending college in 1980.....	26	1 094	129	61	10	156	245	—	17	—	35

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.0	25.2	13.7	16.9	18.0	15.8	16.6	16.0	17.6	16.9	14.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	15 403	157 530	5 590	27 840	807	12 313	40 616	4 674	8 611	1 927	7 126
Private vehicle	14 286	139 337	3 466	23 856	787	11 596	37 208	4 407	8 182	1 775	6 534
Drive alone: Car.....	8 478	73 577	2 062	13 509	332	6 752	22 167	2 326	4 284	1 052	3 697
Truck or van.....	1 942	18 909	259	3 951	48	1 548	4 982	706	1 442	208	1 000
Carpool: Car.....	3 107	35 598	901	5 043	271	2 501	7 640	917	1 517	396	1 433
Truck or van.....	759	11 253	244	1 353	136	795	2 419	458	939	119	404
Public transportation	66	7 155	111	1 331	—	158	514	42	18	15	55
Walked only.....	652	7 387	1 793	1 755	20	329	1 795	143	200	64	308
Other means.....	237	2 533	180	410	—	184	585	61	156	51	136
Worked at home.....	162	1 118	40	488	—	46	514	21	55	22	93

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	2 800	20 884	503	5 125	84	1 543	5 539	613	1 079	565	966
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	20.4	16.4	40.6	20.2	12.0	15.6	16.0	17.7	15.6	28.6	18.9
Female veterans	114	952	79	217	—	74	345	25	53	5	28
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	0.8	3.3	0.7	—	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	27 016	231 687	7 590	48 790	1 127	19 054	69 300	6 678	12 975	3 606	10 204
With a work disability.....	1 929	9 190	279	3 097	74	1 205	4 794	314	685	140	784
Prevented from working.....	1 134	4 156	77	1 919	31	594	2 841	180	262	63	399
With a public transportation disability.....	490	2 734	43	948	10	322	1 269	70	162	48	239
Persons 65 years and over	2 955	8 827	53	6 761	31	883	6 932	260	534	366	730
With a public transportation disability.....	544	1 513	—	1 116	14	115	1 123	55	102	80	135

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	102 176	212	1 357	167	42	125	2 808	682	3 866	2 917	1 525
With own children under 18 years.....	68 215	144	1 035	94	14	80	2 047	505	2 637	2 039	1 101
With own children under 6 years.....	35 447	92	582	55	5	50	1 188	376	1 505	1 311	694
Married-couple families	78 503	178	1 094	142	33	109	2 427	572	3 184	2 308	1 333
With own children under 18 years.....	53 671	121	858	77	5	72	1 818	458	2 195	1 626	965
With own children under 6 years.....	29 518	82	477	55	5	50	1 112	349	1 319	1 074	637
Female householder, no husband present	20 022	34	190	25	9	16	304	47	555	477	174
With own children under 18 years.....	13 195	23	151	17	9	8	202	33	362	383	130
With own children under 6 years.....	5 495	10	98	—	—	—	68	18	157	219	51
Subfamilies	6 378	—	37	4	4	—	72	37	270	198	128
With own children under 18 years.....	5 338	—	26	4	4	—	70	27	233	146	97
Married-couple subfamilies	2 817	—	16	—	—	—	40	20	81	59	84
With own children under 18 years.....	1 777	—	5	—	—	—	38	10	44	7	53
Mother-child subfamilies	3 256	—	21	4	4	—	32	17	153	101	29
Persons under 18 years	176 312	297	2 621	175	26	149	4 650	1 371	6 955	5 119	2 857
Percent living with two parents.....	72.9	74.7	74.6	64.6	82.6	75.8	82.8	82.6	75.6	67.0	79.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	446 217	917	6 236	730	140	590	11 299	3 234	17 063	13 017	7 188
Native	393 649	678	5 586	632	133	499	9 718	1 859	16 016	11 513	6 341
Born in State of residence.....	368 047	426	5 088	444	91	353	8 897	1 469	15 612	10 614	5 270
Born in different State.....	20 573	212	430	123	42	81	762	346	612	812	926
Northeast.....	1 866	38	63	21	—	21	82	42	15	51	79
North Central.....	7 790	18	66	20	7	13	206	89	101	259	221
South.....	3 483	85	68	46	35	11	198	71	127	207	208
West.....	7 434	71	233	36	—	36	276	144	100	295	418
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5 029	40	68	65	—	65	59	44	61	87	145
Foreign born	52 568	239	650	98	7	91	1 581	1 375	1 047	1 504	847

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	398 838	688	5 408	669	89	580	9 940	2 848	15 209	11 242	6 139
Same house.....	233 866	115	2 180	241	12	229	4 815	1 514	7 950	4 745	2 386
Different house in United States.....	155 102	426	3 068	353	77	276	4 759	1 439	7 033	6 045	3 417
Same county.....	127 751	142	2 261	269	63	21	2 968	867	4 475	3 946	1 783
Different county.....	27 351	284	807	269	14	255	1 791	572	2 558	2 099	1 634
Same State.....	14 374	171	557	155	—	155	1 295	182	2 057	1 607	923
Different State.....	12 977	113	250	114	14	100	496	390	501	492	711
Northeast.....	1 062	—	30	32	—	32	82	—	11	23	63
North Central.....	4 238	44	46	28	—	28	174	134	221	132	148
South.....	2 846	18	72	21	—	21	172	55	127	170	91
West.....	4 831	51	102	33	14	19	68	201	142	167	409
Abroad.....	9 870	147	160	75	—	75	366	895	226	452	336

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	20 368	264	619	225	14	211	1 263	384	1 887	1 575	1 226
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 749	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	302
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	428	—	31	102	—	102	—	—	44	96	11
Attending college in 1980.....	2 408	88	82	—	—	—	37	50	—	410	107
Different State in 1975.....	9 582	93	192	85	14	71	293	231	356	370	511
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 261	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	161
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	37	—	6	19	—	19	—	—	—	21	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 034	18	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	73	38

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.2	18.5	18.4	14.7	8.0	15.1	24.8	16.8	18.1	16.2	14.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	159 033	398	2 446	233	61	172	4 642	1 355	6 465	4 994	3 161
Private vehicle.....	138 138	319	2 237	230	61	169	4 436	1 294	5 985	4 716	2 734
Drive alone: Car.....	81 834	203	1 262	107	20	87	2 496	619	3 121	2 710	1 602
Truck or van.....	18 513	15	424	34	8	26	606	141	773	578	335
Carpool: Car.....	29 896	49	436	89	33	56	1 006	417	1 465	1 205	695
Truck or van.....	7 895	52	115	—	—	—	328	117	626	223	102
Public transportation.....	12 721	—	14	—	—	—	22	—	42	28	22
Walked only.....	5 098	67	104	3	—	3	86	49	284	107	334
Other means.....	1 739	12	58	—	—	—	65	6	80	88	40
Worked at home.....	1 337	—	33	—	—	—	33	6	74	55	31

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	37 544	73	427	73	8	65	864	107	1 100	966	443
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	28.4	18.6	22.9	21.0	12.9	22.8	23.9	9.1	20.8	22.4	21.7
Female veterans	1 360	—	6	4	4	—	35	7	32	62	23
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	—	0.3	1.9	7.7	—	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	261 384	613	3 732	412	107	305	6 644	1 917	9 921	7 709	4 382
With a work disability.....	20 399	78	207	49	17	32	357	59	736	466	262
Prevented from working.....	11 852	39	132	25	7	18	188	25	434	231	89
With a public transportation disability.....	5 899	12	57	11	11	—	80	7	205	100	72
Persons 65 years and over	26 139	39	149	27	7	20	405	29	843	599	215
With a public transportation disability.....	5 252	7	42	3	—	3	95	13	135	87	62

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Families	2 635	3 165	1 446	13 899	2 077	865	15 082	1 506	272	24 488
With own children under 18 years.....	2 041	2 322	965	9 416	1 581	567	10 638	1 048	140	16 860
With own children under 6 years.....	1 232	1 383	593	5 313	1 091	290	5 731	693	113	9 003
Married-couple families	2 194	2 683	1 156	10 743	1 768	723	11 688	1 302	215	19 898
With own children under 18 years.....	1 730	2 026	799	7 429	1 397	479	8 652	919	134	14 160
With own children under 6 years.....	1 103	1 242	507	4 376	983	246	4 899	631	113	7 879
Female householder, no husband present	292	323	170	2 370	214	84	2 919	157	13	3 671
With own children under 18 years.....	226	234	144	1 720	143	72	1 773	129	6	2 358
With own children under 6 years.....	80	109	78	801	84	28	758	62	—	941
Subfamilies	149	187	13	772	101	41	953	65	4	1 714
With own children under 18 years.....	136	158	11	603	61	35	747	36	—	1 416
Married-couple subfamilies	23	74	2	362	53	16	495	34	4	741
With own children under 18 years.....	10	45	—	193	13	10	289	5	—	443
Mother-child subfamilies	102	96	11	368	40	25	406	19	—	915
Persons under 18 years	5 395	6 047	2 443	24 274	4 231	1 433	30 183	2 610	332	43 437
Percent living with two parents.....	75.6	79.1	83.3	70.7	82.5	73.4	76.4	76.2	90.4	77.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	12 281	13 814	6 519	64 945	9 443	4 126	71 215	6 692	2 118	108 229
Native	11 161	12 718	5 237	58 043	6 786	3 172	50 606	5 802	1 588	100 070
Born in State of residence.....	10 089	9 855	3 842	53 583	6 165	2 645	47 316	5 483	1 270	95 543
Born in different State.....	950	2 749	1 173	3 563	525	477	2 433	294	228	3 943
Northeast.....	92	69	176	451	89	30	105	8	48	223
North Central.....	190	277	261	1 019	95	74	838	78	7	1 112
South.....	205	183	201	650	182	261	451	62	84	840
West.....	463	2 220	535	1 443	159	112	1 039	146	89	1 768
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	122	114	222	897	96	50	857	25	90	584
Foreign born	1 120	1 096	1 282	6 902	2 657	954	20 609	890	530	8 159

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	9 760	12 028	5 862	56 336	7 773	3 808	63 025	5 647	1 864	94 939
Same house.....	3 911	4 944	1 522	23 601	2 894	1 703	38 644	2 563	123	53 326
Different house in United States.....	5 493	6 757	3 833	29 997	4 192	1 710	19 673	2 816	1 256	40 278
Same county.....	3 248	2 361	1 505	18 116	2 451	1 032	15 672	1 285	300	28 927
Different county.....	2 245	4 396	2 328	11 881	1 741	678	4 001	1 531	956	11 351
Same State.....	1 608	3 228	1 555	9 115	1 010	516	2 130	1 375	909	8 207
Different State.....	637	1 168	773	2 766	731	162	1 871	156	47	3 144
Northeast.....	28	12	108	399	65	—	48	—	—	129
North Central.....	130	121	244	554	251	22	684	10	31	712
South.....	58	55	226	712	111	13	741	98	—	969
West.....	421	980	195	1 101	304	127	398	48	16	1 334
Abroad	356	327	507	2 738	687	395	4 708	268	485	1 335

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	1 784	3 225	1 778	9 919	1 157	577	2 930	1 260	936	8 430
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	248	—	12	58	—	—	22	—	—	184
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	41	12	—	41	—	9	94	20	—	103
Attending college in 1980.....	199	206	345	3 537	56	163	348	242	759	812
Different State in 1975.....	487	837	549	2 278	463	141	1 399	149	47	2 254
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	152	—	—	46	—	—	22	—	—	107
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	14	—	—	12	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	54	30	71	509	30	29	136	7	31	197

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 495	5 603	3 201	27 464	3 519	1 869	22 834	2 868	696	40 681
Place of work reported.....	4 026	5 092	2 858	25 249	2 893	1 731	19 154	2 616	658	35 130
Worked in area of residence.....	3 601	4 134	1 376	24 047	1 436	1 473	16 536	1 711	452	32 508
Worked outside area of residence.....	425	958	1 482	1 202	1 457	258	2 618	905	206	2 622
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	10.6	18.8	51.9	4.8	50.4	14.9	13.7	34.6	31.3	7.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.5	18.1	21.2	19.1	25.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	13.0	18.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 637	5 661	3 076	27 721	3 546	1 846	22 579	2 875	689	40 865
Private vehicle.....	4 277	5 297	2 904	24 212	3 327	1 769	20 290	2 747	465	38 149
Drive alone: Car.....	2 556	2 950	1 802	13 628	1 547	1 098	12 400	1 293	289	22 651
Truck or van.....	606	747	281	2 860	517	283	2 279	443	17	5 471
Carpool: Car.....	817	1 216	620	6 345	928	290	4 595	768	126	7 892
Truck or van.....	298	384	201	1 379	335	98	1 016	243	33	2 125
Public transportation.....	27	66	17	1 490	5	12	560	13	6	828
Walked only.....	205	172	75	1 374	120	39	1 144	35	139	1 036
Other means.....	114	90	56	512	94	13	360	55	79	621
Worked at home.....	14	36	24	133	—	13	225	25	—	231

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	608	934	544	4 499	367	269	3 873	430	56	10 102
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	17.8	21.4	23.6	20.8	12.0	17.4	19.6	18.4	4.6	30.6
Female veterans	15	40	51	215	32	14	237	—	—	325
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	—	—	0.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	6 994	8 015	4 282	40 568	5 367	2 639	39 606	4 057	1 805	63 386
With a work disability.....	382	381	207	2 334	166	135	2 602	203	22	4 642
Prevented from working.....	166	135	29	1 096	69	36	1 549	76	—	2 575
With a public transportation disability.....	64	117	18	615	26	36	730	39	17	1 128
Persons 65 years and over	224	292	66	2 218	208	186	4 427	282	7	5 468
With a public transportation disability.....	47	92	22	396	48	29	814	37	7	1 087

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	23 938	75	4 210
With own children under 18 years.....	16 495	56	2 781
With own children under 6 years.....	10 006	46	1 401
Married-couple families	18 985	70	3 252
With own children under 18 years.....	13 823	51	2 190
With own children under 6 years.....	8 663	41	1 144
Female householder, no husband present	3 397	5	870
With own children under 18 years.....	2 258	5	554
With own children under 6 years.....	1 079	5	242
Subfamilies	1 558	—	314
With own children under 18 years.....	1 137	—	281
Married-couple subfamilies	837	—	160
With own children under 18 years.....	416	—	127
Mother-child subfamilies	712	—	154
Persons under 18 years	44 185	91	7 653
Percent living with two parents.....	75.1	58.2	74.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	110 511	238	19 750
Native	77 639	187	15 894
Born in State of residence.....	70 014	77	14 816
Born in different State.....	6 340	94	969
Northeast.....	655	3	6
North Central.....	1 880	18	391
South.....	1 214	38	58
West.....	2 591	35	514
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 285	16	109
Foreign born.....	32 872	51	3 856

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	94 759	167	17 404
Same house.....	35 680	9	10 389
Different house in United States.....	48 336	94	6 425
Same county.....	36 545	36	4 658
Different county.....	11 791	58	1 767
Same State.....	6 833	14	1 299
Different State.....	4 958	44	468
Northeast.....	793	—	597
North Central.....	1 304	44	284
South.....	1 910	—	57
West.....	1 951	—	127
Abroad.....	10 743	64	590

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	9 084	38	1 296
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	32	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	22	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	765	—	594
Different State in 1975.....	3 602	24	260
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	22	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	249	—	46

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	47 450	125	6 925
Place of work reported.....	41 009	61	5 803
Worked in area of residence.....	34 464	24	4 052
Worked outside area of residence.....	6 545	37	1 751
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	16.0	60.7	30.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.3	29.2	15.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	48 461	117	6 941
Private vehicle.....	41 942	111	6 259
Drive alone: Car.....	22 246	68	3 594
Truck or van.....	4 322	—	902
Carpool: Car.....	12 922	7	1 475
Truck or van.....	2 452	36	288
Public transportation.....	4 123	—	37
Walked only.....	1 643	6	456
Other means.....	368	—	124
Worked at home.....	385	—	65

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	5 202	37	1 001
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	14.0	28.7	17.6
Female veterans	267	—	61
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	—	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	67 672	157	11 522
With a work disability.....	3 300	12	710
Prevented from working.....	1 363	7	409
With a public transportation disability.....	798	—	223
Persons 65 years and over	2 985	6	1 319
With a public transportation disability.....	345	—	244

Places—Con.

			El Paso city				Galveston city				
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city	
23 938	75	4 210	58 661	58 643	10 787	2 638	2 638	1 856	2 228	6 634	
16 495	56	2 781	40 813	40 795	7 785	1 649	1 649	1 490	1 741	4 564	
10 006	46	1 401	21 134	21 124	4 474	795	795	783	1 031	2 443	
18 985	70	3 252	44 611	44 593	8 594	2 126	2 126	1 568	1 854	5 113	
13 823	51	2 190	32 139	32 121	6 498	1 336	1 336	1 283	1 471	3 735	
8 663	41	1 144	17 532	17 522	3 912	676	676	739	949	2 144	
3 397	5	870	12 086	12 086	1 562	375	375	193	233	1 313	
2 258	5	554	7 932	7 932	1 054	249	249	159	191	738	
1 079	5	242	3 244	3 244	448	97	97	30	53	264	
1 558	—	314	3 624	3 624	705	123	123	62	101	306	
1 137	—	281	3 060	3 060	552	99	99	56	62	263	
837	—	160	1 410	1 410	366	24	24	39	72	142	
416	—	127	846	846	213	—	—	33	33	99	
712	—	154	2 099	2 099	290	88	88	19	21	147	
44 185	91	7 653	107 508	107 467	19 898	3 827	3 827	3 996	4 698	12 321	
75.1	58.2	74.0	74.6	74.6	75.6	76.1	76.1	83.0	81.0	75.4	
110 511	238	19 750	265 997	265 921	48 568	11 215	11 215	8 880	10 012	29 803	
77 639	187	15 894	187 618	187 549	37 015	9 333	9 333	7 082	8 418	23 848	
70 014	77	14 816	160 015	159 973	33 349	8 654	8 654	6 031	7 524	21 633	
6 340	94	969	23 009	22 982	3 067	508	508	941	781	1 941	
655	3	6	1 036	1 036	296	26	26	78	59	79	
1 880	18	391	2 451	2 451	827	157	157	206	267	725	
1 214	38	58	1 659	1 659	614	140	140	164	160	210	
2 591	35	514	17 863	17 836	1 330	185	185	493	295	927	
1 285	16	109	4 594	4 594	599	171	171	110	113	254	
32 872	51	3 856	78 379	78 372	11 553	1 882	1 882	1 798	1 594	5 955	
94 759	167	17 404	238 364	238 278	42 531	10 100	10 100	7 808	8 571	26 484	
35 680	9	10 389	136 892	136 892	18 357	5 118	5 118	2 713	3 593	15 623	
48 336	94	6 425	82 265	82 191	19 720	4 581	4 581	4 414	4 339	9 704	
36 545	36	4 658	67 755	67 725	14 100	3 123	3 123	2 590	2 172	6 897	
11 791	58	1 767	14 510	14 466	5 620	1 458	1 458	1 824	2 167	2 807	
6 833	14	1 299	2 847	2 803	3 102	1 059	1 059	1 069	1 397	2 185	
4 958	44	468	11 663	11 663	2 518	399	399	755	770	622	
793	—	—	597	597	165	—	—	171	63	61	
1 304	44	284	1 438	1 438	675	157	157	41	200	122	
910	—	57	1 052	1 052	438	15	15	132	191	196	
1 951	—	127	8 576	8 576	1 240	227	227	411	316	243	
10 743	64	590	19 207	19 195	4 454	401	401	681	639	1 157	
9 084	38	1 296	10 348	10 328	4 270	1 110	1 110	1 218	1 660	2 093	
32	—	—	660	660	158	53	53	—	45	—	
22	—	—	49	49	79	—	—	—	—	17	
765	—	594	1 055	1 050	312	211	211	119	115	280	
3 602	24	260	8 388	8 388	1 819	249	249	521	622	445	
—	—	—	533	533	81	53	53	—	—	—	
22	—	—	49	49	20	—	—	—	—	—	
249	—	46	847	847	94	31	31	83	74	13	
47 450	125	6 925	88 053	88 053	20 498	4 778	4 778	3 402	4 185	9 833	
41 009	61	5 803	82 381	82 381	18 155	4 111	4 111	3 138	3 744	8 517	
34 464	24	4 052	78 392	78 392	14 717	3 696	3 696	1 408	1 266	7 047	
6 545	37	1 751	3 989	3 989	3 438	415	415	1 730	2 478	1 470	
16.0	60.7	30.2	4.8	4.8	18.9	10.1	10.1	55.1	66.2	17.3	
23.3	29.2	15.6	20.3	20.3	19.4	17.0	17.0	23.1	22.7	15.1	
48 461	117	6 941	89 055	89 038	20 197	4 826	4 826	3 623	4 211	9 762	
41 942	111	6 259	78 169	78 162	18 753	4 076	4 076	3 465	4 030	9 067	
22 246	68	3 594	48 579	48 572	9 898	2 061	2 061	1 845	2 135	5 651	
4 322	—	902	9 831	9 831	2 043	753	753	477	604	992	
12 922	7	1 475	16 501	16 501	5 611	1 110	1 110	864	1 021	1 945	
2 452	36	288	3 258	3 258	1 201	152	152	279	270	479	
4 123	—	37	5 497	5 497	509	207	207	68	13	21	
1 643	6	456	3 430	3 420	539	383	383	34	65	438	
368	—	124	1 127	1 127	283	139	139	45	75	141	
385	—	65	832	832	113	21	21	11	28	95	
5 202	37	1 001	18 942	18 924	2 624	837	837	415	634	1 826	
14.0	28.7	17.6	25.0	25.0	16.1	21.3	21.3	16.2	21.3	21.4	
267	—	61	628	628	112	49	49	5	4	69	
0.8	—	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	
67 672	157	11 522	156 886	156 851	28 934	7 047	7 047	5 155	5 667	16 965	
3 300	12	710	10 194	10 194	1 706	488	488	234	228	1 096	
1 363	7	409	6 079	6 079	832	226	226	85	91	654	
798	—	223	2 488	2 488	478	104	104	57	57	231	
2 985	6	1 319	13 520	13 520	1 641	754	754	119	72	1 778	
345	—	244	2 380	2 380	332	129	129	10	—	308	

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Families	61 207	1 884	1 598	18 481	265	7 229	10 166	65	787	2 353
With own children under 18 years	42 840	1 460	1 094	12 199	171	5 426	7 111	45	675	1 801
With own children under 6 years	25 598	801	769	6 548	129	3 228	3 944	13	300	1 067
Married-couple families	49 735	1 510	1 438	14 278	228	5 999	8 187	47	655	2 021
With own children under 18 years	36 474	1 178	958	10 191	158	4 598	5 972	27	570	1 609
With own children under 6 years	23 019	686	684	5 862	126	2 919	3 500	13	272	1 025
Female householder, no husband present	7 655	261	132	3 568	15	909	1 666	18	86	254
With own children under 18 years	5 208	238	123	1 813	10	682	1 007	18	78	172
With own children under 6 years	2 063	104	79	639	—	284	388	—	22	27
Subfamilies	3 022	71	26	1 412	12	428	709	—	8	69
With own children under 18 years	2 348	38	26	1 019	7	332	548	—	—	42
Married-couple subfamilies	1 556	35	9	789	12	178	432	—	8	37
With own children under 18 years	882	2	9	396	7	82	271	—	—	10
Mother-child subfamilies	1 280	14	17	577	—	216	271	—	—	32
Persons under 18 years	107 355	3 248	2 258	34 314	412	14 332	20 090	127	1 687	4 969
Percent living with two parents	78.6	79.0	81.1	78.2	82.3	78.3	79.3	48.0	80.6	83.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	280 691	8 107	5 973	85 057	1 438	32 667	47 395	428	3 679	11 183
Native	190 174	6 506	5 084	65 653	679	30 799	33 084	201	3 169	9 228
Born in State of residence	171 506	5 605	2 702	60 733	485	28 538	29 751	109	2 840	8 669
Born in different State	14 754	777	1 150	3 933	186	2 021	2 672	76	282	466
Northeast	2 170	65	400	141	17	61	89	23	10	14
North Central	4 362	214	97	2 216	26	434	1 096	22	100	67
South	3 090	221	172	356	77	318	409	25	73	107
West	5 132	277	481	1 220	66	1 208	1 078	6	99	278
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 914	124	1 232	987	8	240	661	16	47	93
Foreign born	90 517	1 601	889	19 404	759	1 868	14 311	227	510	1 955

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	245 785	7 075	4 983	75 570	1 196	27 874	42 463	403	3 465	9 831
Same house	97 785	2 531	1 320	47 224	153	12 967	21 786	133	1 606	5 609
Different house in United States	115 125	3 653	2 441	24 398	652	14 393	16 395	151	1 607	3 512
Same county	79 200	2 257	702	19 931	199	10 233	11 658	70	1 187	1 750
Different county	35 925	1 396	1 739	4 467	453	4 160	4 737	81	420	1 762
Same State	21 586	844	737	2 089	270	3 331	2 872	49	219	1 381
Different State	14 339	552	1 002	2 378	183	829	1 865	32	201	381
Northeast	2 503	74	319	100	—	55	64	13	57	10
North Central	3 942	205	85	1 343	38	133	606	—	—	28
South	3 646	124	180	159	71	76	266	19	29	131
West	4 248	149	418	776	74	565	929	—	115	212
Abroad	32 875	891	1 222	3 948	391	514	4 282	119	252	710

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	28 522	1 177	1 495	3 212	331	3 274	3 473	69	306	1 345
In Armed Forces in 1980	66	—	658	21	—	79	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	33	23	10	15	—	114	35	—	—	11
Attending college in 1980	2 329	131	117	179	19	697	237	6	26	106
Different State in 1975	11 367	437	853	1 686	145	646	1 257	32	144	285
In Armed Forces in 1980	27	—	425	13	—	51	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	—	—	15	—	13	13	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	779	77	73	61	10	156	80	—	8	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	118 899	3 979	2 494	26 806	746	11 567	16 431	236	1 759	4 557
Place of work reported	101 304	3 470	2 115	23 780	613	10 631	14 533	229	1 664	3 797
Worked in area of residence	92 659	1 560	574	21 274	528	9 869	10 497	229	508	3 390
Worked outside area of residence	8 645	1 910	1 541	2 506	85	762	4 036	—	1 156	407
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.5	55.0	72.9	10.5	13.9	7.2	27.8	—	69.5	10.7
Mean travel time to work	24.7	20.0	18.0	17.1	18.1	15.9	16.5	7.6	24.6	16.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	119 244	3 752	2 488	26 894	774	12 194	16 035	234	1 641	4 511
Private vehicle	103 168	3 517	2 232	22 975	754	11 491	14 742	70	1 591	4 276
Drive alone: Car	54 588	2 090	1 391	12 935	306	6 697	8 964	50	880	2 250
Truck or van	13 107	389	171	3 767	48	1 526	2 018	6	183	681
Carpool: Car	27 241	836	563	4 931	264	2 473	3 057	7	474	887
Truck or van	8 232	202	107	1 342	136	795	703	7	54	458
Public transportation	6 820	26	78	1 325	—	158	200	—	5	42
Walked only	6 306	165	97	1 749	20	329	652	158	31	111
Other means	2 066	18	67	391	—	170	232	—	10	61
Worked at home	884	26	14	454	—	46	209	6	4	21

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14 765	603	431	4 894	76	1 543	2 294	32	306	588
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	15.1	21.9	41.1	19.8	11.4	15.8	17.2	15.8	26.5	17.5
Female veterans	721	32	54	206	—	74	140	—	16	25
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.3	3.0	0.7	—	0.7	0.9	—	1.5	0.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	176 546	5 085	3 950	47 395	1 041	18 875	26 859	300	2 183	6 474
With a work disability	7 289	233	133	3 048	55	1 193	1 742	6	81	305
Prevented from working	3 471	63	60	1 896	16	594	979	—	9	180
With a public transportation disability	2 301	51	18	923	10	322	440	—	9	61
Persons 65 years and over	7 321	110	42	6 725	31	855	2 439	28	37	260
With a public transportation disability	1 289	—	—	1 107	14	115	326	—	4	55

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	4 751	132	4 502	3 937
With own children under 18 years.....	3 527	88	3 511	2 909
With own children under 6 years.....	1 992	37	2 313	1 548
Married-couple families	4 152	93	3 940	3 118
With own children under 18 years.....	3 183	63	3 170	2 383
With own children under 6 years.....	1 899	31	2 180	1 312
Female householder, no husband present	388	39	367	686
With own children under 18 years.....	272	25	274	461
With own children under 6 years.....	57	6	96	199
Subfamilies	220	—	134	278
With own children under 18 years.....	139	—	107	265
Married-couple subfamilies	93	—	77	138
With own children under 18 years.....	12	—	50	125
Mother-child subfamilies	125	—	49	137
Persons under 18 years	8 854	199	8 442	8 337
Percent living with two parents.....	85.1	52.3	85.2	78.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	20 882	559	19 152	18 809
Native	16 764	517	14 946	14 733
Born in State of residence.....	15 146	375	12 953	13 475
Born in different State.....	1 268	117	1 615	1 127
Northwest.....	8	8	262	15
North Central.....	157	19	506	613
South.....	156	50	315	138
West.....	947	40	532	361
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	350	25	378	131
Foreign born	4 118	42	4 206	4 076

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	18 529	380	16 550	16 233
Same house.....	8 749	203	4 273	11 457
Different house in United States.....	8 445	177	10 866	4 255
Same county.....	4 631	131	7 122	3 530
Different county.....	3 814	46	3 744	725
Same State.....	2 804	15	2 218	424
Different State.....	1 010	31	1 526	301
Northwest.....	17	—	186	—
North Central.....	277	—	556	232
South.....	105	—	300	15
West.....	611	31	484	54
Abroad	1 335	—	1 411	521

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	2 883	36	2 692	459
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	16	12	25	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	9	—
Attending college in 1980.....	134	—	170	61
Different State in 1975.....	732	21	1 114	179
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	12	17	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	17	—	72	15

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 673	231	7 721	6 094
Place of work reported.....	7 392	203	6 550	5 201
Worked in area of residence.....	5 324	176	2 497	2 188
Worked outside area of residence.....	2 068	27	4 053	3 013
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	28.0	13.3	61.9	57.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.6	11.9	22.7	16.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 128	237	7 601	5 918
Private vehicle.....	7 721	204	7 237	5 434
Drive alone: Car.....	4 029	128	3 846	3 344
Truck or van.....	1 333	45	1 205	581
Carpool: Car.....	1 456	18	1 497	997
Truck or van.....	903	13	689	512
Public transportation.....	18	—	34	134
Walked only.....	178	—	266	212
Other means.....	156	33	46	64
Worked at home.....	55	—	18	74

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 009	47	966	654
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	15.4	24.7	16.0	12.5
Female veterans	53	9	44	42
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	5.1	0.8	0.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	12 259	337	11 169	10 383
With a work disability.....	669	72	402	809
Prevented from working.....	262	31	160	561
With a public transportation disability.....	158	—	81	211
Persons 65 years and over	534	35	198	1 008
With a public transportation disability.....	102	—	33	216

Places—Con.

				Plano city						
Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city	
4 751	132	4 502	3 937	589	589	846	394	3 896	96 752	
3 527	88	3 511	2 909	462	462	538	307	2 685	64 131	
1 992	37	2 313	1 548	274	274	253	124	1 428	33 205	
4 152	93	3 940	3 118	510	510	717	329	3 105	73 848	
3 183	63	3 170	2 383	411	411	467	254	2 182	50 132	
1 899	31	2 180	1 312	255	255	223	101	1 269	27 523	
388	39	367	686	51	51	106	54	595	19 401	
272	25	274	461	51	51	71	48	433	12 705	
57	6	96	199	19	19	30	23	135	5 265	
220	—	134	278	8	8	48	11	228	6 268	
139	—	107	265	8	8	28	8	184	5 262	
93	—	77	138	—	—	24	3	91	2 774	
12	—	50	125	—	—	4	—	47	1 768	
125	—	49	137	8	8	24	8	137	3 189	
8 854	199	8 442	8 337	1 105	1 105	1 389	729	6 732	166 446	
85.1	52.3	85.2	78.8	84.3	84.3	80.9	77.5	74.8	72.2	
20 882	559	19 152	18 809	2 495	2 495	3 879	1 773	16 855	421 808	
16 764	517	14 946	14 733	1 790	1 790	2 882	1 294	14 757	371 394	
15 146	375	12 953	13 475	1 237	1 237	2 588	882	13 703	349 831	
1 268	117	1 615	1 127	513	513	207	328	860	17 357	
8	8	262	15	67	67	11	36	124	1 377	
157	19	506	613	88	88	16	78	184	7 085	
156	50	315	138	59	59	136	89	100	2 735	
947	40	532	361	299	299	44	125	452	6 160	
350	25	378	131	40	40	87	84	194	4 206	
4 118	42	4 206	4 076	705	705	997	479	2 098	50 414	
18 529	380	16 550	16 233	2 109	2 109	3 583	1 310	15 947	376 998	
8 749	203	4 273	11 457	487	487	1 953	380	7 602	227 860	
8 445	177	10 866	4 255	1 365	1 365	1 383	794	7 979	140 270	
4 631	131	7 122	3 530	512	512	1 038	343	5 212	118 317	
3 814	46	3 744	725	853	853	345	451	2 767	21 953	
2 804	15	2 218	424	381	381	257	238	2 031	11 828	
1 010	31	1 526	301	472	472	88	213	736	10 125	
17	—	186	—	15	15	22	45	—	732	
277	—	556	232	151	151	34	58	42	3 490	
105	—	300	15	114	114	—	78	92	2 072	
611	31	484	54	192	192	32	32	602	3 831	
1 335	—	1 411	521	257	257	247	136	366	8 868	
2 883	36	2 692	459	627	627	225	278	2 225	16 284	
16	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	115	716	
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	24	428	
134	—	170	61	108	108	—	53	496	2 124	
732	21	1 114	179	303	303	73	125	542	7 428	
—	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	72	561	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	37	
17	—	72	15	29	29	—	14	35	912	
8 673	231	7 721	6 094	1 008	—	1 091	669	7 598	148 730	
7 392	203	6 550	5 201	885	—	982	582	6 849	138 075	
5 324	176	2 497	2 188	416	—	682	110	6 085	129 205	
2 068	27	4 053	3 013	469	—	300	472	764	8 870	
28.0	13.3	61.9	57.9	53.0	—	30.5	81.1	11.2	6.4	
17.6	11.9	22.7	16.7	18.5	18.5	16.6	24.6	14.9	22.4	
8 128	237	7 601	5 918	1 033	1 033	1 166	794	7 084	148 277	
7 721	204	7 237	5 434	995	995	1 064	710	6 492	128 680	
4 029	128	3 846	3 344	565	565	647	472	3 679	75 596	
1 333	45	1 205	581	103	103	106	45	1 000	17 516	
1 456	18	1 497	997	266	266	256	176	1 409	28 052	
903	13	689	512	61	61	55	17	404	7 516	
18	—	34	134	6	6	15	25	55	12 520	
178	—	266	212	18	18	39	11	308	4 388	
156	33	46	64	14	14	33	12	136	1 557	
55	—	18	74	—	—	15	36	93	1 132	
1 009	47	966	654	240	240	305	170	966	34 935	
15.4	24.7	16.0	12.5	30.7	30.7	23.0	30.1	18.9	27.8	
53	9	44	42	—	—	—	—	28	1 200	
0.8	5.1	0.8	0.7	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.8	
12 259	337	11 169	10 383	1 465	1 465	2 378	1 087	10 162	246 195	
669	72	402	809	57	57	101	33	784	19 702	
262	31	160	561	17	17	44	—	399	11 565	
158	—	81	211	6	6	39	6	239	5 738	
534	35	198	1 008	7	7	283	17	730	25 800	
102	—	33	216	—	—	73	—	135	5 176	

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Places—Con.				Texas City city		Wichita Falls city			
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Families	3 360	137	1 006	81	1 269	1 269	672	3 866	2 507	1 523
With own children under 18 years.....	2 310	88	765	41	881	881	495	2 637	1 719	1 101
With own children under 6 years.....	1 371	46	444	12	521	521	366	1 505	1 141	694
Married-couple families	2 529	108	775	65	1 106	1 106	572	3 184	1 942	1 331
With own children under 18 years.....	1 876	70	614	33	788	788	458	2 195	1 347	965
With own children under 6 years.....	1 163	41	353	12	474	474	349	1 319	927	637
Female householder, no husband present	682	29	176	16	136	136	37	555	438	174
With own children under 18 years.....	398	18	137	8	85	85	23	362	346	130
With own children under 6 years.....	201	5	84	—	39	39	8	157	196	51
Subfamilies	280	—	26	—	35	35	37	270	183	128
With own children under 18 years.....	259	—	15	—	35	35	27	233	131	97
Married-couple subfamilies	102	—	16	—	7	7	20	81	59	84
With own children under 18 years.....	81	—	5	—	7	7	10	44	7	53
Mother-child subfamilies	178	—	10	—	28	28	17	153	90	29
Persons under 18 years	6 382	206	1 860	73	1 928	1 906	1 348	6 955	4 369	2 854
Percent living with two parents.....	73.0	82.0	71.6	54.8	84.6	84.4	84.0	75.6	64.4	79.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	15 134	679	4 497	290	5 048	4 977	3 201	17 063	11 169	7 181
Native	12 617	491	3 961	242	4 189	4 118	1 826	16 016	9 894	6 336
Born in State of residence.....	11 517	349	3 594	200	3 829	3 764	1 436	15 612	9 169	5 265
Born in different State.....	876	118	305	13	335	329	346	343	650	926
Northeast.....	48	35	63	—	28	28	42	15	51	79
North Central.....	488	—	39	—	141	141	89	101	182	221
South.....	155	47	56	8	52	46	71	127	188	208
West.....	185	36	147	5	114	114	144	100	229	418
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	224	24	62	29	25	25	44	61	75	145
Foreign born	2 517	188	536	48	859	859	1 375	1 047	1 275	845

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	13 078	521	3 919	348	4 119	4 119	2 848	15 209	9 549	6 135
Same house.....	9 243	106	1 621	217	2 037	2 037	514	7 950	3 963	2 382
Different house in United States.....	3 594	332	2 175	88	1 955	1 955	1 439	7 033	5 175	3 417
Same county.....	2 959	106	1 507	17	1 337	1 337	867	4 475	3 442	1 783
Different county.....	635	226	668	71	618	618	572	2 558	1 733	1 634
Same State.....	389	157	508	37	431	431	182	2 057	1 383	923
Different State.....	246	69	160	34	187	187	390	501	350	711
Northeast.....	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	11	15	63
North Central.....	171	—	11	28	113	113	134	221	63	148
South.....	46	18	48	6	52	52	55	127	156	91
West.....	29	51	77	—	22	22	201	142	116	409
Abroad	241	83	123	43	127	127	895	226	411	336

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	448	226	491	44	460	460	384	1 887	1 281	1 226
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	302
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	44	83	11
Attending college in 1980.....	28	88	44	—	13	13	50	—	361	107
Different State in 1975.....	172	69	113	22	114	114	231	356	257	511
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	161
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Attending college in 1980.....	13	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	67	38

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 669	275	1 728	145	1 812	...	1 620	6 645	4 144	3 092
Place of work reported.....	3 958	242	1 493	82	1 539	...	1 282	5 874	3 598	2 767
Worked in area of residence.....	1 817	170	1 332	66	838	...	845	4 601	3 189	2 156
Worked outside area of residence.....	2 141	72	161	16	701	...	437	1 273	409	611
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	54.1	29.8	10.8	19.5	45.5	...	34.1	21.7	11.4	22.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.5	13.7	15.5	17.1	21.7	21.7	16.8	18.1	16.2	14.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 771	281	1 785	104	2 102	2 065	1 355	6 465	4 216	3 157
Private vehicle.....	4 397	208	1 608	104	2 018	1 981	1 294	5 985	3 949	2 730
Drive alone: Car.....	2 414	135	981	65	1 249	1 241	619	3 121	2 275	1 602
Truck or van.....	763	15	301	14	245	237	141	773	480	331
Carpool: Car.....	1 001	42	268	25	395	382	417	1 465	1 010	695
Truck or van.....	219	16	58	—	129	121	117	626	184	102
Public transportation.....	43	—	14	—	22	22	—	42	28	22
Walked only.....	202	61	78	—	30	30	49	284	105	334
Other means.....	79	12	52	—	32	32	6	80	79	40
Worked at home.....	50	—	33	—	—	—	6	74	55	31

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	865	36	319	16	450	444	107	1 100	819	441
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	19.9	13.7	24.0	15.1	27.3	27.5	9.1	20.8	21.9	21.6
Female veterans	37	—	—	—	18	18	7	32	44	23
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	8 369	456	2 681	200	3 071	3 022	1 907	9 921	6 623	4 378
With a work disability.....	700	66	181	27	115	115	59	736	413	262
Prevented from working.....	393	32	118	16	60	60	25	434	198	89
With a public transportation disability.....	244	12	57	—	17	17	7	205	87	72
Persons 65 years and over	1 045	33	139	17	178	178	29	843	536	215
With a public transportation disability.....	212	7	42	—	57	57	13	135	85	62

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	286 972	9 598	9 165	62 106	8 453	99 570	6 598	100 518	156 633	189 702
Labor force	199 893	6 380	6 608	42 007	5 565	57 313	4 065	61 276	113 964	111 095
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	66.5	72.1	67.6	65.8	57.6	61.6	61.0	72.8	58.6
Civilian labor force	199 639	5 963	6 608	41 505	5 539	57 177	4 065	60 948	113 502	108 739
Employed	190 701	5 647	6 317	39 545	5 201	51 897	3 909	57 362	108 642	98 625
Unemployed	8 938	316	291	1 960	338	5 280	156	3 586	4 860	10 114
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.7	6.1	9.2	3.8	5.9	4.3	9.3
Not in labor force	87 079	3 218	2 557	20 099	2 888	42 257	2 533	39 242	42 669	78 607
Inmate of institution	2 700	273	46	763	33	546	17	862	813	961
Female, 16 years and over	134 648	4 739	4 390	31 205	4 141	54 259	2 804	52 559	74 470	103 145
Labor force	67 855	2 387	2 438	18 099	1 977	23 874	1 541	23 625	41 986	45 810
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	50.4	55.5	58.0	47.7	44.0	55.0	44.9	56.4	44.4
Civilian labor force	67 808	2 359	2 438	18 049	1 968	23 874	1 541	23 551	41 926	45 701
Employed	64 287	2 158	2 324	17 145	1 798	21 755	1 467	22 138	39 831	41 785
Unemployed	3 521	201	114	904	170	2 119	74	1 413	2 095	3 916
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	8.5	4.7	5.0	8.6	8.9	4.8	6.0	5.0	8.6
Not in labor force	66 793	2 352	1 952	13 106	2 164	30 385	1 263	28 934	32 484	57 335
Inmate of institution	217	119	16	308	23	295	6	413	280	294
Persons 16 to 19 years	36 708	1 435	1 407	8 985	1 208	14 254	1 039	13 762	22 167	26 914
Employed	17 873	632	729	3 810	440	4 177	325	4 899	11 607	7 348
Unemployed	1 816	108	110	406	64	924	50	947	1 268	2 124
Not in labor force	17 010	681	568	4 756	598	9 149	664	7 903	9 244	17 077
Female, 16 years and over	134 648	4 739	4 390	31 205	4 141	54 259	2 804	52 559	74 470	103 145
With own children under 6 years	42 759	1 662	1 463	8 280	1 008	14 411	865	14 132	23 285	26 492
In labor force	17 112	886	680	4 932	467	6 296	494	11 593	11 653	11 580
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 414	1 152	1 108	6 456	914	11 348	446	11 683	16 534	22 976
In labor force	16 522	592	724	4 309	476	5 601	314	5 962	10 386	10 874
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	84 693	3 069	2 860	16 934	2 460	28 585	1 740	30 206	45 012	53 709
In labor force	37 863	1 504	1 448	9 891	1 074	12 064	1 009	13 013	23 702	20 901
With own children under 6 years	38 465	1 454	1 276	6 839	845	12 204	784	11 920	20 211	21 354
In labor force	14 214	771	543	4 006	357	5 152	447	5 146	9 472	8 478
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 272	937	959	5 027	770	9 005	373	9 324	13 394	17 304
In labor force	12 626	464	610	3 276	370	4 239	251	4 652	7 970	7 155
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	190 701	5 647	6 317	39 545	5 201	51 897	3 909	57 362	108 642	98 625
Private wage and salary workers	163 921	4 610	5 196	27 086	4 416	38 736	2 867	42 531	94 552	75 245
Federal government workers	3 888	121	260	1 867	105	1 351	48	3 171	2 941	5 377
State government workers	3 931	253	210	5 068	189	1 672	656	1 803	1 532	2 751
Local government workers	11 292	500	437	4 015	298	6 951	211	7 222	6 136	11 132
Self-employed workers	7 368	144	205	1 379	193	3 008	122	2 514	3 331	3 939
Unpaid family workers	301	19	9	130	-	179	5	121	150	181
Employed females 16 years and over	64 287	2 158	2 324	17 145	1 798	21 755	1 467	22 138	39 831	41 785
Private wage and salary workers	53 477	1 662	1 859	10 936	1 460	16 144	1 027	15 855	34 035	32 418
Federal government workers	1 333	64	58	920	16	607	28	612	1 111	1 417
State government workers	2 219	165	118	2 739	125	806	292	1 075	872	1 469
Local government workers	5 596	223	259	2 242	162	3 533	100	4 052	2 974	5 530
Self-employed workers	1 412	29	21	227	35	577	15	459	733	812
Unpaid family workers	250	15	9	81	-	88	5	85	106	139
Employed persons 16 years and over	190 701	5 647	6 317	39 545	5 201	51 897	3 909	57 362	108 642	98 625
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 865	195	56	404	78	2 917	108	1 556	1 745	1 242
Mining	4 197	205	33	207	74	380	140	1 170	698	352
Construction	30 677	947	751	3 876	402	3 927	371	7 268	11 786	7 416
Manufacturing	40 324	1 043	1 501	6 800	1 515	9 450	774	7 507	35 387	24 826
Non-durable goods	14 277	405	926	1 787	884	4 978	234	3 858	12 387	17 261
Food and kindred products	2 829	181	561	602	25	1 215	25	1 109	2 807	2 117
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 225	140	264	273	15	2 793	10	1 043	3 554	12 463
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 050	36	52	637	38	323	90	358	2 094	959
Durable goods	26 047	638	575	5 013	631	4 472	540	3 649	23 000	7 565
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 179	11	125	986	24	191	50	132	3 217	559
Metal industries	7 503	115	230	394	202	381	267	1 418	4 950	2 697
Machinery, except electrical	9 164	90	36	780	48	567	57	397	3 899	567
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 076	39	10	1 686	-	807	11	510	3 717	1 719
Transportation equipment	2 172	72	156	261	247	1 533	7	689	3 512	428
Transportation	10 065	177	364	755	319	2 112	106	2 372	4 478	3 807
Communications and other public utilities	4 690	137	219	985	190	1 334	157	1 945	2 624	3 060
Wholesale trade	9 540	136	380	1 259	225	2 615	156	2 444	5 634	4 913
Retail trade	32 359	803	1 012	7 291	981	10 551	751	10 438	18 005	16 802
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 791	100	168	1 319	79	2 102	127	2 601	2 880	2 502
Eating and drinking places	9 503	333	402	2 745	343	2 146	301	2 723	6 504	3 698
Banking and credit agencies	3 185	68	82	628	86	964	32	895	1 799	1 726
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 236	41	126	1 272	80	1 092	23	976	3 169	2 185
Business and repair services	11 037	154	258	1 691	292	1 798	158	2 238	4 233	3 941
Private households	1 906	96	51	405	40	725	45	1 063	873	1 118
Other personal services	6 141	278	298	1 565	51	1 499	74	1 569	4 059	2 444
Entertainment and recreation services	1 540	25	56	335	25	310	11	418	908	744
Professional and related services	21 823	1 155	853	8 143	681	9 526	891	10 732	9 928	17 477
Hospitals	5 583	289	213	1 212	164	1 653	104	2 970	2 322	4 005
Health services, except hospitals	3 538	263	97	1 226	118	1 438	73	1 731	1 585	2 189
Educational services	7 761	382	378	4 448	255	5 200	642	4 601	4 057	8 698
Public administration	5 116	187	277	3 929	162	2 697	112	4 771	3 316	6 572
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	133 199	4 098	4 257	25 820	3 666	35 228	3 070	38 872	72 153	68 007
Worked in 1979	130 851	4 080	4 241	25 483	3 578	34 240	3 053	38 344	71 259	66 473
50 to 52 weeks	85 025	2 520	2 633	15 754	2 321	18 654	1 684	23 357	46 782	39 077
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	81 018	2 382	2 502	14 513	2 135	17 362	1 405	22 036	44 312	36 641
With unemployment in 1979	26 131	787	893	4 619	718	8 807	406	8 496	12 568	15 345
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 829	193	212	1 293	246	3 902	55	2 759	3 208	6 275
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	77 114	2 766	2 886	20 432	2 200	26 395	1 813	26 431	47 032	50 965
Worked in 1979	74 479	2 719	2 820	20 068	2 119	25 233	1 795	25 655	46 114	48 974
50 to 52 weeks	34 674	1 120	1 170	9 780	990	11 113	728	11 828	21 909	22 833
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 429	902	970	8 485	795	9 386	610	9 950	19 640	19 653
With unemployment in 1979	15 849	603	629	4 048	417	6 177	323	5 498	9 308	12 437
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 467	236	117	929	161	2 187	65	1 789	2 336	4 331

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	15 673
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4
Civilian labor force	10 656
Employed	10 155
Unemployed	501
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7
Not in labor force	4 946
Inmate of institution	82

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	7 732
Percent of female, 16 years and over	4 156
Civilian labor force	53.8
Employed	4 124
Unemployed	3 953
Percent of civilian labor force	171
Not in labor force	4.1
Inmate of institution	3 576
	18

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	1 955
Unemployed	1 014
Not in labor force	99
	833

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	7 732
In labor force	126 916
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 215
In labor force	1 057
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 843
In labor force	1 190
With own children under 6 years	4 971
In labor force	2 561
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 915
In labor force	800
	1 533
	967

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	10 155
Federal government workers	7 606
State government workers	341
Local government workers	869
Self-employed workers	956
Unpaid family workers	371
Employed females 16 years and over	12
Private wage and salary workers	3 953
Federal government workers	2 538
State government workers	91
Local government workers	634
Self-employed workers	540
Unpaid family workers	138
	12

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 155
Mining	139
Construction	160
Manufacturing	1 077
Nondurable goods	1 715
Food and kindred products	897
Textile mill and finished textile products	106
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60
Durable goods	83
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	818
Metal industries	44
Machinery, except electrical	112
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	118
Transportation equipment	54
Transportation	403
Communications and other public utilities	894
Wholesale trade	351
Retail trade	286
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 783
Eating and drinking places	480
Banking and credit agencies	453
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63
Business and repair services	330
Private households	424
Other personal services	42
Entertainment and recreation services	292
Professional and related services	69
Hospitals	2 020
Health services, except hospitals	943
Educational services	199
Public administration	596
	510

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	6 668
50 to 52 weeks	6 557
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 163
With unemployment in 1979	3 840
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 233
	367

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	4 804
50 to 52 weeks	4 723
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 207
With unemployment in 1979	1 952
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	934
	191

	Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over									
Labor force	15 673	271 299	14 739	58 282	2 078	24 953	140 794	7 466	15 209
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	69.7	71.8	54.5	74.6	66.5	58.8	69.9	66.8
Civilian labor force	10 656	188 983	5 988	31 722	1 550	16 309	82 682	5 220	10 141
Employed	10 155	180 546	5 354	29 404	1 472	15 427	74 609	5 108	9 736
Unemployed	501	8 437	634	2 318	78	882	8 073	112	405
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.5	10.6	7.3	5.0	5.4	9.8	2.1	4.0
Not in labor force	4 946	82 133	4 152	26 503	528	8 356	58 004	2 246	5 056
Inmate of institution	82	2 618	204	871	—	155	389	32	58
Female, 16 years and over									
Labor force	7 732	126 916	6 139	31 661	815	12 510	76 054	3 780	7 448
Percent of female, 16 years and over	4 156	63 699	2 952	12 581	415	6 281	34 703	2 016	3 337
Civilian labor force	53.8	50.2	48.1	39.7	50.9	50.2	45.6	53.3	44.8
Employed	4 124	63 684	2 753	12 581	415	6 273	34 691	2 016	3 337
Unemployed	3 953	60 334	2 302	11 785	397	5 844	31 165	1 958	3 114
Percent of civilian labor force	171	3 350	451	796	18	429	3 526	58	223
Not in labor force	4.1	5.3	16.4	6.3	4.3	6.8	10.2	2.9	6.7
Inmate of institution	3 576	63 217	3 187	19 080	400	6 229	41 351	1 764	4 111
	18	199	84	245	—	39	216	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years									
Employed	1 955	34 753	2 493	8 226	345	4 021	20 483	1 210	2 183
Unemployed	1 014	16 859	676	2 479	222	1 789	6 579	818	1 181
Not in labor force	99	1 717	172	458	19	187	1 401	21	99
	833	16 177	891	5 289	104	2 001	12 503	371	903
Female, 16 years and over									
With own children under 6 years	7 732	126 916	6 139	31 661	815	12 510	76 054	3 780	7 448
In labor force	2 215	40 544	2 246	7 664	190	4 178	20 316	1 393	2 701
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 057	16 055	903	3 331	27	2 017	9 452	578	918
In labor force	1 843	27 571	1 359	6 321	185	2 974	16 228	762	1 924
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 190	15 332	714	2 773	115	1 572	7 911	429	995
In labor force	4 971	79 722	4 227	16 355	508	8 049	41 482	2 526	5 429
With own children under 6 years	2 561	35 302	1 891	6 338	244	3 880	17 813	1 159	2 150
In labor force	1 915	36 550	1 967	6 581	178	3 732	17 527	1 320	2 511
With own children 6 to 17 years only	800	13 414	735	2 805	27	1 746	7 820	535	823
In labor force	1 533	22 739	1 195	4 926	125	2 426	12 918	602	1 650
	967	11 659	633	1 988	80	1 193	5 995	329	794
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over									
Private wage and salary workers	10 155	180 546	5 354	29 404	1 472	15 427	74 609	5 108	9 736
Federal government workers	7 606	156 315	4 182	20 376	1 334	11 979	52 543	4 186	8 235
State government workers	341	3 547	476	990	10	512	2 045	126	194
Local government workers	869	3 062	173	998	19	938	2 786	133	170
Self-employed workers	956	10 336	381	4 738	65	1 383	12 424	426	694
Unpaid family workers	371	6 997	131	2 163	37	577	4 547	237	384
Employed females 16 years and over									
Private wage and salary workers	3 953	60 334	2 302	11 785	397	5 844	31 165	1 958	3 114
Federal government workers	2 538	50 939	1 742	7 917	327	4 231	20 729	1 587	2 389
State government workers	91	1 242	193	477	4	247	736	51	46
Local government workers	634	1 585	115	487	12	530	1 426	52	87
Self-employed workers	540	5 056	221	2 369	37	712	7 388	201	463
Unpaid family workers	138	1 274	31	443	10	102	734	67	82
	12	238	—	92	7	22	152	—	47
Employed persons 16 years and over									
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 155	180 546	5 354	29 404	1 472	15 427	74 609	5 108	9 736
Mining	139	2 726	84	636	17	779	9 252	81	71
Construction	160	4 037	21	840	64	92	569	798	1 741
Manufacturing	1 077	29 600	632	2 238	208	1 316	5 098	783	1 741
Nondurable goods	1 715	38 609	1 099	2 562	448	3 282	9 565	618	2 005
Food and kindred products	897	13 380	375	1 695	116	601	7 066	286	476
Textile mill and finished textile products	106	2 723	46	375	12	375	2 379	68	153
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60	1 165	100	632	45	52	3 482	66	102
Durable goods	83	1 967	25	376	12	108	380	43	34
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	818	25 229	724	867	332	2 499	332	1 529	50
Metal industries	44	1 135	349	111	26	114	150	36	36
Machinery, except electrical	112	7 391	51	145	173	418	251	73	396
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	118	9 046	130	126	50	909	737	134	646
Transportation equipment	54	2 022	73	155	11	861	190	31	169
Transportation	403	1 769	24	45	39	121	198	3	29
Communications and other public utilities	894	9 171	261	2 227	72	699	2 085	175	236
Wholesale trade	351	4 339	114	833	48	394	1 684	165	215
Retail trade	286	9 254	121	1 559	130	741	5 685	150	454
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 783	30 576	1 085	7 021	266	2 605	13 259	964	1 661
Eating and drinking places	480	5 311	127	994	21	354	2 829	112	255
Banking and credit agencies	453	9 050	445	1 115	162	883	2 611	406	578
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63	3 122	83	616	13	226	978	56	120
Business and repair services	330	4 906	68	642	12	274	1 217	64	104
Private households	424	10 613	155	1 292	4	786	2 404	275	664
Other personal services	42	1 864	44	225	15	115	1 057	141	88
Entertainment and recreation services	292	5 849	248	795	18	664	1 642	253	313
Professional and related services	69	1 471	48	157	16	159	361	65	50
Hospitals	2 020	19 803	929	5 634	119	2 618	15 074	583	975
Health services, except hospitals	943	4 640	357	907	30	655	1 870	65	249
Educational services	199	3 339	139	581	8	265	1 510	86	160
Public administration	596	7 165	352	3 327	47	1 307	9 785	361	373
	510	4 606	362	2 127	22	677	4 322	166	241
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979									
Worked in 1979	6 668	126 531	7 619	20 132	1 092	10 787	51 216	3 344	6 881
50 to 52 weeks	6 557	124 294	7 544	19 684	1 002	10 717	50 143	3 308	6 781
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 163	80 862	4 745	11 517	621	6 371	23 763	2 069	4 160
With unemployment in 1979	3 840	77 178	4 458	10 897	566	5 927	21 819	1 931	3 943
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 233	24 898	1 512	4 312	335	2 177	15 594	572	1 431
	367	6 462	391	1 981	148	525	6 068	114	332
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979									
Worked in 1979	4 804	72 310	3 486	14 094	495	7 389	40 192	2 265	3 872
50 to 52 weeks	4 723	69 756	3 236	13 638	466	7 123	38 507	2 226	3 744
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 207	32 467	1 316	6 500	180	2 948	13 802	976	1 319
With unemployment in 1979	1 952	28 477	1 060	5 590	161	2 504	11 622	838	1 107
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	934	14 915	973	2 681	152	1 739	11 436	417	892</

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
				Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.						
	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 645	312 245	825	771	167	604	2 493	13 240	9 560	5 142
Labor force	8 012	187 936	522	384	93	291	1 887	8 373	6 185	3 771
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	60.2	63.3	49.8	55.7	48.2	75.7	63.2	64.7	73.3
Civilian labor force	7 839	183 344	522	378	93	285	1 878	8 360	6 165	3 342
Employed	7 496	171 879	509	354	82	272	1 752	8 033	5 719	3 151
Unemployed	343	11 465	13	24	11	13	126	327	446	191
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.3	2.5	6.3	11.8	4.6	6.7	3.9	7.2	5.7
Not in labor force	3 633	124 309	303	387	74	313	606	4 867	3 375	1 371
Inmate of institution	143	2 352	5	124	4	120	28	80	169	59
Female, 16 years and over	6 055	165 349	367	343	86	257	1 017	6 743	4 636	2 545
Labor force	3 500	75 231	176	154	31	123	537	2 995	2 374	1 490
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.8	45.5	48.0	44.9	36.0	47.9	52.8	44.4	51.2	58.5
Civilian labor force	3 474	74 618	176	154	31	123	537	2 995	2 374	1 396
Employed	3 287	69 635	165	140	27	113	483	2 800	2 182	1 306
Unemployed	187	4 983	11	14	4	10	54	195	192	90
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.7	6.3	9.1	12.9	8.1	10.1	6.5	8.1	6.4
Not in labor force	2 555	90 118	191	189	55	134	480	3 748	2 262	1 055
Inmate of institution	76	965	5	—	—	—	6	26	51	12
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 781	42 031	130	62	22	40	342	1 928	1 426	969
Employed	872	15 145	52	18	8	10	212	950	603	471
Unemployed	85	2 309	—	1	—	1	3	106	112	60
Not in labor force	800	23 896	78	43	14	29	127	865	711	273
Female, 16 years and over	6 055	165 349	367	343	86	257	1 017	6 743	4 636	2 545
With own children under 6 years	1 611	42 294	70	88	22	66	377	2 047	1 404	783
In labor force	888	17 956	23	43	12	31	169	833	665	408
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 289	36 523	89	68	22	46	193	1 376	915	553
In labor force	898	18 788	63	23	4	19	104	682	620	399
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 459	89 943	205	195	28	167	657	4 165	2 659	1 651
In labor force	1 993	38 451	107	104	11	93	308	1 760	1 439	982
With own children under 6 years	1 351	34 084	60	65	6	59	333	1 733	1 083	703
In labor force	723	14 178	18	24	—	24	147	662	528	350
With own children 6 to 17 years only	971	27 519	70	38	—	38	172	1 144	725	457
In labor force	643	13 209	57	19	—	19	83	538	477	332
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 496	171 879	509	354	82	272	1 752	8 033	5 719	3 151
Private wage and salary workers	6 015	125 045	443	228	47	181	1 553	6 685	4 631	2 537
Federal government workers	181	17 677	12	42	12	30	12	86	236	121
State government workers	368	4 356	12	3	—	3	46	117	181	92
Local government workers	576	17 055	32	71	17	54	98	779	448	317
Self-employed workers	338	7 321	10	10	6	4	43	360	217	84
Unpaid family workers	18	425	10	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 287	69 635	165	140	27	113	483	2 800	2 182	1 306
Private wage and salary workers	2 672	51 898	123	80	6	74	383	2 224	1 782	991
Federal government workers	98	5 010	2	4	—	—	7	26	90	34
State government workers	204	2 573	12	—	—	—	31	75	90	60
Local government workers	249	8 204	18	56	17	39	62	365	182	186
Self-employed workers	64	1 639	—	—	—	—	—	104	38	35
Unpaid family workers	—	311	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 496	171 879	509	354	82	272	1 752	8 033	5 719	3 151
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	291	1 289	15	11	—	11	113	130	110	73
Mining	127	588	—	—	—	—	51	495	25	91
Construction	742	17 070	74	15	5	10	194	1 329	527	256
Manufacturing	1 976	26 871	153	77	7	70	789	1 254	2 027	880
Nondurable goods	666	14 914	66	18	—	18	213	574	944	262
Food and kindred products	167	4 521	32	11	—	11	137	70	211	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	255	6 633	16	4	—	4	22	68	398	177
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	1 847	8	—	—	—	9	59	82	14
Durable goods	1 310	11 957	87	59	7	52	576	680	1 083	618
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	120	1 421	—	7	—	7	123	29	356	29
Metal industries	192	3 264	32	41	—	41	289	265	105	147
Machinery, except electrical	80	2 668	9	4	—	4	96	222	170	155
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	136	904	36	—	—	—	—	—	142	83
Transportation equipment	82	1 326	—	7	7	—	7	6	68	23
Transportation	90	6 182	19	14	7	7	18	395	110	38
Communications and other public utilities	361	4 990	44	12	—	12	21	226	143	96
Wholesale trade	192	8 084	—	—	—	—	66	299	190	88
Retail trade	1 125	32 268	58	62	21	41	176	1 555	772	567
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	160	6 515	13	9	7	2	65	380	143	62
Eating and drinking places	339	9 147	23	31	—	31	37	457	281	230
Banking and credit agencies	69	2 739	—	2	—	2	4	139	75	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	97	5 428	—	—	—	—	11	104	160	15
Business and repair services	249	8 221	26	3	—	3	12	214	229	133
Private households	134	1 602	—	17	—	17	6	150	97	42
Other personal services	306	6 064	2	17	17	—	20	218	242	164
Entertainment and recreation services	49	1 207	—	—	—	—	9	59	58	12
Professional and related services	1 366	30 633	90	84	17	67	229	1 267	729	532
Hospitals	543	8 513	8	5	—	5	79	400	185	211
Health services, except hospitals	259	4 673	19	6	—	6	30	239	47	70
Educational services	425	12 061	51	73	17	56	81	385	397	146
Public administration	322	18 643	28	40	8	32	33	199	225	131
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 669	116 947	384	307	68	239	1 282	5 475	4 002	2 351
Worked in 1979	4 604	114 904	370	298	68	230	1 246	5 385	3 975	2 312
50 to 52 weeks	2 879	72 137	202	166	26	140	754	3 779	2 405	1 451
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 619	67 783	202	153	19	134	713	3 521	2 280	1 341
With unemployment in 1979	803	22 486	53	85	36	49	371	783	777	524
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	260	7 395	32	36	14	22	71	194	201	147
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 779	84 035	202	187	33	154	583	3 331	2 754	1 662
Worked in 1979	3 676	81 520	202	181	33	148	563	3 240	2 719	1 636
50 to 52 weeks	1 951	38 971	86	72	10	62	186	1 590	1 184	719
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 654	33 680	86	65	10	55	173	1 325	1 009	590
With unemployment in 1979	688	18 221	49	39	6	33	132	498	597	387
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	177	5 788	6	9	—	9	16	97	176	107

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	7 560	8 353	44 689	2 860	47 245	6 244	71 379	140 910	178 784	7 853
Labor force	5 115	6 016	30 879	2 058	27 191	3 846	45 563	103 289	105 295	5 211
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.7	72.0	69.1	72.0	57.6	61.6	63.8	73.3	58.9	66.4
Civilian labor force	4 698	6 016	30 404	2 058	27 147	3 846	45 283	102 854	102 960	5 146
Employed	4 422	5 763	28 897	1 964	24 825	3 690	42 720	98 472	93 363	4 916
Unemployed	276	253	1 507	94	2 322	156	2 563	4 382	9 597	230
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	4.2	5.0	4.6	8.6	4.1	5.7	4.3	9.3	4.5
Not in labor force	2 445	2 337	13 810	802	20 054	2 398	25 816	37 621	73 489	2 642
Inmate of institution	231	46	644	15	269	17	763	604	531	52
Female, 16 years and over	3 711	3 989	22 265	1 300	26 042	2 629	37 365	66 933	97 640	3 887
Labor force	1 922	2 186	13 506	701	11 678	1 459	18 256	38 261	43 733	2 102
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.8	54.8	60.7	53.9	44.8	55.5	48.9	57.2	44.8	54.1
Civilian labor force	1 894	2 186	13 456	701	11 678	1 459	18 194	38 203	43 624	2 070
Employed	1 714	2 095	12 772	660	10 590	1 385	17 137	36 320	39 863	1 995
Unemployed	180	91	684	41	1 088	74	1 057	1 883	3 761	75
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	4.2	5.1	5.8	9.3	5.1	5.8	4.9	8.6	3.6
Not in labor force	1 789	1 803	8 759	599	14 364	1 170	19 109	28 672	53 907	1 785
Inmate of institution	91	16	236	5	156	6	353	193	294	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 163	1 216	6 206	413	6 572	966	9 454	19 607	25 376	981
Employed	529	607	2 605	198	1 970	298	3 630	10 434	7 013	513
Unemployed	93	91	280	10	471	50	751	1 132	2 097	42
Not in labor force	527	518	3 308	205	4 131	618	5 073	8 005	15 901	417
Female, 16 years and over	3 711	3 989	22 265	1 300	26 042	2 629	37 365	66 933	97 640	3 887
With own children under 6 years	1 334	1 402	5 872	311	7 013	803	9 935	20 775	24 853	911
In labor force	683	661	3 620	150	3 069	460	4 854	10 585	10 974	463
With own children 6 to 17 years only	851	1 013	4 372	256	5 323	402	8 295	14 829	21 682	854
In labor force	464	664	3 031	137	2 579	289	4 589	9 439	10 341	545
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 349	2 689	11 782	741	13 629	1 615	21 204	40 166	50 393	2 307
In labor force	1 168	1 365	7 219	392	5 711	950	10 067	21 437	19 820	1 228
With own children under 6 years	1 168	1 224	4 754	258	5 900	722	8 338	17 944	19 911	732
In labor force	586	523	2 892	112	2 468	413	3 880	8 526	7 994	302
With own children 6 to 17 years only	681	869	3 340	212	4 172	329	6 590	11 956	16 242	696
In labor force	354	555	2 280	110	1 891	226	3 565	7 201	6 755	447

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 422	5 763	28 897	1 964	24 825	3 690	42 720	98 472	93 363	4 916
Private wage and salary workers	3 617	4 819	19 560	1 617	18 657	2 692	31 281	85 974	71 353	3 500
Federal government workers	91	231	1 380	45	581	48	2 772	2 755	5 146	134
State government workers	222	138	4 042	101	643	630	1 359	1 036	2 583	644
Local government workers	386	382	2 946	126	3 391	205	5 424	5 612	10 441	451
Self-employed workers	99	184	888	75	1 443	110	1 790	2 994	3 664	175
Unpaid family workers	7	9	81	—	110	5	94	101	176	12
Employed females 16 years and over	1 714	2 095	12 772	660	10 590	1 385	17 137	36 320	39 863	1 995
Private wage and salary workers	1 302	1 716	8 050	527	7 981	967	12 305	31 253	31 014	1 184
Federal government workers	50	47	706	—	278	28	527	1 047	1 351	27
State government workers	154	72	2 145	65	330	274	833	587	1 424	459
Local government workers	180	230	1 617	60	1 724	94	3 073	2 700	5 156	250
Self-employed workers	21	21	191	8	236	15	326	656	779	63
Unpaid family workers	7	9	63	—	41	5	73	77	139	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 422	5 763	28 897	1 964	24 825	3 690	42 720	98 472	93 363	4 916
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	56	131	8	658	56	424	1 143	702	67
Mining	143	33	70	38	225	140	723	555	328	68
Construction	750	677	2 579	89	1 628	328	4 643	10 512	6 916	400
Manufacturing	832	1 440	4 576	431	5 127	741	5 198	31 658	23 170	557
Nondurable goods	285	894	1 382	148	2 121	234	2 621	11 143	16 230	192
Food and kindred products	162	555	522	6	571	25	902	2 605	1 932	65
Textile mill and finished textile products	51	245	111	8	1 059	10	399	3 050	11 668	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	52	561	—	177	90	311	1 954	959	45
Durable goods	547	546	3 194	283	3 006	507	2 577	20 515	6 940	365
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	120	614	5	110	33	108	2 798	511	44
Metal industries	99	219	211	65	134	258	1 077	4 280	2 405	29
Machinery, except electrical	84	36	538	32	232	57	283	3 551	510	34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27	10	1 083	—	637	11	380	3 389	1 707	—
Transportation equipment	72	146	193	90	1 202	7	405	3 304	325	208
Transportation	131	323	585	137	1 174	106	1 675	4 185	3 601	602
Communications and other public utilities	80	197	835	105	522	157	1 511	2 403	2 906	132
Wholesale trade	116	346	980	105	1 103	129	2 005	5 265	4 724	166
Retail trade	658	950	5 492	389	5 543	737	8 139	16 728	16 279	883
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	156	937	26	880	127	1 973	2 657	2 390	254
Eating and drinking places	287	382	2 149	136	1 056	301	2 167	6 109	3 551	197
Banking and credit agencies	68	63	525	18	461	32	769	1 707	1 699	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	36	89	1 056	31	526	23	866	2 990	2 154	196
Business and repair services	119	241	1 330	193	949	158	1 889	3 948	3 843	203
Private households	67	44	249	6	326	38	728	796	1 060	17
Other personal services	249	298	1 139	9	723	74	1 286	3 896	2 354	144
Entertainment and recreation services	22	50	270	10	126	11	356	869	715	22
Professional and related services	971	696	5 842	322	4 264	848	8 614	8 694	16 644	1 201
Hospitals	263	192	955	57	468	104	2 575	2 140	3 923	693
Health services, except hospitals	199	84	874	69	619	73	1 449	1 280	2 076	100
Educational services	315	264	3 099	130	2 531	599	3 500	3 444	8 141	272
Public administration	165	260	3 238	73	1 470	112	3 894	3 123	6 268	230

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 262	3 877	18 778	1 381	16 194	2 905	27 828	65 070	63 970	3 190
Worked in 1979	3 247	3 861	18 521	1 321	15 793	2 888	27 470	64 237	62 508	3 145
50 to 52 weeks	1 964	2 451	11 411	856	8 867	1 602	17 306	42 431	36 830	1 959
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 852	2 332	10 426	785	8 293	1 330	16 475	40 191	34 471	1 754
With unemployment in 1979	708	840	3 535	283	3 699	388	5 984	11 284	14 308	533
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	171	208	985	63	1 660	50	1 949	2 871	5 833	155
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 239	2 552	15 058	742	12 507	1 742	19 976	42 429	48 369	2 403
Worked in 1979	2 201	2 490	14 835	706	12 069	1 724	19 506	41 608	46 557	2 380
50 to 52 weeks	906	1 083	7 378	330	5 433	681	9 331	20 112	21 892	1 082
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	745	907	6 385	271	4 633	563	7 908	18 100	18 855	944
With unemployment in 1979	516	539	3 089	152	2 758	323	4 062	8 429	11 685	472
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	175	107	635	55	904	65	1 190	2 146	3 979	101

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Hortlingen- San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	30 248	240 934	7 653	56 144	1 158	20 084	76 577	6 970	13 562	3 979	10 997
Labor force	17 585	169 627	6 015	30 786	878	13 491	46 167	4 902	9 172	2 407	7 637
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.1	70.4	78.6	54.8	75.8	67.2	60.3	70.3	67.6	60.5	69.4
Civilian labor force	17 572	169 459	2 019	30 729	878	13 341	46 114	4 902	9 160	2 398	7 464
Employed	16 057	161 746	1 644	28 436	819	12 593	42 075	4 790	8 780	2 236	7 142
Unemployed	1 515	7 713	375	2 293	59	748	4 039	112	380	162	322
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	4.6	18.6	7.5	6.7	5.6	8.8	2.3	4.1	6.8	4.3
Not in labor force	12 663	71 307	1 638	25 358	280	6 593	30 410	2 068	4 390	1 572	3 360
Inmate of institution	277	420	10	593	—	147	345	32	53	7	63
Female, 16 years and over	16 476	113 608	2 586	30 687	458	10 068	41 866	3 497	6 629	2 003	5 733
Labor force	7 388	57 421	1 249	12 205	224	5 240	20 121	1 883	3 056	836	3 369
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.8	50.5	48.3	39.8	48.9	52.0	48.1	53.8	46.1	41.7	58.8
Civilian labor force	7 388	57 406	1 080	12 205	224	5 240	20 121	1 883	3 056	827	3 343
Employed	6 838	54 304	770	11 421	214	4 875	18 205	1 825	2 843	742	3 166
Unemployed	550	3 102	310	784	10	365	1 916	58	213	85	177
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.4	28.7	6.4	4.5	7.0	9.5	3.1	7.0	10.3	5.3
Not in labor force	9 088	56 187	1 337	18 482	234	4 828	21 745	1 614	3 573	1 167	2 364
Inmate of institution	139	129	—	245	—	39	199	—	—	7	21
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 410	30 641	1 381	7 894	158	3 155	10 964	1 161	1 936	506	1 699
Employed	1 340	14 901	189	2 417	110	1 495	3 754	785	1 046	162	858
Unemployed	222	1 592	85	452	17	154	733	21	99	32	85
Not in labor force	2 848	14 148	364	5 025	31	1 506	6 477	355	791	312	732
Female, 16 years and over	16 476	113 608	2 586	30 687	458	10 068	41 866	3 497	6 629	2 003	5 733
With own children under 6 years	4 210	35 873	1 110	7 482	146	3 405	11 013	1 266	2 410	472	1 530
In labor force	1 996	14 157	375	3 266	25	1 679	5 466	535	810	190	856
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 424	24 496	488	6 057	68	2 381	8 748	739	1 652	463	1 231
In labor force	1 832	13 610	298	2 627	32	1 295	4 416	406	912	237	871
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	8 401	70 732	1 924	15 814	322	6 391	22 333	2 310	4 819	1 226	3 279
In labor force	3 822	31 276	785	6 093	123	3 165	10 035	1 041	1 957	450	1 908
With own children under 6 years	3 498	32 258	1 002	6 419	146	2 991	9 306	1 209	2 245	394	1 278
In labor force	1 637	11 748	317	2 755	25	1 437	4 392	492	733	137	696
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 627	20 089	433	4 683	54	1 892	6 846	579	1 402	410	913
In labor force	1 369	10 271	262	1 854	18	931	3 272	306	711	195	616

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	16 057	161 746	1 644	28 436	819	12 593	42 075	4 790	8 780	2 236	7 142
Private wage and salary workers	11 804	140 408	1 140	19 711	744	9 728	29 857	3 949	7 388	1 978	5 752
Federal government workers	470	3 320	259	969	10	472	1 166	102	187	30	172
State government workers	686	2 441	25	985	6	763	1 571	133	170	52	327
Local government workers	2 136	8 998	173	4 552	48	1 177	6 755	402	651	106	557
Self-employed workers	928	6 335	47	2 089	4	415	2 578	204	335	70	316
Unpaid family workers	33	244	—	130	7	38	148	—	49	—	18
Employed females 16 years and over	6 838	54 304	770	11 421	214	4 875	18 205	1 825	2 843	742	3 166
Private wage and salary workers	4 946	46 087	535	7 708	167	3 526	12 584	1 488	2 162	628	2 568
Federal government workers	244	1 138	97	464	4	222	394	40	46	8	98
State government workers	333	1 292	6	480	6	459	727	52	87	39	187
Local government workers	1 102	4 412	114	2 264	26	556	3 944	193	429	52	249
Self-employed workers	186	1 179	18	413	4	90	461	52	82	15	64
Unpaid family workers	27	196	—	92	7	22	95	—	37	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 057	161 746	1 644	28 436	819	12 593	42 075	4 790	8 780	2 236	7 142
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	613	1 955	9	577	17	235	3 066	72	29	58	177
Mining	80	3 413	7	715	27	56	543	—	683	27	109
Construction	1 463	25 996	184	2 150	171	1 062	3 093	733	1 543	198	710
Manufacturing	2 387	34 465	127	2 505	197	2 749	4 938	577	1 814	763	1 919
Nondurable goods	1 763	11 512	54	1 659	89	476	3 246	286	425	579	628
Food and kindred products	439	2 467	18	367	4	294	858	68	134	—	158
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 097	1 031	29	613	34	31	1 783	66	93	7	231
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	125	1 858	—	376	12	94	234	43	34	24	49
Durable goods	624	22 953	73	846	108	2 273	1 692	291	1 389	184	1 291
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	1 039	19	111	5	105	96	36	50	—	120
Metal industries	137	6 831	5	145	37	297	118	73	331	87	184
Machinery, except electrical	149	8 266	25	126	25	811	549	109	596	—	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	44	1 581	8	144	—	745	126	31	169	—	136
Transportation equipment	116	1 701	—	41	8	88	143	3	29	91	82
Transportation	539	8 388	72	2 197	41	574	1 192	162	200	128	81
Communications and other public utilities	521	3 777	62	815	33	358	955	158	204	63	341
Wholesale trade	952	8 659	11	1 506	19	608	3 330	150	376	87	192
Retail trade	3 331	27 757	409	6 846	191	2 278	8 962	900	1 535	383	1 105
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	810	4 716	44	969	14	299	1 696	112	231	25	145
Eating and drinking places	691	8 382	127	1 080	139	751	1 755	393	532	131	334
Banking and credit agencies	314	2 850	57	585	13	208	629	56	111	43	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	396	4 663	39	627	6	221	773	64	96	29	97
Business and repair services	561	9 878	64	1 253	4	743	1 511	238	647	75	249
Private households	246	1 555	16	219	11	79	659	120	71	24	134
Other personal services	453	5 407	76	776	7	586	1 216	238	293	35	284
Entertainment and recreation services	130	1 247	18	150	10	143	241	65	50	15	49
Professional and related services	3 289	17 747	304	5 422	57	2 072	8 610	559	887	254	1 314
Hospitals	793	4 387	81	866	12	540	1 176	65	230	83	532
Health services, except hospitals	519	2 865	47	581	—	152	925	86	150	38	236
Educational services	1 554	6 240	136	3 171	19	1 052	5 305	337	349	72	407
Public administration	782	3 989	189	2 093	15	621	2 337	155	241	54	312

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 746	112 530	4 620	19 357	589	8 706	27 567	3 159	6 173	1 648	4 412
Worked in 1979	10 389	110 501	4 574	18 922	499	8 442	27 003	3 123	6 078	1 628	4 347
50 to 52 weeks	5 654	71 904	2 839	11 037	320	5 084	13 964	1 973	3 685	1 004	2 723
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 251	68 645	2 679	10 429	288	4 698	12 840	1 843	3 528	912	2 476
With unemployment in 1979	2 894	22 263	944	4 212	216	1 800	7 412	552	1 340	370	757
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 053	5 918	237	1 949	101	449	2 759	114	309	145	254
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 142	65 147	1 499	13 666	254	6 162	22 782	2 041	3 484	996	3 626
Worked in 1979	7 804	62 734	1 340	13 217	236	5 951	21 914	2 002	3 356	956	3 529
50 to 52 weeks	3 540	29 476	504	6 266	88	2 524	8 746	900	1 202	454	1 881
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 966	25 939	374	5 394	71	2 126	7 351	781	990	349	1 594
With unemployment in 1979	1 947	13 581	507	2 626	110	1 547	5 918	392	834	161	655
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	643	3 956	221	803	51	404	2 610	72	216	66	173

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
				Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.							
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	289 791	657	3 955	559	114	445	7 079	1 959	10 841	8 467	4 656
Labor force.....	174 121	415	2 639	252	74	178	4 962	1 532	6 930	5 564	3 430
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.1	63.2	66.7	45.1	64.9	40.0	70.1	78.2	63.9	65.7	73.7
Civilian labor force.....	169 720	415	2 619	252	74	178	4 962	1 528	6 917	5 544	3 005
Employed.....	158 999	404	2 457	248	70	178	4 724	1 426	6 632	5 122	2 834
Unemployed.....	10 721	11	162	4	4	—	238	102	285	422	171
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.3	2.7	6.2	1.6	5.4	—	4.8	6.7	4.1	7.6	5.7
Not in labor force.....	115 670	242	1 316	307	40	267	2 117	427	3 911	2 903	1 226
Inmate of institution.....	2 268	5	74	120	—	120	30	13	77	159	59
Female, 16 years and over	153 995	265	2 070	212	52	160	3 468	785	5 543	4 136	2 280
Labor force.....	70 059	124	1 114	78	19	59	1 838	441	2 529	2 177	1 342
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	45.5	46.8	53.8	36.8	36.5	36.9	53.0	56.2	45.6	52.6	58.9
Civilian labor force.....	69 478	124	1 114	78	19	59	1 838	441	2 529	2 177	1 252
Employed.....	64 905	113	1 033	74	15	59	1 754	395	2 341	1 994	1 175
Unemployed.....	4 573	11	81	4	4	—	84	46	188	183	77
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.6	8.9	7.3	5.1	21.1	—	4.6	10.4	7.4	8.4	6.2
Not in labor force.....	83 936	141	956	134	33	101	1 630	344	3 014	1 959	938
Inmate of institution.....	937	5	10	—	—	—	10	6	26	48	12
Persons 16 to 19 years	38 805	122	648	46	12	34	860	248	1 591	1 245	872
Employed.....	13 811	52	330	18	8	10	426	166	838	551	421
Unemployed.....	2 184	—	61	—	—	—	45	—	90	103	58
Not in labor force.....	22 160	70	257	28	4	24	389	82	656	591	228
Female, 16 years and over	153 995	265	2 070	212	52	160	3 468	785	5 543	4 136	2 280
With own children under 6 years.....	39 105	55	591	40	4	36	1 176	320	1 714	1 273	705
In labor force.....	16 462	11	316	6	—	6	542	142	747	613	387
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	33 762	57	487	50	9	41	864	123	1 101	778	448
In labor force.....	17 390	50	223	23	4	19	542	79	542	562	325
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	82 662	130	1 236	127	22	105	2 398	503	3 351	2 322	1 460
In labor force.....	35 237	68	686	58	11	47	1 180	253	1 460	1 311	885
With own children under 6 years.....	31 245	45	482	36	—	36	1 080	285	1 416	966	629
In labor force.....	12 886	6	252	6	—	6	462	129	583	479	333
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	25 217	44	424	33	—	33	726	108	893	601	365
In labor force.....	12 099	44	202	19	—	19	431	64	416	425	271
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	158 999	404	2 457	248	70	178	4 724	1 426	6 632	5 122	2 834
Private wage and salary workers.....	115 234	363	2 103	177	47	130	3 669	1 266	5 528	4 165	2 269
Federal government workers.....	16 885	—	85	42	12	30	181	12	72	216	121
State government workers.....	4 024	12	93	—	—	—	225	34	101	150	94
Local government workers.....	15 867	16	132	19	5	14	475	81	669	398	282
Self-employed workers.....	6 585	8	44	10	6	4	174	33	256	187	68
Unpaid family workers.....	404	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	64 905	113	1 033	74	15	59	1 754	395	2 341	1 994	1 175
Private wage and salary workers.....	48 301	88	829	59	6	53	1 198	320	1 845	1 641	878
Federal government workers.....	4 760	—	45	4	4	—	49	7	26	76	34
State government workers.....	2 400	12	80	—	—	—	175	19	66	74	62
Local government workers.....	7 673	8	73	11	5	6	266	49	331	166	166
Self-employed workers.....	1 475	—	6	—	—	—	66	—	67	37	35
Unpaid family workers.....	296	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	158 999	404	2 457	248	70	178	4 724	1 426	6 632	5 122	2 834
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	925	12	14	—	—	—	31	65	34	60	32
Mining.....	410	—	14	—	—	—	65	29	433	20	60
Construction.....	15 112	64	314	12	5	7	656	160	1 091	439	241
Manufacturing.....	23 499	109	688	62	7	55	1 087	666	894	1 839	818
Nondurable goods.....	13 149	54	225	18	—	18	676	188	422	885	245
Food and kindred products.....	3 960	32	16	11	—	11	41	123	58	195	14
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	5 637	7	21	4	—	4	25	20	68	381	177
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 745	8	16	—	—	—	30	9	40	81	14
Durable goods.....	10 350	55	463	44	7	37	411	478	472	954	573
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	1 295	—	262	7	—	7	—	123	22	279	29
Metal industries.....	2 708	26	44	26	—	26	77	243	182	95	130
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 502	—	74	4	—	4	84	59	171	144	150
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	524	19	25	—	—	—	40	—	—	142	76
Transportation equipment.....	1 248	—	5	7	7	—	179	—	6	68	12
Transportation.....	5 815	19	111	14	7	7	254	6	351	87	37
Communications and other public utilities.....	4 639	27	44	—	—	—	211	21	203	118	96
Wholesale trade.....	7 621	—	67	—	—	—	108	61	287	184	90
Retail trade.....	30 596	49	473	60	21	39	824	156	1 377	705	499
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	6 056	13	58	9	7	2	204	55	346	138	62
Eating and drinking places.....	8 670	23	233	29	—	29	237	33	408	250	213
Banking and credit agencies.....	2 593	—	22	—	—	—	29	4	120	75	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	5 236	—	25	—	—	—	114	11	70	155	15
Business and repair services.....	7 817	26	72	3	—	3	179	9	186	182	117
Private households.....	1 450	—	12	15	—	15	15	6	113	84	29
Other personal services.....	5 698	—	118	17	17	—	114	14	193	232	155
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1 115	—	30	—	—	—	47	9	56	32	12
Professional and related services.....	28 741	70	399	25	5	20	727	186	1 055	689	469
Hospitals.....	8 115	6	199	—	—	—	234	74	314	180	205
Health services, except hospitals.....	4 203	13	62	—	—	—	90	28	197	36	48
Educational services.....	11 320	41	116	25	5	20	279	62	326	378	111
Public administration.....	17 732	28	54	40	8	32	263	23	169	201	131
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	107 924	321	1 567	245	55	190	3 130	1 013	4 485	3 557	2 148
Worked in 1979.....	106 014	307	1 554	236	55	181	3 064	990	4 395	3 530	2 109
50 to 52 weeks.....	66 701	156	975	124	26	98	2 009	585	3 049	2 133	1 306
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	62 629	156	928	112	19	93	1 929	544	2 883	2 017	1 241
With unemployment in 1979.....	20 928	49	326	65	23	42	628	294	660	695	505
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	6 877	30	82	29	7	22	193	51	172	176	145
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	78 038	143	1 245	100	21	79	2 124	457	2 838	2 530	1 497
Worked in 1979.....	75 768	143	1 208	94	21	73	2 074	440	2 760	2 497	1 483
50 to 52 weeks.....	36 058	54	526	32	10	22	1 031	150	1 334	1 082	673
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	31 195	54	423	27	10	17	904	140	1 086	924	549
With unemployment in 1979.....	16 922	32	288	30	6	24	375	109	454	556	325
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	5 283	—	96	—	—	—	90	16	94	172	103

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Persons 16 years and over	7 449	8 353	4 348	43 428	5 582	2 840	44 302	4 356	1 812	69 617
Labor force.....	5 050	6 016	3 205	29 875	3 917	2 040	25 474	3 080	1 717	44 381
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	67.8	72.0	73.7	68.8	70.2	71.8	57.5	70.7	39.6	63.8
Civilian labor force.....	4 651	6 016	3 156	29 677	3 917	2 040	25 430	3 080	1 717	44 101
Employed.....	4 380	5 763	3 077	28 184	3 636	1 946	23 299	2 952	1 689	41 640
Unemployed.....	271	253	79	1 493	281	94	2 131	128	28	2 461
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.8	4.2	2.5	5.0	7.2	4.6	8.4	4.2	3.9	5.6
Not in labor force.....	2 399	2 337	1 143	13 553	1 665	800	18 828	1 276	1 095	25 236
Inmate of institution.....	231	46	—	642	7	15	269	17	—	763
Female, 16 years and over	3 663	3 989	2 016	21 662	2 534	1 298	24 511	2 015	593	36 438
Labor force.....	1 908	2 186	1 189	13 093	1 158	699	11 079	1 154	291	17 794
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	52.1	54.8	59.0	60.4	45.7	53.9	45.2	57.3	49.1	48.8
Civilian labor force.....	1 882	2 186	1 170	13 058	1 158	699	11 079	1 154	291	17 732
Employed.....	1 707	2 095	1 133	12 388	1 065	658	10 073	1 088	283	16 750
Unemployed.....	175	91	37	670	93	41	1 006	66	8	982
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.3	4.2	3.2	5.1	8.0	5.9	9.1	5.7	2.7	5.5
Not in labor force.....	1 755	1 803	827	8 569	1 376	599	13 432	861	302	18 644
Inmate of institution.....	91	16	—	236	7	5	156	6	—	353
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 142	1 216	677	6 093	800	411	6 124	539	422	9 224
Employed.....	522	607	398	2 562	396	196	1 892	234	64	3 550
Unemployed.....	90	91	15	320	77	10	453	30	20	721
Not in labor force.....	518	518	264	3 251	327	205	3 779	275	338	4 953
Female, 16 years and over	3 663	3 989	2 016	21 662	2 534	1 298	24 511	2 015	593	36 438
With own children under 6 years.....	1 321	1 402	574	5 596	1 067	311	6 449	679	117	9 666
In labor force.....	680	661	299	3 423	363	150	2 820	395	65	4 733
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	835	1 013	504	4 193	434	254	4 955	355	40	8 077
In labor force.....	456	664	355	2 904	263	135	2 425	242	40	4 477
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 333	2 689	1 244	11 318	1 659	739	12 640	1 340	261	20 614
In labor force.....	1 156	1 365	718	6 904	661	390	5 319	773	170	9 797
With own children under 6 years.....	1 157	1 224	485	4 513	951	258	5 373	598	117	8 088
In labor force.....	583	533	223	2 721	314	112	2 247	348	65	3 769
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	671	869	438	3 188	367	210	3 854	288	34	6 403
In labor force.....	348	555	289	2 175	218	108	1 754	185	34	3 468
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 380	5 763	3 077	28 184	3 636	1 946	23 299	2 952	689	41 640
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 583	4 819	2 464	19 066	3 145	1 610	17 427	2 290	377	30 453
Federal government workers.....	89	231	177	1 310	38	45	551	41	7	2 712
State government workers.....	222	138	84	3 985	42	101	594	347	259	1 317
Local government workers.....	382	382	236	2 875	349	124	3 260	174	31	5 285
Self-employed workers.....	97	184	116	877	53	66	1 357	100	10	1 779
Unpaid family workers.....	7	9	—	71	9	—	110	—	5	94
Employed females 16 years and over	1 707	2 095	1 133	12 388	1 065	658	10 073	1 088	283	16 750
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 299	1 716	855	7 812	847	527	7 545	812	148	12 035
Federal government workers.....	48	77	56	659	18	—	261	21	7	517
State government workers.....	154	72	44	2 113	42	65	297	171	98	811
Local government workers.....	178	230	142	1 561	144	58	1 702	69	25	2 993
Self-employed workers.....	21	21	36	184	5	8	227	15	—	321
Unpaid family workers.....	7	9	—	59	9	—	41	—	5	73
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 380	5 763	3 077	28 184	3 636	1 946	23 299	2 952	689	41 640
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	13	56	28	119	4	8	562	36	20	420
Mining.....	139	33	20	70	107	38	207	132	8	708
Construction.....	735	677	274	2 547	1 004	89	1 485	304	24	4 494
Manufacturing.....	826	1 440	736	4 427	662	426	4 694	655	72	5 041
Nondurable goods.....	282	894	274	1 367	387	143	1 959	229	5	2 558
Food and kindred products.....	162	555	101	522	10	6	518	20	5	902
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	48	245	9	111	11	8	972	10	—	392
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	30	52	43	554	5	—	177	90	—	311
Durable goods.....	544	546	462	3 060	275	283	2 735	426	67	2 483
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	9	120	37	607	—	5	110	33	—	102
Metal industries.....	99	219	37	209	131	65	125	214	30	1 014
Machinery, except electrical.....	84	36	111	456	96	32	224	46	11	283
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	27	10	32	1 055	29	—	553	4	—	367
Transportation equipment.....	72	146	220	187	—	90	1 082	7	—	398
Transportation.....	131	323	159	581	142	137	1 074	77	29	1 607
Communications and other public utilities.....	80	197	101	829	97	105	485	144	13	1 471
Wholesale trade.....	116	346	118	963	109	99	1 030	113	16	1 973
Retail trade.....	653	950	598	5 348	404	384	5 316	524	202	7 942
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	77	156	106	926	114	26	831	99	23	1 862
Eating and drinking places.....	287	382	200	2 060	127	136	1 013	168	127	2 151
Banking and credit agencies.....	68	63	105	511	89	18	447	26	6	735
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	36	89	40	1 034	66	31	517	23	—	843
Business and repair services.....	119	241	130	1 316	247	193	871	133	25	1 824
Private households.....	67	44	11	230	55	6	326	38	—	695
Other personal services.....	247	298	83	1 116	105	9	703	74	—	1 286
Entertainment and recreation services.....	18	50	70	263	31	10	126	11	—	350
Professional and related services.....	969	696	391	5 693	398	320	4 034	563	261	8 447
Hospitals.....	263	192	36	934	86	57	415	99	5	2 555
Health services, except hospitals.....	199	84	56	831	50	69	606	52	21	1 428
Educational services.....	313	264	207	3 049	202	128	2 406	362	213	3 398
Public administration.....	163	260	213	3 137	116	73	1 422	99	13	3 804
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 205	3 877	2 117	18 189	2 721	1 365	15 041	2 037	839	27 142
Worked in 1979.....	3 190	3 861	2 111	17 945	2 671	1 305	14 672	2 020	839	26 784
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 929	2 451	1 335	11 011	1 595	842	8 375	1 346	232	16 803
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 817	2 332	1 274	10 041	1 544	771	7 815	1 159	147	15 994
With unemployment in 1979.....	694	840	407	3 450	806	281	3 400	248	140	5 889
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	171	208	29	963	242	63	1 516	50	—	1 894
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 225	2 552	1 367	14 612	1 289	740	11 850	1 273	455	19 471
Worked in 1979.....	2 187	2 490	1 332	14 404	1 249	704	11 470	1 267	443	19 033
50 to 52 weeks.....	906	1 083	522	7 175	574	330	5 226	558	116	9 096
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	745	907	467	6 200	478	271	4 465	461	102	7 703
With unemployment in 1979.....	511	539	321	2 973	268	152	2 525	237	79	3 923
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	173	107	20	611	84	55	849	53	12	1 138

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

	Dallas city	Denton city	Edinburg city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Galveston city		Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city
				Total	Urban		Total	Urban			
Labor force	70 889	163	12 953	170 912	170 877	30 779	7 853	7 853	5 280	5 751	18 974
Civilian labor force	51 966	117	7 903	100 680	100 663	21 868	5 211	5 211	3 866	4 403	11 154
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.3	71.8	61.0	58.9	58.9	71.0	66.4	66.4	73.2	76.6	58.8
Employed	51 911	117	7 883	99 354	99 337	21 719	5 146	5 146	3 861	4 382	11 141
Unemployed	49 704	117	7 206	90 171	90 154	20 605	4 916	4 916	3 666	4 245	10 166
Percent of civilian labor force	2 207	—	—	9 183	9 183	1 114	230	230	195	137	975
Not in labor force	4.3	—	8.6	9.2	9.2	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.1	3.1	8.8
Inmate of institution	18 923	46	5 050	70 232	70 214	8 911	2 642	2 642	1 414	1 348	7 820
Percent of persons 16 years and over	232	—	112	506	506	204	52	52	6	12	231
Female, 16 years and over	33 590	34	7 253	93 871	93 854	14 344	3 887	3 887	2 716	2 752	10 430
Labor force	19 184	15	3 556	42 340	42 333	7 659	2 102	2 102	1 563	1 704	4 792
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.1	44.1	49.0	45.1	45.1	53.4	54.1	54.1	57.5	61.9	45.9
Civilian labor force	19 179	15	3 556	42 238	42 231	7 631	2 070	2 070	1 563	1 704	4 792
Employed	18 255	15	3 247	38 619	38 612	7 172	1 995	1 995	1 463	1 638	4 420
Unemployed	924	—	309	3 619	3 619	459	75	75	100	66	372
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	—	8.7	8.6	8.6	6.0	3.6	3.6	6.4	3.9	7.8
Not in labor force	14 406	19	3 697	51 531	51 521	6 685	1 785	1 785	1 153	1 048	5 638
Inmate of institution	71	—	66	269	269	79	8	8	—	—	124
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 494	16	1 890	24 019	24 019	4 373	981	981	723	795	2 833
Employed	5 086	—	660	6 815	6 815	2 213	513	513	381	404	843
Unemployed	475	—	107	1 972	1 972	373	42	42	24	47	135
Not in labor force	3 924	16	1 123	15 046	15 046	1 760	417	417	318	344	1 855
Female, 16 years and over	33 590	34	7 253	93 871	93 854	14 344	3 887	3 887	2 716	2 752	10 430
With own children under 6 years	10 229	19	1 650	23 590	23 580	4 521	911	911	882	979	2 468
In labor force	5 274	—	903	10 545	10 545	2 161	463	463	429	491	1 244
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 667	7	1 467	20 784	20 777	3 287	854	854	685	698	2 222
In labor force	4 085	7	826	9 986	9 979	2 019	545	545	429	509	1 293
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	19 285	29	3 485	48 143	48 126	8 594	2 307	2 307	1 808	1 867	5 272
In labor force	10 134	15	1 720	19 132	19 125	4 195	1 228	1 228	1 009	1 085	2 561
With own children under 6 years	8 618	14	1 295	18 819	18 809	3 893	732	732	846	905	2 102
In labor force	4 164	—	655	7 674	7 674	1 683	302	302	393	441	1 033
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 330	7	1 114	15 531	15 524	2 585	696	696	543	560	1 703
In labor force	3 035	7	597	6 523	6 516	1 473	447	447	333	402	976

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	49 704	117	7 206	90 171	90 154	20 605	4 916	4 916	3 666	4 245	10 166
Private wage and salary workers	43 821	117	4 458	69 012	69 002	18 060	3 500	3 500	3 221	3 734	7 617
Federal government workers	1 015	—	222	5 043	5 036	615	134	134	88	187	275
State government workers	430	—	488	2 488	2 488	265	644	644	23	68	463
Local government workers	2 961	—	1 618	9 975	9 975	1 113	451	451	214	146	1 258
Self-employed workers	1 432	—	399	3 483	3 483	533	175	175	120	90	528
Unpaid family workers	45	—	21	170	170	19	12	12	—	20	25
Employed females 16 years and over	18 255	15	3 247	38 619	38 612	7 172	1 995	1 995	1 463	1 638	4 420
Private wage and salary workers	15 939	15	1 928	30 140	30 140	6 155	1 184	1 184	1 282	1 344	3 328
Federal government workers	450	—	106	1 322	1 315	216	27	27	30	98	111
State government workers	248	—	250	1 375	1 375	152	459	459	23	43	222
Local government workers	1 297	—	901	4 884	4 884	509	250	250	104	113	622
Self-employed workers	284	—	48	759	759	121	63	63	24	32	118
Unpaid family workers	37	—	14	139	139	19	12	12	—	8	19
Employed persons 16 years and over	49 704	117	7 206	90 171	90 154	20 605	4 916	4 916	3 666	4 245	10 166
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	779	—	385	627	627	157	67	67	26	21	284
Mining	358	—	128	321	321	64	68	68	27	7	54
Construction	5 542	43	366	6 503	6 503	2 174	400	400	349	487	815
Manufacturing	14 001	30	686	22 102	22 102	8 641	557	557	1 399	1 753	1 526
Nondurable goods	6 173	7	502	15 495	15 495	2 290	192	192	370	545	1 153
Food and kindred products	1 268	—	47	1 806	1 806	742	65	65	68	92	344
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 144	—	348	11 163	11 163	443	30	30	131	56	623
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	996	—	54	954	954	326	45	45	26	160	111
Durable goods	7 828	23	184	6 607	6 607	6 351	365	365	1 029	1 208	373
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 061	—	17	496	496	1 352	44	44	27	81	19
Metal industries	1 710	—	13	2 231	2 231	1 594	29	29	253	92	72
Machinery, except electrical	1 399	—	53	488	488	804	34	34	231	250	108
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 564	13	15	1 679	1 679	340	—	—	422	94	20
Transportation equipment	582	—	20	299	299	1 443	208	208	44	389	68
Transportation	1 864	13	195	3 503	3 503	861	602	602	83	206	335
Communications and other public utilities	1 127	—	144	2 851	2 851	396	132	132	147	139	337
Wholesale trade	2 967	—	617	4 585	4 585	866	166	166	136	223	646
Retail trade	9 053	19	1 053	15 907	15 907	3 132	883	883	577	614	2 288
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 451	—	243	2 336	2 336	464	254	254	87	92	601
Eating and drinking places	3 680	11	279	3 484	3 484	1 136	197	197	142	158	480
Banking and credit agencies	916	—	126	1 685	1 685	274	28	28	46	55	215
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 814	—	229	2 135	2 135	354	196	196	112	45	245
Business and repair services	2 065	—	180	3 766	3 766	737	203	203	171	132	341
Private households	459	—	188	1 039	1 039	143	17	17	39	21	179
Other personal services	2 565	—	153	2 283	2 283	393	144	144	111	112	343
Entertainment and recreation services	439	—	43	675	675	116	22	22	38	31	98
Professional and related services	4 303	12	2 106	16 068	16 068	1 672	1 201	1 201	320	291	1 967
Hospitals	1 195	6	219	3 841	3 841	392	693	693	74	59	541
Health services, except hospitals	540	6	177	2 037	2 037	241	100	100	27	48	286
Educational services	1 567	—	1 445	7 762	7 762	690	272	272	148	132	880
Public administration	1 452	—	607	6 111	6 104	625	230	230	85	108	493

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	32 608	108	4 563	60 634	60 616	14 112	3 190	3 190	2 388	2 652	6 628
Worked in 1979	32 151	102	4 467	59 267	59 249	13 893	3 145	3 145	2 357	2 633	6 437
50 to 52 weeks	20 560	71	2 383	34 869	34 856	9 360	1 959	1 959	1 573	1 882	3 640
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 439	71	2 227	32 602	32 589	8 812	1 754	1 754	1 536	1 794	3 401
With unemployment in 1979	6 200	6	1 170	13 505	13 505	2 175	533	533	427	466	1 690
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 637	—	472	5 465	5 465	603	155	155	146	121	578
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	21 167	20	4 044	46 684	46 677	8 493	2 403	2 403	1 714	1 825	5 259
Worked in 1979	20 662	20	3 953	44 956	44 949	8 325	2 380	2 380	1 706	1 794	5 009
50 to 52 weeks	10 178	8	1 662	21 317	21 310	3 863	1 082	1 082	943	863	2 453
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 170	8	1 334	18 352	18 345	3 459	964	964	863	807	2 086
With unemployment in 1979	4 017	7	984	11 084	11 084	1 803	472	472	196	486	1 316
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	944	—	491	3 748	3 748	632	101	101	108	98	490

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	184 235
Labor force	128 654
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8
Civilian labor force	128 534
Employed	122 426
Unemployed	6 108
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8
Not in labor force	55 581
Inmate of institution	368
Female, 16 years and over	86 231
Labor force	43 067
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.9
Civilian labor force	43 061
Employed	40 600
Unemployed	2 461
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7
Not in labor force	43 164
Inmate of institution	110
Persons 16 to 19 years	23 419
Employed	11 390
Unemployed	1 206
Not in labor force	10 823
Female, 16 years and over	86 231
With own children under 6 years	26 116
In labor force	10 068
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 566
In labor force	9 447
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	51 599
In labor force	21 934
With own children under 6 years	23 076
In labor force	8 053
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 129
In labor force	6 894

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	122 426
Private wage and salary workers	106 903
Federal government workers	2 364
State government workers	1 888
Local government workers	6 210
Self-employed workers	4 894
Unpaid family workers	167
Employed females 16 years and over	40 600
Private wage and salary workers	34 875
Federal government workers	799
State government workers	913
Local government workers	3 074
Self-employed workers	807
Unpaid family workers	132
Employed persons 16 years and over	122 426
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 423
Mining	2 378
Construction	19 067
Manufacturing	25 936
Non-durable goods	8 386
Food and kindred products	2 142
Textile mill and finished textile products	854
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 456
Durable goods	17 550
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	863
Metal industries	5 344
Machinery, except electrical	6 078
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 055
Transportation equipment	1 391
Transportation	6 145
Communications and other public utilities	2 576
Wholesale trade	6 757
Retail trade	21 837
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 408
Eating and drinking places	896
Banking and credit agencies	2 159
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 741
Business and repair services	7 961
Private households	1 234
Other personal services	4 330
Entertainment and recreation services	982
Professional and related services	13 125
Hospitals	3 487
Health services, except hospitals	2 133
Educational services	4 384
Public administration	2 775

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	85 967
Worked in 1979	84 298
50 to 52 weeks	54 519
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	51 837
With unemployment in 1979	17 200
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 610
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	49 018
Worked in 1979	47 001
50 to 52 weeks	22 404
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 737
With unemployment in 1979	10 408
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 037

Places—Con.

Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
184 235	5 211	4 002	54 713	1 072	19 877	29 485	328	2 229	6 766
128 654	3 976	2 817	29 797	838	13 357	18 151	253	1 749	4 739
69.8	76.3	70.4	54.5	78.2	67.2	61.6	77.1	78.5	70.0
128 534	3 965	1 661	29 740	838	13 207	18 143	253	1 749	4 739
122 426	3 833	1 360	27 482	786	12 459	16 683	247	1 682	4 627
6 108	332	301	2 258	52	748	1 460	6	67	112
4.8	3.3	18.1	7.6	6.2	5.7	8.0	2.4	3.8	2.4
55 581	1 235	1 185	24 916	234	6 520	11 334	75	480	2 027
368	16	10	593	—	147	187	—	9	32
86 231	2 447	1 874	29 912	403	9 967	16 132	125	1 076	3 403
43 067	1 520	926	11 810	207	5 199	7 981	76	711	1 830
49.9	62.1	49.4	39.5	51.4	52.2	49.5	60.8	66.1	53.8
43 061	1 520	849	11 810	207	5 199	7 981	76	711	1 830
40 600	1 455	603	11 049	204	4 834	7 209	76	697	1 772
2 461	65	246	761	3	365	772	—	14	58
5.7	4.3	29.0	6.4	1.4	7.0	9.7	—	2.0	3.2
43 164	927	948	18 102	196	4 768	8 151	49	365	1 573
110	10	245	—	—	39	113	—	—	—
23 419	757	663	7 690	150	3 105	4 075	64	401	1 125
11 390	436	179	2 366	110	1 453	1 458	54	228	749
1 206	62	83	443	17	154	311	—	11	21
10 823	259	315	4 881	23	1 498	2 306	10	162	355
86 231	2 447	1 874	29 912	403	9 967	16 132	125	1 076	3 403
26 116	766	717	7 340	135	3 387	4 364	5	285	1 226
10 068	417	250	3 182	25	1 673	2 123	—	175	510
17 566	593	394	5 796	45	2 346	3 320	41	410	726
9 447	437	262	2 458	21	1 278	1 659	23	324	406
51 599	1 493	1 394	15 370	278	6 329	8 900	64	734	2 229
21 934	858	599	5 797	110	3 142	4 135	52	502	1 001
23 076	650	638	6 277	135	2 973	3 790	5	263	1 182
8 053	308	200	2 671	25	1 431	1 744	—	160	480
14 129	457	341	4 469	35	1 862	2 616	23	354	566
6 894	319	226	1 708	11	914	1 235	23	268	306
122 426	3 833	1 360	27 482	786	12 459	16 683	247	1 682	4 627
106 903	3 387	966	19 169	715	9 634	12 476	220	1 431	3 829
2 364	136	206	924	10	459	449	—	40	102
1 888	41	19	940	6	759	586	—	—	120
6 210	145	144	4 395	48	1 154	2 186	7	103	402
4 894	124	25	1 932	—	415	960	20	108	174
167	—	—	122	7	38	26	—	—	—
40 600	1 455	603	11 049	204	4 834	7 209	76	697	1 772
34 875	1 256	437	7 508	161	3 497	5 297	63	611	1 439
799	43	66	446	4	222	147	—	10	40
913	25	6	464	6	455	278	—	—	39
3 074	98	91	2 153	26	548	1 283	7	49	193
807	33	3	394	—	90	191	6	27	41
132	—	—	84	7	22	13	—	—	—
122 426	3 833	1 360	27 482	786	12 459	16 683	247	1 682	4 627
1 423	48	9	577	17	235	815	—	14	72
2 378	24	7	683	19	56	282	6	4	528
19 067	430	161	2 115	171	1 034	1 200	7	198	705
25 936	1 049	79	2 461	190	2 742	2 025	134	493	548
8 386	352	36	1 631	89	476	1 275	—	163	286
2 142	70	18	361	4	294	391	—	27	68
854	72	11	605	34	31	552	—	35	66
1 456	107	—	362	12	94	106	—	53	43
17 550	697	43	830	101	2 266	750	134	330	262
863	97	19	106	5	105	43	7	—	36
5 344	123	5	134	30	290	64	127	25	54
6 078	191	12	126	25	811	344	—	65	99
1 055	121	—	144	—	745	56	—	209	31
1 391	67	—	41	8	88	50	—	12	3
6 145	312	55	2 115	33	551	416	8	82	152
2 576	94	52	778	33	358	298	—	81	150
6 757	196	11	1 458	19	608	1 291	9	65	150
21 837	585	369	6 628	187	2 272	4 166	33	267	869
3 408	72	44	943	14	299	671	—	74	112
896	199	111	1 041	139	745	728	14	82	373
2 159	85	45	532	7	208	309	—	39	56
3 741	143	39	566	6	212	270	6	61	64
7 961	174	30	1 234	4	736	691	—	92	221
1 234	12	16	207	11	79	302	—	8	108
4 330	178	59	768	7	567	596	6	83	238
982	51	18	146	10	143	83	—	20	65
13 125	337	263	5 194	57	2 045	3 012	31	115	546
3 487	72	67	854	12	522	536	18	56	65
2 133	100	34	573	—	152	394	—	27	86
4 384	116	122	3 009	19	1 052	1 632	5	27	324
2 775	115	147	2 020	15	613	927	7	60	155
85 967	2 511	1 903	18 767	566	8 613	10 745	177	1 023	3 049
84 298	2 484	1 878	18 337	476	8 549	10 620	177	1 003	3 021
54 519	1 592	1 259	10 611	313	5 037	5 695	114	697	1 899
51 837	1 503	1 179	10 009	281	4 665	5 300	107	674	1 769
17 200	446	287	4 170	208	1 791	2 677	54	129	544
4 610	70	119	1 924	101	440	963	25	20	106
49 018	1 748	1 081	13 177	238	6 104	9 019	94	739	2 000
47 001	1 725	986	12 728	220	5 893	8 611	94	729	1 972
22 404	817	400	6 029	78	2 478	3 604	42	361	900
19 737	759	300	5 183	61	2 094	3 062	42	316	781
10 408	358	327	2 599	104	1 541	2 363	6	132	381
3 037	76	156	795	51	404	1 021	—	38	61

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	12 846	372	11 387	11 393	1 472	1 472	2 661	1 112	10 955	274 202
Percent of persons 16 years and over	8 670	261	8 261	6 671	1 092	1 092	1 541	832	7 595	162 782
Civilian labor force	67.5	70.2	72.5	58.6	74.2	74.2	57.9	74.8	69.3	59.4
Employed	8 658	255	8 231	6 671	1 092	1 092	1 541	832	7 437	160 009
Unemployed	8 297	243	7 770	6 086	1 058	1 058	1 401	814	7 115	149 642
Percent of civilian labor force	361	12	461	585	34	34	140	18	322	10 367
Not in labor force	4 2	4.7	5.6	8.8	3.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	4.3	6.5
Inmate of institution	4 176	111	3 126	4 722	380	380	1 120	280	3 360	111 420
	53	—	20	2	—	—	—	8	63	2 207
Female, 16 years and over	6 285	176	5 342	6 176	689	689	1 333	548	5 718	145 962
Labor force	2 909	95	2 806	2 955	354	354	516	341	3 354	65 320
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	54.0	52.5	47.8	51.4	51.4	38.7	62.2	58.7	44.8
Civilian labor force	2 909	95	2 797	2 955	354	354	516	341	3 328	64 970
Employed	2 706	95	2 657	2 693	347	347	453	323	3 151	60 595
Unemployed	203	—	140	262	7	7	63	18	177	4 375
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	—	5.0	8.9	2.0	2.0	12.2	5.3	5.3	6.7
Not in labor force	3 376	81	2 536	3 221	335	335	817	207	2 364	80 642
Inmate of institution	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	908
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 878	47	1 346	1 721	170	170	281	110	1 693	36 571
Employed	1 002	35	626	601	124	124	85	58	858	13 074
Unemployed	89	12	62	99	—	—	20	—	85	2 132
Not in labor force	777	—	658	1 021	46	46	176	52	732	21 162
Female, 16 years and over	6 285	176	5 342	6 176	689	689	1 333	548	5 718	145 962
With own children under 6 years	2 280	41	2 187	1 640	280	280	288	159	1 521	36 681
In labor force	781	23	906	821	129	129	107	81	847	15 096
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 590	23	1 166	1 442	147	147	316	170	1 231	31 715
In labor force	874	13	695	666	65	65	159	106	871	16 157
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 530	70	3 752	3 250	466	466	793	348	3 264	77 433
In labor force	1 851	33	1 767	1 336	230	230	249	188	1 893	32 192
With own children under 6 years	2 120	35	2 056	1 349	253	253	234	136	1 269	29 099
In labor force	709	23	807	619	117	117	66	58	687	11 705
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 353	4	974	1 135	115	115	275	137	913	23 449
In labor force	686	4	522	516	47	47	129	81	616	11 049

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	8 297	243	7 770	6 086	1 058	1 058	1 401	814	7 115	149 642
Federal government workers	6 961	188	6 652	4 096	939	939	1 234	647	5 725	109 001
State government workers	184	28	187	117	12	12	25	67	172	15 666
Local government workers	167	8	98	243	—	—	33	10	327	3 628*
Self-employed workers	615	19	640	1 167	60	60	63	42	557	14 837
Unpaid family workers	321	—	193	401	47	47	46	48	316	6 151
Employed females 16 years and over	2 706	95	2 657	2 693	347	347	453	323	3 151	60 595
Private wage and salary workers	2 049	71	2 261	1 774	310	310	387	269	2 553	45 368
Federal government workers	43	8	78	44	6	6	8	7	98	4 288
State government workers	84	8	69	87	—	—	27	—	187	2 177
Local government workers	411	8	202	669	24	24	24	35	249	7 098
Self-employed workers	82	—	47	78	7	7	7	12	64	1 385
Unpaid family workers	37	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	279
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 297	243	7 770	6 086	1 058	1 058	1 401	814	7 115	149 642
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	29	—	46	483	6	6	56	10	177	894
Mining	654	—	73	23	5	5	—	14	109	350
Construction	1 454	21	1 704	497	162	162	149	39	710	14 548
Manufacturing	1 741	81	1 556	625	299	299	388	193	1 919	22 475
Nonurable goods	425	16	795	368	59	59	253	27	628	12 715
Food and kindred products	134	—	63	54	21	21	—	—	158	3 846
Textile mill and finished textile products	93	—	52	272	4	4	—	4	231	5 516
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	—	94	27	5	5	11	19	49	1 638
Durable goods	1 316	65	761	257	240	240	135	166	1 291	9 760
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	—	29	12	9	9	—	—	120	1 253
Metal industries	310	11	179	6	56	56	67	22	184	2 465
Machinery, except electrical	547	8	274	37	17	17	—	32	80	2 399
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	169	—	41	18	111	111	—	85	136	467
Transportation equipment	29	38	122	34	30	30	68	—	82	1 211
Transportation	197	34	400	179	21	21	101	9	81	5 410
Communications and other public utilities	181	—	287	181	43	43	38	21	335	4 226
Wholesale trade	340	—	424	479	73	73	59	80	187	7 245
Retail trade	1 463	53	1 356	1 422	188	188	273	160	1 089	28 905
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	213	—	217	265	35	35	25	23	136	5 803
Eating and drinking places	520	33	484	341	47	47	109	39	334	8 252
Banking and credit agencies	96	—	64	62	12	12	9	4	69	2 366
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	87	13	156	94	35	35	29	42	97	4 782
Business and repair services	594	—	390	183	66	66	67	22	249	7 420
Private households	71	—	25	57	—	—	24	6	134	1 311
Other personal services	286	—	129	174	11	11	19	28	284	5 454
Entertainment and recreation services	50	—	35	60	4	4	—	—	49	1 038
Professional and related services	826	22	879	1 366	109	109	163	125	1 314	26 566
Hospitals	210	—	195	157	25	25	60	23	532	7 623
Health services, except hospitals	132	6	173	133	46	46	17	8	236	3 874
Educational services	333	8	328	922	33	33	39	75	407	10 308
Public administration	228	19	246	201	24	24	26	61	312	16 652

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	5 824	144	5 475	4 112	741	741	1 100	537	4 385	101 241
50 to 52 weeks	5 729	136	5 386	3 931	735	735	1 080	537	4 320	99 406
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 457	103	3 200	1 811	529	529	608	410	2 705	62 154
With unemployment in 1979	3 306	103	3 070	1 594	500	500	540	382	2 458	58 276
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 270	8	1 326	1 317	114	114	275	46	748	19 872
	300	8	276	377	26	26	114	—	254	6 637
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 299	86	3 059	3 277	421	421	620	402	3 611	72 815
Worked in 1979	3 171	86	2 998	3 144	414	414	587	402	3 514	70 671
50 to 52 weeks	1 136	40	1 250	1 177	174	174	284	203	1 881	33 446
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	936	40	1 079	962	148	148	211	169	1 594	28 839
With unemployment in 1979	798	26	660	847	86	86	126	58	640	15 916
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	216	12	248	417	23	23	52	—	173	5 089

Places—Con.										
				Plano city						
Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city	
12 846	372	11 387	11 393	1 472	1 472	2 661	1 112	10 955	274 202	
8 670	261	8 261	6 671	1 092	1 092	1 541	832	7 595	162 782	
67.5	70.2	72.5	58.6	74.2	74.2	57.9	74.8	69.3	59.4	
8 658	255	8 231	6 671	1 092	1 092	1 541	832	7 437	160 009	
8 297	243	7 770	6 086	1 058	1 058	1 401	814	7 115	149 642	
361	12	461	585	34	34	140	18	322	10 367	
4.2	4.7	5.6	8.8	3.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	4.3	6.5	
4 176	111	3 126	4 722	380	380	1 120	280	3 360	111 420	
53	—	20	2	—	—	—	8	63	2 207	
6 285	176	5 342	6 176	689	689	1 333	548	5 718	145 962	
2 909	95	2 806	2 955	354	354	516	341	3 354	65 320	
46.3	54.0	52.5	47.8	51.4	51.4	38.7	62.2	58.7	44.8	
2 909	95	2 797	2 955	354	354	516	341	3 328	64 970	
2 706	95	2 657	2 693	347	347	453	323	3 151	60 595	
203	—	140	262	7	7	63	18	177	4 375	
7.0	—	5.0	8.9	2.0	2.0	12.2	5.3	5.3	6.7	
3 376	81	2 536	3 221	335	335	817	207	2 364	80 642	
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	908	
1 878	47	1 346	1 721	170	170	281	110	1 693	36 571	
1 002	35	626	601	124	124	85	58	858	13 074	
99	12	62	99	—	—	20	—	85	2 132	
777	—	658	1 021	46	46	176	52	732	21 162	
6 285	176	5 342	6 176	689	689	1 333	548	5 718	145 962	
2 280	41	2 187	1 640	280	280	288	159	1 521	36 681	
781	23	906	821	129	129	107	81	847	15 096	
1 590	23	1 166	1 442	147	147	316	170	1 231	31 715	
874	13	695	666	65	65	159	106	871	16 157	
4 530	70	3 752	3 250	466	466	793	348	3 264	77 433	
1 851	33	1 767	1 336	230	230	249	188	1 893	32 172	
2 120	35	2 056	1 349	253	253	234	136	1 269	29 099	
709	23	807	619	117	117	66	58	687	11 705	
1 353	4	974	1 135	115	115	275	137	913	23 449	
686	4	522	516	47	47	129	81	616	11 049	
8 297	243	7 770	6 086	1 058	1 058	1 401	814	7 115	149 642	
6 961	188	6 652	4 096	939	939	1 234	647	5 725	109 001	
184	28	187	117	12	12	25	67	172	15 666	
167	8	98	243	—	—	33	10	327	3 628*	
615	19	640	1 167	60	60	63	42	557	14 837	
321	—	193	401	47	47	46	48	316	6 151	
49	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	18	359	
2 706	95	2 657	2 693	347	347	453	323	3 151	60 595	
2 049	71	2 261	1 774	310	310	387	269	2 553	45 368	
43	8	78	44	6	6	8	7	98	4 288	
84	8	69	87	—	—	27	—	187	2 177	
411	8	202	669	24	24	24	35	249	7 098	
82	—	47	78	7	7	7	12	64	1 385	
37	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	279	
8 297	243	7 770	6 086	1 058	1 058	1 401	814	7 115	149 642	
29	—	46	483	5	5	56	10	177	894	
654	—	73	23	—	—	—	14	109	350	
1 454	21	1 704	497	162	162	149	39	710	14 548	
1 741	81	1 556	625	299	299	388	193	1 919	22 475	
425	16	795	368	59	59	253	27	628	12 715	
134	—	63	54	21	21	—	—	158	3 846	
34	—	52	272	4	4	—	4	231	5 516	
1 316	65	94	27	5	5	11	19	49	1 638	
50	—	761	257	240	240	135	166	1 291	9 760	
310	11	29	12	9	9	—	—	120	1 253	
547	8	179	6	56	56	67	22	184	2 465	
169	—	274	37	17	17	—	32	80	2 399	
29	38	41	18	111	111	—	85	136	467	
197	34	122	34	30	30	68	—	82	1 211	
181	—	400	179	21	21	101	9	81	5 410	
340	—	287	181	43	43	38	21	335	4 226	
1 463	53	424	479	73	73	59	80	187	7 245	
213	—	1 356	1 422	188	188	273	160	1 089	28 905	
520	33	217	265	35	35	25	23	136	5 803	
96	—	484	341	47	47	109	39	334	8 252	
87	13	64	62	12	12	9	4	69	2 366	
594	—	156	94	35	35	29	42	97	4 782	
71	—	390	183	66	66	67	22	249	7 420	
286	—	25	57	—	—	24	6	134	1 311	
80	—	129	174	11	11	19	28	284	5 454	
526	22	35	60	4	4	—	—	49	1 038	
210	—	879	1 366	109	109	163	125	1 314	26 566	
132	6	195	157	25	25	60	23	532	7 623	
353	8	173	133	46	46	17	8	236	3 874	
228	19	328	922	33	33	39	75	407	10 308	
—	—	246	201	24	24	26	61	312	16 652	
5 824	144	5 475	4 112	741	741	1 100	537	4 385	101 241	
5 729	136	5 386	3 931	735	735	1 080	537	4 320	99 406	
3 457	103	3 200	1 811	529	529	608	410	2 705	62 154	
3 306	103	3 070	1 594	500	500	540	382	2 458	58 276	
1 270	8	1 326	1 317	114	114	275	46	748	19 872	
300	8	276	377	26	26	114	—	254	6 637	
3 299	86	3 059	3 277	421	421	620	402	3 611	72 815	
3 171	86	2 998	3 144	414	414	587	402	3 514	70 671	
1 136	40	1 250	1 197	174	174	284	203	1 881	33 446	
936	40	1 079	962	148	148	211	169	1 594	28 839	
798	26	660	847	86	86	126	58	640	15 916	
216	12	248	417	23	23	52	—	173	5 089	

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	9 460	494	2 882	217
Labor force	5 409	298	1 927	110
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.2	60.3	66.9	50.7
Civilian labor force	5 409	298	1 912	110
Employed	4 984	287	1 783	110
Unemployed	425	11	129	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	3.7	6.7	—
Not in labor force	4 051	196	955	107
Inmate of institution	46	5	62	—
Female, 16 years and over	5 104	231	1 539	111
Labor force	2 212	109	839	50
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.3	47.2	54.5	45.0
Civilian labor force	2 212	109	839	50
Employed	2 075	98	774	50
Unemployed	137	11	65	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	10.1	7.7	—
Not in labor force	2 892	122	700	61
Inmate of institution	15	5	10	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 320	106	448	24
Employed	434	52	201	8
Unemployed	70	—	51	—
Not in labor force	816	54	196	16
Female, 16 years and over	5 104	231	1 539	111
With own children under 6 years	1 476	36	438	6
In labor force	634	11	260	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	977	50	323	37
In labor force	443	43	150	19
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 542	101	860	62
In labor force	1 043	53	508	38
With own children under 6 years	1 159	31	354	6
In labor force	509	6	207	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	718	37	260	29
In labor force	311	37	129	19

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 984	287	1 783	110
Private wage and salary workers	3 473	246	1 524	82
Federal government workers	161	—	66	12
State government workers	208	12	69	—
Local government workers	799	16	85	12
Self-employed workers	335	8	39	4
Unpaid family workers	8	5	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 075	98	774	50
Private wage and salary workers	1 361	73	635	44
Federal government workers	112	—	32	—
State government workers	98	12	63	—
Local government workers	431	8	38	6
Self-employed workers	65	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	8	5	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 984	287	1 783	110
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	218	12	14	—
Mining	24	—	—	—
Construction	555	21	196	4
Manufacturing	685	79	487	26
Nondurable goods	507	47	196	15
Food and kindred products	84	25	4	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	388	7	13	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	8	16	—
Durable goods	178	32	291	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	154	7
Metal industries	52	26	44	—
Machinery, except electrical	20	—	31	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18	6	19	—
Transportation equipment	48	—	5	—
Transportation	160	6	82	—
Communications and other public utilities	173	27	5	—
Wholesale trade	276	—	54	—
Retail trade	874	30	386	32
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	176	13	58	—
Eating and drinking places	198	12	151	26
Banking and credit agencies	86	—	16	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	123	—	20	—
Business and repair services	187	26	45	3
Private households	56	—	5	13
Other personal services	77	—	104	—
Entertainment and recreation services	30	—	19	—
Professional and related services	1 180	58	315	20
Hospitals	224	—	157	—
Health services, except hospitals	208	7	62	—
Educational services	601	41	74	20
Public administration	280	28	35	12

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 435	213	1 113	76
Worked in 1979	3 276	205	1 106	76
50 to 52 weeks	1 706	85	711	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 561	85	679	59
With unemployment in 1979	1 024	43	234	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	414	30	43	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 430	123	905	48
Worked in 1979	2 349	123	900	42
50 to 52 weeks	896	46	390	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	713	46	301	10
With unemployment in 1979	511	25	204	14
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	134	—	67	—

Places—Con.									
San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Texas City city		Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
				Total	Urban				
3 260	3 211	1 949	10 841	7 305	4 652				
2 301	2 264	1 532	6 930	4 713	3 426				
70.6	70.5	78.6	63.9	64.5	73.6				
2 301	2 264	1 528	6 917	4 693	3 001				
2 133	2 096	1 426	6 632	4 318	2 830				
168	102	285	375	171	5.7				
7.3	7.4	6.7	4.1	8.0	5.7				
959	947	417	3 911	2 592	1 226				
11	11	13	77	146	59				
1 609	1 597	775	5 543	3 543	2 278				
850	850	441	2 529	1 799	1 340				
52.8	53.2	56.9	45.6	50.8	58.8				
850	850	441	2 529	1 799	1 250				
788	788	395	2 341	1 639	1 173				
62	46	188	160	77	6.2				
7.3	7.4	10.4	8.9	6.2	6.2				
759	747	334	3 014	1 744	938				
4	4	6	26	42	12				
368	368	248	1 591	1 068	872				
203	203	166	838	459	421				
45	45	—	90	90	58				
120	120	82	656	519	228				
1 609	1 597	775	5 543	3 543	2 278				
539	527	310	1 714	1 133	703				
228	228	142	747	523	385				
392	392	123	1 101	603	448				
233	233	79	542	440	325				
1 090	1 078	503	3 351	1 964	1 458				
506	506	253	1 460	1 067	883				
472	460	285	1 416	860	627				
171	171	129	583	407	331				
346	346	108	893	440	365				
202	202	64	416	317	271				
2 133	2 096	1 426	6 632	4 318	2 830				
1 695	1 658	1 266	5 528	3 562	2 267				
76	76	12	72	165	121				
122	122	34	101	123	92				
185	185	81	669	324	282				
55	55	33	256	138	68				
—	—	—	6	6	—				
788	788	395	2 341	1 639	1 173				
539	539	320	1 845	1 354	878				
11	11	7	26	62	34				
104	104	19	66	56	60				
107	107	49	331	146	166				
27	27	—	67	21	35				
—	—	—	6	—	—				
2 133	2 096	1 426	6 632	4 318	2 830				
—	—	—	65	60	32				
21	21	29	433	20	40				
223	223	160	1 091	390	241				
524	524	666	894	1 553	818				
362	362	188	422	731	245				
15	15	123	58	131	14				
17	17	20	68	338	177				
—	—	9	40	62	14				
162	162	478	472	822	573				
—	—	123	22	239	29				
33	33	243	182	85	130				
15	15	59	171	131	150				
13	13	—	—	101	76				
94	94	—	6	68	12				
165	135	6	351	50	37				
102	102	21	203	94	96				
67	67	61	287	162	88				
414	414	156	1 377	588	499				
100	100	55	346	105	62				
128	128	33	408	238	213				
23	23	4	120	48	33				
16	16	11	70	134	15				
101	101	9	186	146	117				
7	7	6	113	74	29				
38	31	14	193	210	155				
7	7	9	56	49	12				
302	302	186	1 055	610	467				
95	95	74	314	153	203				
58	58	28	197	27	48				
93	93	62	326	347	111				
123	123	23	169	130	131				
1 461	1 424	1 013	4 485	3 060	2 146				
1 413	1 376	990	4 395	3 033	2 107				
929	923	585	3 094	1 823	1 304				
893	887	544	2 883	1 712	1 239				
363	340	294	660	612	505				
118	110	51	172	144	145				
967	955	447	2 838	2 139	1 495				
967	955	440	2 760	2 108	1 481				
438	438	150	1 334	921	671				
347	347	140	1 086	782	547				
176	176	99	454	461	325				
51	51	16	94	146	103				

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA'sUrbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	190 701	5 647	6 317	39 545	5 201	51 897	3 909	57 362	108 642	98 625
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 129	347	541	5 220	560	6 347	422	6 421	10 412	12 930
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 376	146	241	2 443	258	3 036	163	2 789	5 095	5 808
Officials and administrators, public administration	221	4	—	193	14	151	—	131	244	197
Management related occupations	2 507	37	51	931	53	726	28	747	1 497	1 629
Professional specialty occupations	9 753	201	300	2 777	302	3 311	259	3 632	5 317	7 122
Engineers and natural scientists	2 236	3	62	343	95	123	61	276	1 030	768
Engineers	1 495	3	29	205	81	79	36	158	667	495
Health diagnosing occupations	680	9	22	55	34	97	—	142	272	226
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 303	54	44	321	32	329	33	469	660	768
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 985	88	74	1 360	105	2 105	126	1 821	1 721	3 625
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 177	72	48	790	63	1 791	51	1 513	1 312	2 794
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 441	891	1 246	11 366	1 377	14 436	1 042	14 252	24 084	28 174
Health technologists and technicians	1 222	58	49	244	15	539	45	910	690	839
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 943	72	23	709	172	498	109	714	1 725	1 185
Sales occupations	14 802	255	401	3 035	394	5 943	271	4 647	6 555	9 784
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 044	41	23	518	113	1 035	35	762	969	1 498
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 548	40	108	488	27	877	42	694	1 281	2 040
Other sales occupations	10 210	174	270	2 029	254	4 031	194	3 191	4 305	6 246
Cashiers	4 350	57	133	1 018	82	1 603	97	1 555	1 913	2 135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 474	506	773	7 378	796	7 456	617	7 981	15 114	16 366
Computer equipment operators	951	—	7	299	8	100	5	182	501	338
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 410	155	143	1 787	161	1 922	192	1 873	3 117	3 824
Financial records processing occupations	2 758	32	61	726	95	994	56	899	1 542	1 946
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 763	42	46	394	47	214	14	402	836	726
Service occupations	27 387	1 295	1 218	7 974	635	8 361	680	10 119	15 178	14 617
Private household occupations	1 527	90	51	311	23	557	32	873	724	928
Protective service occupations	1 657	24	41	397	65	845	36	844	771	1 479
Police and firefighters	682	11	11	157	18	357	26	459	260	702
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 203	1 181	1 126	7 266	547	6 959	612	8 402	13 683	12 210
Food service occupations	8 898	304	372	2 934	294	2 563	317	3 006	7 061	4 347
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 319	495	519	2 686	130	2 517	215	2 678	4 097	4 629
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 137	238	84	722	95	2 860	141	1 558	1 998	1 381
Farm operators and managers	247	18	—	42	—	348	—	78	108	168
Farm workers and related occupations	2 826	220	84	674	80	2 234	141	1 368	1 878	1 198
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 338	1 211	1 255	6 016	1 277	7 230	623	10 217	19 421	14 475
Mechanics and repairers	9 167	227	298	1 282	392	2 083	196	2 906	4 070	4 109
Construction trades	19 755	495	557	2 805	471	3 091	222	4 863	7 879	5 470
Precision production occupations	10 992	415	393	1 904	376	1 969	147	2 222	7 374	4 822
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 269	1 665	1 973	8 247	1 257	12 663	1 001	14 795	37 549	27 048
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13 130	439	519	2 402	290	3 968	249	3 010	12 349	11 905
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 789	283	250	1 634	242	2 195	198	1 994	8 552	3 029
Transportation occupations	7 001	252	281	1 366	248	2 155	194	3 379	3 156	4 096
Motor vehicle operators	6 430	245	233	1 353	102	2 093	194	3 272	3 093	3 902
Material moving equipment operators	3 062	144	197	458	74	622	73	1 002	2 000	986
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20 287	547	726	2 387	403	3 723	287	5 410	11 492	7 032
Construction laborers	6 812	245	166	712	112	674	123	1 295	3 175	1 472
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 852	86	110	524	71	981	61	1 234	2 006	1 653
Employed females 16 years and over	64 287	2 158	2 324	17 145	1 798	21 755	1 467	22 138	39 831	41 785
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 272	158	188	2 364	213	2 865	148	3 207	3 952	5 513
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 878	26	65	936	83	936	39	940	1 500	1 862
Officials and administrators, public administration	102	—	—	59	—	40	—	39	29	43
Management related occupations	973	2	25	465	10	303	6	223	542	484
Professional specialty occupations	4 394	132	123	1 428	130	1 929	109	2 267	2 452	3 651
Engineers and natural scientists	182	—	—	37	—	2	—	42	106	74
Engineers	66	—	—	24	—	—	—	25	30	24
Health diagnosing occupations	49	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	22	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 068	54	29	237	32	259	33	343	528	529
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 177	64	47	823	88	1 436	60	1 390	1 169	2 307
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 788	59	32	594	63	1 251	42	1 220	982	1 871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 652	638	805	7 317	857	9 034	635	9 346	15 382	16 784
Health technologists and technicians	959	58	36	175	12	425	35	799	470	563
Technologists and technicians, except health	769	8	—	146	40	115	25	107	449	220
Sales occupations	8 550	155	240	1 637	223	3 050	148	2 605	3 699	4 580
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	519	7	11	106	59	236	19	239	275	370
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	793	27	19	130	—	130	8	177	468	394
Other sales occupations	7 238	121	210	1 401	164	2 684	121	2 189	2 956	3 816
Cashiers	3 758	55	113	798	76	1 203	85	1 244	1 568	1 633
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 374	417	529	5 359	582	5 444	427	5 835	10 764	11 421
Computer equipment operators	531	—	7	103	8	51	—	99	267	173
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 307	155	137	1 734	161	1 839	172	1 834	3 030	3 722
Financial records processing occupations	2 440	32	61	594	71	807	56	793	1 323	1 642
Mail and message distributing occupations	473	6	10	102	8	20	—	53	236	79
Service occupations	15 605	814	711	4 720	442	4 892	407	6 586	7 327	7 999
Private household occupations	1 456	90	51	284	23	548	32	860	666	896
Protective service occupations	201	—	4	20	28	71	—	120	127	29
Police and firefighters	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	32	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 948	724	656	4 416	391	4 273	375	5 606	6 554	7 074
Food service occupations	4 478	189	221	1 607	197	1 745	191	2 019	2 873	2 749
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 483	215	230	1 450	90	994	104	1 323	1 600	1 762
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	299	8	15	59	9	436	13	151	110	111
Farm operators and managers	59	—	—	5	—	17	—	14	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	240	8	15	54	9	413	13	137	110	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 644	67	80	593	125	552	58	521	2 184	1 146
Mechanics and repairers	299	14	27	32	13	23	5	80	207	64
Construction trades	345	—	—	56	42	41	21	92	184	68
Precision production occupations	1 995	53	53	505	53	488	32	349	1 793	1 014
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 815	473	525	2 092	152	3 976	206	2 327	10 876	10 232
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 341	228	292	832	78	2 566	137	1 257	5 087	7 780
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 700	179	33	800	24	791	40	311	3 317	1 548
Transportation occupations	474	—	21	65	8	50	—	157	152	130
Motor vehicle operators	463	—	21	65	8	50	—	157	152	130
Material moving equipment operators	116	—	5	11	6	8	—	23	44	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 184	66	174	384	36	561	29	579	2 276	772
Construction laborers	71	—	6	6	—	28	—	22	20	26
Freight, stock, and material handlers	251	14	28	62	6	85	—	120	228	135

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.								
	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 155	180 546	5 354	29 404	1 472	15 427	74 609	5 108	9 736
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	998	18 131	491	5 508	155	1 206	9 873	551	670
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	467	8 909	169	2 889	102	544	3 777	191	365
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	201	—	131	—	19	250	5	—
Management related occupations	64	2 443	45	607	8	123	932	59	69
Professional specialty occupations	531	9 222	322	2 619	53	662	6 096	360	305
Engineers and natural scientists	111	2 125	17	73	17	85	215	67	23
Engineers	74	1 421	12	28	14	77	111	28	18
Health diagnosing occupations	8	672	22	52	—	14	142	10	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	161	1 142	85	316	15	49	397	14	30
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	171	2 814	145	1 679	5	273	4 237	174	155
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	117	2 060	101	1 465	5	205	3 599	129	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 796	44 645	1 221	10 199	141	2 999	19 259	1 004	1 685
Health technologists and technicians	135	1 087	68	229	—	62	650	27	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	250	3 693	51	210	6	165	610	56	84
Sales occupations	827	13 975	547	4 388	62	903	8 073	283	694
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	137	1 907	44	730	4	91	1 583	16	110
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	105	2 443	71	541	12	146	1 241	24	127
Other sales occupations	585	9 625	432	3 117	46	666	5 249	243	457
Cashiers	239	4 111	168	844	27	256	1 817	82	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 584	25 890	555	5 372	73	1 869	9 926	638	871
Computer equipment operators	101	850	6	84	—	41	102	16	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	326	6 084	107	1 244	—	437	2 539	170	194
Financial records processing occupations	183	2 575	51	622	8	141	1 113	54	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	1 664	23	97	—	139	230	34	45
Service occupations	1 549	25 838	1 127	3 849	240	3 111	10 394	1 034	1 379
Private household occupations	33	1 494	39	160	15	101	827	110	63
Protective service occupations	87	1 570	27	777	7	96	929	25	41
Police and firefighters	52	630	13	310	7	40	429	25	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 429	22 774	1 061	2 912	218	2 914	8 638	899	1 275
Food service occupations	467	8 431	420	998	96	1 048	3 095	383	601
Cleaning and building service occupations	564	9 755	341	1 180	83	1 159	2 626	338	406
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	104	3 033	81	684	20	648	8 532	73	81
Farm operators and managers	—	247	8	122	—	60	576	9	13
Farm workers and related occupations	96	2 730	73	562	12	588	7 950	64	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 721	38 617	929	3 681	245	2 460	9 121	1 213	2 567
Mechanics and repairers	366	8 801	225	1 054	38	784	2 825	233	425
Construction trades	837	18 918	373	1 387	135	859	3 870	577	1 130
Precision production occupations	481	10 511	325	927	60	794	2 149	281	709
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 987	50 282	1 505	5 483	671	5 003	17 430	1 233	3 354
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	650	12 480	412	1 113	242	1 298	4 822	345	614
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	440	9 349	297	1 334	87	1 162	2 936	174	814
Transportation occupations	448	6 553	160	1 483	63	777	3 232	208	460
Motor vehicle operators	308	6 122	125	1 400	50	770	3 200	208	453
Material moving equipment operators	273	2 789	138	374	39	328	1 154	132	202
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 176	19 111	498	2 179	249	1 438	5 284	374	1 264
Construction laborers	240	6 572	146	431	92	277	911	143	322
Freight, stock, and material handlers	412	3 440	136	540	26	352	1 326	102	227
Employed females 16 years and over	3 953	60 334	2 302	11 785	397	5 844	31 165	1 785	3 114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	559	6 713	205	2 472	49	495	4 569	214	311
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	222	2 656	44	875	13	146	956	56	123
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	95	—	29	—	5	86	—	—
Management related occupations	23	950	8	209	—	55	222	7	24
Professional specialty occupations	337	4 057	161	1 597	36	349	3 613	158	188
Engineers and natural scientists	9	173	5	6	—	10	7	12	—
Engineers	9	57	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	139	929	65	217	15	46	304	7	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	145	2 032	68	1 177	5	180	2 916	106	120
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	112	1 676	51	1 065	5	151	2 561	85	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 891	28 761	823	6 198	117	1 885	11 949	755	1 157
Health technologists and technicians	96	863	68	152	—	56	591	27	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	100	669	—	48	—	24	131	20	—
Sales occupations	526	8 024	361	2 294	55	537	3 652	221	445
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	63	456	20	191	4	20	344	6	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	759	23	144	5	50	288	7	52
Other sales occupations	429	6 809	318	1 959	46	467	3 020	208	350
Cashiers	203	3 555	145	653	27	197	1 277	76	187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 169	19 205	394	3 704	62	1 268	7 575	487	681
Computer equipment operators	53	478	—	52	—	11	61	16	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	320	5 987	107	1 190	—	437	2 478	166	194
Financial records processing occupations	179	2 261	37	470	8	134	819	47	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	452	—	26	—	38	29	—	10
Service occupations	1 031	14 574	791	1 898	120	2 043	6 396	727	939
Private household occupations	33	1 423	39	160	15	101	815	94	63
Protective service occupations	—	201	—	106	7	20	58	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	31	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	998	12 950	752	1 632	98	1 922	5 523	633	876
Food service occupations	341	4 137	298	494	51	719	2 114	308	414
Cleaning and building service occupations	333	5 150	200	506	12	630	870	164	237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	290	4	57	—	27	1 977	—	9
Farm operators and managers	—	59	—	9	—	—	76	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	231	4	48	—	27	1 901	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124	2 520	31	238	9	242	555	40	164
Mechanics and repairers	13	286	—	13	—	69	56	—	31
Construction trades	17	328	—	20	—	13	37	—	9
Precision production occupations	94	1 901	31	205	9	160	462	40	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	339	7 476	448	922	102	1 152	5 719	222	534
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	180	3 161	173	569	74	548	3 269	128	183
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	1 654	157	106	25	342	1 312	30	175
Transportation occupations	39	435	13	27	—	70	50	12	40
Motor vehicle operators	39	424	13	27	—	70	50	12	40
Material moving equipment operators	—	116	—	—	—	17	33	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74	2 110	105	220	3	175	1 055	52	136
Construction laborers	—	71	6	15	—	23	6	—	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	218	25	56	3	35	141	25	38

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
				Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.						
	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 496	171 879	509	354	82	272	1 752	8 033	5 719	3 151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	456	19 817	66	92	23	69	171	588	447	176
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	166	9 706	21	21	6	15	51	254	200	44
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	581	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Management related occupations	38	2 555	5	—	—	—	19	35	54	14
Professional specialty occupations	290	10 111	45	71	17	54	120	334	247	132
Engineers and natural scientists	26	1 046	11	29	—	29	8	35	17	5
Engineers	14	586	11	29	—	29	—	30	17	5
Health diagnosing occupations	6	568	6	—	—	—	5	—	5	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	92	1 388	6	—	—	—	13	35	60	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	124	4 206	22	39	17	22	75	143	101	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	3 282	12	39	17	22	51	137	50	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 471	50 793	93	47	13	34	242	1 670	1 093	513
Health technologists and technicians	98	2 137	6	—	—	—	12	126	29	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	83	2 524	—	14	7	7	28	96	38	32
Sales occupations	505	16 037	22	13	6	7	103	694	310	199
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	112	2 532	5	6	6	—	—	96	82	53
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	3 101	—	2	—	2	25	64	32	15
Other sales occupations	374	10 404	17	5	—	5	78	534	196	131
Cashiers	106	4 483	5	3	—	3	24	225	98	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	785	30 095	65	20	—	20	99	754	716	263
Computer equipment operators	29	826	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	210	7 217	23	—	—	—	34	177	131	48
Financial records processing occupations	69	2 853	—	4	—	4	5	83	101	47
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	1 555	—	—	—	—	—	50	34	4
Service occupations	1 589	29 256	49	98	11	87	109	1 409	906	708
Private household occupations	134	1 192	—	17	—	17	—	138	70	21
Protective service occupations	43	2 239	—	11	—	11	4	42	22	—
Police and firefighters	—	977	—	—	—	—	—	20	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 412	25 825	49	70	11	59	105	1 229	814	687
Food service occupations	435	9 925	17	52	4	48	42	375	292	309
Cleaning and building service occupations	605	8 953	21	18	7	11	49	428	333	185
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	322	1 906	15	11	—	11	89	143	180	56
Farm operators and managers	65	77	—	—	—	—	5	39	8	5
Farm workers and related occupations	257	1 787	15	11	—	11	84	104	172	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 197	28 772	83	32	5	27	360	1 672	990	620
Mechanics and repairers	256	8 152	25	—	—	—	25	310	200	139
Construction trades	484	11 872	24	26	5	21	124	861	417	228
Precision production occupations	428	8 596	34	6	—	6	189	361	373	220
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 461	41 335	203	74	30	44	781	2 551	2 103	1 078
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 028	12 447	55	26	7	19	224	513	886	423
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	345	5 220	24	8	—	8	118	279	357	211
Transportation occupations	315	7 862	22	8	8	—	48	620	200	122
Motor vehicle operators	301	7 626	22	8	8	—	43	576	200	116
Material moving equipment operators	91	2 175	32	14	8	6	30	189	118	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	682	13 631	70	18	7	11	361	950	542	287
Construction laborers	228	3 263	40	1	—	1	57	202	132	52
Freight, stock, and material handlers	129	2 887	10	8	7	1	39	267	102	53
Employed females 16 years and over	3 287	69 635	165	140	27	113	483	2 800	2 182	1 306
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241	8 297	22	45	23	22	87	290	192	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	3 300	10	13	6	7	—	117	57	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	27	917	5	—	—	—	—	14	23	3
Professional specialty occupations	185	4 997	12	32	17	15	87	173	135	97
Engineers and natural scientists	5	110	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Engineers	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	68	934	—	—	—	—	13	19	46	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	77	2 927	12	32	17	15	65	109	73	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	2 423	12	32	17	15	41	103	50	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 011	32 204	68	19	—	19	156	1 155	629	342
Health technologists and technicians	81	1 580	6	—	—	—	8	119	29	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	486	—	7	—	7	—	14	15	—
Sales occupations	285	8 361	15	2	—	2	54	462	114	136
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	659	—	—	—	—	—	37	22	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	946	—	—	—	—	11	9	5	8
Other sales occupations	265	6 756	15	2	—	2	43	416	87	110
Cashiers	97	3 617	5	2	—	2	24	203	57	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	633	21 777	47	10	—	10	94	560	471	187
Computer equipment operators	20	457	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	210	7 031	23	—	—	—	29	177	118	48
Financial records processing occupations	69	2 476	—	4	—	4	5	61	87	34
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	214	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	4
Service occupations	948	16 643	40	67	4	63	52	974	511	452
Private household occupations	134	1 137	—	17	—	17	—	138	58	21
Protective service occupations	—	269	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	814	15 237	40	50	4	46	52	831	453	431
Food service occupations	257	5 906	10	42	4	38	20	284	161	155
Cleaning and building service occupations	252	3 704	21	8	—	8	18	196	144	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	247	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5
Farm operators and managers	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	11	214	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	91	1 964	5	7	—	7	19	62	133	49
Mechanics and repairers	17	338	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Construction trades	6	113	2	7	—	7	—	—	—	15
Precision production occupations	68	1 513	3	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	985	10 280	30	2	—	2	13	62	122	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	671	6 735	19	—	—	—	152	319	717	350
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	165	1 530	11	—	—	—	107	128	504	253
Transportation occupations	14	204	—	2	—	2	30	16	101	65
Motor vehicle operators	14	204	—	—	—	—	—	47	4	13
Material moving equipment operators	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	47	4	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	135	1 732	—	—	—	—	15	128	108	19
Construction laborers	6	26	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	247	—	—	—	—	—	54	9	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas									
	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 422	5 763	28 897	1 964	24 825	3 690	42 720	98 472	93 363	4 916
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	293	479	4 195	274	3 417	411	5 401	9 429	12 463	563
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	128	222	2 013	117	1 635	158	2 388	4 594	5 605	318
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	—	166	14	101	—	97	227	195	13
Management related occupations	37	46	778	24	371	28	674	1 372	1 581	32
Professional specialty occupations	165	257	2 182	157	1 782	253	3 013	4 835	6 858	245
Engineers and natural scientists	3	56	255	50	70	61	256	910	762	21
Engineers	3	29	145	36	46	36	145	611	489	5
Health diagnosing occupations	7	22	40	17	55	—	142	253	226	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	45	33	289	12	145	33	413	578	768	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66	48	1 072	52	1 132	120	1 487	1 571	3 461	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	26	614	15	968	45	1 241	1 211	2 645	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	751	1 106	9 146	523	7 665	995	11 593	22 420	27 252	1 420
Health technologists and technicians	47	49	203	12	201	45	769	587	822	88
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	23	600	76	284	109	632	1 601	1 144	110
Sales occupations	215	357	2 293	146	3 319	251	3 523	6 146	9 533	384
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	17	381	29	636	27	568	880	1 422	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	92	414	11	384	35	574	1 191	2 010	46
Other sales occupations	141	248	1 498	106	2 299	189	2 381	4 075	6 101	267
Cashiers	42	121	722	39	858	97	1 137	1 808	2 088	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	431	677	6 050	289	3 861	590	6 669	14 086	15 753	838
Computer equipment operators	—	—	285	—	68	5	156	470	330	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	142	103	1 445	21	1 022	181	1 542	2 848	3 713	145
Financial records processing occupations	26	55	590	33	514	56	762	1 433	1 917	91
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	30	325	16	121	14	361	783	713	53
Service occupations	1 078	1 120	5 584	248	3 691	664	7 745	14 007	13 964	755
Private household occupations	61	44	182	6	240	25	585	678	881	8
Protective service occupations	22	37	307	44	495	36	704	744	1 395	49
Police and firefighters	9	11	136	7	175	26	382	245	677	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	995	1 039	5 095	198	2 956	603	6 456	12 585	11 698	698
Food service occupations	261	341	2 199	115	1 103	317	2 308	6 668	4 163	230
Cleaning and building service occupations	409	485	1 682	43	1 103	215	2 036	3 701	4 426	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	57	4	—	693	79	502	1 441	874	40
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	34	—	31	79	89	—
Farm workers and related occupations	67	57	321	—	505	79	460	1 350	770	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	957	1 177	4 184	438	3 524	600	7 555	17 534	13 628	664
Mechanics and repairers	185	277	949	211	1 059	196	2 350	3 643	3 906	159
Construction trades	368	513	1 921	88	1 421	199	3 330	7 111	5 112	286
Precision production occupations	355	380	1 298	104	1 000	147	1 731	6 716	4 539	188
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 276	1 824	5 457	481	5 835	941	9 924	33 641	25 182	1 474
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	493	493	1 551	106	1 769	225	1 957	10 938	11 086	300
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	239	241	1 077	82	1 368	189	1 379	7 722	2 847	249
Transportation occupations	191	257	959	106	786	181	2 370	2 865	3 813	176
Motor vehicle operators	184	209	952	36	753	181	2 303	2 804	3 619	114
Material moving equipment operators	97	185	291	16	177	67	575	1 819	880	134
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	443	648	1 579	171	1 735	279	3 643	10 297	6 556	615
Construction laborers	207	134	396	54	324	115	737	2 824	1 360	96
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	110	380	36	462	61	914	1 799	1 601	271
Employed females 16 years and over	1 714	2 095	12 772	660	10 590	1 385	17 137	36 320	39 863	1 995
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	124	171	1 891	75	1 534	142	2 640	3 610	5 303	316
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	65	789	28	449	39	791	1 383	1 788	142
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	59	—	38	—	12	20	43	7
Management related occupations	2	25	382	10	133	6	194	530	469	13
Professional specialty occupations	106	106	1 102	47	1 085	103	1 849	2 227	3 515	174
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	33	—	—	—	42	87	74	—
Engineers	—	—	20	—	—	—	25	27	24	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	22	19	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	45	18	216	12	122	33	309	473	529	81
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	41	627	35	825	54	1 149	1 072	2 212	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	26	441	15	717	36	1 022	892	1 786	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	530	697	5 792	307	4 699	603	7 626	14 296	16 233	903
Health technologists and technicians	47	36	151	12	155	35	676	392	557	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	—	125	33	74	25	99	415	207	48
Sales occupations	122	216	1 216	84	1 723	143	1 997	3 510	4 487	215
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	5	100	20	163	19	172	238	351	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	19	108	—	48	8	151	441	382	10
Other sales occupations	93	192	1 008	64	1 512	116	1 674	2 831	3 754	172
Cashiers	40	101	556	39	625	85	927	1 488	1 604	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	353	445	4 300	178	2 747	400	4 854	9 979	10 982	587
Computer equipment operators	—	—	103	—	37	—	73	241	165	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	142	97	1 392	21	968	161	1 503	2 766	3 611	145
Financial records processing occupations	26	55	465	27	395	56	679	1 226	1 617	87
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	6	79	—	11	—	41	226	78	6
Service occupations	652	645	3 147	152	1 982	391	4 910	6 584	7 647	514
Private household occupations	61	44	182	6	240	25	572	620	849	8
Protective service occupations	—	4	16	21	42	—	100	123	17	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	28	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	591	597	2 949	125	1 700	366	4 238	5 841	6 781	506
Food service occupations	161	190	1 075	63	654	191	1 453	2 638	2 628	167
Cleaning and building service occupations	167	224	900	22	427	104	1 048	1 424	1 698	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	17	—	139	13	80	83	80	9
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	10	—	14	—	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	15	17	—	123	13	66	83	76	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	80	467	71	260	58	409	2 028	1 048	71
Mechanics and repairers	14	27	26	—	12	5	70	192	51	9
Construction trades	—	—	39	22	25	21	71	173	58	17
Precision production occupations	35	53	402	32	223	32	268	1 663	939	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	359	487	1 458	55	1 976	178	1 472	9 719	9 552	182
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	136	283	564	35	1 106	118	654	4 436	7 274	100
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	159	29	547	15	525	31	199	3 046	1 487	206
Transportation occupations	—	8	59	—	24	—	140	133	116	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	8	59	—	24	—	140	133	116	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	—	—	8	—	23	38	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	162	288	5	313	29	456	2 066	675	56
Construction laborers	—	6	—	—	23	—	22	20	26	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	28	45	—	61	—	108	201	119	22

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Harlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 057	161 746	1 644	28 436	819	12 593	42 075	4 790	8 780	2 236	7 142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 956	16 640	198	5 279	90	1 091	6 252	516	631	204	442
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	968	8 123	95	2 772	66	469	2 404	183	335	102	166
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	185	—	124	—	19	149	5	—	—	15
Management related occupations	264	2 248	26	575	8	102	608	51	69	29	38
Professional specialty occupations	988	8 517	103	2 507	24	622	3 848	333	296	102	276
Engineers and natural scientists	18	1 868	—	59	11	81	158	47	23	38	26
Engineers	16	1 256	—	20	8	73	86	28	18	38	14
Health diagnosing occupations	40	631	—	52	—	14	106	10	—	17	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	119	1 072	20	316	—	37	249	14	30	18	92
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	603	2 591	54	1 611	5	267	2 589	158	155	22	110
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	491	1 862	42	1 397	5	199	2 147	113	116	22	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 497	41 059	533	9 940	86	2 607	12 206	912	1 557	597	1 415
Health technologists and technicians	213	1 008	18	210	—	42	468	17	36	—	91
Technologists and technicians, except health	133	3 298	16	202	—	145	309	56	70	59	83
Sales occupations	1 788	12 684	231	4 306	44	766	5 498	241	614	168	485
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	268	1 706	19	716	4	91	1 068	16	110	50	112
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	374	2 290	39	521	12	75	879	24	91	9	19
Other sales occupations	1 146	8 688	173	3 069	28	600	3 551	201	413	109	354
Cashiers	493	3 679	55	823	24	233	1 225	70	195	38	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 363	24 069	268	5 222	42	1 654	5 931	598	837	370	756
Computer equipment operators	24	835	6	84	—	41	61	16	8	—	29
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	586	5 679	43	1 206	—	408	1 518	158	170	102	201
Financial records processing occupations	362	2 399	15	613	—	125	755	54	80	55	69
Mail and message distributing occupations	47	1 569	10	97	—	139	180	21	45	13	15
Service occupations	2 794	22 801	347	3 768	169	2 589	6 337	985	1 226	221	1 539
Private household occupations	182	1 247	16	154	11	67	521	98	46	7	134
Protective service occupations	222	1 216	13	760	—	74	599	25	41	10	33
Police and firefighters	136	515	13	310	—	28	254	25	10	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 390	20 338	318	2 854	158	2 448	5 217	862	1 139	204	1 372
Food service occupations	864	7 779	118	982	82	850	2 016	370	511	112	435
Cleaning and building service occupations	841	8 488	101	1 150	58	1 054	1 601	329	378	44	581
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	611	2 194	12	625	12	161	2 861	64	63	83	210
Farm operators and managers	94	146	—	114	—	8	241	—	5	—	30
Farm workers and related occupations	497	2 042	12	511	12	153	2 614	64	58	74	180
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 275	34 468	258	3 517	134	2 043	5 310	1 134	2 292	617	1 147
Mechanics and repairers	604	8 055	85	1 017	4	647	1 567	206	398	123	250
Construction trades	1 023	16 668	113	1 345	91	702	2 300	543	1 001	291	458
Precision production occupations	621	9 499	60	890	27	684	1 265	281	620	203	428
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 924	44 584	296	5 307	328	4 102	9 109	1 179	3 011	514	2 389
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 264	11 183	45	1 097	81	1 039	2 454	345	532	92	987
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	430	8 216	19	311	60	948	1 557	136	756	113	338
Transportation occupations	820	5 889	51	1 419	18	638	1 706	202	419	87	306
Motor vehicle operators	811	5 507	51	1 336	18	631	1 698	202	412	27	292
Material moving equipment operators	219	2 366	47	345	7	275	537	122	154	35	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 191	16 930	134	2 135	162	1 202	2 855	374	1 150	187	676
Construction laborers	259	5 670	38	405	87	242	549	143	305	47	228
Freight, stock, and material handlers	355	3 071	35	529	23	267	740	102	205	22	129
Employed females 16 years and over	6 838	54 304	770	11 421	214	4 875	18 205	1 825	2 421	742	3 166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	869	6 109	96	2 371	26	451	2 708	203	302	83	241
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	326	2 367	39	850	13	133	558	56	123	36	56
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	89	—	29	—	5	41	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	118	850	8	200	—	48	153	7	24	—	27
Professional specialty occupations	543	3 742	57	1 521	13	318	2 150	147	179	47	185
Engineers and natural scientists	2	167	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	5
Engineers	—	57	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	87	859	20	217	—	34	161	7	23	18	68
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	380	1 858	23	1 114	5	174	1 730	106	120	22	77
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	325	1 516	23	1 002	5	145	1 481	85	103	22	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 809	26 471	330	6 040	75	1 622	7 600	683	1 080	409	964
Health technologists and technicians	159	809	18	133	—	37	424	17	31	—	74
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	626	—	48	—	20	88	20	—	7	12
Sales occupations	883	7 250	132	2 259	37	441	2 538	179	409	102	265
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	47	429	8	184	4	20	193	6	43	33	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	58	679	7	144	5	7	226	7	35	—	—
Other sales occupations	778	6 142	117	1 931	28	414	2 119	166	331	69	245
Cashiers	385	3 180	48	632	24	176	896	64	179	32	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 731	17 786	180	3 600	38	1 124	4 550	467	640	300	613
Computer equipment operators	6	476	—	52	—	11	37	16	—	—	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	566	5 588	43	1 152	—	408	1 484	154	170	102	201
Financial records processing occupations	305	2 111	6	464	—	118	573	47	80	37	69
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	396	—	26	—	38	11	—	10	8	—
Service occupations	1 715	12 620	247	1 837	77	1 663	3 807	687	811	162	914
Private household occupations	182	1 176	16	154	11	67	515	82	46	7	134
Protective service occupations	19	178	—	97	—	14	41	—	—	7	—
Police and firefighters	—	31	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 514	11 266	231	1 586	66	1 582	3 251	605	765	148	780
Food service occupations	621	3 664	84	482	46	574	1 320	295	338	74	257
Cleaning and building service occupations	335	4 372	66	484	6	570	534	164	220	38	228
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	110	218	—	57	—	—	750	—	9	6	5
Farm operators and managers	7	41	—	9	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	103	177	—	48	—	—	689	—	9	6	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	2 275	12	217	7	183	298	40	138	17	91
Mechanics and repairers	2	270	—	9	—	65	36	—	23	4	17
Construction trades	—	295	—	14	—	6	21	—	9	7	6
Precision production occupations	172	1 705	12	194	7	112	241	40	106	6	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 161	6 611	85	899	29	956	3 042	212	503	65	951
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	878	2 816	29	561	21	444	1 719	128	168	28	641
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	146	1 383	19	91	8	309	717	20	159	9	161
Transportation occupations	14	396	7	27	—	41	10	12	40	—	14
Motor vehicle operators	—	385	7	27	—	—	10	12	40	—	14
Material moving equipment operators	—	71	—	—	—	10	18	—	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	1 945	30	220	—	152	578	52	136	22	135
Construction laborers	—	62	—	15	—	23	8	—	13	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	166	—	56	—	29	71	25	38	6	5

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	San Antonio, Tex.			Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City—La Marque, Tex.			Wichita Falls, Tex.	
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman—Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	158 999	404	2 457	248	70	178	4 724	1 426	6 632	5 122	2 834
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 878	61	181	59	11	48	395	165	506	417	154
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 218	16	52	16	6	10	121	51	215	185	44
Officials and administrators, public administration	548	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	7
Management related occupations	2 451	5	19	—	—	—	25	19	26	51	14
Professional specialty occupations	9 660	45	129	43	5	38	274	114	291	232	110
Engineers and natural scientists	978	11	12	29	—	29	85	8	35	17	5
Engineers	539	11	12	29	—	29	69	8	30	17	5
Health diagnosing occupations	556	6	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 331	6	31	—	—	—	73	13	35	57	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 998	22	42	11	5	6	93	69	109	98	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 130	12	29	11	5	6	60	45	103	50	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 330	71	461	26	13	13	1 242	184	1 357	1 034	453
Health technologists and technicians	2 043	—	41	—	—	—	39	10	96	29	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 429	—	20	7	7	—	127	10	84	33	32
Sales occupations	15 319	18	233	9	6	3	408	93	600	279	150
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 427	5	19	6	6	—	66	—	81	78	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 947	—	11	—	—	—	53	25	48	21	17
Other sales occupations	9 945	13	203	3	—	3	289	68	471	180	104
Cashiers	4 304	5	87	1	—	1	131	20	194	91	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 539	53	167	10	—	10	668	71	577	693	252
Computer equipment operators	783	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	5	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 832	21	38	—	—	—	150	23	122	131	50
Financial records processing occupations	2 746	—	24	—	—	—	81	5	74	101	40
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 498	—	13	—	—	—	46	—	42	26	4
Service occupations	27 204	40	493	71	11	60	679	87	1 198	821	620
Private household occupations	1 093	—	7	15	—	—	15	—	101	57	14
Protective service occupations	2 130	—	—	11	—	11	38	—	42	19	—
Police and firefighters	924	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	20	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 981	40	486	45	11	34	626	87	1 055	745	606
Food service occupations	9 312	12	215	30	4	26	207	31	349	268	272
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 328	21	135	15	7	8	247	49	373	312	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 482	12	10	—	—	—	35	45	68	124	37
Form operators and managers	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 394	12	10	—	—	—	33	40	58	116	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 234	48	448	32	5	27	954	293	1 382	865	578
Mechanics and repairers	7 482	15	70	—	—	—	176	25	272	183	106
Construction trades	10 675	17	163	26	5	21	523	94	700	351	228
Precision production occupations	7 970	16	209	6	—	—	249	164	296	331	220
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36 871	172	864	60	30	30	1 419	652	2 121	1 861	992
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 095	33	279	17	7	10	350	174	395	835	392
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 524	15	218	6	—	6	166	84	219	278	193
Transportation occupations	7 216	22	80	8	8	—	245	32	356	173	122
Motor vehicle operators	6 995	22	47	8	8	—	194	32	527	173	116
Material moving equipment operators	1 856	32	74	14	8	6	130	30	175	109	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 178	70	213	15	7	8	528	332	776	466	267
Construction laborers	2 810	40	75	1	—	—	140	57	138	106	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 587	10	49	8	7	1	134	36	244	92	53
Employed females 16 years and over	64 905	113	1 033	74	15	59	1 754	395	2 341	1 994	1 175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 892	17	57	24	11	13	222	81	266	173	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 130	5	—	13	6	7	66	—	108	52	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	896	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	14	20	3
Professional specialty occupations	4 762	12	57	11	5	6	156	81	158	121	80
Engineers and natural scientists	102	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—
Engineers	27	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	892	—	18	—	—	—	58	13	19	43	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 774	12	30	11	5	6	75	59	94	71	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 307	12	17	11	5	6	55	35	88	50	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 549	48	343	—	—	—	891	122	950	602	297
Health technologists and technicians	1 486	—	41	—	—	—	35	6	96	29	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	476	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	14	15	—
Sales occupations	8 017	13	167	—	—	—	294	50	403	106	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	623	—	6	—	—	—	30	—	30	22	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	916	—	11	—	—	—	24	11	9	5	8
Other sales occupations	6 478	13	150	—	—	—	240	39	364	79	88
Cashiers	3 490	5	76	—	—	—	126	20	175	50	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 570	35	135	—	—	—	510	66	437	452	177
Computer equipment operators	432	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 660	21	38	—	—	—	144	18	122	118	50
Financial records processing occupations	2 371	—	24	—	—	—	81	5	61	87	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	200	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	12	2	4
Service occupations	15 326	33	355	43	4	39	452	40	802	446	395
Private household occupations	1 040	—	7	15	—	15	15	—	101	45	14
Protective service occupations	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Police and firefighters	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 020	33	348	28	4	24	437	40	696	401	381
Food service occupations	5 450	5	156	20	4	16	150	15	261	146	123
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 447	21	79	8	—	8	138	18	169	128	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5
Form operators and managers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 781	—	13	7	—	7	38	13	39	108	49
Mechanics and repairers	315	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
Construction trades	94	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	15
Precision production occupations	1 372	—	13	—	—	—	34	13	39	97	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 169	15	265	—	—	—	151	128	284	665	338
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 106	7	75	—	—	—	80	83	114	483	249
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 252	8	115	—	—	—	14	30	16	83	61
Transportation occupations	189	—	6	—	—	—	39	—	47	4	13
Motor vehicle operators	189	—	6	—	—	—	39	—	47	4	13
Material moving equipment operators	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 549	—	69	—	—	—	18	15	107	95	15
Construction laborers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	234	—	25	—	—	—	11	—	45	7	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 380	5 763	3 077	28 184	3 636	1 946	23 299	2 952	689	41 640
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	291	479	525	4 013	253	272	3 258	242	150	5 185
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	128	222	223	1 924	96	117	1 513	102	56	2 280
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	—	10	164	7	14	90	—	—	97
Management related occupations	37	46	124	728	29	24	342	22	6	639
Professional specialty occupations	163	257	302	2 089	157	155	1 745	140	94	2 905
Engineers and natural scientists	3	56	82	227	37	50	70	36	25	244
Engineers	3	29	59	125	37	36	46	23	13	139
Health diagnosing occupations	7	22	12	33	6	17	55	—	—	132
Health assessment and treating occupations	45	33	19	282	28	12	145	20	13	408
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64	48	107	1 051	78	50	1 117	57	44	1 429
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	48	26	62	595	54	13	953	39	6	1 194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	744	1 106	1 058	8 944	687	518	7 395	696	289	11 316
Health technologists and technicians	47	49	32	203	15	12	183	45	—	763
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	23	108	582	87	76	284	73	36	601
Sales occupations	210	357	325	2 234	220	141	3 240	184	62	3 405
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	17	27	366	35	26	636	19	8	534
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	92	66	400	13	11	384	35	—	564
Other sales occupations	138	248	232	1 468	172	104	2 220	130	54	2 307
Cashiers	42	121	91	706	86	39	826	60	32	1 079
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	429	677	593	5 925	365	289	3 688	394	191	6 547
Computer equipment operators	—	—	33	256	7	—	56	—	5	146
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	140	103	121	1 414	82	21	1 006	115	66	1 519
Financial records processing occupations	26	55	38	583	91	33	506	45	11	757
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	30	18	321	—	16	121	9	—	349
Service occupations	1 074	1 120	427	5 415	572	248	3 492	546	112	7 613
Private household occupations	61	44	11	163	30	—	240	25	—	552
Protective service occupations	22	37	25	307	42	44	457	30	6	684
Police and firefighters	9	11	19	136	28	7	165	20	6	368
Service occupations, except protective and household	991	1 039	391	4 945	500	198	2 795	491	106	6 377
Food service occupations	261	341	223	2 131	113	115	1 067	216	95	2 288
Cleaning and building service occupations	407	485	72	1 646	292	43	1 003	215	—	2 014
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	57	13	324	54	—	608	67	12	498
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	4	—	—	29	—	—	31
Farm workers and related occupations	65	57	13	314	54	—	458	67	12	456
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	948	1 177	355	4 130	894	438	3 282	574	26	7 334
Mechanics and repairers	182	277	70	1 935	188	211	1 002	184	12	2 256
Construction trades	364	513	150	1 906	583	88	1 310	192	7	3 261
Precision production occupations	355	380	135	1 273	123	104	926	140	—	1 675
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 258	1 824	699	5 358	1 176	470	5 264	827	100	9 694
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	303	493	173	1 529	141	106	1 614	187	24	1 921
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	239	241	150	1 034	176	82	1 241	173	16	1 331
Transportation occupations	182	257	53	959	150	100	718	164	17	2 307
Motor vehicle operators	175	209	53	952	96	30	694	164	17	2 240
Material moving equipment operators	97	185	24	284	71	16	172	49	18	569
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	437	648	299	1 552	638	166	1 519	254	25	3 566
Construction laborers	203	134	62	388	260	54	302	108	7	729
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	110	50	380	93	36	395	43	18	874
Employed females 16 years and over	1 707	2 095	1 133	12 388	1 065	658	10 073	1 088	283	16 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	122	171	172	1 816	127	73	1 481	81	54	2 533
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	65	50	746	44	28	411	15	24	755
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	59	7	—	27	—	—	12
Management related occupations	2	25	41	356	19	10	125	—	6	189
Professional specialty occupations	104	106	122	1 070	83	45	1 070	66	30	1 778
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	33	8	—	—	—	—	42
Engineers	—	—	—	20	8	—	—	—	—	25
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	45	18	19	209	19	12	122	20	13	304
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	48	41	63	606	48	33	810	30	17	1 104
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	26	46	422	31	13	702	30	6	982
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	528	697	643	5 652	481	307	4 549	429	174	7 476
Health technologists and technicians	47	36	32	151	12	12	137	35	—	670
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	—	34	112	19	33	74	11	—	99
Sales occupations	122	216	209	1 182	149	84	1 686	107	36	1 937
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	5	—	100	8	20	163	19	—	167
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	22	19	27	100	3	—	48	8	—	147
Other sales occupations	93	192	182	982	138	64	1 475	80	36	1 623
Cashiers	40	101	78	544	71	39	604	53	32	888
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	351	445	368	4 207	298	178	2 652	276	124	4 770
Computer equipment operators	—	—	16	95	7	—	25	—	—	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	140	97	115	1 361	82	21	963	115	46	1 480
Financial records processing occupations	26	55	38	458	91	27	387	45	11	674
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	6	—	79	—	—	11	—	—	35
Service occupations	652	645	217	3 031	345	152	1 910	349	42	4 818
Private household occupations	61	44	11	163	30	6	240	25	—	539
Protective service occupations	—	4	6	16	—	21	42	—	—	100
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	591	597	200	2 852	315	125	1 628	324	42	4 179
Food service occupations	161	190	91	1 047	90	63	636	160	31	1 433
Cleaning and building service occupations	167	224	37	876	152	22	398	104	—	1 041
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	6	17	4	—	124	13	—	80
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	14
Farm workers and related occupations	—	15	6	17	4	—	108	13	—	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	80	6	455	8	71	243	51	7	401
Mechanics and repairers	14	27	—	26	—	—	12	5	—	70
Construction trades	—	—	—	39	8	22	25	21	—	71
Precision production occupations	35	53	6	390	—	32	206	25	7	260
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	356	487	89	1 417	100	55	1 766	165	6	1 442
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	133	283	15	544	34	35	1 017	105	6	1 497
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	159	29	9	524	8	15	454	31	—	199
Transportation occupations	—	8	9	59	6	—	24	—	—	140
Motor vehicle operators	—	5	9	59	6	—	24	—	—	140
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	162	21	288	52	5	263	29	—	433
Construction laborers	—	6	2	—	8	—	15	—	—	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	28	6	45	—	—	54	—	—	104

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	49 704	117	7 206	90 171	90 154	20 605	4 916	4 916	3 666	4 245	10 166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 498	28	1 509	12 298	12 298	1 514	563	563	382	291	1 365
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 290	11	478	5 537	5 537	669	318	318	127	144	718
Officials and administrators, public administration	114	—	36	195	195	22	13	13	—	14	18
Management related occupations	655	—	113	1 564	1 564	167	32	32	15	80	191
Professional specialty occupations	2 208	17	1 031	6 761	6 761	845	245	245	255	147	647
Engineers and natural scientists	324	5	46	762	762	120	21	21	83	29	8
Engineers	174	5	26	489	489	104	5	5	67	29	8
Health diagnosing occupations	145	6	14	226	226	37	8	8	13	—	33
Health assessment and treating occupations	248	6	43	753	753	90	88	88	29	7	74
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	687	—	719	3 386	3 386	277	71	71	90	51	388
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	533	—	536	2 592	2 592	215	57	57	90	43	311
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 883	—	2 053	26 661	26 649	3 703	1 420	1 420	899	901	2 900
Health technologists and technicians	280	—	103	805	805	127	88	88	18	18	146
Technologists and technicians, except health	741	—	85	1 119	1 119	241	110	110	72	56	96
Sales occupations	2 809	—	740	9 366	9 366	1 007	384	384	263	235	1 236
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	415	—	158	1 380	1 380	127	71	71	65	33	156
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	536	—	193	1 995	1 995	139	46	46	22	32	228
Other sales occupations	1 858	—	389	5 991	5 991	741	267	267	176	170	852
Cashiers	842	—	135	2 024	2 024	297	100	100	80	83	364
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 053	—	1 125	15 371	15 359	2 328	838	838	546	592	1 422
Computer equipment operators	197	—	11	330	330	114	33	33	10	13	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 388	—	409	3 630	3 623	523	145	145	114	80	332
Financial records processing occupations	724	—	101	1 862	1 862	244	91	91	39	55	273
Mail and message distributing occupations	368	—	16	698	698	158	53	53	23	34	31
Service occupations	8 079	—	1 231	13 495	13 495	2 485	755	755	342	504	1 802
Private household occupations	450	—	167	860	860	107	8	8	—	16	137
Protective service occupations	320	—	145	1 330	1 330	192	49	49	11	34	136
Police and firefighters	90	—	45	653	653	64	24	24	—	20	92
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 309	—	1 119	11 305	11 305	2 186	698	698	331	454	1 529
Food service occupations	4 207	—	304	4 064	4 064	1 072	230	230	146	190	500
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 161	—	328	4 217	4 217	643	263	263	70	189	590
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	722	—	380	804	804	260	40	40	71	31	293
Farm operators and managers	43	—	36	83	83	21	—	—	3	—	34
Farm workers and related occupations	873	—	338	706	706	239	34	34	62	31	259
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 562	12	657	12 981	12 976	4 077	664	664	675	833	1 390
Mechanics and repairers	1 768	—	193	3 715	3 710	820	159	159	183	172	323
Construction trades	3 500	12	256	4 773	4 773	1 731	286	286	218	300	644
Precision production occupations	3 238	—	171	4 422	4 422	1 526	188	188	274	361	398
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 760	77	1 376	23 932	23 932	8 566	1 474	1 474	1 297	1 685	2 416
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 737	15	420	10 483	10 483	2 522	300	300	514	557	815
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 048	8	176	2 724	2 724	2 618	249	249	313	427	260
Transportation occupations	1 473	8	327	3 655	3 655	568	176	176	92	180	484
Motor vehicle operators	1 467	8	327	3 461	3 461	535	114	114	92	180	484
Material moving equipment operators	935	—	108	816	816	413	134	134	67	113	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 567	46	345	6 254	6 254	2 445	615	615	311	408	734
Construction laborers	1 610	31	54	1 266	1 266	623	96	96	52	127	114
Freight, stock, and material handlers	982	10	102	1 555	1 555	358	271	271	90	50	257
Employed females 16 years and over	18 255	15	3 247	38 619	38 612	7 172	1 995	1 995	1 463	1 638	4 420
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 820	—	667	5 206	5 206	674	316	316	125	121	565
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	826	—	112	1 750	1 750	212	142	142	11	36	201
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	—	43	43	43	—	7	7	—	—	—
Management related occupations	282	—	35	463	463	62	13	13	—	16	63
Professional specialty occupations	994	—	555	3 456	3 456	462	174	174	114	85	364
Engineers and natural scientists	70	—	—	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	21	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	22	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	192	—	20	514	514	90	81	81	29	7	55
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	434	—	451	2 168	2 168	241	63	63	74	35	261
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	359	—	347	1 757	1 757	186	57	57	74	35	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 915	—	1 252	15 800	15 793	2 438	903	903	615	595	1 885
Health technologists and technicians	157	—	96	540	540	93	53	53	18	18	100
Technologists and technicians, except health	199	—	26	207	207	55	48	48	17	16	28
Sales occupations	1 634	—	281	4 392	4 392	606	215	215	141	156	663
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	122	—	9	344	344	39	33	33	21	4	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	170	—	45	382	382	77	10	10	11	24	50
Other sales occupations	1 342	—	227	3 666	3 666	490	172	172	109	128	600
Cashiers	666	—	90	1 556	1 556	263	75	75	68	67	298
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 925	—	849	10 661	10 654	1 684	587	587	439	405	1 094
Computer equipment operators	101	—	11	165	165	63	18	18	3	13	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 338	—	409	3 528	3 521	517	145	145	114	80	319
Financial records processing occupations	601	—	68	1 562	1 562	226	87	87	32	53	251
Mail and message distributing occupations	103	—	—	78	78	60	6	6	7	—	9
Service occupations	3 457	—	704	7 404	7 404	1 299	514	514	190	314	1 055
Private household occupations	410	—	167	828	828	97	8	8	—	16	137
Protective service occupations	40	—	8	17	17	37	—	—	7	—	—
Police and firefighters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 007	—	529	6 559	6 559	1 165	506	506	183	298	918
Food service occupations	1 455	—	203	2 538	2 538	523	167	167	70	140	351
Cleaning and building service occupations	870	—	100	1 629	1 629	225	178	178	24	88	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	—	72	60	60	9	9	9	4	5	69
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations	46	—	72	56	56	9	9	9	4	5	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 063	—	53	1 034	1 034	369	71	71	120	88	118
Mechanics and repairers	91	—	7	51	51	47	9	9	6	10	—
Construction trades	65	—	—	58	58	48	17	17	21	14	—
Precision production occupations	907	—	46	925	925	274	45	45	93	64	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 954	15	499	9 115	9 115	2 383	182	182	409	515	728
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 497	7	329	6 911	6 911	877	100	100	188	250	559
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 274	8	98	1 434	1 434	889	26	26	137	160	69
Transportation occupations	73	—	—	116	116	15	—	—	—	9	6
Motor vehicle operators	73	—	—	116	116	15	—	—	—	9	6
Material moving equipment operators	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 089	—	72	654	654	602	56	56	84	86	94
Construction laborers	18	—	8	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	—	—	111	111	36	22	22	41	24	18

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Employed persons 16 years and over	122 426	3 833	1 360	27 482	786	12 459	16 683	247	1 682	4 627
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 982	300	174	4 880	82	1 082	2 604	56	170	507
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 600	164	89	2 520	58	469	1 187	27	134	174
Officials and administrators, public administration	132	7	—	124	—	19	66	—	9	5
Management related occupations	1 538	80	26	493	—	102	322	—	18	51
Professional specialty occupations	6 382	136	85	2 360	24	613	1 417	29	36	333
Engineers and natural scientists	1 264	33	—	51	11	81	95	6	—	67
Engineers	853	26	—	20	8	73	43	6	—	28
Health diagnosing occupations	480	7	—	44	—	14	53	—	—	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	843	17	13	301	—	37	100	15	7	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 876	62	54	1 520	5	267	889	—	10	158
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 341	22	42	1 306	5	199	793	—	6	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 854	1 080	447	9 583	76	2 590	5 205	6	412	880
Health technologists and technicians	836	33	5	210	—	42	151	—	12	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 228	84	—	194	—	145	113	—	19	41
Sales occupations	9 474	271	16	4 147	40	766	2 531	—	120	241
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 220	26	19	658	—	91	419	—	10	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 645	77	39	471	12	75	419	—	22	24
Other sales occupations	6 609	168	157	3 018	28	600	1 693	—	88	201
Cashiers	2 804	85	55	823	24	233	494	—	48	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 316	692	211	5 032	36	1 637	2 410	6	261	581
Computer equipment operators	644	39	6	84	—	41	28	—	5	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 305	106	43	1 150	—	408	630	—	68	158
Financial records processing occupations	1 712	96	9	604	—	125	267	—	28	54
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 239	39	10	90	—	130	105	—	17	21
Service occupations	17 506	538	268	3 709	169	2 531	2 483	27	203	949
Private household occupations	1 001	12	16	148	11	67	249	—	—	86
Protective service occupations	934	27	13	740	—	74	217	7	21	25
Police and firefighters	349	—	13	290	—	28	147	7	—	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 571	499	239	2 821	158	2 390	2 017	20	182	838
Food service occupations	6 415	196	101	969	82	836	861	5	85	346
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 407	204	70	1 135	58	1 010	569	—	52	329
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 550	56	12	617	12	161	824	—	33	64
Farm operators and managers	88	6	—	114	—	8	65	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 456	50	12	503	12	153	759	—	33	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 253	738	211	3 476	134	2 036	2 206	30	407	1 126
Mechanics and repairers	6 081	132	69	1 009	4	647	610	17	93	206
Construction trades	12 646	326	84	1 326	91	695	939	—	154	535
Precision production occupations	7 360	280	58	884	27	684	559	13	160	281
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 281	1 121	248	5 217	313	4 059	3 361	128	457	1 101
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 758	395	16	1 078	74	1 039	863	56	93	326
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 151	216	19	306	60	948	666	—	142	126
Transportation occupations	4 425	134	46	1 387	10	631	618	7	54	181
Motor vehicle operators	4 225	134	46	1 304	10	624	618	7	54	181
Material moving equipment operators	1 722	40	47	339	7	275	188	—	14	105
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 225	336	120	2 107	162	1 166	1 026	65	154	363
Construction laborers	4 400	68	32	394	87	221	224	—	43	132
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 365	101	35	523	23	259	313	—	40	102
Employed females 16 years and over	40 600	1 455	603	11 049	204	4 634	7 209	76	697	1 772
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 384	118	78	2 199	26	447	1 067	23	63	203
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 634	61	39	769	13	133	278	—	43	56
Officials and administrators, public administration	54	—	—	29	—	5	14	—	—	—
Management related occupations	578	51	8	164	—	48	78	—	—	7
Professional specialty occupations	2 750	57	39	1 430	13	314	789	23	20	147
Engineers and natural scientists	102	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12
Engineers	49	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	690	11	13	217	—	34	74	15	7	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 326	33	23	1 031	5	174	645	—	6	106
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 097	22	23	919	5	145	577	—	6	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 951	654	264	5 880	65	1 622	3 306	6	260	666
Health technologists and technicians	661	19	5	133	—	37	144	—	4	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	401	19	—	48	—	20	36	—	—	20
Sales occupations	5 434	139	123	2 234	33	441	1 247	—	48	179
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	278	7	8	178	—	20	126	—	—	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	516	41	7	130	5	7	72	—	—	7
Other sales occupations	4 640	91	108	1 926	28	414	1 049	—	48	166
Cashiers	2 400	62	48	632	24	176	378	—	33	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 455	477	136	3 465	32	1 124	1 879	6	208	450
Computer equipment operators	367	18	—	52	—	11	21	—	5	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 223	106	43	1 076	—	408	614	—	68	154
Financial records processing occupations	1 494	74	—	459	—	118	230	—	20	47
Mail and message distributing occupations	336	12	—	26	—	38	11	—	4	—
Service occupations	9 135	252	192	1 811	77	1 626	1 471	27	138	651
Private household occupations	930	12	16	148	11	67	249	—	—	70
Protective service occupations	140	9	—	97	—	14	8	7	4	—
Police and firefighters	31	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 065	231	176	1 566	66	1 545	1 214	20	134	581
Food service occupations	2 749	70	71	482	46	566	474	5	61	271
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 232	77	48	469	6	541	222	—	28	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	—	—	57	—	—	162	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	9	—	—	18	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	104	—	—	48	—	—	144	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 814	89	10	211	7	183	169	—	78	40
Mechanics and repairers	212	—	—	9	—	65	89	—	16	—
Construction trades	261	16	—	14	—	6	21	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	1 336	73	10	188	7	112	119	—	62	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 204	342	59	891	29	956	1 034	20	158	212
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 239	168	11	553	21	444	557	20	48	128
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 024	111	19	91	8	309	278	—	79	20
Transportation occupations	287	9	7	27	—	41	—	—	—	12
Motor vehicle operators	276	9	7	27	—	41	—	—	—	12
Material moving equipment operators	57	—	—	—	—	10	18	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 597	54	22	220	—	152	181	—	26	52
Construction laborers	34	—	—	15	—	23	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	115	18	—	56	—	29	38	—	11	25

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Plano city									
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 297	243	7 770	6 086	1 058	1 058	1 401	814	7 115	149 642
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	598	14	641	656	253	253	103	297	442	16 559
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	321	6	328	268	149	149	58	139	166	8 155
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	11	6	6	—	32	15	485
Management related occupations	69	—	97	55	23	23	16	39	38	2 173
Professional specialty occupations	277	8	313	388	104	104	45	158	276	8 404
Engineers and natural scientists	23	—	53	10	52	52	26	54	26	815
Engineers	18	—	32	10	24	24	26	35	14	458
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	17	8	7	7	6	—	6	429
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	—	28	14	27	27	—	18	92	1 203
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	155	8	97	278	6	6	13	49	110	3 383
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	116	8	68	205	6	6	13	33	75	2 660
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 470	54	1 772	1 860	294	294	312	265	1 388	44 895
Health technologists and technicians	36	—	36	98	—	—	—	—	91	1 908
Technologists and technicians, except health	70	13	94	15	45	45	21	44	78	2 214
Sales occupations	594	4	628	807	112	112	78	106	469	14 275
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	104	—	99	162	21	21	30	9	105	2 295
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	87	—	73	73	31	31	—	42	19	2 593
Other sales occupations	403	4	443	572	60	60	48	55	345	9 367
Cashiers	195	—	238	166	22	22	21	18	77	4 128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	770	37	1 014	940	137	137	213	115	750	26 498
Computer equipment operators	8	—	42	22	22	22	—	—	29	699
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	170	7	276	198	33	33	41	54	201	6 259
Financial records processing occupations	76	—	126	190	29	29	38	6	69	2 537
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	12	60	21	—	—	8	—	15	1 405
Service occupations	1 161	62	1 149	1 052	109	109	184	66	1 539	25 921
Private household occupations	46	—	18	33	—	—	7	—	134	965
Protective service occupations	29	11	32	82	—	—	3	6	33	1 970
Police and firefighters	6	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	841
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 086	51	1 099	937	109	109	174	54	1 372	22 986
Food service occupations	488	24	333	363	46	46	100	31	435	8 951
Cleaning and building service occupations	368	19	542	284	42	42	38	7	581	8 073
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	—	71	460	2	2	83	10	210	1 456
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	87	—	—	—	6	30	46
Farm workers and related occupations	58	—	71	373	2	2	74	4	180	1 368
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 133	40	1 763	861	137	137	343	93	1 147	25 239
Mechanics and repairers	332	—	378	185	24	24	81	31	250	7 112
Construction trades	952	8	990	433	92	92	142	34	458	10 370
Precision production occupations	583	32	395	220	21	21	120	28	428	7 650
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 872	73	2 374	1 197	263	263	376	83	2 389	35 572
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	501	16	536	315	49	49	49	12	987	10 758
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	713	11	472	235	78	78	97	27	338	4 323
Transportation occupations	402	30	389	160	13	13	42	14	306	6 943
Motor vehicle operators	395	17	364	160	13	13	11	14	292	6 773
Material moving equipment operators	136	16	153	34	13	13	35	12	82	1 795
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 120	—	824	433	110	110	153	18	676	11 733
Construction laborers	297	—	257	121	48	48	40	—	228	2 726
Freight, stock, and material handlers	202	—	123	107	6	6	22	7	129	2 464
Employed females 16 years and over	2 706	95	2 657	2 693	347	347	453	323	3 151	60 595
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288	14	202	238	43	43	35	103	241	6 933
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	6	76	29	9	9	22	39	56	2 798
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
Management related occupations	24	—	25	7	—	—	—	29	27	813
Professional specialty occupations	171	8	126	209	34	34	13	64	185	4 135
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	—	5	85
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	21
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	—	21	14	21	21	—	18	68	806
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	120	8	59	159	6	6	13	40	77	2 328
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103	8	47	135	6	6	13	24	61	1 929
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 006	23	1 269	1 165	162	162	216	145	949	28 337
Health technologists and technicians	31	—	36	79	—	—	—	—	74	1 401
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	25	5	7	7	7	16	12	426
Sales occupations	395	4	393	377	46	46	45	256	7 502	7 502
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43	—	14	51	—	—	24	—	20	574
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	—	28	22	8	8	—	15	—	802
Other sales occupations	321	4	351	304	38	38	21	50	236	6 126
Cashiers	179	—	203	101	22	22	15	18	68	3 331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	580	19	815	704	109	109	164	64	607	19 008
Computer equipment operators	—	—	27	5	22	22	—	—	20	378
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	170	7	276	180	33	33	41	48	201	6 100
Financial records processing occupations	76	—	107	154	29	29	20	6	69	2 190
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	187
Service occupations	775	41	810	694	65	65	145	32	914	14 575
Private household occupations	46	—	9	33	—	—	7	6	134	917
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	259
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	729	41	783	647	65	65	138	26	780	13 399
Food service occupations	322	24	220	261	31	31	64	10	257	5 238
Cleaning and building service occupations	220	9	346	122	13	13	38	—	228	3 336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	170	—	—	6	—	3	188
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	12
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	—	146	—	—	6	—	5	166
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	9	81	42	6	6	—	6	91	1 682
Mechanics and repairers	23	—	14	—	6	6	—	—	17	275
Construction trades	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	94
Precision production occupations	106	9	60	42	—	—	—	6	68	1 313
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	490	8	295	384	71	71	51	37	951	8 880
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	168	—	100	236	17	17	16	6	641	5 940
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	149	—	76	85	43	43	9	19	161	1 213
Transportation occupations	40	8	30	—	5	5	—	7	14	189
Motor vehicle operators	40	8	30	—	5	5	—	7	14	189
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	133	—	89	63	6	6	20	5	135	1 478
Construction laborers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	—	11	8	6	6	6	—	5	225

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
					Texas City city					
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 984	287	1 783	110	2 133	2 096	1 426	6 632	4 318	2 830
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	548	33	147	6	154	154	165	506	369	154
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	227	5	24	—	53	53	51	215	160	44
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Management related occupations	63	5	10	—	15	15	19	26	43	14
Professional specialty occupations	321	28	123	6	101	101	114	291	209	110
Engineers and natural scientists	6	6	12	—	35	35	8	35	14	5
Engineers	6	6	12	—	26	26	8	30	14	5
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	5	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	42	—	25	—	31	31	13	35	51	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	206	22	42	6	14	14	69	109	88	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	171	12	29	6	14	14	45	103	40	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 371	71	396	10	584	578	184	1 357	811	449
Health technologists and technicians	65	—	41	—	20	20	10	96	26	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	—	20	—	26	26	10	84	21	32
Sales occupations	447	18	218	—	194	194	93	600	209	148
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	81	5	19	—	53	53	—	81	64	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	121	—	11	—	8	8	25	48	18	15
Other sales occupations	245	13	188	—	133	133	68	471	127	104
Cashiers	108	5	72	—	72	72	20	194	74	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	824	53	117	10	344	338	71	577	555	250
Computer equipment operators	18	—	—	—	10	10	—	5	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	229	21	20	—	99	99	23	122	90	48
Financial records processing occupations	72	—	16	—	31	31	5	74	70	40
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	—	13	—	29	29	—	42	15	4
Service occupations	883	40	340	47	336	329	87	1 198	699	620
Private household occupations	38	—	—	13	7	7	—	101	47	14
Protective service occupations	84	—	—	—	21	21	—	42	7	—
Police and firefighters	42	—	—	—	15	15	—	20	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	761	40	340	34	308	301	87	1 055	645	606
Food service occupations	341	12	131	26	101	101	31	349	249	272
Cleaning and building service occupations	224	21	96	8	129	129	49	373	244	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	212	12	10	—	—	—	45	68	104	37
Farm operators and managers	44	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	148	12	10	—	—	—	40	58	96	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	751	36	326	25	362	362	293	1 382	701	578
Mechanics and repairers	234	15	40	—	77	77	25	272	152	106
Construction trades	330	5	106	19	172	172	94	700	300	228
Precision production occupations	187	16	180	6	113	113	164	296	249	220
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 219	95	564	22	697	673	652	2 121	1 634	992
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	325	18	204	10	183	183	174	395	759	392
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	151	7	128	—	102	102	84	219	224	193
Transportation occupations	282	14	58	—	144	120	32	556	148	122
Motor vehicle operators	275	14	30	—	96	96	32	527	148	116
Material moving equipment operators	74	32	44	6	77	77	30	175	103	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	387	24	130	6	191	191	332	776	400	267
Construction laborers	129	9	42	—	46	46	57	138	100	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	80	—	34	—	28	28	36	244	84	53
Employed females 16 years and over	2 075	98	774	50	788	788	395	2 341	1 639	1 173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286	17	57	6	87	87	81	266	142	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	120	5	—	—	28	28	—	108	39	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	53	5	—	—	10	10	—	14	18	3
Professional specialty occupations	166	12	57	6	59	59	81	158	103	80
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	—	18	—	31	31	13	19	37	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	110	12	30	6	14	14	59	94	61	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95	12	17	6	14	14	35	88	40	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	797	48	285	—	423	423	122	950	477	295
Health technologists and technicians	57	—	41	—	20	20	6	96	26	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	—	—	—	18	18	—	14	15	—
Sales occupations	173	13	152	—	125	125	50	403	80	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	—	6	—	22	22	—	30	22	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	—	11	—	—	—	11	9	5	8
Other sales occupations	147	13	135	—	103	103	39	364	53	88
Cashiers	74	5	61	—	67	67	20	175	39	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	559	35	92	—	260	260	66	437	356	175
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	224	21	20	—	93	93	18	122	82	48
Financial records processing occupations	44	—	16	—	31	31	5	61	59	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	12	—	4
Service occupations	596	33	243	37	218	218	40	802	376	395
Private household occupations	38	—	—	13	7	7	—	101	35	14
Protective service occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	539	33	243	24	211	211	40	696	341	381
Food service occupations	264	5	107	16	77	77	15	261	130	123
Cleaning and building service occupations	99	21	40	8	63	63	18	169	92	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	29	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	—	13	7	5	5	13	39	80	49
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	15
Precision production occupations	38	—	13	—	5	5	13	39	69	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	329	—	176	—	55	55	128	284	564	338
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	235	—	50	—	27	27	83	114	434	249
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	—	81	—	14	14	30	16	57	61
Transportation occupations	6	—	6	—	9	9	—	47	4	13
Motor vehicle operators	6	—	6	—	9	9	—	47	4	13
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	—	39	—	5	5	15	107	69	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	25	—	5	5	—	45	7	—

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	SCSA's Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	Brownsville- Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Families	98 397	3 419	3 352	20 169	2 830	34 578	1 899	35 386	54 320	65 038
No workers.....	5 229	242	142	1 338	229	3 887	87	3 411	2 392	6 673
1 worker.....	37 039	1 097	1 034	6 335	1 117	13 087	527	13 020	17 939	25 818
2 workers.....	41 729	1 591	1 672	9 326	1 098	12 674	1 019	13 843	25 250	23 484
3 or more workers.....	14 400	489	504	3 170	386	4 930	246	5 112	8 719	9 083
Married-couple families	82 169	2 847	2 832	15 898	2 391	27 201	1 633	28 994	44 228	50 002
No workers.....	3 220	135	87	723	148	2 010	38	1 887	1 357	3 499
1 worker.....	29 685	824	788	4 190	901	10 000	416	10 202	13 065	18 486
2 workers.....	37 113	1 478	1 508	8 367	996	11 074	930	12 405	22 513	20 421
3 or more workers.....	12 151	410	469	2 618	346	4 117	249	4 500	7 293	7 596

INCOME IN 1979

Households	120 065	3 892	3 972	25 745	3 535	38 938	2 566	40 876	64 880	74 436
Less than \$5,000.....	13 911	674	474	4 259	525	9 428	570	8 017	7 057	14 524
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	7 871	313	319	2 802	250	5 139	279	3 864	4 992	9 659
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9 342	557	389	2 679	278	4 718	254	3 770	5 829	8 366
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20 663	884	730	4 933	396	7 144	535	7 190	12 574	14 563
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	19 719	654	788	3 736	403	5 370	333	5 818	11 828	10 662
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16 485	409	571	3 027	522	3 236	294	4 963	8 477	7 146
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	19 503	292	469	2 857	768	2 635	205	5 018	8 927	6 362
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9 221	66	180	1 041	311	925	66	1 743	3 587	2 342
\$50,000 or more.....	3 350	41	52	411	82	343	30	493	1 409	792
Median.....	\$16 898	\$11 887	\$15 505	\$12 920	\$18 671	\$10 115	\$11 411	\$13 161	\$15 779	\$11 404
Mean.....	\$19 193	\$13 674	\$16 824	\$15 347	\$19 591	\$12 629	\$14 179	\$15 311	\$17 818	\$13 775

Families	98 397	3 419	3 352	20 169	2 830	34 578	1 899	35 386	54 320	65 038
Less than \$5,000.....	9 325	467	321	2 453	285	6 668	203	5 454	4 792	10 064
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5 786	281	214	1 992	126	4 689	189	3 243	3 959	8 132
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	7 139	502	320	1 957	213	4 464	207	3 199	4 680	7 556
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16 567	802	624	3 973	299	6 752	447	6 498	10 507	13 456
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	16 582	590	674	3 172	359	5 152	294	5 410	10 198	9 997
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14 372	395	534	2 694	446	3 094	267	4 671	7 813	6 704
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	17 550	281	445	2 609	728	2 532	205	4 741	7 965	6 141
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8 089	60	178	984	294	910	61	1 693	3 178	2 241
\$50,000 or more.....	2 987	41	42	335	80	317	26	475	1 228	747
Median.....	\$17 932	\$12 408	\$16 584	\$14 596	\$21 123	\$10 984	\$13 637	\$14 407	\$16 493	\$12 222
Mean.....	\$20 152	\$14 344	\$17 805	\$16 630	\$21 702	\$13 402	\$16 867	\$16 329	\$18 477	\$14 620

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	39 351	891	1 092	10 609	1 237	6 313	1 763	7 563	21 616	14 214
Median income.....	\$7 309	\$4 573	\$5 029	\$4 274	\$5 738	\$2 867	\$2 011	\$4 678	\$6 143	\$4 170
Mean income.....	\$8 558	\$5 445	\$6 729	\$5 978	\$7 743	\$4 704	\$2 970	\$6 474	\$7 410	\$5 713
Males 15 years and over, with income	139 272	4 550	4 486	28 247	3 882	39 836	3 280	44 228	75 830	75 748
Median income.....	\$11 313	\$8 267	\$10 075	\$8 016	\$13 481	\$6 734	\$6 912	\$8 733	\$9 550	\$7 930
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	58.2	52.4	55.6	51.3	55.0	43.5	42.8	49.8	58.4	48.4
Median income.....	\$14 547	\$10 943	\$13 361	\$11 065	\$18 260	\$9 744	\$10 791	\$12 796	\$12 329	\$11 060
Females 15 years and over, with income	85 068	3 198	3 146	23 554	2 566	34 655	2 079	34 513	52 444	64 560
Median income.....	\$5 459	\$3 660	\$4 397	\$5 058	\$5 272	\$3 632	\$4 184	\$3 555	\$5 391	\$4 194
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	35.7	28.2	30.8	35.9	31.0	27.0	29.3	28.7	37.4	30.4
Median income.....	\$9 315	\$6 781	\$8 074	\$8 447	\$9 296	\$7 444	\$7 473	\$7 757	\$8 369	\$7 475
Per capita income.....	\$3 253	\$3 460	\$4 429	\$4 268	\$5 686	\$3 076	\$4 109	\$3 986	\$4 708	\$3 529

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 198	\$10 179	\$12 656	\$9 721	\$15 625	\$9 060	\$10 924	\$10 757	\$12 219	\$8 800
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 175	\$13 203	\$15 920	\$15 441	\$20 878	\$11 357	\$12 182	\$15 770	\$16 236	\$11 629
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 416	\$15 211	\$19 088	\$18 118	\$21 521	\$11 798	\$18 657	\$17 240	\$19 104	\$13 483
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 581	\$13 935	\$20 867	\$18 545	\$27 005	\$12 634	\$16 776	\$17 025	\$20 644	\$15 492
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 825	\$14 861	\$15 202	\$13 924	\$25 581	\$11 314	\$15 208	\$14 604	\$17 740	\$13 773
65 years and over.....	\$10 852	\$8 071	\$13 516	\$9 079	\$11 397	\$7 432	\$7 216	\$7 476	\$10 110	\$8 649

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$17 932	\$12 408	\$16 584	\$14 596	\$21 123	\$10 984	\$13 637	\$14 407	\$16 493	\$12 222
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 166	\$12 360	\$17 087	\$15 252	\$21 397	\$11 190	\$13 981	\$15 150	\$16 385	\$11 985
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 736	\$11 850	\$14 583	\$13 391	\$20 051	\$10 132	\$12 861	\$14 156	\$14 902	\$10 946
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 332	\$12 582	\$15 080	\$13 108	\$20 432	\$10 407	\$12 339	\$12 796	\$16 798	\$12 932
Married-couple families	\$19 388	\$13 514	\$17 936	\$16 371	\$22 389	\$12 277	\$14 835	\$16 224	\$17 814	\$14 001
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 645	\$13 624	\$18 308	\$17 322	\$22 727	\$12 518	\$14 789	\$17 023	\$17 712	\$13 919
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 458	\$12 164	\$15 534	\$15 008	\$20 653	\$11 154	\$13 556	\$15 495	\$15 915	\$12 137
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 581	\$13 250	\$16 857	\$13 830	\$21 834	\$11 336	\$15 057	\$13 921	\$18 177	\$14 222
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 777	\$6 780	\$9 375	\$7 821	\$9 232	\$6 507	\$8 250	\$6 231	\$9 399	\$6 656
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 914	\$6 008	\$7 583	\$7 152	\$6 328	\$5 474	\$8 839	\$4 971	\$8 262	\$5 633
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 018	\$5 795	\$4 939	\$5 557	\$2500—	\$4 561	\$6 667	\$2 858	\$6 882	\$4 213
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 955	\$12 031	\$12 312	\$10 938	\$17 400	\$8 191	\$7 188	\$8 779	\$12 792	\$9 461

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$3 058	\$3 709	\$2 955	\$3 511	\$3 750	\$3 663	\$2500—	\$3 600	\$3 372	\$3 796
1 worker.....	\$13 033	\$9 274	\$12 015	\$9 414	\$14 813	\$8 092	\$10 684	\$10 522	\$11 330	\$9 310
2 workers.....	\$21 073	\$14 421	\$18 043	\$17 319	\$24 864	\$14 851	\$13 760	\$18 147	\$18 446	\$15 471
3 or more workers.....	\$28 699	\$21 937	\$24 167	\$24 243	\$33 489	\$18 913	\$25 857	\$24 904	\$26 207	\$22 935

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	120 065	3 892	3 972	25 745	3 535	38 938	2 566	40 876	64 880	74 436
With earnings.....	111 282	3 559	3 723	23 483	3 112	32 719	2 272	35 474	61 000	63 848
Mean earnings.....	\$19 540	\$13 926	\$16 996	\$15 433	\$20 566	\$13 058	\$14 879	\$15 858	\$17 790	\$14 176
With wage or salary income.....	108 859	3 520	3 675	22 986	3 047	31 587	2 234	34 674	59 811	62 186
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 940	\$13 395	\$16 367	\$14 672	\$20 158	\$12 503	\$13 206	\$15 239	\$17 231	\$13 703
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	7 908	200	255	1 659	202	3 006	142	2 581	3 989	4 552
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 843	\$10 866	\$10 781	\$14 636	\$12 769	\$9 511	\$30 119	\$12 816	\$13 295	\$11 319
With farm self-employment income.....	469	25	19	181	4	713	7	312	356	374
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 783	\$9 535	\$20 056	\$4 841	\$4445	\$5 225	\$3 665	\$3 458	\$4 361	\$3 898
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	17 941	377	434	3 746	879	4 699	358	5 817	8 755	10 465
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 540	\$1 065	\$1 011	\$1 580	\$1 266	\$1 865	\$960	\$1 246	\$1 697	\$1 248
With Social Security income.....	11 222	440	318	3 500	585	8 140	303	7 995	6 424	12 699
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 123	\$2 817	\$3 075	\$3 124	\$3 495	\$2 771	\$2 260	\$3 079	\$3 269	\$3 297
With public assistance income.....	5 988	316	168	2 089	109	7 169	182	5 797	3 699	8 838
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 021	\$1 466	\$1 715	\$1 717	\$2 277	\$1 774	\$2 131	\$1 704	\$1 951	\$1 805
With all other income.....	13 382	517	598	4 071	521	6 693	314	6 979	7 750	15 004
Mean all other income.....	\$4 139	\$3 003	\$3 080	\$3 015	\$3 547	\$3 058	\$3 703	\$3 089	\$3 587	\$3 290

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	5 658
No workers	409
1 worker	2 004
2 workers	2 464
3 or more workers	781
Married-couple families	4 725
No workers	319
1 worker	1 519
2 workers	2 240
3 or more workers	647

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 871
Less than \$5,000	875
\$5,000 to \$7,499	466
\$7,500 to \$9,999	546
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 320
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 021
\$20,000 to \$24,999	757
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 263
\$35,000 to \$49,999	535
\$50,000 or more	88
Median	\$16 086
Mean	\$18 228

Families	5 658
Less than \$5,000	546
\$5,000 to \$7,499	373
\$7,500 to \$9,999	384
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	841
\$20,000 to \$24,999	694
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	496
\$50,000 or more	88
Median	\$17 553
Mean	\$19 404

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 924
Median income	\$6 847
Mean income	\$8 322

Males 15 years and over, with income	7 443
Median income	\$10 949
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6
Median income	\$14 993

Females 15 years and over, with income	5 495
Median income	\$5 495
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.5
Median income	\$9 020
Per capita income	\$5 355

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$11 998
25 to 34 years	\$18 434
35 to 44 years	\$22 041
45 to 54 years	\$21 903
55 to 64 years	\$18 750
65 years and over	\$10 808

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$17 553
With own children under 18 years	\$18 295
With own children under 6 years	\$15 621
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 420
Married-couple families	\$18 725
With own children under 18 years	\$19 794
With own children under 6 years	\$16 969
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 947
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 973
With own children under 18 years	\$8 532
With own children under 6 years	\$8 359
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 667

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$5 247
1 worker	\$11 976
2 workers	\$21 367
3 or more workers	\$27 772

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 871
With earnings	6 192
Mean earnings	\$18 380
With wage or salary income	6 022
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 229
With nonfarm self-employment income	398
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 035
With farm self-employment income	23
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 762
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 311
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 430
With Social Security income	1 229
Mean Social Security income	\$3 352
With public assistance income	348
Mean public assistance income	\$1 274
With all other income	1 235
Mean all other income	\$4 049

SMSA's—Con.

SMSA's—Con.									
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	
5 658	92 739	4 731	19 661	532	9 064	48 303	2 663	5 633	
409	4 820	216	2 657	41	445	4 932	132	256	
2 004	35 035	1 988	7 398	171	3 141	16 671	837	2 363	
2 464	39 265	2 184	6 924	263	4 244	18 232	1 297	2 221	
781	13 619	343	2 682	57	1 234	8 468	397	793	
4 725	77 444	4 110	15 274	404	7 672	39 054	2 299	4 944	
319	2 901	66	1 526	4	224	3 024	82	189	
1 519	28 166	1 669	5 484	137	2 504	12 443	712	2 019	
2 240	34 873	2 069	6 015	230	3 864	16 282	1 163	2 030	
647	11 504	306	2 249	33	1 080	7 305	342	706	
6 871	113 194	5 433	22 814	826	10 243	53 619	3 044	6 319	
875	13 036	869	5 592	165	1 634	13 409	426	984	
466	7 405	834	3 127	86	1 113	7 217	199	316	
546	8 796	877	2 422	78	1 200	6 926	278	581	
1 320	19 343	1 295	3 872	146	2 483	10 017	563	1 308	
1 757	18 698	691	2 776	119	1 717	6 615	651	1 207	
1 263	15 728	467	1 912	99	902	4 196	423	885	
1 263	18 240	255	1 904	86	839	3 473	347	709	
535	8 686	96	777	28	268	1 115	95	249	
88	3 262	49	432	19	87	651	62	80	
\$16 086	\$16 939	\$10 459	\$10 303	\$13 278	\$12 281	\$9 732	\$15 385	\$14 879	
\$18 228	\$19 254	\$12 329	\$13 530	\$15 117	\$13 864	\$12 390	\$21 511	\$16 153	
5 658	92 739	4 731	19 661	532	9 064	48 303	2 663	5 633	
546	8 779	630	3 688	73	1 199	10 035	260	723	
373	5 413	710	2 786	49	912	6 637	169	276	
384	6 755	802	2 246	37	1 056	6 545	246	506	
1 102	15 465	1 174	3 623	101	2 293	9 545	538	1 175	
841	15 741	625	2 603	117	1 597	6 362	588	1 129	
694	13 678	420	1 757	59	859	4 062	390	832	
1 134	16 416	232	1 825	72	799	3 399	325	690	
496	7 593	96	712	12	262	1 087	95	241	
88	2 899	42	421	12	87	631	52	61	
\$17 553	\$17 955	\$10 853	\$11 346	\$15 224	\$12 947	\$10 418	\$15 929	\$15 626	
\$19 404	\$20 197	\$12 763	\$14 495	\$16 501	\$14 556	\$13 073	\$17 083	\$16 770	
1 924	37 427	3 664	3 870	735	2 217	7 460	615	1 014	
\$6 847	\$7 339	\$5 160	\$3 099	\$3 637	\$4 546	\$2 794	\$4 696	\$5 511	
\$8 322	\$8 570	\$5 264	\$6 156	\$4 886	\$5 539	\$4 682	\$31 866	\$7 790	
7 445	131 827	8 006	23 043	1 067	11 581	58 015	3 528	7 249	
\$10 949	\$11 332	\$6 845	\$6 966	\$6 670	\$8 291	\$6 082	\$9 935	\$11 121	
51.6	58.5	55.5	47.2	53.0	51.1	37.6	54.7	54.4	
\$14 993	\$14 525	\$8 129	\$10 125	\$10 337	\$11 239	\$9 498	\$12 795	\$13 904	
5 495	79 573	3 672	19 914	570	8 143	50 549	2 548	4 479	
\$5 495	\$5 456	\$3 759	\$3 817	\$4 414	\$4 110	\$3 038	\$4 165	\$3 641	
35.5	35.7	28.9	28.1	30.5	22.9	22.9	32.7	24.7	
\$9 020	\$9 331	\$6 931	\$7 394	\$8 188	\$7 393	\$7 373	\$7 073	\$7 839	
\$5 355	\$5 250	\$3 607	\$3 467	\$4 738	\$3 505	\$2 911	\$5 364	\$4 217	
\$11 998	\$13 308	\$7 791	\$8 459	\$11 250	\$10 611	\$8 637	\$13 971	\$12 318	
\$18 434	\$18 160	\$10 948	\$12 106	\$18 750	\$13 640	\$10 912	\$15 861	\$16 952	
\$22 041	\$20 314	\$14 448	\$12 376	\$14 432	\$14 418	\$11 235	\$17 340	\$16 707	
\$21 903	\$21 567	\$15 069	\$12 190	\$16 136	\$14 422	\$11 913	\$14 915	\$19 394	
\$18 750	\$18 836	\$14 837	\$12 712	\$19 643	\$12 871	\$10 159	\$15 950	\$13 548	
\$10 808	\$10 863	\$6 161	\$8 104	\$5 167	\$8 655	\$7 066	\$12 813	\$7 569	
\$17 553	\$17 955	\$10 853	\$11 346	\$15 224	\$12 947	\$10 418	\$15 929	\$15 626	
\$18 295	\$18 158	\$10 717	\$11 884	\$15 743	\$12 814	\$10 622	\$16 180	\$16 355	
\$15 621	\$16 780	\$9 381	\$11 347	\$14 883	\$12 242	\$9 918	\$15 459	\$15 825	
\$15 420	\$17 429	\$11 215	\$10 087	\$14 479	\$13 379	\$9 892	\$15 000	\$13 693	
\$18 725	\$19 430	\$11 589	\$12 880	\$17 111	\$13 828	\$11 377	\$16 932	\$16 519	
\$19 794	\$19 634	\$11 507	\$13 387	\$17 542	\$13 868	\$11 651	\$16 981	\$17 185	
\$16 969	\$17 478	\$9 830	\$12 276	\$15 481	\$12 827	\$10 683	\$15 973	\$16 216	
\$14 947	\$18 798	\$11 823	\$11 563	\$16 328	\$13 668	\$10 503	\$16 832	\$13 924	
\$9 973	\$9 763	\$4 902	\$6 617	\$10 054	\$6 294	\$4 458	\$8 854	\$8 451	
\$8 532	\$8 941	\$4 199	\$5 746	\$10 652	\$5 549	\$5 356	\$8 777	\$8 513	
\$8 359	\$6 914	\$3 708	\$3 948	\$4 063	\$3 692	\$3 524	\$8 077	\$5 909	
\$16 667	\$11 822	\$7 727	\$7 581	\$3 750	\$11 953	\$8 098	\$8 947	\$8 309	
\$5 247	\$2 934	\$2500—	\$4 280	\$4 904	\$3 326	\$3 459	\$5 924	\$2 761	
\$11 976	\$13 123	\$7 869	\$8 295	\$9 688	\$9 458	\$7 581	\$11 286	\$13 501	
\$21 367	\$21 059	\$14 085	\$15 663	\$18 506	\$14 767	\$13 720	\$18 318	\$17 420	
\$27 772	\$28 757	\$20 536	\$22 599	\$23 125	\$22 828	\$17 457	\$20 775	\$24 468	
6 871	113 194	5 433	22 814	826	10 243	53 619	3 044	6 319	
6 192	105 090	5 018	18 438	740	9 475	45 916	2 827	5 881	
\$18 380	\$19 609	\$12 321	\$14 184	\$15 520	\$14 027	\$12 655	\$22 120	\$16 147	
6 022	102 837	4 988	17 521	708	9 320	44 306	2 778	5 741	
\$18 229	\$18 982	\$12 162	\$13 468	\$15 096	\$13 397	\$11 882	\$18 350	\$15 518	
398	7 510	191	1 992	76	551	4 690	245	418	
\$10 035	\$14 045	\$6 144	\$11 583	\$10 474	\$14 325	\$10 708	\$46 961	\$13 704	
23	446	52	210	1	101	1 192	9	25	
\$1 762	\$7 042	—\$187	\$11 826	\$1 105	\$1 520	\$3 693	\$5 755	\$5 873	
1 311	16 630	515	3 186	62	883	5 705	292	748	
\$1 430	\$1 549	\$986	\$3 857	\$1 647	\$1 913	\$1 928	\$1 528	\$2 198	
1 229	9 993	382	5 363	101	1 150	10 891	283	687	
\$3 352	\$3 095	\$2 966	\$3 046	\$3 206	\$2 856	\$2 714	\$3 474	\$3 070	
348	5 640	311	3 736	59	726	10 345	283	341	
\$1 274	\$2 067	\$1 489	\$1 736	\$2 794	\$2 095	\$1 736	\$2 399	\$1 778	
1 235	12 147	794	3 754	87	1 321	9 748	362	724	
\$4 049	\$4 148	\$3 847	\$3 204	\$4 727	\$2 455	\$2 540	\$2 319	\$3 796	

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 120	110 003	274
No workers.....	308	13 180	25
1 worker.....	1 200	39 835	71
2 workers.....	1 899	41 981	170
3 or more workers.....	713	15 007	8
Married-couple families	3 317	85 012	232
No workers.....	182	6 807	16
1 worker.....	834	28 696	38
2 workers.....	1 689	36 652	168
3 or more workers.....	612	12 857	8

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 776	129 430	338
Less than \$5,000.....	876	26 110	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	456	13 677	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	612	13 851	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 009	24 663	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	850	19 720	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	449	13 217	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	354	12 563	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	141	4 213	10
\$50,000 or more.....	29	1 416	11
Median.....	\$11 682	\$12 055	\$13 077
Mean.....	\$13 451	\$14 271	\$15 331

Families	4 120	110 003	274
Less than \$5,000.....	521	17 456	41
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	401	11 172	23
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	532	11 845	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	966	21 737	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	768	18 321	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	415	12 265	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	360	11 877	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	128	4 001	10
\$50,000 or more.....	29	1 329	6
Median.....	\$12 467	\$13 205	\$15 403
Mean.....	\$14 392	\$15 266	\$16 197

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 081	28 139	270
Median income.....	\$3 512	\$4 573	\$1 283
Mean income.....	\$4 894	\$6 265	\$3 220

Males 15 years and over, with income	5 212	133 449	417
Median income.....	\$7 492	\$8 293	\$8 457
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	50.2	50.8	48.4
Median income.....	\$9 737	\$11 651	\$12 365

Females 15 years and over, with income	4 286	110 939	264
Median income.....	\$4 610	\$3 977	\$4 080
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	38.6	30.3	30.7
Median income.....	\$7 915	\$7 971	\$9 452

Per capita income	\$3 616	\$3 889	\$4 197
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 355	\$9 194	\$16 875
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 063	\$12 822	\$17 250
35 to 44 years.....	\$15 031	\$15 271	\$16 500
45 to 54 years.....	\$14 167	\$16 739	\$7 386
55 to 64 years.....	\$11 949	\$15 089	\$11 406
65 years and over.....	\$8 384	\$8 169	\$9 464

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$12 467	\$13 205	\$15 403
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 797	\$13 088	\$15 565
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 185	\$11 816	\$15 938
Married-couple families	\$13 959	\$15 433	\$16 935
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 608	\$15 335	\$16 734
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 640	\$13 363	\$16 719

Female householder, no husband present	\$7 245	\$6 634	\$3 333
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 052	\$5 105	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 050	\$2 920	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 763	\$9 936	\$6 477

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$3 211	\$3 639	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$9 180	\$9 766	\$7 159
2 workers.....	\$15 197	\$16 870	\$18 269
3 or more workers.....	\$20 552	\$24 258	\$40 311

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 776	129 430	338
With earnings.....	4 206	109 050	297
Mean earnings.....	\$14 111	\$14 861	\$16 210
With wage or salary income.....	4 086	106 437	295
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 635	\$14 346	\$15 896
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	290	8 220	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 184	\$11 040	\$11 295
With farm self-employment income.....	55	593	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 164	\$4 803	\$2 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	452	22 410	53
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 125	\$1 275	\$200
With Social Security income.....	764	24 859	63
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 695	\$3 149	\$3 712
With public assistance income.....	398	17 348	42
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 937	\$1 710	\$1 549
With all other income.....	678	24 670	37
Mean all other income.....	\$2 291	\$3 648	\$1 572

SMSA's—Con.										
			Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.							
San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	
4 120	110 003	274	271	74	197	844	4 789	3 294	1 675	
308	13 180	25	42	18	24	66	534	287	60	
1 200	39 835	71	116	28	88	308	1 731	1 019	573	
1 899	41 981	170	100	21	79	340	1 817	1 535	739	
713	15 007	8	13	7	6	130	707	453	303	
3 317	85 012	232	207	40	167	695	3 988	2 611	1 466	
182	6 807	18	—	—	16	36	310	147	39	
834	28 696	38	78	12	66	250	1 336	669	467	
1 689	36 652	168	100	21	79	293	1 692	1 371	713	
612	12 857	8	13	7	6	116	650	424	245	
4 776	129 430	338	314	99	215	1 013	5 557	4 030	1 954	
876	26 110	57	75	37	38	160	1 023	855	283	
456	13 677	35	37	19	18	87	532	472	206	
612	13 851	29	39	16	23	119	576	413	223	
1 009	24 663	68	60	7	53	164	956	954	503	
850	19 720	73	44	6	38	228	859	575	295	
449	13 217	18	40	14	26	83	658	331	149	
354	12 563	37	9	—	9	121	686	304	216	
141	4 213	10	3	—	3	37	204	70	79	
29	1 416	11	7	—	7	14	63	56	—	
\$11 682	\$12 055	\$13 077	\$10 652	\$6 645	\$12 958	\$14 317	\$13 215	\$11 400	\$12 436	
\$13 451	\$14 271	\$15 331	\$14 680	\$8 460	\$17 545	\$15 274	\$15 142	\$13 199	\$14 193	
4 120	110 003	274	271	74	197	844	4 789	3 294	1 675	
521	17 456	41	57	26	31	129	661	549	145	
401	11 172	23	30	12	18	73	453	352	183	
532	11 845	23	28	16	12	110	497	371	190	
966	21 737	45	53	—	53	125	847	781	458	
768	18 321	73	44	6	38	180	801	513	287	
415	12 265	16	40	14	26	84	638	330	122	
360	11 877	37	9	—	9	95	638	299	211	
128	4 001	10	3	—	3	34	197	70	79	
29	1 329	6	7	—	7	14	57	29	—	
\$12 467	\$13 205	\$15 403	\$12 228	\$7 292	\$13 708	\$14 464	\$14 602	\$12 356	\$13 374	
\$14 392	\$15 266	\$16 197	\$16 003	\$8 924	\$18 663	\$15 555	\$16 129	\$13 938	\$15 153	
1 081	28 139	270	56	25	31	520	1 109	1 323	696	
\$3 512	\$4 573	\$1 283	\$3 786	\$5 214	\$3 250	\$3 670	\$3 919	\$3 704	\$3 794	
\$4 894	\$6 265	\$3 220	\$5 150	\$6 966	\$3 687	\$5 107	\$6 387	\$5 736	\$4 939	
5 212	133 449	417	345	77	268	1 292	6 124	4 553	2 463	
\$7 492	\$8 293	\$8 457	\$7 745	\$5 438	\$7 976	\$8 881	\$9 058	\$7 178	\$7 627	
50.2	50.8	48.4	44.3	24.7	50.0	55.2	57.5	49.9	54.4	
\$9 737	\$11 651	\$12 365	\$9 773	\$12 158	\$9 364	\$10 989	\$12 564	\$9 667	\$10 886	
4 286	110 939	264	258	68	190	617	4 266	3 353	1 828	
\$4 610	\$3 977	\$4 080	\$4 276	\$4 500	\$4 276	\$4 167	\$3 536	\$4 026	\$4 321	
38.6	30.3	30.7	25.2	14.7	28.9	28.0	31.1	30.1	32.3	
\$7 915	\$7 971	\$9 452	\$6 929	\$12 077	\$6 786	\$7 260	\$7 093	\$7 555	\$7 161	
\$3 616	\$3 889	\$4 197	\$4 356	\$3 260	\$4 676	\$3 675	\$4 032	\$3 692	\$3 742	
\$10 355	\$9 194	\$16 875	\$8 828	\$2 750	\$10 278	\$13 508	\$11 584	\$9 761	\$8 500	
\$14 063	\$12 822	\$17 250	\$14 583	\$5 179	\$18 393	\$11 852	\$16 057	\$13 196	\$14 036	
\$15 031	\$15 271	\$16 500	\$9 792	\$8 958	\$16 667	\$15 625	\$17 064	\$13 269	\$17 027	
\$14 167	\$16 739	\$7 386	\$14 405	\$16 250	\$14 048	\$18 229	\$18 203	\$14 551	\$13 533	
\$11 949	\$15 089	\$11 406	\$10 938	—	\$10 938	\$17 898	\$11 528	\$16 910	\$12 500	
\$8 384	\$8 169	\$9 464	\$6 250	\$11 250	\$6 250	\$27 917	\$7 173	\$7 088	\$11 833	
\$12 467	\$13 205	\$15 403	\$12 228	\$7 292	\$13 708	\$14 464	\$14 602	\$12 356	\$13 374	
\$12 797	\$13 088	\$15 565	\$11 167	\$6 042	\$14 286	\$14 620	\$15 720	\$12 555	\$13 727	
\$12 185	\$11 816	\$15 938	\$11 389	\$7 500	\$14 722	\$14 268	\$14 205	\$11 641	\$12 706	
\$11 973	\$13 433	\$14 167	\$14 028	\$18 750	\$12 344	\$14 167	\$12 671	\$11 920	\$12 357	
\$13 959	\$15 054	\$16 935	\$14 958	\$11 250	\$14 958	\$15 755	\$16 099	\$13 986	\$13 832	
\$14 608	\$15 335	\$16 734	\$14 464	\$5 357	\$15 417	\$15 545	\$17 232	\$14 230	\$14 394	
\$12 640	\$13 363	\$16 719	\$14 028	\$5 357	\$16 042	\$14 922	\$15 616	\$12 880	\$13 180	
\$12 429	\$14 374	\$17 829	\$15 667	\$18 750	\$14 444	\$16 467	\$13 130	\$13 000	\$11 992	
\$7 245	\$6 634	\$3 333	\$3 571	\$7 000	\$2500—	\$6 667	\$6 047	\$5 929	\$8 870	
\$7 052	\$5 105	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$7 000	\$2500—	\$6 667	\$4 975	\$5 000	\$7 853	
\$6 050	\$2 920	\$2500—	\$8 021	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$5 469	\$3 000	\$2500—	\$5 329	
\$7 763	\$9 936	\$6 477	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$10 093	\$10 812	\$15 750	
\$3 211	\$3 639	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$11 111	\$2 778	\$2 629	\$4 097	\$5 395	
\$9 180	\$9 766	\$7 159	\$8 816	\$7 813	\$11 563	\$9 633	\$10 801	\$8 379	\$10 274	
\$15 197	\$16 870	\$18 269	\$16 471	\$16 042	\$16 705	\$16 133	\$17 346	\$14 263	\$14 685	
\$20 552	\$24 258	\$40 311	\$24 464	\$23 750	\$31 504	\$23 594	\$25 434	\$21 601	\$26 921	
4 776	129 430	338	314	99	215	1 013	5 557	4 030	1 954	
4 206	109 050	297	251	75	176	937	4 692	3 534	1 789	
\$14 111	\$14 861	\$16 210	\$15 644	\$8 865	\$18 533	\$15 951	\$16 238	\$13 512	\$14 416	
4 086	106 437	295	251	75	176	923	4 572	3 474	1 757	
\$13 635	\$14 346	\$15 896	\$15 273	\$8 064	\$18 345	\$15 278	\$16 058	\$12 946	\$14 316	
290	8 220	10	10	6	4	54	337	227	89	
\$11 184	\$11 040	\$11 295	\$9 305	\$10 005	\$8 255	\$14 246	\$8 229	\$11 801	\$6 436	
55	593	6	—	—	—	5	40	35	21	
\$7 164	\$4 803	\$2 005	—	—	—	\$15 005	—\$43	\$2 764	\$3 053	
452	22 410	53	57	20	37	141	789	475	186	
\$1 125	\$1 275	\$200	\$669	\$959	\$513	\$660	\$1 290	\$813	\$1 114	
764	24 859	63	53	22	31	49	976	702	231	
\$2 695	\$3 149	\$3 712	\$2 841	\$2 566	\$3 035	\$3 238	\$2 994	\$3 258	\$2 903	
398	17 348	42	45	4	37	43	754	453	94	
\$1 937	\$1 710	\$1 549	\$1 825	\$4 157	\$1 321	\$3 507	\$1 640	\$1 642	\$1 788	
678	24 670	37	108	43	65	72	661	610	240	
\$2 291	\$3 648	\$1 572	\$3 817	\$1 484	\$5 360	\$1 726	\$4 201	\$3 315	\$3 251	

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Families	2 683	3 165	14 362	881	16 244	1 796	25 130	48 934	61 280	2 638
No workers	191	139	898	53	1 844	87	2 285	2 166	6 341	227
1 worker	864	993	4 556	344	6 372	489	8 937	16 074	24 277	889
2 workers	1 266	1 561	6 732	360	5 816	960	10 190	22 702	22 021	1 143
3 or more workers	362	472	2 176	124	2 212	260	3 718	7 992	8 641	379
Married-couple families	2 236	2 683	11 138	739	12 711	1 535	20 462	39 556	46 833	2 126
No workers	102	84	470	29	960	38	1 211	1 205	3 303	170
1 worker	635	761	2 877	264	4 846	378	6 820	11 496	17 247	627
2 workers	1 185	1 401	5 995	322	5 043	876	9 124	20 197	19 070	1 036
3 or more workers	314	437	1 796	124	1 862	243	3 307	6 658	7 213	293

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 072	3 658	19 068	1 190	18 444	2 454	29 546	58 699	70 333	3 435
Less than \$5,000	482	418	3 207	226	4 596	561	5 396	6 360	13 803	557
\$5,000 to \$7,499	289	297	2 075	78	2 377	258	2 632	4 496	9 137	216
\$7,500 to \$9,999	435	359	1 982	123	2 154	246	2 656	5 125	7 742	312
\$10,000 to \$14,999	728	668	3 610	163	3 250	497	5 157	11 344	13 631	696
\$15,000 to \$19,999	521	717	2 820	75	2 432	327	4 275	10 823	9 986	477
\$20,000 to \$24,999	324	537	2 311	150	1 671	275	3 773	7 813	6 902	378
\$25,000 to \$34,999	239	435	2 044	229	1 244	194	3 955	8 099	6 103	546
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	175	751	123	492	66	1 333	3 307	2 275	199
\$50,000 or more	8	52	268	23	228	30	369	1 332	754	54
Median	\$11 901	\$15 690	\$12 853	\$15 227	\$10 128	\$11 332	\$13 840	\$15 869	\$11 443	\$14 581
Mean	\$13 252	\$17 094	\$15 164	\$18 264	\$12 942	\$14 184	\$15 867	\$17 950	\$13 841	\$17 019

Families	2 683	3 165	14 362	881	16 244	1 796	25 130	48 934	61 280	2 638
Less than \$5,000	346	304	1 744	108	3 194	203	3 561	4 331	9 512	330
\$5,000 to \$7,499	257	204	1 391	32	2 179	168	2 115	3 569	7 677	154
\$7,500 to \$9,999	388	306	1 391	76	2 033	199	2 178	4 120	6 952	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	641	590	2 762	123	3 076	409	4 517	9 406	12 547	564
\$15,000 to \$19,999	457	635	2 311	70	2 301	288	3 912	9 243	9 345	347
\$20,000 to \$24,999	310	500	2 026	125	1 604	248	3 485	7 021	6 477	323
\$25,000 to \$34,999	236	411	1 823	212	1 162	194	3 699	7 186	5 907	479
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	173	709	114	488	61	1 305	2 905	2 154	185
\$50,000 or more	8	42	205	21	207	26	358	1 153	709	54
Median	\$12 282	\$16 571	\$14 784	\$20 938	\$11 035	\$13 685	\$15 226	\$16 558	\$12 292	\$15 885
Mean	\$13 769	\$17 860	\$16 555	\$21 073	\$13 745	\$16 973	\$17 010	\$18 586	\$14 714	\$18 555

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	793	757	8 683	654	3 084	1 740	6 190	19 416	13 777	1 248
Median income	\$5 132	\$6 464	\$4 625	\$3 965	\$2 988	\$2 009	\$5 317	\$6 471	\$4 195	\$6 614
Mean income	\$5 642	\$7 952	\$6 236	\$6 284	\$5 246	\$2 953	\$6 808	\$7 743	\$5 696	\$7 769
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 603	4 081	20 423	1 419	18 814	3 101	31 502	68 330	71 260	3 696
Median income	\$8 296	\$10 389	\$8 119	\$11 176	\$7 001	\$6 844	\$9 189	\$9 900	\$7 954	\$9 479
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.4	57.0	51.1	55.3	45.4	42.9	52.3	58.8	48.4	47.5
Median income	\$11 200	\$13 469	\$11 176	\$15 430	\$9 988	\$10 945	\$13 145	\$12 307	\$11 157	\$13 669
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 872	2 799	17 054	816	16 635	2 001	25 222	47 302	61 455	2 868
Median income	\$3 690	\$4 634	\$5 426	\$6 263	\$3 769	\$4 047	\$4 017	\$5 511	\$4 222	\$5 644
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.0	32.4	37.4	32.2	27.8	28.1	31.2	38.2	30.6	33.6
Median income	\$6 832	\$8 101	\$8 670	\$9 114	\$7 365	\$7 538	\$7 695	\$8 422	\$7 491	\$9 243
Per capita income	\$3 438	\$4 492	\$4 396	\$5 655	\$3 132	\$4 164	\$4 256	\$4 782	\$3 569	\$5 285

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family household:										
15 to 24 years	\$10 088	\$12 930	\$10 086	\$12 125	\$9 327	\$10 543	\$11 111	\$12 281	\$8 695	\$12 361
25 to 34 years	\$12 717	\$15 780	\$15 076	\$17 083	\$11 093	\$12 293	\$16 184	\$16 222	\$11 625	\$14 947
35 to 44 years	\$14 779	\$18 984	\$17 985	\$20 417	\$11 141	\$18 472	\$18 220	\$19 030	\$13 645	\$19 917
45 to 54 years	\$14 048	\$21 071	\$19 765	\$21 300	\$12 995	\$16 513	\$18 225	\$20 943	\$15 757	\$21 875
55 to 64 years	\$15 450	\$15 046	\$14 494	\$24 583	\$12 327	\$14 265	\$15 015	\$17 684	\$13 921	\$17 500
65 years and over	\$8 508	\$13 516	\$10 184	\$13 125	\$8 257	\$7 399	\$8 265	\$10 250	\$8 691	\$10 211

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	12 282	16 571	14 784	20 938	11 035	13 685	15 226	16 558	12 292	15 885
With own children under 18 years	\$12 085	\$17 071	\$15 369	\$20 484	\$10 829	\$14 157	\$15 868	\$16 411	\$12 042	\$16 289
With own children under 6 years	\$11 592	\$14 615	\$13 310	\$17 000	\$9 887	\$12 836	\$14 890	\$14 897	\$10 948	\$13 095
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 071	\$15 152	\$13 592	\$22 216	\$11 645	\$12 272	\$13 793	\$16 967	\$13 020	\$15 129
Married-couple families	13 475	17 947	16 639	22 156	12 439	15 123	17 209	17 946	14 157	17 240
With own children under 18 years	\$13 434	\$18 256	\$17 655	\$22 037	\$12 360	\$15 208	\$17 942	\$17 769	\$14 085	\$18 667
With own children under 6 years	\$11 901	\$15 491	\$15 403	\$20 102	\$11 016	\$13 769	\$16 182	\$15 947	\$12 216	\$14 114
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 571	\$17 051	\$14 203	\$22 614	\$12 722	\$14 837	\$15 270	\$18 542	\$14 349	\$14 892
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 048	\$9 792	\$7 638	\$9 231	\$6 617	\$8 250	\$6 434	\$9 376	\$6 670	\$9 329
With own children under 18 years	\$5 565	\$8 167	\$7 017	\$8 077	\$5 460	\$8 839	\$5 310	\$8 243	\$5 629	\$8 607
With own children under 6 years	\$5 909	\$5 729	\$6 020	\$11 250	\$5 245	\$6 667	\$3 462	\$6 868	\$4 262	\$7 228
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 750	\$12 312	\$11 667	\$23 125	\$9 688	\$7 188	\$9 307	\$12 811	\$9 586	\$11 250

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$3 542	\$2 656	\$3 462	\$2500—	\$3 515	\$2500—	\$3 797	\$3 312	\$3 825	\$2 888
1 worker	\$9 343	\$12 239	\$9 238	\$12 986	\$8 002	\$11 074	\$10 759	\$11 295	\$9 332	\$11 264
2 workers	\$14 210	\$18 037	\$17 491	\$23 500	\$15 109	\$13 599	\$18 859	\$18 479	\$15 580	\$20 905
3 or more workers	\$21 792	\$24 603	\$24 246	\$35 385	\$20 217	\$25 643	\$26 068	\$26 417	\$23 031	\$26 455

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 072	3 658	19 068	1 190	18 444	2 454	29 546	58 699	70 333	3 435
With earnings	2 840	3 433	17 495	1 082	15 355	2 162	25 860	55 177	60 228	3 002
Mean earnings	\$13 364	\$17 282	\$15 178	\$18 709	\$13 438	\$14 922	\$16 338	\$17 926	\$14 257	\$17 424
With wage or salary income	2 817	3 395	17 154	1 065	14 796	2 124	25 373	54 108	58 698	2 895
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 901	\$16 588	\$14 575	\$17 911	\$12 720	\$13 248	\$15 648	\$17 345	\$13 784	\$17 332
With nonfarm self-employment income	154	234	1 116	78	1 495	130	1 915	3 685	4 284	236
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 733	\$11 247	\$13 667	\$14 941	\$11 277	\$31 514	\$13 081	\$13 452	\$11 333	\$9 015
With farm self-employment income	12	19	104	4	155	7	185	274	248	8
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 503	\$20 056	\$2 522	\$445	\$8 259	\$3 665	\$2 282	\$3 607	\$4 240	\$555
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	325	409	2 817	231	2 338	358	4 893	8 031	10 036	624
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$671	\$1 047	\$1 683	\$1 308	\$2 306	\$960	\$1 190	\$1 752	\$1 219	\$1 856
With Social Security income	296	294	2 240	167	3 722	283	5 425	5 711	12 104	738
Mean Social Security income	\$3 008	\$3 217	\$3 127	\$3 146	\$2 968	\$2 325	\$3 200	\$3 290	\$3 312	\$3 442
With public assistance income	260	160	1 344	29	3 091	176	3 556	3 294	8 349	217
Mean public assistance income	\$1 288	\$1 795	\$1 718	\$1 981	\$1 754	\$2 198	\$1 656	\$1 960	\$1 794	\$1 077
With all other income	407	529	3 137	143	3 205	298	5 254	6 945	14 288	662
Mean all other income	\$3 226	\$2 906	\$3 044	\$4 241	\$3 274	\$3 887	\$3 276	\$3 637	\$3 323	\$3 353

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	10 641
No workers	1 251
1 worker	3 810
2 workers	4 109
3 or more workers	1 471
Married-couple families	8 215
No workers	593
1 worker	2 788
2 workers	3 631
3 or more workers	1 203

INCOME IN 1979

Households	12 038
Less than \$5,000	2 763
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 659
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 468
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 293
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 852
\$20,000 to \$24,999	952
\$25,000 to \$34,999	763
\$35,000 to \$49,999	232
\$50,000 or more	56
Median	\$10 267
Mean	\$12 429

Families	10 641
Less than \$5,000	1 827
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 511
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 380
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 177
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 805
\$20,000 to \$24,999	899
\$25,000 to \$34,999	761
\$35,000 to \$49,999	225
\$50,000 or more	56
Median	\$11 346
Mean	\$13 353

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 214
Median income	\$2 619
Mean income	\$3 735

Males 15 years and over, with income	12 275
Median income	\$6 706
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.8

Females 15 years and over, with income	10 657
Median income	\$3 722
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.7
Median income	\$7 809
Per capita income	\$3 134

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$8 912
25 to 34 years	\$12 538
35 to 44 years	\$13 398
45 to 54 years	\$12 549
55 to 64 years	\$10 094
65 years and over	\$7 167

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$11 346
With own children under 18 years	\$12 100
With own children under 6 years	\$11 070
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 798
Married-couple families	\$13 064
With own children under 18 years	\$13 844
With own children under 6 years	\$12 197
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 029
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 557
With own children under 18 years	\$5 855
With own children under 6 years	\$3 939
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 649

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$4 274
1 worker	\$8 314
2 workers	\$15 351
3 or more workers	\$17 757

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	12 038
With earnings	10 079
Mean earnings	\$12 972
With wage or salary income	9 772
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 620
With nonfarm self-employment income	901
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 073
With farm self-employment income	140
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 091
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 518
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 151
With Social Security income	2 676
Mean Social Security income	\$2 762
With public assistance income	2 291
Mean public assistance income	\$1 718
With all other income	2 098
Mean all other income	\$2 765

Urbanized areas—Con.

Harlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
10 641 1 251 3 810 4 109 1 471 8 215 593 2 788 3 631 1 203	82 507 4 377 31 253 34 874 12 003 68 522 2 598 25 022 30 847 10 055	2 179 119 1 023 934 103 1 974 46 909 921 98	19 003 2 585 7 137 6 680 2 601 14 715 1 476 5 275 5 783 2 181	284 15 98 146 25 243 4 84 136 19	7 303 354 2 470 3 497 982 6 068 157 1 910 3 171 830	26 243 2 683 8 877 10 317 4 366 20 909 1 624 6 366 9 150 3 769	2 457 121 817 1 135 384 2 112 71 692 1 020 329	5 040 205 2 122 2 034 679 4 406 156 1 801 1 843 606	1 351 102 575 497 177 1 176 80 494 456 146	3 918 308 1 120 826 664 3 127 182 766 1 616 563
12 038 2 763 1 659 1 468 2 293 1 852 952 763 232 56 \$10 267 \$12 429	101 592 11 581 6 557 7 979 17 653 16 990 14 048 16 179 7 721 2 884 \$16 847 \$19 215	2 481 388 424 447 600 288 177 120 17 20 \$9 897 \$11 703	22 060 5 424 3 049 2 360 3 735 2 663 1 821 1 846 742 420 \$10 233 \$13 500	454 74 72 31 70 65 54 48 28 12 \$13 913 \$16 331	8 351 1 346 888 965 1 993 1 350 792 688 251 78 \$12 366 \$14 042	29 538 6 750 3 665 3 752 5 497 4 072 2 506 2 156 721 419 \$10 461 \$13 111	2 785 352 190 261 487 609 416 322 86 62 \$15 720 \$22 341	5 652 872 237 507 1 229 1 083 809 615 237 43 \$14 918 \$16 203	1 669 203 129 96 181 239 274 413 106 28 \$19 701 \$19 862	4 547 857 441 567 968 786 439 332 132 25 \$11 650 \$13 358
10 641 1 827 1 511 1 380 2 177 1 805 899 761 225 56 \$11 346 \$13 353	82 507 7 720 4 720 6 061 13 950 14 149 12 131 14 533 6 680 2 563 \$17 868 \$20 188	2 179 311 385 420 512 257 150 107 20 409 \$9 842 \$11 893	19 003 3 568 2 708 2 199 3 507 2 502 1 666 1 767 677 409 \$11 281 \$14 461	284 24 38 10 47 76 26 39 12 78 \$16 402 \$18 676	7 303 990 712 836 1 805 1 240 746 651 245 78 \$13 051 \$14 772	26 243 4 842 3 309 3 475 5 124 3 878 2 408 2 107 693 52 \$11 237 \$13 883	2 457 239 160 229 462 546 383 300 86 44 \$16 113 \$17 245	5 040 640 201 446 1 111 1 005 756 606 229 44 \$15 615 \$16 795	1 351 109 57 86 126 218 231 398 98 28 \$21 325 \$21 827	3 918 515 386 501 925 704 405 338 119 25 \$12 430 \$14 283
2 214 \$2 619 \$3 735 12 275 \$6 706 42.8 \$9 698 10 657 \$3 722 27.7 \$7 809 \$3 134	34 770 \$7 408 \$8 614 116 978 \$11 372 58.7 \$14 440 71 385 \$5 386 36.3 \$9 389 \$5 303	2 935 \$5 260 \$5 159 4 778 \$6 392 56.1 \$6 873 1 482 \$3 510 25.2 \$6 548 \$3 861	3 731 \$3 119 \$6 197 22 171 \$6 935 47.0 \$10 035 19 341 \$3 788 27.9 \$7 346 \$3 466	445 \$3 293 \$4 596 518 \$8 348 55.6 \$11 000 284 \$4 467 26.0 \$6 843 \$4 564	1 968 \$4 545 \$5 686 9 294 \$8 387 50.5 \$11 595 6 775 \$4 309 31.3 \$7 579 \$3 628	4 702 \$2 900 \$5 215 31 277 \$6 580 41.0 \$10 044 28 357 \$3 468 25.8 \$7 428 \$3 183	559 \$5 132 \$34 743 3 316 \$9 847 55.6 \$12 662 2 307 \$4 237 33.7 \$7 128 \$5 415	935 \$5 523 \$7 752 6 474 \$11 180 54.5 \$13 742 3 982 \$3 785 24.9 \$8 059 \$4 269	485 \$6 567 \$9 086 1 755 \$14 908 52.0 \$20 240 1 205 \$5 042 29.0 \$10 386 \$5 859	1 054 \$3 451 \$4 858 4 908 \$7 533 50.4 \$9 800 4 079 \$4 708 39.1 \$7 909 \$3 623
\$8 912 \$12 538 \$13 398 \$12 549 \$10 094 \$7 167	\$13 221 \$18 054 \$20 268 \$21 425 \$19 074 \$11 101	\$7 736 \$9 642 \$14 796 \$21 406 \$16 471 \$8 250	\$8 444 \$12 009 \$12 249 \$12 035 \$12 698 \$8 324	\$15 761 \$17 566 \$16 250 \$16 071 \$23 750 \$4 464	\$10 588 \$13 855 \$15 026 \$14 485 \$12 853 \$9 156	\$10 323 \$11 639 \$11 902 \$13 007 \$10 945 \$7 520	\$14 118 \$16 080 \$17 427 \$14 915 \$16 500 \$12 813	\$12 436 \$17 223 \$15 933 \$18 836 \$15 500 \$7 000	\$16 000 \$20 566 \$23 214 \$25 231 \$26 591 \$15 690	\$10 355 \$14 146 \$15 038 \$13 222 \$11 850 \$8 513
\$11 346 \$12 100 \$11 070 \$9 798 \$13 064 \$13 844 \$12 197 \$11 029 \$6 557 \$5 855 \$3 939 \$7 649	\$17 868 \$18 054 \$16 722 \$17 408 \$19 378 \$19 572 \$17 417 \$18 792 \$9 961 \$9 054 \$7 091 \$12 149	\$9 842 \$9 552 \$8 417 \$10 985 \$10 278 \$9 932 \$8 764 \$11 191 \$3 750 \$3 333 \$2500— \$6 875	\$11 281 \$11 818 \$11 282 \$9 998 \$12 807 \$13 336 \$12 209 \$11 481 \$6 551 \$5 700 \$3 905 \$7 457	\$16 402 \$17 727 \$15 417 \$15 326 \$16 949 \$17 557 \$15 625 \$16 250 \$22 708 \$5 702 — \$3 750	\$13 051 \$12 803 \$12 194 \$13 851 \$14 106 \$14 037 \$12 927 \$14 371 \$6 315 \$5 702 \$3 663 \$10 089	\$11 237 \$11 412 \$10 830 \$10 807 \$12 373 \$12 796 \$11 834 \$11 359 \$6 644 \$5 344 \$3 750 \$8 821	\$16 113 \$16 517 \$15 792 \$14 770 \$17 177 \$17 314 \$16 250 \$16 638 \$8 854 \$8 777 \$4 531 \$8 977	\$15 615 \$16 434 \$15 912 \$13 644 \$16 524 \$17 275 \$16 298 \$13 849 \$8 700 \$8 877 \$4 331 \$8 068	\$21 325 \$21 723 \$20 185 \$20 452 \$22 370 \$22 472 \$20 880 \$22 181 \$10 714 \$7 361 \$2500— \$16 150	\$12 430 \$12 635 \$12 089 \$12 032 \$13 942 \$14 491 \$12 620 \$12 590 \$7 245 \$7 052 \$6 050 \$7 763
\$4 274 \$8 314 \$15 351 \$17 757	\$3 014 \$13 083 \$21 061 \$28 895	\$2500— \$7 480 \$13 618 \$22 386	\$4 283 \$8 238 \$15 497 \$22 794	\$2500— \$8 750 \$18 365 \$28 594	\$3 154 \$9 388 \$14 998 \$23 680	\$3 428 \$8 058 \$14 875 \$18 758	\$6 223 \$11 411 \$18 591 \$21 100	\$2500— \$13 731 \$17 356 \$23 717	\$4 737 \$18 355 \$23 859 \$31 839	\$3 211 \$8 960 \$15 273 \$20 872
12 038 10 079 \$12 972 9 772 \$12 620 901 \$8 073 140 \$1 091 1 518 \$1 151 2 676 \$2 762 2 291 \$1 718 2 098 \$2 765	101 592 94 225 \$19 577 92 167 \$18 941 6 760 \$14 345 338 \$5 810 14 700 \$1 587 8 724 \$3 154 4 938 \$2 105 10 693 \$4 317	2 481 2 320 \$11 399 2 299 \$11 400 76 \$3 407 8 \$2 575 251 \$1 279 78 \$2 569 92 \$1 470 419 \$4 609	22 060 17 805 \$14 148 16 909 \$13 411 1 944 \$11 653 210 \$11 826 3 078 \$3 891 5 197 \$3 045 3 652 \$1 737 3 714 \$3 170	454 404 284 391 \$16 591 35 \$14 125 1 \$1 105 19 \$3 833 25 \$2 019 32 \$4 103 37 \$4 784	8 351 7 739 \$14 194 7 615 \$13 591 411 \$15 316 62 \$948 795 \$1 169 855 \$3 023 572 \$2 313 1 077 \$2 401	29 538 25 403 \$13 368 24 517 \$12 622 2 804 \$10 128 357 \$4 896 3 611 \$2 263 5 905 \$2 753 5 382 \$1 747 5 219 \$2 653	2 785 2 613 \$22 572 2 573 \$18 753 236 \$47 455 — \$5 873 273 \$1 576 255 \$2 594 \$2 59 \$2 464	5 652 5 283 \$16 199 5 143 \$15 613 367 \$13 984 25 \$5 873 676 \$1 783 587 \$2 994 \$1 663 665 \$3 889	1 669 1 457 \$20 890 1 429 \$20 784 70 \$10 524 — \$5 873 501 \$1 319 326 \$3 430 273 267 \$2 963	4 547 3 981 \$14 058 3 861 \$13 652 266 \$11 724 46 \$2 994 422 \$1 150 743 \$2 692 389 \$1 960 644 \$2 373

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	102 176	212	1 357
No workers	12 552	22	62
1 worker	37 172	50	431
2 workers	38 660	135	746
3 or more workers	13 792	5	118
Married-couple families	78 503	178	1 094
No workers	6 430	15	18
1 worker	26 611	23	286
2 workers	33 713	135	680
3 or more workers	11 749	5	110

INCOME IN 1979

Households	120 689	272	1 652
Less than \$5,000	24 663	47	322
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12 727	33	212
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 868	21	188
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 994	53	329
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 272	55	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 315	14	207
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 599	28	101
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 917	10	27
\$50,000 or more	1 334	11	24
Median	\$12 014	\$12 244	\$11 386
Mean	\$14 229	\$15 395	\$13 173

Families	102 176	212	1 357
Less than \$5,000	16 422	31	202
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 319	23	154
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 995	15	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 170	30	297
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 930	55	226
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 424	14	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 923	28	101
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 746	10	27
\$50,000 or more	1 247	6	17
Median	\$13 179	\$15 700	\$12 879
Mean	\$15 246	\$16 501	\$14 183

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	26 765	247	517
Median income	\$4 569	\$1 302	\$3 712
Mean income	\$6 259	\$3 291	\$5 977
Males 15 years and over, with income	123 223	351	1 734
Median income	\$8 326	\$6 950	\$8 650
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.8	44.4	53.5
Median income	\$11 706	\$12 888	\$10 889
Females 15 years and over, with income	103 432	196	1 406
Median income	\$3 974	\$4 000	\$4 449
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	25.0	30.1
Median income	\$8 028	\$9 708	\$6 965
Per capita income	\$3 899	\$4 280	\$3 706

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$9 128	\$17 868	\$8 382
25 to 34 years	\$12 712	\$17 500	\$13 222
35 to 44 years	\$15 251	\$17 167	\$17 903
45 to 54 years	\$16 696	\$7 159	\$13 712
55 to 64 years	\$15 259	\$10 750	\$11 750
65 years and over	\$8 165	\$9 464	\$6 354

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$13 179	\$15 700	\$12 879
With own children under 18 years	\$13 035	\$15 900	\$13 219
With own children under 6 years	\$11 775	\$17 250	\$11 914
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 461	\$14 167	\$11 898
Married-couple families	\$15 084	\$17 400	\$14 500
With own children under 18 years	\$15 346	\$17 050	\$14 513
With own children under 6 years	\$13 380	\$18 088	\$12 928
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 454	\$18 173	\$14 432
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 621	\$2 500	\$4 718
With own children under 18 years	\$5 053	\$2500—	\$3 931
With own children under 6 years	\$2 886	\$2500—	\$3 687
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 986	\$6 250	\$8 092

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$3 590	\$2500—	\$2 500
1 worker	\$9 813	\$7 045	\$7 489
2 workers	\$16 898	\$18 292	\$15 915
3 or more workers	\$24 291	\$40 906	\$20 469

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	120 689	272	1 652
With earnings	101 316	234	1 479
Mean earnings	\$14 856	\$16 678	\$13 586
With wage or salary income	98 960	234	1 470
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 341	\$16 199	\$13 297
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 478	8	56
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 138	\$14 005	\$10 264
With farm self-employment income	463	—	13
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 719	—	\$2 048
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 098	50	176
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 255	\$107	\$685
With Social Security income	23 258	48	211
Mean Social Security income	\$3 136	\$3 851	\$3 411
With public assistance income	16 323	35	137
Mean public assistance income	\$1 693	\$1 721	\$1 672
With all other income	23 192	23	211
Mean all other income	\$3 668	\$1 500	\$2 835

Urbanized areas—Con.

San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
			Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)					
102 176	212	1 357	167	42	125	2 808	682	3 866	2 917	1 525
12 552	22	62	22	5	17	169	52	450	267	59
37 172	50	431	65	9	56	1 075	257	1 350	868	511
38 660	135	746	68	21	47	1 208	263	1 487	1 381	680
13 792	5	118	12	7	5	356	110	579	401	275
78 503	178	1 094	142	33	109	2 427	572	3 184	2 308	1 333
6 430	15	18	9	—	9	145	24	245	127	38
26 611	23	286	53	5	48	866	211	1 032	557	409
33 713	135	680	68	21	47	1 102	235	1 371	1 241	660
11 749	5	110	12	7	5	314	102	536	383	226
120 689	272	1 652	201	62	139	3 171	816	4 547	3 622	1 791
24 663	47	322	40	19	21	303	121	847	773	254
12 727	33	212	18	12	6	230	71	468	413	190
12 868	21	188	24	4	20	203	98	446	359	195
22 994	53	329	51	7	44	593	130	791	884	480
18 272	55	240	31	6	25	507	197	718	517	263
12 315	14	207	24	14	10	342	58	535	278	142
11 599	28	101	4	—	4	672	90	555	284	196
3 917	10	27	3	—	3	303	37	144	59	71
1 334	11	24	6	—	6	18	14	43	55	—
\$12 014	\$12 244	\$11 386	\$12 610	\$7 500	\$13 009	\$17 739	\$14 538	\$13 108	\$11 484	\$12 528
\$14 229	\$15 395	\$13 173	\$16 697	\$10 573	\$19 429	\$19 249	\$15 597	\$14 845	\$13 277	\$14 139
102 176	212	1 357	167	42	125	2 808	682	3 866	2 917	1 525
16 422	31	202	31	13	18	201	102	557	491	129
10 319	23	154	11	5	6	199	57	382	295	167
10 995	15	146	13	4	9	161	99	367	317	162
20 170	30	297	44	—	44	523	98	697	705	435
16 930	55	226	31	6	25	465	149	660	466	246
11 424	14	187	24	14	10	334	59	511	277	124
10 923	28	101	4	—	4	618	70	518	279	191
3 746	10	27	3	—	3	289	34	137	59	71
1 247	6	17	6	—	6	18	14	37	28	—
\$13 179	\$15 700	\$12 879	\$13 565	\$9 375	\$13 657	\$18 578	\$14 235	\$14 488	\$12 546	\$13 431
\$15 246	\$16 501	\$14 183	\$18 616	\$11 800	\$20 906	\$20 002	\$15 797	\$15 837	\$14 074	\$15 213
26 765	247	517	41	20	21	542	413	992	1 263	674
\$4 569	\$1 302	\$3 712	\$5 643	\$5 571	\$7 045	\$6 756	\$4 767	\$4 500	\$3 684	\$3 895
\$6 259	\$3 291	\$5 977	\$6 051	\$7 996	\$4 198	\$8 988	\$5 249	\$6 542	\$5 812	\$5 051
123 223	351	1 734	268	62	206	3 385	1 017	5 009	4 018	2 250
\$8 326	\$6 950	\$8 650	\$7 488	\$5 500	\$7 585	\$12 682	\$8 956	\$8 953	\$7 226	\$7 701
50.8	44.4	53.5	41.8	30.6	45.1	57.0	53.5	57.6	50.0	55.2
\$11 706	\$12 888	\$10 889	\$9 000	\$12 158	\$8 438	\$15 892	\$10 378	\$12 502	\$9 626	\$10 927
103 432	196	1 406	144	41	103	2 352	478	3 599	3 051	1 652
\$3 974	\$4 000	\$4 449	\$4 300	\$5 125	\$4 225	\$5 454	\$4 542	\$3 506	\$4 136	\$4 384
30.1	25.0	30.1	18.8	24.4	16.5	38.3	29.3	30.2	30.2	33.2
\$8 028	\$9 708	\$6 965	\$8 075	\$12 077	\$6 850	\$8 741	\$6 902	\$7 000	\$7 520	\$7 241
\$3 899	\$4 280	\$3 706	\$4 820	\$4 538	\$4 887	\$5 428	\$3 942	\$3 994	\$3 780	\$3 851
120 689	272	1 652	201	62	139	3 171	816	4 547	3 622	1 791
101 316	234	1 479	161	50	111	2 938	757	3 828	3 172	1 633
\$14 856	\$16 678	\$13 586	\$18 216	\$10 388	\$21 742	\$19 065	\$16 433	\$15 921	\$13 606	\$14 504
98 960	234	1 470	161	50	111	2 883	743	3 748	3 118	1 613
\$14 341	\$16 199	\$13 297	\$17 638	\$9 187	\$21 445	\$18 876	\$15 751	\$15 753	\$13 068	\$14 350
7 478	8	56	10	6	4	140	37	254	196	78
\$11 138	\$14 005	\$10 264	\$9 305	\$10 005	\$8 255	\$11 128	\$17 898	\$7 888	\$11 983	\$6 785
463	—	13	—	—	—	15	5	10	15	12
\$5 719	—	\$2 048	—	—	—	\$2 405	\$15 005	—\$9 995	\$4 388	\$838
21 098	50	176	44	20	24	618	124	631	441	162
\$1 255	\$107	\$685	\$452	\$959	\$30	\$1 079	\$345	\$1 035	\$870	\$1 101
23 258	48	211	22	14	8	457	16	752	578	209
\$3 136	\$3 851	\$3 411	\$3 387	\$3 425	\$3 320	\$3 219	\$4 530	\$3 127	\$3 406	\$2 847
16 323	35	137	27	5	22	119	39	593	412	93
\$1 693	\$1 721	\$1 672	\$2 044	\$5 010	\$1 370	\$1 630	\$3 824	\$1 611	\$1 678	\$1 781
23 192	23	211	63	18	45	543	40	600	547	198
\$3 668	\$1 500	\$2 835	\$4 346	\$2 443	\$5 108	\$4 961	\$566	\$4 321	\$3 450	\$3 533

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 635
No workers	181
1 worker	850
2 workers	1 249
3 or more workers	355
Married-couple families	2 194
No workers	96
1 worker	621
2 workers	1 170
3 or more workers	307

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 019
Less than \$5,000	472
\$5,000 to \$7,499	281
\$7,500 to \$9,999	433
\$10,000 to \$14,999	709
\$15,000 to \$19,999	519
\$20,000 to \$24,999	316
\$25,000 to \$34,999	235
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46
\$50,000 or more	8
Median	\$11 907
Mean	\$13 262

Families	2 635
Less than \$5,000	336
\$5,000 to \$7,499	249
\$7,500 to \$9,999	386
\$10,000 to \$14,999	627
\$15,000 to \$19,999	455
\$20,000 to \$24,999	302
\$25,000 to \$34,999	232
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40
\$50,000 or more	8
Median	\$12 286
Mean	\$13 786

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	786
Median income	\$5 111
Mean income	\$5 623

Males 15 years and over, with income	3 539
Median income	\$8 266
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3

Females 15 years and over, with income	2 542
Median income	\$3 706
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.3

Per capita income	\$6 832
	\$4 492

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householders:	
15 to 24 years	\$10 104
25 to 34 years	\$12 717
35 to 44 years	\$14 730
45 to 54 years	\$14 063
55 to 64 years	\$15 350
65 years and over	\$8 664

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$12 286
With own children under 18 years	\$12 065
With own children under 6 years	\$11 569
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 179

Married-couple families	\$13 491
With own children under 18 years	\$13 408
With own children under 6 years	\$11 882
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 679

Female householder, no husband present	\$6 125
With own children under 18 years	\$5 625
With own children under 6 years	\$5 909
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 750

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$3 516
1 worker	\$9 330
2 workers	\$14 218
3 or more workers	\$21 789

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 019
With earnings	2 797
Mean earnings	\$13 352
With wage or salary income	2 774
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 887
With nonfarm self-employment income	152
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 766
With farm self-employment income	12
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 503
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	312
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$696
With Social Security income	286
Mean Social Security income	\$2 974
With public assistance income	256
Mean public assistance income	\$1 303
With all other income	398
Mean all other income	\$3 242

Places										
Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	
2 635	3 165	1 446	13 899	2 077	865	15 082	1 506	272	24 488	
181	139	38	884	125	51	1 697	65	22	2 222	
850	993	468	4 415	849	338	5 887	406	77	8 707	
1 249	1 561	773	6 487	807	354	5 375	787	161	9 914	
355	472	167	2 113	296	122	2 123	248	12	3 645	
2 194	2 683	1 156	10 743	1 768	723	11 688	1 302	215	19 898	
96	84	—	465	72	27	861	27	11	1 167	
621	761	322	2 769	723	258	4 431	317	55	6 628	
1 170	1 401	693	5 770	735	316	4 623	727	137	8 865	
307	437	141	1 739	238	122	1 773	231	12	3 238	
3 019	3 658	1 992	18 584	2 430	1 174	17 194	1 777	631	28 801	
472	418	181	3 155	341	226	4 228	287	257	5 288	
281	297	122	2 043	159	73	2 223	150	103	2 588	
433	359	108	1 931	150	123	1 892	193	53	2 578	
709	668	341	3 517	344	163	3 045	398	93	5 056	
519	717	371	2 793	330	75	2 325	269	58	4 169	
316	537	317	2 209	395	142	1 609	229	28	3 662	
235	435	360	1 993	463	226	1 213	169	25	3 811	
46	175	137	683	192	123	464	52	14	1 295	
8	52	55	260	56	23	195	30	—	354	
\$11 907	\$15 690	\$18 405	\$12 779	\$18 368	\$15 091	\$10 367	\$12 820	\$6 420	\$13 760	
\$13 262	\$17 094	\$20 521	\$15 057	\$19 530	\$18 258	\$12 971	\$16 206	\$8 752	\$15 815	
2 635	3 165	1 446	13 899	2 077	865	15 082	1 506	272	24 488	
336	304	93	1 695	223	108	2 880	133	70	3 495	
249	204	64	1 363	109	27	2 032	130	38	2 065	
386	306	56	1 340	99	76	1 789	169	30	2 106	
627	590	229	2 672	312	123	2 871	377	32	4 457	
455	635	260	2 286	314	70	2 194	246	42	3 820	
302	500	260	1 933	377	117	1 542	209	21	3 373	
232	411	325	1 772	419	209	1 131	169	25	3 562	
40	173	115	641	187	114	460	47	14	1 267	
8	42	44	197	37	21	183	26	—	343	
\$12 286	\$16 571	\$20 362	\$14 750	\$19 711	\$20 913	\$11 312	\$14 041	\$9 833	\$15 145	
\$13 786	\$17 860	\$22 555	\$16 456	\$20 279	\$21 117	\$13 827	\$17 664	\$12 947	\$16 954	
786	757	911	8 534	677	654	2 956	502	1 199	6 037	
\$5 111	\$6 464	\$6 164	\$4 579	\$6 455	\$3 965	\$3 006	\$3 195	\$1 522	\$5 307	
\$5 623	\$7 952	\$8 059	\$6 246	\$8 788	\$6 284	\$5 160	\$3 903	\$2 577	\$6 789	
3 539	4 081	2 231	19 816	2 764	1 401	16 997	2 133	919	30 741	
\$8 266	\$10 389	\$10 713	\$8 091	\$12 550	\$11 139	\$7 056	\$8 232	\$3 468	\$9 129	
51.3	57.0	57.1	50.7	55.9	55.0	45.8	53.8	16.0	52.0	
\$11 205	\$13 469	\$15 503	\$11 177	\$16 227	\$15 341	\$10 144	\$10 794	\$15 151	\$13 078	
2 542	2 799	1 521	16 586	1 485	814	15 799	1 502	485	24 633	
\$3 706	\$4 634	\$5 291	\$5 424	\$3 697	\$6 255	\$3 813	\$4 694	\$2 558	\$3 995	
29.3	32.4	30.7	37.3	32.2	33.3	28.2	30.7	21.0	31.1	
\$6 832	\$8 101	\$9 358	\$8 649	\$8 895	\$9 114	\$7 376	\$7 833	\$6 538	\$7 895	
\$3 432	\$4 492	\$6 035	\$4 392	\$4 985	\$5 637	\$3 189	\$4 434	\$3 296	\$4 246	
\$10 104	\$12 930	\$12 095	\$10 217	\$17 434	\$11 750	\$9 644	\$12 092	\$3 929	\$11 068	
\$12 717	\$15 789	\$20 460	\$15 393	\$18 843	\$17 083	\$11 435	\$12 619	\$10 885	\$16 026	
\$14 730	\$18 984	\$24 135	\$17 859	\$20 023	\$20 000	\$11 542	\$17 182	\$34 741	\$18 107	
\$14 063	\$21 071	\$25 682	\$19 472	\$29 079	\$31 658	\$13 415	\$16 184	\$30 468	\$18 223	
\$15 350	\$15 046	\$24 732	\$14 500	\$11 833	\$24 583	\$12 160	\$13 750	\$16 250	\$15 078	
\$8 664	\$13 516	\$23 846	\$10 114	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$8 381	\$7 399	—	\$8 341	
\$12 286	\$16 571	\$20 362	\$14 750	\$19 711	\$20 913	\$11 312	\$14 041	\$9 833	\$15 145	
\$12 065	\$17 071	\$19 914	\$15 330	\$18 945	\$20 424	\$11 179	\$13 963	\$15 469	\$15 754	
\$11 569	\$14 615	\$18 586	\$13 370	\$17 467	\$16 750	\$10 230	\$12 892	\$10 893	\$14 773	
\$13 179	\$15 152	\$21 701	\$13 593	\$22 292	\$22 159	\$11 680	\$14 457	\$6 375	\$13 776	
\$13 491	\$17 947	\$22 163	\$16 587	\$20 521	\$22 242	\$12 928	\$15 191	\$12 153	\$17 128	
\$13 408	\$18 256	\$21 599	\$17 592	\$20 100	\$22 161	\$12 948	\$14 923	\$15 938	\$17 829	
\$11 882	\$15 491	\$19 479	\$15 439	\$18 413	\$19 583	\$11 423	\$13 825	\$10 893	\$16 075	
\$13 679	\$17 051	\$23 849	\$14 205	\$23 079	\$22 500	\$12 880	\$16 202	\$10 568	\$15 247	
\$6 125	\$9 792	\$8 534	\$7 664	\$7 400	\$9 231	\$6 615	\$8 812	\$2500—	\$6 404	
\$5 625	\$8 167	\$8 707	\$7 013	\$6 450	\$8 077	\$5 515	\$8 304	\$11 250	\$5 280	
\$5 909	\$5 729	\$5 882	\$6 026	\$6 324	\$11 250	\$5 236	\$6 667	—	\$3 447	
\$11 750	\$12 312	\$2500—	\$11 667	\$10 625	\$23 125	\$9 315	\$8 333	\$2500—	\$9 342	
\$3 516	\$2 656	\$3 750	\$3 484	\$3 365	\$2500—	\$3 631	\$3 068	\$2500—	\$3 763	
\$9 330	\$12 239	\$15 595	\$9 225	\$16 336	\$12 778	\$8 012	\$10 776	\$15 050	\$10 696	
\$14 218	\$18 037	\$21 399	\$17 454	\$21 566	\$23 500	\$15 510	\$14 039	\$9 635	\$18 773	
\$21 789	\$24 603	\$30 082	\$24 046	\$30 889	\$35 466	\$20 280	\$25 214	\$35 113	\$26 072	
3 019	3 658	1 992	18 584	2 430	1 174	17 194	1 777	631	28 801	
2 797	3 433	1 925	17 035	2 193	1 068	14 284	1 639	487	25 206	
\$13 352	\$17 282	\$19 966	\$15 081	\$20 514	\$18 692	\$13 476	\$16 606	\$9 374	\$16 272	
2 774	3 395	1 892	16 694	2 169	1 057	13 746	1 601	487	24 719	
\$12 887	\$16 588	\$18 550	\$14 478	\$20 212	\$17 882	\$12 766	\$14 575	\$8 880	\$15 566	
152	234	148	1 094	78	69	1 413	101	29	1 898	
\$9 766	\$11 247	\$22 554	\$13 712	\$14 717	\$15 368	\$11 135	\$38 434	\$7 414	\$13 131	
12	19	—	98	7	4	155	—	7	179	
\$9 503	\$20 056	—	\$1 987	\$25	\$445	\$8 259	—	\$3 665	\$2 527	
312	409	361	2 689	404	222	2 271	203	148	4 751	
\$696	\$1 047	\$1 804	\$1 659	\$845	\$1 337	\$2 290	\$758	\$1 273	\$1 191	
286	294	138	2 226	237	167	3 587	239	44	5 308	
\$2 974	\$3 217	\$3 276	\$3 133	\$2 758	\$3 146	\$2 987	\$2 551	\$1 096	\$3 199	
256	160	43	1 335	110	27	2 851	159	17	3 479	
\$1 303	\$1 795	\$1 874	\$1 718	\$1 162	\$1 597	\$1 748	\$2 324	\$1 020	\$1 649	
398	529	299	3 062	386	143	2 994	175	117	5 180	
\$3 242	\$2 906	\$4 210	\$3 000	\$3 490	\$4 241	\$3 215	\$2 563	\$6 013	\$3 274	

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families.....	23 938	75	4 210
No workers.....	1 104	—	468
1 worker.....	7 801	16	1 316
2 workers.....	10 989	54	1 665
3 or more workers.....	4 044	5	761
Married-couple families.....	18 985	70	3 252
No workers.....	461	—	277
1 worker.....	5 536	11	820
2 workers.....	9 501	54	1 479
3 or more workers.....	3 287	5	676

INCOME IN 1979

Households.....	29 468	86	4 973
Less than \$5,000.....	3 568	11	1 232
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 583	—	551
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 970	—	572
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 169	10	850
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 304	31	735
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 633	—	414
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 237	23	408
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 372	5	119
\$50,000 or more.....	632	6	92
Median.....	\$14 461	\$18 929	\$10 657
Mean.....	\$16 834	\$21 581	\$13 679

Families.....	23 938	75	4 210
Less than \$5,000.....	2 292	5	733
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 017	—	511
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 332	—	487
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 154	5	779
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 481	31	685
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 182	—	406
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 765	23	398
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 175	5	119
\$50,000 or more.....	540	6	92
Median.....	\$15 192	\$19 583	\$12 037
Mean.....	\$17 459	\$23 722	\$15 117

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	10 895	50	1 475
Median income.....	\$6 354	\$1 581	\$2 491
Mean income.....	\$7 688	\$2 610	\$3 418
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	34 221	113	5 180
Median income.....	\$9 273	\$12 518	\$6 447
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	56.8	62.8	43.0
Median income.....	\$11 319	\$14 400	\$10 273
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	23 594	20	5 144
Median income.....	\$5 547	\$2 714	\$3 422
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	38.8	40.0	25.8
Median income.....	\$8 270	\$6 500	\$8 160
Per capita income.....	\$4 574	\$6 261	\$3 526

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 361	\$18 750	\$11 033
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 351	\$19 038	\$13 158
35 to 44 years.....	\$16 745	\$26 250	\$13 239
45 to 54 years.....	\$19 730	—	\$12 750
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 355	\$26 250	\$12 481
65 years and over.....	\$9 673	—	\$8 311

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families.....	\$15 192	\$19 583	\$12 037
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 753	\$22 500	\$12 356
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 266	\$22 500	\$12 200
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 233	\$19 327	\$11 286
Married-couple families.....	\$16 403	\$19 881	\$14 349
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 999	\$25 568	\$14 964
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 346	\$25 568	\$13 911
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 688	\$19 327	\$12 283
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$9 502	\$2500—	\$5 956
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 218	\$2500—	\$5 167
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 852	\$2500—	\$3 160
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 212	—	\$7 161

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$3 606	—	\$3 354
1 worker.....	\$10 340	\$11 500	\$8 157
2 workers.....	\$17 202	\$19 524	\$15 773
3 or more workers.....	\$24 681	\$40 906	\$20 262

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households.....	29 468	86	4 973
With earnings.....	27 535	80	4 189
Mean earnings.....	\$16 827	\$22 304	\$14 031
With wage or salary income.....	26 995	80	4 053
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 303	\$22 304	\$12 880
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 670	—	456
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 683	—	\$13 189
With farm self-employment income.....	153	—	83
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 392	—	\$6 726
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	3 478	17	610
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 241	\$97	\$3 329
With Social Security income.....	2 926	16	1 145
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 305	\$2 372	\$2 661
With public assistance income.....	727	5	1 095
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 044	\$3 655	\$1 765
With all other income.....	3 357	5	848
Mean all other income.....	\$3 502	\$2 755	\$2 644

Places—Con.

			El Paso city			Galveston city				
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city
23 938	75	4 210	58 661	58 643	10 787	2 638	2 638	1 856	2 228	6 634
1 104	—	468	6 109	6 109	669	227	227	24	82	728
7 801	16	1 316	23 165	23 155	3 817	889	889	577	683	2 396
10 989	54	1 665	21 044	21 036	4 557	1 143	1 143	957	1 135	2 616
4 044	5	761	8 343	8 343	1 744	379	379	298	328	894
18 985	70	3 252	44 611	44 593	8 594	2 126	2 126	1 568	1 854	5 113
661	—	277	3 135	3 135	351	170	170	13	41	330
5 536	11	820	16 300	16 290	2 712	627	627	413	502	1 762
9 501	54	1 479	18 229	18 221	4 094	1 036	1 036	881	1 032	2 301
3 287	5	676	6 947	6 947	1 437	293	293	261	279	720
29 468	86	4 973	67 525	67 507	12 562	3 435	3 435	2 089	2 495	7 519
3 568	11	1 232	13 391	13 391	1 618	557	557	103	237	1 699
2 583	—	551	8 678	8 678	1 066	216	216	94	154	1 101
2 970	—	572	7 358	7 358	1 106	312	312	152	201	912
6 169	10	850	12 865	12 865	2 517	696	696	248	468	1 394
5 304	31	735	9 605	9 595	2 294	477	477	540	495	1 099
3 633	—	414	6 668	6 668	1 495	378	378	346	367	618
3 237	23	408	5 980	5 972	1 737	546	546	351	383	483
1 372	5	119	2 247	2 247	535	199	199	206	130	170
632	6	92	733	733	194	54	54	49	60	43
\$14 461	\$18 929	\$10 657	\$11 485	\$11 482	\$14 942	\$14 581	\$14 581	\$19 064	\$16 803	\$10 155
\$16 834	\$21 581	\$13 679	\$13 916	\$13 914	\$16 593	\$17 019	\$17 019	\$20 853	\$18 591	\$12 778
23 938	75	4 210	58 661	58 643	10 787	2 638	2 638	1 856	2 228	6 634
2 292	5	733	9 200	9 200	1 213	330	330	70	191	1 108
2 017	—	511	7 234	7 234	879	154	154	82	134	1 012
2 332	—	487	6 575	6 575	986	202	202	98	174	886
5 154	5	779	11 819	11 819	2 191	564	564	262	370	1 310
4 481	31	685	8 987	8 977	1 977	347	347	480	469	1 066
3 182	—	406	6 243	6 243	1 383	323	323	317	339	565
2 765	23	398	5 789	5 781	1 569	479	479	307	390	481
1 175	5	119	2 126	2 126	422	185	185	191	109	163
540	6	92	688	688	167	54	54	49	52	43
\$15 192	\$19 583	\$12 037	\$12 385	\$12 382	\$15 274	\$15 885	\$15 885	\$19 252	\$17 533	\$11 106
\$17 459	\$23 722	\$15 117	\$14 819	\$14 816	\$16 850	\$18 555	\$18 555	\$21 247	\$19 096	\$13 708
10 895	50	1 475	12 911	12 911	3 880	1 248	1 248	492	522	1 630
\$6 354	\$1 581	\$2 491	\$4 055	\$4 055	\$6 082	\$6 614	\$6 614	\$6 667	\$6 815	\$2 333
\$7 688	\$2 610	\$3 418	\$5 691	\$5 691	\$7 159	\$7 769	\$7 769	\$8 064	\$6 973	\$3 411
34 221	113	5 180	67 627	67 609	15 047	3 696	3 696	2 408	2 755	7 524
\$9 273	\$12 518	\$6 447	\$8 033	\$8 031	\$9 434	\$9 479	\$9 479	\$11 881	\$11 305	\$6 698
56.8	62.8	43.0	48.2	48.2	58.6	47.5	47.5	63.8	65.1	45.2
\$11 319	\$14 400	\$10 273	\$11 341	\$11 338	\$11 905	\$13 669	\$13 669	\$14 705	\$13 032	\$9 806
23 594	20	5 144	59 389	59 382	9 901	2 868	2 868	1 848	1 986	4 588
\$5 547	\$2 714	\$3 422	\$4 243	\$4 242	\$4 752	\$5 644	\$5 644	\$6 232	\$6 381	\$3 923
38.8	40.0	25.8	30.9	30.9	34.9	33.6	33.6	46.2	40.6	31.5
\$8 270	\$6 500	\$8 160	\$7 508	\$7 507	\$7 951	\$9 243	\$9 243	\$8 535	\$8 337	\$7 827
\$4 574	\$6 261	\$3 526	\$3 600	\$3 600	\$4 347	\$5 285	\$5 285	\$5 004	\$4 610	\$3 238
\$12 361	\$18 750	\$11 033	\$8 744	\$8 744	\$10 915	\$12 361	\$12 361	\$15 568	\$14 643	\$8 844
\$14 351	\$19 038	\$13 158	\$11 686	\$11 683	\$15 722	\$14 947	\$14 947	\$18 924	\$16 026	\$12 462
\$16 745	\$26 250	\$13 239	\$13 891	\$13 876	\$17 191	\$19 917	\$19 917	\$21 760	\$20 417	\$12 987
\$19 730	—	\$12 750	\$15 793	\$15 793	\$18 051	\$21 875	\$21 875	\$24 063	\$26 250	\$12 207
\$17 355	\$26 250	\$12 481	\$13 996	\$13 996	\$16 552	\$17 500	\$17 500	\$17 071	\$20 486	\$10 000
\$9 673	—	\$8 311	\$8 669	\$8 669	\$10 452	\$10 211	\$10 211	\$10 417	\$3 750	\$6 911
\$15 192	\$19 583	\$12 037	\$12 385	\$12 382	\$15 274	\$15 885	\$15 885	\$19 252	\$17 533	\$11 106
\$14 753	\$22 500	\$12 356	\$12 121	\$12 116	\$15 284	\$16 289	\$16 289	\$18 708	\$17 053	\$11 879
\$13 266	\$22 500	\$12 200	\$10 995	\$10 991	\$14 111	\$13 095	\$13 095	\$17 011	\$15 279	\$11 054
\$16 233	\$19 327	\$11 286	\$13 128	\$13 128	\$15 245	\$15 129	\$15 129	\$20 855	\$19 680	\$9 660
\$16 403	\$19 881	\$14 349	\$14 355	\$14 349	\$16 598	\$17 240	\$17 240	\$20 405	\$18 797	\$12 938
\$15 999	\$25 568	\$14 964	\$14 302	\$14 295	\$16 671	\$16 667	\$16 667	\$19 863	\$18 486	\$13 678
\$14 346	\$25 568	\$14 911	\$12 337	\$12 332	\$15 344	\$14 114	\$14 114	\$17 268	\$15 759	\$12 107
\$17 688	\$19 327	\$12 283	\$14 491	\$14 491	\$16 365	\$14 892	\$14 892	\$22 336	\$20 335	\$11 296
\$9 502	\$2500—	\$5 956	\$6 650	\$6 650	\$8 201	\$9 329	\$9 329	\$14 120	\$9 890	\$6 435
\$8 218	\$2500—	\$5 167	\$5 589	\$5 589	\$6 758	\$8 607	\$8 607	\$12 917	\$9 522	\$5 860
\$6 852	\$2500—	\$3 160	\$4 236	\$4 236	\$6 116	\$7 228	\$7 228	\$12 188	\$8 125	\$4 115
\$13 212	—	\$7 161	\$9 611	\$9 611	\$12 027	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$16 711	\$7 083	\$7 326
\$3 606	—	\$3 354	\$3 826	\$3 826	\$3 080	\$2 888	\$2 888	\$3 654	\$3 871	\$4 242
\$10 340	\$11 500	\$8 157	\$9 377	\$9 374	\$10 829	\$11 264	\$11 264	\$15 593	\$11 719	\$8 087
\$17 202	\$19 524	\$15 773	\$15 710	\$15 706	\$17 404	\$20 905	\$20 905	\$20 557	\$19 194	\$15 576
\$24 681	\$40 906	\$20 262	\$23 258	\$23 258	\$26 728	\$26 455	\$26 455	\$27 016	\$28 367	\$17 699
29 468	86	4 973	67 525	67 507	12 562	3 435	3 435	2 089	2 495	7 519
27 535	80	4 189	57 740	57 722	11 610	3 002	3 002	2 006	2 385	6 376
\$16 827	\$22 304	\$14 031	\$14 347	\$14 344	\$16 797	\$17 424	\$17 424	\$20 805	\$18 519	\$13 771
26 995	80	4 053	56 281	56 263	11 391	2 895	2 895	1 960	2 356	6 194
\$16 303	\$22 304	\$12 880	\$13 884	\$13 881	\$16 517	\$17 332	\$17 332	\$20 085	\$18 198	\$13 027
1 670	—	456	4 101	4 101	658	236	236	143	137	525
\$13 683	—	\$13 189	\$11 222	\$11 222	\$9 881	\$9 015	\$9 015	\$16 216	\$9 380	\$8 533
153	—	83	242	242	35	8	8	9	6	79
\$2 392	17	\$6 726	\$4 132	\$4 132	\$10 178	\$555	\$555	\$5 420	\$1 405	\$1 130
3 478	—	610	9 783	9 783	1 471	624	624	364	315	977
\$2 241	\$97	\$3 329	\$1 234	\$1 234	\$1 155	\$1 856	\$1 856	\$1 202	\$911	\$1 180
2 926	16	1 145	11 680	11 680	1 632	738	738	162	172	1 568
\$3 305	\$2 372	\$2 661	\$3 326	\$3 326	\$3 269	\$3 442	\$3 442	\$3 084	\$2 649	\$2 857
727	5	1 095	8 038	8 038	965	217	217	89	112	1 222
\$2 044	\$3 655	\$1 765	\$1 792	\$1 792	\$1 803	\$1 077	\$1 077	\$2 496	\$2 066	\$1 636
3 357	5	848	13 798	13 798	1 416	662	662	231	308	1 176
\$3 502	\$2 755	\$2 644	\$3 331	\$3 331	\$3 294	\$3 353	\$3 353	\$2 893	\$4 036	\$2 710

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	61 207	1 884	1 598	18 481	265	7 229	10 166	65	787	2 353
No workers.....	3 576	48	90	2 569	15	346	892	—	23	100
1 worker.....	23 690	613	703	7 032	94	2 457	3 405	18	256	772
2 workers.....	25 075	899	702	6 361	131	3 457	4 354	41	378	1 097
3 or more workers.....	8 866	324	103	2 519	25	969	1 515	6	130	384
Married-couple families	49 735	1 510	1 438	14 278	228	5 999	8 187	47	655	2 021
No workers.....	2 066	11	30	1 476	4	149	492	—	4	63
1 worker.....	18 634	377	611	5 204	84	1 897	2 505	—	177	647
2 workers.....	21 677	825	699	5 480	121	3 136	3 871	41	353	982
3 or more workers.....	7 358	297	98	2 118	19	817	1 319	6	121	329

INCOME IN 1979

Households	77 789	2 345	1 861	21 515	427	8 255	11 568	158	907	2 481
Less than \$5,000.....	9 519	163	333	5 406	74	1 321	2 360	19	77	352
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5 486	134	340	3 038	72	882	1 338	—	40	182
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	6 795	184	260	2 326	31	952	1 439	33	13	237
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14 590	516	434	3 699	62	1 974	2 059	47	119	461
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	13 348	473	220	2 593	58	1 336	1 671	13	178	609
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 147	318	154	1 743	54	778	1 078	18	159	390
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11 027	353	93	1 693	48	683	1 041	21	191	312
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 933	130	7	683	28	251	360	—	102	76
\$50,000 or more.....	1 944	74	20	334	—	78	222	7	28	62
Median.....	\$15 811	\$16 487	\$9 976	\$9 987	\$13 322	\$12 384	\$11 357	\$13 571	\$20 818	\$15 762
Mean.....	\$18 088	\$19 392	\$11 803	\$13 044	\$14 828	\$14 073	\$14 238	\$15 938	\$21 939	\$22 555

Families	61 207	1 884	1 598	18 481	265	7 229	10 166	65	787	2 353
Less than \$5,000.....	6 142	93	276	3 550	24	982	1 730	—	54	239
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3 883	142	314	2 697	38	706	1 187	—	10	152
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 019	110	226	2 165	10	823	1 280	6	19	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 326	328	339	3 476	47	1 786	1 864	32	95	436
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10 882	426	198	2 432	69	1 226	1 545	—	162	546
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8 512	287	138	1 594	26	732	1 001	6	141	357
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	9 698	314	80	1 619	39	651	1 005	21	181	290
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 038	121	7	625	12	245	344	—	104	76
\$50,000 or more.....	1 707	63	20	323	—	78	210	—	21	52
Median.....	\$16 702	\$17 547	\$9 812	\$11 038	\$15 823	\$13 061	\$12 066	\$14 312	\$21 884	\$16 162
Mean.....	\$19 030	\$20 591	\$11 993	\$13 981	\$16 352	\$14 796	\$14 909	\$18 118	\$23 032	\$17 264

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30 042	818	463	3 682	437	1 942	1 868	174	225	559
Median income.....	\$7 348	\$8 270	\$5 669	\$3 069	\$3 155	\$4 570	\$4 281	\$7 143	\$5 184	\$5 132
Mean income.....	\$8 405	\$8 380	\$6 372	\$6 054	\$4 424	\$5 678	\$7 348	\$6 784	\$6 431	\$34 743

Males 15 years and over, with income	89 592	2 622	1 942	21 577	495	9 188	12 000	197	1 051	3 206
Median income.....	\$10 611	\$10 862	\$7 579	\$6 840	\$7 860	\$8 409	\$7 102	\$7 833	\$13 751	\$9 751
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	57.8	57.3	60.7	46.3	56.8	50.7	44.1	54.3	64.1	55.2

Females 15 years and over, with income	53 802	1 843	1 105	18 778	731	6 710	10 888	118	814	2 264
Median income.....	\$5 608	\$6 036	\$3 606	\$3 699	\$3 979	\$4 313	\$3 926	\$5 476	\$6 407	\$4 132
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	36.6	41.2	27.1	27.6	31.1	24.0	28.0	35.6	38.8	34.3
Median income.....	\$9 202	\$9 860	\$6 677	\$7 288	\$6 845	\$7 590	\$7 566	\$10 286	\$11 659	\$7 128
Per capita income.....	\$5 132	\$5 582	\$3 662	\$3 361	\$4 220	\$3 639	\$3 526	\$7 838	\$5 492	\$5 442

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 653	\$12 361	\$7 247	\$8 444	\$15 761	\$10 588	\$10 196	\$14 286	\$14 808	\$13 289
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 642	\$16 699	\$9 099	\$11 785	\$16 818	\$13 849	\$13 629	\$28 250	\$19 926	\$16 196
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 788	\$21 806	\$15 398	\$11 854	\$16 250	\$15 072	\$12 582	\$20 000	\$22 464	\$17 398
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 170	\$26 458	\$20 625	\$11 619	\$15 357	\$14 395	\$13 775	\$11 250	\$26 815	\$14 943
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 912	\$17 000	\$16 912	\$12 451	\$18 571	\$13 071	\$11 015	—	\$24 432	\$16 600
65 years and over.....	\$11 033	\$6 458	\$8 750	\$8 324	\$4 464	\$9 235	\$8 181	—	\$16 667	\$12 813

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 702	\$17 547	\$9 812	\$11 038	\$15 823	\$13 061	\$12 066	\$14 312	\$21 884	\$16 162
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 805	\$17 251	\$9 349	\$11 538	\$16 458	\$12 784	\$12 203	\$13 365	\$22 027	\$16 579
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 672	\$14 616	\$7 509	\$11 125	\$14 950	\$12 167	\$11 851	\$14 821	\$19 537	\$15 975
Married-couple families	\$18 014	\$19 360	\$10 993	\$9 885	\$15 326	\$13 946	\$11 741	\$21 250	\$20 000	\$14 729
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 181	\$18 833	\$10 194	\$12 939	\$16 397	\$14 119	\$13 534	\$21 458	\$23 518	\$17 172
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 430	\$15 784	\$7 956	\$12 041	\$15 139	\$12 905	\$12 913	\$14 821	\$20 726	\$16 325
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 542	\$22 759	\$11 250	\$11 293	\$16 250	\$14 495	\$12 548	\$21 250	\$20 250	\$16 638
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 787	\$9 899	\$4 352	\$6 460	\$11 563	\$6 274	\$7 110	\$10 625	\$10 833	\$8 873
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 954	\$10 694	\$3 935	\$5 408	\$22 917	\$5 654	\$5 567	\$10 625	\$10 000	\$8 788
Median income.....	\$7 054	\$6 927	\$3 312	\$3 905	—	\$3 663	\$3 406	—	\$9 500	\$6 042
Mean income.....	\$11 833	\$8 750	\$6 875	\$7 366	\$3 750	\$10 089	\$9 015	—	\$13 750	\$8 947

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$2 905	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 280	\$2500—	\$3 077	\$3 618	—	\$2500—	\$5 789
1 worker.....	\$12 315	\$12 841	\$6 694	\$8 120	\$8 250	\$9 417	\$8 465	\$10 625	\$16 228	\$11 102
2 workers.....	\$19 827	\$19 889	\$13 806	\$15 144	\$17 697	\$14 989	\$15 818	\$25 208	\$23 636	\$18 463
3 or more workers.....	\$28 015	\$24 500	\$22 386	\$22 373	\$28 594	\$23 810	\$19 284	\$13 750	\$28 553	\$21 100

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	77 789	2 345	1 861	21 515	427	8 255	11 568	158	907	2 481
With earnings.....	71 551	2 257	1 734	17 276	377	7 659	10 158	148	881	2 530
Mean earnings.....	\$18 530	\$19 532	\$11 432	\$13 695	\$15 902	\$14 224	\$14 263	\$14 894	\$21 574	\$22 872
With wage or salary income.....	69 910	2 227	1 728	16 418	364	7 535	9 826	140	852	2 500
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 883	\$18 902	\$11 390	\$13 096	\$15 887	\$13 615	\$13 467	\$14 669	\$20 220	\$18 803
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	5 146	145	54	1 799	23	411	1 205	20	121	217
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$14 401	\$13 311	\$2 996	\$10 584	\$9 179	\$15 316	\$10 189	\$7 532	\$14 621	\$50 043
With farm self-employment income.....	228	16	8	203	1	62	131	—	10	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 538	\$3 643	—\$2 575	\$12 578	\$1 105	\$948	\$2 121	—	\$1 005	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	10 172	371	173	2 861	15	787	1 704	25	120	263
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 604	\$730	\$1 640	\$3 727	\$721	\$1 171	\$2 785	\$1 018	\$305	\$1 625
With Social Security income.....	7 010	135	71	5 160	25	835	2 020	28	32	246
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 233	\$3 216	\$2 365	\$3 038	\$2 019	\$3 014	\$2 965	\$3 907	\$3 457	\$3 699
With public assistance income.....	3 988	56	82	3 629	24	564	1 723	12	31	234
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 132	\$1 694	\$1 402	\$1 733	\$4 144	\$2 267	\$1 857	\$2 495	\$1 132	\$2 357
With all other income.....	7 602	323	348	3 640	30	1 060	1 929	28	180	306
Mean all other income.....	\$4 437	\$1 829	\$4 525	\$3 136	\$5 862	\$2 371	\$3 055	\$5 326	\$3 942	\$2 338

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families
 No workers
 1 worker
 2 workers
 3 or more workers

Married-couple families
 No workers
 1 worker
 2 workers
 3 or more workers

INCOME IN 1979

Households

Less than \$5,000	.....
\$5,000 to \$7,499	.....
\$7,500 to \$9,999	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999	.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999	.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999	.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999	.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999	.....
\$50,000 or more	.....
Median	.....
Mean	.....

Families	
Less than \$5,000	.....
\$5,000 to \$7,499	.....
\$7,500 to \$9,999	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999	.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999	.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999	.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999	.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999	.....
\$50,000 or more	.....
Median	.....
Mean	.....

Unrelated Individuals 15 years and over -----
 Median income -----
 Mean income -----

Males 15 years and over, with income-----
 Median income -----
 Percent year-round full-time workers -----
 Median income -----

Median income	-----
Females 15 years and over, with income	-----
Median income	-----
Percent year-round full-time workers	-----

Median income \$40,200
Per capita income \$15,200

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years	.....
25 to 34 years	.....
35 to 44 years	.....
45 to 54 years	.....
55 to 64 years	.....
65 years and over	.....

Family type by presence of own children:

Families -----
 With own children under 18 years -----
 With own children under 6 years -----
 Without own children under 18 years -----
Married-couple families -----
 With own children under 18 years -----
 With own children under 6 years -----
 Without own children under 18 years -----
Female householder, no husband present -----
 With own children under 18 years -----
 With own children under 6 years -----
 Without own children under 18 years -----

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers -----
1 worker -----
2 workers -----
3 or more workers -----

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Households
With earnings	
Mean earnings	
With wage or salary income	
Mean wage or salary income	
With nonfarm self-employment income	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	
With farm self-employment income	
Mean farm self-employment income	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	
With Social Security income	
Mean Social Security income	
With public assistance income	
Mean public assistance income	
With all other income	
Mean all other income	

Places—Con.									
				Plano city					
Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
4 751	132	4 502	3 937	589	589	846	394	3 896	96 752
205	45	163	435	28	28	65	—	308	12 297
1 985	16	1 746	1 452	245	245	360	106	1 120	35 498
1 942	42	2 120	1 365	220	220	281	235	1 804	35 809
619	29	473	685	96	96	140	53	664	13 148
4 152	93	3 940	3 118	510	510	717	329	3 105	73 848
1 156	30	105	286	21	21	43	—	182	6 302
1 686	6	1 455	1 062	209	209	312	58	766	25 352
1 764	36	2 003	1 166	199	199	253	224	1 594	31 041
546	21	377	604	81	81	109	47	563	11 153
5 340	190	5 076	4 295	630	630	1 107	479	4 520	114 479
858	31	558	1 155	48	48	163	12	857	24 170
226	6	249	521	5	5	116	6	441	12 360
483	29	286	507	18	18	65	36	558	12 419
1 159	27	792	943	104	104	127	46	962	22 022
1 006	37	1 074	510	104	104	172	58	781	17 313
737	20	773	287	96	96	143	87	432	11 418
609	28	919	264	153	153	250	109	332	10 246
207	—	342	78	54	54	64	95	132	3 354
55	12	83	30	48	48	7	30	25	1 177
\$14 731	\$15 238	\$18 173	\$9 825	\$21 915	\$21 915	\$17 105	\$24 730	\$11 648	\$11 726
\$16 033	\$17 347	\$19 122	\$11 560	\$24 917	\$24 917	\$17 760	\$26 755	\$13 352	\$13 865
4 751	132	4 502	3 937	589	589	846	394	3 896	96 752
628	15	421	869	48	48	82	12	515	16 086
190	6	213	494	5	5	57	6	386	10 077
429	21	272	503	25	25	61	29	492	10 667
1 044	27	711	915	108	108	81	20	919	19 298
937	19	969	511	92	92	155	42	704	16 063
688	12	650	279	93	93	100	71	398	10 606
600	20	861	270	126	126	247	100	338	9 661
199	—	340	66	48	48	56	90	119	3 196
36	12	65	30	44	44	7	24	25	1 098
\$15 462	\$12 222	\$18 294	\$10 446	\$20 938	\$20 938	\$19 458	\$27 125	\$12 447	\$12 835
\$16 633	\$18 364	\$19 590	\$12 230	\$24 222	\$24 222	\$19 776	\$27 921	\$14 283	\$14 863
905	58	1 104	476	121	121	377	132	1 049	24 652
\$5 267	\$15 192	\$8 091	\$2 650	\$9 917	\$9 917	\$5 939	\$12 285	\$3 430	\$4 443
\$7 635	\$13 928	\$8 830	\$3 668	\$10 969	\$10 969	\$8 883	\$12 271	\$4 810	\$6 206
6 118	184	5 580	4 697	748	748	1 152	567	4 881	116 283
\$10 968	\$11 436	\$13 506	\$5 824	\$13 935	\$13 935	\$12 664	\$16 440	\$7 536	\$8 174
54.0	56.0	55.0	33.9	66.8	66.8	46.9	67.4	50.4	50.1
\$13 568	\$12 340	\$16 111	\$10 132	\$18 261	\$18 261	\$17 963	\$20 880	\$9 784	\$11 490
3 794	128	3 300	4 125	445	445	767	421	4 064	97 704
\$3 745	\$2 938	\$4 965	\$3 065	\$4 760	\$4 760	\$5 234	\$6 628	\$4 686	\$3 881
24.7	31.3	32.7	23.3	33.3	33.3	27.5	40.1	39.2	29.4
\$8 180	\$8 125	\$9 131	\$6 642	\$9 500	\$9 500	\$9 325	\$9 900	\$7 909	\$7 930
\$4 217	\$5 544	\$5 080	\$2 696	\$6 070	\$6 070	\$5 170	\$7 464	\$3 618	\$3 798
\$11 833	\$23 750	\$12 813	\$9 612	\$14 063	\$14 063	\$15 100	\$18 203	\$10 441	\$8 943
\$17 061	\$10 714	\$18 613	\$9 489	\$17 500	\$17 500	\$20 190	\$24 583	\$14 073	\$12 338
\$16 033	\$21 250	\$19 104	\$11 935	\$21 034	\$21 034	\$19 837	\$27 847	\$15 038	\$14 698
\$18 858	\$22 708	\$20 392	\$11 799	\$32 500	\$32 500	\$24 286	\$40 292	\$13 222	\$16 436
\$15 250	\$9 091	\$19 750	\$10 776	\$3 333	\$3 333	\$26 510	\$2500—	\$11 850	\$15 074
\$7 000	\$10 288	\$13 750	\$7 294	\$23 750	\$23 750	\$15 966	\$21 250	\$8 513	\$8 122
\$15 462	\$12 222	\$18 294	\$10 446	\$20 938	\$20 938	\$19 458	\$27 125	\$12 447	\$12 835
\$16 450	\$16 136	\$17 626	\$10 697	\$22 986	\$22 986	\$20 250	\$28 301	\$12 682	\$12 658
\$15 899	\$12 232	\$16 560	\$9 912	\$23 194	\$23 194	\$16 991	\$24 412	\$12 137	\$11 502
\$13 114	\$10 962	\$21 132	\$9 884	\$14 566	\$14 566	\$18 500	\$23 385	\$12 005	\$13 172
\$16 388	\$15 568	\$18 850	\$11 415	\$23 112	\$23 112	\$21 013	\$28 484	\$13 976	\$14 740
\$17 282	\$30 074	\$18 387	\$11 932	\$24 757	\$24 757	\$21 378	\$29 679	\$14 547	\$15 000
\$18 292	\$20 625	\$16 936	\$10 524	\$23 854	\$23 854	\$20 179	\$26 875	\$12 710	\$13 065
\$13 400	\$9 545	\$21 133	\$10 098	\$14 449	\$14 449	\$20 263	\$23 385	\$12 575	\$14 139
\$8 693	\$8 625	\$8 797	\$5 278	\$12 687	\$12 687	\$9 079	\$9 205	\$7 245	\$6 540
\$8 902	\$2500—	\$7 123	\$4 313	\$12 687	\$12 687	\$5 972	\$9 545	\$7 052	\$4 955
\$4 531	\$2500—	\$5 556	\$3 333	\$9 107	\$9 107	\$2500—	\$8 309	\$6 050	\$2 813
\$8 068	\$19 688	\$15 625	\$8 777	—	—	\$16 319	\$2500—	\$7 763	\$9 915
\$2500—	\$7 841	\$2500—	\$3 222	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 288	—	\$3 211	\$3 593
\$13 450	\$9 500	\$14 197	\$8 043	\$17 218	\$17 218	\$16 017	\$20 227	\$8 960	\$9 684
\$17 380	\$20 833	\$20 536	\$13 133	\$24 524	\$24 524	\$25 114	\$27 539	\$15 310	\$16 584
\$22 796	\$33 222	\$30 382	\$16 875	\$29 167	\$29 167	\$30 443	\$39 001	\$20 872	\$24 110
5 340	190	5 076	4 295	630	630	1 107	479	4 520	114 479
4 971	119	4 873	3 655	602	602	950	479	3 954	95 474
\$16 047	\$23 281	\$18 870	\$11 763	\$24 901	\$24 901	\$18 904	\$26 083	\$14 055	\$14 509
4 837	119	4 819	3 464	574	574	926	476	3 834	93 271
\$15 479	\$23 281	\$18 387	\$11 364	\$22 819	\$22 819	\$19 024	\$25 183	\$13 646	\$14 042
332	—	265	340	91	91	45	69	266	6 931
\$14 307	—	\$12 608	\$8 669	\$20 789	\$20 789	\$7 611	\$7 342	\$11 724	\$10 517
25	—	5	77	—	—	—	—	46	411
\$5 873	—	\$505	\$8 827	—	—	—	—	\$2 994	\$6 396
640	29	633	443	213	213	262	155	413	19 302
\$1 837	\$148	\$1 135	\$1 058	\$1 170	\$1 170	\$940	\$1 138	\$1 175	\$1 268
580	36	252	920	36	36	254	30	743	22 817
\$2 949	\$5 591	\$2 345	\$2 818	\$4 416	\$4 416	\$3 481	\$2 163	\$2 692	\$3 136
256	8	196	870	37	37	45	—	389	16 013
\$1 626	\$2 495	\$2 733	\$1 756	\$2 468	\$2 468	\$2 759	—	\$1 960	\$1 693
650	57	742	799	65	65	191	30	644	21 921
\$3 911	\$5 264	\$4 406	\$2 586	\$3 200	\$3 200	\$2 340	\$2 684	\$2 373	\$3 595

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 360	137	1 006	81	1 269	1 269	672	3 866	2 507	1 523
No workers.....	450	22	53	8	105	105	42	450	244	59
1 worker.....	1 192	34	304	54	474	474	257	1 350	769	511
2 workers.....	1 231	81	577	15	521	521	263	1 487	1 187	678
3 or more workers.....	487	—	72	4	169	169	110	579	307	275
Married-couple families	2 529	108	775	65	1 106	1 106	572	3 184	1 942	1 331
No workers.....	209	15	18	—	91	91	24	245	114	38
1 worker.....	842	12	176	46	389	389	211	1 032	483	409
2 workers.....	1 081	81	517	15	478	478	235	1 371	1 056	658
3 or more workers.....	397	—	64	4	148	148	102	536	289	226

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 837	186	1 237	81	1 456	1 456	806	4 547	3 141	1 789
Less than \$5,000.....	927	36	230	16	153	153	111	847	710	254
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	441	33	145	6	131	131	71	468	339	190
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	464	21	143	—	84	84	98	446	326	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	778	43	240	26	277	277	130	791	824	480
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	609	24	181	23	198	198	197	718	460	263
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	299	14	171	—	123	123	58	535	193	140
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	255	5	88	4	341	341	90	555	193	196
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	51	5	15	—	141	141	37	144	47	71
\$50,000 or more.....	13	5	24	6	8	8	14	43	49	—
Median.....	\$10 569	\$10 259	\$11 861	\$13 958	\$17 805	\$17 805	\$14 731	\$13 108	\$11 158	\$12 517
Mean.....	\$11 909	\$12 535	\$13 703	\$24 238	\$19 272	\$19 272	\$15 764	\$14 845	\$12 728	\$14 131

Families	3 360	137	1 006	81	1 269	1 269	672	3 866	2 507	1 523
Less than \$5,000.....	607	26	143	16	104	104	92	557	451	129
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	392	23	102	6	113	113	57	382	238	167
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	402	15	109	—	55	55	99	367	287	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	746	25	222	26	241	241	98	697	666	435
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	595	24	159	23	186	186	149	660	416	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	299	14	151	—	113	113	59	511	192	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	255	5	88	4	314	314	70	518	188	191
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	51	5	15	—	135	135	34	137	47	71
\$50,000 or more.....	13	—	17	6	8	8	14	37	22	—
Median.....	\$11 954	\$11 023	\$13 211	\$13 958	\$18 769	\$18 769	\$14 490	\$14 488	\$12 115	\$13 419
Mean.....	\$12 919	\$12 548	\$14 611	\$24 238	\$20 192	\$20 192	\$16 000	\$15 837	\$13 374	\$15 204

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	534	197	368	7	267	237	413	992	1 140	674
Median income.....	\$2 911	\$1 158	\$4 842	\$1000—	\$7 917	\$6 962	\$4 767	\$4 500	\$3 698	\$3 695
Mean income.....	\$4 269	\$3 464	\$7 295	\$105	\$10 394	\$10 123	\$5 249	\$6 542	\$5 917	\$5 051
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 945	238	1 266	92	1 557	1 528	1 017	5 009	3 465	2 248
Median income.....	\$6 754	\$5 286	\$8 870	\$9 059	\$13 293	\$13 297	\$8 956	\$8 953	\$7 148	\$7 695
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	39.6	35.7	53.6	64.1	57.4	58.0	53.5	57.6	49.2	55.1
Median income.....	\$9 533	\$11 400	\$11 278	\$9 500	\$15 876	\$15 843	\$10 378	\$12 502	\$9 052	\$10 917
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 477	176	1 078	69	1 056	1 044	468	3 999	2 575	1 650
Median income.....	\$3 460	\$4 045	\$4 404	\$4 313	\$5 381	\$5 524	\$4 750	\$3 506	\$3 903	\$4 379
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	20.5	23.3	27.9	14.5	32.9	33.2	29.9	30.2	30.4	33.2
Median income.....	\$8 021	\$10 125	\$6 926	\$6 500	\$8 955	\$8 955	\$6 902	\$7 000	\$7 368	\$7 229
Per capita income.....	\$3 035	\$3 585	\$4 010	\$7 262	\$5 662	\$5 663	\$3 976	\$3 994	\$3 683	\$3 848

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 568	\$7 188	\$8 553	—	\$12 926	\$12 926	\$12 946	\$11 548	\$9 849	\$9 083
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 373	\$11 786	\$12 350	\$18 750	\$19 043	\$19 043	\$12 202	\$15 823	\$13 052	\$13 942
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 366	\$16 250	\$17 667	\$2500—	\$24 079	\$24 079	\$16 458	\$16 628	\$13 173	\$17 277
45 to 54 years.....	\$13 172	\$7 159	\$14 213	\$14 375	\$21 875	\$21 875	\$17 750	\$17 826	\$13 354	\$14 293
55 to 64 years.....	\$11 106	\$2500—	\$10 938	\$10 625	\$23 661	\$23 661	\$14 643	\$11 864	\$16 048	\$11 683
65 years and over.....	\$7 879	\$9 464	\$7 396	—	\$13 654	\$13 654	—	\$6 993	\$7 275	\$13 125

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	11 954	11 023	13 211	13 958	18 769	18 769	14 490	14 488	12 115	13 419
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 568	\$12 143	\$13 831	\$15 139	\$18 062	\$18 062	\$15 233	\$15 344	\$12 142	\$13 600
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 118	\$9 375	\$13 192	\$46 250	\$15 670	\$15 670	\$14 569	\$14 256	\$11 630	\$12 767
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 603	\$9 464	\$11 432	\$11 875	\$23 372	\$23 372	\$12 422	\$12 870	\$12 060	\$12 850
Married-couple families	13 556	13 929	15 144	15 139	19 228	19 228	15 793	16 105	13 574	13 900
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 390	\$15 000	\$15 224	\$16 250	\$18 991	\$18 991	\$16 017	\$17 042	\$13 738	\$14 296
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 346	\$10 179	\$14 159	\$46 250	\$17 609	\$17 609	\$15 203	\$15 804	\$12 841	\$13 192
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 893	\$12 500	\$14 306	\$13 333	\$22 586	\$22 586	\$15 217	\$13 524	\$12 909	\$12 312
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 860	\$3 542	\$5 000	\$2500—	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$6 319	\$5 599	\$5 117	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 658	\$2500—	\$3 984	\$2500—	\$6 625	\$6 625	\$6 597	\$4 650	\$3 900	\$7 619
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 322	\$2500—	\$3 654	—	\$10 062	\$10 062	\$6 250	\$2 958	\$2500—	\$5 083
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 128	\$6 250	\$8 092	\$2500—	\$23 304	\$23 304	\$4 444	\$9 076	\$10 750	\$15 750

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$4 478	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 792	\$6 792	\$2 778	\$2500—	\$3 450	\$5 329
1 worker.....	\$8 958	\$6 364	\$8 026	\$13 194	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$9 590	\$10 595	\$8 037	\$10 463
2 workers.....	\$14 915	\$16 250	\$15 933	\$17 083	\$23 156	\$23 156	\$16 338	\$17 239	\$13 975	\$14 795
3 or more workers.....	\$18 147	—	\$21 429	\$30 468	\$31 250	\$31 250	\$30 120	\$25 163	\$20 362	\$27 533

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 837	186	1 237	81	1 456	1 456	806	4 547	3 141	1 789
With earnings.....	3 112	154	1 092	65	1 332	1 332	757	3 828	2 728	1 631
Mean earnings.....	\$12 339	\$13 755	\$14 216	\$27 598	\$19 142	\$19 142	\$16 433	\$15 921	\$13 099	\$14 495
With wage or salary income.....	3 007	154	1 083	65	1 311	1 311	743	3 748	2 685	1 611
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 970	\$13 027	\$13 834	\$27 090	\$18 970	\$18 970	\$15 751	\$15 753	\$12 622	\$14 340
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	319	8	43	4	58	58	37	254	149	78
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 649	\$14 005	\$12 575	\$8 255	\$10 816	\$10 816	\$7 898	\$7 888	\$12 000	\$6 785
With farm self-employment income.....	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	481	33	129	6	266	266	124	103	486	\$838
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 090	\$112	\$535	\$25	\$1 647	\$1 647	\$345	\$1 035	\$903	\$1 101
With Social Security income.....	963	32	195	8	164	164	16	752	514	209
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 628	\$4 591	\$3 390	\$3 320	\$3 327	\$3 327	\$4 530	\$3 127	\$3 323	\$2 847
With public assistance income.....	950	30	107	22	47	47	29	593	388	93
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 860	\$1 399	\$1 612	\$1 370	\$2 370	\$2 370	\$4 399	\$1 611	\$1 681	\$1 781
With all other income.....	810	18	169	22	277	277	40	600	442	198
Mean all other income.....	\$3 052	\$1 152	\$3 107	\$5 118	\$5 302	\$5 302	\$566	\$4 321	\$3 521	\$3 533

Places—Con.										
				Texas City city						
San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city	
3 360	137	1 006	81	1 269	1 269	672	3 866	2 507	1 523	
450	22	53	8	105	105	42	450	244	59	
1 192	34	304	54	474	474	257	1 350	769	511	
1 231	81	577	15	521	521	263	1 487	1 187	678	
487	—	72	4	169	169	110	579	307	275	
2 529	108	775	65	1 106	1 106	572	3 184	1 942	1 331	
209	15	18	—	91	91	24	245	114	38	
842	12	176	46	389	389	211	1 032	483	409	
1 081	81	517	15	478	478	235	1 371	1 056	658	
397	—	64	4	148	148	102	536	289	226	
3 837	186	1 237	81	1 456	1 456	806	4 547	3 141	1 789	
927	36	230	16	153	153	111	847	710	254	
441	33	145	6	131	131	71	468	339	190	
464	21	143	—	84	84	98	446	326	195	
778	43	240	26	277	277	130	791	824	480	
609	24	181	23	198	198	197	718	460	263	
299	14	171	—	123	123	58	535	193	140	
255	5	88	4	341	341	90	555	193	196	
51	5	15	—	141	141	37	144	47	71	
13	5	24	6	8	8	14	43	49	—	
\$10 569	\$10 259	\$11 861	\$13 958	\$17 805	\$17 805	\$14 731	\$13 108	\$11 158	\$12 517	
\$11 909	\$12 535	\$13 703	\$24 238	\$19 272	\$19 272	\$15 764	\$14 845	\$12 728	\$14 131	
3 360	137	1 006	81	1 269	1 269	672	3 866	2 507	1 523	
607	26	143	16	104	104	92	557	451	129	
392	23	102	6	113	113	57	382	238	167	
402	15	109	—	55	55	99	367	287	162	
746	25	222	26	241	241	98	697	666	435	
595	24	159	23	186	186	149	660	416	246	
299	14	151	—	113	113	59	511	192	122	
255	5	88	4	314	314	70	518	188	191	
51	5	15	—	135	135	34	137	47	71	
13	—	17	6	8	8	14	37	22	—	
\$11 954	\$11 023	\$13 211	\$13 958	\$18 769	\$18 769	\$14 490	\$14 488	\$12 115	\$13 419	
\$12 919	\$12 548	\$14 611	\$24 238	\$20 192	\$20 192	\$16 000	\$15 837	\$13 374	\$15 204	
534	197	368	7	267	237	413	992	1 140	674	
\$2 911	\$1 158	\$4 842	\$1000—	\$7 917	\$6 962	\$4 767	\$4 500	\$3 698	\$3 895	
\$4 269	\$3 464	\$7 295	\$105	\$10 394	\$10 123	\$5 249	\$6 542	\$5 917	\$5 051	
3 945	238	1 266	92	1 537	1 528	1 017	5 009	3 465	2 248	
\$6 754	\$5 286	\$8 870	\$9 059	\$13 293	\$13 297	\$8 956	\$8 953	\$7 148	\$7 695	
39.6	35.7	53.6	64.1	57.4	58.0	53.5	57.6	49.2	55.1	
\$9 533	\$11 400	\$11 278	\$9 500	\$15 876	\$15 843	\$10 378	\$12 502	\$9 052	\$10 917	
3 477	176	1 078	69	1 056	1 044	468	3 599	2 575	1 650	
\$3 460	\$4 045	\$4 404	\$4 313	\$5 381	\$5 524	\$4 750	\$3 506	\$3 903	\$4 379	
20.5	23.3	27.9	14.5	32.9	33.2	29.9	30.2	30.4	33.2	
\$8 021	\$10 125	\$6 926	\$6 500	\$8 955	\$8 955	\$6 902	\$7 000	\$7 368	\$7 229	
\$3 085	\$3 585	\$4 010	\$7 262	\$5 662	\$5 663	\$3 976	\$3 994	\$3 683	\$3 848	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8 568	\$7 188	\$8 553	—	\$12 926	\$12 926	\$12 946	\$11 548	\$9 849	\$9 083	
\$12 373	\$11 786	\$12 350	\$18 750	\$19 043	\$19 043	\$12 202	\$15 823	\$13 052	\$13 942	
\$14 366	\$16 250	\$7 667	\$2500—	\$24 079	\$24 079	\$16 458	\$16 628	\$13 173	\$17 277	
\$13 172	\$7 159	\$14 213	\$14 375	\$21 875	\$21 875	\$17 750	\$17 826	\$13 354	\$14 293	
\$11 106	\$2500—	\$10 938	\$10 625	\$23 661	\$23 661	\$14 643	\$11 864	\$16 048	\$11 685	
\$7 879	\$9 464	\$7 396	—	\$13 654	\$13 654	—	\$6 993	\$7 275	\$13 123	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$11 954	\$11 023	\$13 211	\$13 958	\$18 769	\$18 769	\$14 490	\$14 488	\$12 115	\$13 419	
\$12 568	\$12 143	\$13 831	\$15 139	\$18 062	\$18 062	\$15 233	\$15 344	\$12 142	\$13 600	
\$11 118	\$9 375	\$13 192	\$46 250	\$15 670	\$15 670	\$14 569	\$14 256	\$11 630	\$12 767	
\$10 603	\$9 464	\$11 432	\$11 875	\$23 372	\$23 372	\$12 422	\$12 870	\$12 060	\$13 850	
\$13 556	\$13 929	\$15 144	\$15 139	\$19 228	\$19 228	\$15 793	\$16 105	\$13 574	\$15 900	
\$14 390	\$15 000	\$15 224	\$16 250	\$18 991	\$18 991	\$17 017	\$17 042	\$13 738	\$14 286	
\$12 346	\$10 179	\$14 159	\$46 250	\$17 609	\$17 609	\$15 203	\$15 804	\$12 861	\$13 192	
\$10 893	\$12 500	\$14 306	\$13 333	\$22 586	\$22 586	\$15 217	\$13 524	\$12 909	\$12 312	
\$6 860	\$3 542	\$5 000	\$2500—	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$6 319	\$5 599	\$5 117	\$6 719	
\$5 658	\$2500—	\$3 984	\$2500—	\$6 625	\$6 625	\$6 597	\$4 630	\$3 900	\$5 083	
\$3 322	\$2500—	\$3 654	—	\$10 062	\$10 062	\$6 250	\$2 958	\$2500—	\$5 619	
\$10 128	\$6 250	\$8 092	\$2500—	\$23 304	\$23 304	\$4 444	\$9 076	\$10 750	\$15 750	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$4 478	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 792	\$6 792	\$2 778	\$2500—	\$3 450	\$5 329	
\$8 958	\$6 364	\$8 026	\$13 194	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$9 590	\$10 595	\$8 037	\$10 463	
\$14 915	\$16 250	\$15 933	\$17 083	\$23 156	\$23 156	\$16 338	\$17 239	\$13 975	\$14 795	
\$18 147	—	\$21 429	\$30 468	\$31 250	\$31 250	\$30 120	\$25 163	\$20 362	\$27 533	
3 837	186	1 237	81	1 456	1 456	806	4 547	3 141	1 789	
3 112	154	1 092	65	1 332	1 332	757	3 828	2 728	1 631	
\$12 339	\$13 755	\$14 216	\$27 598	\$19 142	\$19 142	\$16 433	\$15 921	\$13 099	\$14 495	
3 007	154	1 083	65	1 311	1 311	743	3 748	2 685	1 611	
\$11 970	\$13 027	\$13 834	\$27 090	\$18 970	\$18 970	\$15 751	\$15 753	\$12 622	\$14 340	
319	8	43	4	58	58	37	254	149	78	
\$7 649	\$14 005	\$12 575	\$8 255	\$10 816	\$10 816	\$17 898	\$7 888	\$12 000	\$6 785	
49	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	13	12	
—\$663	—	—	—	—	—	\$15 005	—\$9 995	\$4 486	\$838	
481	33	129	6	266	266	124	631	363	162	
\$1 090	\$112	\$535	\$25	\$1 647	\$1 647	\$345	\$1 035	\$903	\$1 101	
963	32	195	8	164	164	16	752	514	209	
\$2 628	\$4 591	\$3 390	\$3 320	\$3 327	\$3 327	\$4 530	\$3 127	\$3 323	\$2 847	
950	30	107	22	47	47	29	593	388	93	
\$1 860	\$1 399	\$1 612	\$1 370	\$2 370	\$2 370	\$4 399	\$1 611	\$1 681	\$1 781	
810	18	169	5	277	277	40	600	442	198	
\$3 052	\$1 152	\$3 107	\$5 118	\$5 302	\$5 302	\$566	\$4 321	\$3 521	\$3 533	