

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	605 752	33 095	43 268	105 872	80 994	39 699	16 275	69 517	649 619	85 208
No workers.....	35 462	3 552	3 536	8 641	8 936	6 156	1 157	6 263	47 649	9 334
1 worker.....	202 293	10 588	14 233	30 433	30 541	14 209	4 203	24 814	198 884	33 185
2 workers.....	294 525	15 467	20 590	54 526	32 868	14 647	9 186	29 856	322 495	32 824
3 or more workers.....	73 472	3 488	4 909	12 272	8 649	4 687	1 729	8 584	80 591	9 865
Married-couple families	530 770	29 679	37 808	91 405	72 593	32 881	14 619	59 515	565 773	69 769
No workers.....	28 909	3 020	2 994	7 142	7 537	4 634	1 001	4 640	39 947	6 402
1 worker.....	163 123	8 809	11 307	22 930	26 327	11 187	3 514	19 902	154 940	25 151
2 workers.....	271 386	14 557	18 969	50 180	30 696	13 096	8 427	27 220	296 995	29 604
3 or more workers.....	67 352	3 293	4 538	11 153	8 033	3 964	1 677	7 753	73 891	8 612

INCOME IN 1979

	841 553	44 046	58 975	164 883	103 761	47 911	27 736	88 952	897 085	106 553
Households	59 678	6 165	6 685	20 977	10 581	9 203	5 205	11 562	76 852	14 898
Less than \$5,000.....	37 596	3 738	4 166	13 028	6 468	5 375	2 951	6 045	51 965	9 981
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	41 833	4 241	4 699	13 504	6 202	5 193	2 636	6 840	57 526	10 017
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	104 090	7 615	9 532	25 378	12 601	8 193	4 351	13 661	128 936	18 790
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	108 000	6 528	9 072	22 068	13 047	6 730	3 470	12 340	127 928	15 099
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	110 919	5 336	7 752	19 979	15 876	4 559	2 834	11 369	121 293	11 856
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	180 841	5 857	9 474	26 369	21 894	4 928	3 376	15 243	168 526	14 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	123 692	2 767	4 798	15 587	12 034	2 297	1 919	7 492	102 582	7 838
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	74 904	1 799	2 797	7 993	5 058	1 433	994	4 400	61 477	3 874
\$50,000 or more.....	\$22 943	\$15 182	\$17 369	\$17 008	\$20 843	\$12 271	\$13 212	\$17 457	\$20 198	\$14 875
Median.....	\$27 139	\$19 187	\$21 212	\$20 824	\$22 760	\$16 249	\$17 072	\$21 040	\$24 195	\$18 740
Mean.....										

Families	605 752	33 095	43 268	105 872	80 994	39 699	16 275	69 517	649 619	85 208
Less than \$5,000	22 100	2 197	2 171	5 167	3 633	5 680	972	6 011	24 168	8 513
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17 841	2 097	2 059	4 800	3 457	4 367	1 056	3 919	25 051	7 163
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21 228	2 733	2 711	6 171	3 958	4 351	1 174	4 642	31 543	7 751
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56 780	5 763	6 539	14 560	9 092	6 964	2 536	10 000	79 538	15 189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71 090	5 703	7 150	15 005	10 779	6 046	2 458	10 180	92 650	12 471
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84 484	4 809	6 908	15 985	13 728	4 134	2 454	9 861	99 424	10 449
\$25,000 to \$34,999	154 317	5 530	8 790	22 898	20 252	4 659	2 956	13 835	148 583	12 860
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110 516	2 613	4 400	14 110	11 426	2 176	1 773	6 975	93 154	7 215
\$50,000 or more	67 396	1 650	2 540	7 176	4 669	1 322	896	4 094	55 508	3 597
Median	\$26 605	\$18 151	\$20 677	\$22 148	\$23 355	\$13 781	\$19 887	\$20 003	\$23 482	\$16 506
Mean	\$30 908	\$22 219	\$24 453	\$25 468	\$25 581	\$17 589	\$22 471	\$23 370	\$27 764	\$20 412

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	305 637	17 128	20 403	96 739	28 141	10 301	27 285	25 053	323 715	32 300
Median income	\$11 375	\$4 916	\$7 178	\$5 405	\$7 754	\$5 229	\$2 909	\$7 884	\$9 319	\$6 627
Mean income	\$13 595	\$7 197	\$9 727	\$8 001	\$10 813	\$7 841	\$4 658	\$10 185	\$11 509	\$8 836
Males 15 years and over, with income	822 413	43 142	54 839	161 504	101 426	46 669	32 856	88 802	850 095	105 958
Median income	\$17 479	\$11 196	\$13 549	\$11 311	\$16 903	\$8 106	\$6 507	\$12 449	\$15 113	\$10 321
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.2	55.2	59.6	52.4	57.0	44.6	34.9	55.4	62.2	53.3
Median income	\$21 939	\$15 629	\$17 368	\$17 282	\$21 492	\$12 438	\$16 983	\$17 553	\$19 360	\$14 616
Females 15 years and over, with income	653 702	39 051	49 194	141 917	78 128	40 956	24 357	72 046	759 004	84 530
Median income	\$7 166	\$4 440	\$5 420	\$5 958	\$4 936	\$4 265	\$3 914	\$5 094	\$6 570	\$5 126
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.6	27.4	33.0	34.0	28.2	27.0	22.8	31.4	37.3	30.5
Median income	\$12 010	\$8 595	\$9 687	\$10 653	\$9 998	\$8 239	\$9 355	\$9 303	\$10 985	\$8 752

	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	
Per capita income	\$10 117	\$7 132	\$8 084	\$8 071	\$8 327	\$4 752	\$6 361	\$6 976	\$9 173	\$5 904	

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$18 240	\$12 674	\$13 866	\$13 329	\$17 910	\$9 774	\$10 954	\$12 855	\$15 854	\$9 547
25 to 34 years	\$25 320	\$17 845	\$19 621	\$20 401	\$22 746	\$13 602	\$19 568	\$19 439	\$21 933	\$14 093
35 to 44 years	\$30 192	\$21 930	\$24 285	\$26 682	\$26 822	\$15 455	\$26 135	\$22 627	\$27 572	\$18 373
45 to 54 years	\$32 909	\$24 292	\$26 668	\$29 909	\$29 392	\$16 725	\$29 115	\$25 198	\$30 093	\$21 675
55 to 64 years	\$28 736	\$20 246	\$23 744	\$24 218	\$25 282	\$15 243	\$23 750	\$22 264	\$25 451	\$20 758
65 years and over	\$15 903	\$10 943	\$12 669	\$14 566	\$13 150	\$10 871	\$14 365	\$12 462	\$13 732	\$13 035

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families.....	\$26 605	\$18 151	\$20 677	\$22 148	\$23 355	\$13 781	\$19 887	\$20 003	\$23 482	\$16 506	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 750	\$19 178	\$20 985	\$22 856	\$24 180	\$13 596	\$22 179	\$19 907	\$23 999	\$15 194	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 852	\$16 567	\$18 452	\$20 131	\$21 702	\$11 542	\$19 451	\$17 600	\$20 995	\$12 511	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 405	\$16 990	\$20 279	\$21 359	\$22 266	\$14 021	\$17 252	\$20 121	\$22 854	\$18 656	
Married-couple families.....	\$28 069	\$19 120	\$21 967	\$23 688	\$24 405	\$15 249	\$20 940	\$21 493	\$25 001	\$18 507	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$28 546	\$20 312	\$22 554	\$24 928	\$25 359	\$15 405	\$23 255	\$21 615	\$25 864	\$17 484	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 898	\$17 283	\$19 542	\$21 296	\$22 258	\$12 848	\$20 058	\$18 965	\$21 923	\$14 070	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$27 407	\$17 488	\$21 179	\$22 318	\$23 009	\$15 010	\$18 316	\$21 301	\$23 826	\$20 197	
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$14 237	\$10 043	\$10 985	\$11 808	\$11 639	\$7 433	\$10 345	\$9 254	\$13 076	\$8 224	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 708	\$9 041	\$9 886	\$10 468	\$9 823	\$6 337	\$10 424	\$7 445	\$11 619	\$6 726	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$9 964	\$6 786	\$8 192	\$7 477	\$7 372	\$4 850	\$6 660	\$4 681	\$8 917	\$4 755	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 636	\$12 391	\$13 007	\$14 897	\$14 316	\$9 798	\$10 198	\$12 500	\$16 265	\$12 032	

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 418	\$7 237	\$9 015	\$10 543	\$9 317	\$6 961	\$8 757	\$6 797	\$9 264	\$7 735	
1 worker	\$21 784	\$15 074	\$16 948	\$17 503	\$20 884	\$9 903	\$16 865	\$15 980	\$18 983	\$12 369	
2 workers	\$28 838	\$20 483	\$22 355	\$23 691	\$26 778	\$17 928	\$20 008	\$22 697	\$25 283	\$19 623	
3 or more workers	\$37 810	\$28 527	\$31 483	\$32 862	\$35 658	\$21 243	\$31 704	\$30 251	\$34 471	\$27 720	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

1977											
Households											
With earnings.....	841 553	44 046	58 975	164 883	103 761	47 911	27 736	88 952	897 085	106 553	
Mean earnings.....	764 528	36 517	50 777	145 477	86 373	37 970	24 808	76 904	790 905	89 510	
With wage or salary income.....	\$26 617	\$18 894	\$20 710	\$19 736	\$23 499	\$16 197	\$16 315	\$20 690	\$23 859	\$18 151	
Mean wage or salary income.....	738 390	33 748	48 247	138 547	83 574	35 917	23 888	73 260	758 257	86 564	
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$25 305	\$17 058	\$19 131	\$18 468	\$22 653	\$14 912	\$15 335	\$19 218	\$22 512	\$17 240	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	95 651	5 748	7 370	22 476	8 947	5 042	3 378	9 972	108 598	9 133	
With farm self-employment income.....	\$16 905	\$16 152	\$15 324	\$12 910	\$14 774	\$13 889	\$10 116	\$16 010	\$15 779	\$13 881	
Mean farm self-employment income.....	17 288	3 244	2 328	5 571	1 590	1 661	1 267	2 940	24 773	1 185	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 753	\$6 611	\$6 716	\$4 003	\$2 733	\$5 662	\$3 356	\$8 036	\$3 515	\$4 735	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	365 764	16 734	23 330	75 220	43 343	13 823	12 715	31 969	383 451	34 415	
With Social Security income.....	\$3 611	\$3 692	\$4 041	\$3 308	\$3 008	\$3 961	\$2 390	\$3 663	\$3 508	\$3 358	
Mean Social Security income.....	129 350	12 532	13 188	28 883	25 345	13 630	4 280	19 482	173 391	21 199	
With public assistance income.....	\$4 051	\$3 791	\$4 029	\$3 895	\$4 282	\$3 641	\$3 538	\$3 706	\$4 043	\$3 747	
Mean public assistance income.....	21 127	2 038	1 925	4 873	4 142	6 117	6 02	6 320	27 498	7 548	
With all other income.....	\$2 103	\$1 831	\$2 061	\$2 007	\$1 951	\$1 774	\$1 904	\$1 820	\$1 992	\$1 939	
Mean all other income.....	129 405	8 828	10 873	33 951	20 873	10 033	4 398	17 608	160 730	27 283	
Mean all other income.....	\$4 634	\$4 771	\$4 419	\$5 636	\$4 068	\$4 811	\$5 025	\$4 518	\$4 566	\$5 955	

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	
No workers	3 261
1 worker	13 730
2 workers	18 502
3 or more workers	5 087
Married-couple families	
No workers	35 645
1 worker	2 749
2 workers	11 049
3 or more workers	17 151

INCOME IN 1979

Households	
Less than \$5,000	4 944
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 849
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 251
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 794
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 854
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 745
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 333
\$50,000 or more	3 092
Median	\$21 439
Mean	\$23 989
Families	
Less than \$5,000	4 944
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 429
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 812
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 757
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 985
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 881
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 539
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 806
\$50,000 or more	2 856
Median	\$24 923
Mean	\$27 284
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	
Median income	\$8 549
Mean income	\$10 755
Males 15 years and over, with income	
Median income	\$3 600
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.1
Mean income	\$21 465
Females 15 years and over, with income	
Median income	\$4 496
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.2
Mean income	\$11 101
Per capita income	\$8 800

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$17 154
25 to 34 years	\$23 420
35 to 44 years	\$29 040
45 to 54 years	\$30 858
55 to 64 years	\$26 111
65 years and over	\$14 221
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	
With own children under 18 years	\$24 923
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 777
Married-couple families	
With own children under 18 years	\$26 193
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 259
Female householder, no husband present	
With own children under 18 years	\$13 219
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 316

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$9 773
1 worker	\$20 454
2 workers	\$27 937
3 or more workers	\$36 349

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	
With earnings	46 952
Mean earnings	\$24 156
With wage or salary income	45 241
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 254
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 852
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 479
With farm self-employment income	911
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 582
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 626
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 514
With Social Security income	11 584
Mean Social Security income	\$4 022
With public assistance income	1 884
Mean public assistance income	\$1 802
With all other income	11 306
Mean all other income	\$4 545

SMSA's—Con.

	Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview—Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	40 580	565 172	42 284	20 179	32 601	44 731	55 936	19 348	27 975
No workers	3 261	32 201	3 912	2 683	3 359	3 332	8 283	951	1 588
1 worker	13 730	188 563	14 831	7 545	10 971	13 759	19 096	6 725	10 514
2 workers	18 502	276 023	19 596	7 342	14 455	22 705	20 538	9 401	12 705
3 or more workers	5 087	68 385	3 945	2 609	3 816	4 935	8 019	2 271	3 168
Married-couple families	35 645	495 125	37 929	15 847	29 180	39 430	46 993	17 646	24 908
No workers	2 749	26 160	3 285	1 572	2 888	2 813	6 506	803	1 342
1 worker	11 049	152 074	12 315	5 667	9 302	11 031	14 853	5 717	8 993
2 workers	17 151	234 235	18 589	6 373	13 460	21 043	18 675	8 931	11 645
3 or more workers	4 696	62 656	3 740	2 235	3 530	4 543	6 959	2 195	2 928
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	53 981	787 572	53 831	23 705	42 191	62 450	65 936	25 431	35 749
Less than \$5,000	4 944	54 734	6 595	5 519	4 635	7 458	13 653	1 821	3 465
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 849	34 747	5 093	2 974	3 029	4 895	7 743	1 180	1 971
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 119	38 714	5 966	2 387	3 079	5 545	7 310	1 272	2 368
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 251	96 839	10 474	3 868	6 066	10 192	12 092	3 267	5 320
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 794	101 206	8 418	2 924	6 650	9 332	8 496	3 404	5 143
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 854	104 065	5 996	2 080	5 999	7 596	5 757	3 380	5 236
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 745	169 096	6 922	2 209	7 488	9 655	6 224	4 791	6 685
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 333	116 359	3 019	1 041	3 429	4 772	2 947	3 596	3 613
\$50,000 or more	3 092	71 812	1 348	703	1 816	3 005	1 714	2 720	1 948
Median	\$21 439	\$23 054	\$14 320	\$11 106	\$18 075	\$16 502	\$11 540	\$22 465	\$19 628
Mean	\$23 989	\$27 354	\$17 240	\$15 151	\$20 853	\$20 806	\$15 440	\$30 103	\$22 950
Families	40 580	565 172	42 284	20 179	32 601	44 731	55 936	19 348	27 975
Less than \$5,000	1 515	20 585	2 983	3 551	1 685	2 376	9 066	640	1 444
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 429	16 412	3 461	2 649	1 599	2 400	6 466	514	1 177
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 812	19 416	4 439	2 157	1 978	3 195	6 480	582	1 392
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 757	52 023	8 373	3 503	4 382	6 839	10 658	2 070	3 794
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 985	66 105	7 114	2 701	5 630	7 365	7 713	2 623	4 146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 881	78 603	5 442	1 913	5 432	6 581	5 364	2 781	4 689
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 539	143 778	6 386	2 092	7 014	8 793	5 815	4 263	6 144
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 806	103 710	2 802	935	3 221	4 429	2 813	3 363	3 381
\$50,000 or more	2 856	64 540	1 284	658	1 660	2 753	1 561	2 512	1 808
Median	\$24 923	\$26 729	\$16 206	\$12 128	\$20 840	\$20 130	\$12 443	\$25 916	\$21 932
Mean	\$27 284	\$31 169	\$19 038	\$16 249	\$23 534	\$24 476	\$16 443	\$33 617	\$25 678
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18 090	287 547	24 041	4 338	12 486	31 577	12 345	7 156	9 411
Median income	\$8 549	\$11 528	\$6 171	\$3 528	\$6 654	\$4 729	\$4 729	\$10 403	\$8 456
Mean income	\$10 755	\$13 774	\$7 430	\$7 330	\$9 312	\$7 187	\$8 031	\$16 141	\$10 925
Males 15 years and over, with income	53 600	768 813	61 025	23 738	40 879	63 644	66 966	24 503	35 320
Median income	\$16 127	\$17 577	\$9 445	\$7 541	\$14 040	\$11 304	\$7 387	\$17 240	\$15 513
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.1	64.6	60.1	59.2	53.5	50.1	40.1	67.3	63.3
Mean income	\$21 465	\$21 972	\$12 075	\$11 201	\$18 206	\$16 659	\$11 839	\$21 228	\$19 229
Females 15 years and over, with income	43 496	610 206	41 796	20 172	34 237	54 298	58 474	20 004	26 135
Median income	\$6 033	\$7 258	\$4 858	\$3 902	\$4 857	\$5 274	\$3 627	\$6 435	\$5 338
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.2	37.8	31.1	27.7	29.5	31.0	23.3	36.4	33.4
Mean income	\$11 101	\$12 058	\$8 648	\$7 557	\$8 968	\$9 660	\$7 965	\$11 047	\$9 783
Per capita income	\$8 800	\$10 210	\$6 194	\$4 008	\$7 692	\$7 633	\$4 242	\$11 219	\$8 332
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$17 154	\$18 310	\$9 600	\$9 275	\$15 706	\$12 790	\$9 863	\$16 407	\$15 804
25 to 34 years	\$23 420	\$25 434	\$15 614	\$12 714	\$20 504	\$18 892	\$12 454	\$23 241	\$20 460
35 to 44 years	\$29 040	\$30 260	\$21 345	\$13 551	\$25 031	\$24 049	\$13 513	\$28 567	\$25 090
45 to 54 years	\$30 858	\$33 100	\$23 505	\$14 116	\$26 435	\$26 732	\$14 835	\$35 280	\$29 073
55 to 64 years	\$26 111	\$29 044	\$19 387	\$13 850	\$21 840	\$23 189	\$13 630	\$32 228	\$24 033
65 years and over	\$14 221	\$16 068	\$10 537	\$8 600	\$12 261	\$13 599	\$10 386	\$16 619	\$13 618
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families									
With own children under 18 years	\$24 923	\$26 729	\$16 206	\$12 128	\$20 840	\$20 130	\$12 443	\$25 916	\$21 932
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 777	\$28 878	\$16 415	\$12 390	\$21 877	\$20 388	\$11 979	\$25 286	\$21 609
Married-couple families									
With own children under 18 years	\$26 193	\$28 229	\$17 052	\$11 515	\$19 432	\$19 835	\$13 370	\$26 597	\$22 335
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 259	\$28 646	\$17 666	\$14 207	\$22 919	\$21 946	\$13 669	\$27 215	\$22 818
Female householder, no husband present									
With own children under 18 years	\$13 219	\$14 307	\$8 726	\$6 712	\$11 240	\$11 157	\$7 243	\$22 496	\$22 853
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 316	\$12 821	\$7 756	\$5 880	\$8 905	\$9 526	\$6 215	\$11 080	\$9 927
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$9 773	\$9 372	\$7 891	\$4 340	\$8 945	\$8 902	\$6 291	\$9 330	\$7 493
1 worker	\$20 454	\$21 872	\$12 209	\$8 786	\$17 623	\$16 212	\$9 394	\$22 453	\$18 586
2 workers	\$27 937	\$28 910	\$18 447	\$16 830	\$22 989	\$21 667	\$16 455	\$26 816	\$24 208
3 or more workers	\$36 349	\$37 919	\$28 347	\$23 670	\$31 105	\$30 271	\$19 257	\$36 540	\$32 951
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households									
With earnings	46 952	717 576	46 008	19 170	35 444	55 545	52 975	25 431	35 749
Mean earnings	\$24 156	\$26 778	\$16 756	\$15 680	\$20 795	\$20 015	\$15 191	\$27 453	\$22 457
With wage or salary income	45 241	693 149	43 963	18 189	33 513	52 474	50 051	21 617	30 984
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 254	\$25 439	\$16 210	\$14 535	\$19 625	\$18 073	\$14 079	\$24 061	\$20 926
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 852	89 799	5 036	2 332	5 145	8 701	6 807	4 291	4 380
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 479	\$17 129	\$10 156	\$13 798	\$14 971	\$15 321	\$12 695	\$24 788	\$16 349
With farm self-employment income	911	16 377	2 478	285	1 191	3 616	2 793	970	773
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 582	\$2 707	\$2 874	\$14 145	\$1 987	\$8 326	\$4 889	\$7 274	\$5 379
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 626	342 138	18 721	4 193	16 835	25 648	17 053	12 426	13 009
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 514	\$3 687	\$2 384	\$4 842	\$3 577	\$3 734	\$4 333	\$7 900	\$3 734
With Social Security income	11 584	117 766	11 426	5 457	10 888	12 099	17 852	4 357	6 397
Mean Social Security income	\$4 022	\$4 054	\$3 502	\$3 161	\$4 102	\$3 957	\$3 594	\$3 981	\$3 905
With public assistance income	1 884	19 243	2 724	3 514	1 733	1 962	9 315	593	1 176
Mean public assistance income	\$1 802	\$2 133	\$1 708	\$1 716	\$1 841	\$2 003	\$1 733	\$2 013	\$2 094
With all other income	11 306	118 099	12 938	3 937	8 048	9 818	14 012	3 693	5 285

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	19 282	223 094	23 705	28 349	11 520	16 829	27 982	14 947	36 147	31 477
No workers.....	2 201	27 119	3 072	4 121	1 495	2 626	3 128	1 150	4 322	3 266
1 worker.....	5 609	77 213	7 324	9 849	4 538	5 311	9 639	5 151	11 293	10 520
2 workers.....	9 183	92 471	10 816	11 787	4 456	7 331	12 240	6 622	16 410	14 099
3 or more workers.....	2 289	26 291	2 493	2 592	1 031	1 561	2 975	2 024	4 122	3 592
Married-couple families	16 808	186 422	21 142	24 848	10 116	14 732	25 082	13 319	31 668	27 727
No workers.....	1 898	19 929	2 669	3 552	1 320	2 232	2 783	901	3 660	2 723
1 worker.....	4 414	59 293	5 872	8 023	3 701	4 322	8 021	4 362	9 017	8 543
2 workers.....	8 391	83 818	10 268	10 904	4 155	6 749	11 524	6 190	15 149	13 081
3 or more workers.....	2 105	23 382	2 333	2 369	940	1 429	2 754	1 866	3 842	3 380

INCOME IN 1979

Households	26 695	291 861	31 469	36 335	14 444	21 891	36 294	19 038	50 425	41 863
Less than \$5,000.....	3 762	38 918	4 301	5 764	2 544	3 220	3 862	1 925	7 882	5 413
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 399	23 849	2 599	3 194	1 428	1 766	2 673	1 206	4 565	3 439
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 571	25 591	2 869	3 153	1 183	1 970	2 763	1 252	4 431	3 477
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 561	48 505	5 346	6 090	2 451	3 639	5 385	2 538	8 304	7 103
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 778	43 645	4 555	5 472	2 244	3 228	5 593	2 766	7 458	6 598
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 070	35 241	4 045	4 555	1 734	2 821	4 952	2 520	5 805	4 949
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 726	42 535	4 634	4 880	1 728	3 152	5 990	4 009	6 943	6 223
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 730	22 144	2 121	2 185	768	1 417	3 180	1 882	3 236	2 944
\$50,000 or more.....	1 098	11 433	999	1 042	364	678	1 896	940	1 801	1 717
Median.....	\$15 066	\$15 948	\$15 625	\$14 972	\$14 158	\$15 564	\$17 935	\$19 686	\$15 019	\$16 063
Mean.....	\$19 401	\$19 464	\$18 637	\$17 763	\$16 769	\$18 420	\$21 571	\$22 795	\$18 322	\$19 777

Families	19 282	223 094	23 705	28 349	11 520	16 829	27 982	14 947	36 147	31 477
Less than \$5,000.....	1 198	19 121	1 354	2 297	1 077	1 220	1 321	787	2 233	1 836
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 213	14 952	1 430	2 116	1 003	1 113	1 571	784	2 409	1 998
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 650	17 305	1 846	2 309	973	1 336	1 781	857	2 708	2 308
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 207	35 745	4 127	4 860	2 010	2 850	3 834	1 830	6 059	5 224
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 124	35 761	3 890	4 863	2 085	2 778	4 663	2 185	6 221	5 587
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 799	30 406	3 716	4 208	1 627	2 581	4 522	2 236	5 347	4 506
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 468	38 907	4 380	4 668	1 661	3 007	5 620	3 644	6 523	5 698
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 609	20 425	2 019	2 055	736	1 319	2 944	1 747	3 039	2 756
\$50,000 or more.....	1 014	10 472	943	973	348	625	1 726	877	1 608	1 564
Median.....	\$18 737	\$18 271	\$18 913	\$17 767	\$16 663	\$18 534	\$20 821	\$22 323	\$18 663	\$18 840
Mean.....	\$22 686	\$21 725	\$21 576	\$20 150	\$18 970	\$20 958	\$24 411	\$25 378	\$21 779	\$22 579

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10 982	101 858	9 665	8 822	3 159	5 663	10 540	4 965	22 343	16 283
Median income.....	\$5 537	\$6 787	\$5 675	\$5 766	\$4 776	\$6 585	\$7 261	\$8 543	\$6 807	\$6 208
Mean income.....	\$8 040	\$9 122	\$7 976	\$8 424	\$7 490	\$8 945	\$9 737	\$11 015	\$8 478	\$8 632

Males 15 years and over, with income	25 334	288 306	28 937	33 424	13 308	20 116	33 980	19 066	49 175	41 819
Median income.....	\$10 842	\$11 097	\$11 846	\$12 090	\$11 691	\$12 298	\$13 975	\$15 370	\$10 516	\$11 681
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.0	54.2	52.5	52.5	50.6	53.8	57.6	64.8	51.7	57.6

Females 15 years and over, with income	23 989	244 830	27 389	29 294	11 091	18 303	30 293	14 886	44 368	35 211
Median income.....	\$5 132	\$5 289	\$5 133	\$4 814	\$4 287	\$5 162	\$5 301	\$4 935	\$4 704	\$5 069
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.1	32.0	31.2	30.2	31.9	32.7	30.6	32.7	29.7	30.5
Median income.....	\$9 197	\$9 521	\$9 196	\$9 016	\$8 499	\$9 473	\$9 404	\$8 812	\$9 168	\$8 875

Per capita income	\$7 349	\$6 628	\$7 169	\$6 637	\$6 130	\$6 982	\$8 115	\$7 865	\$6 948	\$7 509
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 517	\$11 026	\$13 487	\$13 570	\$12 813	\$14 101	\$15 132	\$15 199	\$13 177	\$14 169
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 082	\$16 662	\$19 589	\$18 662	\$17 487	\$19 356	\$19 924	\$22 120	\$18 532	\$17 449
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 326	\$21 159	\$24 246	\$21 087	\$20 038	\$21 869	\$24 061	\$26 250	\$22 934	\$22 000
45 to 54 years.....	\$25 775	\$23 865	\$24 033	\$22 287	\$21 250	\$23 101	\$27 796	\$28 717	\$24 383	\$26 373
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 527	\$21 264	\$19 379	\$17 819	\$16 558	\$18 848	\$22 210	\$22 697	\$20 740	\$20 552
65 years and over.....	\$11 898	\$12 938	\$10 838	\$9 571	\$8 894	\$9 976	\$13 427	\$11 772	\$11 479	\$11 512

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	18 737	18 271	18 913	17 767	16 663	18 534	20 821	22 323	18 663	18 840
With own children under 18 years.....	19 792	17 784	20 945	18 929	17 779	19 788	21 703	22 915	19 904	19 222
Without own children under 18 years.....	17 600	15 251	18 275	17 328	16 403	18 107	19 312	20 583	17 523	16 400
Married-couple families	17 672	18 926	16 669	16 309	15 038	17 105	19 929	21 285	17 457	18 435
With own children under 18 years.....	20 025	20 098	19 959	18 861	17 731	19 654	21 767	23 536	19 899	19 967
Without own children under 18 years.....	21 249	20 038	22 152	20 332	19 080	21 247	23 099	24 249	21 374	20 666
Female householder, no husband present	18 602	16 675	19 364	18 222	17 381	18 842	20 264	21 509	18 407	17 224
With own children under 18 years.....	18 464	20 183	17 111	16 950	15 615	17 751	20 446	22 396	18 176	19 139
Without own children under 18 years.....	10 187	\$9 174	\$10 776	\$9 550	\$9 005	\$10 034	\$11 353	\$11 172	\$10 798	\$10 692
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 306	\$7 381	\$9 114	\$8 733	\$8 030	\$9 359	\$9 229	\$10 524	\$9 168	\$9 324
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 446	\$4 535	\$8 006	\$7 600	\$7 312	\$8 187	\$6 943	\$6 957	\$6 981	\$7 423
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 848	\$12 597	\$13 407	\$12 122	\$11 827	\$12 390	\$14 876	\$12 883	\$13 812	\$13 531

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$7 941	\$7 843	\$8 524	\$7 469	\$6 518	\$8 294	\$9 570	\$6 930	\$8 129	\$7 945
1 worker.....	\$14 596	\$14 421	\$15 151	\$14 889	\$14 040	\$15 616	\$17 310	\$19 057	\$15 430	\$15 616
2 workers.....	\$21 073	\$21 199	\$21 826	\$21 241	\$20 275	\$21 860	\$22 979	\$24 208	\$21 022	\$20 778
3 or more workers.....	\$28 675	\$28 606	\$29 899	\$29 201	\$29 272	\$29 147	\$31 491	\$33 064	\$29 896	\$30 484

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	26 695	291 861	31 469	36 335	14 444	21 891	36 294	19 038	50 425	41 863
With earnings.....	21 783	241 726	24 894	28 282	11 329	16 953	30 198	16 786	40 689	34 648
Mean earnings.....	\$19 166	\$18 986	\$18 851	\$18 544	\$17 689	\$19 116	\$21 025	\$22 624	\$18 384	\$19 455
With wage or salary income.....	20 319	231 925	23 424	26 759	10 609	16 150	28 375	15 906	38 359	32 177
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 297	\$18 064	\$17 823	\$17 599	\$16 869	\$18 079	\$19 762	\$21 202	\$17 485	\$17 689
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 392	28 386	3 566	3 632	1 433	2 199	4 939	2 249	5 533	5 687
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$15 862	\$13 426	\$13 071	\$12 842	\$11 507	\$13 712	\$14 701	\$16 845	\$12 751	\$16 349
With farm self-employment income.....	1 391	7 089	1 654	1 533	676	1 187	1 246	1 058	2 489	874
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$8 791	\$2 665	\$3 119	\$4 495	\$7 316	\$2 270	\$1 250	\$4 378	\$2 709	\$6 370
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	10 672	117 676	11 883	12 613	4 337	8 276	15 909	7 743	20 898	16 543
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$4 143	\$2 984	\$3 343	\$2 656	\$2 566	\$2 704	\$4 329	\$3 467	\$3 061	\$3 875
With Social Security income.....	7 183	66 104	10 175	10 879	4 315	6 564	9 650	3 859	14 920	10 936
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 836	\$3 666	\$3 877	\$3 706	\$3 731	\$3 690	\$4 159	\$3 757	\$3 832	\$3 827
With public assistance income.....	1 107	19 656	1 837	2 632	1 168	1 484	1 528	999	2 498	1 716
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 783	\$1 817	\$1 710	\$1 743	\$1 765	\$1 726	\$1 926	\$1 959	\$1 877	\$1 766
With all other income.....	5 724	72 816	7 668	9 174	3 239	5 935	7 306	2 649	11 374	9 244
Mean all other income.....	\$4 660	\$6 350	\$4 552	\$4 639	\$3 865	\$5 061	\$4 934	\$4 115	\$4 397	\$4 818

SMSA's—Con.										
			Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.							
San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	
19 282	223 094	23 705	28 349	11 520	16 829	27 982	14 947	36 147	31 477	
2 201	27 119	3 072	4 121	1 495	2 626	3 128	1 150	4 322	3 266	
5 609	77 213	7 324	9 849	4 538	5 311	9 639	5 151	11 293	10 520	
9 183	92 471	10 816	11 787	4 456	7 331	12 240	6 622	16 410	14 099	
2 289	26 291	2 493	2 592	1 031	1 561	2 975	2 024	4 122	3 592	
16 808	186 422	21 142	24 848	10 116	14 732	25 082	13 319	31 668	27 727	
1 898	19 929	2 669	3 552	1 320	2 232	2 783	901	3 660	2 723	
4 414	59 293	5 872	8 023	3 701	4 322	8 021	4 362	9 017	8 543	
8 391	83 818	10 268	10 904	4 155	6 749	11 524	6 190	15 149	13 088	
2 105	23 382	2 333	2 369	940	1 429	2 754	1 866	3 842	3 380	
26 695	291 861	31 469	36 335	14 444	21 891	36 294	19 038	50 425	41 863	
3 762	38 918	4 301	5 764	2 544	3 220	3 862	1 925	7 882	5 413	
2 399	23 849	2 599	3 194	1 428	1 766	2 673	1 206	4 565	3 439	
2 571	25 591	2 869	3 153	1 183	1 970	2 763	1 252	4 431	3 477	
4 561	48 505	5 346	6 090	2 451	3 639	5 385	2 538	8 304	7 103	
3 778	43 645	4 555	5 472	2 244	3 228	5 593	2 766	7 458	6 598	
3 070	35 241	4 045	4 555	1 734	2 821	4 952	2 520	5 805	4 949	
3 726	42 535	4 634	4 880	1 728	3 152	5 990	4 009	6 943	6 223	
1 730	22 144	2 121	2 185	768	1 417	3 180	1 882	3 236	2 944	
1 098	11 433	999	1 042	364	678	1 896	940	1 801	1 717	
\$15 066	\$15 948	\$15 625	\$14 972	\$14 158	\$15 564	\$17 935	\$19 686	\$15 019	\$16 063	
\$19 401	\$19 464	\$18 637	\$17 763	\$16 769	\$18 420	\$21 571	\$22 795	\$18 322	\$19 777	
19 282	223 094	23 705	28 349	11 520	16 829	27 982	14 947	36 147	31 477	
1 198	19 121	1 354	2 297	1 077	1 220	1 321	787	2 233	1 836	
1 213	14 952	1 430	2 116	1 003	1 113	1 571	784	2 409	1 998	
1 650	17 305	1 846	2 309	973	1 336	1 781	857	2 708	2 308	
3 207	35 745	4 127	4 860	2 010	2 850	3 834	1 830	6 059	5 224	
3 124	35 761	3 890	4 863	2 085	2 778	4 663	2 185	6 221	5 587	
2 799	30 406	3 716	4 208	1 627	2 581	4 522	2 236	5 347	4 506	
3 468	38 907	4 380	4 668	1 661	3 007	5 620	3 644	6 523	5 698	
1 609	20 425	2 019	2 055	736	1 319	2 944	1 747	3 039	2 756	
1 014	10 472	943	973	348	625	1 726	877	1 608	1 564	
\$18 737	\$18 271	\$18 913	\$17 767	\$16 663	\$18 534	\$20 821	\$22 323	\$18 663	\$18 840	
\$22 686	\$21 725	\$21 576	\$20 150	\$18 970	\$20 958	\$24 411	\$25 378	\$21 779	\$22 579	
10 982	101 858	9 665	8 822	3 139	5 663	10 540	4 965	22 343	16 283	
\$5 537	\$6 787	\$5 675	\$5 766	\$4 776	\$6 585	\$7 261	\$8 543	\$3 807	\$6 208	
\$8 040	\$9 122	\$7 976	\$8 424	\$7 490	\$8 945	\$9 737	\$11 015	\$6 478	\$8 632	
25 334	288 306	28 937	33 424	13 308	20 116	33 980	19 066	49 175	41 819	
\$10 842	\$11 097	\$11 846	\$12 090	\$11 691	\$12 298	\$13 975	\$15 370	\$10 516	\$11 681	
54.0	54.2	52.5	52.5	50.6	53.8	57.6	64.8	51.7	58.1	
\$15 035	\$15 387	\$16 477	\$16 215	\$16 057	\$16 309	\$17 920	\$19 376	\$15 735	\$15 673	
23 989	244 830	27 389	29 294	11 091	18 203	30 293	14 886	44 368	35 211	
\$5 132	\$5 289	\$5 133	\$4 814	\$4 287	\$5 162	\$5 301	\$4 935	\$4 704	\$5 069	
32.1	32.0	31.2	30.2	27.5	31.9	30.6	32.7	29.7	30.5	
\$9 197	\$9 521	\$9 196	\$9 016	\$8 499	\$9 473	\$9 404	\$8 812	\$9 168	\$8 875	
\$7 349	\$6 628	\$7 169	\$6 637	\$6 130	\$6 982	\$8 115	\$7 865	\$6 948	\$7 509	
\$12 517	\$11 026	\$13 487	\$13 570	\$12 813	\$14 101	\$15 132	\$15 199	\$13 177	\$14 169	
\$19 082	\$16 662	\$19 589	\$18 662	\$17 487	\$19 356	\$19 924	\$22 120	\$18 532	\$17 449	
\$22 326	\$21 159	\$24 246	\$21 087	\$20 038	\$21 869	\$24 061	\$26 250	\$22 934	\$22 000	
\$25 775	\$23 865	\$24 033	\$22 287	\$21 250	\$23 101	\$27 796	\$28 717	\$24 383	\$26 373	
\$19 527	\$21 264	\$19 379	\$17 819	\$16 558	\$18 848	\$22 210	\$22 697	\$20 740	\$20 552	
\$11 898	\$12 938	\$10 838	\$9 571	\$8 894	\$9 976	\$13 427	\$11 772	\$11 479	\$11 512	
\$18 737	\$18 271	\$18 913	\$17 767	\$16 663	\$18 534	\$20 821	\$22 323	\$18 663	\$18 840	
\$19 792	\$17 784	\$20 945	\$18 929	\$17 779	\$19 788	\$21 703	\$22 915	\$19 904	\$19 222	
\$17 600	\$15 251	\$18 275	\$17 328	\$16 403	\$18 107	\$19 312	\$20 583	\$17 523	\$16 400	
\$17 672	\$18 926	\$16 669	\$16 309	\$15 038	\$17 105	\$19 929	\$21 285	\$17 457	\$18 435	
\$20 025	\$20 098	\$19 959	\$18 861	\$17 751	\$19 654	\$21 767	\$23 536	\$19 899	\$19 967	
\$21 249	\$20 038	\$22 152	\$20 332	\$19 080	\$21 247	\$23 099	\$24 249	\$21 374	\$20 666	
\$18 602	\$16 675	\$19 364	\$18 222	\$17 381	\$18 842	\$20 264	\$21 509	\$18 407	\$17 224	
\$18 464	\$20 183	\$17 111	\$16 950	\$15 615	\$17 751	\$20 446	\$22 396	\$18 176	\$19 139	
\$10 187	\$9 174	\$10 776	\$9 550	\$9 005	\$10 034	\$11 353	\$11 172	\$10 798	\$10 692	
\$9 306	\$7 381	\$9 114	\$8 733	\$8 030	\$9 359	\$9 229	\$10 524	\$9 168	\$9 324	
\$8 446	\$4 535	\$8 006	\$7 600	\$7 312	\$8 187	\$6 943	\$6 957	\$6 981	\$7 423	
\$11 848	\$12 597	\$13 407	\$12 122	\$11 827	\$12 390	\$14 876	\$12 883	\$13 812	\$13 531	
\$7 941	\$7 843	\$8 524	\$7 469	\$6 518	\$8 294	\$9 570	\$6 930	\$8 129	\$7 945	
\$14 596	\$14 421	\$15 151	\$14 889	\$14 040	\$15 616	\$17 310	\$19 057	\$15 430	\$15 616	
\$21 073	\$21 199	\$21 826	\$21 241	\$20 275	\$21 860	\$22 979	\$24 208	\$21 022	\$21 678	
\$28 675	\$28 606	\$29 899	\$29 201	\$29 272	\$29 147	\$31 491	\$33 064	\$29 896	\$30 484	
26 695	291 861	31 469	36 335	14 444	21 891	36 294	19 038	50 425	41 863	
21 783	241 726	24 894	28 282	11 329	16 953	30 198	16 786	40 689	34 648	
\$19 166	\$18 986	\$18 851	\$18 544	\$17 689	\$19 116	\$21 025	\$22 624	\$18 384	\$19 455	
20 319	231 925	23 424	26 759	10 609	16 150	28 375	15 906	38 359	32 177	
\$17 297	\$18 064	\$17 823	\$17 599	\$16 869	\$18 079	\$19 762	\$21 202	\$17 485	\$17 689	
3 392	28 386	3 566	3 632	1 433	2 199	4 939	2 249	5 533	5 687	
\$15 862	\$13 426	\$13 071	\$12 842	\$11 507	\$13 712	\$14 701	\$16 845	\$12 751	\$16 349	
1 391	7 089	1 654	1 533	676	857	1 246	1 058	2 489	1 874	
\$8 791	\$2 665	\$3 119	\$4 495	\$7 316	\$2 270	\$1 250	\$4 378	\$2 709	\$6 370	
10 672	117 676	11 883	12 613	4 337	8 276	\$5 909	7 743	20 898	16 543	
\$4 143	\$2 984	\$3 343	\$2 656	\$2 566	\$2 704	\$4 329	\$3 467	\$3 061	\$3 875	
7 183	66 104	10 175	10 879	4 315	6 564	9 650	3 859	14 920	10 936	
\$3 836	\$3 666	\$3 877	\$3 706	\$3 731	\$3 690	\$4 159	\$3 757	\$3 832	\$3 827	
1 107	19 656	1 837	2 632	1 168	1 464	1 528	999	2 498	1 716	
\$1 783	\$1 817	\$1 710	\$1 743	\$1 765	\$1 726	\$1 926	\$1 959	\$1 877	\$1 966	
5 724	72 816	7 668	9 174	3 239	5 935	7 306	2 649	11 374	9 244	
\$4 660	\$6 350	\$4 552	\$4 639	\$3 865	\$5 061	\$4 934	\$4 115	\$4 397	\$4 818	

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	
No workers	1 963
1 worker	7 003
2 workers	11 075
3 or more workers	2 384
Married-couple families	
No workers	19 991
1 worker	1 624
2 workers	5 674
3 or more workers	10 460

INCOME IN 1979

Households	
Less than \$5,000	30 319
\$5,000 to \$7,499	51 053
\$7,500 to \$9,999	118 864
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 390
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 053
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 371
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68 670
\$35,000 to \$49,999	731 003
\$50,000 or more	101 249
Median	15 630
Mean	19 890

Families	
Less than \$5,000	22 425
\$5,000 to \$7,499	37 146
\$7,500 to \$9,999	70 536
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 671
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 671
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 766
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52 735
\$35,000 to \$49,999	516 875
\$50,000 or more	80 680
Median	15 630
Mean	19 890

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

Median income	\$5 005
Mean income	\$7 164
Males 15 years and over, with income	
Median income	\$11 199
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9
Median income	\$15 620
Females 15 years and over, with income	
Median income	\$8 076
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.5
Median income	\$8 677

Per capita income

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$12 387
25 to 34 years	\$17 760
35 to 44 years	\$22 071
45 to 54 years	\$25 502
55 to 64 years	\$21 383
65 years and over	\$12 213

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	
With own children under 18 years	\$18 747
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 591
Married-couple families	
With own children under 18 years	\$22 121
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 495
Female householder, no husband present	
With own children under 18 years	\$10 192
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 080

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 915
1 worker	\$15 405
2 workers	\$20 481
3 or more workers	\$29 187

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	
With earnings	30 319
Mean earnings	25 914
With wage or salary income	\$19 154
Mean wage or salary income	24 516
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$17 337
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	3 826
With farm self-employment income	\$17 584
Mean farm self-employment income	986
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 110
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 747
With Social Security income	\$3 784
Mean Social Security income	7 484
With public assistance income	\$3 850
Mean public assistance income	1 191
With all other income	\$1 785
Mean all other income	6 192

Urbanized areas									
Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
22 425	37 146	70 536	21 671	16 671	13 766	52 735	516 875	80 680	9 495
1 963	3 140	5 349	2 376	2 321	987	4 418	35 416	8 826	1 049
7 003	12 253	20 093	7 563	6 235	3 535	18 562	158 249	31 412	3 204
11 075	17 601	37 110	9 506	5 984	7 847	23 219	258 850	31 035	4 085
2 384	4 152	7 984	2 226	2 131	1 397	6 536	64 360	9 407	1 157
19 991	32 294	59 401	19 083	13 315	12 305	44 841	445 220	65 902	7 863
1 624	2 688	4 249	2 033	1 577	850	3 228	29 105	6 044	812
5 674	9 600	14 328	6 245	4 696	2 952	14 563	120 742	23 737	2 360
10 460	16 196	33 602	8 717	5 246	7 150	21 141	236 777	27 922	3 673
2 233	3 810	7 222	2 088	1 796	1 353	5 909	58 596	8 199	1 018
30 319	51 053	118 864	30 390	20 053	24 371	68 670	731 003	101 249	15 901
3 584	5 763	15 560	3 065	4 261	4 785	8 141	58 461	14 149	2 104
2 505	3 638	9 752	1 969	2 244	2 640	4 463	40 494	9 478	1 201
3 016	4 115	10 361	1 994	2 233	2 392	5 122	46 304	9 382	1 312
5 429	8 365	18 918	3 946	3 205	3 803	10 441	106 680	17 825	2 715
4 529	7 888	16 289	3 752	2 617	3 005	9 688	105 639	14 323	2 234
3 746	6 775	13 946	4 088	1 872	2 383	8 984	97 658	11 357	1 597
4 222	8 057	17 660	5 843	1 989	2 826	12 204	136 825	13 612	2 591
2 019	4 083	10 693	3 743	1 048	1 691	5 975	85 788	7 524	1 366
1 269	2 369	5 685	1 990	584	846	3 652	53 154	3 599	781
\$15 630	\$17 239	\$16 370	\$20 488	\$11 835	\$12 720	\$18 072	\$20 364	\$14 932	\$16 258
\$19 890	\$21 169	\$20 355	\$24 043	\$15 804	\$16 787	\$21 758	\$24 689	\$18 766	\$20 579
22 425	37 146	70 536	21 671	16 671	13 766	52 735	516 875	80 680	9 495
1 230	1 852	3 372	772	2 707	861	3 978	17 857	8 071	402
1 253	1 764	3 023	757	1 930	862	2 702	18 512	6 770	450
2 333	4 212	1 052	1 917	1 055	3 299	23 816	7 180	620	1 520
3 893	5 666	9 738	2 439	2 128	7 338	62 146	14 324	1 520	1 372
3 887	6 188	10 288	2 827	2 320	2 041	7 781	73 237	11 775	1 372
3 319	6 026	10 575	3 253	1 666	2 036	7 669	77 640	10 000	1 253
3 921	7 435	14 808	5 268	1 868	2 468	11 050	118 739	12 302	2 019
1 897	3 738	9 489	3 480	997	1 560	5 542	77 227	6 918	1 163
1 161	2 144	5 031	1 823	517	755	3 376	47 701	3 340	696
\$18 747	\$20 591	\$22 121	\$24 495	\$13 027	\$19 855	\$20 718	\$23 960	\$16 612	\$21 404
\$23 053	\$24 456	\$25 712	\$28 360	\$16 931	\$22 526	\$24 362	\$28 538	\$20 461	\$25 657
13 899	16 584	76 890	11 529	4 228	26 090	20 647	278 647	31 346	9 334
\$5 005	\$7 995	\$5 889	\$7 629	\$4 820	\$2 815	\$8 265	\$9 881	\$6 640	\$7 572
\$7 164	\$10 493	\$8 233	\$10 354	\$8 167	\$4 521	\$10 518	\$11 988	\$8 844	\$9 689
30 356	46 220	113 078	28 394	19 348	29 263	67 753	684 230	100 598	14 647
\$11 199	\$13 794	\$10 872	\$16 454	\$7 873	\$6 028	\$12 924	\$15 279	\$10 339	\$12 001
55.9	60.5	51.3	59.3	45.6	33.4	56.9	62.9	53.3	49.8
\$15 620	\$17 367	\$17 052	\$21 363	\$12 392	\$17 120	\$17 878	\$19 578	\$14 663	\$17 201
28 076	42 159	101 207	24 167	17 370	21 751	\$5 958	\$17 262	\$8 527	\$13 495
\$4 601	\$5 539	\$6 317	\$5 733	\$4 143	\$3 778	\$5 532	\$6 911	\$5 153	\$6 530
28.5	33.5	34.9	28.3	21.7	21.7	32.9	38.5	30.6	33.9
\$8 677	\$9 705	\$10 876	\$10 592	\$7 928	\$9 315	\$9 577	\$11 192	\$8 808	\$11 428
\$7 310	\$8 191	\$8 305	\$9 462	\$4 401	\$6 269	\$7 411	\$9 539	\$5 950	\$8 777
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$12 387	\$14 016	\$13 070	\$17 352	\$9 731	\$10 537	\$13 617	\$9 493	\$14 734
25 to 34 years	\$17 760	\$19 594	\$19 808	\$24 020	\$12 370	\$19 412	\$19 983	\$22 072	\$14 109
35 to 44 years	\$22 071	\$23 959	\$26 467	\$28 303	\$14 367	\$26 669	\$23 412	\$28 005	\$18 523
45 to 54 years	\$25 502	\$26 811	\$30 665	\$32 823	\$16 786	\$29 300	\$25 989	\$30 757	\$21 796
55 to 64 years	\$21 383	\$24 007	\$25 873	\$26 855	\$15 005	\$25 202	\$23 205	\$26 427	\$20 998
65 years and over	\$12 213	\$12 798	\$16 368	\$14 862	\$9 947	\$15 701	\$13 750	\$14 645	\$13 012
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families									
With own children under 18 years	\$18 747	\$20 591	\$22 121	\$24 495	\$13 027	\$19 855	\$20 718	\$23 960	\$16 612
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 591	\$22 121	\$24 495	\$13 027	\$19 855	\$20 718	\$23 960	\$16 612	\$21 404
Married-couple families									
With own children under 18 years	\$22 121	\$24 495	\$13 027	\$19 855	\$20 718	\$23 960	\$16 612	\$21 404	\$22 510
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 495	\$13 027	\$19 855	\$20 718	\$23 960	\$16 612	\$21 404	\$22 510	\$18 163
Female householder, no husband present									
With own children under 18 years	\$10 192	\$11 080	\$7 503	\$10 046	\$9 715	\$13 275	\$8 291	\$14 239	\$11 554
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 080	\$7 503	\$10 046	\$9 715	\$13 275	\$8 291	\$14 239	\$11 554	\$7 556
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$7 915	\$9 055	\$11 385	\$10 256	\$5 612	\$9 175	\$7 430	\$9 697	\$7 739
1 worker	\$15 405	\$16 859	\$17 606	\$21 419	\$9 125	\$17 297	\$16 635	\$19 374	\$16 603
2 workers	\$20 481	\$22 340	\$23 249	\$27 808	\$17 892	\$19 830	\$23 191	\$25 591	\$24 701
3 or more workers	\$29 187	\$31 266	\$33 521	\$37 470	\$21 900	\$32 036	\$30 817	\$35 121	\$32 609
Income type in 1979:									
Households									
With earnings	30 319	51 053	118 864	30 390	20 053	24 371	68 670	731 003	101 249
Mean earnings	25 914	43 620	105 551	25 190	16 175	21 778	59 926	649 323	85 037
With wage or salary income	\$19 154	\$20 737	\$19 201	\$24 596	\$15 897	\$16 036	\$21 221	\$24 196	\$18 159
Mean wage or salary income	24 516	41 728	101 266	24 220	15 468	21 040	57 419	625 429	82 312
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$17 337	\$19 181	\$17 914	\$23 036	\$14 863	\$15 168	\$19 695	\$22 815	\$17 240
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	3 826	6 040	15 327	3 043	1 891	2 837	7 670	85 989	8 568
With farm self-employment income	\$17 584	\$15 824	\$13 288	\$19 743	\$13 360	\$9 734	\$17 226	\$16 284	\$14 136
Mean farm self-employment income	986	1 432	2 224	423	275	784	1 557	13 609	891
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 110	\$5 991	\$4 045	\$3 701	\$7 149	\$3 172	\$5 554	\$3 056	\$4 436
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 747	20 037	54 732	13 573	4 909	11 318	26 050	317 417	32 991
With Social Security income	\$3 784	\$4 122	\$3 168	\$3 825	\$3 996	\$2 354	\$3 637	\$3 619	\$3 361
Mean Social Security income	7 484	11 661	18 678	7 671	4 979	3 668	14 161	133 157	20 143
With public assistance income	\$3 850	\$4 016	\$3 977	\$4 351	\$3 527	\$3 546	\$3 786	\$4 087	\$3 755
Mean public assistance income	1 191	1 713	3 142	973	2 636	487	4 048	20 515	7 108
With all other income	\$1 785	\$2 074	\$2 039	\$1 994	\$1 577	\$1 751	\$1 851	\$2 042	\$1 912
Mean all other income	6 192	9 617	24 832	5 840	4 061	3 795	14 105	128 727	26 145
\$5 055	\$4 494	\$5 587	\$4 088	\$4 541	\$5 108	\$4 723	\$4 673	\$5 957	\$4 796

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	12 816
No workers.....	2 101
1 worker.....	4 430
2 workers.....	4 928
3 or more workers.....	1 357
Married-couple families	10 706
No workers.....	1 637
1 worker.....	3 492
2 workers.....	4 439
3 or more workers.....	1 138

INCOME IN 1979

Households	15 960
Less than \$5,000.....	2 831
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 869
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 662
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 909
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 372
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 568
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 617
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	642
\$50,000 or more.....	490
Median.....	\$12 498
Mean.....	\$16 648

Families	12 816
Less than \$5,000.....	1 526
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 407
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 333
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 396
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 161
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 432
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 516
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	582
\$50,000 or more.....	463
Median.....	\$14 413
Mean.....	\$18 382

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 045
Median income.....	\$5 295
Mean income.....	\$7 524

Males 15 years and over, with income	15 022
Median income.....	\$8 355
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.7
Median income.....	\$12 812

Females 15 years and over, with income	13 968
Median income.....	\$4 581
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.7
Median income.....	\$8 556

Per capita income	\$5 131
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 375
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 894
35 to 44 years.....	\$16 582
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 190
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 091
65 years and over.....	\$11 614

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$14 413
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 622
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 554
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 133
Married-couple families	\$15 871
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 140
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 995
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 377
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 617
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 918
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 022
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 872

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$7 979
1 worker.....	\$10 799
2 workers.....	\$18 235
3 or more workers.....	\$20 321

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	15 960
With earnings.....	12 377
Mean earnings.....	\$16 712
With wage or salary income.....	11 761
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 080
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 696
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$16 659
With farm self-employment income.....	380
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 274
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	5 175
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 837
With Social Security income.....	4 992
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 829
With public assistance income.....	1 828
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 955
With all other income.....	3 464
Mean all other income.....	\$4 708

Urbanized areas—Con.

Harlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
12 816	450 164	12 870	19 346	15 791	36 198	32 590	16 312	24 452	25 936	16 514
2 101	24 358	729	2 590	1 389	2 552	4 883	849	1 416	3 420	1 871
4 430	148 655	5 195	7 265	5 029	10 908	10 959	5 646	8 966	9 487	4 844
4 928	222 569	5 885	6 987	7 338	18 711	12 317	8 018	11 318	10 125	7 857
1 357	54 582	1 061	2 504	2 035	4 027	4 431	1 799	2 752	2 904	1 942
10 706	390 333	11 592	15 098	14 148	31 645	27 198	14 816	21 674	23 203	14 258
1 637	19 458	522	1 501	1 165	2 107	3 820	706	1 209	2 977	1 593
3 492	117 636	4 442	5 424	4 249	8 562	8 378	4 782	7 578	8 105	3 744
4 439	203 652	5 643	6 030	6 813	17 282	11 164	7 590	10 345	9 433	7 136
1 138	49 587	985	2 143	1 921	3 694	3 836	1 738	2 542	2 688	1 785
15 960	649 140	16 058	22 710	20 697	52 439	39 033	21 916	31 696	33 479	23 366
2 831	43 281	1 404	5 354	1 818	6 395	7 180	1 589	3 103	3 279	3 364
1 869	28 384	1 756	2 903	1 373	4 161	4 215	987	1 753	2 129	2 201
1 662	32 168	2 091	2 310	1 487	4 722	4 170	1 118	2 142	1 939	2 281
2 909	82 251	3 594	3 753	2 882	8 372	7 056	2 790	4 657	4 083	4 031
2 372	84 321	2 430	2 754	3 309	7 699	5 343	2 845	4 554	4 101	3 287
1 568	84 035	1 918	1 949	3 074	6 249	3 646	2 854	4 548	5 165	2 674
1 617	135 426	1 814	2 071	3 694	8 108	4 174	4 103	6 007	7 347	3 194
642	96 426	757	981	1 942	4 195	2 049	3 173	3 194	3 894	1 416
490	62 848	294	635	1 118	2 538	1 200	2 457	1 738	1 542	918
\$12 498	\$23 002	\$13 542	\$10 921	\$19 146	\$16 495	\$12 460	\$22 766	\$19 618	\$21 049	\$14 751
\$16 648	\$27 749	\$16 430	\$14 784	\$21 981	\$20 980	\$16 641	\$30 887	\$22 938	\$22 643	\$18 888
12 816	450 164	12 870	19 346	15 791	36 198	32 590	16 312	24 452	25 936	16 514
1 526	15 477	863	3 454	669	1 847	4 517	523	1 264	989	1 019
1 407	12 442	1 357	2 578	627	1 889	3 341	410	1 015	1 095	1 078
1 333	14 863	1 645	2 095	927	2 544	3 598	492	1 236	1 256	1 434
2 396	41 104	2 794	3 409	1 893	5 261	4 082	1 699	3 260	2 941	2 784
2 161	51 949	1 946	2 562	2 698	5 859	4 811	2 093	3 564	3 323	2 677
1 432	60 825	1 695	1 782	2 688	5 307	3 314	2 296	4 023	4 383	2 409
1 516	112 483	1 632	1 974	3 419	7 311	3 901	3 593	5 501	6 835	2 956
582	84 850	656	974	1 859	3 862	1 939	2 957	2 982	3 724	1 311
463	56 171	282	597	1 011	2 318	1 087	2 249	1 607	1 990	846
\$14 413	\$27 164	\$14 487	\$11 934	\$21 775	\$20 596	\$13 818	\$26 596	\$22 058	\$23 790	\$18 564
\$18 382	\$32 084	\$17 293	\$15 841	\$24 821	\$25 210	\$17 858	\$34 756	\$25 800	\$25 481	\$22 361
4 045	257 842	13 628	4 125	6 527	29 267	7 933	6 621	8 752	8 986	10 364
\$5 295	\$11 727	\$6 188	\$3 508	\$7 614	\$4 794	\$5 506	\$10 570	\$8 772	\$8 597	\$5 505
\$7 524	\$13 964	\$6 960	\$7 201	\$9 973	\$7 035	\$8 556	\$16 638	\$11 074	\$11 864	\$7 708
15 022	623 003	24 669	22 622	20 488	52 924	38 716	20 826	31 031	32 627	21 697
\$8 355	\$17 620	\$7 949	\$7 443	\$14 652	\$11 270	\$8 182	\$17 624	\$15 502	\$17 418	\$10 681
44.7	65.1	64.8	48.8	60.5	52.1	42.9	67.3	54.6	53.7	53.7
\$12 812	\$22 058	\$9 254	\$10 960	\$18 880	\$17 013	\$12 873	\$21 699	\$19 214	\$21 910	\$14 648
13 968	505 109	11 398	19 389	16 871	46 622	34 566	17 245	23 553	25 827	21 060
\$4 581	\$7 682	\$4 509	\$3 869	\$5 226	\$5 298	\$4 021	\$6 596	\$5 556	\$4 729	\$5 184
26.7	38.9	28.8	27.6	30.6	30.9	25.6	35.8	33.9	26.4	31.9
\$8 556	\$12 248	\$8 426	\$7 503	\$9 085	\$9 791	\$8 093	\$11 185	\$9 873	\$10 136	\$9 257
\$5 131	\$10 625	\$5 817	\$3 912	\$8 165	\$7 829	\$4 753	\$11 667	\$8 485	\$8 606	\$7 296
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 375	\$18 030	\$8 769	\$9 164	\$15 789	\$13 057	\$11 681	\$16 439	\$15 749	\$19 810
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 894	\$25 515	\$13 466	\$12 423	\$20 629	\$19 376	\$13 860	\$23 537	\$20 693	\$22 955
35 to 44 years.....	\$16 582	\$30 691	\$19 876	\$13 151	\$26 323	\$25 212	\$15 065	\$28 919	\$25 551	\$27 164
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 190	\$34 047	\$23 806	\$13 672	\$27 938	\$27 978	\$16 718	\$36 742	\$29 338	\$30 574
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 091	\$30 279	\$20 898	\$13 531	\$23 594	\$24 023	\$14 564	\$33 533	\$24 714	\$26 926
65 years and over.....	\$11 614	\$16 899	\$15 022	\$8 697	\$13 020	\$13 976	\$11 120	\$17 772	\$13 935	\$13 253
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$14 413	\$27 164	\$14 487	\$11 934	\$21 775	\$20 596	\$13 818	\$26 596	\$22 058	\$23 790
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 622	\$27 110	\$13 987	\$12 214	\$22 421	\$21 116	\$13 145	\$25 777	\$21 670	\$24 824
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 554	\$24 070	\$10 864	\$11 594	\$19 394	\$18 309	\$12 144	\$22 044	\$19 547	\$22 094
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 133	\$27 235	\$15 310	\$11 279	\$20 988	\$20 077	\$14 727	\$27 454	\$22 528	\$22 508
Married-couple families	\$15 871	\$28 984	\$15 221	\$13 758	\$22 565	\$21 969	\$15 332	\$28 071	\$23 085	\$24 783
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 140	\$29 312	\$14 964	\$13 980	\$23 720	\$22 984	\$15 033	\$27 571	\$23 034	\$25 988
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 995	\$25 217	\$11 239	\$12 570	\$20 215	\$19 390	\$13 497	\$23 127	\$20 422	\$22 799
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 377	\$28 552	\$15 543	\$13 243	\$21 385	\$20 990	\$15 761	\$28 756	\$23 158	\$23 117
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 617	\$14 649	\$8 738	\$6 674	\$10 709	\$11 230	\$7 148	\$12 711	\$11 803	\$10 111
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 918	\$13 113	\$7 034	\$5 836	\$8 094	\$9 693	\$5 891	\$11 156	\$9 862	\$9 415
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 022	\$10 345	\$3 832	\$4 025	\$4 599	\$6 163	\$4 004	\$10 341	\$8 152	\$8 829
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 872	\$18 175	\$11 722	\$7 597	\$15 886	\$15 134	\$9 459	\$16 330	\$14 290	\$15 265
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$7 979	\$9 831	\$8 264	\$4 309	\$9 557	\$8 809	\$7 031	\$9 464	\$7 645	\$10 707
1 worker.....	\$10 799	\$22 059	\$11 193	\$8 705	\$18 647	\$16 333	\$10 289	\$23 678	\$21 467	\$14 282
2 workers.....	\$18 235	\$29 293	\$16 407	\$16 470	\$23 088	\$22 046	\$17 639	\$27 460	\$24 248	\$20 861
3 or more workers.....	\$20 321	\$38 531	\$26 577	\$23 848	\$32 085	\$30 965	\$20 470	\$37 455	\$33 562	\$28 672
Households.....	15 960	649 140	16 058	22 710	20 697	52 439	39 033	21 916	31 696	23 366
With earnings.....	12 377	593 628	14 786	18 348	17 956	46 829	31 401	19 825	28 498	18 990
Mean earnings.....	\$16 712	\$27 040	\$15 331	\$15 365	\$21 466	\$20 119	\$16 347	\$28 012	\$22 410	\$18 764
With wage or salary income.....	11 761	574 917	14 488	17 409	17 142	44 609	29 766	18 573	27 453	17 908
With self-employment income.....	\$15 080	\$25 614	\$14 944	\$14 317	\$20 472	\$18 234	\$15 226	\$24 362	\$20 976	\$23 039
With other income.....	1 696	73 370	1 113	2 235	2 505	7 147	4 210	3 761	3 765	2 412
With income from rental property.....	\$16 659	\$17 732	\$8 918	\$13 093	\$13 671	\$16 228	\$13 107	\$26 004	\$16 173	\$13 499
With income from Social Security.....	380	10 773	149	260	407	2 216	1 050	710	628	349
With income from other sources.....	\$3 274	\$2 322	\$1 736	\$13 101	\$639	\$5 759	\$4 662	\$7 151	\$3 032	\$2 240
With income from other sources.....	5 175	288 341	4 782	3 974	8 850	22 168	11 140	11 041	11 925	16 100
With income from other sources.....	\$3 837	\$3 796	\$1 780	\$4 275	\$3 816	\$3 722	\$4 637	\$8 276	\$3 762	\$2 803
With income from other sources.....	4 992	92 736	1 717	5 226	4 486	9 833	10 308	3 881	5 856	8 977
With income from other sources.....	\$3 829	\$4 098	\$3 219	\$3 160	\$4 176	\$3 965	\$3 681	\$3 966	\$3 948	\$4 431
With income from other sources.....	1 828	14 329	662	3 432	646	1 493	5 004	527	1 052	1 332
With income from other sources.....	\$1 955	\$2 158	\$1 644	\$1 716	\$1 719	\$2 031	\$1 739	\$2 106	\$2 135	\$2 128
With income from other sources.....	3 464	96 391	3 799	3 833	3 833	8 236	8 311	3 228	4 813	7 224
With income from other sources.....	\$4 708	\$4 727	\$5 795	\$3 767	\$4 145	\$4 066	\$4 564	\$4 242	\$3 777	\$4 395
With income from other sources.....										
With income from other sources.....										
With income from other sources.....										
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With income from other sources.....										
With income from other sources.....										
With income from other sources.....										
With income from other sources.....										

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	191 960
No workers	23 243
1 worker	67 072
2 workers	79 040
3 or more workers	22 605
Married-couple families	158 495
No workers	16 587
1 worker	50 703
2 workers	71 216
3 or more workers	19 989

INCOME IN 1979

Households	253 597
Less than \$5,000	34 315
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20 486
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22 639
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42 688
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37 882
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30 257
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36 358
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 209
\$50,000 or more	9 763
Median	\$15 801
Mean	\$19 372

Families	191 960
Less than \$5,000	17 014
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12 876
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15 112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 005
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30 518
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 819
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33 017
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 727
\$50,000 or more	8 872
Median	\$18 106
Mean	\$21 659

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	91 684
Median income	\$6 860
Mean income	\$9 163
Males 15 years and over, with income	248 273
Median income	\$10 998
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1
Median income	\$15 301
Females 15 years and over, with income	213 743
Median income	\$5 339
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.1
Median income	\$9 599

Per capita income	\$6 590
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$10 804
25 to 34 years	\$16 324
35 to 44 years	\$20 957
45 to 54 years	\$23 742
55 to 64 years	\$21 450
65 years and over	\$13 315

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$18 106
With own children under 18 years	\$17 391
With own children under 6 years	\$14 845
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 083
Married-couple families	\$20 083
With own children under 18 years	\$19 815
With own children under 6 years	\$16 385
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 467
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 104
With own children under 18 years	\$7 335
With own children under 6 years	\$4 460
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 599

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$7 573
1 worker	\$14 259
2 workers	\$21 061
3 or more workers	\$28 613

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	253 597
With earnings	210 322
Mean earnings	\$18 890
With wage or salary income	202 988
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 944
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 141
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 869
With farm self-employment income	3 845
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 491
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	100 435
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 961
With Social Security income	55 771
Mean Social Security income	\$3 646
With public assistance income	17 657
Mean public assistance income	\$1 808
With all other income	63 860
Mean all other income	\$6 374

Urbanized areas—Con.

			Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City—La Marque, Tex.			Wichita Falls, Tex.		
San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.			
191 960	14 107	11 481	12 842	4 497	8 345	24 068	14 609	10 704	27 031	21 230	
23 243	1 649	1 461	1 860	636	1 224	1 628	1 517	895	3 239	2 142	
67 072	4 503	3 544	4 372	1 725	2 647	8 315	5 281	3 501	8 508	7 157	
79 040	6 500	5 415	5 501	1 789	3 712	11 114	6 226	4 894	12 269	9 636	
22 605	1 455	1 061	1 109	347	762	3 011	1 585	1 414	3 015	2 295	
158 495	12 283	9 981	10 923	3 745	7 178	21 423	12 682	9 371	23 365	18 444	
16 587	1 402	1 273	1 534	506	1 028	1 438	1 313	683	2 692	1 767	
50 703	3 452	2 632	3 402	1 327	2 075	6 852	4 191	2 876	6 648	5 648	
71 216	6 091	5 069	4 999	1 610	3 389	10 325	5 723	4 518	11 219	8 909	
19 989	1 338	1 007	988	302	686	2 808	1 455	1 294	2 806	2 140	
253 597	19 536	16 116	17 640	6 181	11 459	29 832	20 237	13 997	39 160	29 193	
34 315	2 575	2 405	2 768	1 171	1 597	2 266	2 025	1 450	6 113	3 636	
20 486	1 533	1 337	1 538	595	943	1 361	1 537	950	3 689	2 411	
22 639	1 808	1 526	1 619	591	1 028	1 469	1 614	990	3 518	2 601	
42 688	3 351	2 846	2 954	1 062	1 892	3 597	3 044	2 051	6 596	5 025	
37 882	2 965	2 353	2 645	938	1 707	3 617	3 086	2 035	5 659	4 718	
30 257	2 591	1 777	2 152	810	1 342	4 204	2 573	1 657	4 354	3 354	
36 358	2 843	2 259	2 276	588	1 688	7 241	3 220	2 896	5 337	4 096	
19 209	1 218	1 026	1 094	292	802	4 565	1 887	1 274	2 475	2 070	
9 763	652	587	594	134	460	1 512	1 251	694	1 419	1 282	
\$15 801	\$15 773	\$14 897	\$14 892	\$13 307	\$15 823	\$23 124	\$17 836	\$18 722	\$14 728	\$15 895	
\$19 372	\$18 615	\$18 223	\$17 997	\$15 967	\$19 092	\$24 637	\$22 310	\$22 378	\$18 299	\$20 075	
191 960	14 107	11 481	12 842	4 497	8 345	24 068	14 609	10 704	27 031	21 230	
17 014	757	791	944	398	546	830	572	591	1 613	1 230	
12 876	733	678	841	335	506	770	769	606	1 776	1 368	
15 112	1 012	866	1 098	492	606	980	897	684	1 993	1 656	
31 005	2 460	2 082	2 157	766	1 391	2 530	1 963	1 447	4 587	3 508	
30 518	2 453	1 865	2 209	822	1 387	2 843	2 416	1 560	4 589	3 863	
25 819	2 310	1 602	1 890	725	1 165	3 690	2 225	1 418	3 964	2 983	
33 017	2 647	2 063	2 148	565	1 583	6 728	2 946	2 591	4 944	3 696	
17 727	1 128	972	1 018	276	742	4 320	1 699	1 168	2 298	1 896	
8 872	607	562	537	118	419	1 377	1 122	639	1 267	1 140	
\$18 106	\$19 218	\$18 576	\$18 223	\$16 483	\$19 152	\$25 467	\$21 405	\$21 583	\$18 754	\$18 718	
\$21 659	\$21 737	\$21 577	\$20 892	\$18 620	\$22 116	\$26 981	\$25 950	\$25 056	\$22 145	\$23 080	
91 684	6 972	5 546	5 385	1 840	3 545	7 148	7 209	4 075	19 961	13 589	
\$6 860	\$6 144	\$6 309	\$6 450	\$5 213	\$7 271	\$9 636	\$7 715	\$8 571	\$6 315	\$6 315	
\$9 163	\$8 423	\$8 384	\$9 136	\$8 135	\$9 656	\$11 923	\$10 297	\$11 067	\$6 316	\$8 787	
248 273	17 297	14 593	15 298	5 104	10 194	30 209	18 023	13 581	37 939	29 546	
\$10 998	\$12 149	\$11 408	\$12 264	\$11 707	\$12 581	\$17 814	\$14 458	\$14 941	\$10 189	\$11 253	
54.1	53.1	53.6	53.6	50.4	55.2	60.3	57.8	63.8	49.8	56.4	
\$15 301	\$16 446	\$15 734	\$16 433	\$15 486	\$16 848	\$22 093	\$18 860	\$18 831	\$15 810	\$15 352	
213 743	17 227	13 740	15 022	5 131	9 891	23 661	17 247	11 253	34 981	25 151	
\$5 339	\$5 416	\$5 401	\$5 018	\$4 668	\$5 240	\$5 854	\$5 533	\$4 943	\$4 758	\$5 271	
32.1	31.9	32.3	29.6	26.5	31.2	34.6	29.8	32.3	29.3	30.7	
\$9 599	\$9 411	\$9 221	\$9 274	\$8 850	\$9 476	\$10 845	\$9 486	\$8 901	\$9 263	\$8 902	
\$6 590	\$7 367	\$7 168	\$7 063	\$6 406	\$7 405	\$8 627	\$8 784	\$7 954	\$7 075	\$7 743	
\$10 804	\$13 804	\$13 783	\$14 008	\$13 125	\$14 194	\$18 254	\$14 812	\$14 070	\$13 091	\$13 750	
\$16 324	\$19 358	\$18 201	\$18 210	\$16 271	\$19 318	\$23 824	\$20 075	\$21 451	\$17 877	\$16 992	
\$20 957	\$24 418	\$24 815	\$21 078	\$19 987	\$22 140	\$28 331	\$25 023	\$26 063	\$23 291	\$21 748	
\$23 742	\$23 903	\$24 531	\$23 226	\$20 694	\$24 826	\$31 444	\$29 433	\$28 490	\$25 000	\$27 165	
\$21 450	\$19 994	\$20 828	\$20 125	\$18 186	\$20 890	\$26 983	\$24 516	\$22 087	\$21 340	\$21 375	
\$13 315	\$11 841	\$11 577	\$11 210	\$10 091	\$11 759	\$14 636	\$15 266	\$12 342	\$12 040	\$12 465	
\$18 106	\$19 218	\$18 576	\$18 223	\$16 483	\$19 152	\$25 467	\$21 405	\$21 583	\$18 754	\$18 718	
\$17 391	\$20 702	\$19 670	\$18 621	\$16 883	\$19 445	\$25 563	\$22 181	\$22 190	\$17 774	\$18 622	
\$14 845	\$18 241	\$17 094	\$16 893	\$15 645	\$17 869	\$22 410	\$19 420	\$19 440	\$16 818	\$15 864	
\$19 083	\$17 516	\$17 556	\$17 854	\$16 060	\$18 851	\$25 341	\$20 739	\$20 676	\$17 952	\$18 819	
\$20 083	\$20 367	\$19 866	\$19 548	\$17 898	\$20 424	\$26 524	\$22 832	\$23 189	\$20 182	\$19 122	
\$19 815	\$22 203	\$21 671	\$20 692	\$19 568	\$21 412	\$26 939	\$24 209	\$24 099	\$21 613	\$20 208	
\$16 385	\$19 499	\$18 657	\$18 433	\$17 608	\$18 804	\$23 419	\$20 891	\$20 793	\$17 874	\$16 755	
\$20 467	\$18 141	\$18 215	\$18 406	\$16 511	\$19 436	\$25 927	\$21 511	\$21 793	\$18 742	\$19 615	
\$9 104	\$10 780	\$9 272	\$9 260	\$8 816	\$9 637	\$12 215	\$11 800	\$10 718	\$10 910	\$10 547	
\$7 335	\$8 953	\$8 883	\$8 676	\$8 097	\$9 256	\$11 152	\$9 104	\$9 731	\$9 228	\$9 090	
\$4 460	\$7 960	\$7 384	\$7 284	\$7 115	\$7 340	\$8 733	\$6 892	\$6 033	\$6 817	\$7 662	
\$12 599	\$13 769	\$10 294	\$11 725	\$12 744	\$10 927	\$15 542	\$15 557	\$13 344	\$14 077	\$13 266	
\$7 573	\$9 503	\$8 744	\$8 262	\$6 652	\$9 213	\$10 351	\$10 916	\$6 902	\$8 449	\$9 048	
\$14 259	\$15 323	\$15 444	\$15 318	\$13 798	\$16 537	\$21 408	\$17 890	\$18 087	\$15 883	\$15 761	
\$21 061	\$21 854	\$20 477	\$21 258	\$20 414	\$21 872	\$28 084	\$23 531	\$23 582	\$20 928	\$20 441	
\$28 613	\$29 350	\$29 735	\$29 272	\$28 821	\$29 554	\$36 890	\$31 997	\$31 985	\$30 130	\$30 452	
253 597	19 536	16 116	17 640	6 181	11 459	29 832	20 237	13 997	39 160	29 193	
210 322	15 599	12 761	13 585	4 649	8 936	26 529	16 969	12 264	31 638	24 148	
\$18 890	\$18 647	\$18 642	\$18 549	\$16 882	\$19 416	\$24 767	\$21 180	\$22 334	\$18 193	\$19 599	
202 988	14 843	12 138	12 914	4 414	8 500	25 770	15 933	11 750	30 164	22 676	
\$17 944	\$17 704	\$18 023	\$17 526	\$16 341	\$18 142	\$23 890	\$19 723	\$20 780	\$17 304	\$17 723	
23 141	2 104	1 554	1 772	551	1 221	3 005	2 759	1 639	4 015	3 720	
\$13 869	\$12 992	\$11 700	\$13 873	\$10 267	\$15 501	\$13 540	\$16 088	\$17 371	\$12 840	\$18 493	
3 845	452	496	269	122	147	436	425	417	1 039	615	
\$2 491	\$1 676	\$1 904	\$3 973	\$5 710	\$2 530	\$1 606	\$1 832	\$3 049	\$2 003	\$4 245	
100 435	7 438	6 404	6 780	2 129	4 651	12 636	9 461	5 721	16 511	11 956	
\$2 961	\$3 298	\$2 874	\$3 211	\$2 969	\$3 321	\$2 128	\$5 101	\$3 298	\$3 239	\$4 180	
55 771	6 154	4 716	5 555	2 081	3 474	5 490	5 271	2 806	11 317	7 492	
\$3 646	\$3 896	\$3 627	\$3 850	\$3 794	\$3 883	\$3 880	\$4 293	\$3 761	\$3 869	\$3 833	
17 657	1 145	838	1 178	479	699	975	681	748	1 863	1 145	
\$1 808	\$1 692	\$1 651	\$1 731	\$1 663	\$1 777	\$1 869	\$1 855	\$1 969	\$1 819	\$1 883	
63 860	4 778	3 836	4 328	1 420	2 908	6 269	3 997	2 047	9 119	6 499	
\$6 374	\$4 679	\$4 927	\$4 688	\$3 660	\$5 190	\$4 365	\$4 986	\$4 118	\$4 427	\$4 910	

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families.....	22 061
No workers.....	1 938
1 worker.....	6 888
2 workers.....	10 896
3 or more workers.....	2 339
Married-couple families.....	19 668
No workers.....	1 605
1 worker.....	5 770
2 workers.....	10 298
3 or more workers.....	2 192

INCOME IN 1979

Households.....	29 861
Less than \$5,000.....	3 531
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 448
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 962
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 305
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 462
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 705
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 182
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 006
\$50,000 or more.....	1 260
Median.....	\$15 702
Mean.....	\$19 967

Families.....	22 061
Less than \$5,000.....	1 214
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 221
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 814
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 783
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 829
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 278
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 886
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 884
\$50,000 or more.....	1 152
Median.....	\$18 849
Mean.....	\$23 159

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	13 782
Median income.....	\$5 000
Mean income.....	\$7 173

Males 15 years and over, with income.....	29 906
Median income.....	\$11 233
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	55.9

Females 15 years and over, with income.....	27 738
Median income.....	\$4 610
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.4

Median income.....	\$8 690
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Per capita income.....	\$7 343
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 468
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 850
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 148
45 to 54 years.....	\$25 518
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 468
65 years and over.....	\$12 294

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families.....	\$18 849
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 155
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 336
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 463
Married-couple families.....	\$19 921
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 417
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 132
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 267
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$10 203
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 106
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 159
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 467

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$7 936
1 worker.....	\$15 488
2 workers.....	\$20 566
3 or more workers.....	\$29 211

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households.....	29 861
With earnings.....	25 511
Mean earnings.....	\$19 221
With wage or salary income.....	24 125
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 397
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 778
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$17 630
With farm self-employment income.....	981
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 119
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	11 658
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 809
With Social Security income.....	7 383
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 861
With public assistance income.....	1 165
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 769
With all other income.....	6 108
Mean all other income.....	\$5 062

Places									
Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
22 061	37 146	40 416	62 008	12 513	20 125	15 641	8 566	4 886	49 291
1 938	3 140	1 754	4 939	1 234	2 259	2 121	739	248	4 230
6 888	12 253	11 725	17 589	4 596	7 053	5 852	2 271	1 194	17 409
10 896	17 601	21 731	32 684	5 336	8 801	5 629	4 628	2 997	21 574
2 339	4 152	5 206	6 796	1 347	2 012	2 039	928	447	6 078
19 665	32 294	35 361	51 661	11 052	17 637	12 397	7 762	4 253	41 803
1 605	2 688	1 491	3 917	1 079	1 931	1 421	648	202	3 112
5 570	9 600	8 918	12 302	3 725	5 792	4 351	1 930	962	13 587
10 298	16 196	20 169	29 364	5 005	8 051	4 921	4 286	2 656	19 628
2 192	3 810	4 783	6 078	1 243	1 883	1 704	898	433	5 480
29 861	51 053	54 917	109 324	16 634	28 604	18 839	12 747	11 018	64 641
3 531	5 763	3 674	15 226	1 480	2 927	3 911	1 760	2 906	7 823
2 448	3 638	2 649	9 430	896	1 850	2 150	1 102	1 480	4 381
2 962	4 115	3 078	9 977	823	1 935	2 008	1 176	1 165	4 944
5 305	8 365	7 579	18 162	1 934	3 798	3 036	2 119	1 587	10 059
4 462	7 888	7 611	15 235	1 805	3 506	2 484	1 906	1 020	9 183
3 705	6 775	8 353	12 583	2 303	3 735	1 829	1 531	798	8 346
4 182	8 057	11 642	15 186	3 831	5 445	1 903	1 659	1 074	11 231
2 006	4 083	7 113	8 832	2 426	3 487	984	924	725	5 361
1 260	2 369	3 218	4 693	1 136	1 921	534	570	263	3 313
\$15 702	\$17 239	\$21 545	\$15 559	\$22 831	\$20 328	\$12 018	\$15 603	\$9 910	\$17 628
\$19 967	\$21 169	\$24 365	\$19 437	\$24 943	\$24 059	\$15 825	\$18 911	\$14 356	\$21 445
22 061	37 146	40 416	62 008	12 513	20 125	15 641	8 566	4 886	49 291
1 214	1 852	1 137	3 153	578	714	2 443	436	418	3 824
1 221	1 764	1 128	2 827	451	678	1 836	496	346	2 668
1 814	2 333	1 600	3 851	422	1 004	1 720	623	413	3 160
3 783	5 666	4 366	9 105	1 285	2 297	2 594	1 363	737	7 071
3 829	6 188	5 476	9 348	1 314	2 618	2 205	1 453	542	7 373
3 278	6 026	6 731	9 422	1 806	2 947	1 623	1 350	640	7 092
3 886	7 435	10 472	12 474	3 349	4 882	1 797	1 484	891	10 107
1 884	3 738	6 558	7 703	2 260	3 231	941	856	662	4 939
1 152	2 144	2 948	4 125	1 048	1 754	482	505	237	3 057
\$18 849	\$20 591	\$24 816	\$21 389	\$26 095	\$24 592	\$13 334	\$19 726	\$19 883	\$20 328
\$23 159	\$24 456	\$27 780	\$24 978	\$28 211	\$28 572	\$17 018	\$22 768	\$22 003	\$24 050
13 782	16 584	20 441	74 749	4 854	11 229	3 964	5 824	19 843	19 923
\$5 000	\$7 995	\$9 173	\$5 781	\$10 817	\$7 655	\$4 780	\$5 379	\$2 451	\$8 228
\$7 173	\$10 493	\$10 731	\$8 008	\$12 797	\$10 365	\$8 036	\$7 947	\$3 494	\$10 435
29 906	46 220	54 564	102 224	15 929	26 439	18 192	12 277	16 424	63 637
\$11 233	\$13 794	\$15 724	\$10 367	\$19 580	\$16 372	\$7 886	\$11 443	\$3 821	\$12 605
55.9	60.5	64.7	49.5	60.0	59.2	45.9	52.1	18.9	56.3
\$15 680	\$17 367	\$20 033	\$16 528	\$23 633	\$21 321	\$12 523	\$16 345	\$19 283	\$17 500
27 738	42 159	45 845	92 642	12 759	22 821	16 511	10 299	11 052	32 828
\$4 610	\$5 539	\$6 621	\$6 308	\$5 634	\$5 819	\$4 185	\$5 212	\$2 811	\$5 467
28.4	33.5	38.0	34.7	29.3	29.8	28.5	28.6	14.9	32.7
\$8 690	\$9 705	\$10 923	\$10 830	\$11 239	\$10 622	\$7 905	\$9 222	\$9 423	\$9 459
\$7 343	\$8 191	\$9 012	\$8 153	\$9 226	\$9 593	\$4 435	\$7 363	\$5 176	\$7 334
\$12 468	\$14 016	\$15 794	\$13 094	\$17 060	\$17 083	\$9 989	\$13 143	\$8 811	\$13 464
\$17 850	\$19 594	\$22 822	\$19 335	\$25 398	\$24 053	\$12 650	\$19 414	\$19 006	\$19 520
\$22 148	\$23 959	\$28 987	\$25 829	\$29 245	\$28 342	\$15 070	\$24 945	\$27 783	\$22 502
\$25 518	\$26 811	\$31 278	\$30 132	\$32 955	\$33 123	\$17 153	\$27 500	\$32 813	\$25 623
\$21 468	\$24 007	\$27 456	\$25 216	\$30 585	\$27 159	\$15 117	\$22 516	\$25 398	\$23 102
\$12 294	\$12 798	\$14 433	\$15 987	\$16 160	\$15 061	\$9 990	\$14 069	\$23 382	\$13 736
\$18 849	\$20 591	\$24 816	\$21 389	\$26 095	\$24 592	\$13 334	\$19 726	\$19 883	\$20 328
\$19 155	\$20 813	\$24 990	\$21 721	\$26 219	\$25 830	\$12 816	\$21 137	\$24 225	\$20 053
\$16 336	\$18 445	\$22 298	\$19 233	\$22 870	\$22 041	\$11 245	\$19 043	\$19 505	\$17 945
\$18 463	\$20 295	\$24 566	\$21 048	\$25 931	\$23 277	\$14 101	\$18 343	\$14 443	\$20 721
\$19 921	\$21 926	\$26 257	\$23 152	\$27 604	\$26 090	\$15 230	\$20 765	\$21 336	\$21 892
\$20 417	\$22 410	\$26 811	\$24 331	\$28 159	\$27 575	\$15 213	\$22 103	\$25 410	\$21 821
\$17 132	\$19 653	\$23 262	\$20 685	\$24 070	\$22 789	\$12 795	\$19 592	\$20 137	\$19 484
\$19 267	\$21 247	\$25 405	\$22 106	\$26 858	\$24 602	\$15 256	\$19 129	\$16 853	\$22 000
\$10 203	\$11 060	\$12 924	\$11 942	\$11 844	\$13 439	\$7 433	\$10 286	\$9 327	\$9 498
\$9 106	\$9 979	\$11 658	\$10 250	\$10 868	\$11 969	\$6 528	\$9 219	\$11 791	\$7 582
\$7 159	\$8 239	\$8 172	\$7 403	\$7 806	\$8 836	\$5 846	\$6 815	\$6 406	\$5 183
\$12 467	\$13 291	\$17 248	\$15 645	\$15 417	\$15 087	\$10 405	\$11 516	\$4 808	\$13 113
\$7 936	\$9 055	\$10 318	\$11 149	\$12 773	\$10 394	\$5 900	\$8 812	\$15 735	\$7 437
\$15 488	\$16 859	\$20 832	\$16 854	\$21 957	\$21 452	\$9 207	\$16 494	\$19 522	\$16 146
\$20 566	\$22 340	\$25 529	\$22 548	\$29 311	\$27 959	\$18 272	\$20 393	\$18 178	\$22 728
\$29 211	\$31 266	\$34 754	\$33 098	\$38 872	\$37 716	\$22 063	\$30 240	\$36 914	\$30 424
29 861	51 053	54 917	109 324	16 634	28 604	18 839	12 747	11 018	64 641
25 511	43 620	51 257	96 632	14 282	23 588	15 232	11 105	10 072	56 231
\$19 221	\$20 737	\$23 793	\$18 403	\$25 107	\$24 621	\$15 896	\$18 159	\$13 725	\$20 873
24 125	41 728	49 899	92 781	13 824	22 693	14 563	10 547	9 892	53 837
\$17 397	\$19 181	\$22 836	\$17 191	\$24 352	\$22 992	\$14 887	\$17 093	\$13 152	\$19 286
3 778	6 040	6 023	13 452	1 469	2 811	1 767	1 788	1 013	7 203
\$17 630	\$15 824	\$13 114	\$13 036	\$14 574	\$20 449	\$13 191	\$10 955	\$7 401	\$17 703
981	1 432	797	1 924	209	398	258	425	346	1 435
\$4 119	\$5 991	\$1 301	\$4 134	\$2 493	\$3 838	\$7 812	\$4 224	\$1 852	\$5 487
11 658	20 037	23 306	49 261	7 634	12 891	4 719	5 547	5 543	24 221
\$3 809	\$4 122	\$2 032	\$3 038	\$3 378	\$3 948	\$3 840	\$3 269	\$1 480	\$3 749
7 383	11 661	5 951	17 454	3 547	7 315	4 769	2 507	1 114	13 607
\$3 861	\$4 016	\$4 037	\$3 957	\$4 186	\$4 365	\$3 525	\$3 885	\$2 818	\$3 779
1 165	1 713	1 044	3 011	606	883	2 469	388	99	3 909
\$1 769	\$2 074	\$2 056	\$2 058	\$1 916	\$2 034	\$1 572	\$1 783	\$1 629	\$1 858
6 108	9 617	9 806	22 917	3 291	5 530	3 825	2 165	1 598	13 503
\$5 062	\$4 494	\$4 588	\$5 308	\$4 498	\$4 126	\$4 491	\$5 007	\$5 278	\$4 669

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families		145 102	6 035	4 668	77 177	77 116	72 430	9 633	9 495	35 198	16 916	8 398
No workers	13 632	7 477	8 591	597	8 591	8 069	8 069	1 066	1 066	1 131	1 286	
1 worker	47 033	2 014	1 532	29 728	29 708	23 400	3 267	3 204	9 434	4 904	2 907	
2 workers	68 812	2 616	1 779	29 680	29 655	33 420	4 137	4 085	20 043	9 082	3 375	
3 or more workers	15 625	5 658	7 760	9 178	9 170	7 541	1 633	1 157	4 590	1 966	830	
Married-couple families	122 086	5 230	3 676	62 786	62 731	61 888	7 967	7 863	30 694	14 629	7 129	
No workers	11 119	622	377	5 861	5 853	6 642	829	812	948	806	1 049	
1 worker	35 842	1 533	1 013	22 250	22 236	18 140	2 399	2 360	6 838	3 604	2 340	
2 workers	61 259	2 467	1 607	26 673	26 648	30 356	3 725	3 673	18 725	8 486	3 031	
3 or more workers	13 866	679	8 002	8 002	7 994	6 750	1 024	1 018	4 183	1 733	709	

INCOME IN 1979

Households	249 000	8 353	5 757	97 486	97 387	108 025	16 116	15 901	42 138	20 673	10 628
Less than \$5,000	24 591	1 293	13 753	12 579	1 735	2 104	1 475	1 804	1 755		
\$5,000 to \$7,999	16 197	726	598	9 015	8 288	1 210	1 201	1 315	1 049		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19 009	719	507	8 846	8 831	9 019	1 325	1 312	1 376	1 302	1 079
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41 777	1 363	904	16 792	16 783	18 099	2 768	2 715	4 863	2 946	1 920
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 795	820	13 679	13 663	16 795	2 269	2 234	6 549	3 417	1 539	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 592	1 060	574	11 015	11 015	12 658	1 615	1 597	7 034	3 130	1 076
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35 817	1 192	13 383	13 364	15 806	2 608	2 591	11 005	4 416	1 178	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24 749	490	289	7 422	7 404	8 946	1 393	1 366	5 596	2 182	468
\$50,000 or more	22 475	235	145	3 581	3 573	5 835	898	781	1 996	756	368
Median	\$17 987	\$15 232	\$12 324	\$15 116	\$15 112	\$16 673	\$16 276	\$16 258	\$23 141	\$20 196	\$12 776
Mean	\$24 708	\$17 935	\$12 684	\$18 963	\$18 959	\$21 185	\$20 675	\$20 579	\$24 943	\$22 208	\$17 538

Families . . .

Less than \$5,000	6 049	374	709	7 766	7 760	3 388	402	402	824	615	843
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 019	329	520	6 301	6 301	3 829	450	450	863	677	927
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 873	436	444	6 671	6 663	4 783	620	620	1 233	823	854
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 248	1 068	760	13 347	13 346	11 163	1 558	1 520	3 628	2 322	1 518
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 094	1 709	1 190	11 909	11 182	12 289	1 399	1 372	5 198	2 848	1 395
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 708	926	509	9 662	9 088	6 381	1 983	1 682	2 783	2 483	1 983
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26 893	1 113	587	12 090	12 078	13 668	2 030	2 019	10 188	4 783	1 099
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20 518	463	289	6 828	6 810	8 025	1 180	1 163	5 260	2 012	425
\$50,000 or more	19 500	227	141	3 322	3 314	5 205	723	696	1 812	675	347
Median	\$23 320	\$18 432	\$14 245	\$16 926	\$16 922	\$20 336	\$21 392	\$21 404	\$24 718	\$21 761	\$15 200
Mean	\$31 025	\$21 335	\$17 436	\$20 765	\$20 759	\$25 275	\$25 714	\$25 657	\$26 457	\$24 000	\$19 640

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

Median income	\$10 494	\$6 193	\$3 464	\$6 850	\$6 844	\$7 713	\$7 624	\$7 572	\$11 341	\$9 211	\$5 017
Mean income	\$12 811	\$8 223	\$5 599	\$9 151	\$9 146	\$9 949	\$9 750	\$9 689	\$13 192	\$10 896	\$7 175
Males 15 years and over, with income	212 154	7 304	5 615	93 635	93 550	98 078	14 853	14 647	42 076	20 459	9 934
Median income	\$14 230	\$12 050	\$7 444	\$10 751	\$10 745	\$12 579	\$12 042	\$12 001	\$16 391	\$14 890	\$8 569
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.3	51.5	45.7	52.6	52.6	56.7	49.6	49.8	70.3	66.3	46.1
Median income	\$19 129	\$16 012	\$12 407	\$15 343	\$15 335	\$16 989	\$17 277	\$17 201	\$19 560	\$17 783	\$13 851
Females 15 years and over, with income	201 734	7 144	5 532	78 121	78 057	92 315	13 617	13 495	37 656	17 944	9 233
Median income	\$7 503	\$5 387	\$4 209	\$5 198	\$5 196	\$5 818	\$6 551	\$6 530	\$7 700	\$6 469	\$4 948
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.4	31.7	25.9	30.7	30.7	32.3	34.2	33.9	44.8	38.2	29.4
Median income	\$11 735	\$9 339	\$8 473	\$8 845	\$8 848	\$10 310	\$11 411	\$11 428	\$11 204	\$10 455	\$8 820

Don split income

Per capita income -----	\$11 078	\$7 143	\$4 338	\$6 033	\$6 031	\$8 692	\$8 816	\$8 777	\$8 437	\$7 631	\$5 319
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years	\$15 510	\$11 810	\$12 415	\$9 535	\$9 543	\$14 146	\$14 734	\$14 734	\$17 606	\$16 070	\$9 442
25 to 34 years	\$21 190	\$19 004	\$14 319	\$14 409	\$14 408	\$19 087	\$19 957	\$19 878	\$23 726	\$21 099	\$15 734
35 to 44 years	\$28 506	\$23 544	\$16 919	\$18 776	\$18 768	\$24 189	\$27 237	\$27 237	\$27 321	\$25 898	\$18 231
45 to 54 years	\$31 623	\$21 987	\$17 601	\$21 880	\$21 872	\$27 473	\$26 498	\$26 402	\$30 012	\$27 233	\$16 472
55 to 64 years	\$28 043	\$18 647	\$16 759	\$21 249	\$21 236	\$24 386	\$25 629	\$25 691	\$25 085	\$22 841	\$16 722
65 years and over	\$15 503	\$12 564	\$9 654	\$13 074	\$13 054	\$14 060	\$14 655	\$14 724	\$14 155	\$11 787	\$11 412

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$23 320	\$18 432	\$14 245	\$16 926	\$16 922	\$20 336	\$22 392	\$21 404	\$24 718	\$21 761	\$15 200
With own children under 18 years	\$23 178	\$19 805	\$14 055	\$16 818	\$15 615	\$20 386	\$22 474	\$22 510	\$24 667	\$21 905	\$15 588
With own children under 6 years	\$19 388	\$17 095	\$13 387	\$12 890	\$12 890	\$17 958	\$17 990	\$18 163	\$22 159	\$19 873	\$13 491
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 414	\$16 940	\$14 638	\$18 970	\$18 967	\$20 292	\$20 642	\$20 612	\$24 809	\$21 529	\$14 610
Married-couple families	\$25 497	\$19 715	\$17 312	\$19 089	\$19 183	\$21 682	\$23 085	\$23 109	\$26 006	\$23 083	\$16 614
With own children under 18 years	\$26 434	\$21 101	\$17 353	\$18 170	\$18 164	\$22 220	\$25 299	\$25 336	\$26 274	\$23 758	\$17 166
With own children under 6 years	\$21 078	\$18 424	\$15 357	\$14 578	\$14 578	\$19 034	\$19 856	\$19 923	\$23 006	\$20 692	\$14 803
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 832	\$17 613	\$17 239	\$20 503	\$20 499	\$21 188	\$21 367	\$21 364	\$25 644	\$22 041	\$15 797
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 416	\$10 964	\$6 058	\$8 325	\$8 330	\$12 435	\$14 200	\$14 239	\$13 871	\$12 242	\$7 892
With own children under 18 years	\$11 312	\$7 602	\$5 373	\$6 729	\$6 735	\$10 667	\$11 517	\$11 554	\$12 735	\$10 275	\$7 428
With own children under 6 years	\$8 481	\$5 577	\$3 611	\$4 697	\$4 697	\$7 661	\$7 861	\$7 556	\$11 389	\$8 125	\$5 085
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 532	\$14 556	\$7 049	\$12 183	\$12 183	\$14 532	\$16 836	\$16 883	\$17 510	\$17 896	\$8 497

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$10 160	\$9 685	\$4 443	\$7 794	\$7 784	\$9 558	\$9 395	\$9 281	\$9 801	\$8 268	\$8 621
1 worker	\$19 464	\$14 923	\$10 115	\$12 707	\$12 704	\$17 001	\$16 538	\$16 003	\$18 344	\$16 173	\$11 396
2 workers	\$25 441	\$21 540	\$18 194	\$20 065	\$20 061	\$22 402	\$24 750	\$24 701	\$26 066	\$24 464	\$19 151
3 or more workers	\$36 006	\$29 583	\$22 037	\$27 929	\$27 914	\$32 183	\$32 694	\$32 609	\$34 415	\$32 297	\$21 762

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	249 000	8 353	5 757	97 486	97 387	108 025	16 116	15 901	42 138	20 673	10 628
With earnings	214 396	6 466	4 685	81 594	81 510	88 400	13 245	13 047	39 998	18 674	8 293
Mean earnings	\$24 138	\$18 497	\$16 025	\$18 360	\$18 356	\$20 937	\$20 696	\$20 651	\$24 370	\$22 179	\$17 859
With wage or salary income	204 774	6 117	4 498	78 943	78 859	84 842	12 654	12 456	39 099	18 157	7 949
Mean wage or salary income	\$22 463	\$17 578	\$14 696	\$17 423	\$17 418	\$19 776	\$19 711	\$19 738	\$23 275	\$21 412	\$15 896
With nonfarm self-employment income	30 269	876	601	8 330	8 322	11 532	1 580	1 550	4 998	1 939	1 074
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$18 459	\$13 811	\$13 986	\$14 299	\$14 312	\$14 946	\$14 409	\$14 589	\$12 580	\$12 376	\$19 479
With farm self-employment income	4 830	143	178	878	872	2 133	255	234	660	278	209
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 410	-\$136	\$3 200	\$4 017	\$4 048	\$2 137	\$7 563	\$4 118	\$2 796	\$5 034	\$3 955
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	111 737	2 878	1 389	32 213	32 156	46 089	7 299	7 184	17 642	7 099	3 621
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 781	\$3 013	\$3 843	\$3 402	\$3 405	\$4 322	\$2 965	\$2 915	\$1 488	\$2 025	\$3 718
With Social Security income	52 970	2 755	1 360	19 712	19 687	29 270	4 614	4 582	4 768	3 512	3 191
Mean Social Security income	\$4 163	\$3 844	\$3 135	\$3 775	\$3 772	\$4 080	\$4 134	\$4 127	\$4 126	\$3 978	\$3 974
With public assistance income	7 814	537	1 040	6 912	6 912	4 093	643	643	848	694	976
Mean public assistance income	\$2 160	\$1 694	\$1 725	\$1 909	\$1 909	\$1 907	\$1 720	\$1 720	\$2 215	\$1 823	\$2 033
With all other income	41 341	2 161	1 045	25 532	25 510	22 856	3 553	3 512	6 564	4 074	2 178
Mean all other income	\$4 971	\$4 647	\$3 661	\$6 007	\$6 006	\$4 866	\$4 775	\$4 796	\$4 341	\$3 761	\$4 665

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	250 943
No workers	15 707
1 worker	84 325
2 workers	121 444
3 or more workers	29 467
Married-couple families	211 108
No workers	12 397
1 worker	64 243
2 workers	108 111
3 or more workers	26 357

INCOME IN 1979

Households	408 633
Less than \$5,000	31 260
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20 264
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23 881
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60 996
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58 560
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52 268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73 648
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50 749
\$50,000 or more	37 007
Median	\$20 788
Mean	\$26 205

Families	250 943
Less than \$5,000	9 781
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 231
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 773
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 906
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32 239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 964
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56 232
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41 990
\$50,000 or more	31 827
Median	\$25 669
Mean	\$31 432

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	203 895
Median income	\$11 702
Mean income	\$13 969

Males 15 years and over, with income	375 989
Median income	\$16 036
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.9

Females 15 years and over, with income	312 915
Median income	\$8 101
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.1
Median income	\$12 315

Per capita income

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householders:	
15 to 24 years	\$16 898
25 to 34 years	\$23 426
35 to 44 years	\$28 954
45 to 54 years	\$33 188
55 to 64 years	\$30 076
65 years and over	\$17 121

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$25 669
With own children under 18 years	\$25 340
With own children under 6 years	\$21 698
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 987
Married-couple families	\$27 558
With own children under 18 years	\$27 898
With own children under 6 years	\$23 046
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 264
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 790
With own children under 18 years	\$13 210
With own children under 6 years	\$10 171
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 058

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$9 521
1 worker	\$20 821
2 workers	\$27 651
3 or more workers	\$37 626

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	408 633
With earnings	369 196
Mean earnings	\$25 383
With wage or salary income	356 264
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 916
With nonfarm self-employment income	46 086
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$18 077
With farm self-employment income	6 324
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 856
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	179 044
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 305
With Social Security income	62 645
Mean Social Security income	\$4 122
With public assistance income	9 106
Mean public assistance income	\$2 176
With all other income	58 956
Mean all other income	\$4 885

Places—Con.

Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
250 943	27 783	8 420	18 569	13 828	35 900	14 204	4 145	17 724	16 086
15 707	1 160	574	2 558	1 218	2 515	1 683	549	714	833
84 325	8 098	2 991	7 102	4 414	10 829	4 810	1 391	4 888	5 520
121 444	14 586	4 068	6 492	6 474	18 572	6 015	1 725	9 311	7 949
29 467	3 939	787	2 417	1 722	3 984	1 696	480	2 811	1 784
211 108	23 347	7 454	14 415	12 390	31 388	12 088	3 629	15 173	14 643
12 397	934	426	1 493	1 018	2 070	1 337	497	537	690
64 243	5 623	2 433	5 295	3 739	8 495	3 770	1 120	3 438	4 709
108 111	13 172	3 871	5 552	6 005	17 165	5 467	1 611	8 584	7 521
26 357	3 618	724	2 075	1 628	3 658	1 514	401	2 614	1 723
408 633	37 543	11 134	21 866	18 453	52 049	17 627	5 683	20 525	21 606
31 260	2 165	1 052	5 317	1 650	6 332	2 595	795	1 185	1 548
20 264	1 805	1 240	2 884	1 234	4 118	1 626	515	916	949
23 881	2 149	1 266	2 261	1 299	4 675	1 729	483	878	1 100
60 996	5 866	2 416	3 704	2 589	8 302	2 912	836	2 827	2 763
58 560	6 144	1 746	2 681	3 016	7 658	2 527	863	3 167	2 767
52 268	5 740	1 426	1 830	2 722	6 186	1 853	645	3 592	2 822
73 648	7 335	1 327	1 840	3 251	8 073	2 278	936	4 831	4 053
50 749	4 227	472	854	1 696	4 188	1 237	432	2 504	3 155
37 007	2 112	189	495	996	2 517	870	178	625	2 449
\$20 788	\$20 511	\$13 957	\$10 554	\$18 974	\$16 521	\$14 909	\$16 155	\$21 706	\$22 889
\$26 205	\$23 461	\$16 439	\$14 071	\$21 867	\$21 011	\$19 818	\$19 802	\$22 950	\$31 074
250 943	27 783	8 420	18 569	13 828	35 900	14 204	4 145	17 724	16 086
9 781	841	634	3 424	585	1 817	1 555	249	587	502
8 231	858	931	2 567	519	1 866	1 196	273	622	402
9 773	1 147	864	2 053	775	2 511	1 338	282	705	485
26 906	3 642	1 694	3 373	1 665	5 209	2 329	582	2 175	1 672
32 239	4 473	1 350	2 497	2 430	5 818	2 187	745	2 766	2 021
33 964	4 648	1 214	1 669	2 354	5 244	1 610	602	3 306	2 274
56 232	6 458	1 173	1 748	2 993	7 283	2 088	897	4 636	3 550
41 990	3 825	377	781	1 618	3 855	1 133	376	2 338	2 939
31 827	1 891	183	457	889	2 297	768	139	589	2 241
\$25 669	\$22 971	\$15 274	\$11 558	\$21 798	\$20 628	\$16 342	\$19 590	\$22 932	\$26 728
\$31 432	\$26 149	\$17 486	\$15 064	\$24 843	\$25 256	\$21 375	\$22 675	\$24 299	\$34 949
203 895	13 485	3 886	4 032	6 185	29 168	4 107	2 151	3 724	6 529
\$11 702	\$10 421	\$8 125	\$3 435	\$7 638	\$4 792	\$7 685	\$5 300	\$10 451	\$10 542
\$13 969	\$11 618	\$9 478	\$7 036	\$10 037	\$7 033	\$11 126	\$9 192	\$11 027	\$16 753
375 989	36 603	11 308	21 719	18 145	52 560	17 046	5 198	21 155	20 524
\$16 036	\$14 973	\$10 233	\$7 245	\$14 484	\$11 281	\$9 891	\$12 122	\$15 249	\$17 731
62.9	64.6	66.4	47.9	60.8	52.1	47.7	53.1	66.7	67.3
\$20 756	\$18 253	\$11 821	\$10 548	\$18 557	\$17 024	\$15 301	\$17 390	\$17 844	\$21 790
\$12 915	\$2 231	\$ 832	\$18 633	\$14 967	\$4 289	\$5 071	\$ 266	\$18 948	\$17 050
\$8 101	\$7 419	\$4 736	\$3 764	\$5 387	\$5 311	\$4 588	\$4 482	\$6 859	\$6 585
40.1	43.7	28.9	27.4	30.5	30.9	28.5	25.8	45.4	35.7
\$12 315	\$10 966	\$9 112	\$7 394	\$9 154	\$9 817	\$8 622	\$9 539	\$10 923	\$11 198
\$10 968	\$8 695	\$6 188	\$3 729	\$8 267	\$7 848	\$5 912	\$7 548	\$7 399	\$11 737
\$16 898	\$16 086	\$8 843	\$9 164	\$15 775	\$13 059	\$11 026	\$13 368	\$17 896	\$16 566
\$23 426	\$20 738	\$15 087	\$12 038	\$20 910	\$19 407	\$16 576	\$19 010	\$21 596	\$23 598
\$28 954	\$25 556	\$20 373	\$12 356	\$25 912	\$25 229	\$18 625	\$23 412	\$25 155	\$28 941
\$33 188	\$30 845	\$23 023	\$12 554	\$28 094	\$28 087	\$19 660	\$26 230	\$28 810	\$36 816
\$30 076	\$26 441	\$20 500	\$13 138	\$23 541	\$24 165	\$15 515	\$21 290	\$21 998	\$33 937
\$17 121	\$13 933	\$14 485	\$8 668	\$13 333	\$14 110	\$14 430	\$12 955	\$11 128	\$18 022
\$25 669	\$22 971	\$15 274	\$11 558	\$21 798	\$20 628	\$16 342	\$19 590	\$22 932	\$26 728
\$25 340	\$22 598	\$15 310	\$11 810	\$22 424	\$21 146	\$15 751	\$21 433	\$22 811	\$25 872
\$21 698	\$19 200	\$11 417	\$11 342	\$19 287	\$18 351	\$14 648	\$19 253	\$20 626	\$22 121
\$25 987	\$23 428	\$15 240	\$10 972	\$21 089	\$20 100	\$17 140	\$18 402	\$23 162	\$27 633
\$27 558	\$24 804	\$15 984	\$13 195	\$22 593	\$22 005	\$17 804	\$20 422	\$24 455	\$28 202
\$27 898	\$25 078	\$16 624	\$13 367	\$23 690	\$23 011	\$17 307	\$23 161	\$24 667	\$27 682
\$23 046	\$20 658	\$11 981	\$12 278	\$20 226	\$19 432	\$15 987	\$20 143	\$21 511	\$23 198
\$27 264	\$24 451	\$15 419	\$12 797	\$21 480	\$21 028	\$18 477	\$18 403	\$24 046	\$28 932
\$14 790	\$13 850	\$9 730	\$6 567	\$10 938	\$11 214	\$8 161	\$11 138	\$12 057	\$12 629
\$13 210	\$12 284	\$7 868	\$5 714	\$8 094	\$9 693	\$7 010	\$10 217	\$11 330	\$11 051
\$10 171	\$9 645	\$4 342	\$4 025	\$4 369	\$8 200	\$4 159	\$8 750	\$9 901	\$10 303
\$18 058	\$18 406	\$12 308	\$7 467	\$15 485	\$15 081	\$10 332	\$16 719	\$16 100	\$16 344
\$9 521	\$8 705	\$9 053	\$4 278	\$9 960	\$8 806	\$8 642	\$8 831	\$7 089	\$9 632
\$20 821	\$17 725	\$11 168	\$8 528	\$18 545	\$16 371	\$12 231	\$17 478	\$16 587	\$23 922
\$27 651	\$24 327	\$17 082	\$15 843	\$23 166	\$22 060	\$19 744	\$22 492	\$24 559	\$27 498
\$37 626	\$35 841	\$26 481	\$23 472	\$32 228	\$31 105	\$21 673	\$30 216	\$33 905	\$37 542
408 633	37 543	11 134	21 866	18 453	52 049	17 627	5 683	20 525	21 606
369 196	34 968	10 094	17 566	15 941	46 502	14 757	4 368	19 211	19 551
\$25 383	\$23 224	\$15 248	\$14 639	\$21 286	\$20 152	\$18 824	\$20 598	\$22 761	\$28 144
356 264	34 032	9 882	16 670	15 190	44 294	13 993	4 012	18 712	18 312
\$23 916	\$22 201	\$14 785	\$13 850	\$20 282	\$18 264	\$17 443	\$19 179	\$21 908	\$24 480
\$46 086	\$3 729	824	1 991	2 239	7 104	2 139	812	2 226	3 719
\$18 077	\$14 905	\$9 207	\$11 452	\$13 838	\$16 243	\$14 806	\$16 080	\$11 893	\$26 051
6 324	486	110	235	359	2 196	513	131	252	710
\$2 856	\$2 004	\$2 006	\$14 805	\$7 05	\$5 814	\$3 984	-\$248	\$3 322	\$7 151
\$179 044	\$13 733	\$ 346	\$ 3 597	\$ 7 979	\$22 012	\$ 956	\$ 2 341	\$ 6 497	\$10 967
\$4 305	\$1 958	\$1 825	\$4 223	\$3 960	\$3 708	\$5 722	\$3 393	\$1 440	\$8 323
\$2 645	\$4 732	\$1 373	\$ 5 148	\$4 115	\$ 9 744	\$4 174	\$ 2 028	\$ 2 789	\$ 3 823
\$4 122	\$3 799	\$3 331	\$3 146	\$4 187	\$3 961	\$3 859	\$4 239	\$3 793	\$3 988
\$9 106	824	561	\$ 3 401	\$ 559	\$ 1 479	\$ 1 619	\$ 367	\$ 739	\$ 513
\$2 176	\$2 006	\$1 657	\$1 709	\$1 675	\$2 019	\$1 784	\$1 604	\$1 861	\$2 141
\$8 956	\$ 573	\$ 2 937	\$ 3 702	\$ 3 433	\$ 8 155	\$ 3 468	\$ 1 267	\$ 3 425	\$ 3 167
\$4 885	\$3 852	\$5 962	\$3 603	\$4 200	\$4 078	\$5 326	\$4 288	\$3 647	\$4 270

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	21 423	4 591	27 672	4 105
No workers	1 221	489	1 197	632
1 worker	7 801	1 869	9 146	1 531
2 workers	9 953	1 768	13 847	1 352
3 or more workers	2 448	465	3 480	590
Married-couple families	18 948	4 025	23 956	3 350
No workers	1 057	389	987	461
1 worker	6 529	1 610	7 020	1 179
2 workers	9 111	1 612	12 840	1 199
3 or more workers	2 251	414	3 109	511

INCOME IN 1979

Households	27 950	5 918	35 638	4 701
Less than \$5,000	2 804	727	2 354	1 148
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 477	427	1 612	527
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 813	414	1 766	528
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 016	793	4 530	1 009
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 912	667	5 060	566
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 952	757	5 574	329
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 416	1 078	7 946	422
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 991	753	5 054	117
\$50,000 or more	1 569	302	1 742	55
Median	\$19 941	\$19 438	\$22 076	\$10 564
Mean	\$23 285	\$21 956	\$24 169	\$12 905

Families	21 423	4 591	27 672	4 105
Less than \$5,000	1 092	315	1 054	844
\$5,000 to \$7,499	823	240	831	451
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 015	266	1 063	473
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 785	559	3 022	907
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 017	593	3 772	538
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 504	633	4 647	321
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 963	1 001	7 058	410
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 786	724	4 594	111
\$50,000 or more	1 438	257	1 631	48
Median	\$22 591	\$22 269	\$24 362	\$11 237
Mean	\$26 316	\$24 512	\$26 489	\$13 670

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7 871	1 588	10 537	693
Median income	\$8 646	\$7 905	\$10 630	\$4 300
Mean income	\$11 136	\$11 158	\$12 214	\$6 670

Males 15 years and over, with income	27 157	5 579	35 693	4 859
Median income	\$15 687	\$16 181	\$16 927	\$6 588
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.8	57.9	62.1	32.9
Median income	\$19 695	\$21 585	\$20 934	\$11 637

Females 15 years and over, with income	21 033	4 494	28 459	4 223
Median income	\$5 736	\$4 807	\$6 535	\$3 572
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.1	27.7	37.7	22.5
Median income	\$10 010	\$10 201	\$11 425	\$7 495

Per capita income	\$8 701	\$7 905	\$8 536	\$3 400
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householders:				
15 to 24 years	\$15 455	\$13 521	\$18 746	\$14 000
25 to 34 years	\$20 813	\$21 074	\$22 696	\$10 374
35 to 44 years	\$26 131	\$26 130	\$26 596	\$12 122
45 to 54 years	\$29 730	\$28 607	\$31 438	\$13 588
55 to 64 years	\$25 777	\$28 682	\$27 515	\$11 695
65 years and over	\$14 753	\$12 981	\$15 361	\$9 579

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$22 591	\$22 269	\$24 362	\$11 237
With own children under 18 years	\$21 890	\$21 726	\$23 205	\$10 994
With own children under 6 years	\$19 728	\$18 891	\$21 044	\$9 979
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 617	\$23 070	\$25 832	\$11 536
Married-couple families	\$23 798	\$23 820	\$25 875	\$12 151
With own children under 18 years	\$23 386	\$23 586	\$25 297	\$12 339
With own children under 6 years	\$20 537	\$20 149	\$22 014	\$10 776
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 348	\$24 096	\$26 933	\$11 898
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 532	\$9 490	\$12 920	\$5 588
With own children under 18 years	\$10 499	\$6 315	\$11 882	\$4 214
With own children under 6 years	\$8 652	\$6 875	\$10 779	\$3 583
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 983	\$16 094	\$16 516	\$9 417

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers	\$8 165	\$7 218	\$10 432	\$4 697
1 worker	\$19 109	\$18 883	\$19 715	\$9 311
2 workers	\$24 820	\$27 741	\$26 651	\$14 787
3 or more workers	\$33 436	\$33 290	\$36 964	\$20 263

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	27 950	5 918	35 638	4 701
With earnings	25 073	4 826	33 177	3 721
Mean earnings	\$22 659	\$22 695	\$23 787	\$12 896
With wage or salary income	24 158	4 684	32 750	3 498
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 184	\$22 052	\$23 046	\$12 152
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 280	521	2 738	432
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 713	\$11 708	\$12 373	\$10 652
With farm self-employment income	520	45	538	137
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 978	\$2 972	\$1 056	\$6 380
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 027	2 481	12 631	1 061
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 947	\$3 367	\$2 231	\$2 486
With Social Security income	5 237	1 474	4 823	1 350
Mean Social Security income	\$3 956	\$4 103	\$4 034	\$3 368
With public assistance income	943	295	1 105	818
Mean public assistance income	\$2 127	\$1 609	\$2 342	\$1 702
With all other income	4 203	628	6 238	1 058
Mean all other income	\$3 913	\$4 262	\$3 517	\$3 882

Places—Con.

Plano city										
Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city	
21 423	4 591	27 672	4 105	18 313	18 287	9 724	19 607	16 254	155 782	
1 221	489	1 197	632	358	358	1 711	575	1 832	20 493	
7 801	1 869	9 146	1 531	5 552	5 536	3 704	6 057	4 800	54 782	
9 953	1 768	13 849	1 352	10 090	10 084	3 422	9 779	7 708	61 738	
2 448	465	3 480	590	2 313	2 309	887	3 196	1 914	18 769	
18 948	4 025	23 956	3 350	16 753	16 727	8 503	17 148	14 021	125 871	
1 057	389	987	461	272	272	1 461	443	1 554	14 249	
6 529	1 610	7 020	1 179	4 617	4 601	3 166	4 667	3 700	40 483	
9 111	1 612	12 840	1 199	9 656	9 650	3 110	9 048	7 010	54 719	
2 251	414	3 109	511	2 208	2 204	766	2 990	1 757	16 360	
27 950	5 918	35 638	4 701	20 870	20 830	13 569	23 171	23 068	209 852	
2 804	727	2 354	1 148	641	639	1 807	781	3 340	31 860	
1 477	427	1 612	527	530	530	1 153	596	2 154	18 785	
1 813	414	1 766	528	566	566	813	629	2 242	20 219	
4 016	793	4 530	1 009	1 437	1 437	1 977	2 152	3 999	37 009	
3 912	667	5 060	566	2 068	2 068	1 866	2 196	3 261	31 446	
3 952	757	5 574	329	2 646	2 642	1 955	2 576	2 652	23 852	
5 416	1 078	7 946	422	6 057	6 057	2 346	6 012	3 120	26 694	
2 991	753	5 054	117	4 979	4 973	1 166	5 442	1 382	13 527	
1 569	302	1 742	55	1 946	1 918	486	2 787	918	6 460	
\$19 941	\$19 438	\$22 076	\$10 564	\$29 266	\$29 242	\$17 798	\$29 192	\$14 739	\$14 568	
\$23 285	\$21 956	\$24 169	\$12 905	\$30 375	\$30 312	\$19 859	\$32 257	\$18 885	\$17 903	
21 423	4 591	27 672	4 105	18 313	18 287	9 724	19 607	16 254	155 782	
1 092	315	1 054	844	289	289	490	371	998	15 829	
823	240	831	451	277	277	659	308	1 053	11 941	
1 015	266	1 063	473	348	348	488	397	1 395	13 650	
2 785	596	3 022	909	997	997	1 396	1 438	2 752	26 830	
3 017	559	3 772	538	1 626	1 626	1 461	1 498	2 656	25 240	
3 504	633	4 647	321	2 346	2 342	1 590	2 195	2 387	20 195	
4 963	1 001	7 058	410	5 736	5 736	2 156	5 485	2 886	23 926	
2 786	724	4 594	111	4 871	4 865	1 051	5 231	1 281	12 389	
1 438	257	1 631	48	1 823	1 807	433	2 684	846	5 782	
\$22 591	\$22 269	\$24 362	\$11 237	\$30 616	\$30 603	\$21 065	\$31 275	\$18 571	\$16 717	
\$26 316	\$24 512	\$26 489	\$13 670	\$32 122	\$32 081	\$22 997	\$34 819	\$22 398	\$20 029	
7 871	1 588	10 537	693	3 430	3 405	4 470	4 650	10 317	71 728	
\$8 646	\$7 905	\$10 630	\$4 300	\$11 480	\$11 445	\$8 077	\$12 472	\$5 501	\$7 017	
\$11 136	\$11 158	\$12 214	\$6 670	\$13 537	\$13 362	\$11 441	\$13 851	\$7 694	\$9 281	
\$27 157	\$5 579	\$35 693	\$4 859	\$21 910	\$21 861	\$12 448	\$23 905	\$21 367	197 269	
\$15 687	\$16 181	\$16 927	\$6 588	\$21 766	\$21 753	\$15 386	\$21 474	\$10 704	\$10 381	
62.8	57.9	62.1	32.9	75.1	75.2	48.9	71.2	53.6	52.7	
\$19 695	\$21 585	\$20 934	\$11 637	\$25 146	\$25 134	\$20 626	\$25 728	\$14 634	\$14 562	
21 033	4 494	28 459	4 223	17 158	17 137	10 632	20 059	20 807	176 219	
\$5 736	\$4 807	\$6 535	\$3 572	\$6 704	\$6 702	\$4 315	\$7 393	\$5 169	\$5 168	
34.1	27.7	37.7	22.5	36.4	36.4	21.6	38.4	31.7	31.4	
\$10 010	\$10 201	\$11 425	\$7 495	\$11 816	\$11 822	\$9 907	\$12 345	\$9 258	\$9 403	
\$8 701	\$7 905	\$8 536	\$3 400	\$9 364	\$9 348	\$8 214	\$10 826	\$7 291	\$6 120	
\$15 455	\$13 521	\$18 746	\$14 000	\$17 292	\$17 292	\$16 882	\$17 371	\$12 638	\$10 462	
\$20 813	\$21 074	\$22 696	\$10 374	\$28 230	\$28 208	\$21 127	\$27 162	\$19 013	\$15 137	
\$26 131	\$26 130	\$26 596	\$12 122	\$32 689	\$32 670	\$24 678	\$33 054	\$22 272	\$19 080	
\$29 730	\$28 607	\$31 438	\$13 583	\$36 558	\$36 558	\$27 649	\$37 237	\$25 896	\$22 124	
\$25 777	\$28 682	\$27 515	\$11 695	\$32 453	\$32 453	\$24 001	\$33 194	\$19 562	\$20 342	
\$14 753	\$12 981	\$15 361	\$9 579	\$12 989	\$12 989	\$13 073	\$16 738	\$11 982	\$12 433	
\$22 591	\$22 269	\$24 362	\$11 237	\$30 616	\$30 603	\$21 065	\$31 275	\$18 571	\$16 717	
\$21 890	\$21 726	\$23 205	\$10 994	\$30 543	\$30 525	\$22 504	\$30 882	\$19 564	\$15 971	
\$19 728	\$18 891	\$21 044	\$9 979	\$27 717	\$27 679	\$19 901	\$28 028	\$17 431	\$13 470	
\$23 617	\$23 070	\$25 832	\$11 536	\$30 805	\$30 805	\$20 108	\$32 029	\$17 579	\$17 636	
\$23 798	\$23 820	\$25 875	\$12 151	\$31 516	\$31 501	\$21 911	\$32 985	\$20 017	\$18 606	
\$23 386	\$23 586	\$25 297	\$12 339	\$31 573	\$31 553	\$24 085	\$32 949	\$21 206	\$18 283	
\$20 537	\$20 149	\$22 014	\$10 776	\$28 102	\$28 064	\$20 938	\$29 220	\$18 583	\$15 204	
\$24 348	\$24 096	\$26 933	\$11 898	\$31 365	\$31 365	\$20 550	\$33 047	\$18 574	\$19 054	
\$11 532	\$9 490	\$12 920	\$5 588	\$14 187	\$14 187	\$11 869	\$14 723	\$10 036	\$8 883	
\$10 499	\$6 315	\$11 882	\$4 214	\$13 737	\$13 737	\$9 839	\$13 724	\$9 415	\$6 996	
\$8 652	\$6 875	\$10 779	\$3 583	\$12 865	\$12 865	\$7 083	\$11 223	\$8 829	\$4 199	
\$13 983	\$16 094	\$16 516	\$9 417	\$17 865	\$17 865	\$14 712	\$19 093	\$11 177	\$12 360	
\$8 165	\$7 218	\$10 432	\$4 697	\$9 904	\$9 904	\$10 342	\$11 675	\$8 004	\$6 956	
\$19 109	\$18 883	\$19 715	\$9 311	\$26 866	\$26 826	\$19 290	\$26 157	\$14 338	\$12 985	
\$24 820	\$27 741	\$26 651	\$14 787	\$30 830	\$30 823	\$25 558	\$31 988	\$20 844	\$19 896	
\$33 436	\$33 290	\$36 964	\$20 263	\$38 969	\$38 997	\$31 635	\$40 268	\$28 484	\$27 745	
27 950	5 918	35 638	4 701	20 870	20 830	13 569	23 171	23 068	209 852	
25 073	4 826	33 177	3 721	20 054	20 018	10 109	22 134	18 744	170 727	
\$22 675	\$22 695	\$23 787	\$12 896	\$29 706	\$29 656	\$20 895	\$31 147	\$18 754	\$17 725	
24 158	4 684	32 750	3 498	19 543	19 507	9 707	21 425	17 662	165 184	
\$21 184	\$22 052	\$23 046	\$12 152	\$28 634	\$28 592	\$20 313	\$29 164	\$17 025	\$16 937	
3 280	521	2 738	432	2 565	2 559	1 018	3 641	2 823	17 959	
\$16 713	\$11 708	\$12 373	\$10 652	\$13 993	\$13 936	\$13 530	\$15 951	\$16 066	\$12 608	
520	45	538	137	369	369	116	659	817	2 823	
\$2 978	\$2 972	\$1 056	\$6 380	\$6 661	\$6 661	\$2 429	\$9 835	\$6 711	\$2 276	
11 027	2 481	12 631	1 061	11 191	11 160	6 389	13 613	9 197	76 672	
\$3 947	\$3 367	\$2 231	\$2 486	\$1 693	\$1 660	\$3 483	\$2 323	\$3 917	\$2 728	
5 237	1 474	4 823	1 350	1 682	1 678	4 691	2 276	6 346	49 097	
\$3 956	\$4 103	\$4 034	\$3 368	\$3 674	\$3 673	\$4 445	\$4 119	\$3 804	\$3 610	
943	295	1 105	818	237	237	658	298	990	16 650	
\$2 127	\$1 609	\$2 342	\$1 702	\$1 778	\$1 778	\$1 985	\$2 359	\$1 787	\$1 794	
4 203	1 298	6 238	1 058	2 895	2 895	3 148	3 737	4 970	\$5 197	
\$3 913	\$4 262	\$3 517	\$3 882	\$4 366	\$4 366	\$4 393	\$4 367	\$4 460	\$5 942	

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 249	7 501	9 187	5 911
No workers.....	549	838	1 203	1 014
1 worker.....	1 125	2 343	2 707	1 891
2 workers.....	1 179	3 608	4 460	2 509
3 or more workers.....	396	712	817	497
Married-couple families	2 524	6 542	8 017	5 011
No workers.....	359	722	1 046	849
1 worker.....	813	1 807	2 017	1 468
2 workers.....	1 047	3 364	4 185	2 251
3 or more workers.....	305	649	769	443

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 939	10 446	13 004	8 548
Less than \$5,000.....	842	1 153	1 770	1 374
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	428	767	944	777
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	462	1 033	1 212	758
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	785	1 874	2 340	1 447
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	601	1 595	1 934	1 287
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	359	1 435	1 534	954
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	303	1 506	1 904	1 077
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	106	679	851	547
\$50,000 or more.....	53	404	515	327
Median.....	\$11 631	\$16 173	\$15 610	\$14 685
Mean.....	\$13 499	\$19 184	\$18 840	\$18 280

Families	3 249	7 501	9 187	5 911
Less than \$5,000.....	526	349	539	424
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	327	382	433	404
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	378	539	676	454
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	692	1 790	2 340	1 447
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	557	1 268	1 476	989
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	333	1 290	1 361	823
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	291	1 394	1 716	979
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	92	622	815	498
\$50,000 or more.....	53	367	490	295
Median.....	\$13 021	\$19 707	\$19 326	\$18 309
Mean.....	\$14 662	\$22 115	\$22 297	\$21 665

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	749	4 232	4 442	2 978
Median income.....	\$5 500	\$6 162	\$7 120	\$7 064
Mean income.....	\$7 412	\$8 572	\$9 123	\$9 481

Males 15 years and over, with income	3 744	9 321	11 795	7 240
Median income.....	\$7 827	\$12 172	\$11 791	\$12 176
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	42.5	53.9	54.3	52.5
Median income.....	\$11 107	\$16 874	\$16 167	\$16 529

Females 15 years and over, with income	3 606	9 453	11 009	7 431
Median income.....	\$3 820	\$5 435	\$5 607	\$4 953
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	19.6	31.7	33.4	28.7
Median income.....	\$8 369	\$9 403	\$9 309	\$9 277

Per capita income	\$3 997	\$7 588	\$7 555	\$7 554
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 430	\$15 625	\$14 272	\$13 812
25 to 34 years.....	\$13 062	\$19 332	\$18 996	\$18 373
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 583	\$24 928	\$24 925	\$20 330
45 to 54 years.....	\$14 853	\$25 490	\$25 969	\$24 066
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 084	\$20 799	\$21 178	\$20 910
65 years and over.....	\$11 090	\$11 474	\$11 960	\$11 851

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$13 021	\$19 707	\$19 326	\$18 309
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 040	\$21 350	\$20 461	\$17 960
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 798	\$18 999	\$17 940	\$16 027
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 995	\$18 123	\$18 333	\$18 593
Married-couple families	\$14 593	\$20 767	\$20 557	\$19 564
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 011	\$23 236	\$22 302	\$19 971
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 468	\$20 165	\$19 680	\$17 339
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 918	\$18 586	\$18 907	\$19 241
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 985	\$10 567	\$10 091	\$9 594
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 931	\$9 762	\$8 425	\$9 274
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500—	\$9 122	\$9 099	\$6 691
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 379	\$13 008	\$11 676	\$10 172

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$6 202	\$9 444	\$9 288	\$9 396
1 worker.....	\$9 478	\$15 790	\$17 182	\$16 151
2 workers.....	\$16 534	\$21 981	\$20 907	\$21 065
3 or more workers.....	\$18 365	\$29 291	\$29 985	\$27 242

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 939	10 446	13 004	8 548
With earnings.....	3 035	8 550	10 317	6 350
Mean earnings.....	\$13 674	\$18 695	\$19 236	\$18 982
With wage or salary income.....	2 867	8 168	9 833	5 989
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 676	\$17 709	\$18 688	\$17 612
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	420	1 153	1 204	874
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 135	\$12 593	\$11 551	\$16 776
With farm self-employment income.....	107	284	397	104
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$574	\$2 386	\$1 986	\$3 817
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1 072	4 307	5 426	3 444
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 412	\$3 585	\$2 913	\$3 424
With Social Security income.....	1 294	3 162	3 627	2 947
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 322	\$3 986	\$3 736	\$3 890
With public assistance income.....	743	576	568	573
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 890	\$1 717	\$1 819	\$1 791
With all other income.....	941	2 452	3 172	2 186
Mean all other income.....	\$3 597	\$4 697	\$5 089	\$5 235

Places—Con.									
				Texas City city					
San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
3 249	7 501	9 187	5 911	8 216	8 048	14 135	10 692	18 392	21 077
549	838	1 203	1 014	549	543	1 460	895	2 408	2 138
1 125	2 343	2 707	1 891	2 964	2 930	5 113	3 501	6 004	7 103
1 179	3 608	4 460	2 509	3 691	3 598	6 022	4 882	8 175	9 557
396	712	817	497	1 012	977	1 540	1 414	1 805	2 279
2 524	6 542	8 017	5 011	7 306	7 156	12 251	9 359	15 549	18 315
359	722	1 046	849	486	480	1 265	683	1 962	1 765
813	1 807	2 017	1 468	2 404	2 388	4 047	2 876	4 603	5 596
1 047	3 364	4 185	2 251	3 476	3 383	5 519	4 506	7 350	8 830
305	649	769	443	940	905	1 420	1 294	1 634	2 124
3 939	10 446	13 004	8 548	10 272	10 104	19 509	13 985	28 722	29 020
842	1 153	1 770	1 374	769	769	1 941	1 450	4 995	3 626
428	767	944	777	458	449	1 474	950	3 010	2 408
462	1 033	1 212	758	501	501	1 550	990	2 872	2 598
785	1 874	2 340	1 447	1 314	1 305	2 923	2 039	5 149	5 011
601	1 595	1 934	1 287	1 233	1 211	2 993	2 035	4 153	4 677
359	1 435	1 534	954	1 477	1 471	2 403	1 657	2 668	3 322
303	1 506	1 904	1 077	2 601	2 525	3 136	2 896	3 174	4 059
106	679	851	547	1 477	1 431	1 857	1 274	1 558	2 050
53	404	515	327	442	442	1 232	694	1 143	1 269
\$11 631	\$16 173	\$15 610	\$14 885	\$23 008	\$22 885	\$17 887	\$18 738	\$13 271	\$15 849
\$13 499	\$19 184	\$18 840	\$18 280	\$24 194	\$24 087	\$22 479	\$22 388	\$17 569	\$20 040
3 249	7 501	9 187	5 911	8 216	8 048	14 135	10 692	18 392	21 077
526	349	539	424	287	287	555	391	1 218	1 116
327	382	433	404	289	280	750	606	1 380	1 365
378	539	676	454	296	296	852	684	1 527	1 653
692	1 290	1 681	1 045	887	878	1 910	1 435	3 410	3 494
557	1 268	1 476	989	942	920	2 328	1 560	3 227	2 935
333	1 290	1 361	823	1 295	1 289	2 102	1 418	2 370	2 953
291	1 394	1 716	979	2 381	2 305	2 879	2 591	2 854	3 461
92	622	815	498	1 410	1 364	1 676	1 168	1 412	1 876
53	367	490	295	429	429	1 103	639	994	1 130
\$13 021	\$19 707	\$19 326	\$18 309	\$25 388	\$25 256	\$21 512	\$21 603	\$17 381	\$18 682
\$14 662	\$22 115	\$22 297	\$21 665	\$26 649	\$26 566	\$26 138	\$25 071	\$21 932	\$23 059
749	4 232	4 442	2 978	2 450	2 426	6 876	4 075	17 689	13 567
\$5 500	\$6 162	\$7 120	\$7 064	\$10 042	\$10 070	\$7 682	\$8 571	\$3 551	\$6 312
\$7 412	\$8 572	\$9 123	\$9 481	\$11 980	\$11 989	\$10 322	\$11 067	\$6 167	\$8 763
3 744	9 321	11 795	7 240	10 332	10 133	17 362	13 569	27 238	29 370
\$7 827	\$12 172	\$11 791	\$12 176	\$17 973	\$17 893	\$14 473	\$14 958	\$9 035	\$11 225
42.5	53.9	54.3	52.5	60.1	59.9	57.7	63.8	45.3	56.3
\$11 107	\$16 874	\$16 167	\$16 529	\$22 241	\$22 213	\$19 037	\$18 831	\$15 162	\$15 316
3 606	9 453	11 009	7 431	8 314	8 127	16 729	11 240	26 191	25 024
\$3 820	\$5 435	\$5 607	\$4 953	\$5 859	\$5 764	\$5 540	\$4 935	\$4 572	\$5 265
19.6	31.7	33.4	28.7	34.0	33.9	29.5	32.4	27.7	30.7
\$8 369	\$9 403	\$9 309	\$9 277	\$10 707	\$10 659	\$9 517	\$8 901	\$9 235	\$8 905
3 997	7 588	7 555	7 554	8 477	8 457	8 835	7 955	7 120	7 733
8 430	\$15 625	\$14 272	\$13 812	\$17 851	\$17 851	\$14 978	\$14 070	\$12 625	\$13 673
\$13 062	\$19 332	\$18 996	\$18 373	\$24 301	\$24 109	\$20 268	\$21 451	\$16 621	\$16 952
\$14 583	\$24 928	\$24 925	\$20 330	\$28 605	\$28 348	\$25 158	\$26 063	\$20 872	\$21 671
\$14 853	\$25 490	\$25 969	\$24 066	\$31 050	\$30 831	\$29 910	\$28 490	\$24 458	\$27 136
\$13 084	\$20 799	\$21 178	\$20 910	\$27 397	\$27 360	\$24 605	\$22 208	\$21 633	\$21 394
\$11 090	\$11 474	\$11 960	\$11 851	\$14 620	\$14 522	\$15 516	\$12 342	\$12 265	\$12 459
13 021	\$17 707	\$19 326	\$18 309	\$25 388	\$25 256	\$21 512	\$21 603	\$17 381	\$18 682
\$13 040	\$21 350	\$20 461	\$17 950	\$25 729	\$25 559	\$22 360	\$22 190	\$17 262	\$18 582
\$10 798	\$18 999	\$17 940	\$16 027	\$23 571	\$23 462	\$19 513	\$19 440	\$14 975	\$15 827
\$12 995	\$18 123	\$18 333	\$18 593	\$24 985	\$24 900	\$20 771	\$20 727	\$17 484	\$18 787
\$14 593	\$20 767	\$20 557	\$19 564	\$26 483	\$26 305	\$23 024	\$23 211	\$18 752	\$19 889
\$15 011	\$23 236	\$22 302	\$19 971	\$27 330	\$27 051	\$24 364	\$24 099	\$19 414	\$20 174
\$12 468	\$20 165	\$19 680	\$17 339	\$24 485	\$24 375	\$21 055	\$20 793	\$16 059	\$16 724
\$13 918	\$18 586	\$18 907	\$19 241	\$25 533	\$25 357	\$21 598	\$21 848	\$18 300	\$19 582
\$6 985	\$10 567	\$10 091	\$9 594	\$11 539	\$11 539	\$11 783	\$10 718	\$10 705	\$10 537
\$5 931	\$9 762	\$9 425	\$9 274	\$10 909	\$10 909	\$9 119	\$9 731	\$8 854	\$9 081
\$2500—	\$9 122	\$8 099	\$6 691	\$7 128	\$7 128	\$6 909	\$6 033	\$6 214	\$7 662
\$10 379	\$13 008	\$11 676	\$10 172	\$14 148	\$14 148	\$15 574	\$13 344	\$13 170	\$13 266
6 202	\$9 444	\$9 288	\$9 396	\$11 190	\$11 069	\$11 272	\$6 902	\$8 541	\$9 048
\$9 478	\$15 790	\$17 182	\$16 151	\$21 356	\$21 417	\$17 911	\$18 087	\$15 363	\$15 717
\$16 534	\$21 981	\$20 907	\$21 065	\$28 431	\$28 164	\$23 614	\$23 570	\$19 541	\$20 412
\$18 365	\$29 291	\$29 985	\$27 242	\$37 273	\$37 096	\$32 284	\$31 985	\$29 416	\$30 401
3 939	10 446	13 004	8 548	10 272	10 104	19 509	13 985	28 722	29 020
3 035	8 550	10 317	6 350	9 191	9 023	16 350	12 252	22 619	23 984
\$13 674	\$18 695	\$19 236	\$18 982	\$24 224	\$24 127	\$21 286	\$22 345	\$17 345	\$19 567
2 867	8 168	9 833	5 989	8 970	8 802	15 343	11 738	21 472	22 518
\$12 676	\$17 709	\$18 688	\$17 612	\$23 311	\$23 214	\$19 801	\$20 796	\$16 367	\$17 692
420	1 153	1 204	874	942	917	2 675	1 627	2 768	3 686
\$12 135	\$12 593	\$11 551	\$16 776	\$13 647	\$13 866	\$16 243	\$17 454	\$14 130	\$18 541
107	284	397	104	192	187	418	417	755	612
\$574	\$2 386	\$1 986	\$3 817	\$3 557	\$3 519	\$1 830	\$3 049	\$2 363	\$4 768
1 072	4 307	5 426	3 444	4 293	4 188	9 223	5 721	12 132	11 884
\$2 412	\$3 585	\$2 913	\$3 424	\$2 026	\$2 048	\$5 185	\$3 298	\$3 795	\$4 187
1 294	3 162	3 627	2 947	1 907	1 879	5 116	2 806	8 879	7 473
\$3 322	\$3 986	\$3 736	\$3 890	\$4 022	\$4 038	\$4 311	\$3 761	\$3 898	\$3 833
743	576	568	573	394	394	677	748	1 367	1 145
\$1 890	\$1 717	\$1 819	\$1 791	\$1 979	\$1 979	\$1 863	\$1 969	\$1 811	\$1 883
941	2 452	3 172	2 186	2 257	2 257	3 871	2 047	6 658	6 469
\$3 597	\$4 697	\$5 089	\$5 235	\$3 868	\$3 868	\$5 006	\$4 118	\$4 380	\$4 903

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's Houston-Galveston, Tex.	SMSA's								
		Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	Brownsville- Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Families.....	605 752	33 095	43 268	105 872	80 994	39 699	16 275	69 517	649 619	85 208
With Social Security income.....	83 944	7 532	7 824	17 347	16 246	9 752	2 341	13 160	107 536	14 597
Income above poverty level.....	79 149	6 749	7 330	16 147	15 175	7 916	2 147	11 440	100 765	12 701
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	15 180	2 054	2 151	3 416	4 130	2 417	440	2 785	24 314	2 844
With public assistance income.....	15 324	1 345	1 255	3 241	2 899	5 022	377	4 997	18 187	5 996
Income above poverty level.....	12 694	1 004	1 011	2 418	2 436	2 753	303	3 001	14 769	3 229
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1 248	151	150	371	302	807	22	469	1 667	625
Householder worked in 1979.....	545 091	27 532	37 792	91 594	67 984	29 567	14 340	58 319	572 119	69 495
With related children under 18 years.....	339 249	16 416	22 610	55 653	41 810	24 643	8 196	40 910	346 549	53 841
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	264 980	12 580	17 249	42 851	32 745	20 319	6 009	32 539	274 138	43 647
Female householder, no husband present.....	55 966	2 759	4 373	11 101	6 600	5 672	1 060	7 810	66 250	12 964
Householder worked in 1979.....	44 640	1 930	3 481	8 606	4 481	2 978	804	4 991	53 042	8 327
With related children under 18 years.....	38 243	1 645	3 013	7 221	4 184	3 966	622	5 504	43 782	9 667
With related children under 6 years.....	11 705	585	1 093	2 384	1 325	1 840	213	2 093	13 408	3 856
Householder 65 years and over.....	52 729	5 660	5 583	11 792	11 680	7 100	1 697	8 702	72 674	8 973
Unrelated individuals.....	300 864	13 010	18 786	81 894	27 137	9 890	19 088	24 287	309 224	27 278
With Social Security income.....	46 905	5 079	5 503	11 908	9 206	3 979	1 968	6 486	67 861	6 900
Income above poverty level.....	35 236	3 310	3 894	8 713	6 713	2 358	1 242	4 232	48 564	4 644
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	17 060	1 899	2 083	4 140	3 989	1 105	534	1 966	25 299	2 137
With public assistance income.....	5 891	734	669	1 788	1 287	1 094	243	1 396	9 560	1 625
Income above poverty level.....	2 285	151	244	618	379	198	61	315	3 209	361
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	866	73	101	236	225	100	27	163	1 458	127
Worked in 1979.....	246 817	8 097	13 176	66 336	17 029	5 137	15 608	16 987	236 708	17 143
65 years and over.....	44 401	4 939	5 107	10 471	8 748	4 217	1 298	6 526	64 899	7 145
Persons.....	2 242 144	114 153	153 257	408 607	282 669	162 697	68 890	266 497	2 340 926	336 378
Related children under 18 years.....	633 447	30 635	42 480	100 881	77 803	59 896	15 009	86 056	637 046	115 959
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	460 723	21 926	30 040	73 174	56 781	43 897	10 241	62 246	471 055	85 664
60 years and over.....	220 647	20 475	21 645	45 811	43 164	23 499	6 513	32 487	292 869	36 516
65 years and over.....	146 203	15 073	15 225	32 273	29 841	17 104	4 542	22 242	201 574	24 530

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	27 424	2 512	2 531	6 493	4 200	9 233	1 160	8 273	30 004	13 648
Percent below poverty level.....	4.5	7.6	5.8	6.1	5.2	23.3	7.1	11.9	4.6	16.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 353	\$2 710	\$2 990	\$2 856	\$3 094	\$3 800	\$2 670	\$3 574	\$2 879	\$3 529
Persons per family.....	3.46	3.18	3.30	3.28	3.20	4.69	2.98	4.14	3.28	4.36
With Social Security income.....	4 795	783	494	1 200	1 071	1 836	194	1 720	6 771	1 896
With public assistance income.....	2 630	341	244	823	463	2 269	74	1 996	3 418	2 767
Householder worked in 1979.....	17 237	1 476	1 801	4 271	2 256	5 766	791	4 905	18 937	8 926
With related children under 18 years.....	19 291	1 434	1 746	4 129	2 595	7 445	512	6 455	19 766	11 527
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 608	1 120	1 253	2 926	2 029	6 447	364	5 352	14 923	9 500
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 064	606	794	1 880	1 311	2 557	225	2 639	9 277	4 966
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 552	337	564	1 209	638	1 057	136	1 149	5 709	2 461
With related children under 18 years.....	6 967	463	717	1 594	1 130	2 182	112	2 331	7 924	4 532
With related children under 6 years.....	3 233	229	373	878	486	1 178	61	1 151	3 655	2 212
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 209	612	318	878	901	1 310	166	1 233	5 143	1 094
Unrelated individuals.....	46 223	3 903	4 345	25 508	6 131	3 710	10 205	6 338	55 517	7 625
Percent below poverty level.....	15.4	30.0	23.1	31.1	22.6	37.5	53.5	26.1	18.0	28.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 964	\$1 561	\$1 728	\$1 992	\$1 785	\$1 725	\$2 137	\$1 803	\$1 716	\$2 052
With Social Security income.....	11 669	1 769	1 609	3 195	2 493	1 621	726	2 254	19 297	2 256
With public assistance income.....	3 606	583	425	1 170	908	896	182	1 081	6 351	1 264
Worked in 1979.....	23 050	1 632	2 009	17 800	2 016	1 063	7 597	2 517	25 478	2 533
65 years and over.....	11 333	1 812	1 528	2 800	2 504	1 719	429	2 392	18 598	2 692
Persons.....	141 648	11 861	12 603	46 760	19 570	47 128	13 606	40 765	154 310	66 982
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	10.4	8.2	11.4	6.9	29.0	19.8	15.3	8.6	19.9
Related children under 18 years.....	42 850	3 184	3 840	9 059	5 584	23 242	1 028	17 616	42 661	31 798
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	29 195	2 103	2 653	5 979	3 990	17 126	597	12 639	29 121	23 188
60 years and over.....	21 703	3 407	2 651	5 367	5 078	5 258	954	5 555	33 763	6 270
65 years and over.....	16 851	2 849	2 098	4 376	3 995	3 954	700	4 292	27 462	4 684

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	38 833	3 970	3 861	9 488	6 046	12 390	1 841	11 296	44 797	19 413
Percent below poverty level.....	6.4	12.0	8.9	9.0	7.5	31.2	11.3	16.2	6.9	22.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 773	\$2 992	\$3 269	\$3 296	\$3 456	\$4 611	\$2 927	\$4 232	\$3 247	\$4 140
Persons per family.....	3.48	3.25	3.26	3.32	3.21	4.58	2.99	4.11	3.26	4.31
With Social Security income.....	7 864	1 292	916	1 789	1 789	2 773	313	2 518	11 515	2 728
With public assistance income.....	3 557	485	341	1 093	646	3 055	99	2 393	4 652	3 326
Householder worked in 1979.....	25 497	2 381	2 758	6 422	3 334	7 950	1 334	7 114	28 972	13 633
With related children under 18 years.....	26 714	2 230	2 528	6 100	3 583	9 667	863	8 709	28 837	16 309
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	20 287	1 701	1 809	4 432	2 835	8 286	541	7 161	21 664	13 108
Female householder, no husband present.....	10 703	825	1 096	2 613	1 697	3 147	359	3 248	13 011	6 128
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 544	484	810	1 728	905	1 348	255	1 557	8 656	3 294
With related children under 18 years.....	9 017	622	961	2 155	1 436	2 562	210	2 820	10 955	5 514
With related children under 6 years.....	3 991	305	435	1 098	609	1 345	103	1 326	4 861	2 656
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 263	1 054	663	1 448	1 371	1 961	236	1 758	8 576	1 628
Unrelated individuals.....	59 205	5 144	5 764	31 569	8 147	4 438	11 636	7 869	73 443	9 349
Percent below poverty level.....	19.7	39.5	30.7	38.5	30.0	44.9	61.0	32.4	23.8	34.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 364	\$1 997	\$2 112	\$2 462	\$2 151	\$2 282	\$2 764	\$2 289	\$2 111	\$2 516
With Social Security income.....	17 716	2 665	2 398	4 883	4 021	2 078	943	3 078	29 076	3 142
With public assistance income.....	4 069	622	498	1 311	1 060	942	198	1 198	7 166	1 349
Worked in 1979.....	29 894	2 043	2 676	22 355	2 476	1 291	8 876	3 262	33 731	3 335
65 years and over.....	16 822	2 641	2 198	4 091	4 029	2 207	539	3 198	27 575	3 489
Persons.....	194 846	18 065	18 293	62 934	27 575	61 212	17 071	54 628	219 709	92 725
Percent below poverty level.....	8.7	15.8	11.9	15.4	9.8	37.6	24.8	20.5	9.4	27.6
Related children under 18 years.....	60 022	5 135	5 557	13 288	7 749	28 983	1 739	23 259	61 751	43 210
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	41 098	3 516	3 754	8 799	5 534	21 194	971	16 632	42 000	31 247
60 years and over.....	32 875	5 244	4 167	8 064	7 876	7 378	1 264	7 660	51 679	8 528
65 years and over.....	26 119	4 438	3 364	6 700	6 377	5 689	938	5 972	42 652	6 445

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.4	6.4	5.5	7.9	4.7	19.9	14.7	10.7	4.2	13.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	11.3	21.2	16.0	19.4	13.0	45.1	29.8	25.5	12.6	34.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	17.3	32.8	25.7	28.2	20.2	57.9	39.1	36.2	20.4	47.0

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.								
	Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	40 580	565 172	42 284	20 179	32 601	44 731	55 936	19 348	27 975
With Social Security income.....	7 480	76 464	7 064	4 141	6 827	7 624	13 348	2 664	4 308
Income above poverty level.....	7 006	72 143	6 299	2 861	6 290	7 100	10 219	2 568	4 004
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 516	13 664	1 715	853	1 877	1 718	3 224	437	946
With public assistance income.....	1 282	14 042	1 898	2 719	1 162	1 387	7 636	411	857
Income above poverty level.....	1 080	11 614	1 288	1 418	892	1 071	3 575	375	665
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	104	1 144	154	362	166	144	733	25	73
Householder worked in 1979.....	35 040	510 051	36 147	15 288	27 684	39 527	42 328	17 818	25 259
With related children under 18 years.....	21 739	317 510	24 197	14 069	17 009	23 837	36 392	10 189	15 485
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	17 089	247 891	17 767	11 455	13 332	18 107	29 908	7 860	11 554
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 780	52 186	3 314	3 576	2 681	4 038	7 387	1 350	2 279
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 818	41 822	2 394	1 636	1 845	3 255	4 053	1 125	1 846
With related children under 18 years.....	2 375	35 868	2 458	2 257	1 586	2 755	5 423	935	1 615
With related children under 6 years.....	885	10 820	948	959	561	932	2 455	352	550
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 666	48 063	4 635	3 064	4 853	5 284	9 652	1 864	2 769
Unrelated individuals	17 253	283 611	14 558	4 338	11 152	24 110	12 113	7 156	9 272
With Social Security income.....	4 435	42 470	4 454	1 383	4 159	4 861	4 673	1 716	2 121
Income above poverty level.....	3 254	31 982	2 785	508	2 888	3 538	2 541	1 380	1 426
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 799	15 261	1 505	300	1 525	1 691	1 182	560	746
With public assistance income.....	605	5 286	814	816	567	649	1 740	180	319
Income above poverty level.....	251	2 034	136	75	145	224	257	81	72
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	77	789	40	49	41	98	155	23	41
Worked in 1979.....	12 436	234 381	9 592	2 154	7 031	19 037	6 197	5 451	6 941
65 years and over.....	4 114	40 287	4 210	1 740	4 067	4 274	5 044	1 571	2 105
Persons	146 436	2 095 708	147 461	89 616	112 292	164 282	238 776	68 091	97 922
Related children under 18 years.....	40 693	592 754	44 392	35 451	31 407	44 578	92 726	18 960	28 828
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	29 931	430 792	30 239	26 071	22 671	31 529	67 940	13 211	20 246
60 years and over.....	19 230	201 417	18 122	9 825	17 531	20 418	31 235	7 835	10 395
65 years and over.....	13 001	133 202	12 807	7 260	12 870	14 277	22 586	5 110	7 019
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 898	25 526	4 097	5 867	2 038	3 185	15 491	806	1 844
Percent below poverty level.....	4.7	4.5	9.7	29.1	6.3	7.1	27.7	4.2	6.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 997	\$3 379	\$2 502	\$3 876	\$2 741	\$3 085	\$3 724	\$3 409	\$3 265
Persons per family.....	3.17	3.48	3.30	4.71	3.23	3.69	4.91	3.63	3.61
With Social Security income.....	474	4 321	765	1 280	537	524	3 129	96	304
With public assistance income.....	202	2 428	610	1 301	270	316	4 061	36	192
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 144	16 093	2 766	3 484	1 283	2 267	10 054	551	1 331
With related children under 18 years.....	1 248	18 043	2 859	4 722	1 310	2 239	12 561	577	1 397
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	919	13 689	1 814	4 023	977	1 715	10 992	443	860
Female householder, no husband present.....	563	7 501	1 058	1 724	588	696	3 469	225	455
Householder worked in 1979.....	388	4 164	669	647	375	417	1 499	155	272
With related children under 18 years.....	505	6 462	963	1 377	541	623	2 934	225	432
With related children under 6 years.....	256	2 977	500	696	286	264	1 479	113	211
Householder 65 years and over.....	244	2 965	567	963	339	379	2 241	76	168
Unrelated individuals	3 705	42 518	3 633	2 231	2 625	6 848	5 054	1 096	2 196
Percent below poverty level.....	21.5	15.0	25.0	51.4	23.5	28.4	41.7	15.3	23.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 874	\$1 972	\$1 632	\$1 784	\$1 595	\$1 814	\$1 737	\$1 744	\$1 765
With Social Security income.....	1 181	10 488	1 669	875	1 271	1 323	2 132	336	693
With public assistance income.....	354	3 252	678	741	422	425	1 483	99	247
Worked in 1979.....	1 740	21 310	1 251	572	870	4 621	1 388	560	1 056
65 years and over.....	1 080	10 253	1 687	1 171	1 240	1 221	2 445	301	672
Persons	9 729	131 919	17 365	29 761	9 184	18 627	81 369	4 028	8 714
Percent below poverty level.....	6.6	6.3	11.8	33.2	8.2	11.3	34.1	5.9	8.9
Related children under 18 years.....	2 486	40 364	6 131	14 465	2 847	5 549	40 639	1 391	3 066
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 611	27 584	3 498	10 874	1 870	3 964	30 634	866	1 984
60 years and over.....	2 056	19 647	3 310	3 478	2 281	2 311	8 244	568	1 229
65 years and over.....	1 537	15 314	2 717	2 639	1 801	1 860	6 250	410	947
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 709	36 124	6 792	7 641	2 977	4 812	20 300	1 165	2 623
Percent below poverty level.....	6.7	6.4	16.1	37.9	9.1	10.8	36.3	6.0	9.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 423	\$3 799	\$2 800	\$4 781	\$3 192	\$3 466	\$4 697	\$3 734	\$3 690
Persons per family.....	3.29	3.49	3.43	4.63	3.22	3.64	4.81	3.59	3.59
With Social Security income.....	737	7 127	1 292	1 656	908	894	4 423	212	587
With public assistance income.....	272	3 285	818	1 599	364	431	4 929	61	261
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 697	23 800	4 919	4 814	1 919	3 566	13 638	800	1 858
With related children under 18 years.....	1 769	24 945	4 793	6 108	1 806	3 328	16 180	766	1 845
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 296	18 991	3 003	5 161	1 409	2 550	14 055	582	1 275
Female householder, no husband present.....	780	9 923	1 301	2 115	775	1 062	4 252	300	627
Householder worked in 1979.....	549	5 995	855	827	477	710	1 950	211	423
With related children under 18 years.....	672	8 345	1 156	1 627	639	890	3 486	275	586
With related children under 6 years.....	351	3 640	603	753	292	375	1 716	132	300
Householder 65 years and over.....	407	4 856	959	1 228	613	685	3 122	163	334
Unrelated individuals	4 891	54 314	4 742	2 500	3 568	8 920	5 856	1 492	2 805
Percent below poverty level.....	28.3	19.2	32.6	57.6	32.0	37.0	48.3	20.8	30.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 239	\$2 375	\$2 062	\$2 445	\$1 954	\$2 221	\$2 351	\$2 096	\$2 210
With Social Security income.....	1 859	15 857	2 328	1 021	1 965	2 012	2 647	552	1 067
With public assistance income.....	396	3 673	715	776	466	494	1 596	103	255
Worked in 1979.....	2 264	27 630	1 688	646	1 127	6 104	1 657	740	1 292
65 years and over.....	1 659	15 163	2 295	1 344	1 903	1 798	2 927	508	1 017
Persons	13 872	180 974	28 082	37 808	13 140	26 502	104 046	5 743	11 875
Percent below poverty level.....	9.5	8.6	19.0	42.2	11.7	16.1	43.6	8.4	12.1
Related children under 18 years.....	3 677	56 345	10 301	17 943	4 036	7 991	50 597	1 953	4 161
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 401	38 697	5 724	13 435	2 762	5 483	37 956	1 210	2 713
60 years and over.....	3 113	29 762	4 893	4 313	3 608	3 660	10 996	1 006	2 054
65 years and over.....	2 410	23 709	4 074	3 307	2 923	2 951	8 413	765	1 616
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.6	4.4	6.6	24.1	5.1	7.5	23.4	4.2	5.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	12.8	11.2	26.4	49.8	15.4	21.2	50.9	10.8	16.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	19.7	17.2	39.7	62.4	25.0	31.7	63.4	17.3	24.5

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
Families	19 282	223 094	23 705	28 349	11 520	16 829	27 982	14 947	36 147	31 477
With Social Security income	4 126	43 498	6 277	6 963	2 807	4 156	6 454	2 459	9 068	6 484
Income above poverty level	3 703	37 953	5 718	6 024	2 368	3 656	6 108	2 189	8 329	5 879
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 199	9 040	1 825	2 012	832	1 180	1 435	634	2 513	1 702
With public assistance income	708	15 182	1 097	1 538	712	826	1 054	681	1 387	1 110
Income above poverty level	503	8 438	826	1 082	493	589	879	440	987	794
Below poverty level without public assistance income	102	1 496	190	238	94	144	126	41	142	118
Householder worked in 1979	15 989	179 183	18 765	22 034	9 160	12 874	23 298	13 228	29 496	26 429
With related children under 18 years	9 599	129 103	11 409	14 640	6 098	8 542	13 706	8 367	17 340	15 888
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 323	103 917	9 030	11 762	4 831	6 931	10 938	6 505	13 642	12 588
Female householder, no husband present	1 991	30 427	2 174	2 850	1 121	1 729	2 356	1 234	3 662	3 125
Householder worked in 1979	1 476	19 044	1 388	1 936	771	1 165	1 778	879	2 617	2 281
With related children under 18 years	1 244	21 277	1 261	1 824	744	1 080	1 485	799	2 221	1 932
With related children under 6 years	443	8 433	485	579	267	312	517	299	743	679
Householder 65 years and over	3 281	29 372	4 495	4 814	1 927	2 887	4 693	1 699	6 392	4 690
Unrelated individuals	9 087	85 172	8 830	8 822	3 159	5 663	10 158	4 965	18 931	12 163
With Social Security income	3 111	32 511	3 972	3 967	1 509	2 458	3 293	1 448	6 139	4 547
Income above poverty level	2 115	15 325	2 447	2 208	786	1 422	2 201	889	3 818	3 028
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 123	7 205	1 390	1 248	468	780	1 102	421	1 990	1 671
With public assistance income	446	4 664	745	1 093	451	642	505	330	1 147	627
Income above poverty level	90	1 043	42	86	36	152	103	291	143	109
Below poverty level without public assistance income	47	490	42	56	66	68	55	55	143	47
Worked in 1979	5 860	55 784	4 824	4 331	1 334	2 997	6 513	3 479	11 650	7 484
65 years and over	3 025	23 660	3 887	3 921	1 575	2 346	3 240	1 512	5 842	4 443
Persons	68 490	849 528	80 220	96 022	39 001	57 021	95 639	54 540	128 830	107 654
Related children under 18 years	17 880	266 177	20 972	27 052	11 219	15 833	25 344	16 461	32 189	28 840
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 841	196 710	15 506	19 922	8 123	11 799	18 474	11 656	23 556	20 588
60 years and over	11 880	113 520	16 218	17 506	6 984	10 522	16 741	6 687	24 000	17 377
65 years and over	8 756	78 118	11 993	12 518	5 005	7 513	11 943	4 670	17 478	12 769

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
Families	1 408	27 604	1 410	2 615	1 249	1 366	1 563	1 094	2 740	2 312
Percent below poverty level	7.3	12.4	5.9	9.2	10.8	8.1	5.6	7.3	7.6	7.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 846	\$3 470	\$2 374	\$2 593	\$2 579	\$2 606	\$3 100	\$3 065	\$2 695	\$2 605
Persons per family	3.20	4.11	2.87	3.09	3.10	3.07	3.42	3.77	3.20	3.24
With Social Security income	423	5 545	559	939	439	500	346	270	739	605
With public assistance income	205	6 744	271	456	219	237	175	241	400	316
Householder worked in 1979	769	15 613	760	1 409	715	694	970	683	1 642	1 447
With related children under 18 years	849	21 835	721	1 411	690	721	1 042	781	1 638	1 482
With related children 5 to 17 years	631	17 692	562	1 116	530	586	825	545	1 298	1 126
Female householder, no husband present	424	10 331	400	655	310	345	399	279	793	589
Householder worked in 1979	232	4 411	222	373	192	181	242	150	491	370
With related children under 18 years	368	9 316	343	542	257	285	370	246	655	489
With related children under 6 years	163	4 782	157	239	119	120	229	129	312	235
Householder 65 years and over	329	3 668	435	664	336	328	239	184	519	412
Unrelated individuals	2 739	22 114	2 569	2 937	1 264	1 673	2 672	1 187	7 784	3 025
Percent below poverty level	30.1	26.0	29.1	33.3	40.0	29.5	26.3	23.9	41.1	24.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 667	\$1 781	\$1 430	\$1 408	\$1 434	\$1 387	\$1 829	\$1 710	\$1 888	\$1 432
With Social Security income	996	8 186	1 525	1 759	723	1 036	1 092	559	2 321	1 519
With public assistance income	356	3 621	622	855	365	490	379	227	856	518
Worked in 1979	1 255	8 056	651	527	236	291	967	358	3 814	973
65 years and over	1 021	8 752	1 584	1 765	764	1 001	1 118	583	2 211	1 568
Persons	7 283	136 205	6 668	11 023	5 135	5 888	8 010	5 409	16 544	10 466
Percent below poverty level	10.6	16.0	8.3	11.5	13.2	10.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	9.7
Related children under 18 years	1 811	59 526	1 509	3 095	1 478	1 617	2 394	2 050	3 635	3 122
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 276	42 598	1 029	2 253	1 049	1 204	1 670	1 218	2 553	2 107
60 years and over	1 918	19 082	2 726	3 707	1 705	2 002	1 850	1 105	3 753	2 740
65 years and over	1 554	14 870	2 359	2 979	1 347	1 632	1 551	871	3 140	2 252

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
Families	2 265	37 840	2 202	4 028	1 931	2 097	2 518	1 550	4 096	3 458
Percent below poverty level	11.7	17.0	9.3	14.2	16.8	12.5	9.0	10.4	11.3	11.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 037	\$4 128	\$2 677	\$2 935	\$2 931	\$2 939	\$3 200	\$3 589	\$3 107	\$3 050
Persons per family	3.33	4.06	2.88	3.08	3.08	3.09	3.26	3.72	3.15	3.20
With Social Security income	666	8 081	971	1 424	644	780	749	427	1 292	1 024
With public assistance income	271	8 026	387	637	305	332	273	284	533	381
Householder worked in 1979	1 393	23 193	1 141	2 266	1 137	1 129	1 546	1 017	2 451	2 106
With related children under 18 years	1 411	29 231	1 064	2 238	1 084	1 154	1 541	1 028	2 311	2 104
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 061	23 387	808	1 750	815	935	1 206	722	1 800	1 598
Female householder, no husband present	604	12 524	569	978	454	524	558	368	1 077	885
Householder worked in 1979	386	5 930	304	573	299	274	377	201	653	562
With related children under 18 years	496	11 012	446	795	401	394	503	287	841	703
With related children under 6 years	205	5 481	186	328	182	146	255	137	415	318
Householder 65 years and over	491	5 308	724	1 084	538	546	554	301	963	734
Unrelated individuals	3 526	27 900	3 336	3 673	1 485	2 188	3 440	1 532	9 470	4 151
Percent below poverty level	38.8	32.8	37.8	41.6	47.0	38.6	33.9	30.9	50.0	34.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 110	\$2 236	\$1 899	\$1 943	\$2 065	\$1 860	\$2 234	\$2 144	\$2 401	\$1 835
With Social Security income	1 489	11 220	2 107	2 320	862	1 458	1 528	735	3 280	2 260
With public assistance income	378	3 917	657	948	377	571	431	260	939	548
Worked in 1979	1 631	10 777	850	698	299	399	1 284	526	4 542	1 345
65 years and over	1 448	11 531	2 120	2 280	911	1 369	1 545	773	3 063	2 261
Persons	11 165	182 499	9 731	16 096	7 423	8 673	11 713	7 415	22 342	15 197
Percent below poverty level	16.3	21.5	12.1	16.8	19.0	15.2	12.2	13.6	17.3	14.1
Related children under 18 years	3 103	77 762	2 257	4 750	2 245	2 505	3 501	2 691	5 048	4 526
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 107	55 379	1 562	3 404	1 561	1 843	2 437	1 642	3 519	3 017
60 years and over	2 720	26 608	3 969	5 140	2 285	2 855	2 965	1 573	5 691	4 214
65 years and over	2 274	20 688	3 406	4 211	1 842	2 369	2 539	1 273	4 796	3 533

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.1	10.8	4.9	7.3	8.7	6.3	5.4	6.2	8.4	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.3	27.3	16.6	22.1	25.3	19.9	16.5	17.4	22.1	19.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.1	38.9	28.9	34.1	38.5	31.0	24.8	27.0	32.8	31.0

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Families	22 425	37 146	70 536	21 671	16 671	13 766	52 735	516 875	80 680	9 495
With Social Security income	4 442	6 842	10 641	4 586	3 581	1 950	9 555	81 967	13 889	2 507
Income above poverty level	4 073	6 408	10 083	4 370	2 758	1 790	8 515	77 481	12 114	2 379
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 075	1 885	1 913	1 070	927	320	1 930	17 232	2 730	565
With public assistance income	821	1 103	2 043	588	2 108	289	3 129	13 622	5 595	380
Income above poverty level	598	878	1 490	505	1 141	232	1 956	11 152	3 034	318
Below poverty level without public assistance income	62	103	189	75	238	4	306	1 155	554	26
Householder worked in 1979	19 251	32 303	61 348	18 219	12 512	12 129	44 666	458 052	65 794	7 672
With related children under 18 years	11 450	19 416	36 302	10 159	11 077	6 945	30 889	273 859	50 850	4 369
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 645	14 700	27 463	7 772	9 220	5 029	24 559	215 518	41 179	3 233
Female householder, no husband present	2 022	3 937	8 763	1 992	2 827	942	6 157	56 832	12 490	1 220
Householder worked in 1979	1 468	3 164	6 910	1 373	1 511	709	4 163	45 892	8 074	826
With related children under 18 years	1 257	2 750	5 689	1 131	1 996	536	4 296	37 667	9 297	639
With related children under 6 years	460	1 008	1 905	341	960	179	1 611	11 551	3 707	230
Householder 65 years and over	3 230	4 896	7 361	3 608	2 666	1 429	6 212	54 663	8 546	1 746
Unrelated individuals	9 781	16 439	66 881	10 532	4 228	17 957	19 922	268 787	26 324	8 497
With Social Security income	3 108	4 942	8 324	3 136	1 437	1 746	4 718	52 882	6 547	2 374
Income above poverty level	2 133	3 442	6 346	2 383	793	1 101	3 138	38 986	4 404	1 787
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 134	1 859	2 942	1 319	365	458	1 479	19 862	2 032	906
With public assistance income	411	616	1 223	420	520	216	958	7 127	1 586	269
Income above poverty level	100	231	450	119	90	46	218	2 616	358	100
Below poverty level without public assistance income	46	101	149	50	30	17	110	1 161	127	26
Worked in 1979	6 838	11 354	55 442	7 137	2 232	14 692	14 521	211 471	16 583	5 993
65 years and over	2 894	4 600	7 215	2 993	1 570	1 083	4 715	50 587	6 799	2 236
Persons	78 561	131 438	279 717	75 778	71 673	59 851	200 004	1 874 482	317 818	36 980
Related children under 18 years	21 167	36 248	63 826	18 415	27 499	12 598	62 789	497 972	108 716	7 833
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 795	25 316	45 484	13 168	20 282	8 451	45 132	366 709	80 257	5 555
60 years and over	12 159	19 113	29 232	13 234	8 868	5 384	23 705	227 115	34 622	7 509
65 years and over	8 791	13 511	20 779	9 507	6 390	3 793	16 049	154 269	23 328	5 570

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 519	2 169	4 231	830	4 555	1 040	5 363	22 374	12 744	486
Percent below poverty level	6.8	5.8	6.0	3.8	27.3	7.6	10.2	4.3	15.8	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 740	\$2 950	\$2 989	\$2 772	\$3 910	\$2 768	\$3 509	\$2 942	\$3 521	\$2 882
Persons per family	3.25	3.31	3.20	2.88	4.84	3.00	4.03	3.29	4.32	3.12
With Social Security income	369	434	558	216	823	160	1 040	4 486	1 775	128
With public assistance income	223	225	553	83	967	57	1 173	2 470	2 561	62
Householder worked in 1979	964	1 506	2 838	438	2 884	708	3 267	14 422	8 293	239
With related children under 18 years	950	1 496	2 847	415	3 799	467	4 273	15 351	10 787	315
With related children 5 to 17 years	725	1 074	1 979	267	3 333	325	3 540	11 523	8 822	236
Female householder, no husband present	434	708	1 519	263	1 296	208	1 905	7 727	4 729	122
Householder worked in 1979	224	507	984	128	559	119	891	4 836	2 348	78
With related children under 18 years	335	636	1 315	200	1 129	95	1 698	6 631	4 337	113
With related children under 6 years	170	337	722	106	595	55	824	3 070	2 120	52
Householder 65 years and over	265	285	370	199	614	136	694	3 279	1 023	49
Unrelated individuals	2 697	3 551	19 756	2 276	1 778	9 902	4 719	44 133	7 301	1 953
Percent below poverty level	27.6	21.6	29.5	21.6	42.1	55.1	23.7	16.4	27.7	23.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 668	\$1 696	\$2 008	\$1 869	\$1 884	\$2 149	\$1 805	\$1 768	\$2 056	\$1 926
With Social Security income	975	1 500	1 978	753	644	645	1 580	13 876	2 143	587
With public assistance income	311	385	773	301	430	170	1 740	4 511	1 228	169
Worked in 1979	1 447	1 399	14 161	919	540	7 381	2 019	21 224	2 426	955
65 years and over	925	1 411	1 699	737	695	340	1 682	13 198	2 564	523
Persons	7 658	10 635	33 213	4 657	23 790	12 973	26 331	118 062	62 159	3 458
Percent below poverty level	9.7	8.1	9.2	6.1	33.2	21.7	13.2	6.3	19.6	9.4
Related children under 18 years	2 124	3 309	5 927	794	12 035	942	11 128	32 720	29 281	618
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 431	2 257	3 774	482	8 992	531	7 895	22 282	21 264	374
60 years and over	1 600	2 425	2 897	1 325	2 359	787	3 471	23 293	5 860	841
65 years and over	1 353	1 941	2 363	1 030	1 745	566	2 713	18 795	4 413	619

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 417	3 291	6 084	1 215	5 759	1 639	7 479	33 429	18 147	767
Percent below poverty level	10.8	8.9	8.6	5.6	34.5	11.9	14.2	6.5	22.5	8.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 043	\$3 259	\$3 414	\$3 111	\$4 965	\$3 012	\$4 074	\$3 296	\$4 119	\$3 049
Persons per family	3.41	3.27	3.22	2.93	4.73	3.02	4.01	3.27	4.27	3.39
With Social Security income	587	786	917	385	1 159	234	1 544	7 711	2 586	223
With public assistance income	285	290	708	97	1 215	72	1 387	3 299	3 070	84
Householder worked in 1979	1 616	2 319	4 219	641	3 746	1 208	4 835	22 190	12 678	416
With related children under 18 years	1 570	2 178	4 093	601	4 670	786	5 869	22 396	15 234	500
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 165	1 556	2 916	412	4 086	496	4 807	16 648	12 145	344
Female householder, no husband present	582	967	2 032	351	1 535	336	2 398	10 878	5 822	175
Householder worked in 1979	346	721	1 350	167	706	232	1 227	7 384	3 137	127
With related children under 18 years	460	863	1 721	260	1 295	187	2 086	9 248	5 256	162
With related children under 6 years	228	399	886	120	665	91	965	4 092	2 541	84
Householder 65 years and over	451	568	647	292	841	180	997	5 564	1 548	107
Unrelated individuals	3 544	4 792	24 617	2 948	2 056	11 198	5 975	58 654	8 932	2 549
Percent below poverty level	36.2	29.2	36.7	28.0	48.6	62.4	30.0	21.8	33.9	30.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 091	\$2 058	\$2 462	\$2 261	\$2 483	\$2 795	\$2 255	\$2 145	\$2 524	\$2 303
With Social Security income	1 514	2 233	3 104	1 239	806	836	2 204	21 562	2 967	920
With public assistance income	342	458	872	317	450	176	828	5 146	1 313	182
Worked in 1979	1 814	1 939	18 007	1 098	638	8 561	2 661	28 099	3 165	1 235
65 years and over	1 422	2 043	2 545	1 233	871	414	2 286	20 233	3 299	810
Persons	11 840	15 513	44 147	6 475	29 266	16 071	35 985	168 048	85 986	5 147
Percent below poverty level	15.1	11.8	15.8	8.5	40.8	26.9	18.0	9.0	27.1	13.9
Related children under 18 years	3 604	4 794	8 526	1 193	14 261	1 596	14 933	47 303	39 693	1 013
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 377	3 222	5 456	757	10 640	899	10 584	32 016	28 571	619
60 years and over	2 506	3 765	4 385	2 090	3 146	980	4 927	36 436	7 995	1 333
65 years and over	2 170	3 067	3 695	1 708	2 357	718	3 847	29 939	6 074	1 023

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	5.3	8.4	4.1	23.5	16.3	9.1	4.1	13.2	6.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.7	15.9	19.7	11.6	48.1	31.8	22.9	12.0	33.9	18.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.0	25.7	28.6	18.6	60.0	40.8	32.9	19.6	46.5	26.0

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Families	12 816	450 164	12 870	19 346	15 791	36 198	32 590	16 312	24 452	25 936	16 514
With Social Security income	3 386	59 111	1 160	3 990	2 807	6 002	7 660	2 347	3 891	5 781	3 627
Income above poverty level	2 869	56 343	1 107	2 773	2 617	5 642	6 204	2 282	3 635	5 504	3 263
Below poverty level without Social Security income	840	9 836	184	839	782	1 358	1 895	377	840	1 472	1 023
With public assistance income	1 471	10 404	510	2 647	454	1 054	4 087	379	774	918	632
Income above poverty level	885	8 633	369	1 368	339	792	1 960	343	606	834	427
Below poverty level without public assistance income	321	775	28	344	57	114	388	25	56	94	80
Householder worked in 1979	9 640	407 495	11 600	14 612	13 918	32 181	24 907	14 950	22 024	21 070	13 692
With related children under 18 years	7 625	248 991	7 992	13 517	8 250	18 968	20 698	8 480	13 338	12 418	8 114
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 258	194 037	5 328	11 042	6 283	14 128	16 928	6 569	9 999	9 665	6 209
Female householder, no husband present	1 807	45 034	1 034	3 526	1 281	3 530	4 576	1 179	2 088	2 181	1 859
Householder worked in 1979	967	36 441	714	1 613	959	2 864	2 676	959	1 704	1 492	1 376
With related children under 18 years	1 269	30 799	792	2 219	787	2 405	3 370	790	1 464	1 367	1 155
With related children under 6 years	552	9 255	324	947	294	847	1 520	297	499	456	408
Householder 65 years and over	2 406	37 476	533	2 934	2 000	4 173	5 523	1 677	2 540	4 261	2 913
Unrelated individuals	3 681	253 926	4 622	4 125	5 825	22 328	7 701	6 621	8 613	8 986	8 469
With Social Security income	1 625	34 663	566	1 291	1 750	4 184	2 722	1 557	1 987	3 238	2 822
Income above poverty level	1 036	26 879	378	481	1 369	3 079	1 570	1 272	1 373	2 428	1 929
Below poverty level without Social Security income	512	12 389	158	290	698	1 433	752	510	728	1 437	1 016
With public assistance income	361	3 991	133	794	192	508	966	144	278	413	412
Income above poverty level	79	1 734	29	75	78	177	157	62	64	157	80
Below poverty level without public assistance income	49	649	—	49	8	59	90	4	33	106	47
Worked in 1979	1 927	213 209	3 851	2 058	4 101	17 981	4 291	5 109	6 464	5 478	5 520
65 years and over	1 798	32 951	421	1 642	1 728	3 571	2 938	1 432	1 972	3 122	2 747
Persons	50 977	1 685 983	45 495	86 032	54 911	134 635	135 848	57 848	85 217	89 052	59 018
Related children under 18 years	18 039	460 911	14 204	34 072	15 039	35 031	51 059	15 916	24 415	22 320	15 121
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 277	334 650	8 783	25 058	10 782	24 409	37 369	11 106	17 247	16 241	10 814
60 years and over	8 252	160 814	2 493	9 427	7 617	16 492	18 077	6 961	9 581	15 645	10 458
65 years and over	6 273	106 327	1 503	6 933	5 518	11 567	13 094	4 625	6 469	10 752	7 805

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 442	19 303	1 430	5 701	799	2 444	7 766	653	1 589	1 114	1 193
Percent below poverty level	19.1	4.3	11.1	29.5	5.1	6.8	23.8	4.0	6.5	4.3	7.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 677	\$3 427	\$2 428	\$3 866	\$2 609	\$3 099	\$3 651	\$3 703	\$3 295	\$3 198	\$2 934
Persons per family	4.56	3.48	3.43	4.71	3.15	3.66	4.83	3.76	3.53	3.08	3.24
With Social Security income	517	2 768	53	1 217	190	360	1 456	65	256	277	364
With public assistance income	586	1 771	141	1 279	115	262	2 127	36	168	84	205
Householder worked in 1979	1 525	12 282	1 164	3 400	525	1 746	5 081	443	1 148	583	639
With related children under 18 years	1 966	13 860	1 171	4 606	542	1 717	6 397	489	1 195	697	745
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 648	10 362	572	3 924	383	1 269	5 655	383	820	530	560
Female householder, no husband present	750	6 047	364	1 714	290	589	2 101	199	402	387	403
Householder worked in 1979	295	3 323	236	647	186	357	1 017	129	253	219	211
With related children under 18 years	639	5 216	354	1 367	281	525	1 824	199	381	342	347
With related children under 6 years	347	2 462	202	690	155	242	950	94	186	159	142
Householder 65 years and over	322	1 943	29	890	128	259	1 063	56	152	227	280
Unrelated individuals	1 261	35 708	873	2 130	1 086	6 433	2 806	989	1 944	1 866	2 574
Percent below poverty level	34.3	14.1	18.9	51.6	18.6	28.8	36.4	14.9	22.6	20.8	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 527	\$2 000	\$1 933	\$1 782	\$1 878	\$1 824	\$1 800	\$1 715	\$1 770	\$1 714	\$1 695
With Social Security income	589	7 784	188	810	381	1 105	1 152	285	614	810	893
With public assistance income	282	2 257	104	719	114	331	844	82	214	256	332
Worked in 1979	390	18 773	467	561	462	4 311	844	538	936	602	1 220
65 years and over	688	7 595	164	1 109	370	999	1 320	261	599	827	935
Persons	12 519	103 261	5 879	28 915	3 585	15 465	40 400	3 447	7 406	5 314	6 488
Percent below poverty level	24.6	6.1	12.9	33.6	6.5	11.5	29.7	6.0	8.7	6.0	11.0
Related children under 18 years	5 923	30 649	2 362	14 087	1 440	4 314	20 314	1 220	2 522	1 382	1 631
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 297	20 773	1 068	10 620	785	2 982	15 391	749	1 670	967	1 145
60 years and over	1 579	14 096	317	3 308	759	1 786	4 070	441	1 083	1 555	1 663
65 years and over	1 266	10 970	220	2 486	582	1 432	3 153	341	850	1 224	1 384

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 598	27 487	2 457	7 415	1 143	3 682	10 284	972	2 275	1 609	1 929
Percent below poverty level	28.1	6.1	19.1	38.3	7.2	10.2	31.6	6.0	9.3	6.2	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$4 127	\$3 816	\$2 726	\$4 777	\$3 122	\$3 458	\$4 578	\$3 855	\$3 689	\$3 514	\$3 096
Persons per family	4.37	3.49	3.52	4.63	3.17	3.59	4.77	3.67	3.42	3.07	3.38
With Social Security income	883	4 773	120	1 587	312	632	2 147	174	512	453	561
With public assistance income	872	2 355	212	1 559	149	346	2 602	61	228	141	256
Householder worked in 1979	2 279	18 432	2 103	4 689	810	2 741	6 918	659	1 621	879	1 195
With related children under 18 years	2 739	19 360	1 999	5 932	729	2 527	8 346	656	1 585	952	1 232
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 229	14 515	984	5 020	531	1 888	7 316	500	1 088	733	935
Female householder, no husband present	1 032	8 022	429	2 085	350	902	2 581	266	560	493	573
Householder worked in 1979	407	4 833	273	812	227	605	1 311	177	393	307	355
With related children under 18 years	809	6 747	402	1 597	312	747	2 155	241	521	418	465
With related children under 6 years	427	2 988	230	741	161	339	1 081	105	261	206	184
Householder 65 years and over	563	3 256	55	1 155	205	476	1 523	143	298	374	418
Unrelated individuals	1 577	45 719	1 140	2 389	1 544	8 297	3 284	1 375	2 524	2 534	3 298
Percent below poverty level	42.8	18.0	24.7	57.9	26.5	37.2	42.6	20.8	29.2	28.9	38.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 038	\$2 393	\$2 303	\$2 441	\$2 092	\$2 250	\$2 383	\$2 041	\$2 184	\$2 062	\$2 141
With Social Security income	814	11 962	260	946	684	1 659	1 429	501	974	1 329	1 334
With public assistance income	308	2 609	104	754	136	370	865	86	222	337	354
Worked in 1979	465	24 429	648	635	627	5 911	1 006	708	1 164	740	1 567
65 years and over	938	11 396	217	1 272	678	1 437	1 587	468	932	1 356	1 321
Persons	17 507	142 128	9 817	36 673	5 172	21 650	52 465	5 009	10 190	7 493	9 899
Percent below poverty level	34.3	8.4	21.6	42.6	9.4	16.1	38.6	8.7	12.0	8.4	16.8
Related children under 18 years	7 945	43 180	4 021	17 427	1 601	6 058	25 755	1 715	3 441	1 872	2 782
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 683	29 297	1 785	13 089	1 120	4 063	19 483	1 043	2 245	1 324	1 904
60 years and over	2 370	21 496	452	4 133	1 286	2 796	5 507	865	1 853	2 486	2 361
65 years and over	1 962	17 241	322	3 144	1 023	2 217	4 298	696	1 474	2 031	2 018

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.3	4.3	6.8	24.4	4.2	7.8	20.1	4.3	5.7	4.0	7.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.7	10.9	31.1	50.4	12.8	20.8	46.0	11.1	15.6	11.6	21.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	56.5	16.7	44.5	63.2	22.1	30.7	58.0	17.3	24.1	18.6	33.9

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City— La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Families	191 960	14 107	11 481	12 842	4 497	8 345	24 068	14 609	10 704	27 031	21 230
With Social Security income	36 504	3 589	2 641	3 314	1 235	2 079	3 818	3 329	1 731	6 715	4 296
Income above poverty level	31 663	3 331	2 324	2 999	1 096	1 903	3 569	3 176	1 550	6 253	3 917
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 303	898	670	871	330	541	749	730	453	1 766	1 063
With public assistance income	13 677	664	544	669	274	395	689	443	507	1 057	762
Income above poverty level	7 447	517	360	504	189	315	596	359	293	747	575
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 827	90	55	115	27	88	53	36	24	91	62
Householder worked in 1979	153 925	11 300	9 372	9 995	3 514	6 481	21 271	12 270	9 428	22 040	17 814
With related children under 18 years	112 667	6 913	5 759	6 310	2 202	4 108	13 274	6 999	5 979	12 664	10 620
With related children 5 to 17 years	90 787	5 283	4 491	4 905	1 703	3 202	10 383	5 544	4 588	9 839	8 137
Female householder, no husband present	27 977	1 571	1 154	1 673	667	1 006	2 097	1 594	1 061	3 079	2 315
Householder worked in 1979	17 506	1 043	880	1 422	432	710	1 693	1 226	781	2 257	1 672
With related children under 18 years	19 748	922	836	1 073	444	629	1 455	964	705	1 898	1 394
With related children under 6 years	7 876	379	317	375	192	183	550	348	269	644	508
Householder 65 years and over	24 475	2 521	1 895	2 349	906	1 443	2 347	2 575	1 222	4 708	3 009
Unrelated individuals	76 780	6 301	5 336	5 385	1 840	3 545	7 148	6 841	4 075	16 549	9 469
With Social Security income	20 139	2 625	2 145	2 280	846	1 434	1 699	2 011	1 123	4 860	3 285
Income above poverty level	13 101	1 640	1 530	1 419	498	921	1 236	1 505	712	3 223	2 274
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 998	873	653	811	303	508	765	690	321	1 685	1 213
With public assistance income	4 160	485	294	504	201	303	284	256	253	831	404
Income above poverty level	958	92	45	110	34	76	140	64	83	215	91
Below poverty level without public assistance income	442	31	13	52	25	27	47	25	45	85	40
Worked in 1979	51 101	3 686	2 967	2 905	874	2 031	5 274	4 691	2 951	10 644	6 086
65 years and over	20 380	2 528	2 122	2 213	881	1 332	1 540	1 980	1 133	4 565	3 146
Persons	738 847	48 375	39 765	44 263	15 235	29 028	84 906	50 525	38 916	97 487	73 314
Related children under 18 years	233 517	12 403	10 414	11 683	3 903	7 780	25 191	12 517	11 480	23 170	19 117
Related children 5 to 17 years	172 202	8 913	7 381	8 390	2 770	5 620	18 342	9 007	8 103	16 750	13 361
60 years and over	95 628	9 507	7 680	8 951	3 353	5 598	9 448	9 286	4 924	17 981	11 650
65 years and over	65 861	7 188	5 552	6 507	2 488	4 019	5 986	6 775	3 389	13 179	8 449

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	24 725	785	906	1 056	459	597	1 092	682	871	2 009	1 513
Percent below poverty level	12.9	5.6	7.9	8.2	10.2	7.2	4.5	4.7	8.1	7.4	7.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 522	\$2 523	\$2 685	\$2 688	\$2 399	\$2 910	\$3 026	\$3 154	\$3 188	\$2 773	\$2 494
Persons per family	4.14	2.88	3.14	2.99	2.74	3.19	3.35	3.43	3.85	3.18	3.24
With Social Security income	4 841	258	317	315	139	176	249	153	181	462	379
With public assistance income	6 230	147	184	165	85	80	93	84	214	310	187
Householder worked in 1979	13 880	425	486	607	254	373	747	417	542	1 232	976
With related children under 18 years	19 825	478	597	644	264	380	761	470	664	1 245	994
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 104	362	483	466	169	297	556	345	485	945	718
Female householder, no husband present	9 620	316	299	400	202	198	351	247	266	668	400
Householder worked in 1979	4 056	177	195	230	111	119	270	175	150	427	253
With related children under 18 years	8 701	271	271	330	162	168	324	238	246	555	325
With related children under 6 years	4 473	122	133	166	98	68	167	149	129	285	151
Householder 65 years and over	3 112	179	199	232	126	106	140	85	137	321	247
Unrelated individuals	19 835	1 731	1 319	1 515	637	878	1 411	1 544	939	6 805	2 104
Percent below poverty level	25.8	27.5	24.7	28.1	34.6	24.8	19.7	22.6	23.0	41.1	22.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 816	\$1 459	\$1 589	\$1 431	\$1 442	\$1 423	\$1 809	\$1 900	\$1 766	\$1 944	\$1 439
With Social Security income	7 038	985	615	861	348	513	463	506	411	1 637	1 011
With public assistance income	3 202	393	249	394	167	227	144	192	170	616	313
Worked in 1979	7 411	508	409	334	140	194	674	645	318	3 684	747
65 years and over	7 591	990	632	846	368	478	412	525	415	1 530	987
Persons	122 806	4 042	4 174	4 672	1 893	2 779	5 078	3 860	4 375	13 168	6 993
Percent below poverty level	16.6	8.4	10.5	10.6	12.4	9.6	6.0	7.6	11.2	13.5	9.5
Related children under 18 years	54 288	972	1 242	1 291	461	830	1 595	1 096	1 783	2 712	2 081
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 798	657	808	905	308	597	1 038	685	1 114	1 797	1 319
60 years and over	16 359	1 457	1 216	1 543	701	842	915	855	805	2 477	1 648
65 years and over	12 760	1 295	989	1 265	573	692	675	705	632	2 093	1 378

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	33 767	1 162	1 375	1 600	680	920	1 519	1 113	1 193	2 971	2 307
Percent below poverty level	17.6	8.2	12.0	12.5	15.1	11.0	4.3	7.6	11.1	11.0	10.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 191	\$2 879	\$3 063	\$3 009	\$2 840	\$3 133	\$3 577	\$3 184	\$3 798	\$3 194	\$2 954
Persons per family	4.09	2.88	3.15	3.00	2.83	3.12	3.39	3.20	3.80	3.15	3.26
With Social Security income	7 013	434	523	518	215	303	364	315	286	800	617
With public assistance income	7 404	204	228	241	104	137	129	121	251	412	233
Householder worked in 1979	20 660	623	744	780	391	527	1 060	698	780	1 833	1 479
With related children under 18 years	26 473	659	841	975	430	545	1 052	701	853	1 760	1 485
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 228	462	679	698	289	409	791	498	624	1 316	1 106
Female householder, no husband present	11 617	421	405	617	298	319	507	345	355	903	638
Householder worked in 1979	5 441	229	282	360	180	180	379	264	201	555	404
With related children under 18 years	10 255	338	352	483	258	225	439	325	287	705	497
With related children under 6 years	5 115	143	185	225	136	89	230	172	137	362	222
Householder 65 years and over	4 476	304	368	374	174	200	213	224	204	604	415
Unrelated individuals	24 952	2 200	1 843	1 952	779	1 173	1 912	1 986	1 228	8 250	3 020
Percent below poverty level	32.5	34.9	34.5	36.2	42.3	33.1	26.7	29.0	30.1	49.9	31.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 270	\$1 954	\$1 931	\$1 925	\$2 012	\$1 868	\$2 138	\$2 302	\$2 168	\$2 475	\$1 786
With Social Security income	9 642	1 345	1 013	1 188	422	766	765	753	556	2 439	1 573
With public assistance income	3 460	424	262	436	172	264	173	205	193	673	343
Worked in 1979	9 883	435	524	445	196	249	893	853	466	4 398	1 073
65 years and over	9 980	1 316	1 028	1 135	447	688	672	745	569	2 229	1 510
Persons	163 880	5 601	6 203	6 732	2 702	4 030	7 134	5 526	5 867	17 545	10 524
Percent below poverty level	22.2	11.6	15.6	15.2	17.7	13.9	8.4	10.9	15.1	18.0	14.4
Related children under 18 years	70 521	1 338	1 785	1 927	764	1 163	2 302	1 520	2 448	3 759	3 193
Related children 5 to 17 years	50 093	877	1 165	1 346	519	827	1 525	945	1 447	2 496	2 057
60 years and over	22 749	2 106	1 990	2 171	913	1 258	1 353	1 388	1 371	3 871	2 616
65 years and over	17 683	1 857	1 672	1 800	744	1 056	1 052	1 171	911	3 309	2 190

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.3	5.2	6.7	6.5	7.3	6.1	4.3	5.3	6.9	9.1	5.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.1	16.1	20.2	20.3	24.1	18.3	11.4	15.3	19.7	22.5	19.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.8	27.5	31.7	31.6	36.2	29.1	18.1	23.2	29.8	33.3	31.4

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Families	22 061	37 146	40 416	62 008	12 513	20 125	15 641	8 566	4 886	49 291
With Social Security income	4 382	6 842	3 902	9 663	2 309	4 306	3 420	1 541	395	9 136
Income above poverty level	4 015	6 408	3 775	9 133	2 183	4 110	2 705	1 399	377	8 128
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 053	1 885	809	1 789	386	990	909	294	26	1 873
With public assistance income	803	1 103	698	1 922	393	523	1 953	232	57	3 025
Income above poverty level	581	878	621	1 409	301	450	1 114	181	51	1 879
Below poverty level without public assistance income	55	103	58	189	27	68	238	4	—	299
Householder worked in 1979	18 922	32 303	37 566	53 575	10 802	16 866	11 779	7 407	4 414	41 510
With related children under 18 years	11 235	19 416	23 375	30 765	6 912	9 199	10 373	4 441	2 354	28 641
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 507	14 700	18 276	22 835	5 334	6 994	8 640	3 257	1 685	22 652
Female householder, no husband present	1 995	3 937	3 853	8 127	1 200	1 897	2 742	603	329	5 813
Householder worked in 1979	1 447	3 164	3 425	6 395	933	1 297	1 504	424	275	3 914
With related children under 18 years	1 240	2 750	2 855	5 196	892	1 062	1 950	355	171	4 046
With related children under 6 years	454	1 008	789	1 730	313	324	950	128	51	1 552
Householder 65 years and over	3 187	4 896	2 163	6 801	1 482	3 475	2 523	1 201	228	6 020
Unrelated individuals	9 665	16 439	19 502	65 451	4 854	10 232	3 964	5 758	11 776	19 227
With Social Security income	3 067	4 942	2 086	8 072	1 250	3 057	1 388	969	744	4 578
Income above poverty level	2 115	3 442	1 545	6 113	984	2 320	765	615	469	3 053
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 118	1 859	802	2 852	477	1 278	365	234	214	1 435
With public assistance income	403	616	348	1 213	212	395	508	174	42	923
Income above poverty level	98	231	128	448	93	110	90	34	12	218
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	44	101	149	57	41	30	10	7	110
Worked in 1979	6 755	11 354	16 899	54 313	3 452	6 935	2 048	4 390	9 912	13 995
65 years and over	2 860	4 600	1 695	6 963	1 216	2 930	1 513	885	198	4 580
Persons	77 254	131 438	147 487	249 488	44 762	70 288	66 966	32 482	26 053	187 493
Related children under 18 years	20 755	36 248	41 770	53 356	12 888	16 616	25 401	8 223	4 109	58 296
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 544	25 316	30 596	37 446	9 021	11 827	18 600	5 511	2 794	41 675
60 years and over	12 005	19 113	9 710	27 211	5 879	12 719	8 451	4 263	1 096	22 946
65 years and over	8 683	13 511	6 117	19 482	4 058	9 199	6 103	3 097	688	15 552

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Families	1 497	2 169	1 342	3 908	670	755	4 070	605	421	5 209
Percent below poverty level	6.8	5.8	3.3	6.3	5.4	3.8	26.0	7.1	8.6	10.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 747	\$2 950	\$3 219	\$2 964	\$3 318	\$2 775	\$3 934	\$2 738	\$2 850	\$3 492
Persons per family	3.24	3.31	3.10	3.17	3.36	2.88	4.80	3.45	2.39	4.05
With Social Security income	367	434	127	530	126	196	715	142	18	1 008
With public assistance income	222	225	77	513	92	73	839	51	6	1 146
Householder worked in 1979	947	1 506	973	2 605	463	386	2 580	395	299	3 202
With related children under 18 years	930	1 496	940	2 585	462	368	3 413	371	89	4 165
With related children 5 to 17 years	717	1 074	712	1 775	297	241	2 995	296	29	3 466
Female householder, no husband present	429	708	546	1 387	224	232	1 264	107	101	1 847
Householder worked in 1979	220	507	396	896	139	106	559	60	59	886
With related children under 18 years	330	636	483	1 188	193	175	1 097	77	18	1 646
With related children under 6 years	167	337	241	626	124	89	592	37	18	802
Householder 65 years and over	261	285	86	360	72	197	551	126	10	672
Unrelated individuals	2 657	3 551	3 469	19 579	898	2 178	1 660	2 309	7 417	4 583
Percent below poverty level	27.5	21.6	17.8	29.9	18.5	21.3	41.9	40.1	63.0	23.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 675	\$1 696	\$1 895	\$2 007	\$1 904	\$1 851	\$1 865	\$2 056	\$2 174	\$1 809
With Social Security income	952	1 500	541	1 959	266	737	623	354	275	1 525
With public assistance income	305	385	220	765	119	285	418	140	30	705
Worked in 1979	1 427	1 399	2 320	14 070	361	864	474	1 445	5 793	1 975
65 years and over	906	1 411	445	1 672	265	719	666	296	44	1 611
Persons	7 507	10 635	7 569	31 881	3 193	4 343	21 203	4 339	8 425	25 704
Percent below poverty level	9.7	8.1	5.1	12.8	7.1	6.2	31.7	13.4	32.3	13.7
Related children under 18 years	2 057	3 309	1 775	5 347	1 061	721	10 670	783	151	10 914
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 398	2 257	1 208	3 405	641	445	7 847	492	39	7 741
60 years and over	1 570	2 425	740	2 826	528	1 267	2 170	688	93	3 336
65 years and over	1 328	1 941	614	2 322	376	1 008	1 612	502	64	2 608

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Families	2 370	3 291	2 153	5 579	873	1 112	5 235	929	683	7 251
Percent below poverty level	10.7	8.9	5.3	9.0	7.0	5.5	33.5	10.8	14.0	14.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 055	\$3 259	\$3 259	\$3 401	\$3 971	\$3 105	\$4 912	\$3 156	\$2 874	\$4 072
Persons per family	3.41	3.27	3.06	3.18	3.29	2.93	4.70	3.45	2.49	4.02
With Social Security income	579	786	316	858	222	347	1 043	205	29	1 499
With public assistance income	280	290	114	658	104	87	1 087	60	12	1 353
Householder worked in 1979	1 579	2 319	1 598	3 845	588	578	3 411	637	544	4 709
With related children under 18 years	1 531	2 178	1 439	3 687	547	543	4 260	583	196	5 700
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 149	1 556	1 052	2 593	370	375	3 743	414	82	4 672
Female householder, no husband present	568	967	781	1 893	247	318	1 503	200	136	2 320
Householder worked in 1979	338	721	620	1 260	153	143	706	138	94	1 208
With related children under 18 years	450	863	695	1 587	207	233	1 263	144	43	2 020
With related children under 6 years	224	399	348	790	131	103	662	70	21	936
Householder 65 years and over	443	568	198	613	142	290	770	165	15	968
Unrelated individuals	3 494	4 792	4 492	24 373	1 126	2 834	1 933	2 618	8 351	5 781
Percent below poverty level	36.2	29.2	23.0	37.2	23.2	27.7	48.8	45.5	70.9	30.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 095	\$2 058	\$2 298	\$2 464	\$2 338	\$2 239	\$2 452	\$2 695	\$2 830	\$2 265
With Social Security income	1 482	2 233	789	3 067	409	1 214	785	433	382	2 118
With public assistance income	334	458	246	864	143	301	438	146	30	793
Worked in 1979	1 793	1 939	3 117	17 867	425	1 033	567	1 687	6 678	2 583
65 years and over	1 394	2 043	627	2 500	410	1 206	842	352	62	2 178
Persons	11 597	15 513	11 016	42 026	4 040	6 065	26 539	5 747	10 038	34 948
Percent below poverty level	15.0	11.8	7.5	16.8	9.0	8.6	39.6	17.7	38.5	18.6
Related children under 18 years	3 502	4 794	2 723	7 615	1 238	1 093	12 843	1 266	322	14 529
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 327	3 222	1 799	4 885	755	699	9 484	769	130	10 279
60 years and over	2 461	3 765	1 312	4 232	847	2 018	2 941	853	121	4 701
65 years and over	2 130	3 067	1 032	3 593	639	1 675	2 208	626	92	3 685

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	5.3	3.5	9.1	5.1	4.1	22.6	8.7	25.8	9.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.6	15.9	10.0	21.0	11.5	11.8	46.9	22.7	43.4	23.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.7	25.7	16.5	30.3	18.7	18.8	58.9	32.1	52.0	34.0

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	145 102	6 035	4 668
With Social Security income.....	29 942	1 547	977
Income above poverty level.....	28 220	1 441	745
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	6 259	363	217
With public assistance income.....	4 811	263	839
Income above poverty level.....	3 923	193	452
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	453	31	87
Householder worked in 1979.....	123 063	4 689	3 677
With related children under 18 years.....	62 465	3 016	3 101
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	47 952	2 292	2 530
Female householder, no husband present.....	18 099	723	911
Householder worked in 1979.....	13 870	417	531
With related children under 18 years.....	10 488	391	696
With related children under 6 years.....	3 483	192	296
Householder 65 years and over.....	22 504	1 081	718
Unrelated individuals	128 103	2 555	1 483
With Social Security income.....	23 781	1 228	401
Income above poverty level.....	17 973	695	160
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	8 954	367	103
With public assistance income.....	3 108	275	206
Income above poverty level.....	1 233	46	358
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	557	18	127
Worked in 1979.....	102 492	1 307	869
65 years and over.....	23 247	1 138	399
Persons	550 272	20 820	19 713
Related children under 18 years.....	111 313	5 339	7 185
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	80 161	3 868	5 299
60 years and over.....	93 688	4 068	2 262
65 years and over.....	65 343	3 106	1 743

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 540	388	1 069
Percent below poverty level.....	5.2	6.4	22.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 891	\$2 623	\$3 733
Persons per family.....	3.26	2.89	4.46
With Social Security income.....	1 742	106	232
With public assistance income.....	888	70	244
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 643	215	622
With related children under 18 years.....	4 871	249	839
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 525	177	694
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 452	178	458
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 441	96	223
With related children under 18 years.....	2 001	145	372
With related children under 6 years.....	1 023	84	199
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 380	57	164
Unrelated individuals	19 528	804	765
Percent below poverty level.....	15.2	31.5	51.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 757	\$1 313	\$1 917
With Social Security income.....	5 808	533	241
With public assistance income.....	1 875	229	160
Worked in 1979.....	9 840	178	331
65 years and over.....	5 643	516	218
Persons	44 346	1 938	5 552
Percent below poverty level.....	8.1	9.3	28.2
Related children under 18 years.....	10 509	490	2 568
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 854	328	1 961
60 years and over.....	9 719	732	593
65 years and over.....	7 882	608	515

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 972	570	1 455
Percent below poverty level.....	7.6	9.4	31.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 327	\$2 985	\$4 404
Persons per family.....	3.27	2.83	4.35
With Social Security income.....	2 771	192	343
With public assistance income.....	1 229	86	480
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 996	301	888
With related children under 18 years.....	7 063	328	1 115
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 107	222	898
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 542	235	540
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 275	118	279
With related children under 18 years.....	2 869	179	423
With related children under 6 years.....	1 375	97	230
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 175	110	239
Unrelated individuals	26 110	1 021	842
Percent below poverty level.....	20.4	40.0	56.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 125	\$1 836	\$2 615
With Social Security income.....	9 258	701	275
With public assistance income.....	2 145	247	169
Worked in 1979.....	12 879	233	356
65 years and over.....	8 879	665	255
Persons	62 063	2 635	7 171
Percent below poverty level.....	11.3	12.7	36.4
Related children under 18 years.....	15 067	628	3 187
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 822	418	2 390
60 years and over.....	15 036	1 043	776
65 years and over.....	12 554	859	664

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.2	6.0	20.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	14.6	16.9	43.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	22.5	30.0	56.3

Places—Con.

			El Paso city				Galveston city				
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city	
145 102	6 035	4 668	77 177	77 116	72 430	9 633	9 495	35 198	16 916	8 398	
29 962	1 547	977	13 526	13 517	16 703	2 539	2 507	3 523	2 330	2 134	
28 220	1 441	745	11 813	11 804	15 672	2 411	2 379	3 367	2 176	1 846	
6 259	363	217	2 642	2 642	4 020	565	565	607	510	555	
4 811	263	839	5 417	5 417	2 459	380	380	694	499	781	
3 923	193	452	2 953	2 953	1 858	318	318	649	347	505	
453	31	87	542	542	234	26	26	50	5	163	
123 063	4 689	3 677	62 719	62 667	59 782	7 779	7 672	32 942	15 286	6 455	
62 465	3 016	3 101	48 047	48 026	32 362	4 415	4 369	22 041	10 145	4 904	
47 952	2 292	2 530	39 123	39 102	24 389	3 275	3 233	17 074	7 866	3 962	
18 099	723	911	12 153	12 147	8 482	1 237	1 220	3 422	1 763	1 101	
13 870	417	531	7 855	7 849	6 071	843	826	3 221	1 451	630	
10 488	391	696	9 009	9 003	4 916	650	639	2 747	1 310	756	
3 483	192	296	3 554	3 554	1 530	241	230	741	454	300	
22 504	1 081	718	8 372	8 358	12 493	1 757	1 746	1 684	1 193	1 517	
128 103	2 555	1 483	25 939	25 901	44 023	8 605	8 497	9 081	4 960	2 673	
23 781	1 228	401	6 479	6 463	13 144	2 374	2 374	1 278	1 272	1 076	
17 973	695	160	4 364	4 348	9 316	1 787	1 787	888	890	729	
8 954	367	103	2 005	2 005	4 939	906	906	450	482	349	
3 108	275	206	1 568	1 568	1 711	269	269	163	198	193	
1 233	46	44	358	358	575	100	100	83	42	50	
557	18	28	127	127	287	26	26	19	16	27	
102 492	1 307	869	16 322	16 299	29 781	6 091	5 993	7 690	3 681	1 456	
23 247	1 138	399	6 728	6 712	12 843	2 236	2 236	1 250	1 082	1 194	
550 272	20 820	19 713	303 529	303 337	258 848	37 459	36 980	124 319	60 215	33 126	
111 313	5 339	7 185	102 265	102 235	58 285	7 929	7 833	40 447	19 264	11 453	
80 161	3 868	5 299	76 054	76 024	41 074	5 631	5 555	29 304	13 894	8 385	
93 688	4 068	2 262	34 012	33 949	50 155	7 547	7 509	7 769	5 586	5 317	
65 343	3 106	1 743	22 913	22 876	35 808	5 588	5 570	4 789	3 401	4 065	
7 540	388	1 069	12 128	12 122	4 022	486	486	1 118	812	1 423	
5.2	6.4	22.9	15.7	15.7	5.6	5.0	5.1	3.2	4.8	16.9	
\$2 891	\$2 623	\$3 733	\$3 518	\$3 520	\$2 872	\$2 882	\$2 882	\$2 934	\$3 237	\$3 451	
3.26	2.89	4.46	4.29	4.29	3.25	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.71	4.56	
1 742	106	232	1 713	1 713	1 081	128	128	156	154	288	
888	70	244	2 464	2 464	601	62	62	45	152	276	
4 643	215	622	7 861	7 855	2 365	339	339	841	487	902	
4 871	249	839	10 207	10 201	2 531	315	315	851	463	1 125	
3 525	177	694	8 376	8 370	1 917	236	236	615	502	923	
2 452	178	458	4 597	4 591	1 306	122	122	343	314	450	
1 441	96	223	2 291	2 285	727	78	78	239	182	181	
2 001	145	372	4 205	4 199	1 079	113	113	326	302	355	
1 023	84	199	2 059	2 059	439	52	52	105	126	176	
1 380	57	164	991	991	746	49	49	49	86	188	
19 528	804	765	7 186	7 186	9 331	1 969	1 953	1 192	867	899	
15.2	31.5	51.6	27.7	27.7	21.2	22.9	23.0	13.1	17.5	33.6	
\$1 757	\$1 313	\$1 917	\$2 047	\$2 047	\$1 645	\$1 928	\$1 926	\$1 871	\$1 642	\$1 653	
5 808	533	241	2 115	2 115	3 828	587	587	390	382	347	
1 875	229	160	1 210	1 210	1 136	169	169	80	156	143	
9 840	178	331	2 410	2 410	3 661	961	955	515	336	322	
5 643	516	218	2 529	2 529	3 724	523	523	330	325	415	
44 346	1 938	5 552	58 924	58 918	22 575	3 474	3 458	4 923	3 852	7 431	
8.1	9.3	28.2	19.4	19.4	8.7	9.3	9.4	4.0	6.4	22.4	
10 509	490	2 568	27 508	27 508	5 678	618	618	1 718	1 551	3 310	
6 854	328	1 961	20 055	20 055	3 873	374	374	1 116	1 097	2 424	
9 719	732	593	5 736	5 736	6 034	841	841	605	573	953	
7 882	608	515	4 322	4 322	5 007	619	619	441	458	739	
10 972	570	1 455	17 006	17 000	6 383	767	767	1 603	1 305	2 195	
7.6	9.4	31.2	22.0	22.0	8.8	8.0	8.1	4.6	7.7	26.1	
\$3 327	\$2 985	\$4 404	\$4 158	\$4 158	\$3 092	\$3 049	\$3 049	\$3 413	\$3 386	\$3 808	
3.27	2.83	4.35	4.25	4.25	3.26	3.39	3.39	3.35	3.59	4.32	
2 771	192	343	2 495	2 495	1 856	223	223	251	232	506	
1 229	86	480	2 961	2 961	763	84	84	73	157	426	
6 996	301	888	11 742	11 736	3 899	416	416	1 235	891	1 465	
7 063	328	1 115	14 177	14 171	3 907	500	500	1 218	1 039	1 646	
5 107	222	898	11 409	11 403	2 907	344	344	900	774	1 292	
3 542	235	540	5 658	5 652	1 812	175	175	519	446	601	
2 275	118	279	3 054	3 048	1 099	127	127	394	304	265	
2 869	179	423	5 092	5 086	1 480	162	162	477	434	447	
1 375	97	230	2 456	2 456	607	84	84	132	186	212	
2 175	110	239	1 499	1 499	1 318	107	107	121	153	315	
26 110	1 021	842	8 794	8 786	12 435	2 565	2 549	1 561	1 245	1 148	
20.4	20.4	56.8	33.9	33.9	28.2	29.8	30.0	17.2	25.1	42.9	
\$2 125	\$1 836	\$2 615	\$2 515	\$2 517	\$2 042	\$2 308	\$2 303	\$2 255	\$1 933	\$2 103	
9 258	701	275	2 912	2 912	5 810	920	920	544	640	513	
2 145	247	169	1 295	1 295	1 352	182	182	87	166	147	
12 879	233	356	3 146	3 138	4 728	1 241	1 235	736	477	397	
8 879	665	255	3 237	3 237	5 563	810	810	462	559	598	
62 063	2 635	7 171	80 580	80 566	33 219	5 163	5 147	6 982	5 867	10 723	
11.3	12.7	36.4	26.5	26.6	12.8	13.8	13.9	6.56	9.7	32.4	
15 067	628	3 187	36 819	36 819	8 588	1 013	1 013	2 516	2 283	4 569	
9 822	418	2 390	26 747	26 747	5 736	619	619	1 691	1 580	3 224	
15 036	1 043	776	7 785	7 777	9 401	1 333	1 333	939	1 023	1 460	
12 554	859	664	5 908	5 908	7 917	1 023	1 023	680	817	1 190	
5.2	6.0	20.4	13.1	13.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	2.5	4.0	14.7	
14.6	16.9	43.2	33.1	33.1	17.4	18.2	18.4	8.1	13.3	39.3	
22.5	30.0	56.3	45.5	45.5	27.0	26.0	26.0	15.3	22.3	52.4	

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	
With Social Security income	37 471
Income above poverty level	35 598
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 588
With public assistance income	6 244
Income above poverty level	5 079
Below poverty level without public assistance income	488
Householder worked in 1979	223 392
With related children under 18 years	125 437
With related children 5 to 17 years	97 196
Female householder, no husband present	29 767
Householder worked in 1979	24 006
With related children under 18 years	19 332
With related children under 6 years	5 820
Householder 65 years and over	25 789
Unrelated individuals	
With Social Security income	25 998
Income above poverty level	20 309
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 045
With public assistance income	2 930
Income above poverty level	1 299
Below poverty level without public assistance income	487
Worked in 1979	169 240
65 years and over	25 039
Persons	
Related children under 18 years	228 005
Related children 5 to 17 years	164 616
60 years and over	110 775
65 years and over	74 636

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	
Percent below poverty level	12 175
Mean income deficit	4.9
Persons per family	\$3 377
With Social Security income	3 45
With public assistance income	1 873
Householder worked in 1979	1 165
With related children under 18 years	7 553
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 436
Female householder, no husband present	6 204
Householder worked in 1979	3 828
With related children under 18 years	3 200
With related children under 6 years	1 585
Householder 65 years and over	1 428
Unrelated individuals	
Percent below poverty level	27 484
Mean income deficit	13.7
With Social Security income	\$2 004
With public assistance income	5 689
Worked in 1979	1 631
65 years and over	14 805
Persons	
Percent below poverty level	69 770
Related children under 18 years	7.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 767
60 years and over	12 478
65 years and over	10 275

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	
Percent below poverty level	17 621
Mean income deficit	7.0
Persons per family	\$3 724
With Social Security income	3 46
With public assistance income	3 214
Householder worked in 1979	1 566
With related children under 18 years	11 616
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 975
Female householder, no husband present	8 891
Householder worked in 1979	5 226
With related children under 18 years	3 089
With related children under 6 years	4 280
Householder 65 years and over	1 966
Unrelated individuals	
Percent below poverty level	35 177
Mean income deficit	17.6
With Social Security income	\$2 398
With public assistance income	8 847
Worked in 1979	1 891
65 years and over	19 191
Persons	
Percent below poverty level	96 418
Related children under 18 years	9.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 873
60 years and over	17 951
65 years and over	15 693

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.3

Places—Con.

Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
250 943	27 783	8 420	18 569	13 828	35 900	14 204	4 145	17 724	16 086
37 471	3 231	919	3 928	2 522	5 924	2 889	1 172	2 171	2 309
35 598	3 066	891	2 711	2 357	5 571	2 474	1 102	2 050	2 260
6 588	552	145	839	671	1 332	609	269	510	377
6 244	592	433	2 616	581	1 040	1 280	209	569	365
5 079	510	311	1 347	286	778	1 840	183	482	329
488	45	25	344	57	106	110	42	76	25
223 392	25 648	7 438	13 913	12 158	31 942	11 462	3 234	16 321	14 753
125 437	15 921	4 663	12 935	6 979	18 809	8 840	2 010	11 657	8 346
97 196	12 619	3 060	10 507	5 202	13 996	7 079	1 669	9 309	6 464
29 767	3 439	809	3 446	1 115	3 496	1 797	419	2 075	1 146
24 006	3 068	560	1 584	822	2 830	1 134	260	1 780	933
19 332	2 563	619	2 164	658	2 383	1 298	234	1 640	764
5 820	894	229	938	259	830	609	67	521	285
25 789	1 611	428	2 918	1 810	4 125	2 102	818	917	1 634
200 099	12 881	3 886	4 032	5 483	22 229	4 037	1 772	3 724	6 529
25 998	1 557	458	1 275	1 684	4 166	1 314	879	632	1 537
20 309	1 085	317	465	1 317	3 073	845	570	432	1 272
9 045	570	116	282	667	1 427	263	272	252	510
2 930	253	109	794	178	508	373	158	179	144
1 299	122	23	75	74	177	75	14	67	62
487	54	—	49	8	59	42	8	30	4
169 240	11 017	3 225	2 001	3 840	17 915	2 499	865	2 978	5 037
25 039	1 303	339	1 621	1 655	3 545	1 445	856	537	1 423
970 714	100 876	29 738	82 736	47 954	133 431	58 252	14 332	63 226	57 017
228 005	29 902	8 085	32 658	12 642	34 570	21 216	3 621	21 473	15 661
164 616	21 767	5 058	23 922	8 994	24 056	15 629	2 669	16 236	10 920
110 775	7 410	2 060	9 286	6 959	16 302	7 585	3 138	3 690	6 852
74 636	4 614	1 200	6 849	5 031	11 460	5 390	2 366	2 413	4 572
12 175	1 153	909	5 660	682	2 402	2 727	310	734	624
4.9	4.2	10.8	80.5	4.9	6.7	19.2	7.5	4.1	3.9
\$3 377	\$2 751	\$2 560	\$3 859	\$2 691	\$3 109	\$3 614	\$2 833	\$3 088	\$3 775
3 45	3.23	3.15	4.71	3.14	3.67	4.87	3.08	3.53	3.78
1 873	1 165	128	1 217	195	353	415	70	121	49
1 165	82	22	1 269	95	262	640	26	87	36
7 553	799	730	3 369	457	1 711	1 887	196	493	430
8 436	819	693	4 571	464	1 696	2 270	190	572	476
6 204	619	306	3 889	311	1 248	1 992	147	447	370
3 828	385	252	1 704	244	589	745	92	303	194
3 200	260	159	647	152	357	390	74	214	124
1 585	340	243	1 357	235	525	627	82	275	194
1 428	194	126	690	141	242	357	25	122	89
27 484	1 861	695	2 111	985	6 397	1 153	463	672	969
13.7	14.4	17.9	52.4	18.0	28.8	28.6	26.1	18.0	14.8
\$2 004	\$1 841	\$1 953	\$1 774	\$1 847	\$1 825	\$1 861	\$1 167	\$1 960	\$1 717
5 689	472	141	810	347	1 093	469	309	200	265
1 631	131	86	719	104	331	298	112	82	82
14 805	965	347	555	414	4 502	316	71	266	538
5 600	385	132	1 109	341	979	566	318	189	252
69 770	5 535	3 647	28 698	3 109	15 290	14 563	1 409	3 267	3 324
7.2	5.5	12.3	34.7	6.5	11.5	25.0	9.8	5.2	5.8
18 767	1 642	1 241	13 961	962	4 260	7 258	387	1 301	1 172
12 478	1 120	528	10 518	654	2 945	5 525	259	988	717
10 275	763	264	3 295	667	1 752	1 373	480	401	393
8 092	598	184	2 486	517	1 405	1 088	389	328	310
17 621	1 706	1 465	7 374	969	3 621	3 640	459	1 130	943
7.0	6.1	17.4	39.7	7.0	10.1	25.6	11.1	6.4	5.9
\$3 724	\$3 199	\$2 854	\$4 764	\$3 200	\$3 461	\$4 545	\$3 277	\$3 415	\$3 858
3 46	3.26	3.24	4.63	3.21	3.58	4.82	3.09	3.47	3.68
3 214	305	68	1 587	261	620	621	140	214	158
1 566	116	190	1 549	129	346	771	45	139	61
11 616	1 232	1 217	4 658	691	2 692	2 605	268	810	646
11 975	1 206	1 087	5 897	632	2 487	2 993	266	844	643
8 891	912	495	4 985	440	1 848	2 623	213	658	487
5 226	533	297	2 075	289	902	943	127	472	261
3 089	402	187	812	184	605	519	80	357	172
4 280	482	282	1 587	260	747	774	88	411	236
1 966	252	145	741	147	339	396	25	184	100
2 344	158	41	1 155	175	464	435	89	144	127
35 177	2 444	922	2 364	1 417	8 252	1 315	654	878	1 355
17.6	19.0	23.7	58.6	25.8	37.1	32.6	36.9	23.6	20.8
\$2 398	\$2 234	\$2 292	\$2 436	\$2 048	\$2 250	\$2 488	\$1 595	\$2 324	\$2 033
8 847	677	200	946	636	1 647	567	465	308	481
1 891	161	86	754	126	370	320	152	118	86
19 191	1 353	501	623	559	5 893	380	106	384	708
8 537	558	177	1 272	643	1 417	658	457	267	459
96 418	7 971	5 786	36 450	4 526	21 333	18 979	2 064	4 754	4 886
9.9	7.9	19.5	44.1	9.4	16.0	32.6	14.4	7.5	8.6
26 873	2 411	2 049	17 301	1 390	5 917	9 323	542	1 909	1 667
17 951	1 619	869	12 987	956	3 965	7 140	373	1 444	1 011
15 693	1 154	377	4 120	1 135	2 757	1 839	742	619	817
12 766	903	264	3 144	926	2 185	1 456	626	515	665
5.0	3.4	7.1	25.2	4.2	7.7	16.4	6.0	3.5	4.2
12.8	10.7	27.1	51.9	12.8	20.7	39.1	19.2	10.4	11.0
19.3	18.1	40.0	65.0	21.9	30.5	50.2	31.0	18.3	17.2

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places—Con.									
					Plano city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Families	21 423	4 591	27 672	4 105	18 313	18 287	9 724	19 607	16 254	155 782
With Social Security income	3 434	907	3 327	1 073	1 187	1 187	2 897	1 710	3 588	31 415
Income above poverty level	3 210	811	3 220	803	1 135	1 135	2 754	1 666	3 230	26 994
Below poverty level without Social Security income	684	227	502	322	157	157	811	237	998	6 843
With public assistance income	677	190	922	693	195	195	390	242	625	12 822
Income above poverty level	529	147	787	279	184	184	341	206	420	6 800
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	23	74	45	20	20	63	7	80	1 293
Householder worked in 1979	19 340	3 869	25 223	2 980	17 643	17 617	7 266	18 592	13 484	122 235
With related children under 18 years	11 629	2 445	16 154	2 815	13 190	13 164	3 967	12 390	8 035	90 714
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 729	1 892	12 072	2 391	10 702	10 681	3 009	10 439	6 172	72 975
Female householder, no husband present	1 870	436	2 840	642	1 276	1 276	973	2 000	1 843	25 121
Householder worked in 1979	1 528	278	2 361	389	1 109	1 109	586	1 815	1 360	15 345
With related children under 18 years	1 320	303	2 196	462	1 060	1 060	533	1 564	1 155	17 412
With related children under 6 years	403	76	771	226	196	196	204	406	408	7 146
Householder 65 years and over	2 246	673	1 671	733	501	501	2 337	962	2 880	21 551
Unrelated individuals	7 732	1 588	10 537	693	3 377	3 352	4 470	4 650	8 422	67 448
With Social Security income	1 827	566	1 520	292	493	489	1 797	589	2 805	18 320
Income above poverty level	1 257	406	1 093	157	381	377	1 326	508	1 912	11 652
Below poverty level without Social Security income	664	222	547	68	143	143	764	188	1 003	5 542
With public assistance income	266	112	167	125	44	44	267	56	412	4 006
Income above poverty level	60	28	92	15	—	—	83	43	80	890
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33	19	75	5	—	—	47	17	47	409
Worked in 1979	5 780	916	8 795	322	2 850	2 832	2 479	4 012	5 486	44 026
65 years and over	1 834	509	1 278	523	407	403	1 837	564	2 730	18 589
Persons	74 299	16 502	100 136	17 953	67 452	67 299	33 433	68 516	58 263	610 412
Related children under 18 years	21 069	4 749	30 057	7 284	25 504	25 433	7 116	22 192	14 981	191 835
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 957	3 467	21 235	5 254	19 172	19 122	5 029	17 542	10 738	141 067
60 years and over	8 498	2 539	7 904	2 184	2 361	2 357	8 266	4 156	10 337	83 933
65 years and over	5 811	1 778	4 608	1 639	1 518	1 514	5 999	2 479	7 722	58 541

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 367	408	1 370	1 369	420	420	570	435	1 172	23 019
Percent below poverty level	6.4	8.9	5.0	33.3	2.3	2.3	5.9	2.2	7.2	14.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 227	\$3 312	\$3 357	\$3 644	\$3 144	\$3 144	\$2 941	\$3 356	\$2 930	\$3 548
Persons per family	3.55	3.63	3.48	4.89	3.65	3.65	3.01	3.25	3.25	4.18
With Social Security income	224	96	107	270	52	52	143	44	358	4 621
With public assistance income	148	43	135	414	11	11	49	36	205	6 022
Householder worked in 1979	1 011	219	1 044	868	291	291	302	292	624	12 745
With related children under 18 years	1 033	303	1 082	1 161	329	329	335	335	730	18 485
With related children 5 to 17 years	721	270	783	1 008	265	265	216	263	553	15 033
Female householder, no husband present	343	167	431	344	123	123	180	196	403	8 935
Householder worked in 1979	231	66	313	175	63	63	103	119	211	3 648
With related children under 18 years	330	151	379	313	94	94	149	165	347	8 087
With related children under 6 years	135	38	160	156	16	16	83	55	142	4 175
Householder 65 years and over	123	66	43	222	46	46	140	32	280	3 011
Unrelated individuals	1 778	370	1 770	304	455	450	1 017	580	2 562	18 480
Percent below poverty level	23.0	23.3	16.8	43.9	13.4	13.4	22.8	12.5	30.4	27.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 706	\$1 587	\$1 915	\$1 744	\$1 958	\$1 953	\$1 564	\$1 983	\$1 697	\$1 811
With Social Security income	570	160	427	135	112	112	471	81	893	6 668
With public assistance income	206	84	77	110	44	44	184	13	332	3 116
Worked in 1979	868	96	912	74	221	219	296	348	1 208	6 705
65 years and over	551	142	382	174	105	105	514	93	935	7 262
Persons	6 493	1 849	6 596	7 003	2 001	1 996	2 725	1 994	6 415	115 294
Percent below poverty level	8.7	11.2	6.6	39.0	3.0	3.0	8.2	2.9	11.0	18.9
Related children under 18 years	2 185	768	2 242	3 594	741	741	608	649	1 610	51 094
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 480	583	1 523	2 608	560	560	355	500	1 130	36 496
60 years and over	963	326	645	679	234	234	940	205	1 657	15 658
65 years and over	757	259	458	498	191	191	755	148	1 384	12 267

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 947	570	1 908	1 768	551	551	819	647	1 899	31 458
Percent below poverty level	9.1	12.4	6.9	43.1	3.0	3.0	8.4	3.3	11.7	20.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 656	\$3 739	\$3 850	\$4 649	\$3 884	\$3 884	\$3 335	\$3 570	\$3 088	\$4 217
Persons per family	3.43	3.62	3.58	4.84	3.65	3.65	3.01	3.19	3.37	4.12
With Social Security income	169	169	186	446	81	81	238	107	555	6 496
With public assistance income	195	72	166	479	36	36	90	43	256	7 166
Householder worked in 1979	1 405	293	1 504	1 104	398	398	444	459	1 171	19 003
With related children under 18 years	1 357	388	1 511	1 463	430	430	459	480	1 208	24 653
With related children 5 to 17 years	930	340	1 083	1 289	341	341	327	359	919	19 841
Female householder, no husband present	464	195	520	413	168	168	235	274	573	10 817
Householder worked in 1979	334	84	387	223	108	108	140	184	356	4 927
With related children under 18 years	433	179	446	366	133	133	174	230	465	9 537
With related children under 6 years	189	48	167	177	22	22	90	74	184	4 784
Householder 65 years and over	234	100	66	317	63	63	222	64	418	4 317
Unrelated individuals	2 312	495	2 275	357	575	570	1 370	738	3 286	23 056
Percent below poverty level	29.9	31.2	21.6	51.5	17.0	17.0	30.6	15.9	39.0	34.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 134	\$1 979	\$2 316	\$2 334	\$2 363	\$2 353	\$1 954	\$2 381	\$2 140	\$2 279
With Social Security income	903	242	588	174	149	149	756	134	1 334	9 101
With public assistance income	214	95	97	120	44	44	231	19	354	3 348
Worked in 1979	1 077	120	1 236	97	298	296	365	461	1 535	8 816
65 years and over	857	220	506	208	132	132	809	141	1 321	9 491
Persons	8 864	2 563	9 153	8 912	2 598	2 593	3 840	2 799	9 777	153 539
Percent below poverty level	11.9	15.5	9.1	49.6	3.9	3.9	11.5	4.1	16.8	25.2
Related children under 18 years	2 940	1 024	3 202	4 415	968	968	825	933	2 730	66 179
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 946	786	2 185	3 720	720	720	525	666	1 869	47 056
60 years and over	1 626	522	890	981	311	311	1 452	339	2 355	21 696
65 years and over	1 298	417	629	735	247	247	1 195	255	2 018	16 929

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.7	6.9	4.7	26.1	1.9	1.9	5.2	2.2	7.6	12.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.5	17.4	12.0	59.3	5.0	5.0	15.8	5.4	21.9	31.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.8	26.8	19.0	69.3	8.6	8.6	23.4	8.9	33.9	44.0

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 249
With Social Security income	883
Income above poverty level	723
Below poverty level without Social Security income	214
With public assistance income	595
Income above poverty level	328
Below poverty level without public assistance income	138
Householder worked in 1979	2 391
With related children under 18 years	2 056
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 730
Female householder, no husband present	1 622
Householder worked in 1979	300
With related children under 18 years	458
With related children under 6 years	230
Householder 65 years and over	650
Unrelated individuals	749
With Social Security income	411
Income above poverty level	201
Below poverty level without Social Security income	88
With public assistance income	154
Income above poverty level	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22
Worked in 1979	361
65 years and over	466
Persons	13 272
Related children under 18 years	4 920
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 666
60 years and over	2 117
65 years and over	1 618

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	737
Percent below poverty level	22.7
Mean income deficit	\$4 236
Persons per family	4.57
With Social Security income	160
With public assistance income	267
Householder worked in 1979	446
With related children under 18 years	632
With related children 5 to 17 years	539
Female householder, no husband present	272
Householder worked in 1979	110
With related children under 18 years	256
With related children under 6 years	169
Householder 65 years and over	99
Unrelated individuals	312
Percent below poverty level	41.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 149
With Social Security income	210
With public assistance income	125
Worked in 1979	60
65 years and over	230
Persons	3 712
Percent below poverty level	28.0
Related children under 18 years	1 913
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 361
60 years and over	497
65 years and over	418

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 043
Percent below poverty level	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$4 715
Persons per family	4.42
With Social Security income	266
With public assistance income	386
Householder worked in 1979	586
With related children under 18 years	840
With related children 5 to 17 years	717
Female householder, no husband present	388
Householder worked in 1979	136
With related children under 18 years	332
With related children under 6 years	211
Householder 65 years and over	199
Unrelated individuals	351
Percent below poverty level	46.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 882
With Social Security income	241
With public assistance income	147
Worked in 1979	60
65 years and over	269
Persons	5 036
Percent below poverty level	37.9
Related children under 18 years	2 523
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 833
60 years and over	712
65 years and over	605

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	46.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	65.3

Places—Con.

				Texas City city					
San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
8 216	8 048	14 135	10 692	18 392	21 077				
3 218	1 318	3 218	4 993	4 280					
3 086	1 250	3 086	4 658	3 901					
262	262	490	1 349	1 060					
281	281	443	720	762					
243	243	359	506	575					
5	5	36	73	62					
7 195	7 051	11 866	9 416	14 690	17 675				
4 407	4 334	6 785	5 979	7 788	10 535				
3 400	3 333	5 399	5 876	8 083					
709	691	1 551	2 426	2 313					
541	541	1 205	1 750	1 670					
506	506	934	1 398	1 392					
166	166	331	477	508					
779	770	2 487	3 702	3 001					
2 450	2 426	6 508	4 075	14 334	9 447				
580	580	1 967	4 140	3 282					
399	399	1 471	2 808	2 271					
203	203	668	1 410	1 210					
113	113	253	672	404					
44	44	82	187	91					
16	16	25	73	40					
1 841	1 817	4 426	2 951	9 215	6 069				
472	472	1 939	1 133	3 959	3 143				
28 980	28 412	48 762	38 891	67 296	72 834				
8 264	8 124	12 101	11 480	18 972					
5 914	5 809	8 737	9 965	13 267					
3 382	3 309	9 043	4 912	14 299	11 617				
2 027	2 010	6 577	3 389	10 724	8 433				
379	379	646	871	1 568	1 506				
4.6	4.7	4.6	8.1	7.1					
\$2 944	\$2 944	\$3 181	\$3 188	\$2 842	\$2 496				
3.34	3.34	3.45	3.85	3.24	3.24				
68	68	132	181	335	379				
38	38	84	214	187					
261	261	411	542	971					
289	289	455	664	989					
196	196	339	485	716					
141	141	238	521	400					
90	90	175	345	253					
126	126	229	423	325					
62	62	140	227	151					
27	27	71	137	247					
444	436	1 491	939	6 041	2 102				
18.1	18.0	22.9	23.0	42.1	22.3				
\$1 742	\$1 705	\$1 901	\$1 766	\$2 015	\$1 440				
181	181	496	411	1 332	1 011				
65	65	188	170	485	313				
168	160	616	318	3 375	745				
155	155	509	415	1 251	987				
1 721	1 713	3 698	4 375	11 090	6 964				
6.0	6.0	7.6	11.2	16.5	9.6				
525	525	1 053	1 783	2 182	2 069				
354	354	658	1 114	1 419	1 315				
264	264	806	805	1 923	1 648				
211	211	660	632	1 629	1 378				
494	494	1 052	1 193	2 274	2 300				
6.0	6.1	7.4	11.2	12.4	10.9				
\$3 640	\$3 640	\$3 208	\$3 798	\$3 315	\$2 951				
3.27	3.27	3.22	3.80	3.17	3.26				
100	100	275	286	557	617				
43	43	121	251	278	233				
334	334	680	780	1 474	1 474				
353	353	680	853	1 384	1 480				
260	260	486	624	1 010	1 104				
180	180	336	355	705	638				
114	114	264	201	435	404				
155	155	316	287	529	497				
80	80	163	137	277	222				
64	64	191	204	406	415				
631	623	1 903	1 228	7 290	3 012				
25.8	25.7	29.2	30.1	50.9	31.9				
\$2 018	\$1 983	\$2 318	\$2 168	\$2 529	\$1 788				
283	283	736	556	2 003	1 570				
75	75	201	193	531	343				
254	246	801	466	3 956	1 068				
229	229	722	569	1 833	1 507				
2 252	2 244	5 264	5 867	14 468	10 489				
7.8	7.9	10.8	15.1	21.5	14.4				
666	666	1 457	2 248	2 945	3 181				
481	481	902	1 447	1 947	2 053				
414	414	1 277	1 133	2 970	2 613				
335	335	1 081	911	2 543	2 187				
4.4	4.5	5.3	6.9	11.3	5.4				
10.7	10.8	15.3	19.7	26.4	19.7				
16.2	16.3	23.1	29.8	37.6	31.6				

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
AGE										
Total persons	563 365	7 489	8 569	50 256	81 762	945	10 452	12 854	416 851	18 364
Under 5 years	52 851	757	875	4 344	8 146	110	964	1 177	39 868	1 829
5 to 9 years	54 350	750	939	5 173	7 716	45	1 078	1 254	41 307	1 415
10 to 14 years	54 149	726	763	4 855	8 418	138	1 093	1 001	44 752	1 252
15 to 19 years	58 953	821	997	5 572	9 059	175	1 259	1 485	46 594	2 400
20 to 24 years	62 190	1 083	943	5 758	7 817	104	1 020	1 206	43 671	4 049
25 to 29 years	59 865	747	837	4 897	6 545	61	758	1 127	39 560	2 155
30 to 34 years	45 566	421	474	3 715	5 363	57	488	778	32 636	1 318
35 to 39 years	32 618	328	384	2 581	3 708	11	506	620	25 049	837
40 to 44 years	26 338	357	358	2 116	4 052	82	384	599	19 400	684
45 to 49 years	24 109	283	338	2 051	3 921	26	438	588	18 356	707
50 to 54 years	22 918	224	303	1 992	4 115	46	423	649	16 147	619
55 to 59 years	19 829	216	336	1 675	3 426	28	329	607	13 116	389
60 to 64 years	14 654	244	333	1 422	2 810	19	371	565	10 343	266
65 to 69 years	12 589	164	209	1 453	2 294	—	375	568	9 260	182
70 to 74 years	9 559	132	195	943	1 939	21	410	298	6 955	130
75 to 79 years	7 119	142	120	891	1 280	16	272	140	5 117	101
80 to 84 years	3 286	50	126	385	687	6	157	117	2 737	18
85 years and over	2 422	44	39	433	466	—	127	75	1 983	13
Median	24.9	22.9	23.7	24.5	24.8	20.1	23.9	26.3	24.1	22.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	62 398	857	983	5 861	8 881	120	1 165	1 432	47 554	1 887
Children ever born	33 812	641	595	2 869	5 181	42	784	691	28 582	1 182
Per 1,000 women	542	748	605	490	583	350	673	483	601	626
Women 25 to 34 years	54 811	528	679	4 436	6 316	61	654	941	39 375	1 356
Children ever born	95 634	1 065	1 491	8 380	12 854	111	1 391	1 831	74 012	2 201
Per 1,000 women	1 745	2 017	2 196	1 889	2 035	1 820	2 127	1 946	1 880	1 623
Women 35 to 44 years	31 458	352	380	2 514	4 370	50	516	676	24 215	629
Children ever born	99 076	1 274	1 273	8 007	15 366	233	2 034	2 509	76 708	1 712
Per 1,000 women	3 149	3 619	3 350	3 185	3 516	4 660	3 942	3 712	3 168	2 722
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	563 365	7 489	8 569	50 256	81 762	945	10 452	12 854	416 851	18 364
In households	551 698	6 810	8 277	47 959	80 870	912	10 188	12 574	410 041	14 917
Family household:										
Male	88 364	1 148	1 351	7 326	13 629	116	1 397	2 080	60 257	3 460
Female	45 666	540	641	4 197	6 282	73	856	1 126	37 681	653
Nonfamily household:										
Male	25 474	319	420	2 285	2 769	33	387	586	17 183	684
Female	23 320	304	451	2 483	3 241	18	538	576	17 281	334
Spouse	86 619	1 082	1 210	7 041	13 330	50	1 442	1 978	57 707	2 577
Child	220 124	2 525	3 164	19 155	33 614	452	4 231	4 801	169 177	5 858
Other relatives	45 968	690	744	3 860	6 844	130	1 049	1 083	38 015	754
Nonrelatives	16 163	202	296	1 612	1 161	40	288	344	12 740	597
Persons per household	3.02	2.98	2.93	2.93	3.12	3.90	3.18	2.92	3.10	3.11
Persons per family	3.63	3.61	3.65	3.60	3.70	4.51	3.97	3.52	3.71	3.51
In group quarters	11 667	679	292	2 297	892	33	264	280	6 810	3 447
Inmate of institution	6 641	228	135	1 179	329	11	144	130	3 784	116
Other	5 026	451	157	1 118	563	22	120	150	3 026	3 331
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	181 225	2 461	2 965	17 704	26 096	358	3 571	4 096	138 677	5 245
Nursery school	9 134	102	94	817	1 017	7	120	210	6 277	185
Private	5 512	56	35	458	413	—	41	101	3 801	108
Kindergarten	10 106	179	288	1 117	1 533	7	174	274	8 491	309
Private	1 768	40	26	168	174	—	4	32	1 673	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	89 921	1 168	1 365	8 103	13 089	169	1 915	1 762	70 841	2 114
Private	3 256	25	9	261	776	6	7	25	2 557	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	44 558	550	761	3 908	7 544	120	893	1 290	3 315	1 006
Private	1 101	21	6	101	175	19	—	43	1 014	35
College	27 506	462	457	3 759	2 893	55	469	560	18 753	1 631
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	4 773	100	51	532	456	16	73	209	3 583	421
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	39.9	46.6	50.0	45.4	27.8	15.6	28.3	39.6	42.6	26.0
5 and 6 years old	82.8	88.4	78.8	86.2	81.0	100.0	85.9	78.9	83.4	72.6
7 to 15 years old	97.1	94.8	98.6	96.5	98.8	96.9	95.5	98.1	97.0	98.6
16 and 17 years old	87.4	84.8	89.4	86.0	95.6	83.2	84.5	89.2	85.1	77.2
18 and 19 years old	55.3	47.7	49.7	53.3	56.4	27.5	64.0	54.8	45.6	25.0
20 and 21 years old	26.7	32.0	28.3	40.6	25.3	71.6	27.4	28.6	22.7	15.3
22 to 24 years old	14.9	16.9	24.4	22.3	11.2	—	15.7	14.7	13.2	11.4
25 to 34 years old	8.3	6.3	9.8	11.8	5.6	6.8	8.2	9.2	8.2	15.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	130 354	1 585	1 860	11 121	18 335	187	2 174	3 076	89 602	4 271
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	10 486	195	134	921	2 852	17	377	288	5 929	124
5 to 7 years	13 424	171	216	1 244	2 470	50	389	361	8 804	128
8 years	6 659	54	106	602	1 038	25	196	193	4 912	108
High school:										
1 to 3 years	26 421	275	326	2 020	3 328	34	412	651	18 363	343
4 years	37 555	510	606	3 000	5 567	38	475	803	27 791	1 849
College:										
1 to 3 years	21 401	248	306	1 877	2 234	—	167	530	15 478	1 162
4 or more years	14 408	132	166	1 437	846	23	158	250	8 325	517
Percent high school graduates	56.3	56.2	58.0	56.8	47.2	32.6	36.8	51.5	57.6	83.1
Female, 25 years old and over	150 518	1 767	2 192	13 433	22 271	186	2 864	3 655	111 057	3 148
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	7 535	151	68	738	2 396	—	300	255	5 140	126
5 to 7 years	13 764	171	275	1 193	2 679	45	598	443	9 791	173
8 years	7 903	153	190	809	1 516	12	259	271	6 234	134
High school:										
1 to 3 years	33 381	383	606	3 161	4 618	28	701	953	26 070	419
4 years	45 020	522	644	4 097	6 664	38	681	902	37 777	1 381
College:										
1 to 3 years	24 369	251	246	1 877	2 752	35	165	600	16 475	560
4 or more years	18 546	136	163	1 558	1 646	28	160	231	9 570	355
Percent high school graduates	58.4	51.4	48.0	56.1	49.7	54.3	35.1	47.4	57.5	72.9
Persons 25 years old and over	280 872	3 352	4 052	24 554	40 606	373	5 038	6 731	200 659	7 419
Percent high school graduates	57.4	53.7	52.6	56.4	48.5	43.4	35.8	49.3	57.5	78.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.8	10.8	10.0	11.9	12.2	12.7

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

	Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
AGE									
Total persons	36 431	526 934	36 620	57	34 283	15 338	545	7 256	5 093
Under 5 years	3 535	49 316	3 834	7	3 210	1 445	106	629	438
5 to 9 years	3 119	51 231	2 722	5	3 725	1 720	52	719	453
10 to 14 years	3 545	50 604	2 178	11	3 032	1 618	42	791	553
15 to 19 years	4 049	54 904	5 293	7	3 702	1 988	21	804	662
20 to 24 years	3 152	59 038	10 576	18	3 048	1 759	38	703	528
25 to 29 years	3 217	56 648	4 079	—	2 595	1 303	42	639	430
30 to 34 years	2 232	43 334	1 959	—	1 792	1 058	77	457	298
35 to 39 years	1 799	30 819	1 182	9	1 478	636	36	307	262
40 to 44 years	1 519	24 819	1 114	—	1 276	678	35	366	218
45 to 49 years	1 657	22 452	878	—	1 494	579	7	388	273
50 to 54 years	1 783	21 135	754	—	1 606	711	26	313	352
55 to 59 years	1 722	18 107	546	—	1 381	397	5	328	183
60 to 64 years	1 672	12 982	358	—	1 316	428	17	243	144
65 to 69 years	1 245	11 344	381	—	1 630	379	24	190	104
70 to 74 years	929	8 630	365	—	1 110	311	5	175	75
75 to 79 years	753	6 366	237	—	925	170	6	119	81
80 to 84 years	328	2 958	82	—	492	95	—	43	27
85 years and over	175	2 247	82	—	471	63	6	42	12
Median	26.3	24.9	21.6	17.6	25.8	22.2	26.6	24.9	24.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	3 718	58 680	4 404	18	3 545	1 823	41	748	629
Children ever born	2 285	31 527	3 340	6	2 181	1 045	10	586	364
Per 1,000 women	615	537	758	333	615	573	244	783	579
Women 25 to 34 years	2 979	51 832	2 486	—	2 354	1 211	77	569	410
Children ever born	5 390	90 244	4 497	—	4 746	2 696	158	1 250	1 033
Per 1,000 women	1 809	1 741	1 809	—	2 016	2 226	2 052	2 197	2 520
Women 35 to 44 years	1 908	29 550	1 089	—	1 556	692	32	353	261
Children ever born	6 666	92 410	3 140	—	5 563	2 513	41	1 131	911
Per 1,000 women	3 494	3 127	2 883	—	3 575	3 632	1 281	3 204	3 490
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	36 431	526 934	36 620	57	34 283	15 338	545	7 256	5 093
In households	36 051	515 647	26 424	57	33 522	14 757	510	7 220	5 016
Family householder:									
Male	5 562	82 802	5 745	9	5 386	2 346	74	1 173	782
Female	3 496	42 170	1 336	6	2 678	1 130	37	496	494
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	1 363	24 111	1 077	—	1 354	637	27	303	247
Female	1 735	21 585	780	12	1 693	559	27	333	239
Spouse	5 570	81 049	5 252	—	5 280	2 012	78	1 129	717
Child	14 421	205 703	10 264	30	13 039	6 154	180	2 761	1 893
Other relatives	2 944	43 024	1 077	—	3 426	1 545	49	870	520
Nonrelatives	960	15 203	893	—	566	374	38	155	124
Persons per household	2.98	3.02	3.02	1.70	3.02	3.18	2.55	3.19	2.87
Persons per family	3.55	3.64	3.43	2.27	3.70	3.84	2.99	3.94	3.47
In group quarters	380	11 287	10 196	—	761	581	35	36	77
Inmate of institution	254	6 387	511	—	328	205	6	36	47
Other	126	4 900	9 685	—	433	376	29	—	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 572	169 653	7 921	35	10 794	5 673	134	2 491	1 674
Nursery school	686	8 448	351	—	444	123	16	144	73
Private	244	5 268	205	—	242	82	5	64	31
Kindergarten	694	9 412	552	—	693	327	—	143	175
Private	153	1 615	116	—	122	65	—	—	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 490	84 431	3 788	16	5 585	2 901	87	1 227	826
Private	176	3 080	24	4	119	14	7	40	37
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 267	41 291	1 610	7	2 607	1 444	21	721	453
Private	45	1 056	23	—	48	55	21	29	24
College	1 435	26 071	1 620	12	1 465	878	10	256	147
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	407	4 366	388	—	335	146	—	54	89
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	43.5	39.6	25.6	—	29.3	26.3	39.0	44.0	61.6
5 and 6 years old	84.5	82.7	78.3	—	80.4	84.4	100.0	90.2	96.0
7 to 15 years old	97.3	97.1	96.3	100.0	98.4	99.0	90.4	98.6	96.3
16 and 17 years old	92.1	87.1	81.7	100.0	83.1	87.7	100.0	95.7	81.0
18 and 19 years old	55.6	55.2	11.6	—	58.0	54.4	—	52.6	40.7
20 and 21 years old	27.6	26.7	6.0	—	32.6	24.9	—	25.7	34.5
22 to 24 years old	15.6	14.9	6.2	66.7	12.5	15.3	26.3	16.5	13.1
25 to 34 years old	7.9	8.3	9.6	—	5.4	13.1	—	5.5	5.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	8 328	122 026	6 575	9	7 731	3 124	114	1 639	1 077
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	980	9 506	314	—	1 103	254	14	113	122
5 to 7 years	1 011	12 413	251	—	1 389	458	14	185	193
8 years	420	6 239	290	—	617	221	5	182	82
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 708	24 713	778	—	1 301	677	8	311	176
4 years	2 454	35 101	3 039	—	1 819	708	8	477	245
College:									
1 to 3 years	1 193	20 208	1 456	9	877	586	11	283	170
4 or more years	562	13 846	447	—	625	220	54	88	89
Percent high school graduates	50.5	56.7	75.2	100.0	43.0	48.5	64.0	51.7	46.8
Female, 25 years old and over	10 703	139 815	5 442	—	9 835	3 684	172	1 971	1 382
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	814	6 721	210	—	721	269	47	110	48
5 to 7 years	1 188	12 576	479	—	1 636	509	11	267	195
8 years	667	7 236	274	—	914	344	10	156	103
High school:									
1 to 3 years	2 183	31 198	1 169	—	2 015	935	38	456	428
4 years	3 201	41 819	1 914	—	2 510	876	38	661	398
College:									
1 to 3 years	1 807	22 562	958	—	935	517	—	184	150
4 or more years	843	17 703	438	—	1 104	234	28	137	60
Percent high school graduates	54.7	58.7	60.8	—	46.3	44.2	38.4	49.8	44.0
Persons 25 years old and over	19 031	261 841	12 017	9	17 566	6 808	286	3 610	2 459
Percent high school graduates	52.9	57.8	68.7	100.0	44.8	46.1	48.6	50.7	45.2
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.3	12.5	13.5	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.0	11.6

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
				Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.						
	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
AGE										
Total persons	3 406	72 405	6 255	28 379	11 825	16 554	28 117	4 789	27 240	10 917
Under 5 years	243	5 757	479	3 041	1 242	1 799	2 482	437	2 894	1 074
5 to 9 years	250	6 120	577	3 001	1 270	1 731	2 849	473	2 630	850
10 to 14 years	253	6 737	580	2 778	1 228	1 550	2 925	447	2 515	996
15 to 19 years	415	8 554	712	3 124	1 354	1 770	3 020	416	2 919	1 473
20 to 24 years	497	7 999	595	2 325	961	1 364	2 881	459	2 697	1 357
25 to 29 years	259	6 230	579	2 161	837	1 324	2 139	439	2 053	908
30 to 34 years	234	4 688	381	2 042	928	1 114	1 867	372	1 688	601
35 to 39 years	134	3 809	242	1 184	382	802	1 428	217	1 217	407
40 to 44 years	168	3 435	254	910	357	553	1 139	215	1 080	399
45 to 49 years	133	3 451	239	854	332	522	1 264	247	1 091	531
50 to 54 years	141	3 524	310	1 101	448	653	1 108	180	1 298	452
55 to 59 years	136	3 046	213	1 138	433	705	1 040	196	1 122	337
60 to 64 years	138	2 354	182	1 108	521	587	887	206	904	397
65 to 69 years	139	2 248	287	1 040	477	563	1 006	211	877	350
70 to 74 years	159	1 779	244	960	439	521	678	135	832	234
75 to 79 years	81	1 223	206	699	300	399	617	63	674	141
80 to 84 years	29	708	75	326	116	210	383	33	455	105
85 years and over	27	543	100	387	200	187	204	63	294	105
Median	25.9	25.8	26.6	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.8	26.9	24.9	23.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	418	8 117	684	2 759	1 156	1 603	3 126	454	2 882	1 314
Children ever born	147	3 311	351	1 899	1 059	840	1 740	261	2 138	865
Per 1,000 women	352	4 098	513	688	916	524	557	575	742	658
Women 25 to 34 years	253	5 798	526	2 377	1 028	1 349	2 121	484	2 014	766
Children ever born	440	10 511	989	5 875	2 556	3 319	4 740	787	4 015	1 487
Per 1,000 women	1 739	1 813	1 880	2 472	2 486	2 460	2 235	1 813	1 994	1 941
Women 35 to 44 years	193	3 870	248	1 065	369	696	1 434	254	1 381	530
Children ever born	598	12 053	1 003	4 151	1 494	2 657	4 710	666	4 390	1 527
Per 1,000 women	3 098	3 114	4 044	3 898	4 049	3 818	3 331	2 622	3 179	2 881
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	3 406	72 405	6 255	28 379	11 825	16 554	28 117	4 789	27 240	10 917
In households	3 013	67 433	6 058	28 054	11 726	16 328	27 441	4 703	26 311	9 792
Family householder:	512	11 703	909	3 833	1 577	2 256	4 526	849	3 981	1 611
Male	289	5 915	588	2 480	1 025	1 455	1 979	346	2 583	801
Female	156	2 906	360	1 136	450	686	1 099	222	1 077	496
Nonfamily householder:	171	3 586	314	1 508	604	904	1 279	187	1 459	560
Male	504	10 821	896	3 851	1 693	2 158	4 554	857	3 704	1 500
Female	148	26 081	2 415	12 120	5 038	7 082	11 180	1 578	10 486	3 902
Other relatives	148	5 259	423	2 644	1 158	1 486	2 248	574	2 324	694
Nonrelatives	85	1 362	153	482	181	301	576	70	697	228
Persons per household	2.65	2.85	2.78	3.14	3.21	3.09	3.09	2.93	2.91	2.86
Persons per family	3.25	3.45	3.49	3.95	4.04	3.89	3.77	3.52	3.54	3.58
In group quarters	393	4 772	197	325	99	226	676	86	929	1 125
Inmate of institution	95	773	103	325	99	226	295	86	401	215
Other	298	3 999	94	—	—	—	381	—	528	910
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 104	23 505	2 059	9 548	3 918	5 630	9 555	1 394	8 936	3 224
Nursery school	53	1 071	77	281	96	185	378	68	336	137
Private	30	622	40	107	54	53	182	40	135	55
Kindergarten	59	1 201	133	694	250	444	417	125	658	226
Private	—	228	9	49	13	36	60	15	102	3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	418	10 734	940	4 869	2 048	2 821	4 669	781	4 147	1 437
Private	—	518	23	27	8	19	55	35	97	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	283	5 631	579	2 746	1 136	1 610	2 388	303	2 273	952
Private	—	162	8	24	—	24	44	9	48	7
College	291	4 868	330	958	388	570	1 503	117	1 522	472
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	48	1 232	70	228	130	98	214	14	189	116
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	54.7	43.8	27.7	21.0	17.8	22.8	33.3	45.8	35.4	33.2
5 and 6 years old	80.3	87.8	85.7	82.2	83.8	81.1	80.6	87.5	80.4	80.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.8	99.5	98.3	97.0	99.2	98.0	99.1	98.3	97.6
16 and 17 years old	92.4	88.2	96.7	92.7	88.2	96.1	92.4	84.4	92.0	96.8
18 and 19 years old	56.2	36.4	57.0	56.1	43.8	65.1	70.0	50.0	65.4	26.3
20 and 21 years old	34.9	24.2	45.9	27.5	23.4	29.8	32.9	7.6	39.0	15.3
22 to 24 years old	28.9	16.7	4.8	12.6	12.5	12.7	15.6	6.9	18.0	13.6
25 to 34 years old	5.3	14.4	11.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.8	5.9	10.0	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	768	16 799	1 505	5 971	2 449	3 522	6 233	1 147	5 915	2 364
Elementary:	96	891	85	905	457	448	534	162	504	219
5 to 7 years	90	1 388	227	828	286	542	788	138	837	259
8 years	63	739	124	428	175	253	358	52	454	129
High school:	129	2 621	306	1 036	452	584	1 350	207	1 175	394
4 years	192	4 752	418	1 802	749	1 053	1 752	321	1 649	723
1 to 3 years	151	4 700	241	659	222	437	1 013	188	794	459
College:	47	1 708	104	313	108	205	438	79	502	181
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	50.8	66.4	50.7	46.5	44.1	48.1	51.4	51.3	49.8	57.7
Female, 25 years old and over	980	20 439	1 807	7 939	3 321	4 618	7 727	1 410	7 470	2 803
Elementary:	73	913	116	934	479	455	407	103	423	155
5 to 7 years	126	1 770	209	1 016	386	630	923	202	1 034	332
8 years	62	1 069	135	454	281	373	426	112	532	288
High school:	214	4 146	425	1 796	756	1 040	1 522	406	1 911	663
4 years	265	5 919	531	2 246	975	1 271	2 340	298	2 121	709
1 to 3 years	138	4 472	263	758	270	488	1 238	227	935	459
College:	102	2 150	108	361	174	361	871	62	714	197
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	51.5	61.4	51.0	44.6	42.7	45.9	57.6	41.6	49.2	48.7
Persons 25 years old and over	1 748	37 238	3 312	13 910	5 770	8 140	13 960	2 557	13 385	5 167
Percent high school graduates	51.2	63.6	50.9	45.4	43.3	46.9	54.8	46.0	49.4	52.8
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.5	12.0	11.3	11.1	11.5	12.2	11.5	11.9	12.1

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Urbanized areas										
	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
AGE										
Total persons	6 662	8 219	43 606	43 240	186	9 286	11 865	388 183	18 081	17 908
Under 5 years	681	860	3 811	4 432	25	902	1 123	37 347	1 827	1 749
5 to 9 years	683	920	4 601	4 080	6	954	1 137	38 601	1 401	1 385
10 to 14 years	628	755	4 277	4 307	16	968	880	41 933	1 222	1 637
15 to 19 years	701	911	4 748	4 691	31	1 117	1 389	42 558	2 350	1 991
20 to 24 years	1 035	830	5 019	4 306	14	929	1 157	40 359	4 041	1 612
25 to 29 years	657	788	4 458	3 741	19	704	1 085	37 396	2 138	1 616
30 to 34 years	421	463	3 341	2 865	20	442	738	31 227	1 282	916
35 to 39 years	291	382	2 329	2 031	—	455	573	23 751	831	737
40 to 44 years	315	352	1 840	2 132	22	361	536	18 226	674	724
45 to 49 years	256	332	1 806	2 003	—	373	541	17 201	684	732
50 to 54 years	196	301	1 703	2 064	8	361	564	15 073	585	1 088
55 to 59 years	174	324	1 381	1 583	14	305	567	12 039	377	839
60 to 64 years	210	319	1 152	1 448	—	289	509	9 517	243	860
65 to 69 years	143	209	1 180	1 196	—	324	498	8 281	173	650
70 to 74 years	101	195	691	1 035	—	364	262	6 184	121	625
75 to 79 years	106	113	683	659	11	221	128	4 425	101	463
80 to 84 years	24	126	240	432	—	116	103	2 365	18	226
85 years and over	40	39	346	235	—	101	75	1 700	13	58
Median	22.8	24.0	24.3	24.8	25.3	23.6	26.1	24.2	22.6	26.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	777	894	5 056	4 818	22	1 054	1 348	43 404	1 860	1 889
Children ever born	593	576	2 497	2 830	—	732	669	26 728	1 182	1 298
Per 1,000 women	763	644	494	587	—	694	496	616	635	687
Women 25 to 34 years	480	652	3 995	3 511	22	600	886	37 558	1 353	1 389
Children ever born	930	1 465	7 359	6 743	—	1 283	1 709	70 220	2 195	2 601
Per 1,000 women	1 938	2 247	1 842	1 921	—	2 138	1 929	1 870	1 622	1 873
Women 35 to 44 years	294	376	2 235	2 340	7	473	626	22 811	623	872
Children ever born	1 040	1 259	6 939	7 999	21	1 806	2 339	71 450	1 700	3 125
Per 1,000 women	3 537	3 348	3 105	3 418	3 000	3 818	3 736	3 132	2 729	3 584
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	6 662	8 219	43 606	43 240	186	9 286	11 865	388 183	18 081	17 908
In households	5 999	8 047	41 672	42 554	175	9 022	11 634	383 445	14 714	17 664
Family household: Male	1 041	1 323	6 291	7 133	52	1 223	1 898	56 205	3 402	2 260
Female	458	629	3 707	3 308	—	772	1 039	35 604	644	2 117
Nonfamily household: Male	262	396	2 011	1 386	—	358	549	15 960	684	759
Female	262	440	2 146	1 866	—	466	548	16 063	334	1 142
Spouse	984	1 176	5 971	7 027	23	1 246	1 807	53 954	2 528	2 304
Child	2 249	3 082	16 808	17 415	86	3 719	4 498	158 285	5 773	6 944
Other relatives	586	727	3 251	3 750	6	985	967	35 276	754	1 550
Nonrelatives	157	274	1 487	669	8	253	328	12 098	595	588
Persons per household	3.00	2.94	2.93	3.11	3.52	3.18	2.93	3.10	3.10	2.82
Persons per family	3.62	3.65	3.60	3.69	3.52	3.98	3.55	3.70	3.51	3.48
In group quarters	663	172	1 934	686	11	264	231	4 738	3 367	244
Inmate of institution	212	135	987	276	11	144	95	2 965	51	134
Other	451	37	947	410	—	120	136	1 773	3 316	110
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 207	2 733	15 465	13 724	38	3 175	3 726	128 858	5 170	5 458
Nursery school	90	84	726	641	—	120	204	6 094	183	383
Private	56	29	422	243	—	41	101	3 744	108	118
Kindergarten	165	283	1 007	842	—	147	241	7 945	307	272
Private	40	26	161	149	—	6	29	1 657	5	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 046	1 347	7 130	6 722	22	1 699	1 554	66 272	2 082	2 485
Private	25	9	242	446	—	7	15	2 526	36	116
High school (1 to 4 years)	448	725	3 261	3 808	8	750	1 200	31 945	971	1 644
Private	21	6	80	86	—	—	43	964	35	39
College	458	294	3 341	1 711	8	459	527	16 602	1 627	674
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	100	51	482	191	—	66	170	3 458	421	247
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	50.0	49.1	46.6	30.6	—	29.7	40.6	44.0	25.8	45.2
5 and 6 years old	86.4	78.2	85.8	80.1	—	83.7	77.2	83.8	72.5	81.7
7 to 15 years old	94.7	98.6	96.5	98.7	100.0	96.6	97.8	97.0	99.0	96.8
16 and 17 years old	85.0	88.9	85.9	94.9	100.0	82.3	88.9	85.5	76.9	90.5
18 and 19 years old	46.8	44.9	52.0	60.6	—	61.5	56.3	43.9	24.6	53.8
20 and 21 years old	32.8	15.4	37.8	25.0	—	27.6	27.3	20.6	15.3	28.9
22 to 24 years old	18.0	17.5	21.9	13.7	—	17.4	15.1	12.7	11.4	14.8
25 to 34 years old	6.9	8.6	12.3	5.5	20.5	8.9	9.7	8.0	15.1	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 424	1 814	9 584	9 586	57	1 913	2 824	83 647	4 150	4 002
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	160	134	663	1 338	—	287	226	5 128	102	493
5 to 7 years	141	209	1 005	1 142	16	325	306	7 774	124	472
8 years	39	106	496	520	17	167	193	4 447	103	214
High school: 1 to 3 years	249	326	1 676	1 769	19	372	621	17 243	332	862
4 years	479	602	2 666	3 067	5	442	746	26 386	1 842	1 165
College: 1 to 3 years	230	283	1 752	1 241	—	167	494	14 791	1 140	544
4 or more years	126	154	1 326	509	—	153	238	7 878	507	252
Percent high school graduates	58.6	57.3	59.9	50.3	8.8	39.8	52.3	58.6	84.1	49.0
Female, 25 years old and over	1 510	2 129	11 566	11 838	37	2 503	3 355	103 738	3 090	5 532
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	102	68	503	1 140	—	236	214	4 397	112	483
5 to 7 years	110	261	962	1 235	7	305	386	8 650	156	576
8 years	132	187	654	754	—	247	241	5 640	134	380
High school: 1 to 3 years	346	602	2 616	2 411	8	614	852	24 272	401	1 175
4 years	448	617	3 639	3 697	—	593	839	35 830	1 375	1 666
College: 1 to 3 years	236	235	1 730	1 652	8	161	592	15 904	560	831
4 or more years	136	159	1 462	949	14	147	231	9 045	352	421
Percent high school graduates	54.3	47.5	59.1	53.2	59.5	36.0	49.5	58.6	74.0	52.7
Persons 25 years old and over	2 934	3 943	21 150	21 424	94	4 416	6 179	187 385	7 240	9 534
Percent high school graduates	56.4	52.0	59.5	51.9	28.7	37.7	50.8	58.6	79.8	51.2
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.5	10.3	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Hartlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
AGE											
Total persons	605	475 798	23 202	57	12 043	13 967	307	7 103	5 004	25 545	3 301
Under 5 years	85	45 106	2 401	7	1 234	1 330	40	622	438	2 378	243
5 to 9 years	39	47 091	1 329	5	1 432	1 565	19	698	445	2 269	250
10 to 14 years	68	46 070	861	11	1 076	1 442	33	771	553	2 638	232
15 to 19 years	107	48 639	4 039	7	1 201	1 794	—	804	631	2 902	408
20 to 24 years	78	52 227	8 956	18	1 172	1 640	10	673	523	2 363	497
25 to 29 years	40	51 601	2 709	—	1 115	1 221	27	613	430	1 945	259
30 to 34 years	27	39 855	1 016	—	751	955	77	457	298	1 668	229
35 to 39 years	5	28 099	522	9	571	585	24	307	262	1 087	120
40 to 44 years	51	22 811	569	—	406	627	14	358	218	1 204	154
45 to 49 years	26	20 504	328	—	607	508	7	369	248	1 257	128
50 to 54 years	38	19 073	221	—	474	658	19	302	344	1 553	131
55 to 59 years	14	16 127	85	—	422	366	—	328	183	1 309	125
60 to 64 years	6	11 550	60	—	373	383	17	243	144	926	98
65 to 69 years	—	9 825	50	—	438	318	14	190	104	714	131
70 to 74 years	15	7 465	40	—	327	283	—	175	75	669	159
75 to 79 years	—	5 466	7	—	264	161	—	108	81	389	81
80 to 84 years	6	2 496	3	—	134	90	—	43	27	136	29
85 years and over	—	1 793	6	—	46	41	6	42	—	138	27
Median	20.1	24.9	21.2	17.6	24.6	22.2	31.6	24.9	24.3	25.6	25.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	87	53 000	2 937	18	1 282	1 728	10	734	615	2 733	411
Children ever born	42	28 720	2 121	6	822	981	—	586	364	1 533	147
Per 1,000 women	483	542	722	333	641	568	—	798	592	561	358
Women 25 to 34 years	29	48 411	1 280	—	994	1 126	67	555	410	1 961	248
Children ever born	61	83 653	2 143	—	1 917	2 437	146	1 222	1 033	3 828	440
Per 1,000 women	2 103	1 728	1 674	—	1 929	2 164	2 179	2 202	2 520	1 952	1 774
Women 35 to 44 years	28	27 237	455	—	558	651	7	345	261	1 315	173
Children ever born	143	83 807	1 258	—	1 980	2 272	7	1 107	911	4 943	574
Per 1,000 women	5 107	3 077	2 765	—	3 548	3 490	1 000	3 209	3 490	3 759	3 318
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	605	475 798	23 202	57	12 043	13 967	307	7 103	5 004	25 545	3 301
In households	592	472 107	13 717	57	11 880	13 500	301	7 067	4 944	25 381	2 975
Family householders:											
Male	52	75 481	3 321	9	1 954	2 148	49	1 127	765	4 327	504
Female	58	39 047	540	6	975	1 074	27	496	494	2 057	289
Nonfamily householders:											
Male	28	22 318	636	—	528	554	27	303	247	875	156
Female	11	19 889	234	12	491	496	7	333	239	912	171
Spouse	27	73 785	2 970	—	1 829	1 801	53	1 081	701	4 217	496
Child	286	188 834	5 127	30	4 817	5 579	100	2 713	1 862	10 532	1 126
Other relatives	124	38 368	294	—	995	1 497	18	859	512	2 117	148
Nonrelatives	6	14 385	595	—	291	351	20	155	124	344	85
Persons per household	4.13	3.01	2.99	1.70	3.01	3.18	2.55	3.19	2.86	3.11	2.63
Persons per family	5.19	3.63	3.28	2.27	3.62	3.80	3.03	3.76	3.46	3.64	3.24
In group quarters	13	3 691	9 485	—	163	467	6	36	60	164	326
Inmate of institution	—	1 660	16	—	158	192	6	36	30	18	28
Other	13	2 031	9 469	—	5	275	—	—	30	146	298
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	224	152 696	3 775	35	3 754	5 153	67	2 443	1 644	8 047	1 076
Nursery school	7	7 932	176	—	184	110	5	137	73	241	53
Private	—	4 981	111	—	74	76	5	64	31	82	30
Kindergarten	7	8 670	259	—	269	317	—	136	167	474	59
Private	—	1 562	82	—	32	65	—	—	7	21	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	93	77 192	1 616	16	2 062	2 579	52	1 193	826	3 969	397
Private	—	2 989	18	4	16	14	7	40	37	281	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	84	37 207	642	7	846	1 304	—	721	431	2 494	276
Private	19	974	13	—	11	53	—	29	24	52	—
College	33	21 695	1 082	12	393	843	—	256	147	869	291
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	7	3 941	246	—	104	133	—	54	49	168	48
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.9	40.7	21.2	—	31.7	25.7	41.7	42.7	61.6	23.6	54.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	83.3	79.1	—	81.7	85.6	100.0	89.9	95.8	83.5	80.3
7 to 15 years old	94.2	97.1	95.6	100.0	97.7	98.9	100.0	98.5	96.3	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.8	87.1	66.5	100.0	77.9	88.4	—	95.7	79.7	96.8	92.0
18 and 19 years old	36.6	53.2	6.2	—	52.3	54.4	—	52.6	42.0	52.6	56.2
20 and 21 years old	78.2	23.7	4.1	—	21.6	26.4	—	26.4	34.5	29.4	34.9
22 to 24 years old	—	14.0	5.9	66.7	8.4	15.0	100.0	17.4	13.3	11.9	28.9
25 to 34 years old	—	8.2	9.5	—	5.4	13.5	—	5.6	5.1	4.0	5.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	111	109 196	3 534	9	2 685	2 820	91	1 609	1 060	5 860	716
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	—	7 905	46	—	349	202	14	113	122	1 001	57
5 to 7 years	34	10 522	18	—	381	373	9	185	184	967	85
8 years	8	5 333	54	—	163	204	—	182	82	329	55
High school:											
1 to 3 years	15	21 713	246	—	468	639	8	304	176	989	129
4 years	31	32 233	2 001	—	728	625	—	465	237	1 622	192
College:											
1 to 3 years	—	18 678	924	9	384	563	11	272	170	713	151
4 or more years	23	12 812	245	—	212	214	49	88	89	239	47
Percent high school graduates	48.6	58.4	89.7	100.0	49.3	49.7	65.9	51.3	46.8	43.9	54.5
Female, 25 years old and over	117	127 469	2 082	—	3 243	3 376	114	1 926	1 354	7 135	955
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	—	5 613	34	—	262	233	35	99	48	928	68
5 to 7 years	31	10 875	64	—	403	464	11	267	195	997	120
8 years	12	6 411	47	—	224	310	5	156	91	460	62
High school:											
1 to 3 years	20	28 285	308	—	674	832	17	448	420	1 391	200
4 years	32	38 763	902	—	970	832	30	642	390	2 057	265
College:											
1 to 3 years	18	21 037	502	—	383	471	—	184	150	813	138
4 or more years	4	16 485	225	—	327	234	16	130	60	489	102
Percent high school graduates	46.2	59.8	78.2	—	51.8	45.5	40.4	49.6	44.3	47.1	52.9
Persons 25 years old and over	228	236 665	5 616	9	5 928	6 196	205	3 535	2 414	12 995	1 671
Percent high school graduates	47.4	59.2	85.5	100.0	50.7	47.4	51.7	50.4	45.4	45.6	53.6
Median years of school completed	11.1	12.3	12.7	13.5	12.0	11.6	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.3	12.1

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.						
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
AGE										
Total persons	67 963	5 754	7 588	17 699	6 444	11 255	18 428	18 754	4 052	23 951
Under 5 years	5 454	447	663	1 986	679	1 307	1 781	1 824	377	2 660
5 to 9 years	5 773	555	794	1 835	660	1 175	1 729	1 853	390	2 352
10 to 14 years	6 316	538	707	1 863	679	1 184	1 897	1 875	365	2 182
15 to 19 years	8 016	661	711	1 869	738	1 131	2 057	1 941	345	2 517
20 to 24 years	7 669	520	751	1 509	516	993	1 539	2 176	408	2 517
25 to 29 years	5 970	539	645	1 420	423	997	1 578	1 664	367	1 915
30 to 34 years	4 409	365	409	1 285	477	808	1 298	1 252	346	1 581
35 to 39 years	3 651	227	289	767	199	568	1 062	903	195	1 072
40 to 44 years	3 202	231	277	628	234	394	790	717	173	958
45 to 49 years	3 372	207	377	510	200	310	920	830	197	930
50 to 54 years	3 279	301	426	785	274	511	689	652	125	1 070
55 to 59 years	2 798	200	403	698	279	419	874	669	182	948
60 to 64 years	2 175	159	267	661	318	343	806	536	188	792
65 to 69 years	2 019	237	262	620	271	349	595	600	155	685
70 to 74 years	1 583	217	288	506	195	311	304	558	107	673
75 to 79 years	1 106	186	202	369	145	224	290	354	58	517
80 to 84 years	651	66	64	193	66	127	102	190	16	353
85 years and over	520	98	53	195	91	104	117	160	58	229
Median	25.6	26.4	26.3	24.4	24.6	24.2	25.7	24.3	26.9	24.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	7 680	628	743	1 742	625	1 117	1 827	2 194	389	2 576
Children ever born	3 126	342	648	1 248	607	641	987	1 275	235	1 897
Per 1,000 women	407	545	872	716	971	574	540	581	604	736
Women 25 to 34 years	5 504	499	581	1 558	563	995	1 570	1 516	386	1 881
Children ever born	9 910	953	1 075	3 778	1 347	2 431	2 763	3 254	703	3 747
Per 1,000 women	1 801	1 910	1 850	2 425	2 393	2 443	1 760	2 146	1 821	1 992
Women 35 to 44 years	3 627	231	307	704	220	484	1 036	909	208	1 222
Children ever born	11 438	906	889	2 492	817	1 675	3 541	2 980	497	3 777
Per 1,000 women	3 154	3 922	2 896	3 540	3 714	3 461	3 418	3 256	2 389	3 091
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	67 963	5 754	7 588	17 699	6 444	11 255	18 428	18 754	4 052	23 951
In households	63 393	5 611	7 395	17 419	6 355	11 064	18 308	18 135	3 990	23 049
Family householder:										
Male	10 811	821	1 250	2 239	817	1 422	3 284	2 895	717	3 417
Female	5 593	549	669	1 774	659	1 115	1 379	1 407	303	2 302
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	2 775	349	295	777	256	521	594	816	184	917
Female	3 429	291	477	909	293	616	591	913	182	1 312
Spouse	10 034	817	1 164	2 238	885	1 353	3 246	2 904	731	3 172
Child	24 660	2 280	2 704	7 479	2 692	4 787	7 452	7 407	1 293	9 317
Other relatives	4 762	357	642	1 667	675	992	1 394	1 295	510	1 985
Nonrelatives	1 329	147	194	336	78	258	368	498	70	627
Persons per household	2.85	2.78	2.79	3.06	3.15	3.01	3.15	3.01	2.92	2.91
Persons per family	3.45	3.50	3.39	3.83	3.89	3.80	3.61	3.71	3.54	3.55
In group quarters	4 570	143	193	280	89	191	120	619	62	902
Inmate of institution	754	97	123	280	89	191	120	238	62	374
Other	3 816	46	70	—	—	—	—	381	—	528
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	22 067	1 881	2 334	5 894	2 075	3 819	6 093	6 434	1 185	7 968
Nursery school	1 004	73	122	202	49	153	303	291	61	322
Private	581	40	58	61	30	31	126	143	33	126
Kindergarten	1 097	125	165	485	131	354	417	273	104	598
Private	211	9	19	43	13	30	110	49	15	102
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 136	886	1 202	2 973	1 106	1 867	2 989	3 119	647	3 612
Private	498	23	6	11	—	—	40	52	27	85
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 200	539	520	1 584	539	1 045	1 623	1 532	262	1 978
Private	1 162	8	8	21	—	—	6	44	9	48
College	4 630	258	325	650	250	400	761	1 219	111	1 458
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 143	67	74	121	60	61	160	145	14	150
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	43.8	28.7	36.8	25.4	18.9	28.5	41.1	36.6	50.0	36.7
5 and 6 years old	87.3	85.1	82.0	82.7	79.2	84.3	86.8	81.6	91.6	80.9
7 to 15 years old	98.7	99.5	96.4	98.1	96.4	99.2	97.7	97.9	98.9	97.8
16 and 17 years old	87.4	96.7	89.6	92.5	87.1	95.6	93.5	92.8	88.2	93.1
18 and 19 years old	35.2	59.0	59.7	43.4	23.6	57.9	57.7	75.2	54.1	68.0
20 and 24 years old	24.0	37.9	30.3	32.5	38.7	30.2	26.4	35.3	9.1	41.1
25 to 29 years old	17.3	3.1	7.8	12.8	13.7	13.9	16.4	18.3	7.3	18.4
30 to 34 years old	14.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	11.4	9.5	7.8	9.0	5.9	10.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	15 662	1 375	1 816	3 689	1 323	2 366	4 282	3 997	942	5 095
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	736	73	213	424	208	216	482	223	126	387
5 to 7 years	1 253	199	183	440	122	338	533	451	91	654
8 years	699	107	199	244	66	178	206	179	41	375
High school:										
1 to 3 years	2 426	286	402	697	280	417	839	811	176	984
4 years	4 527	379	464	1 119	415	704	1 263	1 264	291	1 518
College:										
1 to 3 years	4 461	234	248	554	164	390	649	763	157	743
4 or more years	1 560	97	107	191	68	123	310	307	60	434
Percent high school graduates	67.3	51.6	45.1	50.5	48.9	51.4	51.9	58.4	53.9	52.9
Female, 25 years old and over	19 073	1 658	2 146	4 948	1 849	3 099	5 143	5 088	1 225	6 628
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	815	100	128	437	223	214	331	235	87	333
5 to 7 years	1 619	186	330	563	157	406	610	481	160	803
8 years	948	179	179	402	153	249	287	308	92	451
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 756	370	611	1 143	422	721	998	976	371	1 587
4 years	5 613	523	561	1 544	633	911	1 521	1 579	255	1 959
College:										
1 to 3 years	4 310	245	221	536	171	365	976	820	198	859
4 or more years	2 012	108	116	323	90	233	420	689	62	636
Percent high school graduates	62.6	52.8	41.8	48.6	48.4	48.7	56.7	60.7	42.0	52.1
Persons 25 years old and over	34 735	3 033	3 962	8 637	3 172	5 465	9 425	9 085	2 167	11 723
Percent high school graduates	64.7	52.3	43.3	49.4	48.6	49.9	54.5	59.7	47.2	52.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.1	11.2	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	11.7	12.1

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
AGE										
Total persons	6 632	8 219	4 518	42 108	4 986	43 240	178	7 710	1 505	11 821
Under 5 years	676	860	553	3 602	535	4 432	22	794	101	1 123
5 to 9 years	678	920	385	4 433	594	4 080	6	802	145	1 137
10 to 14 years	628	755	281	4 062	448	4 307	16	841	127	880
15 to 19 years	695	911	363	4 605	444	4 691	31	917	193	1 385
20 to 24 years	1 028	830	971	4 889	549	4 306	14	671	242	1 144
25 to 29 years	654	788	788	4 281	727	3 741	14	542	144	1 073
30 to 34 years	418	463	581	3 123	450	2 865	20	400	31	733
35 to 39 years	290	382	239	2 197	217	2 031	—	360	95	563
40 to 44 years	315	352	103	1 799	189	2 132	22	318	38	536
45 to 49 years	256	332	85	1 799	124	2 003	—	316	57	541
50 to 54 years	196	301	48	1 696	162	2 064	8	309	52	564
55 to 59 years	174	324	31	1 377	114	1 583	14	277	28	567
60 to 64 years	210	319	25	1 132	157	1 448	—	238	51	509
65 to 69 years	143	209	26	1 170	60	1 196	—	260	64	498
70 to 74 years	101	195	3	687	71	1 035	—	273	91	262
75 to 79 years	106	113	—	683	87	659	11	196	25	128
80 to 84 years	24	126	30	232	42	432	—	95	21	103
85 years and over	40	39	6	341	16	235	—	101	—	75
Median	22.8	24.0	23.5	24.4	24.4	24.8	25.0	23.4	24.0	26.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	769	894	735	4 960	557	4 818	22	872	169	1 341
Children ever born	583	576	280	2 447	368	2 830	—	654	72	669
Per 1,000 women	758	644	371	493	661	587	—	750	426	499
Women 25 to 34 years	477	652	634	3 775	578	3 511	22	483	99	886
Children ever born	1 924	1 465	1 014	6 898	1 160	6 743	—	1 076	195	1 709
Per 1,000 women	1 937	2 247	1 599	1 827	2 007	1 921	—	2 228	1 970	1 929
Women 35 to 44 years	294	376	140	2 186	203	2 340	7	394	79	626
Children ever born	1 040	1 259	340	6 730	563	7 999	21	1 528	278	2 339
Per 1,000 women	3 537	3 348	2 429	3 079	2 773	3 418	3 000	3 876	3 519	3 736
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	6 632	8 219	4 518	42 108	4 986	43 240	178	7 710	1 505	11 821
In households	5 969	8 047	4 290	40 329	4 940	42 554	167	7 589	1 362	11 608
Family householder:										
Male	1 035	1 323	825	6 010	926	7 133	47	983	230	1 892
Female	454	629	252	3 673	396	3 308	—	687	85	1 039
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	259	396	489	1 992	190	1 386	—	257	85	536
Female	262	440	251	2 140	190	1 866	—	420	34	548
Spouse	980	1 176	741	5 713	840	7 027	23	970	264	1 807
Child	2 239	3 082	1 398	16 114	1 950	17 415	83	3 250	455	4 498
Other relatives	586	727	109	3 215	347	3 750	6	850	128	967
Nonrelatives	154	274	225	1 472	101	669	8	172	61	321
Persons per household	3.00	2.94	2.37	2.90	2.96	3.11	3.72	3.22	3.03	2.94
Persons per family	3.63	3.65	3.11	3.58	3.44	3.69	3.72	4.03	3.69	3.55
In group quarters	663	172	228	1 779	46	686	11	121	143	213
Inmate of institution	212	135	12	963	34	276	11	121	23	95
Other	451	37	216	816	12	410	—	—	120	118
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 202	2 733	1 785	14 903	1 670	13 724	38	2 493	665	3 722
Nursery school	89	84	104	704	82	641	—	87	33	204
Private	56	29	84	422	55	243	—	38	3	101
Kindergarten	163	263	76	964	140	842	—	121	26	241
Private	40	26	18	149	20	149	—	6	—	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 044	1 347	553	6 790	832	6 722	22	1 462	230	1 554
Private	25	9	23	224	19	446	—	—	—	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	448	725	172	3 162	404	3 808	8	645	105	1 196
Private	21	6	—	80	3	86	—	—	—	43
College	458	294	880	3 283	211	1 711	8	178	271	527
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	100	51	25	477	15	191	—	44	22	170
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	50.0	49.1	49.5	46.6	34.0	30.6	—	24.4	82.8	40.6
5 and 6 years old	86.1	78.2	93.2	85.7	81.9	80.1	—	80.6	100.0	77.2
7 to 15 years old	94.7	96.6	96.5	96.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	96.1	100.0	97.8
16 and 17 years old	85.0	88.9	92.8	86.4	100.0	94.9	100.0	81.0	89.7	88.9
18 and 19 years old	47.6	44.9	81.0	52.2	59.9	60.6	—	52.4	91.6	55.9
20 and 21 years old	33.1	15.4	60.3	39.1	14.8	25.0	—	17.9	67.5	27.3
22 to 24 years old	18.1	17.5	29.6	22.0	11.1	13.7	—	8.9	34.6	15.4
25 to 34 years old	6.9	8.6	21.5	12.5	11.1	5.5	23.5	4.1	33.1	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 420	1 814	1 090	9 253	1 154	9 586	52	1 593	304	2 797
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	160	134	35	648	80	1 338	—	243	44	226
5 to 7 years	140	209	17	999	178	1 142	16	281	44	306
8 years	39	106	12	484	47	520	17	133	34	193
High school:										
1 to 3 years	249	326	108	1 639	263	1 769	19	325	42	621
4 years	476	602	212	2 524	229	3 067	—	391	45	742
College:										
1 to 3 years	230	283	47	1 657	245	1 241	—	135	27	476
4 or more years	126	154	239	1 282	112	509	—	85	68	238
Percent high school graduates	58.6	57.3	84.2	59.0	50.8	50.3	—	38.4	46.1	51.9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 507	2 129	875	11 264	1 262	11 838	37	2 092	393	3 355
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	102	68	6	503	85	1 140	—	199	37	214
5 to 7 years	110	261	17	943	180	1 235	7	438	67	386
8 years	132	187	—	654	62	754	—	201	46	241
High school:										
1 to 3 years	346	602	120	2 563	265	2 411	8	543	71	852
4 years	445	617	254	3 500	329	3 697	—	473	120	839
College:										
1 to 3 years	236	235	327	1 677	291	1 652	8	130	19	592
4 or more years	136	159	151	1 424	50	949	14	108	33	231
Percent high school graduates	54.2	47.5	83.7	58.6	53.1	53.2	59.5	34.0	43.8	49.5
Persons 25 years old and over	2 927	3 943	1 963	20 517	2 416	21 424	89	3 685	697	6 152
Percent high school graduates	56.3	52.0	84.0	58.8	52.0	51.9	24.7	35.9	44.8	50.6
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	13.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.3	10.1	11.3	12.0

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

AGE	Total persons	Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Galveston city		Gorland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city
					Total	Urban		Total	Urban			
45 to 49 years	11 877	110	7	7	684	684	4 048	732	732	269	234	26
50 to 54 years	10 038	141	9	9	585	585	4 129	1 088	1 088	221	167	33
55 to 59 years	8 210	96	—	—	377	377	3 275	839	839	97	177	14
60 to 64 years	6 241	71	6	6	243	243	2 729	860	860	115	137	—
65 to 69 years	5 423	111	5	5	173	173	2 392	650	650	118	122	—
70 to 74 years	3 873	115	—	—	121	121	1 938	625	625	65	119	15
75 to 79 years	2 901	104	—	—	101	101	1 321	463	463	30	32	—
80 to 84 years	1 461	28	—	—	18	18	770	226	226	6	7	6
85 years and over	1 080	93	—	—	13	13	538	58	58	—	6	—
Median	24.1	28.4	35.7	—	23.7	23.7	24.5	26.8	26.8	21.9	24.2	20.4
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	30 063	219	—	—	1 475	1 475	9 507	1 889	1 889	758	521	87
Children ever born	19 187	100	—	—	803	803	5 559	1 298	1 298	470	312	42
Per 1,000 women	638	457	—	—	544	544	585	687	687	620	599	483
Women 25 to 34 years	26 134	190	18	—	1 137	1 137	7 220	1 389	1 389	783	499	17
Children ever born	48 057	403	8	—	1 722	1 722	14 497	2 601	2 601	1 497	1 215	37
Per 1,000 women	1 839	2 121	444	—	1 515	1 515	2 008	1 873	1 873	1 912	2 435	2 176
Women 35 to 44 years	16 030	108	7	—	583	583	4 845	872	872	412	262	28
Children ever born	49 544	374	7	—	1 567	1 567	15 856	3 125	3 125	1 311	971	143
Per 1,000 women	3 091	3 463	1 000	—	2 688	2 688	3 273	3 584	3 584	3 182	3 706	5 107
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	265 105	2 468	66	—	13 641	13 641	87 635	17 908	17 908	7 004	5 023	528
In households	262 458	2 436	66	—	12 667	12 667	86 162	17 664	17 664	6 996	5 003	515
Family householder:	37 090	303	14	—	2 826	2 826	12 659	2 260	2 260	1 212	823	52
Male	25 300	296	—	—	621	621	8 318	2 117	2 117	462	402	52
Female	11 322	126	10	—	678	678	3 088	759	759	181	196	28
Nonfamily householder:	11 297	173	7	—	329	329	3 801	1 142	1 142	164	139	6
Male	36 183	293	21	—	2 049	2 049	11 636	2 304	2 304	1 151	791	27
Female	107 822	962	4	—	4 856	4 856	35 859	6 944	6 944	3 088	2 235	248
Spouse	24 434	222	—	—	731	731	8 637	1 550	1 550	620	321	96
Child	9 010	61	10	—	577	577	2 164	588	588	118	96	6
Other relatives	3.09	2.68	1.74	—	3.04	3.04	3.10	2.82	2.82	3.45	3.23	4.00
Nonrelatives	3.70	3.42	1.93	—	3.50	3.50	3.69	3.48	3.48	3.89	3.75	4.92
Persons per household	2 647	32	—	—	974	974	1 473	244	244	8	20	13
Inmate of institution	1 735	32	—	—	51	51	955	134	134	5	5	—
Other	912	—	—	—	923	923	518	110	110	3	15	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	86 969	808	4	—	4 413	4 413	28 928	5 458	5 458	2 441	1 779	196
Nursery school	4 381	24	—	—	172	172	1 054	383	383	100	65	—
Private	2 730	15	—	—	103	103	508	118	118	64	37	—
Kindergarten	5 154	47	—	—	244	244	1 984	272	272	187	87	—
Private	1 260	9	—	—	5	5	168	38	38	44	7	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	44 667	417	4	—	1 754	1 754	15 187	2 485	2 485	1 377	960	79
Private	1 800	8	—	—	36	36	454	116	116	41	34	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 755	253	—	—	874	874	7 491	1 644	1 644	573	523	84
Private	720	8	—	—	28	28	183	39	39	16	14	19
College	11 012	67	—	—	1 369	1 369	3 212	674	674	204	144	33
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 395	48	—	—	378	378	773	247	247	41	46	7
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	43.5	22.4	—	—	34.7	34.7	46.5	45.2	45.2	31.8	38.4	—
5 and 6 years old	83.2	83.7	—	—	71.9	71.9	84.7	81.7	81.7	86.6	87.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	96.7	99.0	100.0	—	99.2	99.2	97.9	96.8	96.8	96.3	97.9	93.1
16 and 17 years old	85.0	97.9	—	—	78.8	78.8	86.6	90.5	90.5	76.6	90.2	75.8
18 and 19 years old	42.6	70.2	—	—	38.8	38.8	43.3	53.8	53.8	25.0	62.3	36.6
20 and 21 years old	19.4	13.8	—	—	24.3	24.3	19.1	28.9	28.9	7.9	26.3	78.2
22 to 24 years old	12.3	—	—	—	16.0	16.0	12.0	14.8	14.8	7.6	14.6	—
25 to 34 years old	7.5	6.9	—	—	15.4	15.4	7.3	8.1	8.1	7.8	6.6	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	56 575	577	24	—	3 408	3 408	18 866	4 002	4 002	1 493	1 113	104
Elementary:	3 091	41	14	—	102	102	1 588	493	493	155	62	—
0 to 4 years	5 081	127	—	—	124	124	2 252	472	472	118	92	34
5 to 7 years	3 045	34	—	—	103	103	1 155	214	214	60	53	8
8 years	12 162	106	—	—	279	279	4 013	862	862	211	219	15
High school:	18 428	135	—	—	1 392	1 392	5 609	1 165	1 165	498	396	31
1 to 3 years	9 617	105	—	—	967	967	2 969	544	544	233	171	—
4 years	5 151	29	10	—	441	441	1 280	252	252	218	120	16
College:	58.7	46.6	41.7	—	82.2	82.2	52.3	49.0	49.0	63.6	61.7	45.2
4 or more years	71 043	803	38	—	2 834	2 834	24 184	5 532	5 532	1 669	1 327	94
Elementary:	2 910	67	6	—	106	106	1 208	483	483	51	51	—
0 to 4 years	5 695	91	—	—	156	156	2 369	576	576	164	106	31
5 to 7 years	3 809	105	—	—	123	123	1 443	380	380	164	83	6
8 years	16 196	123	7	—	389	389	6 674	1 175	1 175	314	326	20
High school:	25 329	218	17	—	1 224	1 224	7 696	1 666	1 666	561	520	26
1 to 3 years	10 923	143	—	—	519	519	3 158	831	831	307	126	7
4 years	6 181	56	8	—	317	317	1 636	421	421	108	115	4
College:	59.7	51.9	65.8	—	72.7	72.7	51.6	52.7	52.7	58.5	57.3	39.4
4 or more years	127 618	1 380	62	—	6 242	6 242	43 050	9 534	9 534	3 162	2 440	198
Percent high school graduates	59.3	49.7	56.5	—	77.9	77.9	51.9	51.2	51.2	60.9	59.3	42.4
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.0	12.2	—	12.7	12.7	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.2	10.4

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
AGE										
Total persons	439 604	1 738	10 718	57	11 980	13 817	186	9 646	589	7 084
Under 5 years	40 951	201	1 743	7	1 234	1 330	33	930	65	622
5 to 9 years	42 661	84	836	5	1 420	1 544	15	1 071	77	698
10 to 14 years	42 607	134	622	11	1 065	1 419	26	817	67	759
15 to 19 years	45 907	158	1 162	7	1 201	1 782	—	989	11	804
20 to 24 years	49 002	274	3 093	18	1 172	1 618	10	912	33	673
25 to 29 years	46 658	294	1 298	—	1 110	1 221	7	724	73	613
30 to 34 years	35 397	140	560	—	751	950	45	510	133	457
35 to 39 years	25 479	139	324	9	566	575	17	329	73	307
40 to 44 years	21 242	64	372	—	399	627	6	343	16	351
45 to 49 years	19 442	95	285	—	467	504	—	285	20	369
50 to 54 years	18 100	12	193	—	408	350	10	471	13	302
55 to 59 years	15 294	31	81	—	422	352	—	422	—	328
60 to 64 years	10 969	13	52	—	361	383	11	399	—	243
65 to 69 years	9 423	34	41	—	433	318	—	407	2	190
70 to 74 years	7 107	26	40	—	327	267	—	374	—	175
75 to 79 years	5 232	33	7	—	264	152	—	346	—	108
80 to 84 years	2 420	6	6	—	134	84	—	115	—	43
85 years and over	1 713	—	3	—	46	41	6	202	6	42
Median	24.9	25.3	21.5	17.6	24.6	22.2	30.2	25.7	27.8	24.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	49 849	260	2 039	18	1 282	1 722	10	1 008	27	734
Children ever born	26 895	120	1 559	6	822	981	—	642	31	586
Per 1,000 women	540	462	765	333	641	570	—	637	1 148	798
Women 25 to 34 years	43 674	182	802	—	989	1 121	34	674	99	555
Children ever born	75 461	251	1 337	—	1 902	2 407	89	1 346	160	1 222
Per 1,000 women	1 728	1 379	1 667	—	1 923	2 147	2 618	1 997	1 616	2 202
Women 35 to 44 years	25 173	114	352	—	546	651	—	398	34	338
Children ever born	77 764	250	989	—	1 905	2 272	—	1 326	75	1 086
Per 1,000 women	3 089	2 193	2 810	—	3 489	3 490	—	3 332	2 206	3 213
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	439 604	1 738	10 718	57	11 980	13 817	186	9 646	589	7 084
In households	436 199	1 694	10 702	57	11 817	13 350	180	9 178	572	7 048
Family householder:										
Male	67 726	234	2 609	57	1 942	2 124	26	1 476	152	1 127
Female	37 305	129	487	6	970	1 065	19	805	13	489
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	21 238	248	618	—	528	554	—	354	11	303
Female	19 171	136	217	12	486	490	—	523	—	333
Spouse	66 375	248	2 341	—	1 816	1 778	25	1 481	141	1 081
Child	174 229	489	3 669	30	4 796	5 517	82	3 481	217	2 701
Other relatives	36 492	137	218	—	988	1 482	18	817	31	859
Nonrelatives	13 663	73	543	—	291	340	10	241	7	155
Persons per household	3.00	2.27	2.81	1.70	3.01	3.18	3.76	2.90	3.32	3.19
Persons per family	3.64	3.43	3.11	2.27	3.62	3.79	3.60	3.52	3.38	3.96
In group quarters	3 405	44	16	—	163	467	6	468	17	36
Inmate of institution	1 522	25	16	—	158	192	6	158	11	36
Other	1 883	19	—	—	5	275	—	310	6	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	140 334	511	2 428	35	3 735	5 092	56	3 156	206	2 431
Nursery school	6 992	16	105	—	184	110	5	140	18	137
Private	4 298	10	82	—	74	76	5	86	12	64
Kindergarten	7 826	31	165	—	269	310	—	179	23	136
Private	1 400	25	37	—	32	65	—	27	11	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	70 701	200	1 091	16	2 043	2 536	41	1 554	119	1 181
Private	2 632	17	5	4	16	14	—	24	—	40
High school (1 to 4 years)	34 849	119	422	7	846	1 298	—	661	7	721
Private	948	4	—	—	11	53	—	16	—	29
College	19 966	145	645	12	393	838	10	622	39	256
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	3 607	24	162	—	104	133	—	137	—	54
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	39.7	48.2	16.5	—	31.7	25.7	100.0	29.9	38.1	42.7
5 and 6 years old	83.0	100.0	83.3	—	81.7	85.4	100.0	84.2	100.0	89.9
7 to 15 years old	97.0	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.9	98.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.5
16 and 17 years old	86.7	76.2	80.1	100.0	77.9	88.3	—	83.7	63.6	95.7
18 and 19 years old	53.2	67.5	15.0	—	52.3	54.4	—	67.5	—	52.6
20 and 21 years old	23.7	22.3	7.3	—	21.6	26.8	—	41.9	—	26.4
22 to 24 years old	14.2	7.2	8.4	66.7	8.4	15.2	100.0	16.5	—	17.4
25 to 34 years old	8.1	17.5	9.8	—	5.4	13.3	—	5.1	18.9	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	100 170	457	1 796	9	2 673	2 786	41	2 071	180	1 609
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	7 490	25	37	—	349	198	—	284	2	113
5 to 7 years	9 789	27	18	—	381	353	—	421	—	185
8 years	5 066	14	31	—	163	204	—	172	12	182
High school:										
1 to 3 years	20 492	51	109	—	468	629	—	302	24	304
4 years	29 896	146	491	—	716	625	—	447	37	465
College:										
1 to 3 years	16 394	124	463	9	384	563	11	221	84	272
4 or more years	11 043	70	147	—	212	214	30	224	21	88
Percent high school graduates	57.2	74.4	89.1	100.0	49.1	50.3	100.0	43.1	78.9	51.3
Female, 25 years old and over	118 306	430	1 466	—	3 215	3 338	61	2 856	156	1 919
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	5 328	—	18	—	255	171	—	171	6	99
5 to 7 years	10 212	67	84	—	397	464	22	432	4	267
8 years	6 099	—	24	—	224	294	5	256	—	156
High school:										
1 to 3 years	26 841	96	269	—	664	829	10	520	36	448
4 years	36 043	102	629	—	970	823	13	755	33	635
College:										
1 to 3 years	19 139	109	326	—	383	471	—	215	51	184
4 or more years	14 644	56	136	—	322	234	—	507	26	130
Percent high school graduates	59.0	62.1	74.4	—	52.1	45.8	21.3	51.7	70.5	49.5
Persons 25 years old and over	218 476	887	3 262	9	5 888	6 124	102	4 927	336	3 528
Percent high school graduates	58.2	68.4	82.5	100.0	50.7	47.8	52.9	48.1	75.0	50.3
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.5	12.0	11.7	12.2	11.6	13.5	12.0

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
					Plano city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
AGE										
Total persons	5 004	6 664	925	15	2 398	2 394	24 860	1 200	3 290	57 566
Under 5 years	438	694	137	...	242	242	2 373	130	243	4 594
5 to 9 years	445	668	59	...	312	312	2 218	148	250	4 810
10 to 14 years	553	761	123	...	256	256	2 624	126	232	5 294
15 to 19 years	631	709	44	...	207	207	2 884	68	408	6 233
20 to 24 years	523	599	178	...	183	183	2 235	109	486	6 086
25 to 29 years	430	487	129	...	277	277	1 849	170	259	4 879
30 to 34 years	298	459	86	...	356	356	1 636	172	229	3 527
35 to 39 years	262	258	74	...	123	123	1 083	110	120	2 814
40 to 44 years	218	393	13	...	95	95	1 183	77	154	2 591
45 to 49 years	248	314	17	...	85	85	1 249	61	128	3 039
50 to 54 years	344	286	9	...	99	99	1 522	8	131	3 109
55 to 59 years	183	301	16	...	41	37	1 208	7	125	2 715
60 to 64 years	144	259	14	...	41	41	886	—	98	2 126
65 to 69 years	104	192	15	...	51	51	709	7	131	1 965
70 to 74 years	75	109	5	...	—	—	570	—	159	1 553
75 to 79 years	81	66	—	...	4	4	357	—	81	1 082
80 to 84 years	27	81	—	...	16	16	136	7	29	640
85 years and over	—	28	6	...	10	10	138	—	27	509
Median	24.3	24.3	22.7	...	25.0	24.9	25.3	25.6	25.5	26.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	615	696	91	...	229	229	2 680	83	406	6 465
Children ever born	364	411	62	...	159	159	1 508	37	147	2 799
Per 1,000 women	592	591	681	...	694	694	563	446	362	4 433
Women 25 to 34 years	410	490	88	...	311	311	1 882	218	248	4 569
Children ever born	1 033	1 155	146	...	578	578	3 673	293	440	8 327
Per 1,000 women	2 520	2 357	1 659	...	1 859	1 859	1 952	1 344	1 774	1 822
Women 35 to 44 years	261	358	15	...	118	118	1 301	73	173	2 904
Children ever born	911	992	38	...	399	399	4 831	159	574	9 417
Per 1,000 women	3 490	2 771	2 533	...	3 381	3 381	3 713	2 178	3 318	3 243
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	5 004	6 664	925	15	2 398	2 394	24 860	1 200	3 290	57 566
In households	4 944	6 656	842	...	2 391	2 387	24 750	1 193	2 944	55 242
Family householders:	765	1 137	182	...	469	469	4 156	276	504	8 927
Male	494	591	22	...	158	158	1 992	43	284	5 256
Female	247	245	77	...	63	59	851	39	156	2 600
Nonfamily householders:	239	267	15	...	35	35	905	24	171	3 315
Male	701	1 046	138	...	430	430	4 051	248	490	8 455
Female	1 862	2 857	297	...	979	979	10 429	463	1 126	20 901
Child	512	502	41	...	199	199	2 029	53	148	4 530
Other relatives	124	71	70	...	58	58	337	47	85	1 258
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.86	3.05	2.99	...	3.29	3.31	3.14	2.99	2.64	2.78
Persons per family	3.46	3.64	3.58	...	3.56	3.56	3.69	3.31	3.24	3.43
In group quarters	60	8	83	...	7	7	110	7	326	2 324
Inmate of institution	30	8	58	...	7	7	18	7	28	729
Other	30	—	25	...	—	—	92	—	298	1 595
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 644	2 284	261	...	859	859	7 934	433	1 076	18 366
Nursery school	73	107	11	...	56	56	241	53	53	805
Private	31	71	11	...	27	27	82	47	30	439
Kindergarten	167	119	9	...	75	75	474	30	59	948
Private	7	4	—	...	24	24	21	5	—	184
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	826	1 203	157	...	423	423	3 904	223	397	8 489
Private	37	41	—	...	—	—	273	23	—	457
High school (1 to 4 years)	431	628	24	...	158	158	2 464	57	276	4 340
Private	24	26	—	...	—	—	52	—	—	148
College	147	227	60	...	147	147	851	70	291	3 784
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	49	61	—	...	22	22	153	16	48	879
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	61.6	44.3	27.5	...	35.9	35.9	23.6	93.5	54.7	42.3
5 and 6 years old	95.8	82.9	66.7	...	91.4	91.4	83.5	100.0	80.3	87.2
7 to 15 years old	96.3	98.8	100.0	...	98.1	98.1	98.9	94.9	100.0	98.7
16 and 17 years old	79.7	76.3	100.0	...	81.4	81.4	96.8	100.0	92.0	88.1
18 and 19 years old	42.0	56.2	72.2	...	48.6	48.6	52.7	83.3	56.2	42.1
20 and 21 years old	34.5	28.3	43.2	...	11.8	11.8	30.1	—	34.9	28.7
22 to 24 years old	13.3	2.2	6.7	...	12.1	12.1	12.6	20.6	30.2	18.6
25 to 34 years old	5.1	11.4	—	...	13.0	13.0	3.8	4.4	5.3	13.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 060	1 490	237	...	563	559	5 638	291	716	13 439
Elementary:	122	195	15	...	10	10	948	7	57	710
0 to 4 years	184	171	12	...	41	37	914	—	85	1 228
5 to 7 years	82	98	—	...	22	22	329	—	55	675
8 years	176	311	18	...	37	37	950	7	129	2 361
High school:	237	448	87	...	81	81	1 573	43	192	3 781
1 to 3 years	170	203	88	...	178	178	685	69	151	3 473
4 years	89	64	17	...	194	194	239	165	47	1 211
4 or more years	46.8	48.0	81.0	...	80.5	81.0	44.3	95.2	54.5	63.0
Percent high school graduates										
Female, 25 years old and over	1 354	1 743	147	...	635	635	6 888	328	953	17 110
Elementary:	48	168	13	...	16	16	889	—	68	794
0 to 4 years	195	199	24	...	48	48	944	—	120	1 600
5 to 7 years	91	126	9	...	8	8	413	—	62	903
8 years	420	485	17	...	111	111	1 377	7	200	3 619
High school:	390	448	61	...	170	170	2 002	111	265	4 892
1 to 3 years	150	180	20	...	168	168	774	87	138	3 655
4 years	60	137	3	...	114	114	489	123	102	1 647
4 or more years	44.3	43.9	57.1	...	71.2	71.2	47.4	97.9	52.9	59.6
Percent high school graduates										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 414	3 233	384	...	1 198	1 194	12 526	619	1 671	30 549
Percent high school graduates	45.4	45.8	71.9	...	75.8	75.8	46.0	96.6	53.6	61.1
Median years of school completed	11.6	11.6	12.6	...	13.4	13.4	11.4	15.4	12.1	12.4

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	72	3 236	6 666	10 130
Under 5 years	26	292	559	1 189
5 to 9 years	14	290	724	1 084
10 to 14 years	7	306	584	1 105
15 to 19 years	—	375	619	1 051
20 to 24 years	—	350	648	841
25 to 29 years	6	323	564	825
30 to 34 years	13	230	339	737
35 to 39 years	—	148	258	456
40 to 44 years	—	143	267	356
45 to 49 years	—	97	359	272
50 to 54 years	—	154	392	474
55 to 59 years	—	92	358	350
60 to 64 years	6	83	224	320
65 to 69 years	—	126	249	329
70 to 74 years	—	102	238	296
75 to 79 years	—	82	180	220
80 to 84 years	—	38	57	127
85 years and over	—	5	47	98
Median	8.3	25.1	26.6	23.8

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	—	402	645	1 026
Children ever born	—	242	568	586
Per 1,000 women	—	602	881	571
Women 25 to 34 years	12	307	495	917
Children ever born	24	550	891	2 322
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 792	1 800	2 532
Women 35 to 44 years	—	121	287	438
Children ever born	—	520	791	1 528
Per 1,000 women	—	4 298	2 756	3 489

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	72	3 236	6 666	10 130
In households	72	3 125	6 530	10 081
Family householder:	—	504	1 110	1 269
Male	—	253	570	646
Female	6	253	540	623
Nonfamily householder:	—	118	422	594
Male	—	508	1 034	1 200
Female	—	1 298	2 337	4 360
Spouse	38	1 298	2 337	4 360
Child	28	135	583	907
Other relatives	—	86	194	226
Nonrelatives	—	2.85	2.77	2.97
Persons per household	...	3.57	3.37	3.78
Persons per family	...	111	136	49
In group quarters	—	65	94	49
Inmate of institution	—	46	42	—
Other	—	—	—	16

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	28	1 055	2 032	3 513
Nursery school	7	49	98	151
Private	—	25	52	29
Kindergarten	7	78	150	344
Private	—	—	13	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14	465	1 036	1 728
Private	—	15	6	11
High school (1 to 4 years)	—	274	478	949
Private	—	—	8	21
College	—	189	270	341
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	19	70	61
Percent enrolled in school—	53.8	32.2	35.7	30.7
3 and 4 years old	100.0	86.2	82.5	83.8
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	95.8	99.1
7 to 15 years old	—	95.6	91.3	95.4
16 and 17 years old	—	52.4	62.5	54.0
18 and 19 years old	—	50.8	31.1	28.4
20 and 21 years old	—	4.5	8.7	10.9
22 to 24 years old	—	11.8	9.2	9.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	7	784	1 631	2 009
Elementary:	—	32	195	178
0 to 4 years	—	67	170	306
5 to 7 years	—	73	181	160
8 years	—	180	369	345
High school:	—	236	406	608
1 to 3 years	—	129	203	311
4 years	7	67	107	81
College:	100.0	55.1	43.9	49.8
4 or more years	—	18	839	1 901
Elementary:	—	33	115	202
0 to 4 years	—	89	310	396
5 to 7 years	—	21	167	224
8 years	6	247	511	654
High school:	—	297	498	847
1 to 3 years	—	102	190	313
4 years	6	50	110	215
College:	66.7	53.5	42.0	48.2
4 or more years	—	25	1 623	3 532
Percent high school graduates	76.0	54.3	42.9	48.9
Median years of school completed	14.1	12.1	11.1	11.9

Places—Con.

Texas City city		Tyler city		Victoria city		Waco city		Wichita Falls city	
San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
9 494	9 471	18 347	4 052	22 191	10 413	2 113	389	2 413	1 242
868	868	1 733	377	2 492	1 020	1 145	235	1 833	845
833	833	1 791	390	2 206	839	542	604	760	680
963	963	1 875	365	2 020	931	1 481	386	1 701	757
1 079	1 078	1 907	345	2 392	1 362	3 211	703	3 433	1 415
744	743	2 099	408	2 348	1 316	2 168	1 821	2 018	1 869
795	793	1 634	367	1 732	876	883	208	1 106	495
629	629	1 208	346	1 425	592	2 843	497	3 455	1 467
630	630	888	195	975	566	3 242	2 389	3 124	2 964
382	377	699	173	868	391	—	—	—	—
509	504	802	197	817	513	3.02	2.92	2.93	2.84
433	427	652	125	997	437	3.73	3.54	3.58	3.55
469	466	649	182	898	312	619	62	850	1 125
413	413	536	188	766	388	238	62	350	215
328	328	592	155	653	314	381	—	500	910
169	169	558	107	616	217	—	—	—	—
150	150	354	58	482	134	—	—	—	—
150	150	190	16	314	105	—	—	—	—
54	54	160	58	190	100	—	—	—	—
46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26.6	26.6	24.4	26.9	24.1	23.9	—	—	—	—

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	134 030	1 688	1 992	11 523	19 911	189	2 253	3 206	97 938	4 113
With own children under 18 years.....	83 014	1 062	1 253	7 083	12 092	133	1 244	1 745	62 352	2 752
With own children under 6 years.....	39 021	507	632	3 110	5 424	42	524	891	27 009	1 597
Married-couple families	87 218	1 135	1 344	7 181	13 150	97	1 375	2 107	58 922	3 429
With own children under 18 years.....	53 106	714	789	4 211	7 989	62	706	1 078	36 648	2 296
With own children under 6 years.....	27 277	385	403	1 943	3 824	17	362	579	17 326	1 430
Female householder, no husband present	39 951	479	557	3 743	5 729	73	784	987	34 000	574
With own children under 18 years.....	27 127	300	397	2 582	3 763	52	505	606	23 639	404
With own children under 6 years.....	10 517	96	209	1 043	1 445	20	154	268	8 747	133
Subfamilies	8 334	142	112	530	1 379	45	255	232	8 144	136
With own children under 18 years.....	7 791	136	112	457	1 309	45	251	214	7 681	129
Married-couple subfamilies	1 039	6	-	101	228	-	32	30	931	30
With own children under 18 years.....	496	-	-	28	158	-	28	12	468	23
Mother-child subfamilies	6 870	136	112	370	1 084	45	211	202	6 782	98
Persons under 18 years	196 634	2 643	3 222	17 561	29 841	388	4 000	4 397	154 623	5 450
Percent living with two parents.....	54.3	48.5	51.2	51.9	56.9	24.2	47.4	47.0	48.9	72.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	563 365	7 489	8 569	50 256	81 762	945	10 452	12 854	416 851	18 364
Native	552 895	7 353	8 448	49 725	81 176	882	10 313	12 615	412 264	17 694
Born in State of residence.....	429 046	5 638	6 968	42 422	57 413	691	9 798	10 787	352 249	5 701
Born in different State.....	121 893	1 663	1 463	6 993	23 648	178	476	1 760	59 133	11 336
Northeast.....	4 701	302	126	647	378	6	57	51	3 416	1 422
North Central.....	7 789	251	256	1 072	369	-	37	134	6 166	1 731
South.....	103 020	896	869	4 250	22 108	156	250	1 390	44 079	7 218
West.....	6 383	214	212	1 024	793	16	132	185	5 472	965
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 956	52	17	310	115	13	39	68	882	657
Foreign born	10 470	136	121	531	586	63	139	239	4 587	670

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	510 532	6 791	7 439	46 207	72 546	712	9 011	11 468	378 035	15 568
Same house.....	273 589	2 909	3 681	21 386	42 875	365	5 411	6 484	193 220	4 035
Different house in United States.....	231 482	3 713	3 711	23 683	29 324	345	3 588	4 929	182 581	9 938
Same county.....	165 107	2 000	1 914	14 452	23 105	137	2 090	3 106	136 480	2 932
Different county.....	66 375	1 713	1 797	9 231	6 219	208	1 498	1 823	46 101	7 006
Same State.....	33 375	855	975	5 080	3 480	124	1 301	1 098	23 229	923
Different State.....	33 000	858	822	4 151	2 739	84	197	725	22 872	6 083
Northeast.....	4 425	255	84	323	260	-	50	25	2 753	1 015
North Central.....	5 420	217	83	918	179	-	49	204	4 342	1 197
South.....	17 497	290	394	1 477	1 732	84	61	308	10 945	2 930
West.....	5 658	96	261	1 433	568	-	37	188	4 832	941
Abroad.....	5 461	169	47	1 138	347	2	12	55	2 234	1 595

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	53 133	1 395	1 421	7 154	4 658	197	1 149	1 299	36 651	6 230
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	214	340	-	502	31	-	-	247	754	3 964
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 859	68	10	279	114	-	-	-	1 171	47
Attending college in 1980.....	6 982	252	170	1 706	604	-	265	52	5 458	512
Different State in 1975.....	26 383	722	641	3 081	2 121	73	197	540	18 122	5 504
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	172	270	-	386	31	-	-	121	584	3 696
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	370	10	-	75	52	-	-	-	387	10
Attending college in 1980.....	2 994	140	59	496	141	-	64	24	2 428	390

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	3 159	3 269	20 724	27 137	351	3 519	4 932	174 026	9 015
Place of work reported.....	...	2 668	3 024	17 857	22 600	314	3 200	4 121	151 230	8 197
Worked in area of residence.....	...	2 608	2 832	17 481	22 098	248	2 946	4 070	150 220	7 898
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	60	192	376	502	66	254	51	1 010	299
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	2.2	6.3	2.1	2.2	21.0	7.9	1.2	0.7	3.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	29.0	16.3	21.4	19.8	18.9	17.6	18.6	20.2	26.1	16.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	238 796	3 109	3 421	21 043	27 433	335	3 647	5 174	173 957	9 116
Private vehicle.....	206 107	2 659	3 067	18 036	24 540	321	3 323	4 699	145 261	6 259
Drive alone: Car.....	126 627	1 773	1 872	11 634	14 599	232	1 809	2 996	92 377	3 892
Truck or van.....	22 574	253	302	1 375	2 797	20	310	525	11 304	322
Carpool: Car.....	48 204	585	851	4 560	5 827	62	1 115	1 047	37 536	1 800
Truck or van.....	8 702	48	42	467	1 317	7	89	131	4 044	245
Public transportation.....	21 369	140	192	1 691	1 142	6	77	274	21 651	351
Walked only.....	7 616	261	116	875	1 113	8	141	150	4 904	2 154
Other means.....	2 284	49	19	370	448	-	75	37	1 211	293
Worked at home.....	1 420	-	27	71	190	-	31	14	930	59

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	44 874	599	754	4 373	6 819	85	598	1 184	33 633	1 942
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	24.5	29.1	27.9	26.2	26.8	25.2	19.4	30.2	26.6	50.1
Female veterans	2 433	49	13	207	366	4	10	74	2 017	144
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	2.0	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.5	1.3	3.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	350 260	4 460	5 032	29 876	48 876	609	5 562	7 829	252 625	13 047
With a work disability.....	32 460	557	522	2 972	4 831	43	726	927	25 541	1 059
Prevented from working.....	16 962	283	245	1 605	2 872	43	455	578	13 689	417
With a public transportation disability.....	9 699	123	134	663	1 261	-	216	264	8 172	203
Persons 65 years and over	33 742	491	644	3 853	6 537	32	1 263	1 139	25 012	435
With a public transportation disability.....	7 615	91	89	891	1 326	-	254	308	6 046	60

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	9 058	124 972	7 081	15	8 064	3 476	111	1 669	1 276
With own children under 18 years.....	5 288	77 726	4 778	15	4 432	2 142	77	944	749
With own children under 6 years.....	2 368	36 653	3 128	9	2 070	878	54	356	294
Married-couple families	5 353	81 665	5 799	9	5 186	2 201	74	1 110	709
With own children under 18 years.....	3 071	50 035	3 750	9	2 804	1 372	55	663	400
With own children under 6 years.....	1 502	25 775	2 617	9	1 459	629	50	284	162
Female householder, no husband present	3 120	36 831	1 112	6	2 490	1 041	37	473	484
With own children under 18 years.....	2 031	25 096	913	6	1 476	667	22	247	304
With own children under 6 years.....	783	9 734	451	—	563	230	4	69	108
Subfamilies	636	7 698	164	—	660	343	—	149	101
With own children under 18 years.....	620	7 171	140	—	626	343	—	136	86
Married-couple subfamilies	41	998	24	—	134	10	—	28	15
With own children under 18 years.....	25	471	—	—	100	—	—	15	—
Mother-child subfamilies	585	6 285	110	—	501	318	—	121	76
Persons under 18 years	12 645	183 989	9 918	30	12 139	5 968	221	2 635	1 804
Percent living with two parents.....	47.7	54.8	70.2	60.0	51.2	49.5	56.6	57.6	41.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	36 431	526 934	36 620	57	34 283	15 338	545	7 256	5 093
Native	35 951	516 944	35 541	45	33 920	15 048	501	7 195	4 970
Born in State of residence.....	29 152	399 894	13 007	29	31 192	13 200	374	6 452	4 381
Born in different State.....	6 692	115 201	21 777	16	2 664	1 799	127	679	589
Northwest.....	205	4 496	2 201	—	45	144	17	12	—
North Central.....	273	7 516	2 886	—	243	298	48	29	12
South.....	5 920	97 100	15 604	9	1 963	1 044	59	444	432
West.....	294	6 089	1 086	7	413	313	3	194	145
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	107	1 849	757	—	64	49	—	64	—
Foreign born.....	480	9 990	1 079	12	363	290	44	61	123

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	32 922	477 610	32 723	24	30 835	14 199	435	6 279	4 364
Same house.....	19 221	254 368	6 794	—	19 450	7 809	215	3 687	2 390
Different house in United States.....	13 561	217 921	23 621	8	11 329	6 173	196	2 577	1 951
Same county.....	11 057	154 050	4 130	8	7 172	3 885	31	1 348	1 136
Different county.....	2 504	63 871	19 491	—	4 157	2 288	165	1 229	815
Same State.....	1 382	31 993	3 198	—	3 068	1 189	96	783	595
Different State.....	1 122	31 878	16 293	—	1 089	1 099	69	446	220
Northwest.....	93	4 332	2 044	—	6	40	—	—	—
North Central.....	48	5 372	2 610	—	272	198	45	22	12
South.....	616	16 881	10 370	—	266	350	24	149	75
West.....	365	5 293	1 269	—	545	511	—	275	133
Abroad.....	140	5 321	2 308	16	56	217	24	15	23

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	1 757	51 376	17 443	—	3 058	1 639	155	899	617
Different county in 1975.....	19	195	12 503	—	—	135	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	27	2 832	361	—	15	89	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	94	6 888	754	—	435	373	—	61	—
Attending college in 1980.....	859	25 524	14 783	—	816	749	59	307	177
Different State in 1975.....	10	162	11 440	—	—	135	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	370	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	58	2 936	504	—	127	118	—	24	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	14 495	224 123	20 063	16	11 636	6 044	238	3 000	2 209
Place of work reported.....	11 049	186 567	18 229	16	9 226	5 166	180	2 588	1 686
Worked in area of residence.....	9 664	184 801	17 847	16	8 453	5 086	141	2 432	1 548
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 385	1 766	382	—	773	80	19	156	136
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	12.5	0.9	2.1	—	8.4	1.5	11.9	6.0	8.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.7	29.5	13.9	50.0	19.4	17.7	13.7	17.7	18.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	14 699	224 097	20 055	15	11 661	6 010	187	3 249	2 314
Private vehicle.....	12 469	193 638	11 532	15	10 776	5 255	185	3 047	2 151
Drive alone: Car.....	6 758	119 869	6 543	15	6 190	3 636	131	1 866	1 232
Truck or van.....	1 468	21 106	600	—	1 658	328	9	277	347
Carpool: Car.....	3 778	44 426	3 743	—	2 422	1 128	29	763	508
Truck or van.....	465	8 237	646	—	506	163	16	141	64
Public transportation.....	1 003	20 366	417	—	165	356	—	45	28
Walked only.....	956	6 660	7 368	—	495	251	2	88	130
Other means.....	215	2 069	570	—	130	119	—	36	5
Worked at home.....	56	1 364	168	—	95	29	—	33	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	3 097	41 777	2 031	—	2 733	855	54	568	398
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	27.1	24.4	44.2	—	25.8	18.5	40.9	24.8	25.0
Female veterans	161	2 272	229	—	203	49	—	16	16
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	1.2	2.7	—	1.6	0.9	—	0.6	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	21 833	328 427	25 955	34	18 946	9 041	304	4 338	3 223
With a work disability.....	2 447	30 013	1 690	—	2 327	1 076	44	505	300
Prevented from working.....	1 308	15 654	610	—	1 360	512	11	232	151
With a public transportation disability.....	574	9 125	275	—	657	260	—	50	68
Persons 65 years and over	3 334	30 408	1 072	—	4 400	981	35	569	272
With a public transportation disability.....	445	7 170	170	—	702	307	—	108	103

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.									
	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	801	17 618	1 497	6 313	2 602	3 711	6 505	1 215	6 564	2 412
With own children under 18 years.....	466	10 419	856	3 817	1 609	2 208	3 907	697	3 812	1 494
With own children under 6 years.....	178	4 419	358	1 973	767	1 206	1 756	326	1 932	762
Married-couple families.....	494	11 457	865	3 754	1 552	2 202	4 418	848	3 874	1 547
With own children under 18 years.....	255	6 431	495	2 110	870	1 240	2 660	481	2 113	892
With own children under 6 years.....	134	3 012	196	1 121	431	690	1 293	271	1 086	483
Female householder, no husband present.....	264	5 406	569	2 289	932	1 357	1 749	307	2 436	753
With own children under 18 years.....	172	3 675	330	1 568	674	894	1 108	190	1 616	541
With own children under 6 years.....	40	1 271	137	823	327	496	410	49	795	249
Subfamilies.....	35	985	72	549	236	313	444	70	577	141
With own children under 18 years.....	35	914	65	528	226	302	413	70	553	141
Married-couple subfamilies.....	—	174	7	46	17	29	100	3	47	15
With own children under 18 years.....	—	103	—	25	7	18	69	3	23	15
Mother-child subfamilies.....	35	777	63	487	214	273	329	67	506	126
Persons under 18 years.....	983	23 199	2 083	11 144	4 672	6 472	10 135	1 635	9 699	3 641
Percent living with two parents.....	50.7	52.8	50.9	43.7	45.4	42.4	60.7	50.4	45.0	52.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons.....	3 406	72 405	6 255	28 379	11 825	16 554	28 117	4 789	27 240	10 917
Native.....	3 386	71 290	6 220	28 120	11 776	16 344	27 859	4 775	27 034	10 744
Born in State of residence.....	2 557	51 857	5 429	20 711	8 755	11 956	25 908	4 292	24 865	7 720
Born in different State.....	817	18 462	791	7 362	3 007	4 355	1 931	477	2 133	2 948
Northeast.....	60	2 301	33	68	36	32	119	59	186	397
North Central.....	141	2 960	84	406	152	254	308	77	259	410
South.....	458	11 563	530	6 371	2 576	3 795	1 189	323	1 313	1 902
West.....	158	1 638	144	517	243	274	315	18	375	239
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	12	971	—	47	14	33	20	6	36	76
Foreign born.....	20	1 115	35	259	49	210	258	14	206	173
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over.....	2 821	67 050	5 384	24 494	10 224	14 270	26 797	4 149	24 380	9 726
Same house.....	1 137	33 598	2 812	15 819	7 165	8 654	16 880	2 373	13 368	4 481
Different house in United States.....	1 655	31 196	2 548	8 666	3 050	5 616	9 843	1 765	10 874	5 046
Same county.....	584	18 842	1 803	5 981	2 136	3 845	6 893	1 134	8 183	2 644
Different county.....	1 071	12 354	745	2 685	914	1 771	2 950	631	2 691	2 402
Same State.....	441	3 181	360	737	345	392	1 772	240	1 579	733
Different State.....	630	9 173	385	1 948	569	1 379	1 178	391	1 112	1 669
Northeast.....	73	1 368	—	101	50	51	35	12	163	325
North Central.....	105	2 134	87	169	7	162	251	56	117	203
South.....	117	3 831	139	1 380	386	994	616	308	500	745
West.....	335	1 840	159	298	126	172	276	15	332	396
Abroad.....	29	2 256	24	9	9	—	74	11	138	199
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over.....	801	10 162	582	2 122	699	1 423	2 257	490	2 035	1 955
Different county in 1975.....	182	4 904	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	914
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	25	183	15	191	—	191	119	17	135	22
Attending college in 1980.....	216	1 070	69	183	93	90	522	19	529	245
Different State in 1975.....	496	7 775	287	1 561	487	1 074	891	264	757	1 403
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	165	4 561	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	858
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	15	96	15	129	—	129	43	—	14	12
Attending college in 1980.....	41	720	31	139	75	64	247	—	204	143
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over.....	1 539	30 154	2 242	8 576	—	—	11 470	1 780	9 397	4 682
Place of work reported.....	1 423	27 127	1 863	7 119	—	—	9 868	1 502	8 419	4 196
Worked in area of residence.....	1 390	26 677	1 772	6 747	—	—	9 359	1 247	8 185	4 137
Worked outside area of residence.....	33	450	91	372	—	—	509	255	234	59
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.3	1.7	4.9	5.2	—	—	5.2	17.0	2.8	1.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.2	21.0	17.0	20.3	21.0	19.8	20.0	21.4	19.1	16.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over.....	1 550	30 494	2 350	8 632	3 434	5 198	10 818	1 976	9 444	4 790
Private vehicle.....	1 274	24 014	2 243	8 101	3 222	4 879	10 237	1 908	8 602	3 670
Drive alone: Car.....	868	17 089	1 391	4 313	1 748	2 565	6 245	951	5 721	2 272
Truck or van.....	83	1 484	157	719	279	440	1 406	242	684	286
Carpool: Car.....	298	4 936	655	2 539	987	1 552	2 191	624	1 956	1 026
Truck or van.....	25	505	40	530	208	322	395	91	241	86
Public transportation.....	62	2 738	4	113	51	62	83	14	412	173
Walked only.....	182	3 261	93	255	98	157	334	49	285	794
Other means.....	32	336	10	141	63	78	106	—	81	106
Worked at home.....	—	145	—	22	—	22	58	5	64	47
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans.....	362	8 068	687	1 985	720	1 265	2 316	469	2 659	860
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.4	41.0	33.8	24.2	21.2	26.4	26.6	30.6	32.0	29.7
Female veterans.....	27	533	31	147	56	91	144	33	99	71
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2 057	45 348	3 505	14 976	6 168	8 808	16 099	2 786	15 241	6 668
With a work disability.....	192	5 078	470	2 065	920	1 145	1 935	326	2 039	727
Prevented from working.....	111	2 855	311	1 458	668	790	1 076	147	1 256	363
With a public transportation disability.....	33	1 519	147	594	247	347	505	102	559	223
Persons 65 years and over.....	421	6 242	834	3 280	1 463	1 817	2 897	460	2 986	874
With a public transportation disability.....	44	1 677	138	683	323	360	555	75	646	252

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas									
	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Families	1 499	1 952	9 998	10 441	52	1 995	2 937	91 809	4 046	4 377
With own children under 18 years.....	972	1 227	6 250	6 406	32	1 111	1 640	58 851	2 714	2 500
With own children under 6 years.....	459	612	2 735	2 934	17	477	849	25 480	1 592	1 108
Married-couple families	1 038	1 316	6 148	6 863	47	1 195	1 942	55 026	3 371	2 900
With own children under 18 years.....	671	768	3 657	4 216	27	631	1 010	34 439	2 258	1 163
With own children under 6 years.....	352	388	1 653	2 109	12	329	552	16 312	1 425	551
Female householder, no husband present	397	545	3 308	3 005	—	706	912	32 147	565	1 889
With own children under 18 years.....	263	392	2 320	2 004	—	447	574	22 305	404	1 265
With own children under 6 years.....	81	204	959	729	—	140	298	8 290	133	513
Subfamilies	127	109	431	738	—	242	225	7 439	136	354
With own children under 18 years.....	121	109	368	689	—	238	207	6 997	129	343
Married-couple subfamilies	6	—	85	93	—	27	30	878	30	36
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	22	44	—	23	12	436	23	25
Mother-child subfamilies	121	109	305	623	—	203	195	6 187	98	318
Persons under 18 years	2 317	3 152	15 335	15 706	55	3 572	4 044	144 538	5 381	5 942
Percent living with two parents.....	51.1	50.6	51.2	56.1	54.5	46.4	47.8	49.0	72.1	37.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 662	8 219	43 606	43 240	186	9 286	11 865	388 183	18 081	17 908
Native	6 534	8 110	43 137	42 926	130	9 157	11 636	384 163	17 420	17 593
Born in State of residence.....	4 863	6 702	36 498	31 644	73	8 682	9 921	327 078	5 509	14 418
Born in different State.....	1 622	1 391	6 344	11 227	57	436	1 650	56 262	11 254	3 096
Northwest.....	298	118	581	156	—	57	51	3 212	1 422	101
North Central.....	239	244	917	225	—	37	134	5 889	1 729	112
South.....	874	834	3 918	10 367	57	244	1 294	42 049	7 167	2 731
West.....	211	195	928	479	—	98	171	5 112	936	152
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	49	17	295	55	—	39	65	823	657	79
Foreign born.....	128	109	469	314	56	129	229	4 020	661	315

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 084	7 124	40 011	38 452	254	7 760	10 332	351 291	15 380	15 734
Same house.....	2 591	3 566	17 616	22 165	195	4 433	5 884	178 110	3 935	9 081
Different house in United States.....	3 324	3 518	21 414	15 985	59	3 315	4 405	171 262	9 854	6 592
Same county.....	1 732	1 860	13 205	12 646	26	2 001	2 812	130 442	2 896	5 750
Different county.....	1 592	1 658	8 209	3 339	33	1 314	1 593	40 820	6 958	842
Same State.....	747	889	4 236	1 848	33	1 117	915	19 739	903	400
Different State.....	845	769	3 973	1 491	—	197	678	21 081	6 055	442
Northwest.....	255	57	323	132	—	50	25	2 581	1 015	53
North Central.....	217	83	851	75	—	49	183	4 188	1 197	25
South.....	281	386	1 401	839	—	61	282	9 945	2 930	212
West.....	92	243	1 398	445	—	37	188	4 367	913	152
Abroad.....	169	40	981	302	—	12	43	1 919	1 591	61

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	1 305	1 289	6 319	2 563	33	1 057	1 185	32 343	6 190	584
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	337	—	498	10	—	—	243	754	3 964	10
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	48	10	215	94	—	30	—	635	17	27
Attending college in 1980.....	252	106	1 454	558	—	265	52	3 986	512	47
Different State in 1975.....	709	588	2 918	1 131	—	197	500	16 582	5 484	352
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	267	—	386	10	—	—	117	584	3 696	10
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	10	—	65	32	—	—	—	150	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	140	36	457	119	—	64	24	2 044	390	39

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.8	21.3	19.7	18.9	21.8	18.5	20.2	26.4	16.5	18.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 861	3 290	18 784	15 611	75	3 185	4 847	163 552	9 048	7 085
Private vehicle.....	2 443	2 971	16 098	13 722	69	2 904	4 392	136 151	6 202	5 314
Drive alone: Car.....	1 661	1 811	10 515	8 463	54	1 593	2 824	87 499	3 862	2 912
Truck or van.....	215	288	1 148	1 511	—	261	494	10 487	316	486
Carpool: Car.....	525	837	4 021	2 983	8	998	953	34 629	1 779	1 769
Truck or van.....	42	35	414	765	7	52	121	3 536	245	147
Public transportation.....	134	192	1 655	872	6	77	274	21 497	351	881
Walked only.....	244	84	650	681	—	127	140	4 056	2 143	744
Other means.....	40	19	325	240	—	46	27	1 044	293	131
Worked at home.....	—	24	56	96	—	31	14	804	59	15

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	552	738	3 887	3 618	—	532	1 096	31 714	1 899	1 386
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.4	28.9	29.2	27.1	—	19.5	30.3	27.0	50.9	25.1
Female veterans	49	13	188	139	—	10	74	1 888	144	85
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	—	0.3	1.6	1.3	3.2	1.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 020	4 742	26 159	25 811	128	4 975	7 281	236 315	12 907	10 583
With a work disability.....	457	510	2 558	2 429	—	651	857	23 728	1 013	1 362
Prevented from working.....	211	233	1 284	1 442	—	430	547	12 730	392	782
With a public transportation disability.....	97	134	570	686	—	202	259	7 751	176	349
Persons 65 years and over	383	637	2 935	3 467	—	1 048	1 017	22 079	417	2 022
With a public transportation disability.....	65	82	687	847	—	209	296	5 471	60	253

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Horlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Families	110	114 528	3 861	15	2 929	3 222	76	1 623	1 259	6 384	793
With own children under 18 years	74	71 722	2 739	15	1 764	1 954	47	931	732	3 803	458
With own children under 6 years	25	33 842	2 015	9	811	794	39	349	294	1 570	178
Married-couple families	44	74 395	3 368	9	1 826	1 992	49	1 064	692	4 130	486
With own children under 18 years	29	45 793	2 294	9	1 053	1 224	35	650	383	2 488	247
With own children under 6 years	5	23 626	1 785	9	543	562	35	277	162	1 078	134
Female householder, no husband present	58	34 130	409	6	922	996	27	473	484	1 886	264
With own children under 18 years	37	23 506	377	6	625	627	12	247	304	1 201	172
With own children under 6 years	20	9 155	190	—	220	213	4	69	108	449	40
Subfamilies	45	6 796	39	—	150	339	—	149	101	401	35
With own children under 18 years	45	6 331	39	—	140	339	—	136	86	387	35
Married-couple subfamilies	—	859	—	—	43	10	—	15	15	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	394	—	—	33	10	—	15	—	72	—
Mother-child subfamilies	45	5 584	33	—	100	314	—	121	76	299	35
Persons under 18 years	258	167 978	5 072	30	4 496	5 407	92	2 587	1 774	9 103	955
Percent living with two parents	15.1	54.7	76.7	60.0	49.2	47.3	79.3	56.8	40.6	57.6	49.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	605	475 798	23 202	57	12 043	13 967	307	7 103	5 004	25 545	3 301
Native	598	466 574	22 462	45	11 941	13 741	279	7 042	4 881	25 355	3 281
Born in State of residence	512	356 758	4 295	29	10 995	12 170	223	6 314	4 292	16 217	2 457
Born in different State	81	108 138	17 649	16	918	1 529	56	664	589	9 090	812
Northeast	—	4 260	1 832	—	10	108	17	12	—	185	60
North Central	—	6 999	2 479	—	119	222	20	29	12	87	141
South	65	91 293	12 539	9	679	899	19	429	432	8 558	453
West	16	5 586	799	7	110	300	—	194	145	260	158
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	1 678	518	—	28	42	—	64	—	48	12
Foreign born	7	9 224	740	12	102	226	28	61	123	190	20

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	356	430 937	20 829	24	10 744	12 555	231	6 205	4 294	22 614	2 677
Same house	158	227 825	2 072	—	6 048	6 751	80	3 687	2 320	13 879	1 074
Different house in United States	198	198 072	17 356	8	4 687	5 618	127	2 503	1 951	8 698	1 574
Same county	48	143 737	1 854	8	2 575	3 580	—	1 348	—	6 856	513
Different county	150	54 335	15 502	—	2 112	2 038	127	1 155	815	1 842	1 061
Same State	66	24 951	1 678	—	1 647	1 149	74	747	595	1 085	431
Different State	84	29 384	13 824	—	465	909	53	408	220	757	630
Northeast	—	3 904	1 766	—	—	40	—	—	—	97	73
North Central	—	4 767	2 258	—	128	161	29	22	12	84	105
South	84	16 035	8 865	—	65	286	24	111	75	487	117
West	—	4 678	935	—	266	422	—	275	133	89	335
Abroad	—	5 040	1 401	16	9	186	24	15	23	37	29

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	139	43 080	14 414	—	1 484	1 482	117	825	617	1 378	791
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	163	11 657	—	—	69	—	—	—	21	182
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	194	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	15
Attending college in 1980	—	5 025	576	—	99	319	—	61	—	46	216
Different State in 1975	73	23 474	12 973	—	346	632	43	269	177	637	496
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	130	10 698	—	—	69	—	—	—	21	165
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Attending college in 1980	—	2 536	445	—	42	74	—	24	—	22	41

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work — minutes	14.6	29.8	12.6	50.0	19.1	18.1	13.8	17.4	18.0	19.2	15.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	214	206 861	15 304	15	4 561	5 511	142	3 155	2 289	7 482	1 542
Private vehicle	206	177 553	7 170	15	4 169	4 866	142	2 953	2 126	6 744	1 274
Drive alone:	134	111 666	3 604	15	2 416	3 443	98	1 792	1 224	3 928	868
Truck or van	20	18 530	266	—	550	278	9	270	330	664	83
Carpool:	52	40 346	2 739	—	1 014	1 001	29	750	508	1 871	298
Truck or van	—	7 011	561	—	189	144	6	141	64	281	25
Public transportation	—	20 246	411	—	102	356	—	45	28	241	62
Walked only	8	6 031	7 157	—	208	177	—	88	130	280	174
Other means	—	1 843	398	—	63	100	—	36	5	157	32
Worked at home	—	1 188	168	—	19	12	—	33	—	60	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	85	38 156	876	—	1 013	785	41	551	389	2 250	362
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.7	25.1	64.2	—	27.5	18.5	45.1	24.5	25.0	27.8	35.1
Female veterans	4	2 016	124	—	124	41	—	16	16	179	27
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.0	1.1	3.2	—	2.8	0.8	—	0.6	0.8	1.9	2.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	392	300 119	18 361	34	6 778	8 263	195	4 244	3 165	15 640	2 034
With a work disability	43	27 113	843	—	710	959	22	482	291	1 635	192
Prevented from working	43	14 132	135	—	389	419	11	232	142	943	111
With a public transportation disability	—	8 290	87	—	224	218	—	44	59	359	33
Persons 65 years and over	21	26 100	90	—	1 122	856	14	558	272	2 028	421
With a public transportation disability	—	6 283	13	—	219	279	—	108	103	308	44

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City—La Marque, Tex.				
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman—Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Families	16 404	1 370	1 919	4 013	1 476	2 537	4 663	4 302	1 020	5 719	2 299
With own children under 18 years.....	9 812	800	1 056	2 440	880	1 560	2 777	2 687	586	3 432	1 411
With own children under 6 years.....	4 201	341	496	1 256	393	863	1 254	1 200	292	1 785	737
Married-couple families	10 588	780	1 249	2 209	796	1 413	3 240	2 831	707	3 342	1 463
With own children under 18 years.....	6 015	452	585	1 214	402	812	1 902	1 719	400	1 894	828
With own children under 6 years.....	2 828	181	297	627	165	462	945	837	237	1 023	465
Female householder, no husband present	5 110	533	594	1 630	604	1 026	1 231	1 253	269	2 167	734
With own children under 18 years.....	3 504	317	434	1 126	441	685	766	887	163	1 474	522
With own children under 6 years.....	1 237	135	189	604	221	383	270	332	49	722	242
Subfamilies	899	66	103	394	156	238	282	263	60	495	141
With own children under 18 years.....	828	59	95	383	156	227	277	247	60	473	141
Married-couple subfamilies	174	7	8	18	7	11	5	24	3	45	15
With own children under 18 years.....	103	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	3	23	15
Mother-child subfamilies	700	59	71	364	144	220	267	224	57	430	126
Persons under 18 years	21 820	1 951	2 557	6 940	2 497	4 443	6 682	6 699	1 366	8 610	3 435
Percent living with two parents.....	52.8	50.2	44.0	36.8	36.2	37.1	56.9	55.4	49.3	45.6	51.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	67 963	5 754	7 588	17 699	6 444	11 255	18 428	18 754	4 052	23 951	10 413
Native	66 855	5 719	7 519	17 581	6 439	11 142	18 263	18 574	4 038	23 756	10 267
Born in State of residence.....	48 239	4 998	6 597	11 953	4 339	7 614	14 673	17 213	3 573	21 808	7 269
Born in different State.....	17 710	721	912	5 581	2 086	3 495	3 562	1 344	459	1 918	2 922
Northeast.....	2 203	33	76	40	26	14	104	82	59	169	397
North Central.....	2 843	74	87	322	121	201	161	246	77	251	410
South.....	11 067	473	600	4 869	1 809	3 060	3 157	839	305	1 150	1 876
West.....	1 597	141	149	350	130	220	140	177	18	348	239
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	906	—	10	47	14	33	28	17	6	30	76
Foreign born	1 108	35	69	118	5	113	165	180	14	195	146

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	62 834	4 894	6 849	14 987	5 574	9 413	17 027	17 204	3 659	21 364	9 512
Same house.....	30 792	2 556	3 651	9 012	3 863	5 149	10 128	10 046	2 069	11 323	4 341
Different house in United States.....	29 794	2 324	3 150	5 966	1 702	4 264	6 820	7 084	1 579	9 903	4 972
Same county.....	17 928	1 638	1 952	3 833	1 114	2 719	5 251	5 075	999	7 519	2 610
Different county.....	11 866	686	1 198	2 133	588	1 545	1 569	2 009	580	2 384	2 362
Same State.....	2 934	349	747	544	201	343	947	1 183	230	1 388	693
Different State.....	8 932	337	451	1 589	387	1 202	622	826	350	996	1 669
Northeast.....	1 364	—	44	51	—	51	40	35	12	130	325
North Central.....	2 068	39	51	108	7	101	23	187	56	117	203
South.....	3 758	139	272	1 182	266	916	346	475	267	446	745
West.....	1 742	159	84	248	114	134	213	129	15	303	396
Abroad.....	2 248	14	48	9	9	—	79	74	11	138	199

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	9 775	534	908	1 667	405	1 262	1 114	1 590	480	1 825	1 915
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	4 812	—	25	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	914
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	183	15	33	191	—	191	—	78	17	132	22
Attending college in 1980.....	973	57	69	133	43	90	47	448	19	526	245
Different State in 1975.....	7 570	250	319	1 245	305	940	461	639	264	697	1 403
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	4 469	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	858
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	96	15	12	129	—	129	—	33	—	14	12
Attending college in 1980.....	705	19	16	89	25	64	19	221	—	201	143

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.1	16.4	18.0	18.6	17.7	19.1	22.9	17.9	21.5	18.3	16.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	28 683	2 204	2 748	5 716	2 028	3 688	7 554	7 447	1 676	8 452	4 637
Private vehicle.....	22 441	2 110	2 495	5 349	1 903	3 446	7 095	6 970	1 619	7 645	3 542
Drive alone: Car.....	16 051	1 324	1 581	2 976	1 101	1 875	3 800	4 422	816	5 167	2 213
Truck or van.....	1 323	139	214	362	144	218	975	799	191	583	276
Carpool: Car.....	4 628	607	637	1 748	594	1 154	2 002	1 487	539	1 708	977
Truck or van.....	439	40	63	263	64	199	318	262	73	187	76
Public transportation.....	2 715	4	—	71	22	49	122	72	14	412	173
Walked only.....	3 074	80	112	186	74	112	212	307	43	254	769
Other means.....	321	10	141	96	29	67	84	59	—	77	106
Worked at home.....	132	—	—	14	—	14	41	39	—	64	47

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	7 574	643	837	1 258	457	801	1 694	1 710	416	2 343	832
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	41.4	35.0	34.2	25.1	25.0	25.1	28.9	29.7	32.5	32.3	30.4
Female veterans	507	29	31	85	30	55	76	84	33	99	71
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	42 689	3 218	4 388	9 430	3 412	6 018	11 176	10 942	2 394	13 556	6 383
With a work disability.....	4 801	426	649	1 348	565	783	1 080	1 216	276	1 757	674
Prevented from working.....	2 705	291	395	921	394	527	524	668	120	1 073	347
With a public transportation disability.....	1 464	128	151	355	121	234	222	296	78	490	223
Persons 65 years and over	5 633	732	817	1 787	709	1 078	1 312	1 686	349	2 329	809
With a public transportation disability.....	1 578	134	131	387	140	247	192	288	55	489	224

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Families	1 489	1 952	1 077	9 683	1 322	10 441	47	1 670	315	2 931
With own children under 18 years.....	962	1 227	815	5 959	849	6 406	27	963	138	1 640
With own children under 6 years.....	452	612	520	2 571	472	2 934	12	416	56	849
Married-couple families	1 032	1 316	792	5 867	904	6 863	47	953	232	1 936
With own children under 18 years.....	665	768	596	3 400	571	4 216	27	524	97	1 010
With own children under 6 years.....	347	388	413	1 506	339	2 109	12	268	56	552
Female householder, no husband present	393	545	226	3 274	342	3 005	—	628	78	912
With own children under 18 years.....	259	392	201	2 286	272	2 004	—	411	36	574
With own children under 6 years.....	79	204	96	942	133	729	—	140	—	258
Subfamilies	127	109	3	431	59	738	—	213	29	225
With own children under 18 years.....	121	109	3	368	59	689	—	209	29	207
Married-couple subfamilies	6	—	—	85	41	93	—	22	5	30
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	22	41	44	—	18	5	12
Mother-child subfamilies	121	109	1	305	18	623	—	179	24	195
Persons under 18 years	2 307	3 152	1 361	14 666	1 884	15 706	52	3 087	471	4 044
Percent living with two parents.....	51.1	50.6	71.3	49.6	54.9	56.1	57.7	44.0	60.5	47.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 632	8 219	4 518	42 108	4 986	43 240	178	7 710	1 505	11 821
Native	6 504	8 110	4 253	41 681	4 428	42 926	122	7 645	1 441	11 592
Born in State of residence.....	4 848	6 702	3 021	35 794	3 493	31 644	65	7 329	1 282	9 907
Born in different State.....	1 607	1 391	1 198	5 657	786	11 227	57	301	135	1 620
Northeast.....	291	118	186	487	19	156	—	51	6	41
North Central.....	237	244	273	860	27	225	—	33	4	134
South.....	868	834	605	3 410	681	10 367	57	127	117	1 274
West.....	211	195	134	896	59	479	—	90	8	171
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	49	17	34	234	149	55	—	15	24	65
Foreign born	128	109	265	427	558	314	56	65	64	229

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 057	7 124	3 732	38 563	4 216	38 452	254	6 585	1 090	10 295
Same house.....	2 591	3 566	468	17 440	1 716	22 165	195	4 020	413	5 884
Different house in United States.....	3 297	3 518	3 105	20 314	2 010	15 985	59	2 565	665	4 368
Same county.....	1 726	1 860	1 259	13 004	1 397	12 646	26	1 705	260	2 812
Different county.....	1 571	1 658	1 846	7 310	613	3 339	33	860	405	1 556
Same State.....	736	889	1 111	3 865	212	1 848	33	730	338	904
Different State.....	835	769	735	3 445	401	1 491	—	130	67	652
Northeast.....	255	57	66	238	107	132	—	35	15	25
North Central.....	207	83	339	811	—	75	—	38	11	183
South.....	281	386	211	1 112	204	839	—	20	41	256
West.....	92	243	119	1 284	90	445	—	37	—	188
Abroad	169	40	159	809	490	302	—	—	12	43

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over	1 292	1 289	1 523	5 686	482	2 563	33	676	332	1 148
Different county in 1975.....	331	—	33	249	—	10	—	—	—	218
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	48	10	—	183	—	94	—	30	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	252	106	446	1 424	27	558	—	49	205	52
Attending college in 1980.....	699	588	572	2 545	299	1 131	—	130	67	474
Different State in 1975.....	261	—	33	191	—	10	—	—	—	103
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	10	—	—	37	—	32	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	140	36	117	443	27	119	—	10	54	24

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 925	3 159	2 251	17 887	1 871	15 588	110	2 550	309	4 545
Place of work reported.....	2 456	2 914	1 956	15 313	1 647	13 176	110	2 288	286	3 818
Worked in area of residence.....	2 271	2 482	891	14 658	977	11 476	71	1 589	172	3 406
Worked outside area of residence.....	185	432	1 065	655	670	1 700	39	699	114	412
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	7.5	14.8	54.4	4.3	40.7	12.9	35.5	30.6	39.9	10.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.8	21.3	21.5	19.9	20.4	18.9	21.8	18.6	18.9	20.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 830	3 290	2 469	18 108	2 132	15 611	70	2 588	540	4 810
Private vehicle.....	2 436	2 971	2 264	15 544	1 995	13 722	64	2 404	443	4 359
Drive alone, Car.....	1 658	1 811	1 483	10 165	1 207	8 463	49	1 268	290	2 807
Truck or van.....	215	288	101	1 132	289	1 511	—	224	32	478
Carpool.....	522	837	665	3 833	416	2 983	8	877	104	953
Car.....	41	35	15	414	83	765	7	35	17	121
Truck or van.....	134	192	37	1 655	20	872	6	64	13	274
Public transportation.....	244	84	114	573	100	681	—	62	65	136
Walked only.....	36	19	40	280	17	240	—	27	19	27
Other means.....	—	24	14	56	—	96	—	31	—	14
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	552	738	533	3 821	289	3 618	—	426	106	1 096
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.4	28.9	32.8	29.1	18.6	27.1	—	19.9	19.0	30.4
Female veterans	49	13	22	180	6	139	—	10	—	67
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.9	—	0.3	—	1.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 000	4 742	3 175	25 341	3 015	25 811	123	4 026	892	7 237
With a work disability.....	457	510	90	2 515	248	2 429	—	581	70	857
Prevented from working.....	211	233	44	1 269	88	1 442	—	413	17	547
With a public transportation disability.....	97	134	28	561	67	686	—	179	23	259
Persons 65 years and over	383	637	53	2 916	246	3 467	—	861	187	1 017
With a public transportation disability.....	65	82	6	682	9	847	—	172	37	296

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	62 390	599	14	3 447	3 447	20 977	4 377	4 377	1 674	1 225	104
With own children under 18 years	40 111	327	—	2 183	2 183	12 535	2 500	2 500	1 270	840	74
With own children under 6 years	17 358	91	—	1 193	1 193	5 060	1 108	1 108	564	407	25
Married-couple families	36 481	288	14	2 784	2 784	12 213	2 300	2 300	1 204	765	44
With own children under 18 years	22 786	143	—	1 739	1 739	6 977	1 163	1 163	913	507	29
With own children under 6 years	10 779	36	—	1 026	1 026	3 054	551	551	440	261	5
Female householder, no husband present	22 840	291	—	553	553	7 553	1 889	1 889	394	389	52
With own children under 18 years	16 082	178	—	392	392	5 063	1 265	1 265	320	300	37
With own children under 6 years	5 959	55	—	133	133	1 804	513	513	113	139	20
Subfamilies	5 180	43	—	136	136	1 775	354	354	128	62	33
With own children under 18 years	4 842	36	—	129	129	1 697	343	343	120	62	33
Married-couple subfamilies	633	7	—	30	30	185	36	36	23	8	—
With own children under 18 years	295	—	—	23	23	107	25	25	15	8	—
Mother-child subfamilies	4 306	36	—	98	98	1 493	318	318	87	54	33
Persons under 18 years	98 353	836	4	4 464	4 464	32 284	5 942	5 942	3 094	2 002	211
Percent living with two parents	47.6	40.4	100.0	67.2	67.2	45.0	37.3	37.3	59.5	54.3	15.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	265 105	2 468	66	13 641	13 641	87 635	17 908	17 908	7 004	5 023	528	
Native	262 708	2 461	66	13 065	13 065	86 866	17 593	17 593	6 949	4 953	521	
Born in State of residence	223 058	2 080	54	4 963	4 963	77 423	14 418	14 418	5 694	4 130	435	
Born in different State	39 218	381	12	7 570	7 570	9 235	3 096	3 096	1 227	823	81	
Northeast	1 729	19	—	1 045	1 045	715	101	101	169	83	—	
North Central	3 284	37	12	1 163	1 163	1 219	112	112	253	88	—	
South	31 027	253	—	4 620	4 620	6 162	2 731	2 731	743	598	65	
West	3 178	72	—	742	742	1 139	152	152	62	54	16	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	432	—	—	532	532	208	79	79	28	—	5	
Foreign born	2 397	7	—	576	576	769	315	315	55	70	7	

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	240 324	2 206	116	11 672	11 672	79 037	15 734	15 734	6 534	4 561	347	
Same house	122 871	1 136	24	3 849	3 849	44 562	9 081	9 081	2 617	2 442	158	
Different house in United States	116 621	1 070	92	6 580	6 580	33 953	6 592	6 592	3 791	2 119	189	
Same county	91 739	786	—	2 759	2 759	26 943	5 750	5 750	2 575	1 075	39	
Different county	24 882	284	92	3 821	3 821	7 010	842	842	1 216	1 044	150	
Same State	11 893	75	39	617	617	3 875	400	400	569	502	66	
Different State	12 989	209	53	3 204	3 204	3 135	442	442	647	542	84	
Northeast	1 296	—	—	697	697	459	53	53	127	89	—	
North Central	2 195	15	29	571	571	645	25	25	337	32	—	
South	6 758	94	24	1 292	1 292	1 087	212	212	125	336	84	
West	2 740	100	—	644	644	944	152	152	58	85	—	
Abroad	832	—	—	1 243	1 243	522	61	61	126	—	—	

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	20 125	236	82	3 281	3 281	5 354	584	584	875	765	139	
In Armed Forces in 1980	119	—	—	1 427	1 427	426	10	10	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	183	15	—	17	17	310	27	27	—	—	—	
Attending college in 1980	2 278	19	—	301	301	579	47	47	113	17	—	
Different State in 1975	10 523	176	43	2 811	2 811	2 423	352	352	404	380	73	
In Armed Forces in 1980	87	—	—	1 341	1 341	319	10	10	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	15	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	
Attending college in 1980	1 140	19	—	199	199	368	39	39	20	17	—	

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	113 165	778	82	5 939	5 939	34 166	6 901	6 901	3 103	2 059	188	
Place of work reported	98 369	639	42	5 388	5 388	29 816	4 925	4 925	2 790	1 691	177	
Worked in area of residence	83 807	434	42	4 864	4 864	22 289	4 562	4 562	1 437	511	127	
Worked outside area of residence	14 562	205	—	524	524	7 527	363	363	1 353	1 180	50	
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.8	32.1	—	9.7	9.7	25.2	7.4	7.4	48.5	69.8	28.2	
Mean travel time to work	27.9	15.7	8.1	19.0	19.0	22.6	18.4	18.4	22.8	22.9	14.3	

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	112 971	810	51	5 872	5 872	34 437	7 085	7 085	2 966	2 055	202	
Private vehicle	90 543	748	51	4 704	4 704	30 434	5 314	5 314	2 835	1 946	194	
Drive alone: Car	58 950	521	42	3 120	3 120	18 650	2 912	2 912	1 858	1 133	129	
Truck or van	6 628	31	9	283	283	2 598	486	486	199	226	20	
Carpool: Car	22 776	196	—	1 211	1 211	8 211	1 769	1 769	726	497	45	
Truck or van	2 189	—	—	90	90	975	147	147	52	90	—	
Public transportation	18 512	—	—	233	233	2 696	881	881	50	35	—	
Walked only	2 765	56	—	653	653	851	744	744	53	54	8	
Other means	664	6	—	251	251	237	131	131	21	15	—	
Worked at home	487	—	—	31	31	219	15	15	7	5	—	

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	20 930	311	—	1 859	1 859	7 314	1 386	1 386	582	506	78	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.0	42.0	—	51.5	51.5	27.9	25.1	25.1	30.4	33.6	38.6	
Female veterans	1 244	—	—	121	121	472	85	85	33	24	4	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	—	—	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.2	

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	162 846	1 268	57	9 332	9 332	51 932	10 583	10 583	3 995	2 989	362	
With a work disability	15 726	216	—	866	866	6 625	1 362	1 362	331	267	37	
Prevented from working	8 297	153	—	392	392	3 843	782	782	140	129	37	
With a public transportation disability	5 142	72	—	153	153	2 212	349	349	63	96	—	
Persons 65 years and over	14 290	427	5	417	417	6 633	2 022	2 022	214	281	21	
With a public transportation disability	3 664	74	—	60	60	1 580	253	253	12	44	—	

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	105 031	363	3 096	15	2 912	3 189	45	2 281	165	1 616
With own children under 18 years.....	64 867	276	2 083	15	1 753	1 945	30	1 201	119	924
With own children under 6 years.....	30 031	120	1 512	9	811	789	30	634	50	349
Married-couple families.....	66 701	257	2 671	9	1 814	1 948	26	1 443	149	1 064
With own children under 18 years.....	40 216	193	1 698	9	1 047	1 224	26	758	105	650
With own children under 6 years.....	20 305	91	1 334	9	543	522	26	423	50	277
Female householder, no husband present.....	32 646	106	343	6	917	987	19	758	6	466
With own children under 18 years.....	22 374	83	331	6	620	618	4	418	6	240
With own children under 6 years.....	8 720	29	152	—	220	208	4	211	—	69
Subfamilies.....	6 468	46	19	—	150	339	—	152	6	149
With own children under 18 years.....	6 015	46	19	—	140	339	—	152	6	136
Married-couple subfamilies.....	779	—	—	—	43	10	—	14	—	28
With own children under 18 years.....	326	—	—	—	33	10	—	14	—	15
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5 354	46	13	—	100	314	—	126	6	121
Persons under 18 years.....	154 076	500	3 521	30	4 473	5 351	74	3 315	220	2 575
Percent living with two parents.....	53.0	62.2	75.3	60.0	49.3	47.8	83.8	51.7	86.4	57.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons.....	439 604	1 738	10 718	57	11 980	13 817	186	9 646	589	7 084
Native.....	431 974	1 633	10 319	45	11 878	13 591	165	9 512	576	7 023
Born in State of residence.....	332 156	1 219	2 823	29	10 932	12 020	146	8 567	364	6 307
Born in different State.....	98 483	402	7 207	16	918	1 529	19	931	212	652
Northwest.....	3 660	34	657	—	10	108	9	22	6	—
North Central.....	5 879	87	1 038	—	119	222	—	70	30	29
South.....	84 040	254	5 128	9	679	899	10	601	169	429
West.....	4 904	27	384	7	110	300	—	238	7	194
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 335	12	289	—	28	42	—	14	—	64
Foreign born.....	7 630	105	399	12	102	226	21	134	13	61
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over.....	398 371	1 270	9 002	24	10 681	12 333	99	8 669	436	6 205
Same house.....	217 109	283	1 515	—	6 009	6 648	56	5 337	145	3 687
Different house in United States.....	177 186	961	6 765	8	4 663	5 499	19	3 325	291	2 503
Same county.....	131 534	359	1 439	8	2 575	3 513	—	2 323	202	1 348
Different county.....	45 652	602	5 326	—	2 088	1 986	19	1 002	89	1 155
Same State.....	20 745	210	768	—	1 633	1 077	19	652	35	747
Different State.....	24 907	392	4 558	—	455	909	—	350	54	408
Northwest.....	3 018	25	646	—	6	40	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	3 689	66	834	—	118	161	—	76	—	22
South.....	14 381	227	2 704	—	65	286	—	143	36	111
West.....	3 819	74	374	—	266	422	—	131	18	275
Abroad.....	4 076	46	722	16	9	186	24	7	—	15
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over.....	36 655	470	4 692	—	1 479	1 473	19	814	77	825
Different county in 1975.....	144	—	2 520	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	194	29	—	—	—	89	—	15	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4 405	12	251	—	99	310	—	202	—	61
Attending college in 1980.....	20 209	272	4 103	—	346	632	—	261	42	269
Different State in 1975.....	111	—	2 286	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 199	12	166	—	42	74	—	85	—	24
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over.....	190 098	713	4 884	16	4 502	5 392	61	3 228	273	2 926
Place of work reported.....	158 085	612	4 321	16	3 408	4 611	61	2 655	254	2 514
Worked in area of residence.....	144 483	358	736	—	2 785	4 350	35	1 904	36	2 251
Worked outside area of residence.....	13 602	254	3 585	16	623	261	26	751	218	263
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	8.6	41.5	83.0	100.0	18.3	5.7	42.6	28.3	85.8	10.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	29.7	22.8	18.7	50.0	19.1	18.0	21.3	16.8	28.6	17.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over.....	190 036	915	4 857	15	4 537	5 469	66	3 222	315	3 148
Private vehicle.....	161 542	840	4 212	15	4 145	4 830	66	2 914	313	2 946
Drive alone: Car.....	101 724	582	2 421	15	2 398	3 415	40	1 786	222	1 792
Truck or van.....	16 629	66	197	—	544	278	—	403	40	270
Carpool: Car.....	36 847	162	1 527	—	1 014	993	20	624	51	743
Truck or van.....	6 342	30	67	—	189	144	6	101	—	141
Public transportation.....	20 014	28	290	—	102	356	—	29	—	45
Walked only.....	5 698	41	237	—	208	171	—	197	2	88
Other means.....	1 679	—	89	—	63	100	—	40	—	36
Worked at home.....	1 103	6	29	—	19	12	—	42	—	33
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans.....	34 623	138	768	—	1 007	781	33	809	101	551
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	24.7	22.2	63.3	—	27.4	18.7	80.5	28.1	51.3	24.5
Female veterans.....	1 941	32	101	—	119	41	—	16	—	16
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	4.7	3.3	—	2.7	0.8	—	0.4	—	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	277 838	1 202	7 326	34	6 743	8 194	106	5 213	367	4 237
With a work disability.....	25 659	82	354	—	704	948	22	639	22	475
Prevented from working.....	13 466	31	122	—	383	419	11	392	—	232
With a public transportation disability.....	7 933	—	35	—	224	218	—	117	—	44
Persons 65 years and over.....	25 033	74	81	—	1 117	825	—	1 315	2	558
With a public transportation disability.....	6 177	14	13	—	219	266	—	196	—	108

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 259	1 666	204	...
With own children under 18 years.....	732	1 038	153	...
With own children under 6 years.....	294	493	111	...
Married-couple families	692	1 164	168	...
With own children under 18 years.....	383	707	123	...
With own children under 6 years.....	162	345	87	...
Female householder, no husband present	484	474	22	...
With own children under 18 years.....	304	318	16	...
With own children under 6 years.....	108	148	10	...
Subfamilies	101	143	—	...
With own children under 18 years.....	86	143	—	...
Married-couple subfamilies	15	35	—	...
With own children under 18 years.....	—	35	—	...
Mother-child subfamilies	76	108	—	...
Persons under 18 years	1 774	2 517	345	...
Percent living with two parents.....	40.6	57.1	61.7	...

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	5 004	6 664	925	15
Native	4 881	6 652	736	...
Born in State of residence.....	4 292	4 562	423	...
Born in different State.....	589	2 090	296	...
Northeast.....	—	37	33	...
North Central.....	12	57	18	...
South.....	432	1 968	199	...
West.....	145	28	46	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	17	...
Foreign born.....	123	12	189	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 294	6 066	738	...
Same house.....	2 320	3 515	37	...
Different house in United States.....	1 951	2 551	687	...
Same county.....	1 136	2 122	301	...
Different county.....	815	429	386	...
Same State.....	595	122	152	...
Different State.....	220	307	234	...
Northeast.....	—	31	95	...
North Central.....	12	—	10	...
South.....	75	242	116	...
West.....	133	34	13	...
Abroad.....	23	—	14	...

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	617	340	235	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	39	...
Different State in 1975.....	177	225	175	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	13	...

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 196	2 540	370	...
Place of work reported.....	1 673	2 104	335	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 398	1 664	112	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	275	440	223	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	16.4	20.9	66.6	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.0	17.4	27.2	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 289	2 349	394	...
Private vehicle.....	2 126	2 231	348	...
Drive alone: Car.....	1 224	1 204	213	...
Truck or van.....	330	290	23	...
Carpool: Car.....	508	611	87	...
Truck or van.....	64	126	25	...
Public transportation.....	28	6	—	...
Walked only.....	130	86	26	...
Other means.....	5	26	6	...
Worked at home.....	—	—	14	...

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	389	553	67	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	25.0	27.3	18.6	...
Female veterans	16	37	6	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	1.6	2.6	...

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 165	3 934	562	...
With a work disability.....	291	274	20	...
Prevented from working.....	142	159	14	...
With a public transportation disability.....	59	61	—	...
Persons 65 years and over	272	476	14	...
With a public transportation disability.....	103	71	—	...

Places—Con.										
				Plano city						
Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city	
1 259	1 668	204	...	627	627	6 148	319	788	14 183	
732	1 038	153	...	430	430	3 729	230	458	8 013	
294	493	111	...	203	203	1 565	111	178	3 311	
692	1 164	168	...	447	447	4 012	251	481	8 738	
383	707	123	...	335	335	2 479	180	247	4 553	
162	345	87	...	153	153	1 073	90	134	2 031	
484	474	22	...	139	139	1 821	43	264	4 786	
304	318	16	...	79	79	1 136	38	172	3 197	
108	148	10	...	50	50	449	13	40	1 157	
101	143	—	...	61	61	401	—	35	842	
86	143	—	...	57	57	387	—	35	786	
15	35	—	...	8	8	86	—	—	150	
—	35	—	...	4	4	72	—	—	94	
76	108	—	...	41	41	299	—	35	675	
1 774	2 517	345	...	943	943	9 018	430	955	18 272	
40.6	57.1	61.7	...	63.7	63.7	58.0	78.4	49.8	48.5	
5 004	6 664	925	15	2 398	2 394	24 860	1 200	3 290	57 566	
4 881	6 652	736	...	2 315	2 311	24 676	1 153	3 270	56 777	
4 292	4 562	423	...	1 703	1 699	15 909	608	2 457	44 296	
589	2 090	296	...	612	612	8 741	545	801	11 939	
—	37	33	...	36	36	168	65	54	1 228	
12	57	18	...	155	155	87	114	141	1 865	
432	1 968	199	...	384	384	8 232	216	448	7 835	
145	28	46	...	37	37	254	150	158	1 011	
—	—	17	...	—	—	26	—	12	542	
123	12	189	...	83	83	184	47	20	789	
4 294	6 066	738	...	2 538	2 538	22 343	1 093	2 677	53 684	
2 320	3 515	37	...	923	923	13 845	228	1 074	29 192	
1 951	2 551	687	...	1 615	1 615	8 461	865	1 574	23 024	
1 136	2 122	301	...	622	622	6 748	365	513	15 632	
815	429	386	...	993	993	1 713	500	1 061	7 392	
595	122	152	...	482	482	977	104	431	2 374	
220	307	234	...	511	511	736	396	630	5 018	
—	31	95	...	148	148	76	32	73	614	
12	—	10	...	145	145	84	150	105	1 037	
75	242	116	...	194	194	487	145	117	2 399	
133	34	13	...	24	24	89	69	335	968	
23	—	14	...	—	—	37	—	29	1 468	
617	340	235	...	737	737	1 275	361	791	5 998	
—	—	—	...	—	—	21	—	182	2 297	
—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	15	183	
—	—	39	...	131	131	46	62	216	705	
177	225	175	...	344	344	616	289	496	4 298	
—	—	—	...	—	—	21	—	165	2 162	
—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	15	96	
—	—	13	...	45	45	22	62	41	517	
2 196	2 540	370	...	1 250	...	7 203	632	1 524	22 836	
1 673	2 104	335	...	1 123	...	5 790	546	1 408	20 894	
1 398	1 664	112	...	334	...	4 078	46	1 266	19 005	
275	440	223	...	789	...	1 712	500	142	1 889	
16.4	20.9	66.6	...	70.3	...	29.6	91.6	10.1	9.0	
18.0	17.4	27.2	...	26.6	26.6	19.1	31.3	15.3	22.3	
2 289	2 349	394	...	1 076	1 072	7 226	664	1 531	22 902	
2 126	2 231	348	...	1 053	1 053	6 499	564	1 268	18 625	
1 224	1 204	213	...	658	658	3 738	423	868	13 355	
330	290	23	...	67	67	655	7	83	1 193	
508	611	87	...	316	316	1 844	120	292	3 668	
64	126	25	...	12	12	262	14	25	409	
28	6	—	...	—	—	241	58	57	2 499	
130	86	26	...	4	—	280	22	174	1 549	
5	26	6	...	19	19	146	16	32	152	
—	—	14	...	—	—	60	4	—	77	
389	553	67	...	205	205	2 202	105	362	6 588	
25.0	27.3	18.6	...	29.0	29.2	28.3	27.9	35.1	39.9	
16	37	6	...	—	—	163	—	27	413	
0.8	1.6	2.6	...	—	—	1.8	—	2.2	1.9	
3 165	3 934	562	...	1 453	1 449	15 169	773	2 023	35 518	
291	274	20	...	123	123	1 564	19	192	4 369	
142	159	14	...	54	54	919	—	111	2 557	
59	61	—	...	24	24	320	—	33	1 412	
272	476	14	...	81	81	1 892	7	421	5 509	
103	71	—	...	27	27	276	—	44	1 539	

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	757	1 680	2 315
With own children under 18 years.....	466	903	1 422
With own children under 6 years.....	250	416	806
Married-couple families	478	1 107	1 266
With own children under 18 years.....	302	504	717
With own children under 6 years.....	145	248	416
Female householder, no husband present	242	501	964
With own children under 18 years.....	139	366	648
With own children under 6 years.....	80	158	372
Subfamilies	23	98	202
With own children under 18 years.....	23	90	202
Married-couple subfamilies	—	8	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	23	66	195
Persons under 18 years	47	1 099	2 211
Percent living with two parents.....	14.9	56.9	44.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	72	3 236	6 666	10 130
Native	72	3 208	6 608	10 022
Born in State of residence.....	72	2 868	5 823	6 941
Born in different State.....	—	340	775	3 048
Northeast.....	—	14	71	19
North Central.....	—	37	87	99
South.....	—	220	489	2 716
West.....	—	69	128	200
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	10	33
Foreign born	—	28	58	108

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	—	2 659	6 028	8 536
Same house.....	—	1 420	3 270	4 732
Different house in United States.....	—	1 225	2 710	3 804
Same county.....	—	852	1 699	2 605
Different county.....	—	373	1 011	1 199
Same State.....	—	245	665	265
Different State.....	—	128	346	934
Northeast.....	—	—	39	43
North Central.....	—	24	38	73
South.....	—	45	239	697
West.....	—	59	30	121
Abroad	—	14	48	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	—	269	790	948
Different county in 1975.....	—	—	15	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	21	29
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	34	46	88
Attending college in 1980.....	—	74	269	704
Different State in 1975.....	—	—	15	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	29
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	16	62
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	11

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	—	1 278	2 466	3 120
Place of work reported.....	—	1 053	2 152	2 548
Worked in area of residence.....	—	922	1 971	1 918
Worked outside area of residence.....	—	131	181	630
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	—	12.4	8.4	24.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	16.7	16.9	18.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	7	1 367	2 498	3 250
Private vehicle.....	7	1 335	2 269	3 016
Drive alone: Car.....	—	792	1 465	1 649
Truck or van.....	—	102	189	184
Carpool: Car.....	7	401	564	1 009
Truck or van.....	—	40	51	174
Public transportation.....	—	4	—	43
Walked only.....	—	24	98	112
Other means.....	—	4	131	67
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	12

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	7	334	738	699
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	100.0	30.1	33.9	25.8
Female veterans	—	29	18	48
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	2.4	0.7	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	25	1 904	3 899	5 385
With a work disability.....	6	204	545	711
Prevented from working.....	6	138	341	476
With a public transportation disability.....	—	56	145	197
Persons 65 years and over	—	305	726	1 033
With a public transportation disability.....	—	60	131	237

Places—Con.

	Texas City city		Tyler city		Victoria city		Waco city		Wichita Falls city	
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Families	...	757	1 680	2 315	2 326	2 325	4 181	1 020	5 255	2 299
With own children under 18 years.....	...	466	903	1 422	1 326	1 326	2 588	586	3 165	1 411
With own children under 6 years.....	...	250	416	806	585	585	1 122	292	1 618	737
Married-couple families	...	478	1 107	1 266	1 585	1 584	2 802	707	2 988	1 463
With own children under 18 years.....	...	302	504	717	882	882	1 690	400	1 679	828
With own children under 6 years.....	...	145	248	416	401	401	808	237	866	465
Female householder, no husband present	...	242	501	964	661	661	1 168	269	2 079	734
With own children under 18 years.....	...	139	366	648	398	398	817	163	1 430	522
With own children under 6 years.....	...	80	158	372	165	165	283	49	712	242
Subfamilies	...	23	98	202	193	193	263	60	480	141
With own children under 18 years.....	...	23	90	202	193	193	247	60	458	141
Married-couple subfamilies	...	—	8	—	—	—	24	3	45	15
With own children under 18 years.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	23	15
Mother-child subfamilies	...	23	66	195	188	188	224	57	415	126
Persons under 18 years	47	1 099	2 211	4 118	3 340	3 340	6 536	1 366	8 056	3 435
Percent living with two parents.....	14.9	56.9	44.9	35.8	54.1	54.1	55.9	49.3	44.0	51.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	72	3 236	6 666	10 130	9 494	9 471	18 347	4 052	22 191	10 413
Native	72	3 208	6 608	10 022	9 386	9 363	18 167	4 038	22 024	10 267
Born in State of residence.....	72	2 868	5 823	6 941	7 454	7 447	16 837	3 573	20 297	7 269
Born in different State.....	—	340	775	3 048	1 904	1 888	1 313	459	1 701	2 922
Northeast.....	—	14	71	10	19	19	72	59	147	397
North Central.....	—	37	87	122	99	99	246	77	216	410
South.....	—	220	489	2 716	1 729	1 713	827	305	1 010	1 876
West.....	—	69	128	200	57	57	168	18	328	239
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	10	33	28	28	17	6	26	76
Foreign born	—	28	58	108	108	108	180	14	167	146
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	—	2 659	6 028	8 536	8 749	8 732	16 868	3 659	19 881	9 512
Same house.....	—	1 420	3 270	4 732	5 291	5 279	9 885	2 069	10 509	4 341
Different house in United States.....	—	1 225	2 710	3 804	3 452	3 447	6 909	1 579	9 256	4 972
Same county.....	—	852	1 699	2 605	2 862	2 857	4 930	999	7 078	2 610
Different county.....	—	373	1 011	1 199	590	590	1 979	580	2 178	2 362
Same State.....	—	245	665	265	292	292	1 153	230	1 272	693
Different State.....	—	128	346	934	298	298	826	350	906	1 669
Northeast.....	—	—	39	43	—	—	35	12	114	325
North Central.....	—	24	38	73	—	—	187	56	100	203
South.....	—	45	239	697	114	114	475	267	409	745
West.....	—	59	30	121	184	184	129	15	283	396
Abroad	—	14	48	—	6	6	74	11	116	199
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:	—	269	790	948	461	461	1 560	480	1 678	1 915
Different county in 1975.....	—	—	15	—	9	9	—	—	7	914
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	21	29	—	—	78	17	119	22
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	34	46	88	28	28	418	19	489	245
Attending college in 1980.....	—	74	269	704	236	236	639	264	648	1 403
Different State in 1975.....	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	858
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	29	—	—	33	—	14	12
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	16	62	11	11	221	—	195	143
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 278	2 466	3 120	3 910	...	7 430	1 624	7 722	4 582
Place of work reported.....	—	1 053	2 152	2 548	3 108	...	6 286	1 346	6 931	4 096
Worked in area of residence.....	—	922	1 971	1 918	1 371	...	4 598	994	6 247	2 810
Worked outside area of residence.....	—	131	181	630	1 737	...	1 688	352	684	1 286
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	—	12.4	8.4	24.7	55.9	...	26.9	26.2	9.9	31.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	16.7	16.9	18.7	21.5	21.5	17.9	21.5	18.3	16.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7	1 367	2 498	3 250	3 906	3 887	7 302	1 676	7 720	4 637
Private vehicle.....	7	1 335	2 269	3 016	3 643	3 624	6 825	1 619	6 946	3 542
Drive alone: Car.....	—	792	1 465	1 649	1 967	1 956	4 308	816	4 662	2 213
Truck or van.....	—	102	189	184	431	430	799	191	451	276
Carpool: Car.....	7	401	564	1 009	1 099	1 092	1 456	539	1 646	977
Truck or van.....	—	40	51	174	146	146	262	73	187	76
Public transportation.....	—	4	—	43	86	86	72	14	412	173
Walked only.....	—	24	98	112	134	134	307	43	241	769
Other means.....	—	4	131	67	43	43	59	—	77	106
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	39	—	44	47
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	7	334	738	699	967	955	1 689	416	2 158	832
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	100.0	30.1	33.9	25.8	31.6	31.4	29.7	32.5	32.4	30.4
Female veterans	—	29	18	48	39	39	84	33	97	71
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	25	1 904	3 899	5 385	5 858	5 835	10 696	2 394	12 515	6 383
With a work disability.....	6	204	545	711	541	536	1 162	276	1 658	674
Prevented from working.....	6	138	341	476	274	272	637	120	995	347
With a public transportation disability.....	—	56	145	197	59	56	286	78	456	223
Persons 65 years and over	—	305	726	1 033	659	659	1 678	349	2 138	809
With a public transportation disability.....	—	60	131	237	87	87	288	55	428	224

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	390 479	5 129	5 780	34 764	55 742	652	6 969	9 067	281 258	13 598
Labor force	264 659	3 431	3 933	22 953	33 642	369	4 010	5 871	191 710	10 023
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	66.9	68.0	66.0	60.4	56.6	57.5	64.8	68.2	73.7
Civilian labor force	264 170	2 854	3 922	22 217	33 555	360	3 999	5 612	190 578	4 834
Employed	248 161	2 606	3 565	20 887	29 642	338	3 693	5 077	179 054	4 066
Unemployed	16 009	248	357	1 330	3 913	22	306	535	11 524	768
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	8.7	9.1	6.0	11.7	6.1	7.7	9.5	6.0	15.9
Not in labor force	125 820	1 698	1 847	11 811	22 100	283	2 959	3 196	89 548	3 575
Inmate of institution	6 477	178	104	1 035	329	11	144	99	3 621	116
Female, 16 years and over	207 244	2 554	3 064	18 597	30 185	306	3 881	4 908	153 881	4 912
Labor force	127 293	1 498	1 935	11 469	15 360	180	2 139	2 694	96 764	2 626
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.4	58.7	63.2	61.7	50.9	58.8	55.1	54.9	62.9	53.5
Civilian labor force	127 201	1 441	1 935	11 391	15 344	180	2 139	2 669	96 638	2 249
Employed	119 705	1 309	1 777	10 728	15 558	170	2 004	2 489	90 559	1 865
Unemployed	7 496	132	158	663	1 786	10	135	180	6 079	384
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	9.2	8.2	5.8	11.6	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.3	17.1
Not in labor force	79 951	1 056	1 129	7 128	14 825	126	1 742	2 214	57 117	2 286
Inmate of institution	1 123	95	46	405	117	-	66	57	1 463	27
Persons 16 to 19 years	47 417	694	785	4 452	7 319	175	911	1 130	36 928	2 130
Employed	16 008	168	277	1 533	2 132	42	313	319	12 853	228
Unemployed	3 200	25	65	304	609	-	91	164	2 674	167
Not in labor force	28 182	437	443	2 585	4 552	133	507	626	21 305	728
Female, 16 years and over	207 244	2 554	3 064	18 597	30 185	306	3 881	4 908	153 881	4 912
With own children under 6 years	42 630	495	622	3 201	6 212	43	716	934	31 051	1 270
In labor force	28 856	329	422	2 362	3 663	32	452	567	21 584	555
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44 047	565	602	3 843	6 806	81	756	874	35 323	984
In labor force	33 003	433	446	2 983	4 207	75	611	616	27 500	592
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	87 381	1 077	1 198	7 120	13 502	55	1 468	1 988	58 309	2 590
In labor force	55 778	724	864	5 042	7 133	55	920	1 273	39 787	1 294
With own children under 6 years	27 115	317	335	1 876	3 892	-	398	522	17 184	1 061
In labor force	18 124	212	257	1 478	2 252	-	275	317	12 687	433
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 651	307	386	2 216	4 288	27	372	478	18 826	691
In labor force	18 357	252	271	1 725	2 410	27	278	349	14 319	397

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	248 161	2 606	3 565	20 887	29 642	338	3 693	5 077	179 054	4 066
Private wage and salary workers	189 393	1 776	2 818	12 261	23 534	245	2 635	3 509	142 798	2 559
Federal government workers	10 178	137	168	1 161	717	-	284	372	7 772	578
State government workers	10 896	337	164	3 811	1 023	22	559	378	4 571	142
Local government workers	29 641	309	341	3 035	3 692	51	347	833	19 129	708
Self-employed workers	7 698	47	612	612	594	20	63	73	4 622	75
Unpaid family workers	355	-	8	7	82	-	-	-	162	4
Employed females 16 years and over	119 705	1 309	1 777	10 728	13 558	170	2 004	2 489	90 559	1 865
Private wage and salary workers	86 109	819	1 396	5 988	10 003	116	1 354	1 681	71 019	1 130
Federal government workers	5 091	72	81	643	319	-	10	85	3 675	243
State government workers	7 671	231	100	2 311	813	10	389	223	3 167	65
Local government workers	18 543	169	178	1 615	2 244	44	229	485	11 497	382
Self-employed workers	2 116	18	22	164	146	-	22	15	1 112	41
Unpaid family workers	175	-	-	7	33	-	-	-	89	4
Employed persons 16 years and over	248 161	2 606	3 565	20 887	29 642	338	3 693	5 077	179 054	4 066
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 829	36	25	186	254	12	80	60	1 106	20
Mining	5 857	38	16	50	367	-	36	104	1 169	55
Construction	17 150	91	141	1 055	2 143	25	265	221	10 041	98
Manufacturing	42 061	336	699	2 214	7 239	20	428	637	41 663	408
Nondurable goods	16 721	172	453	448	4 576	7	161	289	14 846	206
Food and kindred products	3 613	73	252	111	355	-	40	55	4 342	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	768	41	164	38	31	-	-	50	2 379	120
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 589	28	-	108	128	-	49	11	2 517	23
Durable goods	25 340	164	246	1 766	2 663	13	267	348	26 817	202
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	992	-	23	86	407	-	20	31	1 974	-
Metal industries	8 774	25	155	146	827	8	159	191	3 997	59
Machinery, except electrical	8 764	17	7	386	236	5	12	11	4 277	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 457	28	-	982	72	-	24	50	8 347	89
Transportation equipment	1 425	35	58	49	841	-	-	24	4 424	7
Transportation	19 756	71	222	765	1 971	16	159	293	12 339	215
Communications and other public utilities	8 748	65	196	833	1 035	-	126	227	5 577	120
Wholesale trade	11 515	106	213	563	909	-	84	105	6 808	128
Retail trade	35 223	370	414	2 737	4 339	90	635	650	25 138	775
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 251	77	38	469	578	-	47	70	3 539	63
Eating and drinking places	10 442	163	200	961	1 817	67	302	327	7 936	189
Banking and credit agencies	4 351	56	47	311	259	-	64	69	3 381	99
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 220	33	26	500	409	-	64	50	7 787	82
Business and repair services	10 403	57	109	698	688	21	126	157	6 794	231
Private households	7 584	165	305	735	1 027	18	293	371	7 280	39
Other personal services	8 863	61	158	789	1 055	8	164	164	6 625	54
Entertainment and recreation services	1 622	20	33	139	146	-	25	32	1 491	22
Professional and related services	57 830	881	806	6 900	6 754	116	1 057	1 547	35 308	1 198
Hospitals	20 852	201	306	1 404	2 141	39	119	481	10 923	343
Health services, except hospitals	6 179	259	114	1 729	999	18	192	244	4 741	141
Educational services	23 566	286	291	2 981	2 754	53	669	586	15 283	522
Public administration	9 149	220	155	2 412	1 047	12	87	390	6 547	522

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	143 029	2 054	2 215	12 430	19 021	196	2 093	3 278	99 925	7 524
Worked in 1979	139 351	2 018	2 166	12 222	18 502	183	2 017	3 186	98 162	7 269
50 to 52 weeks	86 920	1 222	1 247	7 456	10 157	53	1 136	1 908	61 741	4 512
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	81 102	1 113	1 154	6 851	9 595	45	1 014	1 767	57 453	4 279
With unemployment in 1979	30 407	401	535	2 499	5 133	95	427	703	19 845	1 583
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 125	101	212	902	2 337	65	166	341	6 738	540
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	137 863	1 673	2 171	12 609	16 806	219	2 292	3 048	105 286	3 067
Worked in 1979	133 413	1 599	2 095	12 285	16 045	212	2 267	2 916	102 631	2 871
50 to 52 weeks	68 217	788	1 052	6 791	7 479	103	1 168	1 570	55 742	1 237
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 431	645	827	5 651	5 690	53	873	1 268	48 289	1 035
With unemployment in 1979	31 002	476	520	2 456	4 372	27	365	737	21 610	1 024
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 092	122	154	745	1 964	-	110	277	7 079	427

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.								
	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	25 403	365 076	27 538	34	23 674	10 178	345	4 943	3 542
Labor force	16 733	247 926	21 492	15	13 275	6 709	213	3 491	2 541
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	67.9	78.0	44.1	56.1	65.9	61.7	70.6	71.7
Civilian labor force	16 701	247 469	7 055	6	13 256	6 437	213	3 491	2 530
Employed	15 290	232 871	5 802	6	12 104	6 039	197	3 359	2 400
Unemployed	1 411	14 598	1 253	—	1 152	398	16	132	130
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	5.9	17.8	—	8.7	6.2	7.5	3.8	5.1
Not in labor force	8 670	117 150	6 046	19	10 399	3 469	132	1 452	1 001
Inmate of institution	236	6 241	511	—	328	156	6	36	47
Female, 16 years and over	13 939	193 305	9 689	18	13 055	5 334	213	2 650	1 938
Labor force	8 465	118 828	5 227	6	6 490	3 343	99	1 709	1 206
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.7	61.5	53.9	33.3	49.7	62.7	46.5	64.5	62.2
Civilian labor force	8 465	118 736	4 044	6	6 490	3 291	99	1 709	1 206
Employed	7 784	111 921	3 059	6	5 800	3 078	99	1 625	1 152
Unemployed	681	6 815	985	—	690	213	—	84	54
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	5.7	24.4	—	10.6	6.5	—	4.9	4.5
Not in labor force	5 474	74 477	4 462	12	6 565	1 991	114	941	732
Inmate of institution	80	1 043	356	—	169	79	6	8	35
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 220	44 197	4 945	7	3 060	1 611	21	630	555
Employed	1 297	14 711	364	—	943	433	—	387	273
Unemployed	196	3 004	227	—	234	96	—	19	72
Not in labor force	1 719	26 463	1 338	7	1 864	1 034	21	224	210
Female, 16 years and over	13 939	193 305	9 689	18	13 055	5 334	213	2 650	1 938
With own children under 6 years	2 772	39 858	2 931	—	2 498	1 046	44	474	354
In labor force	1 951	26 905	1 475	—	1 512	775	4	342	238
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 883	41 164	1 539	6	2 358	1 181	38	576	414
In labor force	2 244	30 759	963	6	1 587	950	24	418	327
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 567	81 814	5 218	—	5 418	2 013	78	1 156	720
In labor force	3 588	52 190	2 733	—	3 159	1 397	23	770	492
With own children under 6 years	1 476	25 639	2 399	—	1 534	559	40	329	170
In labor force	1 089	17 035	1 151	—	929	395	—	226	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 581	24 070	1 048	—	1 357	691	20	353	218
In labor force	1 218	17 139	629	—	955	535	16	280	166
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 290	232 871	5 802	6	12 104	6 039	197	3 359	2 400
Private wage and salary workers	10 357	179 036	3 788	—	9 723	4 484	115	2 816	1 800
Federal government workers	743	9 435	995	—	194	304	—	47	52
State government workers	1 812	9 084	240	—	272	425	27	88	121
Local government workers	1 902	27 739	599	6	1 469	638	48	260	348
Self-employed workers	459	7 239	160	—	438	183	7	148	79
Unpaid family workers	17	338	—	—	8	5	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	7 784	111 921	3 059	6	5 800	3 078	99	1 625	1 152
Private wage and salary workers	4 764	81 345	1 918	—	4 363	2 314	54	1 338	779
Federal government workers	370	4 721	570	—	121	125	—	29	21
State government workers	1 364	6 307	166	—	175	293	—	53	89
Local government workers	1 139	17 404	368	6	1 014	312	28	147	215
Self-employed workers	147	1 969	37	—	119	34	7	58	48
Unpaid family workers	—	175	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 290	232 871	5 802	6	12 104	6 039	197	3 359	2 400
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	167	1 662	45	—	120	89	19	42	—
Mining	83	5 774	30	—	325	17	—	258	97
Construction	982	16 168	252	—	589	247	—	122	127
Manufacturing	2 257	39 804	960	—	3 642	1 182	28	350	390
Nonferrous goods	1 399	15 322	372	—	1 133	320	11	196	124
Food and kindred products	151	3 462	81	—	262	227	—	24	51
Textile mill and finished textile products	36	732	54	—	189	33	—	91	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	68	1 521	40	—	31	39	—	21	11
Durable goods	858	24 482	588	—	2 509	862	17	154	266
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	64	928	195	—	222	25	—	11	—
Metal industries	182	8 592	47	—	1 130	122	—	25	42
Machinery, except electrical	103	8 661	117	—	339	159	—	33	96
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	2 403	128	—	95	435	9	57	67
Transportation equipment	304	1 121	12	—	270	4	8	14	18
Transportation	1 099	18 657	211	—	411	364	5	158	61
Communications and other public utilities	476	8 272	135	—	221	136	—	170	87
Wholesale trade	425	11 090	96	—	293	223	8	115	95
Retail trade	1 931	33 292	1 045	—	1 706	872	35	633	453
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	257	4 994	166	—	207	120	6	68	51
Eating and drinking places	870	9 572	318	—	705	329	24	301	212
Banking and credit agencies	204	4 147	56	—	62	120	4	64	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	429	5 791	56	—	172	98	11	12	32
Business and repair services	561	9 842	212	—	340	216	—	200	145
Private households	525	7 059	213	—	702	403	5	369	73
Other personal services	520	8 343	252	—	560	197	—	195	97
Entertainment and recreation services	32	1 590	24	—	69	59	—	80	24
Professional and related services	4 887	52 943	1 791	6	2 571	1 512	82	514	567
Hospitals	2 534	18 318	729	—	573	398	8	111	275
Health services, except hospitals	440	5 739	253	—	444	300	—	92	72
Educational services	1 402	22 164	606	6	1 340	597	67	206	171
Public administration	712	8 437	424	—	321	304	—	77	131
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 661	134 368	16 156	9	7 136	3 731	119	1 857	1 343
Worked in 1979	8 427	130 924	15 806	9	6 978	3 672	119	1 813	1 330
50 to 52 weeks	4 665	82 255	10 532	9	4 427	2 013	83	1 145	852
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 225	76 877	9 938	9	4 020	1 864	83	1 025	796
With unemployment in 1979	2 088	28 319	2 647	—	1 375	851	9	341	317
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	796	9 329	952	—	498	216	—	68	81
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 741	129 122	6 243	18	7 489	3 729	109	1 878	1 277
Worked in 1979	8 466	124 947	5 699	6	7 038	3 586	109	1 802	1 223
50 to 52 weeks	4 346	63 871	2 441	—	3 169	1 842	63	979	541
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 608	55 823	2 027	—	2 344	1 508	58	699	399
With unemployment in 1979	1 792	29 210	2 080	12	1 910	912	25	405	315
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	657	9 435	836	—	762	321	—	135	99

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 567	52 323	4 442
Labor force	1 676	33 256	2 615
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	63.6	58.9
Civilian labor force	1 460	26 918	2 615
Employed	1 369	24 895	2 442
Unemployed	91	2 023	173
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	7.5	6.6
Not in labor force	891	19 067	1 827
Inmate of institution	89	733	103
Female, 16 years and over	1 327	27 837	2 407
Labor force	851	15 553	1 366
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.1	55.9	56.8
Civilian labor force	791	14 007	1 366
Employed	737	13 016	1 277
Unemployed	54	991	89
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	7.1	6.5
Not in labor force	476	12 284	1 041
Inmate of institution	32	268	33
Persons 16 to 19 years	322	7 086	535
Employed	89	1 488	205
Unemployed	24	433	17
Not in labor force	190	3 764	313
Female, 16 years and over	1 327	27 837	2 407
With own children under 6 years	180	4 579	407
In labor force	131	2 834	306
With own children 6 to 17 years only	289	5 859	500
In labor force	217	4 130	391
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	508	10 941	900
In labor force	335	6 505	574
With own children under 6 years	116	2 759	224
In labor force	73	1 807	157
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146	3 233	290
In labor force	114	2 212	217

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 369	24 895	2 442
Private wage and salary workers	1 015	15 776	2 093
Federal government workers	77	3 549	28
State government workers	134	973	34
Local government workers	121	3 889	212
Self-employed workers	15	677	75
Unpaid family workers	7	31	—
Employed females 16 years and over	737	13 016	1 277
Private wage and salary workers	526	8 388	1 075
Federal government workers	41	1 477	28
State government workers	91	677	12
Local government workers	79	2 306	147
Self-employed workers	—	154	15
Unpaid family workers	—	14	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 369	24 895	2 442
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	130	23
Mining	16	42	15
Construction	18	907	91
Manufacturing	241	2 407	1 020
Non-durable goods	64	1 035	426
Food and kindred products	10	460	228
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	203	143
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	210	20
Durable goods	177	1 372	594
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	50	35
Metal industries	20	546	64
Machinery, except electrical	—	299	32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31	122	321
Transportation equipment	12	202	10
Transportation	22	1 133	55
Communications and other public utilities	166	705	71
Wholesale trade	18	557	22
Retail trade	177	4 018	260
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	541	26
Eating and drinking places	79	1 530	132
Banking and credit agencies	7	351	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	33	758	18
Business and repair services	48	1 017	34
Private households	132	938	113
Other personal services	43	860	81
Entertainment and recreation services	—	259	2
Professional and related services	365	7 627	542
Hospitals	95	2 856	186
Health services, except hospitals	45	1 128	74
Educational services	143	2 673	195
Public administration	67	3 186	71

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	923	18 542	1 442
Worked in 1979	878	17 969	1 410
50 to 52 weeks	527	11 246	810
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	449	10 560	735
With unemployment in 1979	200	4 189	316
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35	1 616	86
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	935	16 955	1 487
Worked in 1979	912	16 229	1 442
50 to 52 weeks	520	8 500	736
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	422	7 235	579
With unemployment in 1979	197	4 032	348
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	57	1 455	108

SMSA's—Con.

			Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.						
San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
2 567	52 323	4 442	18 581	7 730	10 851	19 291	3 308	18 623	7 748
1 676	33 256	2 615	9 844	3 870	5 974	12 069	2 174	10 650	5 231
65.3	63.6	58.9	53.0	50.1	55.1	62.6	65.7	57.2	67.5
1 460	26 918	2 615	9 818	3 863	5 955	12 058	2 174	10 615	4 090
1 369	24 895	2 442	8 844	3 512	5 332	11 243	2 056	9 741	3 755
91	2 023	173	974	351	623	815	118	874	335
6.2	7.5	6.6	9.9	9.1	10.5	6.8	5.4	8.2	8.2
891	19 067	1 827	8 737	3 860	4 877	7 222	1 134	7 973	2 517
89	733	103	325	99	226	295	62	396	206
1 327	27 837	2 407	10 374	4 331	6 043	10 565	1 774	10 267	3 979
851	15 553	1 366	4 889	1 825	3 064	6 150	969	5 602	2 422
64.1	55.9	56.8	47.1	42.1	50.7	58.2	54.6	54.6	60.9
791	14 007	1 366	4 872	1 818	3 054	6 150	969	5 602	2 150
737	13 016	1 277	4 385	1 647	2 738	5 757	918	5 157	1 983
54	991	87	487	171	316	393	51	445	167
6.8	7.1	6.5	10.0	9.4	10.3	6.4	5.3	7.9	7.8
476	12 284	1 041	5 485	2 506	2 979	4 415	805	4 665	1 557
32	268	33	93	41	52	140	47	85	82
322	7 086	535	2 346	999	1 347	2 450	292	2 341	1 224
89	1 488	205	445	179	266	782	91	629	337
24	433	17	174	60	114	148	32	149	57
190	3 764	313	1 727	760	967	1 520	169	1 556	535
1 327	27 837	2 407	10 374	4 331	6 043	10 565	1 774	10 267	3 979
180	4 579	407	2 303	953	1 350	2 034	369	2 205	802
131	2 834	306	1 369	537	832	1 529	189	1 334	584
289	5 859	500	1 882	876	1 006	2 234	377	1 913	720
217	4 130	391	1 221	569	652	1 656	270	1 416	513
508	10 941	900	3 893	1 717	2 176	4 657	864	3 744	1 515
335	6 505	574	2 204	911	1 293	3 108	484	2 253	1 013
116	2 759	224	1 150	475	675	1 399	281	1 004	449
73	1 807	157	792	329	463	1 008	138	627	334
146	3 233	290	980	466	514	1 438	208	999	406
114	2 212	217	631	308	323	1 073	153	679	272
1 369	24 895	2 442	8 844	3 512	5 332	11 243	2 056	9 741	3 755
1 015	15 776	2 093	6 600	2 532	4 068	9 102	1 568	7 138	2 407
77	3 549	28	722	371	351	225	61	620	280
134	973	34	228	112	116	449	76	544	336
121	3 889	212	1 092	421	671	969	317	1 162	550
15	677	75	196	76	120	491	34	257	180
7	31	—	6	—	6	7	—	20	2
737	13 016	1 277	4 385	1 647	2 738	5 757	918	5 157	1 983
526	8 388	1 075	3 160	1 122	2 038	4 542	646	3 692	1 215
41	1 477	28	275	137	138	135	16	218	149
91	677	12	174	88	86	306	56	403	257
79	2 306	147	748	283	465	657	200	744	334
—	154	15	28	17	11	110	—	85	28
—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	—
1 369	24 895	2 442	8 844	3 512	5 332	11 243	2 056	9 741	3 755
16	130	23	203	119	84	209	49	153	49
16	42	15	43	23	20	232	102	12	19
18	907	91	310	99	211	488	139	362	145
241	2 407	1 020	2 895	1 175	1 720	3 808	346	2 295	618
64	1 035	426	1 283	758	525	1 267	140	1 156	185
10	203	228	324	224	100	135	17	431	39
25	210	20	52	71	32	400	—	325	78
177	1 322	594	1 612	417	1 195	2 541	206	1 139	433
—	50	35	116	112	204	139	—	293	46
20	546	64	892	121	771	1 140	143	163	23
—	299	32	20	—	20	960	25	172	56
31	122	321	83	30	53	45	—	165	73
12	202	10	151	94	57	80	15	68	12
22	1 133	55	240	110	130	345	102	362	101
166	705	71	197	72	125	233	31	285	74
18	557	22	171	43	128	308	102	295	98
177	4 018	260	1 069	415	654	1 353	233	1 230	540
18	541	26	126	70	56	186	17	130	40
79	1 530	132	475	177	298	593	95	503	289
7	351	24	100	43	57	224	49	110	34
33	758	18	99	14	85	118	9	224	55
48	1 017	34	197	51	146	229	92	267	127
132	938	113	332	126	206	515	144	497	348
43	860	81	320	142	178	400	53	256	113
—	259	2	56	36	20	36	—	30	16
365	7 627	542	1 958	701	1 257	2 488	548	2 938	1 103
95	2 856	186	468	149	319	676	132	781	470
45	1 128	74	307	108	199	521	133	668	178
143	2 673	195	958	349	609	1 033	212	1 227	286
67	3 186	71	654	343	311	257	57	425	315
923	18 542	1 442	5 576	2 291	3 285	6 314	1 227	5 739	2 856
878	17 969	1 410	5 421	2 247	3 174	6 191	1 210	5 598	2 799
527	11 246	810	3 260	1 407	1 853	3 771	724	3 255	1 556
449	10 560	735	3 008	1 279	1 729	3 407	648	2 977	1 425
200	4 189	316	1 210	423	787	1 314	222	1 149	708
35	1 616	86	464	168	296	440	56	435	171
935	16 955	1 487	5 582	2 199	3 383	6 729	1 092	6 290	2 679
912	16 229	1 442	5 307	2 117	3 190	6 458	1 071	6 083	2 589
520	8 500	736	2 626	985	1 641	3 240	499	3 147	1 171
422	7 235	579	2 100	752	1 348	2 582	378	2 426	942
197	4 032	348	1 355	490	865	1 531	183	1 289	530
57	1 455	108	637	234	403	650	70	396	142

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	4 565	5 483	29 991	29 554	139	6 167	8 387	261 220	13 375	12 727
Labor force.....	3 156	3 793	20 489	18 347	81	3 483	5 482	180 239	9 935	7 962
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	69.1	69.2	68.3	62.1	58.3	56.5	65.4	69.0	74.3	62.6
Civilian labor force.....	2 585	3 782	19 772	18 294	81	3 472	5 227	179 119	4 746	7 934
Employed.....	2 352	3 431	18 642	16 399	75	3 224	4 745	168 347	3 985	7 363
Unemployed.....	233	351	1 130	1 895	6	248	482	10 772	761	571
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.0	9.3	5.7	10.4	7.4	7.1	9.2	6.0	16.0	7.2
Not in labor force.....	1 409	1 690	9 502	11 207	58	2 684	2 905	80 981	3 440	4 765
Inmate of institution.....	162	104	897	276	11	144	89	2 826	51	122
Female, 16 years and over	2 233	2 918	16 043	16 143	59	3 434	4 537	142 734	4 835	7 167
Labor force.....	1 369	1 868	10 332	8 587	37	1 870	2 506	91 043	2 588	4 213
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	61.3	64.0	64.4	53.2	62.7	54.5	55.2	63.8	53.5	58.8
Civilian labor force.....	1 312	1 868	10 254	8 571	37	1 870	2 481	90 917	2 211	4 213
Employed.....	1 185	1 716	9 683	7 661	37	1 760	2 327	85 227	1 827	3 865
Unemployed.....	127	152	571	910	—	110	154	5 690	384	348
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.7	8.1	5.6	10.6	—	5.9	6.2	6.3	17.4	8.3
Not in labor force.....	864	1 050	5 711	7 556	22	1 564	2 031	51 691	2 247	2 954
Inmate of institution.....	84	46	369	88	—	66	52	938	27	24
Persons 16 to 19 years	596	710	3 822	3 824	31	822	1 051	33 476	2 094	1 581
Employed.....	152	261	1 401	1 199	—	239	291	11 834	203	659
Unemployed.....	25	65	277	284	—	84	161	2 476	167	63
Not in labor force.....	355	384	2 114	2 323	31	499	578	19 082	717	851
Female, 16 years and over	2 233	2 918	16 043	16 143	59	3 434	4 537	142 734	4 835	7 167
With own children under 6 years.....	447	599	2 768	3 394	—	657	900	29 173	1 268	1 345
In labor force.....	304	407	2 080	2 053	—	410	564	20 340	553	929
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	518	590	3 383	3 581	8	658	801	33 395	967	1 405
In labor force.....	406	436	2 706	2 353	8	520	566	26 144	583	1 059
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	979	1 164	6 045	7 096	23	1 263	1 818	54 501	2 541	2 324
In labor force.....	668	832	4 498	3 946	23	785	1 188	37 399	1 275	1 489
With own children under 6 years.....	284	320	1 579	2 173	—	355	498	16 214	1 059	548
In labor force.....	189	242	1 283	1 267	—	249	314	11 977	431	412
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	297	374	1 947	2 184	8	324	434	17 719	674	619
In labor force.....	248	261	1 568	1 320	8	237	317	13 599	388	464

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 352	3 431	18 642	16 399	75	3 224	4 745	168 347	3 985	7 363
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 559	2 742	10 794	12 978	55	2 287	3 256	134 783	2 505	4 623
Federal government workers.....	133	159	1 017	494	—	62	282	7 528	575	367
State government workers.....	325	119	3 515	646	12	479	371	3 496	140	1 253
Local government workers.....	298	337	2 795	1 901	8	318	769	18 099	694	881
Self-employed workers.....	37	66	514	340	—	78	67	4 291	67	227
Unpaid family workers.....	—	8	7	40	—	—	—	150	4	12
Employed females 16 years and over	1 185	1 716	9 683	7 661	37	1 760	2 327	85 227	1 827	3 865
Private wage and salary workers.....	709	1 361	5 361	5 698	29	1 183	1 556	67 300	1 105	2 197
Federal government workers.....	68	79	562	221	—	10	85	3 555	243	173
State government workers.....	225	74	2 137	490	—	339	223	2 355	63	952
Local government workers.....	169	178	1 478	1 167	8	206	448	10 885	379	484
Self-employed workers.....	14	22	138	66	—	22	15	1 052	33	59
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	80	4	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 352	3 431	18 642	16 399	75	3 224	4 745	168 347	3 985	7 363
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	19	23	125	147	6	53	49	751	12	104
Mining.....	38	14	28	173	—	36	93	1 119	51	40
Construction.....	77	141	907	1 246	—	213	193	9 137	98	252
Manufacturing.....	294	692	1 888	3 511	13	397	600	38 779	395	693
Nonurable goods.....	140	446	344	2 009	—	148	281	13 805	195	347
Food and kindred products.....	57	252	83	244	—	33	55	4 161	38	98
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	25	164	13	22	—	—	50	1 996	114	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	28	—	108	100	—	49	11	2 351	23	49
Durable goods.....	154	246	1 544	1 502	13	249	319	24 974	200	346
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	—	23	60	25	—	20	31	1 764	—	49
Metal industries.....	25	155	79	614	8	154	169	3 565	59	35
Machinery, except electrical.....	17	—	352	194	5	12	11	3 960	6	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	28	—	903	60	—	11	50	7 919	89	35
Transportation equipment.....	35	58	47	429	—	—	20	4 289	7	105
Transportation.....	59	212	693	1 014	—	145	266	11 887	209	662
Communications and other public utilities.....	55	196	733	643	—	115	214	5 301	120	119
Wholesale trade.....	100	191	511	620	—	84	105	6 613	128	228
Retail trade.....	343	401	2 477	2 630	14	519	610	24 074	747	1 022
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	72	36	418	306	—	47	67	3 355	63	98
Eating and drinking places.....	152	194	872	1 075	—	256	297	7 604	187	489
Banking and credit agencies.....	51	40	264	120	—	64	69	3 261	99	85
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	21	26	473	252	—	58	50	7 587	74	248
Business and repair services.....	51	109	643	390	7	119	151	6 565	231	222
Private households.....	135	302	654	575	—	241	314	6 761	39	312
Other personal services.....	61	158	746	660	—	152	164	6 402	54	315
Entertainment and recreation services.....	20	28	67	67	—	9	32	1 430	22	—
Professional and related services.....	813	745	6 145	3 794	23	939	1 476	32 381	1 184	2 696
Hospitals.....	189	293	1 260	1 315	7	99	464	10 085	343	1 655
Health services, except hospitals.....	227	114	1 545	517	8	176	229	4 141	141	156
Educational services.....	277	247	2 672	1 432	8	587	580	13 907	508	627
Public administration.....	215	153	2 231	557	12	80	359	6 299	522	365

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 878	2 064	10 937	10 020	52	1 821	3 054	93 649	7 461	3 876
Worked in 1979.....	1 842	2 015	10 737	9 729	46	1 745	2 968	92 034	7 206	3 770
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 127	1 208	6 610	5 636	20	998	1 770	58 459	4 472	2 087
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 030	1 124	6 070	5 296	20	903	1 643	54 514	4 250	1 884
With unemployment in 1979.....	372	483	2 176	2 562	26	375	657	18 386	1 576	932
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	96	206	804	1 238	8	159	312	6 332	540	449
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 524	2 083	11 277	9 273	51	2 036	2 800	98 457	3 029	4 295
Worked in 1979.....	1 452	2 014	10 993	8 877	51	2 011	2 677	96 059	2 833	4 166
50 to 52 weeks.....	727	1 001	6 143	4 243	14	1 065	1 469	52 685	1 231	2 218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	600	792	5 149	3 362	14	806	1 195	45 761	1 029	1 825
With unemployment in 1979.....	440	503	2 222	2 294	—	329	691	20 040	1 024	846
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	120	147	637	967	—	97	252	6 636	427	342

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Harlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	413	327 775	18 467	34	8 058	9 275	215	4 838	3 467	17 686	2 483
Labor force	242	228 662	16 166	15	5 281	6 176	158	3 397	2 508	10 401	1 668
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	69.8	87.5	44.1	65.5	66.6	73.5	70.2	72.3	58.8	67.2
Civilian labor force	242	228 277	2 939	6	5 281	6 038	158	3 397	2 497	10 378	1 452
Employed	226	215 062	2 171	6	4 754	5 668	142	3 265	2 375	8 748	1 361
Unemployed	16	13 215	768	—	527	370	16	132	122	1 630	91
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.8	26.1	—	10.0	6.1	10.1	3.9	4.9	15.7	6.3
Not in labor force	171	99 113	2 301	19	2 777	3 099	57	1 441	959	7 285	815
Inmate of institution	—	1 556	16	—	158	156	6	36	30	18	28
Female, 16 years and over	204	175 733	4 951	18	4 370	4 936	124	2 591	1 902	9 555	1 295
Labor force	113	109 947	2 970	6	2 632	3 180	72	1 661	1 198	4 641	851
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.4	62.6	60.0	33.3	60.2	64.4	58.1	64.1	63.0	48.6	65.7
Civilian labor force	113	109 888	1 895	6	2 632	3 134	72	1 661	1 198	4 641	791
Employed	103	103 782	1 246	6	2 335	2 921	72	1 577	1 144	3 952	737
Unemployed	10	6 106	649	—	297	213	—	84	54	689	54
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	5.6	34.2	—	11.3	6.8	—	5.1	4.5	14.8	6.8
Not in labor force	91	65 786	1 981	12	1 738	1 756	52	930	704	4 914	444
Inmate of institution	—	815	16	—	86	79	6	8	23	10	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	107	38 883	3 895	7	958	1 439	—	630	530	2 328	315
Employed	35	13 379	169	—	388	385	—	387	273	641	89
Unemployed	—	2 734	144	—	112	88	—	19	64	260	24
Not in labor force	72	22 753	606	7	458	952	—	224	193	1 419	183
Female, 16 years and over	204	175 733	4 951	18	4 370	4 936	124	2 591	1 902	9 555	1 295
With own children under 6 years	43	36 718	1 616	—	885	971	28	466	354	1 815	180
In labor force	32	24 806	807	—	570	727	—	334	238	1 118	131
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58	37 790	641	6	917	1 073	24	569	398	2 256	281
In labor force	52	28 290	431	6	617	905	24	411	319	1 254	217
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	32	74 407	2 938	—	1 873	1 800	53	1 108	704	4 282	500
In labor force	32	47 772	1 450	—	1 196	1 292	—	722	484	2 052	335
With own children under 6 years	—	23 523	1 602	—	576	505	24	321	170	1 098	116
In labor force	—	15 598	649	—	340	368	—	218	114	659	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19	21 951	447	—	501	606	16	346	202	1 473	138
In labor force	19	15 592	294	—	336	494	16	273	158	720	114

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	226	215 062	2 171	6	4 754	5 668	142	3 265	2 375	8 748	1 361
Private wage and salary workers	177	165 945	1 168	—	3 981	4 186	79	2 748	1 775	6 946	1 067
Federal government workers	—	8 972	499	—	71	285	—	47	52	144	77
State government workers	5	7 672	129	—	84	419	27	81	121	279	134
Local government workers	24	25 619	312	6	491	614	36	253	348	1 208	121
Self-employed workers	20	6 564	63	—	119	159	—	136	79	162	15
Unpaid family workers	—	290	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	9	7
Employed females 16 years and over	103	103 782	1 246	6	2 335	2 921	72	1 577	1 144	3 952	737
Private wage and salary workers	81	75 810	630	—	1 885	2 170	36	1 316	771	2 888	526
Federal government workers	—	4 459	307	—	41	115	—	29	21	72	41
State government workers	5	5 474	76	—	40	293	10	46	89	245	91
Local government workers	17	16 104	211	6	337	309	26	140	215	672	79
Self-employed workers	—	1 787	22	—	24	34	—	46	48	75	—
Unpaid family workers	—	148	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	226	215 062	2 171	6	4 754	5 668	142	3 265	2 375	8 748	1 361
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	1 059	3	—	6	62	9	42	—	52	8
Mining	—	5 463	16	—	100	11	—	250	88	115	16
Construction	25	14 456	55	—	208	222	—	114	127	642	18
Manufacturing	—	36 126	207	—	1 455	1 149	28	336	390	2 251	241
Non-durable goods	—	13 576	44	—	537	309	11	189	124	1 787	64
Food and kindred products	—	3 302	5	—	140	216	—	24	51	53	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	630	12	—	79	33	—	91	12	9	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	1 449	—	—	10	39	—	14	11	28	25
Durable goods	—	22 550	163	—	918	840	17	147	266	464	177
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	747	13	—	19	25	—	11	—	32	—
Metal industries	—	7 887	22	—	416	111	—	18	42	167	20
Machinery, except electrical	—	8 256	61	—	161	159	—	33	96	27	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	2 142	34	—	56	424	9	57	67	—	31
Transportation equipment	—	991	6	—	124	4	8	14	18	203	12
Transportation	16	17 830	65	—	152	346	—	158	61	669	22
Communications and other public utilities	—	7 755	66	—	66	136	—	170	87	303	166
Wholesale trade	—	10 599	27	—	142	223	8	109	95	232	18
Retail trade	76	31 124	561	—	767	799	30	616	453	1 152	177
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	4 604	90	—	88	110	6	68	51	183	18
Eating and drinking places	67	8 809	173	—	337	315	24	301	212	574	79
Banking and credit agencies	—	3 948	19	—	36	120	4	64	21	63	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	5 624	43	—	87	92	—	12	32	96	33
Business and repair services	14	9 254	114	—	169	197	—	188	145	221	48
Private households	18	6 292	16	—	286	351	—	361	73	279	132
Other personal services	8	7 935	83	—	244	161	—	195	97	313	43
Entertainment and recreation services	—	1 478	17	—	35	54	—	80	24	49	—
Professional and related services	63	48 258	633	6	872	1 465	63	500	551	1 925	365
Hospitals	27	17 549	142	—	256	395	8	111	267	522	95
Health services, except hospitals	10	4 799	62	—	131	271	—	85	72	298	45
Educational services	26	19 608	349	6	395	584	55	199	171	893	143
Public administration	—	7 861	248	—	129	280	—	70	131	386	67

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	128	121 305	12 848	9	2 871	3 333	86	1 811	1 326	6 081	915
Worked in 1979	121	118 280	12 573	9	2 780	3 282	86	1 767	1 313	5 908	870
50 to 52 weeks	33	75 483	8 295	9	1 701	1 841	55	1 110	835	2 800	519
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25	70 691	7 849	9	1 563	1 716	55	990	779	2 630	441
With unemployment in 1979	69	24 957	2 119	—	605	781	9	341	317	1 895	200
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	57	8 500	718	—	217	215	—	68	81	857	35
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	138	119 205	3 559	18	2 967	3 528	72	1 830	1 269	5 204	935
Worked in 1979	131	115 380	3 125	6	2 759	3 388	72	1 754	1 215	4 913	912
50 to 52 weeks	70	59 379	1 252	—	1 263	1 725	47	739	541	2 213	520
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30	52 175	1 090	—	694	1 461	47	678	399	1 540	422
With unemployment in 1979	27	27 110	1 361	12	812	862	15	405	315	1 496	197
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	8 726	616	—	256	313	—	135	99	729	57

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	49 036	4 047	5 328
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	60.2	56.8
Civilian labor force	25 165	2 438	2 973
Employed	23 225	2 291	2 766
Unemployed	1 940	147	207
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.0	7.0
Not in labor force	17 716	1 609	2 303
Inmate of institution	714	97	123

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	26 081	2 208	2 846
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.3	57.9	52.5
Civilian labor force	13 177	1 278	1 476
Employed	12 237	1 206	1 370
Unemployed	940	72	106
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	5.6	7.2
Not in labor force	11 409	930	1 353
Inmate of institution	260	27	12

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	6 632	494	615
Unemployed	1 357	199	151
Not in labor force	416	13	43
In labor force	3 480	282	421

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	4 327	393	537
In labor force	2 646	294	352
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 478	461	546
In labor force	3 915	360	358
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 159	821	1 176
In labor force	6 066	524	726
With own children under 6 years	2 585	214	299
In labor force	1 674	147	235
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 022	264	279
In labor force	2 089	195	191

LASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	23 225	2 291	2 766
Federal government workers	14 648	1 964	2 085
State government workers	3 374	26	318
Local government workers	887	30	91
Self-employed workers	3 669	199	206
Unpaid family workers	623	72	66
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	12 237	1 206	1 370
Private wage and salary workers	7 851	1 023	1 016
Federal government workers	1 418	26	162
State government workers	617	8	80
Local government workers	2 190	137	106
Self-employed workers	154	12	6
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23 225	2 291	2 766
Mining	96	21	26
Construction	21	15	9
Manufacturing	806	88	137
Non-durable goods	2 103	942	622
Food and kindred products	887	398	252
Textile mill and finished textile products	376	217	62
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	174	138	15
Durable goods	204	20	29
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 216	544	370
Metal industries	48	33	170
Machinery, except electrical	477	56	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	283	19	45
Transportation equipment	80	316	76
Transportation	189	9	6
Communications and other public utilities	1 087	52	122
Wholesale trade	693	71	63
Retail trade	524	21	52
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 788	254	337
Eating and drinking places	522	23	48
Banking and credit agencies	1 447	129	118
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	335	22	33
Business and repair services	735	16	6
Private households	970	34	26
Other personal services	830	92	168
Entertainment and recreation services	807	78	118
Professional and related services	236	—	7
Hospitals	7 146	521	955
Health services, except hospitals	2 791	177	547
Educational services	1 072	66	147
Public administration	2 436	193	183
	3 048	64	85

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	17 395	1 329	1 735
50 to 52 weeks	16 849	1 299	1 695
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 553	762	1 098
With unemployment in 1979	9 928	695	1 004
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 953	267	342
	1 509	64	140

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	16 008	1 386	1 713
50 to 52 weeks	15 300	1 345	1 659
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 089	689	852
With unemployment in 1979	6 934	545	676
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 834	329	379
	1 381	97	106

Urbanized areas—Con.

San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
			Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)					
11 497	4 210	7 287	12 602	12 866	2 805	16 254	7 398			
6 508	2 277	4 231	8 707	8 300	1 856	9 506	5 063			
56.6	54.1	58.1	69.1	64.5	66.2	58.5	68.4			
6 486	2 270	4 216	8 703	8 300	1 856	9 477	3 922			
5 845	2 053	3 792	7 867	7 755	1 745	8 685	3 596			
641	217	424	836	545	111	792	326			
9.9	9.6	10.1	9.6	6.6	6.0	8.4	8.3			
4 989	1 933	3 056	3 895	4 566	949	6 748	2 335			
280	89	191	114	238	62	369	206			
6 471	2 385	4 086	6 742	7 104	1 524	8 968	3 791			
3 288	1 132	2 156	4 232	4 267	853	5 027	2 365			
50.8	47.5	52.8	62.8	60.1	56.0	56.1	62.4			
3 275	1 125	2 150	4 232	4 267	853	5 027	2 093			
2 925	1 013	1 912	3 903	3 986	802	4 618	1 935			
350	112	238	329	281	51	409	158			
10.7	10.0	11.1	7.8	6.6	6.0	8.1	7.5			
3 183	1 253	1 930	2 510	2 837	671	3 941	1 426			
69	35	34	56	138	47	62	82			
6 471	2 385	4 086	6 742	7 104	1 524	8 968	3 791			
1 473	507	946	1 415	1 356	332	2 017	789			
837	275	562	1 016	1 056	179	1 247	571			
1 208	520	688	1 478	1 522	306	1 667	662			
848	387	461	1 185	1 219	219	1 237	484			
2 345	896	1 449	3 223	2 932	739	3 209	1 449			
1 347	529	818	2 087	1 960	409	2 013	784			
633	187	446	916	870	250	947	443			
413	137	276	671	651	128	608	328			
558	255	303	762	897	168	840	360			
409	196	213	754	655	113	575	249			
5 845	2 053	3 792	7 867	7 755	1 745	8 685	3 596			
4 499	1 426	3 073	5 678	6 396	1 335	6 322	2 314			
459	275	184	375	177	52	585	266			
115	59	56	521	271	65	513	310			
638	258	380	1 021	633	273	1 044	526			
128	35	93	231	278	20	216	180			
6	—	—	5	—	—	5	—			
2 925	1 013	1 912	3 903	3 986	802	4 618	1 935			
2 194	679	1 515	2 554	3 232	561	3 298	1 202			
183	105	78	255	121	16	205	143			
99	48	51	410	153	51	382	240			
425	168	257	655	415	174	674	322			
24	13	11	88	65	—	59	28			
5 845	2 053	3 792	7 867	7 755	1 745	8 685	3 596			
35	12	23	63	91	8	64	47			
26	13	13	43	167	89	10	12			
215	56	159	722	373	104	302	130			
1 692	490	1 202	1 549	2 570	311	1 947	599			
672	265	407	1 047	817	120	1 004	177			
147	87	60	53	79	17	414	39			
27	12	15	13	278	—	274	78			
40	21	19	19	56	5	68	—			
1 020	225	795	502	1 753	191	943	422			
179	30	149	15	84	—	206	46			
565	93	472	147	839	128	149	12			
15	—	15	58	646	25	150	56			
59	22	37	19	27	—	140	73			
106	64	42	199	41	15	50	12			
171	77	94	421	193	70	352	91			
115	40	75	351	170	26	257	58			
124	32	92	197	206	94	272	98			
849	316	533	909	947	183	1 152	515			
109	70	49	159	115	17	115	40			
362	127	235	381	453	68	464	272			
87	43	44	119	34	49	105	34			
94	14	80	181	110	9	220	55			
130	33	97	339	176	76	260	127			
204	82	122	201	370	139	453	348			
292	123	169	205	327	41	221	113			
28	16	12	32	36	—	19	16			
1 343	446	897	2 190	1 672	489	2 663	1 046			
363	94	269	879	425	121	735	456			
230	61	169	284	339	127	553	163			
560	201	359	775	735	187	1 134	271			
440	260	180	345	157	57	388	307			
4 613	1 286	2 209	4 741	4 350	1 040	5 151	2 732			
2 079	777	1 302	2 550	2 576	594	2 913	1 523			
1 945	720	1 225	2 313	2 292	523	2 681	1 392			
858	299	559	1 140	928	202	1 022	695			
334	105	229	347	287	48	378	171			
3 732	1 351	2 381	4 422	4 713	978	5 656	2 596			
3 516	1 306	2 210	4 280	4 492	962	5 466	2 506			
1 771	597	1 174	2 120	2 338	438	2 873	1 148			
1 435	454	981	1 775	1 865	332	2 224	919			
981	353	628	940	1 014	168	1 148	525			
513	193	320	311	424	60	359	142			

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	4 545
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1
Civilian labor force	2 576
Employed	2 346
Unemployed	230
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9
Not in labor force	1 403
Inmate of institution	162

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	2 222
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.4
Civilian labor force	1 307
Employed	1 183
Unemployed	124
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5
Not in labor force	858
Inmate of institution	84

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	590
Unemployed	152
Not in labor force	351

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	441
In labor force	302
With own children 6 to 17 years only	516
In labor force	406
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	975
In labor force	668
With own children under 6 years	280
In labor force	189
With own children 6 to 17 years only	297
In labor force	248

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	1 558
Federal government workers	128
State government workers	325
Local government workers	298
Self-employed workers	37
Unpaid family workers	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 183
Private wage and salary workers	709
Federal government workers	66
State government workers	225
Local government workers	169
Self-employed workers	14
Unpaid family workers	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19
Mining	37
Construction	77
Manufacturing	294
Nondurable goods	140
Food and kindred products	57
Textile mill and finished textile products	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28
Durable goods	154
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—
Metal industries	25
Machinery, except electrical	17
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	28
Transportation equipment	35

Transportation

Communications and other public utilities	59
Wholesale trade	100
Retail trade	343
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	72
Eating and drinking places	152
Banking and credit agencies	51
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21
Business and repair services	51
Private households	135
Other personal services	61
Entertainment and recreation services	20
Professional and related services	811
Hospitals	189
Health services, except hospitals	227
Educational services	277
Public administration	212

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	1 833
50 to 52 weeks	1 120
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 023
With unemployment in 1979	370
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	94

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 517
50 to 52 weeks	727
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	600
With unemployment in 1979	433
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	120

Places									
Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
4 545	5 483	3 240	29 130	3 295	29 554	134	5 008	1 102	8 343
3 142	3 793	2 626	19 782	2 403	18 347	76	2 861	565	5 445
69.1	69.2	81.0	67.9	72.9	62.1	56.7	57.1	51.3	65.3
2 576	3 782	2 610	19 400	2 396	18 294	76	2 850	565	5 208
2 346	3 431	2 494	18 289	2 170	16 399	70	2 619	548	4 726
230	351	116	1 111	226	1 895	6	231	17	482
8.9	9.3	4.4	5.7	9.4	10.4	7.9	8.4	3.0	9.3
1 403	1 690	614	9 348	892	11 207	58	2 147	537	2 898
162	104	12	873	34	276	11	121	23	89
2 222	2 918	1 597	15 678	1 738	16 143	59	2 859	544	4 530
1 364	1 868	1 236	10 058	1 112	8 587	37	1 547	292	2 506
61.4	64.0	77.4	64.2	64.0	53.2	62.7	54.1	53.7	55.3
1 307	1 868	1 236	10 007	1 112	8 571	37	1 547	292	2 481
1 183	1 716	1 174	9 455	988	7 661	37	1 448	281	2 327
124	152	62	552	124	910	—	99	11	154
9.5	8.1	5.0	5.5	11.2	10.6	—	6.4	3.8	6.2
858	1 050	361	5 620	626	7 556	22	1 312	252	2 024
84	46	6	365	29	88	—	47	19	52
590	710	304	3 724	330	3 824	31	652	163	1 047
152	261	125	1 368	95	1 199	—	193	39	291
25	65	12	277	38	284	—	78	6	161
351	384	167	2 072	197	2 323	31	381	118	578
2 222	2 918	1 597	15 678	1 738	16 143	59	2 859	544	4 530
441	599	482	2 623	473	3 394	—	562	89	900
302	407	356	1 956	310	2 053	—	356	48	564
516	590	269	3 256	341	3 581	8	566	86	801
406	436	242	2 606	233	2 353	8	428	86	566
975	1 164	731	5 787	863	7 096	23	979	272	1 818
668	832	556	4 293	608	3 946	23	618	155	1 188
280	320	385	1 451	322	2 173	—	273	76	498
189	242	259	1 176	224	1 267	—	208	35	314
297	374	164	1 837	202	2 184	8	270	48	434
248	261	156	1 485	142	1 320	8	183	48	317
2 346	3 431	2 494	18 289	2 170	16 399	70	2 619	548	4 726
1 558	2 742	1 959	10 582	1 832	12 978	50	1 958	296	3 237
128	159	162	968	36	494	—	21	41	282
325	119	152	3 492	23	646	12	320	153	371
298	337	182	2 735	244	1 901	8	254	46	769
37	66	39	505	35	340	—	66	12	67
—	8	—	7	—	40	—	—	—	—
1 183	1 716	1 174	9 455	988	7 661	37	1 448	281	2 327
709	1 363	904	5 244	785	5 698	29	995	176	1 556
66	79	59	521	20	221	—	10	—	85
225	74	101	2 119	19	490	—	251	82	223
169	178	94	1 435	149	1 167	8	176	17	448
14	22	16	129	15	66	—	16	6	15
—	—	—	7	—	19	—	—	—	—
2 346	3 431	2 494	18 289	2 170	16 399	70	2 619	548	4 726
19	23	12	125	11	147	6	38	15	49
37	14	33	28	42	173	—	24	12	93
77	141	80	907	376	1 246	—	164	44	193
294	692	692	1 797	532	3 511	8	338	48	588
140	446	231	339	366	2 009	—	121	21	281
57	252	46	83	6	244	—	21	12	55
25	164	15	13	—	22	—	—	—	50
28	—	26	103	—	100	—	41	2	11
154	246	461	1 458	166	1 502	8	217	27	307
—	23	25	60	7	35	—	15	5	31
25	155	14	79	91	614	8	134	20	163
17	7	58	292	29	194	—	12	—	11
28	—	27	882	9	60	—	9	2	50
35	58	263	47	23	429	—	—	—	14
59	212	198	667	23	1 014	—	115	30	266
55	196	113	717	104	643	—	109	—	214
100	191	148	489	39	620	—	66	18	105
343	401	307	2 427	308	2 630	14	411	103	610
72	36	23	408	18	306	—	35	7	67
152	194	119	867	135	1 075	—	197	59	297
51	40	76	254	7	120	—	58	—	69
21	26	98	473	—	252	—	42	16	50
51	109	97	643	114	390	7	102	17	144
135	302	24	648	65	575	—	199	42	314
61	158	39	742	38	660	—	127	25	164
20	28	31	124	—	67	—	9	—	32
811	745	422	6 065	392	3 794	23	776	145	1 476
189	293	70	1 246	112	1 315	7	86	13	464
227	114	31	1 545	63	517	8	169	7	229
277	247	272	2 632	165	1 432	8	446	123	580
212	153	124	2 183	52	557	12	41	33	359
1 869	2 064	1 485	10 511	1 387	10 020	47	1 394	401	3 017
1 833	2 015	1 476	10 331	1 352	9 729	41	1 323	396	2 931
1 120	1 208	987	6 304	793	5 636	20	804	173	1 757
1 023	1 124	958	5 772	748	5 296	20	733	149	1 637
370	483	303	2 148	399	2 562	21	290	80	647
94	206	81	800	101	1 238	8	154	—	312
1 517	2 083	1 355	10 974	1 173	9 273	51	1 648	357	2 793
1 445	2 014	1 335	10 697	1 167	8 877	51	1 629	351	2 670
727	1 001	566	6 038	472	4 243	14	872	168	1 469
600	792	501	5 077	368	3 362	14	658	123	1 195
433	503	395	2 152	295	2 294	—	244	79	684
120	147	95	620	94	967	—	91	6	252

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	178 811	1 727	62
Percent of persons 16 years and over	124 233	912	51
Civilian labor force	124 013	912	51
Employed	116 766	846	51
Unemployed	7 247	66	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	7.2	—
Not in labor force	54 578	815	11
Inmate of institution	1 675	32	—

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	98 093	987	38
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63 332	498	32
Civilian labor force	63 289	498	32
Employed	59 458	486	32
Unemployed	3 831	12	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	2.4	—
Not in labor force	34 761	489	6
Inmate of institution	427	14	—

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	8 149	72	—
Unemployed	1 733	—	—
Not in labor force	13 429	107	—

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	19 932	126	—
In labor force	13 865	85	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 014	241	8
In labor force	18 149	167	8
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	36 580	302	21
In labor force	25 560	155	15
With own children under 6 years	10 768	41	—
In labor force	8 091	14	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 847	112	8
In labor force	9 266	63	8

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	93 711	724	33
Federal government workers	5 129	4	—
State government workers	2 304	14	—
Local government workers	12 688	81	18
Self-employed workers	2 801	23	—
Unpaid family workers	133	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	59 458	486	32
Private wage and salary workers	46 990	423	24
Federal government workers	2 553	4	—
State government workers	1 606	—	—
Local government workers	7 618	59	8
Self-employed workers	621	—	—
Unpaid family workers	70	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	116 766	846	51
Mining	478	7	—
Construction	810	20	—
Manufacturing	6 464	385	—
Nonurable goods	24 052	193	—
Food and kindred products	9 552	94	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 679	77	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 550	13	—
Durable goods	1 973	13	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14 500	142	—
Metal industries	861	25	—
Machinery, except electrical	2 058	8	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 610	8	—
Transportation equipment	5 807	72	—
Transportation	1 281	5	—
Communications and other public utilities	8 774	25	—
Wholesale trade	3 806	12	—
Retail trade	4 821	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17 195	108	24
Eating and drinking places	2 339	11	—
Banking and credit agencies	5 106	60	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 631	8	—
Business and repair services	6 311	4	—
Private households	4 800	14	—
Other personal services	4 604	42	—
Entertainment and recreation services	4 746	18	—
Professional and related services	919	—	—
Hospitals	22 196	230	18
Health services, except hospitals	7 498	73	—
Educational services	2 459	57	—
Public administration	9 489	62	18
	4 159	23	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	63 745	514	19
50 to 52 weeks	62 634	504	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 062	258	19
With unemployment in 1979	37 183	229	19
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 489	91	—
	4 473	24	—

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	67 957	555	32
50 to 52 weeks	66 412	529	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 494	295	17
With unemployment in 1979	33 002	231	17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13 160	128	15
	4 429	32	—

Places—Con.

			El Paso city				Galveston city				
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city	
178 811	1 727	62	9 800	9 800	59 471	12 727	12 727	4 214	3 275	383	
124 233	912	51	6 697	6 697	38 753	7 962	7 962	3 204	2 168	230	
69.5	52.8	82.3	68.3	68.3	65.2	62.6	62.6	76.0	66.2	60.1	
124 013	912	51	4 483	4 483	38 110	7 934	7 934	3 204	2 147	230	
116 766	846	51	3 784	3 784	35 325	7 363	7 363	3 021	2 074	214	
7 247	66	—	699	699	2 785	571	571	183	73	16	
5.8	7.2	—	15.6	15.6	7.3	7.2	7.2	5.7	3.4	7.0	
54 578	815	11	3 103	3 103	20 718	4 765	4 765	1 010	1 107	153	
1 675	32	—	51	51	906	122	122	5	5	—	
98 093	987	38	4 194	4 194	32 723	7 167	7 167	2 299	1 748	181	
63 332	498	32	2 220	2 220	19 576	4 213	4 213	1 544	1 051	108	
64.6	50.5	84.2	52.9	52.9	59.8	58.8	58.8	67.2	60.1	59.7	
63 289	498	32	2 002	2 002	19 504	4 213	4 213	1 544	1 051	108	
59 458	486	32	1 680	1 680	18 082	3 865	3 865	1 433	1 007	98	
3 831	12	—	322	322	1 422	348	348	111	44	10	
6.1	2.4	—	16.1	16.1	7.3	8.3	8.3	7.2	4.2	9.3	
34 761	489	6	1 974	1 974	13 147	2 954	2 954	755	697	73	
427	14	—	27	27	414	24	24	—	—	—	
23 320	179	—	1 396	1 396	7 660	1 581	1 581	468	400	107	
8 149	72	—	185	185	2 739	659	659	207	162	35	
1 733	—	—	167	167	620	63	63	43	13	—	
13 429	107	—	652	652	4 237	851	851	218	225	72	
98 093	987	38	4 194	4 194	32 723	7 167	7 167	2 299	1 748	181	
19 932	126	—	906	906	5 953	1 345	1 345	615	428	108	
13 865	85	—	396	396	4 151	929	929	421	262	32	
23 014	241	8	874	874	7 387	1 405	1 405	659	455	52	
18 149	167	8	524	524	5 650	1 059	1 059	493	330	52	
36 580	302	21	2 064	2 064	11 757	2 324	2 324	1 157	803	32	
25 560	155	15	1 060	1 060	7 392	1 489	1 489	805	516	32	
10 768	41	—	697	697	3 022	548	548	434	252	—	
8 091	14	—	274	274	2 186	412	412	293	156	—	
11 847	112	8	593	593	3 762	619	619	433	277	19	
9 266	63	8	341	341	2 677	464	464	321	222	19	
116 766	846	51	3 784	3 784	35 325	7 363	7 363	3 021	2 074	214	
93 711	724	33	2 365	2 365	27 973	4 623	4 623	2 558	1 681	172	
5 129	4	—	538	538	1 539	367	367	84	97	—	
2 304	14	—	140	140	794	1 253	1 253	9	7	5	
12 688	81	18	670	670	3 908	881	881	303	211	17	
2 801	23	—	67	67	1 104	227	227	67	78	20	
133	—	—	4	4	7	12	12	—	—	—	
59 458	486	32	1 680	1 680	18 082	3 865	3 865	1 433	1 007	98	
46 990	423	24	993	993	14 179	2 197	2 197	1 231	824	76	
2 553	4	—	226	226	679	173	173	20	44	—	
1 606	—	—	63	63	510	952	952	9	7	5	
7 618	59	8	361	361	2 369	484	484	158	112	17	
621	—	—	33	33	345	59	59	15	20	—	
70	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
116 766	846	51	3 784	3 784	35 325	7 363	7 363	3 021	2 074	214	
478	7	9	12	12	190	104	104	5	—	6	
810	20	—	98	98	98	40	40	39	26	—	
6 464	335	—	388	388	9 968	693	693	1 081	623	25	
24 052	193	—	188	188	2 913	347	347	300	174	—	
9 552	94	—	38	38	1 086	98	98	46	36	—	
2 679	77	—	107	107	271	23	23	63	14	—	
1 550	13	—	23	23	247	49	49	26	26	—	
1 973	13	—	200	200	7 055	346	346	781	449	—	
14 500	142	—	784	784	49	49	49	36	8	—	
861	25	—	59	59	1 132	35	35	86	37	—	
2 058	8	—	6	6	849	35	35	102	90	—	
2 610	8	—	89	89	1 003	35	35	492	70	—	
5 807	72	—	7	7	2 137	105	105	24	177	—	
1 281	5	—	209	209	1 794	662	662	143	198	16	
8 774	25	—	120	120	877	119	119	116	83	—	
3 806	12	—	121	121	1 081	228	228	92	84	—	
4 821	—	—	680	680	4 873	1 022	1 022	319	250	76	
17 195	108	24	63	63	745	98	98	70	11	—	
2 339	11	—	173	173	1 912	489	489	68	57	67	
5 106	60	24	74	74	347	85	85	20	29	—	
2 631	8	—	74	74	727	248	248	104	37	—	
6 311	4	—	223	223	1 079	222	222	183	97	14	
4 800	14	—	33	33	1 774	312	312	129	43	13	
4 604	42	—	54	54	1 359	315	315	52	49	8	
4 746	18	—	16	16	328	—	—	20	49	—	
919	—	—	1 130	1 130	7 513	2 696	2 696	431	323	56	
22 196	230	18	308	308	1 997	1 655	1 655	125	49	27	
7 498	73	—	141	141	1 301	156	156	60	84	10	
2 459	57	—	489	489	3 096	627	627	205	129	19	
9 489	62	18	501	501	1 391	365	365	110	78	—	
4 159	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
63 745	514	19	4 697	4 697	20 502	3 876	3 876	1 658	1 126	121	
62 634	504	19	4 476	4 476	20 121	3 770	3 770	1 638	1 106	114	
40 062	258	19	2 695	2 695	12 102	2 087	2 087	1 145	731	33	
37 183	229	19	2 559	2 559	11 299	1 884	1 884	1 111	675	25	
12 489	91	—	1 155	1 155	4 284	932	932	225	242	69	
4 473	24	—	430	430	1 445	449	449	90	92	57	
67 957	555	32	2 583	2 583	21 488	4 295	4 295	1 707	1 175	133	
66 412	529	32	2 423	2 423	20 807	4 166	4 166	1 668	1 142	126	
37 494	295	17	1 136	1 136	10 425	2 218	2 218	981	549	65	
33 002	231	17	946	946	8 564	1 825	1 825	888	481	30	
13 160	128	15	833	833	4 945	846	846	334	311	27	
4 429	32	—	348	348	1 694	342	342	72	118	—	

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Persons 16 years and over	304 335	1 301	7 423	34	8 018	9 175	112	6 686	380	4 831
Labor force	210 458	993	5 569	15	5 252	6 134	73	3 481	330	3 390
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.2	76.3	75.0	44.1	65.5	66.9	65.2	52.1	86.8	70.2
Civilian labor force	210 137	993	2 437	6	5 252	5 996	73	3 481	330	3 390
Employed	197 772	938	1 804	6	4 725	5 626	66	3 252	315	3 258
Unemployed	12 365	55	633	—	527	370	7	229	15	132
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.5	26.0	—	10.0	6.2	9.6	6.6	4.5	3.9
Not in labor force	93 877	308	1 854	19	2 766	3 041	39	3 205	50	1 441
Inmate of institution	1 464	25	16	—	158	156	6	158	11	36
Female, 16 years and over	163 821	678	3 461	18	4 342	4 898	71	3 807	183	2 584
Labor force	101 692	484	1 909	6	2 615	3 162	32	1 672	144	1 654
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.1	71.4	55.2	33.3	60.2	64.6	45.1	43.9	78.7	64.0
Civilian labor force	101 645	484	1 909	6	2 615	3 116	32	1 672	144	1 654
Employed	95 991	449	1 526	6	2 318	2 903	32	1 526	129	1 570
Unemployed	5 654	35	383	—	297	213	—	146	15	84
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	7.2	34.6	—	11.4	6.8	—	8.7	10.4	5.1
Not in labor force	62 129	194	1 552	12	1 727	1 736	39	2 135	39	930
Inmate of institution	752	12	16	—	88	79	6	78	11	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	36 857	140	1 068	7	958	1 433	—	847	11	630
Employed	12 483	71	130	—	388	385	—	247	—	387
Unemployed	2 548	19	144	—	112	88	—	42	—	19
Not in labor force	21 609	50	518	7	458	946	—	558	11	224
Female, 16 years and over	163 821	678	3 461	18	4 342	4 898	71	3 807	183	2 584
With own children under 6 years	32 939	165	1 331	—	885	966	21	747	56	466
In labor force	21 968	128	574	—	570	727	4	459	45	334
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34 807	131	501	6	905	1 069	4	584	66	562
In labor force	26 026	90	355	6	610	901	8	374	61	404
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	66 942	248	2 310	—	1 860	1 777	25	1 496	141	1 108
In labor force	42 325	146	1 137	—	1 189	1 278	8	886	121	722
With own children under 6 years	20 381	90	1 173	—	576	505	17	431	50	321
In labor force	13 225	68	418	—	340	368	—	291	39	218
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 693	77	315	—	494	606	8	356	60	346
In labor force	13 908	50	218	—	329	494	8	270	55	273

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	197 772	938	1 804	6	4 725	5 626	66	3 252	315	3 258
Private wage and salary workers	152 518	813	940	—	3 963	4 148	30	2 448	259	2 741
Federal government workers	8 226	37	434	—	65	285	—	88	31	47
State government workers	7 194	20	104	—	84	415	18	75	—	81
Local government workers	23 487	68	271	6	486	614	18	482	25	253
Self-employed workers	6 083	—	55	—	119	159	—	159	—	136
Unpaid family workers	264	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	95 991	449	998	6	2 318	2 903	32	1 526	129	1 570
Private wage and salary workers	70 253	378	484	6	1 873	2 156	4	1 022	101	1 309
Federal government workers	4 147	8	262	—	41	115	—	57	9	29
State government workers	5 174	13	58	—	40	289	10	67	—	46
Local government workers	14 593	50	172	6	332	309	18	318	19	140
Self-employed workers	1 702	—	22	—	24	34	—	62	—	46
Unpaid family workers	122	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	197 772	938	1 804	6	4 725	5 626	66	3 252	315	3 258
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	945	—	3	—	6	46	—	10	—	42
Mining	4 759	27	9	—	100	11	—	66	—	250
Construction	13 152	82	55	—	208	222	—	168	—	114
Manufacturing	32 172	151	151	—	1 449	1 141	20	1 062	92	336
Non-durable goods	11 517	63	38	—	537	301	11	340	23	189
Food and kindred products	3 002	14	5	—	140	208	—	57	6	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	586	7	12	—	79	33	—	37	11	91
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 329	17	—	—	10	39	—	21	6	14
Durable goods	20 655	88	113	—	912	840	9	722	69	147
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 34	—	6	—	19	25	—	87	—	11
Metal industries	7 289	—	18	—	416	111	—	318	15	18
Machinery, except electrical	7 399	30	33	—	155	159	—	58	6	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 976	13	26	—	56	424	9	21	42	57
Transportation equipment	888	10	6	—	124	4	—	38	6	14
Transportation	16 326	112	65	—	146	346	—	69	37	158
Communications and other public utilities	6 965	44	53	—	66	136	—	45	19	170
Wholesale trade	9 915	29	27	—	137	223	—	84	12	109
Retail trade	29 178	168	454	—	760	791	6	413	70	616
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 266	28	76	—	88	110	6	35	—	68
Eating and drinking places	8 328	42	127	—	337	307	—	153	6	301
Banking and credit agencies	3 577	18	10	—	36	120	4	8	11	64
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 202	31	36	—	87	92	—	40	15	12
Business and repair services	8 582	30	110	—	169	197	—	41	13	181
Private households	5 975	21	16	—	286	345	—	110	2	361
Other personal services	7 675	13	69	—	244	161	—	136	6	195
Entertainment and recreation services	1 426	6	11	—	35	54	—	14	—	80
Professional and related services	44 746	168	514	6	867	1 461	36	890	25	500
Hospitals	16 722	38	126	—	256	395	8	138	7	111
Health services, except hospitals	4 449	35	55	—	131	271	—	150	12	85
Educational services	17 778	50	275	6	390	580	28	533	6	199
Public administration	7 177	38	221	—	129	280	—	96	13	70

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	111 043	515	3 672	9	2 859	3 292	41	1 858	193	1 811
Worked in 1979	108 156	482	3 630	9	2 768	3 241	41	1 820	193	1 767
50 to 52 weeks	68 355	313	2 703	9	1 695	1 827	28	1 263	148	1 110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	63 897	302	2 630	9	1 557	1 702	28	1 147	146	990
With unemployment in 1979	23 386	94	481	—	605	770	—	337	15	341
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8 106	14	248	—	217	215	—	82	—	68
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	110 268	501	2 403	18	2 955	3 505	32	2 104	158	1 822
Worked in 1979	106 592	482	2 090	6	2 747	3 370	32	1 957	158	1 747
50 to 52 weeks	54 948	290	891	—	1 256	1 707	22	844	78	939
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48 190	256	752	—	987	1 449	22	638	78	678
With unemployment in 1979	25 328	148	885	12	807	857	—	588	23	405
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8 285	44	454	—	256	313	—	326	10	135

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	3 467	4 418	588	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	2 508	2 672	407	...
Civilian labor force	2 497	2 661	407	...
Employed	2 375	2 405	394	...
Unemployed	122	256	13	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	9.6	3.2	...
Not in labor force	959	1 746	181	...
Inmate of institution	30	8	12	...

Female, 16 years and over	1 902	2 381	227	...
Labor force	1 198	1 239	118	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.0	52.0	52.0	...
Civilian labor force	1 198	1 239	118	...
Employed	1 144	1 101	118	...
Unemployed	54	138	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	11.1	—	...
Not in labor force	704	1 142	109	...
Inmate of institution	23	—	6	...

Persons 16 to 19 years	530	586	26	...
Employed	273	94	—	...
Unemployed	64	32	5	...
Not in labor force	193	460	21	...

Female, 16 years and over	1 902	2 381	227	...
With own children under 6 years	354	536	78	...
In labor force	238	274	41	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	398	533	37	...
In labor force	319	344	21	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	704	1 071	138	...
In labor force	484	656	58	...
With own children under 6 years	170	317	68	...
In labor force	114	173	31	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	202	326	31	...
In labor force	158	198	15	...

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 375	2 405	394	...
Private wage and salary workers	1 775	1 834	363	...
Federal government workers	52	49	21	...
State government workers	121	71	5	...
Local government workers	348	402	—	...
Self-employed workers	79	49	5	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	...
Employed females 16 years and over	1 144	1 101	118	...
Private wage and salary workers	771	728	94	...
Federal government workers	21	24	14	...
State government workers	89	62	5	...
Local government workers	215	282	—	...
Self-employed workers	48	5	5	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	...

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 375	2 405	394	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	12	—	...
Mining	88	9	—	...
Construction	127	168	57	...
Manufacturing	390	793	116	...
Nonurable goods	124	535	94	...
Food and kindred products	51	32	—	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	—	5	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	—	—	...
Durable goods	266	258	22	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	42	7	6	...
Machinery, except electrical	96	—	6	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	67	—	—	...
Transportation equipment	18	199	—	...
Transportation	61	125	34	...
Communications and other public utilities	87	45	23	...
Wholesale trade	95	8	5	...
Retail trade	453	218	75	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	51	34	5	...
Eating and drinking places	212	50	—	...
Banking and credit agencies	21	25	10	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	32	32	9	...
Business and repair services	145	59	26	...
Private households	73	107	—	...
Other personal services	97	54	—	...
Entertainment and recreation services	24	—	—	...
Professional and related services	551	643	20	...
Hospitals	267	184	6	...
Health services, except hospitals	72	88	—	...
Educational services	171	264	7	...
Public administration	131	79	19	...

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 326	1 501	349	...
Worked in 1979	1 313	1 481	330	...
50 to 52 weeks	835	963	157	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	779	963	157	...
With unemployment in 1979	317	367	145	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	81	146	46	...

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 269	1 337	151	...
Worked in 1979	1 215	1 298	151	...
50 to 52 weeks	541	568	53	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	399	417	42	...
With unemployment in 1979	315	345	73	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	99	159	6	...

Places—Con.**Place city**

	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 541	1 537	17 079	787	2 472	41 716				
Labor force	1 147	1 143	10 082	687	1 657	25 291				
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	74.4	59.0	87.3	67.0	60.6				
Civilian labor force	1 147	1 143	10 059	687	1 447	22 218				
Employed	1 101	1 097	8 467	672	1 356	20 478				
Unemployed	46	46	1 592	15	91	1 740				
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	15.8	2.2	6.3	7.5				
Not in labor force	394	394	6 997	100	815	16 425				
Inmate of institution	7	7	18	7	28	689				
Female, 16 years and over	835	835	9 263	411	1 290	22 997				
Labor force	537	537	4 500	336	846	12 422				
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.3	64.3	48.6	81.8	65.6	54.0				
Civilian labor force	537	537	4 500	336	786	11 563				
Employed	505	505	3 811	327	732	10 741				
Unemployed	32	32	689	9	54	822				
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.0	15.3	2.7	6.9	7.1				
Not in labor force	298	298	4 763	75	444	10 575				
Inmate of institution	7	7	10	—	15	248				
Persons 16 to 19 years	160	160	2 318	59	315	5 081				
Employed	62	62	638	29	89	1 210				
Unemployed	5	5	260	—	24	390				
Not in labor force	93	93	1 412	30	183	2 983				
Female, 16 years and over	835	835	9 263	411	1 290	22 997				
With own children under 6 years	213	213	1 810	105	180	3 569				
In labor force	122	122	1 118	88	131	2 092				
With own children 6 to 17 years only	223	223	2 184	113	281	4 652				
In labor force	173	173	1 198	82	217	3 292				
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	431	431	4 116	248	495	8 570				
In labor force	326	326	1 992	192	330	4 891				
With own children under 6 years	125	125	1 093	92	116	1 930				
In labor force	79	79	659	75	73	1 185				
With own children 6 to 17 years only	191	191	1 466	88	138	2 425				
In labor force	152	152	713	57	114	1 661				
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 101	1 097	8 467	672	1 356	20 478				
Private wage and salary workers	933	929	6 706	518	1 002	13 027				
Federal government workers	24	24	144	55	77	2 850				
State government workers	22	22	272	27	134	790				
Local government workers	114	114	1 197	44	121	3 200				
Self-employed workers	8	8	139	28	15	587				
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	—	7	24				
Employed females 16 years and over	505	505	3 811	327	732	10 741				
Private wage and salary workers	432	432	2 769	259	521	6 997				
Federal government workers	—	—	72	29	41	1 122				
State government workers	13	13	238	13	91	553				
Local government workers	60	60	672	22	79	1 910				
Self-employed workers	—	—	60	4	—	152				
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 101	1 097	8 467	672	1 356	20 478				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	5	52	—	8	81				
Mining	17	17	115	8	16	6				
Construction	37	37	642	12	18	764				
Manufacturing	349	349	2 194	175	241	1 836				
Nonurable goods	26	26	1 749	30	64	827				
Food and kindred products	—	—	53	8	10	352				
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	9	—	10	167				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	28	—	25	195				
Durable goods	323	323	445	145	177	1 009				
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	15	32	10	—	36				
Metal industries	61	61	157	6	20	428				
Machinery, except electrical	24	24	27	22	—	200				
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	112	112	—	59	31	60				
Transportation equipment	33	33	203	14	12	152				
Transportation	32	32	614	31	22	924				
Communications and other public utilities	17	17	289	13	166	573				
Wholesale trade	102	102	221	36	18	467				
Retail trade	146	146	1 101	78	177	3 312				
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	30	183	14	18	439				
Eating and drinking places	63	63	523	23	79	1 279				
Banking and credit agencies	12	12	58	33	7	271				
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41	41	81	60	33	680				
Business and repair services	40	40	210	27	48	881				
Private households	33	33	264	10	132	804				
Other personal services	32	32	303	12	38	765				
Entertainment and recreation services	14	14	49	19	—	197				
Professional and related services	169	169	1 888	108	365	6 261				
Hospitals	21	21	510	15	95	2 435				
Health services, except hospitals	30	30	298	5	45	988				
Educational services	87	87	868	65	143	2 106				
Public administration	51	51	386	50	67	2 656				
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	627	623	5 893	363	909	13 587				
Worked in 1979	627	623	5 720	355	864	13 157				
50 to 52 weeks	466	462	2 718	209	519	8 432				
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	443	439	2 559	193	441	7 924				
With unemployment in 1979	92	92	1 848	101	194	2 833				
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	19	19	847	17	35	1 109				
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	603	603	5 029	359	930	13 622				
Worked in 1979	597	597	4 749	359	907	12 998				

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Places—Con.									
					Texas City city					
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Persons 16 years and over	25	2 274	4 719	6 467	6 623	6 600	12 612	2 805	14 998	7 398
Labor force	7	1 497	2 741	3 755	4 557	4 538	8 150	1 856	8 730	5 063
Percent of persons 16 years and over	28.0	65.8	58.1	58.1	68.8	68.8	64.6	66.2	58.2	68.4
Civilian labor force	7	1 497	2 699	3 749	4 553	4 534	8 150	1 856	8 701	5 022
Employed	7	1 418	2 520	3 345	4 046	4 027	7 610	1 745	7 951	3 596
Unemployed	—	79	179	404	507	507	540	111	750	326
Percent of civilian labor force	—	5.3	6.6	10.8	11.1	11.2	6.6	6.0	8.6	8.3
Not in labor force	18	777	1 978	2 712	2 066	2 062	4 462	949	6 268	2 335
Inmate of institution	—	65	94	49	106	106	238	62	345	206
Female, 16 years and over	18	1 198	2 510	3 756	3 557	3 551	6 926	1 524	8 308	3 791
Labor force	—	760	1 362	1 942	2 281	2 279	4 160	853	4 630	2 365
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	63.4	54.3	51.7	64.1	64.2	60.1	56.0	55.7	62.4
Civilian labor force	—	760	1 355	1 936	2 281	2 279	4 160	853	4 630	2 093
Employed	—	702	1 253	1 702	2 088	2 086	3 884	802	4 244	1 935
Unemployed	—	58	102	234	193	193	276	51	386	158
Percent of civilian labor force	—	7.6	7.5	12.1	8.5	8.5	6.6	6.0	8.3	7.5
Not in labor force	18	438	1 148	1 814	1 276	1 272	2 766	671	3 678	1 426
Inmate of institution	—	13	12	34	48	48	138	47	44	82
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	301	539	766	872	871	1 571	230	1 917	1 137
Employed	—	125	148	164	300	299	556	61	538	312
Unemployed	—	13	38	80	76	76	72	30	136	48
Not in labor force	—	163	353	522	496	496	943	139	1 236	482
Female, 16 years and over	18	1 198	2 510	3 756	3 557	3 551	6 926	1 524	8 308	3 791
With own children under 6 years	6	267	455	895	704	704	1 274	332	1 862	789
In labor force	—	209	309	527	480	480	981	179	1 139	571
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6	212	385	595	757	757	1 501	306	1 574	662
In labor force	—	185	325	564	644	644	1 123	219	1 160	484
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	—	503	1 046	1 181	1 614	1 614	2 899	739	2 889	1 449
In labor force	—	353	651	705	1 093	1 093	1 927	409	1 785	964
With own children under 6 years	—	173	253	394	385	385	837	250	810	443
In labor force	—	133	202	241	279	279	618	128	505	328
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	144	255	253	508	508	897	168	788	360
In labor force	—	124	167	173	417	417	655	113	536	249
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7	1 418	2 520	3 345	4 046	4 027	7 610	1 745	7 951	3 596
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 215	1 876	2 708	2 926	2 909	6 265	1 335	5 763	2 314
Federal government workers	—	22	297	157	149	148	163	52	544	266
State government workers	—	16	81	46	388	388	271	65	456	310
Local government workers	7	116	200	335	502	502	633	273	980	526
Self-employed workers	—	49	66	93	76	75	278	20	203	180
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	5	—
Employed females 16 years and over	—	782	1 253	1 702	2 088	2 086	3 884	802	4 244	1 935
Private wage and salary workers	—	504	922	1 348	1 346	1 345	3 144	561	3 030	1 202
Federal government workers	—	22	149	75	90	89	107	16	200	143
State government workers	—	8	70	46	286	286	153	51	337	240
Local government workers	—	76	106	222	339	339	415	174	623	322
Self-employed workers	—	12	6	11	27	27	65	—	54	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	7	1 418	2 520	3 345	4 046	4 027	7 610	1 745	7 951	3 596
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	21	19	23	19	19	91	8	96	47
Mining	—	8	9	13	19	19	160	89	7	12
Construction	—	68	110	149	348	346	373	104	287	130
Manufacturing	—	600	562	968	756	756	2 499	311	1 726	599
Nondurable goods	—	202	233	328	599	599	802	120	892	177
Food and kindred products	—	122	62	37	49	49	70	17	365	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	59	15	15	13	13	278	—	263	78
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	7	15	19	12	12	56	5	54	—
Durable goods	—	398	329	640	157	157	1 697	191	834	422
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	8	136	118	—	—	84	—	197	46
Metal industries	—	36	11	379	58	58	821	128	124	12
Machinery, except electrical	—	9	45	9	8	8	631	25	135	56
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	244	73	27	—	—	27	—	113	73
Transportation equipment	—	4	6	41	61	61	41	15	42	12
Transportation	—	27	110	89	255	239	187	70	309	91
Communications and other public utilities	—	59	57	63	221	221	170	26	240	58
Wholesale trade	—	21	47	85	117	117	206	94	228	98
Retail trade	—	140	308	471	421	421	937	183	1 117	515
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	12	48	39	64	64	115	17	105	40
Eating and drinking places	—	63	112	204	169	169	448	68	457	272
Banking and credit agencies	—	14	33	44	56	56	185	49	90	34
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	12	6	78	67	67	110	9	191	55
Business and repair services	—	20	26	97	166	166	167	76	229	127
Private households	—	44	137	122	127	127	359	139	438	348
Other personal services	—	60	118	169	70	70	319	41	199	113
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	7	7	—	—	36	—	19	16
Professional and related services	7	283	903	825	1 248	1 247	1 654	489	2 451	1 046
Hospitals	—	104	519	248	541	541	417	121	668	456
Health services, except hospitals	—	9	130	155	148	148	329	127	483	163
Educational services	7	123	183	331	422	422	735	187	1 074	271
Public administration	—	41	68	142	156	156	157	57	364	307
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7	803	1 529	1 955	2 431	2 414	4 302	1 040	4 734	2 732
Worked in 1979	7	783	1 494	1 885	2 370	2 353	4 222	1 030	4 613	2 675
50 to 52 weeks	—	502	1 021	1 079	1 298	1 291	2 533	596	2 618	1 523
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	464	952	1 017	1 162	1 155	2 249	523	2 397	1 392
With unemployment in 1979	—	173	269	526	641	631	928	202	982	695
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	40	108	216	220	220	287	48	362	171
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	—	811	1 523	2 142	2 323	2 317	4 575	978	5 233	2 596
Worked in 1979	—	796	1 489	1 988	2 262	2 256	4 364	962	5 046	2 506
50 to 52 weeks	—	380	793	1 030	1 190	1 190	2 255	438	2 615	1 148
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	312	638	845	999	999	1 788	332	1 977	919
With unemployment in 1979	—	195	336	576	416	414	987	168	1 096	525
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	63	106	297	148	148	408	60	339	142

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
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Employed persons 16 years and over	248 161	2 606	3 565	20 887	29 642	338	3 693	5 077	179 054	4 066
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 088	310	437	3 213	3 097	93	252	752	19 636	806
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 862	135	128	1 232	943	42	96	293	7 534	273
Officials and administrators, public administration	383	16	—	112	67	—	—	18	204	30
Management related occupations	4 134	26	26	436	193	—	25	102	2 596	105
Professional specialty occupations	21 226	175	309	1 981	2 154	51	156	459	12 102	533
Engineers and natural scientists	2 037	8	25	160	130	—	14	16	1 196	32
Engineers	1 110	—	25	108	98	—	7	10	721	24
Health diagnosing occupations	319	—	6	—	32	—	—	5	142	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 905	31	58	274	358	5	—	99	1 685	100
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 038	89	180	1 100	1 266	46	111	252	6 633	307
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 941	77	162	756	1 118	46	99	218	5 494	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 257	523	597	5 298	5 321	37	712	1 019	46 541	1 196
Health technologists and technicians	4 397	40	30	263	544	—	73	130	2 126	38
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 835	35	16	272	316	—	61	61	2 356	98
Sales occupations	15 821	159	131	1 247	1 578	23	211	180	9 835	438
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 063	21	16	152	116	14	21	15	1 376	76
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 394	14	31	184	196	—	5	32	1 864	86
Other sales occupations	11 364	124	84	911	1 266	9	185	133	6 595	276
Cashiers	5 567	63	45	416	646	—	71	45	3 401	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45 204	289	420	3 516	2 883	14	367	648	32 224	622
Computer equipment operators	1 884	—	29	98	42	—	—	—	1 090	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 349	71	95	662	581	7	73	101	5 533	139
Financial records processing occupations	3 726	19	17	197	144	7	30	55	2 617	38
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 279	16	11	280	386	—	35	45	3 183	5
Service occupations	52 308	1 008	1 062	6 678	7 987	122	1 439	1 595	42 379	967
Private household occupations	6 434	155	282	618	889	18	239	296	6 142	21
Protective service occupations	2 991	29	23	380	319	8	34	53	1 819	163
Police and firefighters	875	22	14	136	28	—	14	15	433	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	42 883	824	757	5 680	6 779	96	1 166	1 246	34 418	783
Food service occupations	12 838	210	269	1 581	2 442	59	383	396	10 050	239
Cleaning and building service occupations	15 684	218	308	1 973	2 551	—	559	335	13 845	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 226	34	52	308	333	12	64	88	1 549	14
Farm operators and managers	237	6	—	26	7	—	—	3	109	8
Farm workers and related occupations	1 782	28	52	276	276	6	64	70	1 359	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 391	202	463	1 756	3 655	13	325	556	18 537	336
Mechanics and repairers	7 800	54	158	452	1 008	8	117	232	4 721	153
Construction trades	9 495	65	107	684	1 285	5	136	139	5 786	59
Precision production occupations	10 625	72	198	607	1 262	—	58	152	7 910	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62 891	529	954	3 634	9 249	61	901	1 067	50 412	747
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14 206	177	310	506	2 087	8	201	261	12 593	199
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 120	54	74	572	806	7	139	85	10 622	64
Transportation occupations	17 921	121	212	1 157	1 776	34	243	179	10 397	268
Motor vehicle operators	17 083	121	181	1 138	1 519	26	229	168	10 302	238
Material moving equipment operators	4 551	18	48	233	686	—	52	118	2 750	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19 093	159	310	1 166	3 894	12	266	424	14 050	202
Construction laborers	4 089	71	34	252	991	—	91	65	2 917	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 744	39	108	422	929	7	89	105	3 428	63
Employed females 16 years and over	119 705	1 309	1 777	10 728	13 558	170	2 004	2 489	90 559	1 865
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 484	183	265	1 848	2 029	66	151	427	11 308	442
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 899	63	47	653	434	22	54	126	3 439	121
Officials and administrators, public administration	110	7	—	59	43	—	—	5	67	17
Management related occupations	2 352	8	3	275	91	—	13	24	1 501	39
Professional specialty occupations	14 585	120	218	1 195	1 595	44	97	301	7 869	321
Engineers and natural scientists	468	—	19	9	28	—	—	—	289	—
Engineers	168	—	19	—	10	—	—	—	161	—
Health diagnosing occupations	102	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	45	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 341	31	52	198	315	5	—	87	1 467	93
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 300	68	131	812	1 049	39	97	170	5 084	192
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 053	62	121	633	911	39	89	145	4 321	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 824	327	433	3 661	3 940	28	560	712	32 047	659
Health technologists and technicians	3 939	40	30	205	537	—	66	123	1 942	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 276	5	12	93	67	—	13	24	917	—
Sales occupations	10 265	82	65	686	1 197	14	150	86	5 742	279
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	742	—	—	11	83	—	—	—	346	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	876	—	5	64	124	—	—	6	711	19
Other sales occupations	8 647	82	60	611	990	—	150	80	4 685	223
Cashiers	4 824	63	45	297	555	—	61	29	2 857	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34 344	200	326	2 677	2 139	14	331	479	23 446	354
Computer equipment operators	1 136	—	11	71	18	—	—	—	687	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 246	71	95	657	581	7	73	93	5 425	139
Financial records processing occupations	3 304	19	17	154	125	7	30	47	2 348	38
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 785	16	11	72	189	—	12	11	1 206	—
Service occupations	36 097	673	759	4 184	5 849	70	1 068	1 174	27 847	592
Private household occupations	6 262	150	273	588	868	18	233	291	5 881	21
Protective service occupations	555	—	10	39	114	—	—	26	284	18
Police and firefighters	97	—	6	5	6	—	—	8	25	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 280	523	476	3 557	4 867	52	835	857	21 682	553
Food service occupations	8 325	145	172	996	1 752	15	243	254	6 245	176
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 770	73	151	769	1 413	—	380	167	6 352	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	—	—	6	79	—	10	9	161	—
Farm operators and managers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	190	—	—	—	79	—	10	9	141	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 950	29	78	230	333	—	29	44	3 187	31
Mechanics and repairers	513	—	—	26	15	—	8	20	534	—
Construction trades	288	—	13	8	69	—	12	—	150	—
Precision production occupations	2 095	29	65	196	228	—	9	24	2 500	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 153	97	242	799	1 328	6	186	123	16 009	141
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 445	50	148	165	508	—	69	81	6 133	80
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 026	31	30	391	190	—	41	10	6 343	43
Transportation occupations	1 361	8	18	90	215	6	32	3	636	5
Motor vehicle operators	1 355	—	18	90	213	6	32	3	629	—
Material moving equipment operators	156	—	7	19	37	—	—	—	133	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 165	8	39	134	378	—	44	29	2 764	13
Construction laborers	234	—	—	3	43	—	6	—	92	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	459	8	7	50	37	—	4	—	474	8

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.								
	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 290	232 871	5 802	6	12 104	6 039	197	3 359	2 400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 605	31 483	810	6	1 249	643	77	321	255
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	517	11 345	274	—	368	305	21	128	93
Officials and administrators, public administration	42	341	5	—	—	22	—	3	—
Management related occupations	130	4 004	69	—	95	77	—	16	40
Professional specialty occupations	1 088	20 138	536	6	881	338	56	193	162
Engineers and natural scientists	71	1 966	30	—	25	17	—	31	37
Engineers	60	1 050	—	—	7	5	—	11	37
Health diagnosing occupations	21	298	5	—	18	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	266	3 639	103	—	135	75	—	5	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	638	11 400	348	6	676	154	46	136	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	563	9 378	308	6	563	148	46	136	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 609	65 648	1 358	—	1 847	1 321	45	752	485
Health technologists and technicians	460	3 937	117	—	105	148	—	9	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	194	3 641	36	—	165	32	—	44	13
Sales occupations	652	15 169	527	—	583	302	11	195	224
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	95	1 968	53	—	77	28	—	28	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	62	2 332	51	—	84	45	17	38	31
Other sales occupations	495	10 869	423	—	422	229	—	129	165
Cashiers	218	5 349	204	—	224	95	—	94	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 303	42 901	678	—	994	839	34	504	215
Computer equipment operators	66	1 818	14	—	11	50	—	23	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	384	7 965	125	—	161	144	4	89	66
Financial records processing occupations	162	3 564	31	—	99	63	19	84	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	124	4 155	44	—	73	78	—	10	—
Service occupations	4 629	47 679	1 770	—	3 418	1 846	37	1 197	668
Private household occupations	390	6 044	204	—	630	392	5	302	61
Protective service occupations	220	2 771	57	—	59	22	—	43	61
Police and firefighters	60	815	—	—	27	5	—	21	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 019	38 864	1 509	—	2 729	1 432	32	852	546
Food service occupations	1 068	11 772	437	—	867	571	32	326	251
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 508	14 176	516	—	1 150	421	—	297	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179	2 047	49	—	223	109	19	64	—
Farm operators and managers	9	228	16	—	22	16	—	15	—
Farm workers and related occupations	161	1 621	33	—	114	93	19	49	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 420	26 971	577	—	1 386	706	6	310	363
Mechanics and repairers	387	7 413	236	—	500	141	6	140	166
Construction trades	551	8 944	144	—	457	207	—	46	74
Precision production occupations	448	10 177	193	—	366	346	—	87	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 848	59 043	1 238	—	3 981	1 414	13	715	629
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	859	13 347	339	—	1 366	433	5	168	130
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	329	6 791	236	—	796	340	8	77	123
Transportation occupations	899	17 022	320	—	601	278	—	250	214
Motor vehicle operators	803	16 280	270	—	556	261	—	250	214
Material moving equipment operators	391	4 160	58	—	328	45	—	23	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 370	17 723	285	—	890	318	—	197	145
Construction laborers	364	3 725	33	—	169	43	—	36	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	417	5 327	77	—	146	67	—	50	15
Employed females 16 years and over	7 784	111 921	3 059	6	5 800	3 078	99	1 625	1 152
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 066	19 418	522	6	809	313	35	163	169
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	252	5 647	108	—	178	121	7	29	42
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	92	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Management related occupations	95	2 257	21	—	47	37	—	—	23
Professional specialty occupations	814	13 771	414	6	631	192	28	134	127
Engineers and natural scientists	20	448	30	—	—	12	—	—	11
Engineers	14	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Health diagnosing occupations	7	95	5	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	258	3 083	85	—	128	48	—	5	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	485	8 815	263	6	487	112	18	108	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	432	7 621	240	6	421	112	18	108	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 741	47 083	916	—	1 241	920	25	500	374
Health technologists and technicians	404	3 535	107	—	102	142	—	9	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	65	1 211	11	—	80	11	—	—	—
Sales occupations	482	9 783	350	—	411	164	—	119	183
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	51	691	14	—	17	5	—	9	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	845	6	—	17	8	—	5	21
Other sales occupations	400	8 247	330	—	377	151	—	105	148
Cashiers	190	4 634	196	—	218	57	—	87	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 790	32 554	448	—	648	603	25	372	158
Computer equipment operators	56	1 080	14	—	11	36	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	376	7 870	125	—	155	144	4	89	66
Financial records processing occupations	134	3 170	26	—	74	63	19	84	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	58	1 727	6	—	19	32	—	—	—
Service occupations	3 169	32 928	1 154	—	2 661	1 318	37	736	411
Private household occupations	386	5 876	204	—	630	380	5	271	61
Protective service occupations	19	536	17	—	7	—	—	7	15
Police and firefighters	6	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 764	26 516	933	—	2 024	938	32	458	335
Food service occupations	697	7 628	325	—	671	421	32	151	147
Cleaning and building service occupations	834	7 936	211	—	676	177	—	119	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	176	—	—	38	—	2	7	—
Farm operators and managers	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	21	169	—	—	31	—	2	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	158	2 792	79	—	102	106	—	40	5
Mechanics and repairers	42	471	4	—	35	16	—	5	—
Construction trades	13	275	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	94	2 001	75	—	47	90	—	29	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	629	9 524	388	—	949	421	—	179	193
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	335	4 110	167	—	523	185	—	99	53
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	77	1 949	125	—	219	170	—	45	64
Transportation occupations	98	1 263	28	—	39	11	—	—	51
Motor vehicle operators	98	1 257	28	—	39	11	—	—	51
Material moving equipment operators	5	151	—	—	20	7	—	8	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	114	2 051	68	—	148	48	—	27	15
Construction laborers	8	226	—	—	20	4	—	—	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	420	5	—	10	8	—	11	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
				Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.						
	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 369	24 895	2 442	8 844	3 512	5 332	11 243	2 056	9 741	3 755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193	4 478	200	948	329	619	981	186	1 310	417
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	1 566	76	273	81	192	260	42	313	139
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	174	5	13	7	17	—	—	17	—
Management related occupations	16	433	17	74	28	46	90	—	54	19
Professional specialty occupations	153	2 912	124	675	248	427	721	144	997	278
Engineers and natural scientists	7	109	20	29	6	23	65	19	28	21
Engineers	—	58	20	6	—	—	38	5	13	14
Health diagnosing occupations	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	14	523	20	79	17	62	85	6	151	58
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	1 708	61	465	186	279	451	101	623	157
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	48	1 372	54	440	167	273	387	94	418	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	368	7 375	456	1 178	421	757	2 009	350	1 525	537
Health technologists and technicians	23	1 083	36	97	39	58	157	50	133	42
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	324	31	54	38	16	62	13	50	20
Sales occupations	46	1 877	78	321	117	204	495	130	363	194
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	201	10	35	16	19	95	—	54	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	375	3	28	8	20	84	13	16	22
Other sales occupations	37	1 301	65	258	93	165	316	117	293	138
Cashiers	22	554	23	179	87	92	120	65	165	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	273	4 091	311	706	227	479	1 295	157	979	281
Computer equipment operators	11	116	16	30	—	30	19	—	28	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25	745	68	130	32	98	300	60	163	59
Financial records processing occupations	28	291	2	44	18	26	106	—	41	29
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	305	26	28	6	22	78	—	134	15
Service occupations	472	6 616	637	2 321	880	1 441	2 906	761	3 191	1 546
Private household occupations	98	801	94	309	114	195	403	127	433	330
Protective service occupations	17	364	3	103	58	45	55	22	86	—
Police and firefighters	—	122	—	12	10	2	4	—	22	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	357	5 451	540	1 909	708	1 201	2 448	612	2 672	1 216
Food service occupations	98	1 766	181	586	215	371	788	110	818	385
Cleaning and building service occupations	129	1 464	192	815	322	493	889	254	908	407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	215	27	238	130	108	226	53	170	69
Farm operators and managers	—	15	7	36	13	23	45	14	5	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	200	20	184	105	79	168	39	165	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	2 270	322	1 068	388	680	949	280	996	308
Mechanics and repairers	61	1 002	45	350	102	248	249	77	254	107
Construction trades	19	617	91	282	95	187	250	127	315	76
Precision production occupations	51	644	186	425	191	234	403	59	427	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182	3 941	800	3 091	1 364	1 727	4 172	426	2 549	878
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72	678	382	1 033	455	578	1 744	75	876	314
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	623	139	551	309	242	662	41	451	136
Transportation occupations	28	1 215	89	331	150	181	487	151	338	172
Motor vehicle operators	28	1 176	60	282	115	167	430	137	332	168
Material moving equipment operators	6	177	57	326	126	200	278	48	168	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	1 248	133	850	324	526	1 001	111	716	232
Construction laborers	—	197	19	98	42	56	163	26	68	35
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	308	7	191	107	84	194	14	168	29
Employed females 16 years and over	737	13 016	1 277	4 385	1 647	2 738	5 757	918	5 157	1 983
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	2 597	222	612	210	402	634	101	841	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	619	17	131	43	88	109	22	191	48
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	39	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
Management related occupations	7	221	9	55	23	32	32	—	34	5
Professional specialty occupations	93	1 978	75	481	167	314	525	79	650	220
Engineers and natural scientists	—	53	—	2	—	2	18	—	7	—
Engineers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	23	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	428	20	59	11	48	79	6	134	49
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	72	1 292	51	380	147	233	385	73	448	141
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	1 107	44	358	128	230	345	66	334	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	200	4 946	292	913	322	591	1 428	245	1 099	383
Health technologists and technicians	23	941	36	66	10	56	157	50	122	42
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	91	14	35	24	11	18	—	33	15
Sales occupations	17	1 118	43	257	113	144	322	86	247	113
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	84	—	24	12	12	34	—	12	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	102	—	8	8	—	49	5	—	—
Other sales occupations	17	932	43	225	93	132	239	81	235	108
Cashiers	14	475	20	173	87	86	95	52	134	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	2 796	199	555	175	380	931	109	697	213
Computer equipment operators	—	56	10	25	—	25	—	—	22	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25	713	60	130	32	98	294	60	163	59
Financial records processing occupations	21	243	2	42	18	24	98	—	39	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	62	—	14	—	14	33	—	50	6
Service occupations	313	4 329	458	1 727	636	1 091	2 145	526	2 152	1 069
Private household occupations	98	768	89	292	97	195	394	127	385	305
Protective service occupations	—	57	—	37	22	15	—	—	4	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	3 504	369	1 398	517	881	1 751	399	1 763	764
Food service occupations	59	960	122	473	167	306	590	89	611	221
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	668	93	476	198	278	469	83	386	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	7	32	6	26	43	5	15	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	10	7	32	6	26	37	5	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	299	131	195	81	114	129	4	160	47
Mechanics and repairers	3	138	22	31	—	31	27	4	5	—
Construction trades	—	11	2	10	—	10	6	—	16	7
Precision production occupations	38	150	107	154	81	73	89	—	139	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79	835	297	906	392	514	1 378	37	890	216
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	53	250	169	394	170	224	783	23	470	116
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	318	94	309	157	152	334	—	276	57
Transportation occupations	—	37	—	30	10	20	28	14	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	37	—	30	10	20	23	14	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	4	—	49	9	40	17	—	5	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	226	29	124	46	78	216	—	139	36
Construction laborers	—	10	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	61	—	5	5	—	21	—	24	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas									
	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 352	3 431	18 642	16 399	75	3 224	4 745	168 347	3 985	7 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	418	2 874	1 737	8	229	723	18 811	778	810
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	135	128	1 098	473	—	90	278	7 366	273	252
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	—	106	14	—	—	18	196	30	34
Management related occupations	26	26	403	115	—	25	95	2 547	105	50
Professional specialty occupations	163	290	1 778	1 264	8	139	445	11 445	525	558
Engineers and natural scientists	8	25	154	73	—	14	16	1 167	32	20
Engineers	—	25	107	49	—	7	10	704	24	20
Health diagnosing occupations	—	6	—	24	—	—	5	142	15	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	31	58	243	210	—	—	99	1 630	100	166
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89	166	1 005	714	8	94	252	6 136	299	290
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	77	158	697	616	8	86	218	5 103	264	254
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	508	557	4 849	3 248	14	593	1 001	44 644	1 146	1 658
Health technologists and technicians	31	30	229	398	—	65	130	1 920	38	208
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	16	250	184	—	38	61	2 272	98	46
Sales occupations	153	120	1 140	960	14	185	180	9 434	404	299
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	16	141	53	14	21	15	1 293	65	35
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	31	156	99	—	5	32	1 802	78	11
Other sales occupations	124	73	843	808	—	159	133	6 339	261	253
Cashiers	63	39	392	379	—	71	45	3 255	105	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	289	391	3 230	1 706	—	305	630	31 018	606	1 105
Computer equipment operators	—	29	—	25	—	—	—	1 077	25	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71	95	616	325	—	63	101	5 362	139	149
Financial records processing occupations	19	11	168	109	—	14	49	2 495	32	83
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	11	267	269	—	28	45	3 107	5	78
Service occupations	899	1 031	6 055	4 430	15	1 250	1 442	39 486	965	2 613
Private household occupations	125	279	551	481	—	207	272	5 790	21	261
Protective service occupations	29	23	350	113	—	34	53	1 752	163	111
Police and firefighters	22	14	135	8	—	14	15	396	20	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	745	729	5 154	3 836	15	1 009	1 117	31 944	781	2 241
Food service occupations	196	249	1 437	1 369	—	333	355	9 396	237	588
Cleaning and building service occupations	184	300	1 813	1 482	—	482	291	12 938	144	796
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	50	242	170	6	43	88	1 194	6	84
Farm operators and managers	—	—	7	5	—	—	3	50	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	22	50	229	151	—	43	70	1 063	6	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	457	1 537	2 063	—	303	494	17 054	330	443
Mechanics and repairers	39	158	420	611	—	107	207	4 390	147	150
Construction trades	59	107	569	767	—	124	121	5 213	59	138
Precision production occupations	72	192	535	632	—	58	133	7 354	124	141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	448	918	3 083	4 751	32	806	997	47 158	740	1 755
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	151	303	412	1 039	8	189	247	11 498	199	359
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41	74	487	483	7	139	80	10 020	64	189
Transportation occupations	105	187	1 039	1 023	12	232	179	9 922	268	411
Motor vehicle operators	105	156	1 020	935	12	218	168	9 847	238	337
Material moving equipment operators	18	48	158	356	—	46	106	2 545	14	169
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	133	306	987	1 850	5	200	385	13 173	195	627
Construction laborers	65	34	215	534	—	61	60	2 665	22	64
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	104	385	475	—	75	100	3 236	63	255
Employed females 16 years and over	1 185	1 716	9 683	7 661	37	1 760	2 327	85 227	1 827	3 865
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	255	1 655	1 151	8	134	411	10 819	439	518
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63	47	566	191	—	54	118	3 348	121	116
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	—	53	8	—	—	5	67	17	18
Management related occupations	8	3	248	54	—	13	24	1 466	39	38
Professional specialty occupations	114	208	1 089	960	8	80	293	7 471	318	402
Engineers and natural scientists	—	19	9	22	—	—	—	289	—	—
Engineers	—	19	—	4	—	—	—	161	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	45	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	31	52	170	198	—	—	87	1 419	93	158
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	68	121	745	608	8	80	170	4 762	189	206
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	121	581	520	8	76	145	4 053	169	177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	318	404	3 339	2 396	14	487	706	30 734	626	1 201
Health technologists and technicians	31	30	231	391	—	58	123	1 755	26	157
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	12	86	29	—	13	24	872	—	19
Sales occupations	82	59	623	706	14	140	86	5 496	256	203
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	11	48	14	—	—	315	29	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	5	43	56	—	—	6	680	19	—
Other sales occupations	82	54	569	602	—	140	80	4 501	208	189
Cashiers	63	39	280	303	—	61	29	2 744	96	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	200	303	2 459	1 270	—	276	473	22 611	344	822
Computer equipment operators	—	11	63	11	—	—	—	680	7	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71	95	611	325	—	63	93	5 254	139	149
Financial records processing occupations	19	11	130	94	—	14	41	2 238	32	68
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	11	72	140	—	12	11	1 180	—	26
Service occupations	587	748	3 765	3 197	15	934	1 045	25 698	590	1 800
Private household occupations	120	270	531	460	—	201	267	5 536	21	257
Protective service occupations	—	10	39	41	—	—	26	284	18	—
Police and firefighters	—	6	5	—	—	—	8	25	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	467	468	3 195	2 696	15	733	752	19 878	551	1 543
Food service occupations	137	166	914	955	—	216	220	5 771	174	395
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	149	684	812	—	335	140	5 867	38	426
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	41	—	10	9	153	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	41	—	10	9	133	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	74	216	201	—	23	38	3 002	31	45
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	26	12	—	8	20	506	—	27
Construction trades	—	13	6	50	—	—	—	128	—	5
Precision production occupations	29	61	184	118	—	9	18	2 365	31	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	235	702	675	—	172	118	14 821	141	295
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40	141	139	264	—	69	81	5 505	80	159
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	30	363	114	—	41	10	6 022	43	52
Transportation occupations	8	18	85	116	—	32	3	553	5	9
Motor vehicle operators	8	18	85	114	—	32	3	546	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	7	19	7	—	—	—	122	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	39	96	174	—	30	24	2 619	13	70
Construction laborers	—	—	3	15	—	6	—	84	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	7	49	12	—	4	—	458	8	32

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Harlingen- San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen- Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	226	215 062	2 171	6	4 754	5 668	142	3 265	2 375	8 748	1 361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	29 274	425	6	472	643	55	307	255	927	193
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	10 659	133	—	160	305	9	128	93	304	40
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	324	—	—	—	22	—	3	—	37	—
Management related occupations	—	3 807	48	—	55	77	—	16	40	46	16
Professional specialty occupations	24	18 615	292	6	312	338	46	179	162	623	153
Engineers and natural scientists	—	1 792	11	—	12	17	—	31	37	30	7
Engineers	—	943	—	—	7	5	—	11	37	22	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	282	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	3 474	45	—	74	75	—	5	67	108	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	19	10 384	216	6	205	154	36	129	44	376	86
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	8 700	190	6	167	148	36	129	37	328	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	62 364	645	—	757	1 267	32	731	477	1 450	368
Health technologists and technicians	—	3 702	29	—	42	140	—	9	33	114	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	3 411	7	—	59	32	—	36	13	118	26
Sales occupations	9	14 338	279	—	292	281	11	195	216	454	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	1 830	21	—	41	20	—	28	20	26	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	2 240	23	—	43	45	11	38	31	84	—
Other sales occupations	9	10 268	235	—	208	216	—	129	165	344	37
Cashiers	—	5 064	132	—	111	85	—	94	93	216	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	40 913	330	—	364	814	21	491	215	764	273
Computer equipment operators	—	1 793	6	—	11	44	—	23	8	15	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	7 534	74	—	75	144	4	89	66	181	25
Financial records processing occupations	7	3 400	16	—	15	57	8	77	12	30	28
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	3 942	16	—	65	76	—	10	—	51	—
Service occupations	102	42 885	533	—	1 363	1 713	32	1 170	660	2 416	464
Private household occupations	18	5 331	16	—	258	351	—	294	61	260	98
Protective service occupations	8	2 604	35	—	19	22	—	43	61	163	9
Police and firefighters	—	775	—	—	12	5	—	21	25	20	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	76	34 950	482	—	1 086	1 340	32	833	538	1 993	357
Food service occupations	59	10 633	185	—	392	528	32	326	251	807	98
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	12 497	144	—	446	386	—	278	157	650	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	1 395	3	—	23	73	9	64	—	66	16
Farm operators and managers	—	111	—	—	—	3	—	15	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	1 173	3	—	12	70	9	49	—	51	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	24 842	222	—	562	675	6	285	354	1 112	138
Mechanics and repairers	8	6 892	123	—	252	130	6	134	157	224	61
Construction trades	5	8 045	45	—	144	190	—	46	74	384	19
Precision production occupations	—	9 519	54	—	151	343	—	76	107	474	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	54 302	343	—	1 577	1 297	8	708	629	2 777	182
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	11 980	71	—	590	383	—	161	130	604	72
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	6 349	91	—	306	317	8	77	123	203	19
Transportation occupations	22	16 043	125	—	220	272	—	250	214	464	28
Motor vehicle operators	14	15 353	114	—	189	255	—	250	214	373	28
Material moving equipment operators	—	3 779	14	—	120	45	—	23	17	206	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	16 151	42	—	341	280	—	197	145	1 300	57
Construction laborers	—	3 255	5	—	64	35	—	36	37	329	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	4 950	22	—	48	62	—	50	15	217	—
Employed females 16 years and over	103	103 782	1 246	6	2 335	2 921	72	1 577	1 144	3 952	737
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	18 252	291	6	333	313	28	149	169	584	104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	5 384	54	—	81	121	—	29	42	146	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	81	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	26	—
Management related occupations	—	2 178	21	—	25	37	—	—	23	26	7
Professional specialty occupations	17	12 868	237	6	252	192	28	120	127	438	93
Engineers and natural scientists	—	433	11	—	—	12	—	—	11	—	—
Engineers	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	92	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	2 953	39	—	74	48	—	5	67	77	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	8 135	171	6	162	112	18	101	35	302	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	7 081	152	6	148	112	18	101	28	254	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	44 613	471	—	522	885	12	493	374	1 118	200
Health technologists and technicians	—	3 307	29	—	42	134	—	9	33	114	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	1 130	7	—	35	—	—	—	—	33	5
Sales occupations	—	9 196	202	—	209	151	—	119	183	357	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	621	6	—	12	5	—	9	14	20	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	811	—	—	—	8	—	5	21	55	—
Other sales occupations	—	7 764	196	—	197	138	—	105	148	282	17
Cashiers	—	4 376	132	—	111	47	—	87	89	201	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	30 980	233	—	236	589	12	365	158	614	155
Computer equipment operators	—	1 063	6	—	11	36	—	7	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	7 447	74	—	69	144	4	89	66	181	25
Financial records processing occupations	7	3 016	16	—	15	57	8	77	12	26	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	1 633	—	—	19	32	—	—	—	33	—
Service occupations	50	29 395	340	—	1 080	1 215	32	716	403	1 733	313
Private household occupations	18	5 196	16	—	258	339	—	263	61	260	98
Protective service occupations	—	526	8	—	7	—	—	7	15	42	—
Police and firefighters	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	23 673	316	—	815	876	32	446	327	1 431	215
Food service occupations	15	6 748	141	—	305	390	32	151	147	568	59
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6 966	70	—	278	155	—	107	73	350	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	36	—
Farm operators and managers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	36	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	2 648	38	—	43	106	—	40	5	98	41
Mechanics and repairers	—	445	—	—	20	16	—	5	—	3	3
Construction trades	—	270	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	—
Precision production occupations	—	1 897	38	—	7	90	—	29	5	79	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	8 728	106	—	357	402	—	172	193	383	79
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	3 703	17	—	226	166	—	92	53	141	53
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	1 797	69	—	69	170	—	45	64	51	12
Transportation occupations	6	1 168	20	—	—	11	—	—	51	38	—
Motor vehicle operators	6	1 162	20	—	—	11	—	—	51	38	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	151	—	—	8	7	—	8	10	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	1 909	—	—	54	48	—	27	15	146	14
Construction laborers	—	203	—	—	9	4	—	—	15	13	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	364	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	13	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.						
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City— La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 225	2 291	2 766	5 845	2 053	3 792	7 867	7 735	1 745	8 685
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 226	194	266	597	188	409	793	723	167	1 178
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 519	76	106	198	70	128	265	164	42	294
Officials and administrators, public administration	174	5	5	13	7	6	8	17	—	17
Management related occupations	433	17	13	50	28	22	80	63	—	54
Professional specialty occupations	2 707	118	160	399	118	281	528	559	125	884
Engineers and natural scientists	109	20	13	23	—	23	51	58	19	28
Engineers	58	20	—	—	—	—	40	38	5	13
Health diagnosing occupations	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	505	14	34	43	11	32	100	69	—	115
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 571	61	78	261	92	169	348	352	94	578
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 299	54	69	247	81	166	309	320	87	387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 081	449	509	838	325	513	1 922	1 442	306	1 456
Health technologists and technicians	1 061	33	82	77	22	55	252	102	45	113
Technologists and technicians, except health	309	31	18	32	32	—	138	32	13	50
Sales occupations	1 810	78	148	270	93	177	353	383	108	347
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	189	10	19	28	16	12	60	71	—	51
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	359	3	13	28	8	20	51	78	13	14
Other sales occupations	1 262	65	116	214	69	145	242	234	95	282
Cashiers	538	23	34	147	63	84	114	93	54	156
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 901	307	261	459	178	281	1 179	925	140	946
Computer equipment operators	116	16	8	15	—	15	19	11	—	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	721	66	31	59	9	50	228	235	60	150
Financial records processing occupations	278	2	5	23	18	5	78	83	—	39
Mail and message distributing occupations	287	26	28	23	6	17	46	69	—	133
Service occupations	6 109	587	989	1 713	632	1 081	2 010	2 085	683	2 879
Private household occupations	703	78	159	184	70	114	123	289	122	391
Protective service occupations	321	—	—	74	31	43	109	28	16	74
Police and firefighters	114	—	—	10	10	—	18	4	—	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 085	509	830	1 455	531	924	1 778	1 768	545	2 414
Food service occupations	1 611	175	209	435	163	272	478	635	76	758
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 361	182	299	589	244	345	712	623	248	819
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	185	27	30	58	18	40	89	112	12	67
Farm operators and managers	9	7	—	9	—	9	9	13	—	5
Farm workers and related occupations	176	20	30	49	18	31	71	86	12	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 098	295	252	708	189	519	966	644	229	918
Mechanics and repairers	956	40	57	247	64	183	232	162	54	234
Construction trades	564	87	88	190	50	140	407	195	105	288
Precision production occupations	571	168	103	260	75	185	307	248	53	396
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 526	739	720	1 931	701	1 230	2 087	2 749	348	2 157
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	562	348	226	541	163	378	500	1 118	64	698
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 560	136	118	378	188	190	140	460	33	381
Transportation occupations	1 081	79	153	260	111	149	483	309	108	301
Motor vehicle operators	1 081	79	153	260	111	149	483	309	108	301
Material moving equipment operators	153	57	122	228	93	135	461	284	94	295
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 131	119	184	560	180	380	743	686	95	650
Construction laborers	171	14	14	65	27	38	300	117	20	59
Freight, stock, and material handlers	296	4	35	129	66	63	162	132	9	157
Employed females 16 years and over	12 237	1 206	1 310	2 925	1 013	1 912	3 903	3 986	802	4 618
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 487	86	150	385	119	266	546	460	95	760
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	614	17	40	98	36	62	136	72	22	186
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17
Management related occupations	221	9	—	43	23	20	57	32	—	34
Professional specialty occupations	1 873	69	110	287	83	204	410	388	73	574
Engineers and natural scientists	53	—	13	2	—	2	20	11	—	7
Engineers	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	422	14	29	27	5	22	100	63	—	98
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 208	51	48	224	69	155	279	292	73	410
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 038	44	44	210	58	152	255	278	66	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 760	285	318	624	241	383	1 532	1 018	208	1 068
Health technologists and technicians	931	33	72	61	6	55	247	102	45	113
Technologists and technicians, except health	87	14	4	18	18	—	46	10	—	33
Sales occupations	1 075	43	82	213	89	124	279	267	64	247
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	76	—	—	24	12	12	37	34	—	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	102	—	6	8	8	—	31	49	5	—
Other sales occupations	897	43	76	181	69	112	211	184	59	235
Cashiers	463	20	26	141	63	78	99	75	41	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 667	195	160	332	128	204	960	639	99	675
Computer equipment operators	56	10	8	10	—	10	9	—	—	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	689	58	31	59	9	50	220	229	60	150
Financial records processing occupations	235	2	—	23	18	5	65	75	—	39
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	—	6	9	—	9	32	33	—	50
Service occupations	3 982	422	639	1 244	433	811	1 363	1 498	472	1 913
Private household occupations	676	78	159	167	53	114	123	280	122	345
Protective service occupations	46	—	—	22	7	15	19	—	—	4
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 260	344	480	1 055	373	682	1 221	1 218	350	1 564
Food service occupations	859	116	151	329	117	212	302	456	64	557
Cleaning and building service occupations	610	87	89	354	151	203	408	318	83	347
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	—	23	6	17	15	11	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	10	7	—	23	6	17	15	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	282	122	30	84	10	74	113	85	4	153
Mechanics and repairers	138	22	4	—	—	—	15	20	4	5
Construction trades	11	—	—	8	—	8	8	6	—	15
Precision production occupations	133	100	26	76	10	66	81	52	—	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	716	284	233	565	204	361	334	914	23	724
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	218	159	114	202	65	137	176	461	23	361
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	269	94	54	231	113	118	25	224	—	228
Transportation occupations	37	—	6	20	—	20	89	28	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	37	—	6	20	—	20	89	23	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	4	5	—	40	—	40	—	17	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	188	26	59	72	26	46	44	184	—	130
Construction laborers	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	61	—	5	5	5	—	7	21	—	19

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 346	3 431	2 494	18 289	2 170	16 399	70	2 619	548	4 726
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297	418	358	2 801	223	1 737	8	154	57	723
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	134	128	172	1 064	102	473	—	67	18	278
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	—	—	106	—	14	—	—	—	18
Management related occupations	26	26	95	377	45	115	—	19	6	95
Professional specialty occupations	163	290	186	1 737	121	1 264	8	87	39	445
Engineers and natural scientists	8	25	45	138	11	73	—	—	14	16
Engineers	—	25	37	99	7	49	—	—	7	10
Health diagnosing occupations	—	6	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	31	58	16	238	10	210	—	—	—	99
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89	166	82	993	96	714	8	68	13	252
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	77	158	66	685	78	616	8	68	5	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	505	557	1 045	4 715	466	3 248	14	440	135	1 001
Health technologists and technicians	31	30	30	220	28	398	—	58	7	130
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	16	90	233	8	184	—	19	19	61
Sales occupations	153	120	205	1 097	109	960	14	125	60	180
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	16	11	141	—	53	14	15	6	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8	31	53	151	7	99	—	5	—	32
Other sales occupations	124	73	141	805	102	808	—	105	54	133
Cashiers	63	39	51	372	34	379	—	48	23	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	286	391	720	3 165	321	1 706	—	238	49	630
Computer equipment operators	—	29	10	85	9	25	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71	95	133	609	101	325	—	44	13	101
Financial records processing occupations	19	11	65	160	40	109	—	14	—	49
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	11	33	267	7	269	—	16	12	45
Service occupations	897	1 031	302	5 991	514	4 430	15	1 031	219	1 442
Private household occupations	125	279	24	545	65	481	—	172	35	272
Protective service occupations	29	23	40	350	30	113	—	21	13	53
Police and firefighters	22	14	17	135	14	8	—	8	6	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	743	729	238	5 096	419	3 836	15	838	171	1 117
Food service occupations	196	249	101	1 426	150	1 369	—	245	88	355
Cleaning and building service occupations	182	300	75	1 791	166	1 482	—	426	56	291
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	50	14	242	7	170	6	30	13	88
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	3
Farm workers and related occupations	22	50	14	229	7	151	—	30	13	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	457	240	1 529	401	2 063	—	269	34	481
Mechanics and repairers	39	158	38	412	45	611	—	101	6	200
Construction trades	59	107	94	569	223	767	—	98	26	121
Precision production occupations	72	192	98	535	128	632	—	56	2	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	448	918	535	3 011	559	4 751	27	695	90	991
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	151	303	161	403	160	1 039	8	162	21	247
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41	74	126	457	72	483	7	120	19	80
Transportation occupations	105	187	75	1 027	93	1 023	12	214	13	179
Motor vehicle operators	105	156	65	1 008	93	935	12	200	13	168
Material moving equipment operators	18	48	36	158	76	356	—	34	12	106
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	133	306	137	966	158	1 850	—	165	25	379
Construction laborers	65	34	12	215	67	534	—	47	9	60
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	104	5	364	10	475	—	60	10	100
Employed females 16 years and over	1 183	1 716	1 174	9 455	988	7 661	37	1 448	281	2 327
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	255	155	1 612	122	1 151	8	110	11	411
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63	47	63	548	42	191	—	47	7	118
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	—	—	53	—	8	—	—	—	5
Management related occupations	8	3	20	230	19	54	—	13	—	24
Professional specialty occupations	114	208	92	1 064	80	960	8	63	4	293
Engineers and natural scientists	—	19	12	9	—	22	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	19	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	31	52	16	165	10	198	—	—	—	87
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	68	121	61	733	66	608	8	63	4	170
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	121	45	569	48	520	8	63	—	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	318	404	696	3 232	373	2 396	14	373	96	706
Health technologists and technicians	31	30	28	162	28	391	—	58	—	123
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	12	7	86	—	29	—	—	13	24
Sales occupations	82	59	118	580	82	706	14	87	53	86
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	11	11	—	48	14	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	5	15	38	—	56	—	—	—	6
Other sales occupations	82	54	92	531	82	602	—	87	53	80
Cashiers	63	39	35	260	34	303	—	39	22	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	200	303	543	2 404	263	1 270	—	228	30	473
Computer equipment operators	—	11	—	63	9	11	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71	95	133	604	101	325	—	44	13	93
Financial records processing occupations	19	11	55	122	40	94	—	14	—	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	11	5	72	—	140	—	12	—	11
Service occupations	585	748	178	3 718	397	3 197	15	783	151	1 045
Private household occupations	120	270	24	525	65	460	—	166	35	267
Protective service occupations	—	10	18	39	6	41	—	—	—	26
Police and firefighters	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	465	468	136	3 154	326	2 696	15	617	116	752
Food service occupations	137	166	58	903	118	955	—	162	54	220
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	149	34	673	105	812	—	300	35	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	6	—	41	—	10	—	9
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	8	—	—	41	—	10	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	74	5	216	9	201	—	21	2	38
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	26	3	12	—	8	—	20
Construction trades	—	13	—	6	6	50	—	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	29	61	5	184	—	118	—	7	2	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	235	132	671	87	675	—	151	21	118
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40	141	74	130	33	264	—	62	7	81
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	30	35	348	8	114	—	33	8	10
Transportation occupations	8	18	3	85	30	116	—	26	6	3
Motor vehicle operators	8	18	3	85	30	114	—	26	6	3
Material moving equipment operators	—	7	—	19	7	7	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	39	20	89	9	174	—	30	—	24
Construction laborers	—	—	—	3	—	15	—	6	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	7	—	42	—	12	—	4	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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Employed persons 16 years and over	116 766	846	51	3 784	3 784	35 325	7 363	7 363	3 021	2 074	214
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 733	59	18	781	781	3 576	810	810	274	215	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 068	16	—	273	273	1 142	252	252	117	76	36
Officials and administrators, public administration	130	—	—	30	30	23	34	34	—	—	—
Management related occupations	1 748	8	—	105	105	370	50	50	27	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	7 665	43	18	508	508	2 434	558	558	157	139	17
Engineers and natural scientists	767	—	—	32	32	101	20	20	22	29	—
Engineers	444	—	—	24	24	56	20	20	22	15	—
Health diagnosing occupations	111	—	—	15	15	17	21	21	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 203	—	—	95	95	321	166	166	11	11	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 083	26	18	287	287	1 414	290	290	75	49	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 421	19	18	252	252	1 231	254	254	68	44	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 090	161	—	1 045	1 045	6 758	1 658	1 658	701	538	23
Health technologists and technicians	1 378	18	—	32	32	419	208	208	19	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 581	11	—	98	98	315	46	46	41	8	—
Sales occupations	6 703	37	—	366	366	1 735	299	299	119	116	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	944	10	—	65	65	232	35	35	8	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 236	—	—	78	78	295	11	11	42	16	—
Other sales occupations	4 523	27	—	223	223	1 208	253	253	69	100	9
Cashiers	2 309	11	—	92	92	688	104	104	29	36	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 428	95	—	549	549	4 289	1 105	1 105	522	406	14
Computer equipment operators	940	6	—	25	25	62	47	47	21	22	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 910	21	—	127	127	900	149	149	71	61	7
Financial records processing occupations	1 841	2	—	32	32	363	83	83	55	37	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 416	6	—	5	5	413	78	78	25	19	—
Service occupations	26 913	273	24	921	921	9 850	2 613	2 613	593	440	97
Private household occupations	3 994	36	—	21	21	1 442	261	261	129	43	13
Protective service occupations	1 166	—	—	156	156	363	111	111	39	23	8
Police and firefighters	231	—	—	20	20	94	42	42	16	11	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 753	237	24	744	744	8 045	2 241	2 241	425	374	76
Food service occupations	6 323	88	24	225	225	2 371	588	588	117	87	59
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 071	85	—	138	138	3 107	796	796	204	124	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	774	—	9	6	6	309	84	84	20	—	6
Farm operators and managers	37	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	697	—	9	6	6	255	84	84	20	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 747	75	—	330	330	3 322	443	443	522	205	13
Mechanics and repairers	3 130	21	—	147	147	786	150	150	118	42	8
Construction trades	3 546	12	—	59	59	1 055	138	138	102	68	5
Precision production occupations	5 001	42	—	124	124	1 471	141	141	295	95	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 509	278	—	701	701	11 510	1 755	1 755	911	676	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 420	159	—	179	179	2 996	359	359	191	167	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 866	36	—	64	64	3 150	189	189	257	137	—
Transportation occupations	7 477	22	—	260	260	1 751	411	411	141	119	22
Motor vehicle operators	7 454	12	—	230	230	1 728	337	337	141	119	14
Material moving equipment operators	1 614	19	—	14	14	586	169	169	102	39	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 132	42	—	184	184	3 027	627	627	220	214	—
Construction laborers	1 890	10	—	22	22	616	64	64	48	23	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 392	—	—	52	52	618	255	255	51	52	—
Employed females 16 years and over	59 458	486	32	1 680	1 680	18 082	3 865	3 865	1 433	1 007	98
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 485	38	8	422	422	2 164	518	518	118	88	33
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 297	8	—	121	121	562	116	116	58	36	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	—	—	17	17	5	18	18	—	—	—
Management related occupations	1 056	—	—	39	39	224	38	38	20	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	5 188	30	8	301	301	1 602	402	402	60	52	17
Engineers and natural scientists	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	38	—	—	—	—	5	7	7	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 054	—	—	88	88	275	158	158	5	11	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 181	26	8	177	177	1 115	206	206	32	36	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 724	19	8	157	157	986	177	177	32	36	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 077	101	—	534	534	4 554	1 201	1 201	483	340	14
Health technologists and technicians	1 264	18	—	20	20	375	157	157	14	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 663	—	—	—	—	12	19	19	27	3	—
Sales occupations	3 962	17	—	218	218	996	203	203	90	55	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	247	—	—	29	29	28	14	14	8	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	521	—	—	19	19	73	—	—	22	—	—
Other sales occupations	3 194	17	—	170	170	895	189	189	60	55	—
Cashiers	1 912	8	—	83	83	613	91	91	29	31	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 188	66	—	296	296	3 071	822	822	352	274	14
Computer equipment operators	603	—	—	7	7	52	47	47	5	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 808	21	—	127	127	894	149	149	71	61	7
Financial records processing occupations	1 640	2	—	32	32	337	68	68	55	30	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	924	—	—	—	—	142	26	26	—	12	—
Service occupations	17 287	190	24	559	559	6 661	1 800	1 800	387	288	45
Private household occupations	3 807	36	—	21	21	1 377	257	257	129	43	13
Protective service occupations	185	—	—	11	11	55	—	—	7	—	—
Police and firefighters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 295	154	24	527	527	5 229	1 543	1 543	251	245	32
Food service occupations	3 864	56	24	169	169	1 468	395	395	79	48	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 138	34	—	38	38	1 425	426	426	74	50	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	—	—	—	—	45	6	6	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	73	—	—	—	—	40	6	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 234	37	—	31	31	486	45	45	118	39	—
Mechanics and repairers	400	16	—	—	—	43	27	27	21	16	—
Construction trades	113	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	5	—
Precision production occupations	1 721	21	—	31	31	440	13	13	93	18	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 287	120	—	134	134	4 172	295	295	327	252	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 678	88	—	73	73	1 336	159	159	105	76	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 569	24	—	43	43	1 840	52	52	157	86	—
Transportation occupations	238	—	—	5	5	284	9	9	12	7	6
Motor vehicle operators	231	—	—	—	—	284	9	9	12	7	6
Material moving equipment operators	37	—	—	—	—	56	5	5	15	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 765	8	—	13	13	656	70	70	38	75	—
Construction laborers	65	—	—	5	5	19	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	307	—	—	8	8	107	32	32	6	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Employed persons 16 years and over	197 772	938	1 804	6	4 725	5 626	66	3 252	315	3 258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 877	111	350	6	467	643	37	508	50	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 360	43	129	—	160	305	9	110	25	128
Officials and administrators, public administration	304	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	3
Management related occupations	3 263	6	48	—	55	77	—	20	21	16
Professional specialty occupations	16 517	68	221	6	307	338	28	398	25	179
Engineers and natural scientists	1 393	6	6	—	12	17	—	13	19	31
Engineers	670	6	5	—	7	5	—	7	12	11
Health diagnosing occupations	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 179	6	45	—	74	75	—	36	—	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 234	39	161	6	200	154	18	335	6	129
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 738	11	143	6	162	148	18	276	—	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57 050	322	513	—	744	1 267	15	574	112	731
Health technologists and technicians	3 474	—	25	—	42	140	—	38	—	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 921	45	7	—	59	32	—	71	7	36
Sales occupations	13 098	63	216	—	292	281	11	153	34	195
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 657	15	21	—	41	20	—	20	12	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 891	14	23	—	43	45	11	9	6	38
Other sales occupations	9 550	34	172	—	208	216	—	124	16	129
Cashiers	4 787	21	79	—	111	85	—	53	—	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 557	214	265	—	351	814	4	312	71	491
Computer equipment operators	1 638	—	6	—	11	44	—	—	—	23
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 898	40	52	—	75	144	4	39	12	89
Financial records processing occupations	3 071	9	7	—	15	57	—	29	—	77
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 641	—	16	—	65	76	—	—	14	10
Service occupations	40 624	150	448	—	1 358	1 687	8	813	50	1 163
Private household occupations	5 056	21	16	—	258	345	—	103	2	294
Protective service occupations	2 395	25	35	—	19	22	—	32	6	36
Police and firefighters	679	—	—	—	12	5	—	7	6	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 173	104	397	—	1 081	1 320	8	678	42	833
Food service occupations	10 110	28	153	—	387	520	8	149	18	326
Cleaning and building service occupations	11 767	44	120	—	446	378	—	323	11	278
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 248	—	3	—	23	57	—	44	—	64
Farm operators and managers	79	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	15
Farm workers and related occupations	1 058	—	3	—	12	54	—	18	—	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 753	126	205	—	562	675	6	291	18	285
Mechanics and repairers	6 407	48	113	—	252	130	6	57	5	134
Construction trades	7 281	64	43	—	144	190	—	124	—	46
Precision production occupations	8 718	14	49	—	151	343	—	97	13	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50 220	229	285	—	1 571	1 297	—	1 022	85	708
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10 831	28	54	—	590	383	—	386	12	161
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 762	23	67	—	306	317	—	221	23	77
Transportation occupations	15 033	51	108	—	220	272	—	143	20	250
Motor vehicle operators	14 471	51	104	—	189	255	—	143	20	250
Material moving equipment operators	3 482	5	14	—	114	45	—	74	—	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 112	122	42	—	341	280	—	198	30	197
Construction laborers	3 006	21	5	—	64	35	—	28	—	36
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 684	31	22	—	48	62	—	31	7	50
Employed females 16 years and over	95 991	449	998	6	2 318	2 903	32	1 526	129	1 570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 320	58	224	6	328	313	20	309	22	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 817	31	54	—	81	121	—	38	16	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	81	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	1 890	6	21	—	25	37	—	8	12	—
Professional specialty occupations	11 503	27	170	6	247	192	20	271	6	120
Engineers and natural scientists	361	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Engineers	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	78	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 687	6	39	—	74	48	—	36	—	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 243	19	116	6	157	112	10	235	6	101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 282	5	105	6	143	112	10	185	—	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41 059	221	354	—	515	885	4	371	58	493
Health technologists and technicians	3 102	—	25	—	42	134	—	38	—	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 024	18	7	—	35	11	—	40	—	—
Sales occupations	8 531	33	139	—	209	151	—	90	6	119
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	573	—	6	—	12	5	—	—	6	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	724	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5
Other sales occupations	7 234	27	133	—	197	138	—	90	—	105
Cashiers	4 123	21	79	—	111	47	—	47	—	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 402	170	183	—	229	589	4	203	52	365
Computer equipment operators	985	—	6	—	11	36	—	—	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 811	40	52	—	69	144	4	39	12	89
Financial records processing occupations	2 749	9	7	—	15	57	—	29	—	77
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 527	—	—	—	19	32	—	—	9	—
Service occupations	27 822	123	294	—	1 075	1 197	8	545	19	709
Private household occupations	4 921	21	16	—	258	333	—	103	—	263
Protective service occupations	490	9	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 411	93	270	—	810	864	8	442	19	446
Food service occupations	6 416	28	120	—	300	382	8	89	12	151
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 501	33	59	—	278	155	—	155	—	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7
Farm operators and managers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 480	11	38	—	43	106	—	27	7	40
Mechanics and repairers	400	3	—	—	20	16	—	4	—	5
Construction trades	244	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	1 803	8	38	—	7	90	—	23	7	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 171	36	88	—	357	402	—	266	23	172
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 494	13	17	—	226	166	—	148	—	92
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 694	7	51	—	69	170	—	80	16	45
Transportation occupations	1 087	—	20	—	—	11	—	13	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	1 081	—	20	—	—	11	—	13	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	131	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 765	16	—	—	54	48	—	25	7	27
Construction laborers	158	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	348	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	11

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
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Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
					Place city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 375	2 405	394	...	1 101	1 097	8 467	672	1 356	20 478
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255	211	34	...	223	223	869	252	193	3 508
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	93	54	13	...	112	112	271	129	40	1 234
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	13	—	...	—	—	37	9	—	162
Management related occupations	40	4	6	...	46	46	46	72	16	322
Professional specialty occupations	162	157	21	...	111	111	598	123	153	2 274
Engineers and natural scientists	37	27	—	...	49	49	30	40	7	94
Engineers	37	27	—	...	36	36	22	27	—	49
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	8	5	—	42
Health assessment and treating occupations	67	9	—	...	—	—	108	—	14	420
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44	97	7	...	57	57	358	37	86	1 294
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	97	7	...	38	38	310	6	48	1 073
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	477	369	108	...	273	273	1 401	214	368	6 060
Health technologists and technicians	33	24	6	...	5	5	102	6	23	921
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	5	19	...	11	11	118	29	26	237
Sales occupations	216	93	34	...	99	99	454	64	46	1 541
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	15	11	...	7	7	26	16	9	155
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	8	—	...	55	55	84	23	—	318
Other sales occupations	165	70	23	...	37	37	344	25	37	1 068
Cashiers	93	36	—	...	22	22	216	6	22	470
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	247	49	...	158	158	727	115	273	3 361
Computer equipment operators	8	—	—	...	10	10	7	—	11	104
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	42	22	...	45	45	181	26	25	619
Financial records processing occupations	12	5	10	...	—	—	30	6	28	231
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	49	—	...	—	—	51	12	—	277
Service occupations	660	682	21	...	199	199	2 342	112	459	5 679
Private household occupations	61	99	—	...	33	33	245	5	98	677
Protective service occupations	25	8	—	...	18	18	163	—	9	276
Police and firefighters	25	—	—	...	6	6	20	—	—	82
Service occupations, except protective and household	538	575	21	...	148	148	1 934	107	352	4 726
Food service occupations	251	134	—	...	59	59	748	37	98	1 450
Cleaning and building service occupations	157	295	21	...	46	46	650	37	124	1 308
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18	—	...	27	23	54	—	16	173
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	9
Farm workers and related occupations	—	18	—	...	27	23	39	—	16	164
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	354	312	79	...	181	181	1 076	26	138	1 847
Mechanics and repairers	157	143	24	...	53	53	215	—	61	814
Construction trades	74	81	38	...	31	31	381	18	19	541
Precision production occupations	107	79	17	...	97	97	450	8	51	485
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	629	813	152	...	198	198	2 725	68	182	3 211
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	130	202	30	...	52	52	590	16	72	527
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	123	66	23	...	62	62	195	34	19	488
Transportation occupations	214	82	30	...	37	37	444	—	28	1 017
Motor vehicle operators	214	75	30	...	37	37	362	—	28	991
Material moving equipment operators	17	46	12	...	20	20	206	6	6	136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	145	417	57	...	27	27	1 290	12	57	1 043
Construction laborers	37	84	15	...	6	6	329	7	—	166
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	127	12	...	6	6	207	5	—	271
Employed females 16 years and over	1 144	1 101	118	...	505	505	3 811	327	732	10 741
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169	146	6	...	119	119	570	102	104	2 058
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	35	6	...	61	61	146	80	11	476
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	6	—	...	—	—	26	—	—	39
Management related occupations	23	—	6	...	42	42	26	44	7	149
Professional specialty occupations	127	111	—	...	58	58	424	22	93	1 582
Engineers and natural scientists	11	6	—	...	3	3	—	5	—	53
Engineers	11	6	—	...	3	3	—	5	—	18
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	77	—	8	349
Health assessment and treating occupations	67	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35	84	—	...	50	50	295	8	72	1 014
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28	84	—	...	31	31	247	—	38	880
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	374	295	65	...	174	174	1 081	136	200	4 022
Health technologists and technicians	33	24	6	...	5	5	102	6	23	815
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	5	—	...	6	6	33	13	5	81
Sales occupations	183	85	10	...	41	41	357	24	17	909
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	7	—	...	—	—	20	—	—	69
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	8	—	...	15	15	55	8	—	90
Other sales occupations	148	70	10	...	26	26	282	16	17	750
Cashiers	89	36	—	...	22	22	201	6	14	403
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158	181	49	...	122	122	589	93	155	2 217
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	...	10	10	7	—	—	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	42	22	...	45	45	181	26	25	587
Financial records processing occupations	12	5	10	...	—	—	26	6	21	188
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	16	—	...	—	—	33	12	—	52
Service occupations	403	511	16	...	108	108	1 675	61	308	3 761
Private household occupations	61	99	—	...	33	33	245	5	98	659
Protective service occupations	15	—	—	...	—	—	42	—	—	39
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	327	412	16	...	75	75	1 388	56	210	3 063
Food service occupations	147	118	—	...	20	20	525	9	59	784
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	153	16	...	21	21	350	14	49	598
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	29	—	—	10
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	29	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	23	12	...	29	29	98	—	41	238
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	7	...	—	—	3	—	3	112
Construction trades	—	—	—	...	6	6	16	—	—	11
Precision production occupations	5	23	5	...	23	23	79	—	38	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	193	126	19	...	75	75	358	28	79	652
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	53	35	4	...	25	25	127	—	53	216
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	64	—	—	...	44	44	51	22	12	236
Transportation occupations	51	50	—	...	—	—	27	—	—	29
Motor vehicle operators	51	50	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	29
Material moving equipment operators	10	—	9	...	—	—	—	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	41	6	...	6	6	146	—	14	171
Construction laborers	15	14	—	...	—	—	13	—	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	12	—	...	6	6	13	—	—	57

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Texas City city									
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	7	1 418	2 320	3 345	4 046	4 027	7 610	1 745	7 951	3 596
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	132	260	339	474	474	723	167	1 070	411
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	59	106	101	152	152	164	42	267	139
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	5	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	19
Management related occupations	—	9	13	20	66	66	63	—	54	26
Professional specialty occupations	7	73	154	238	322	322	559	125	803	272
Engineers and natural scientists	—	20	7	21	22	22	58	19	20	21
Engineers	—	20	—	—	16	16	38	5	13	14
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	14	34	24	74	74	69	—	99	58
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	33	78	163	215	215	352	94	525	151
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	33	69	160	188	188	320	87	357	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	286	476	475	1 055	1 042	1 406	306	1 258	531
Health technologists and technicians	—	15	66	50	111	111	94	45	77	42
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	18	18	—	40	40	25	13	15	20
Sales occupations	—	41	143	177	172	172	378	108	333	194
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	19	12	40	40	71	—	47	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	3	13	20	38	38	78	13	14	22
Other sales occupations	—	38	111	145	94	94	229	95	272	138
Cashiers	—	12	34	84	31	31	88	54	146	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	212	249	248	732	719	909	140	833	275
Computer equipment operators	—	10	8	15	10	10	11	—	28	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	45	31	48	139	138	230	60	119	59
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	5	5	17	16	83	—	29	29
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	20	28	17	18	18	63	—	125	15
Service occupations	—	302	903	997	949	949	2 056	683	2 695	1 478
Private household occupations	—	36	128	114	58	58	289	122	384	330
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	34	57	57	28	16	70	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	8	8	4	—	20	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	266	775	849	834	834	1 739	545	2 241	1 148
Food service occupations	—	81	196	229	233	233	635	76	731	341
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	97	284	328	292	292	604	248	736	398
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	27	23	40	25	25	112	12	95	67
Farm operators and managers	—	7	—	9	7	7	13	—	5	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	20	23	31	25	25	86	12	90	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	220	207	425	465	460	635	229	839	287
Mechanics and repairers	—	19	42	160	116	111	153	54	205	107
Construction trades	—	75	69	127	190	190	195	105	284	62
Precision production occupations	—	126	92	130	139	139	248	53	350	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	451	651	1 069	1 078	1 077	2 678	348	1 994	822
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	185	213	325	315	315	1 063	64	616	306
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	100	110	173	65	65	460	33	356	125
Transportation occupations	—	51	147	131	249	249	309	108	275	162
Motor vehicle operators	—	32	116	117	236	236	284	94	271	158
Material moving equipment operators	—	38	35	106	92	91	169	48	125	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	77	146	334	357	357	677	95	622	214
Construction laborers	—	8	8	33	123	123	117	20	53	35
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	4	35	57	97	97	132	9	155	29
Employed females 16 years and over	—	702	1 253	1 702	2 088	2 086	3 884	802	4 244	1 935
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	46	144	231	340	340	460	95	688	262
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	9	40	55	74	74	72	22	167	48
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	5
Management related occupations	—	9	—	20	43	43	32	—	34	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	37	104	176	266	266	388	73	521	214
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	7	—	6	6	11	—	7	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	14	29	14	74	74	63	—	84	49
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	23	48	149	186	186	292	73	375	135
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	23	44	146	168	168	278	66	278	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	182	290	355	827	825	994	208	922	383
Health technologists and technicians	—	15	56	50	111	111	94	45	77	42
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	12	4	—	11	11	10	—	10	15
Sales occupations	—	26	82	124	134	134	262	64	235	113
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	12	27	27	34	—	10	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	6	—	26	26	49	5	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	26	76	112	81	81	179	59	225	108
Cashiers	—	12	26	78	31	31	70	41	124	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	129	148	181	571	569	628	99	600	213
Computer equipment operators	—	10	8	10	5	5	—	—	22	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	37	31	48	131	130	224	60	119	59
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	5	17	16	75	—	29	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	6	9	4	4	27	—	50	6
Service occupations	—	220	578	756	646	646	1 469	472	1 807	1 027
Private household occupations	—	36	128	114	58	58	280	122	338	305
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	15	7	7	—	—	4	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	184	450	627	581	581	1 189	350	1 465	722
Food service occupations	—	54	138	177	148	148	456	64	536	203
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	53	89	198	167	167	299	83	317	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	—	17	11	11	11	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	7	—	17	11	11	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	85	30	28	58	58	85	4	143	47
Mechanics and repairers	—	6	4	—	6	6	20	4	5	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	7
Precision production occupations	—	79	26	28	43	43	52	—	123	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	162	211	315	206	206	865	23	684	216
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	69	108	121	137	137	421	23	334	116
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	70	51	101	—	—	224	—	215	57
Transportation occupations	—	—	6	14	38	38	28	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	6	14	38	38	23	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	—	33	—	—	17	—	5	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	18	46	46	31	31	175	—	130	36
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	5	—	7	7	21	—	19	—

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	134 030
No workers.....	13 581
1 worker.....	44 560
2 workers.....	57 847
3 or more workers.....	18 042
Married-couple families	87 218
No workers.....	6 268
1 worker.....	20 505
2 workers.....	47 117
3 or more workers.....	13 328

INCOME IN 1979

Households	182 824
Less than \$5,000.....	36 019
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	16 009
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	16 583
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	29 942
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	25 144
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	20 393
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	24 185
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11 591
\$50,000 or more.....	2 958
Median.....	\$13 630
Mean.....	\$16 120
Families	134 030
Less than \$5,000.....	19 908
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	11 029
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	11 249
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21 588
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	18 939
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16 481
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	21 440
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	10 738
\$50,000 or more.....	2 658
Median.....	\$15 818
Mean.....	\$17 953

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	68 015
Median income.....	\$6 543
Mean income.....	\$8 178
Males 15 years and over, with income	160 923
Median income.....	\$10 405
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	50.4
Median income.....	\$14 747
Females 15 years and over, with income	166 624
Median income.....	\$5 597
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	35.6
Median income.....	\$9 359

Per capita income.....

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 264
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 979
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 213
45 to 54 years.....	\$19 004
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 684
65 years and over.....	\$8 676

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$15 819
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 218
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 772
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 181
Married-couple families	\$20 252
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 713
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 166
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 419
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 556
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 893
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 128
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 254

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$3 565
1 worker.....	\$10 409
2 workers.....	\$21 156
3 or more workers.....	\$27 324

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	182 824
With earnings.....	155 952
Mean earnings.....	\$17 113
With wage or salary income.....	153 556
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 802
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	9 216
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 445
With farm self-employment income.....	681
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 438
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	19 601
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 357
With Social Security income.....	33 676
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 177
With public assistance income.....	20 214
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 729
With all other income.....	28 456
Mean all other income.....	\$3 858

SCSA's	SMSA's								
Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
134 030	1 688	1 992	11 523	19 911	189	2 253	3 206	97 938	4 113
13 581	166	159	1 240	2 755	14	422	430	10 228	387
44 560	523	644	3 697	7 334	60	723	1 096	30 733	1 514
57 847	813	901	5 016	7 533	67	848	1 251	42 527	1 908
18 042	186	288	1 570	2 289	48	260	429	14 450	304
87 218	1 135	1 344	7 181	13 150	97	1 375	2 107	58 922	3 429
6 268	50	104	539	1 175	6	216	177	4 091	263
20 505	276	273	1 318	3 984	21	307	573	11 187	1 187
47 117	705	755	4 121	6 277	54	691	1 029	33 583	1 764
13 328	104	212	1 203	1 714	16	161	328	10 061	258
182 824	2 311	2 863	16 291	25 921	240	3 178	4 368	132 402	5 131
36 019	670	710	4 094	7 328	57	1 049	1 162	28 511	672
16 009	255	365	1 807	2 468	33	506	499	13 812	617
16 583	241	296	1 714	2 181	30	341	398	14 546	802
29 942	431	461	2 915	3 832	10	610	773	23 110	1 127
25 144	340	413	2 156	3 224	40	310	478	18 421	863
20 393	199	230	1 458	2 563	45	190	414	12 954	457
24 185	150	305	1 415	2 932	—	89	464	14 110	442
11 591	11	55	597	1 124	21	73	127	5 528	97
2 958	14	28	135	269	4	10	53	1 410	54
\$13 630	\$9 891	\$10 465	\$10 740	\$11 123	\$10 000	\$7 749	\$10 793	\$11 792	\$11 819
\$16 120	\$11 406	\$12 897	\$13 194	\$13 900	\$14 698	\$10 032	\$13 343	\$14 310	\$14 131
134 030	1 688	1 992	11 523	19 911	189	2 253	3 206	97 938	4 113
19 908	314	321	1 949	4 175	6	486	647	15 769	428
11 029	168	248	1 172	1 856	33	444	375	9 528	484
11 249	199	203	1 214	1 727	30	266	283	10 418	653
21 588	370	358	2 280	3 097	16	484	555	17 307	894
18 939	299	304	1 667	2 659	40	270	397	14 595	716
16 481	179	206	1 244	2 294	39	161	382	11 124	434
21 440	140	279	1 353	2 772	21	81	387	12 809	372
10 738	5	45	527	1 089	21	56	127	5 141	82
2 658	14	28	117	242	4	5	53	1 247	50
\$15 818	\$11 819	\$12 373	\$12 507	\$13 357	\$16 080	\$9 347	\$12 603	\$13 726	\$12 433
\$17 953	\$13 089	\$14 896	\$15 147	\$15 646	\$17 654	\$11 302	\$14 969	\$15 944	\$14 890
68 015	1 241	1 301	7 391	7 557	89	1 327	1 616	48 354	4 882
\$6 543	\$3 989	\$4 304	\$4 095	\$3 898	\$3 167	\$2 967	\$5 538	\$5 719	\$5 780
\$8 178	\$5 266	\$6 073	\$5 883	\$6 697	\$2 880	\$5 010	\$7 168	\$7 137	\$5 848
160 923	2 316	2 510	14 404	22 546	251	2 661	3 838	113 667	7 902
\$10 405	\$6 824	\$8 053	\$7 328	\$9 497	\$3 779	\$5 612	\$8 354	\$8 712	\$7 392
50.4	48.1	46.0	47.5	42.6	17.9	38.1	46.0	50.5	54.2
\$14 747	\$10 283	\$12 287	\$10 995	\$15 084	\$10 294	\$9 541	\$12 818	\$12 089	\$8 917
166 624	2 143	2 635	15 866	22 517	256	3 180	3 950	128 482	3 474
\$5 597	\$3 534	\$4 551	\$4 749	\$3 567	\$4 250	\$3 467	\$4 182	\$5 192	\$4 710
35.6	30.1	31.4	35.6	25.3	20.7	27.5	32.1	37.6	29.8
\$9 359	\$7 179	\$7 865	\$8 369	\$7 514	\$12 316	\$6 960	\$7 955	\$8 719	\$7 991
\$5 280	\$3 839	\$4 373	\$4 388	\$4 450	\$3 793	\$3 162	\$4 647	\$4 599	\$4 809
\$11 264	\$10 167	\$8 929	\$8 840	\$8 750	\$10 250	\$7 969	\$5 913	\$9 151	\$8 082
\$16 979	\$14 044	\$12 939	\$12 840	\$14 631	\$18 125	\$11 734	\$14 332	\$14 341	\$11 136
\$18 213	\$14 063	\$16 169	\$16 841	\$16 374	\$8 333	\$11 978	\$14 458	\$16 829	\$16 462
\$19 004	\$14 250	\$14 216	\$15 817	\$16 365	\$40 185	\$12 738	\$14 427	\$16 278	\$18 194
\$15 684	\$11 655	\$16 797	\$11 855	\$14 040	\$10 000	\$7 781	\$14 392	\$13 570	\$14 728
\$8 676	\$5 029	\$8 412	\$7 733	\$8 541	\$23 250	\$6 311	\$7 158	\$7 853	\$9 375
\$15 818	\$11 819	\$12 373	\$12 507	\$13 357	\$16 080	\$9 347	\$12 603	\$13 726	\$12 433
\$16 219	\$11 755	\$12 247	\$13 090	\$14 022	\$11 484	\$11 751	\$12 321	\$14 201	\$11 567
\$15 772	\$11 125	\$11 935	\$12 075	\$13 777	\$10 250	\$11 107	\$11 042	\$13 319	\$9 886
\$15 181	\$11 928	\$12 608	\$11 973	\$12 469	\$20 588	\$7 218	\$12 910	\$12 996	\$14 827
\$20 252	\$14 525	\$17 128	\$16 911	\$17 808	\$17 708	\$11 312	\$16 579	\$18 196	\$13 564
\$21 713	\$15 297	\$18 364	\$18 865	\$19 282	\$16 364	\$14 952	\$17 903	\$19 830	\$12 462
\$20 166	\$13 708	\$18 601	\$17 774	\$18 478	\$16 458	\$13 578	\$16 269	\$18 375	\$10 171
\$17 419	\$13 635	\$14 913	\$13 861	\$14 953	\$19 896	\$7 171	\$15 208	\$14 981	\$15 578
\$8 556	\$6 272	\$6 471	\$7 479	\$6 284	\$9 489	\$7 204	\$6 934	\$8 041	\$7 621
\$7 893	\$5 938	\$5 767	\$7 170	\$5 807	\$8 594	\$7 185	\$5 938	\$7 365	\$6 898
\$6 128	\$3 875	\$4 099	\$5 532	\$3 849	\$7 500	\$4 821	\$3 333	\$5 637	\$5 568
\$10 254	\$6 507	\$9 231	\$8 383	\$7 336	\$23 250	\$7 270	\$8 852	\$9 884	\$9 815
\$3 565	\$2 695	\$3 694	\$3 317	\$3 268	\$7 813	\$3 936	\$3 277	\$3 373	\$5 790
\$10 409	\$8 153	\$7 410	\$8 396	\$9 807	\$8 636	\$7 691	\$9 748	\$8 694	\$9 071
\$21 156	\$15 836	\$17 791	\$16 893	\$19 965	\$17 708	\$13 521	\$17 847	\$18 310	\$15 437
\$27 324	\$16 410	\$20 086	\$23 736	\$25 006	\$35 498	\$17 917	\$22 656	\$24 523	\$24 804
182 824	2 311	2 863	16 291	25 921	240	3 178	4 368	132 402	5 131
155 952	1 925	2 415	13 573	20 434	208	2 310	3 533	112 053	4 545
\$17 113	\$12 001	\$13 289	\$13 727	\$15 380	\$14 474	\$11 409	\$13 984	\$15 243	\$13 548
153 556	1 911	2 415	13 394	20 171	188	2 259	3 479	110 542	4 530
\$16 802	\$11 973	\$12 924	\$13 495	\$15 322	\$15 671	\$11 323	\$13 815	\$15 001	\$13 422
9 216	71	91	868	742	28	103	141	5 439	133
\$9 445	\$2 876	\$8 417	\$6 215	\$6 833	\$2 298	\$7 391	\$9 073	\$8 983	\$5 823
681	14	47	99	60	—	19	35	362	—
\$2 438	\$1 246	\$2 453	\$1 834	\$2 566	—	\$766	\$1 877	\$2 597	704
19 601	160	303	1 800	2 639	40	184	474	10 499	616
\$1 357	\$1 033	\$2 284	\$1 068	\$1 249	\$207	\$1 312	\$1 003	\$1 097	\$516
\$3 676	487	616	3 490	6 257	73	993	1 229	25 702	553
\$3 177	\$2 767	\$2 997	\$3 069	\$3 216	\$1 841	\$3 014	\$3 026	\$3 090	\$3 234
20 214	324	366	2 267	4 029	51	716	698	16 897	281
\$1 729	\$1 637	\$1 813	\$1 596	\$1 580	\$1 269	\$1 683	\$1 653	\$1 671	\$1 914
28 456	439	531	3 149	4 982	60	432	855	21 255	1 379
\$3 858	\$2 764	\$3 067	\$3 931	\$3 256	\$5 159	\$2 515	\$4 125	\$3 173	\$5 924

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	9 058
No workers	1 118
1 worker	3 261
2 workers	3 446
3 or more workers	1 233
Married-couple families	5 553
No workers	511
1 worker	1 492
2 workers	2 709
3 or more workers	841

INCOME IN 1979

Households	12 156
Less than \$5,000	2 853
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 293
\$7,500 to \$9,999	997
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 059
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 514
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 247
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 555
\$35,000 to \$49,999	484
\$50,000 or more	154
Median	\$11 790
Mean	\$14 520
Families	9 058
Less than \$5,000	1 391
\$5,000 to \$7,499	975
\$7,500 to \$9,999	744
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 651
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 224
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 042
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 436
\$35,000 to \$49,999	441
\$50,000 or more	154
Median	\$14 035
Mean	\$16 465
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 056
Median income	\$4 696
Mean income	\$6 908
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 331
Median income	\$8 809
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.9
Median income	\$14 215
Females 15 years and over, with income	11 651
Median income	\$4 795
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.0
Median income	\$8 486
Per capita income	\$4 850

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$7 088
25 to 34 years	\$15 681
35 to 44 years	\$16 310
45 to 54 years	\$17 603
55 to 64 years	\$15 409
65 years and over	\$10 274
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$14 035
With own children under 18 years	\$14 647
With own children under 6 years	\$13 244
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 374
Married-couple families	\$19 185
With own children under 18 years	\$21 835
With own children under 6 years	\$19 440
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 409
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 847
With own children under 18 years	\$7 119
With own children under 6 years	\$5 405
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 505

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$3 990
1 worker	\$9 718
2 workers	\$19 946
3 or more workers	\$26 637

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	12 156
With earnings	9 742
Mean earnings	\$15 591
With wage or salary income	9 654
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 388
With nonfarm self-employment income	509
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 401
With farm self-employment income	51
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 390
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 531
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 141
With Social Security income	3 321
Mean Social Security income	\$3 285
With public assistance income	1 769
Mean public assistance income	\$1 655
With all other income	2 466
Mean all other income	\$3 665

Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview—Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	
9 058	124 972	7 081	15	8 064	3 476	111	1 669	1 276	
1 118	12 463	524	—	1 354	290	20	142	165	
3 261	41 299	2 885	15	2 641	1 127	42	470	425	
3 446	54 401	3 255	—	3 198	1 495	44	704	527	
1 233	16 809	417	—	871	564	5	353	159	
5 553	81 665	5 799	9	5 186	2 201	74	1 110	709	
511	5 757	211	—	637	122	5	73	21	
1 492	19 013	2 129	9	1 380	479	30	193	214	
2 709	44 408	3 088	—	2 554	1 225	34	599	379	
841	12 487	371	—	615	375	5	245	95	
12 156	170 668	8 938	27	11 111	4 672	165	2 305	1 762	
2 853	33 166	1 851	—	3 765	1 130	25	533	478	
1 293	14 716	1 563	—	1 209	663	31	349	213	
997	15 586	1 532	12	1 142	560	36	198	228	
2 059	27 883	1 840	6	2 472	731	13	325	273	
1 514	23 630	1 003	9	1 198	618	34	307	160	
1 247	19 146	516	—	970	413	9	206	188	
1 555	22 630	498	—	805	389	6	251	143	
484	11 107	108	—	260	148	11	122	58	
154	2 804	27	—	90	20	—	14	21	
\$11 790	\$13 775	\$9 222	\$10 625	\$8 773	\$9 924	\$9 340	\$10 746	\$9 583	
\$14 520	\$16 234	\$11 051	\$11 385	\$11 771	\$12 566	\$12 952	\$13 952	\$12 830	
9 058	124 972	7 081	15	8 064	3 476	111	1 669	1 276	
1 391	18 517	1 096	—	1 888	598	15	236	283	
975	10 054	1 249	—	899	454	14	212	163	
744	10 505	1 326	—	853	391	9	154	166	
1 651	19 937	1 514	6	1 391	604	13	236	182	
1 224	17 715	861	9	1 043	546	34	261	143	
1 042	15 439	481	—	873	395	9	203	147	
1 436	20 004	419	—	798	347	6	249	113	
441	10 297	108	—	249	125	11	111	58	
154	2 504	27	—	70	16	—	7	21	
\$14 035	\$15 940	\$9 754	\$15 417	\$11 271	\$12 248	\$15 592	\$14 882	\$10 812	
\$16 465	\$18 060	\$11 842	\$13 965	\$13 686	\$14 109	\$15 778	\$16 530	\$14 161	
4 056	63 959	12 321	12	4 049	1 890	114	784	640	
\$4 696	\$6 688	\$5 331	\$8 500	\$2 970	\$4 008	\$3 625	\$4 380	\$5 667	
\$6 908	\$8 259	\$5 343	\$8 160	\$5 238	\$5 691	\$3 754	\$5 955	\$6 975	
10 331	150 592	16 885	9	9 537	4 332	132	2 145	1 484	
\$8 809	\$10 519	\$6 187	\$15 439	\$6 700	\$6 580	\$9 280	\$7 921	\$7 929	
40.9	51.0	58.9	100.0	42.2	43.0	62.9	47.8	53.6	
\$14 215	\$14 771	\$6 791	\$15 439	\$11 802	\$11 017	\$9 660	\$11 733	\$11 607	
11 651	154 973	6 900	18	10 653	4 492	147	2 298	1 483	
\$4 795	\$5 664	\$3 947	\$8 750	\$3 197	\$4 398	\$5 350	\$4 203	\$3 828	
31.0	36.0	29.4	—	21.9	33.6	39.5	30.4	26.9	
\$8 486	\$9 419	\$6 694	—	\$7 293	\$7 956	\$7 400	\$7 806	\$7 372	
\$4 850	\$5 310	\$4 061	\$5 393	\$3 855	\$3 830	\$4 415	\$4 401	\$4 381	
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$7 088	\$11 465	\$7 491	\$11 250	\$8 514	\$10 790	\$16 250	\$10 000	\$8 047
25 to 34 years	\$15 681	\$17 041	\$10 060	—	\$13 364	\$11 843	\$14 500	\$16 743	\$10 606
35 to 44 years	\$16 310	\$18 353	\$15 192	\$16 250	\$13 587	\$16 250	\$23 194	\$17 305	\$13 750
45 to 54 years	\$17 603	\$19 074	\$16 250	—	\$15 263	\$14 434	\$17 625	\$18 368	\$14 193
55 to 64 years	\$15 409	\$15 713	\$11 765	—	\$11 318	\$12 070	\$8 750	\$8 103	\$14 097
65 years and over	\$10 274	\$8 532	\$7 233	—	\$7 671	\$6 932	\$11 250	\$8 704	\$5 449
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$14 035	\$15 940	\$9 754	\$15 417	\$11 271	\$12 248	\$15 592	\$14 882	\$10 812
With own children under 18 years	\$14 647	\$16 321	\$9 613	\$15 417	\$12 581	\$12 948	\$15 855	\$16 923	\$11 904
With own children under 6 years	\$13 244	\$15 887	\$8 812	\$16 250	\$12 750	\$11 314	\$17 368	\$16 731	\$10 329
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 374	\$15 329	\$10 036	—	\$10 099	\$11 604	\$7 143	\$10 951	\$9 340
Married-couple families	\$19 185	\$20 315	\$10 760	\$16 250	\$14 831	\$15 407	\$16 711	\$18 373	\$15 804
With own children under 18 years	\$21 835	\$21 706	\$10 839	\$16 250	\$17 605	\$17 386	\$17 303	\$21 089	\$18 854
With own children under 6 years	\$19 440	\$20 207	\$9 597	\$16 250	\$17 166	\$15 466	\$22 778	\$20 368	\$18 226
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 409	\$17 561	\$10 612	—	\$10 996	\$12 221	\$6 250	\$12 470	\$12 599
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 847	\$8 614	\$5 455	\$11 250	\$6 227	\$7 559	\$9 688	\$7 403	\$6 531
With own children under 18 years	\$7 119	\$7 964	\$5 331	\$11 250	\$4 985	\$7 080	\$8 125	\$6 629	\$6 755
With own children under 6 years	\$5 405	\$6 222	\$4 593	—	\$3 530	\$6 935	\$8 750	\$5 598	\$5 147
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 505	\$10 346	\$6 014	—	\$8 399	\$8 937	\$18 125	\$9 167	\$6 324
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$3 990	\$3 532	\$3 049	—	\$3 827	\$4 015	\$2 500	\$4 888	\$2500—
1 worker	\$9 718	\$10 467	\$7 549	\$15 417	\$8 414	\$7 326	\$19 500	\$8 058	\$7 568
2 workers	\$19 946	\$21 225	\$12 926	—	\$16 988	\$15 947	\$16 711	\$20 243	\$16 641
3 or more workers	\$26 637	\$27 383	\$22 583	—	\$22 623	\$20 667	\$8 750	\$20 694	\$28 250
12 156	170 668	8 938	27	11 111	4 672	165	2 305	1 762	
9 742	146 210	7 884	15	8 271	4 008	149	1 938	1 509	
\$15 591	\$17 214	\$11 182	\$13 965	\$13 025	\$12 627	\$12 943	\$14 582	\$13 714	
9 654	143 902	7 799	15	8 071	3 922	142	1 925	1 489	
\$15 388	\$16 897	\$11 098	\$13 965	\$12 750	\$12 616	\$13 834	\$14 170	\$13 302	
509	8 707	222	—	519	202	7	136	101	
\$6 401	\$9 623	\$5 445	—	\$9 340	\$5 317	—	\$6 880	\$8 385	
51	630	36	—	93	35	—	15	14	
\$1 390	\$2 523	\$11 115	—	—	\$1 495	—	—	—	
1 531	18 070	630	12	1 184	432	14	266	187	
\$1 141	\$1 375	\$567	\$155	\$1 221	\$763	\$1 357	\$1 697	\$894	
3 321	30 355	1 077	—	3 727	1 150	30	577	231	
\$3 285	\$3 166	\$2 798	—	\$2 986	\$2 887	\$2 836	\$3 136	\$2 625	
1 769	18 445	828	—	2 474	684	21	233	273	
\$1 655	\$1 736	\$1 419	—	\$1 594	\$1 999	\$1 838	\$1 974	\$1 459	
2 466	25 990	1 677	12	2 206	922	39	411	281	
\$3 665	\$3 877	\$3 620	\$8 005	\$2 966	\$3 346	\$1 689	\$2 869	\$2 634	

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	801	17 618	1 497
No workers.....	108	2 725	203
1 worker.....	252	5 938	490
2 workers.....	349	7 086	638
3 or more workers.....	92	1 869	166
Married-couple families	494	11 457	865
No workers.....	47	1 156	92
1 worker.....	107	2 912	185
2 workers.....	267	5 945	485
3 or more workers.....	73	1 444	103

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 128	24 110	2 171
Less than \$5,000.....	264	6 114	612
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	173	2 732	270
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	141	2 662	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	202	4 085	307
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	157	2 966	398
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	64	2 452	137
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	81	2 193	166
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	732	40
\$50,000 or more.....	25	174	17
Median.....	\$9 752	\$10 605	\$9 771
Mean.....	\$13 163	\$13 016	\$12 355

Families	801	17 618	1 497
Less than \$5,000.....	116	3 242	290
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	93	1 730	206
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	110	1 929	204
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	176	3 147	205
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	132	2 524	295
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	58	2 203	114
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	72	2 017	142
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	19	684	33
\$50,000 or more.....	25	142	8
Median.....	\$12 397	\$12 845	\$11 155
Mean.....	\$15 628	\$14 850	\$13 369

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	704	11 690	908
Median income.....	\$3 676	\$4 719	\$4 189
Mean income.....	\$4 831	\$5 958	\$7 316

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 055	21 950	1 879
Median income.....	\$6 558	\$7 809	\$6 790
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	42.6	48.1	39.1
Median income.....	\$9 919	\$11 425	\$11 455
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 154	22 508	2 085
Median income.....	\$4 918	\$4 513	\$3 682
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	36.6	32.1	27.8
Median income.....	\$8 452	\$8 396	\$8 592

Per capita income	\$4 643	\$4 555	\$4 293
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 804	\$7 144	\$4 706
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 604	\$12 010	\$15 375
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 205	\$16 632	\$15 077
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 042	\$17 750	\$14 511
55 to 64 years.....	\$14 018	\$14 805	\$10 722
65 years and over.....	\$8 068	\$8 312	\$6 355

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$12 397	\$12 845	\$11 155
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 917	\$12 762	\$14 481
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 714	\$11 493	\$10 093
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 464	\$12 994	\$8 112
Married-couple families	\$14 703	\$16 791	\$16 030
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 743	\$18 353	\$17 305
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 857	\$15 439	\$15 926
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 650	\$14 845	\$9 957
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 824	\$6 594	\$7 290
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 262	\$5 708	\$8 467
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 667	\$3 405	\$6 442
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 708	\$8 809	\$5 884

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$4 120	\$3 584	\$3 102
1 worker.....	\$9 719	\$9 242	\$8 255
2 workers.....	\$15 794	\$17 878	\$16 346
3 or more workers.....	\$22 083	\$24 030	\$21 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 128	24 110	2 171
With earnings.....	911	18 866	1 628
Mean earnings.....	\$13 648	\$13 893	\$13 427
With wage or salary income.....	902	18 629	1 592
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 025	\$13 730	\$12 804
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	42	835	103
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$17 032	\$7 460	\$14 199
With farm self-employment income.....	8	118	19
Mean farm self-employment income.....	-\$3 755	\$726	\$697
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	126	3 074	169
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$746	\$885	\$2 336
With Social Security income.....	278	5 778	668
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 637	\$2 998	\$2 910
With public assistance income.....	88	3 602	427
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 038	\$1 614	\$1 558
With all other income.....	173	5 938	554
Mean all other income.....	\$6 529	\$4 356	\$3 538

SMSA's—Con.

			Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.							
San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	
801	17 618	1 497	6 313	2 602	3 711	6 505	1 215	6 564	2 412	
108	2 725	203	1 206	524	682	754	148	1 056	302	
252	5 938	490	2 185	900	1 285	2 073	373	2 292	860	
349	7 086	638	2 362	925	1 437	2 856	578	2 611	993	
92	1 869	166	560	253	307	822	116	605	257	
494	11 457	865	3 754	1 552	2 202	4 418	848	3 874	1 547	
47	1 156	92	528	247	281	422	62	481	146	
107	2 912	185	951	410	541	977	182	888	336	
267	5 945	485	1 906	717	1 189	2 387	509	2 089	853	
73	1 444	103	369	178	191	632	95	416	212	
1 128	24 110	2 171	8 957	3 656	5 301	8 883	1 624	9 100	3 468	
264	6 114	612	3 197	1 408	1 789	2 512	472	2 966	1 071	
173	2 732	270	1 063	487	576	1 068	162	1 393	619	
141	2 662	224	778	306	472	832	154	1 024	398	
202	4 085	307	1 426	493	933	1 435	264	1 469	551	
157	2 966	398	993	411	582	1 162	187	975	352	
64	2 452	137	614	238	376	832	143	611	177	
81	2 193	166	635	199	436	750	185	482	222	
21	732	40	172	68	104	239	45	149	53	
25	174	17	79	46	33	53	12	31	25	
\$9 752	\$10 605	\$9 771	\$8 202	\$7 156	\$9 012	\$10 104	\$10 400	\$7 966	\$7 776	
\$13 163	\$13 016	\$12 355	\$11 195	\$10 780	\$11 481	\$12 457	\$13 247	\$10 518	\$10 520	
801	17 618	1 497	6 313	2 602	3 711	6 505	1 215	6 564	2 412	
116	3 242	290	1 550	699	851	1 168	239	1 478	553	
93	1 730	204	760	359	401	784	128	1 040	432	
110	1 929	204	575	238	337	639	122	824	269	
176	3 147	205	1 142	418	724	1 170	203	1 176	399	
132	2 524	295	892	364	528	1 017	157	874	326	
58	2 203	114	585	226	359	734	144	549	166	
72	2 017	142	565	184	381	713	169	458	200	
19	684	33	165	68	97	237	45	134	49	
25	142	8	79	46	33	43	8	31	18	
\$12 397	\$12 865	\$11 155	\$11 276	\$10 071	\$11 877	\$12 778	\$12 728	\$9 818	\$9 554	
\$15 628	\$14 850	\$13 369	\$13 347	\$13 039	\$13 563	\$14 508	\$15 091	\$12 186	\$12 098	
704	11 690	908	3 075	1 231	1 844	3 249	460	3 669	2 168	
\$3 676	\$4 719	\$4 189	\$3 277	\$2 869	\$3 691	\$3 350	\$3 883	\$2 949	\$3 724	
\$4 831	\$5 958	\$7 316	\$5 205	\$4 475	\$5 692	\$5 232	\$6 947	\$4 493	\$5 037	
1 055	21 950	1 879	7 421	3 069	4 352	7 671	1 434	7 474	3 264	
\$6 558	\$7 809	\$6 790	\$6 498	\$5 710	\$6 851	\$7 641	\$8 374	\$5 888	\$5 928	
42.6	48.1	39.1	40.5	41.7	39.7	44.3	45.2	39.8	43.7	
\$9 919	\$11 425	\$11 451	\$11 811	\$11 330	\$11 996	\$12 068	\$12 861	\$10 309	\$9 583	
1 154	22 508	2 085	8 434	3 505	4 929	8 769	1 416	8 748	3 340	
\$4 918	\$4 513	\$3 682	\$3 380	\$3 030	\$3 632	\$3 871	\$3 524	\$3 643	\$3 843	
36.6	32.1	27.8	24.9	21.5	27.3	29.4	26.7	27.7	28.2	
\$8 452	\$8 396	\$8 592	\$7 711	\$7 880	\$7 579	\$7 538	\$7 161	\$7 071	\$7 323	
\$4 643	\$4 555	\$4 293	\$3 610	\$3 482	\$3 702	\$4 016	\$4 513	\$3 560	\$3 708	
\$5 804	\$7 144	\$4 706	\$7 224	\$5 652	\$8 450	\$9 267	\$11 597	\$6 599	\$6 391	
\$12 604	\$12 010	\$15 375	\$11 182	\$11 272	\$11 113	\$14 196	\$15 947	\$11 780	\$10 758	
\$14 205	\$16 632	\$15 077	\$15 000	\$15 365	\$14 676	\$16 646	\$16 917	\$9 675	\$11 326	
\$16 042	\$17 750	\$14 511	\$12 907	\$12 621	\$13 077	\$15 886	\$15 066	\$14 792	\$12 931	
\$14 018	\$14 805	\$10 722	\$14 279	\$14 423	\$14 216	\$11 793	\$10 104	\$10 476	\$8 684	
\$8 068	\$8 312	\$6 355	\$6 964	\$6 229	\$7 598	\$6 973	\$6 875	\$6 920	\$6 995	
\$12 397	\$12 865	\$11 155	\$11 276	\$10 071	\$11 877	\$12 778	\$12 728	\$9 818	\$9 554	
\$12 917	\$12 762	\$14 481	\$11 529	\$11 375	\$11 640	\$13 920	\$13 144	\$10 515	\$9 865	
\$10 714	\$11 493	\$10 093	\$10 252	\$11 516	\$9 733	\$14 752	\$14 524	\$9 189	\$10 275	
\$11 464	\$12 994	\$8 112	\$11 026	\$8 715	\$12 058	\$11 004	\$12 500	\$9 051	\$9 044	
\$14 703	\$16 791	\$16 030	\$15 085	\$14 458	\$15 514	\$15 887	\$16 659	\$13 428	\$12 971	
\$14 743	\$18 353	\$17 305	\$16 675	\$16 589	\$16 755	\$17 703	\$19 375	\$15 017	\$13 908	
\$11 857	\$15 439	\$15 926	\$16 031	\$16 188	\$15 889	\$17 777	\$17 098	\$14 349	\$12 775	
\$14 650	\$14 845	\$9 957	\$11 964	\$8 801	\$13 652	\$12 260	\$14 656	\$10 372	\$11 599	
\$8 824	\$6 594	\$7 290	\$5 998	\$5 622	\$6 408	\$6 935	\$5 165	\$6 412	\$5 858	
\$9 262	\$5 708	\$8 467	\$4 929	\$4 897	\$4 961	\$6 663	\$4 468	\$5 938	\$5 848	
\$6 667	\$3 405	\$6 442	\$4 152	\$4 415	\$3 960	\$5 300	\$5 050	\$3 809	\$4 539	
\$7 708	\$8 809	\$5 884	\$8 772	\$7 284	\$10 101	\$7 609	\$6 687	\$7 083	\$5 889	
\$4 120	\$3 584	\$3 102	\$3 845	\$3 873	\$3 810	\$3 929	\$4 722	\$4 235	\$3 536	
\$9 719	\$9 242	\$8 255	\$8 258	\$7 377	\$9 029	\$8 247	\$7 681	\$7 103	\$6 405	
\$15 794	\$17 878	\$16 346	\$16 979	\$16 664	\$17 236	\$16 944	\$17 302	\$15 038	\$14 939	
\$22 083	\$24 030	\$21 250	\$21 525	\$20 062	\$22 276	\$24 006	\$21 196	\$20 093	\$19 676	
1 128	24 110	2 171	8 957	3 656	5 301	8 883	1 624	9 100	3 468	
911	18 866	1 628	6 319	2 508	3 811	6 901	1 344	6 835	2 778	
\$13 648	\$13 893	\$13 427	\$12 792	\$12 634	\$12 895	\$13 588	\$14 256	\$11 419	\$11 156	
902	18 629	1 592	6 246	2 487	3 759	6 789	1 339	6 701	2 711	
\$13 025	\$13 730	\$12 804	\$12 573	\$12 323	\$12 739	\$13 257	\$13 527	\$11 375	\$11 038	
42	835	103	218	81	137	452	38	308	197	
\$17 032	\$7 460	\$14 199	\$8 612	\$11 232	\$7 062	\$7 461	\$26 572	\$5 709	\$5 077	
8	118	19	77	17	60	99	19	32	22	
-\$3 755	\$726	\$697	\$5 447	\$7 621	\$4 831	\$4 040	\$2 010	\$2 247	\$1 955	
126	3 074	169	590	150	440	779	110	601	371	
\$746	\$885	\$2 336	\$1 330	\$2 140	\$1 054	\$838	\$1 732	\$819	\$1 200	
278	5 778	668	2 972	1 340	1 632	2 478	357	2 847	917	
\$3 637	\$2 998	\$2 910	\$2 947	\$2 794	\$3 073	\$2 950	\$2 770	\$2 882	\$2 837	
88	3 602	427	2 162	984	1 178	1 567	301	1 824	365	
\$2 038	\$1 614	\$1 558	\$1 758	\$1 905	\$1 635	\$1 561	\$1 552	\$1 755	\$1 528	
173	5 938	554	1 805	668	1 137	1 802	250	1 922	560	
\$6 529	\$4 356	\$3 538	\$3 381	\$2 676	\$3 795	\$3 595	\$2 826	\$3 002	\$3 498	

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 499
No workers.....	125
1 worker.....	476
2 workers.....	725
3 or more workers.....	173
Married-couple families	1 038
No workers.....	45
1 worker.....	254
2 workers.....	638
3 or more workers.....	101

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 023
Less than \$5,000.....	543
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	198
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	402
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	312
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	192
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11
\$50,000 or more.....	8
Median.....	\$10 601
Mean.....	\$11 799

Families	1 499
Less than \$5,000.....	250
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	128
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	343
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	271
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	172
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	140
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5
\$50,000 or more.....	8
Median.....	\$12 345
Mean.....	\$13 483

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 115
Median income.....	\$4 206
Mean income.....	\$5 342

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 099
Median income.....	\$7 045
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	49.1
Median income.....	\$10 447

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 889
Median income.....	\$3 836
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.8
Median income.....	\$7 080

Per capita income.....

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years.....	\$10 708
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 000
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 531
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 375
55 to 64 years.....	\$12 109
65 years and over.....	\$4 933

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$12 345
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 115
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 621
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 713
Married-couple families	\$14 903
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 435
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 417
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 063
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 995
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 510
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 766
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 500

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$2 903
1 worker.....	\$8 652
2 workers.....	\$16 088
3 or more workers.....	\$16 635

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 023
With earnings.....	1 717
Mean earnings.....	\$12 251
With wage or salary income.....	1 709
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 211
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	64
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$2 549
With farm self-employment income.....	8
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$415
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	145
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 091
With Social Security income.....	393
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 815
With public assistance income.....	242
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 787
With all other income.....	402
Mean all other income.....	\$2 827

Urbanized areas

Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
1 499	1 952	9 998	10 441	52	1 995	2 937	91 809	4 046	4 377
125	159	933	1 401	—	408	397	9 229	371	671
476	630	3 199	3 711	18	615	1 010	28 997	1 501	1 711
725	886	4 520	4 121	34	751	1 150	40 077	1 870	1 479
173	277	1 346	1 208	—	221	380	13 506	304	516
1 038	1 316	6 148	6 863	—	1 195	1 942	55 026	3 371	2 300
45	104	387	610	—	210	156	3 597	256	620
254	271	1 001	1 935	13	249	525	10 429	1 131	620
638	740	3 716	3 436	34	608	964	31 643	1 726	1 108
101	201	1 044	882	—	128	297	9 357	258	316
2 023	2 788	14 155	13 693	52	2 819	4 034	123 832	5 064	6 278
543	671	3 357	3 849	—	936	1 067	25 727	656	1 789
198	361	1 564	1 373	—	470	440	12 733	617	790
214	294	1 478	1 228	—	269	388	13 535	789	588
402	461	2 523	2 080	5	555	717	21 937	1 120	1 054
312	401	1 923	1 515	32	262	410	17 409	855	816
192	223	1 337	1 382	15	175	392	12 377	452	480
143	294	1 298	1 575	—	69	450	13 363	435	570
11	55	549	599	—	73	117	5 404	94	134
8	28	126	92	—	10	53	1 347	46	57
\$10 601	\$10 523	\$11 107	\$10 839	\$18 472	\$7 533	\$10 831	\$12 010	\$11 822	\$9 881
\$11 799	\$12 944	\$13 593	\$13 577	\$18 048	\$10 068	\$13 466	\$14 486	\$14 045	\$12 226
1 499	1 952	9 998	10 441	52	1 995	2 937	91 809	4 046	4 377
250	309	1 620	2 129	—	463	594	14 432	412	833
128	248	994	1 004	—	402	320	8 779	484	541
182	201	1 028	984	—	186	273	9 621	640	416
343	358	1 912	1 688	5	441	511	16 336	887	851
271	296	1 468	1 203	32	230	336	13 737	708	621
172	199	1 148	1 288	15	151	360	10 606	429	451
140	268	1 241	1 487	—	61	373	12 079	365	509
5	45	479	571	—	56	117	5 023	79	98
8	28	108	87	—	5	53	1 196	42	57
\$12 345	\$12 309	\$13 174	\$13 065	\$18 472	\$9 281	\$12 668	\$13 912	\$12 445	\$11 828
\$13 483	\$14 851	\$15 543	\$15 479	\$18 048	\$11 234	\$15 138	\$16 084	\$14 795	\$14 102
1 115	1 124	6 503	4 225	—	1 191	1 537	44 149	4 867	2 534
\$4 206	\$5 127	\$4 482	\$3 646	—	\$3 042	\$5 577	\$6 145	\$5 794	\$4 407
\$5 342	\$6 794	\$6 143	\$5 887	—	\$5 204	\$7 202	\$7 398	\$5 862	\$6 137
2 099	2 366	12 488	11 788	60	2 341	3 543	105 927	7 804	4 895
\$7 045	\$8 478	\$7 590	\$9 160	\$11 053	\$5 589	\$8 335	\$8 893	\$7 395	\$7 339
49.1	47.5	48.5	44.9	33.3	38.6	46.4	51.4	54.5	38.5
\$10 447	\$12 255	\$11 128	\$14 358	\$7 833	\$9 449	\$12 654	\$12 135	\$8 926	\$11 540
1 889	2 531	13 840	12 322	51	2 817	3 674	119 586	3 418	6 055
\$3 836	\$4 635	\$5 035	\$3 664	\$4 563	\$3 438	\$4 196	\$5 343	\$4 757	\$4 367
31.8	31.3	37.2	27.3	27.5	28.6	32.5	38.2	30.1	30.1
\$7 080	\$7 830	\$8 388	\$7 232	\$12 272	\$7 140	\$8 316	\$8 791	\$8 010	\$8 220
\$3 946	\$4 423	\$4 512	\$4 347	\$3 360	\$3 167	\$4 707	\$4 674	\$4 806	\$4 338
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 708	\$9 107	\$8 549	\$9 803	\$16 250	\$8 676	\$5 913	\$9 245	\$8 082
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 000	\$12 461	\$13 078	\$14 852	\$18 229	\$11 466	\$14 547	\$14 345	\$11 125
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 531	\$16 169	\$17 178	\$15 181	\$21 250	\$12 295	\$14 292	\$17 008	\$16 411
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 375	\$14 216	\$16 118	\$16 461	—	\$12 500	\$14 562	\$16 408	\$18 125
55 to 64 years.....	\$12 109	\$16 641	\$13 889	\$14 173	\$17 188	\$7 978	\$14 250	\$13 804	\$15 000
65 years and over.....	\$4 933	\$8 412	\$8 248	\$8 448	—	\$5 889	\$7 606	\$8 094	\$9 937
\$12 345	\$12 309	\$13 174	\$13 065	\$18 472	\$9 281	\$12 668	\$13 912	\$12 445	\$11 828
\$12 115	\$12 142	\$13 308	\$13 837	\$16 964	\$11 664	\$12 383	\$14 329	\$11 523	\$11 188
\$11 621	\$11 801	\$11 910	\$14 340	\$16 458	\$10 810	\$10 764	\$13 487	\$9 868	\$9 849
\$12 713	\$12 608	\$12 972	\$12 045	\$19 583	\$6 946	\$13 054	\$13 275	\$14 945	\$12 670
\$14 903	\$16 971	\$17 682	\$17 832	\$18 819	\$11 382	\$16 997	\$18 456	\$13 550	\$16 601
\$15 435	\$18 242	\$19 351	\$19 477	\$17 411	\$14 660	\$18 214	\$20 058	\$12 431	\$18 777
\$14 417	\$18 487	\$17 873	\$19 023	\$17 500	\$13 245	\$16 356	\$18 629	\$10 144	\$16 110
\$14 063	\$14 709	\$15 311	\$14 548	\$19 583	\$6 964	\$15 784	\$15 230	\$15 620	\$14 250
\$6 995	\$6 604	\$7 492	\$6 180	—	\$6 846	\$7 069	\$8 123	\$7 731	\$7 398
\$6 510	\$5 825	\$7 281	\$5 813	—	\$6 926	\$5 957	\$7 385	\$6 898	\$6 668
\$4 766	\$4 145	\$6 021	\$3 659	—	\$4 196	\$2 813	\$5 688	\$5 568	\$5 181
\$7 500	\$9 455	\$8 271	\$7 157	—	\$6 612	\$9 184	\$10 213	\$10 250	\$10 152
\$2 903	\$3 694	\$3 414	\$3 190	—	\$3 870	\$3 118	\$3 248	\$6 085	\$3 376
\$8 652	\$7 500	\$8 222	\$9 026	\$16 667	\$7 465	\$9 451	\$8 760	\$9 047	\$8 907
\$16 088	\$17 681	\$17 115	\$20 220	\$18 750	\$13 692	\$18 237	\$18 499	\$15 396	\$17 576
\$16 635	\$19 625	\$25 000	\$23 828	—	\$17 298	\$23 250	\$24 570	\$24 804	\$23 923
2 023	2 788	14 155	13 693	52	2 819	4 034	123 832	5 064	6 278
1 717	2 340	12 060	10 867	52	2 041	3 266	105 525	4 494	4 729
\$12 251	\$13 368	\$13 948	\$14 928	\$16 369	\$11 539	\$14 175	\$15 371	\$13 479	\$13 327
1 709	2 340	11 928	10 709	52	1 990	3 212	104 147	4 479	4 682
\$12 211	\$12 993	\$13 669	\$14 929	\$16 369	\$11 476	\$14 022	\$15 115	\$13 354	\$13 150
64	91	757	376	—	98	126	5 094	125	244
\$2 549	\$8 417	\$6 621	\$6 041	—	\$7 258	\$9 517	\$9 231	\$6 115	\$5 936
8	40	69	23	—	12	28	293	—	8
\$415	\$2 777	\$2 270	\$3 278	—	\$335	\$2 069	\$2 710	—	\$555
145	303	1 600	1 287	12	172	435	9 883	690	750
\$1 091	\$2 284	\$1 081	\$1 276	\$175	\$1 395	\$987	\$1 102	\$578	\$704
393	616	2 853	3 340	8	843	1 060	23 127	522	1 880
\$2 815	\$2 997	\$3 074	\$3 093	\$1 455	\$3 073	\$3 089	\$3 104	\$3 198	\$3 108
242	361	1 865	2 103	—	625	644	15 446	281	1 086
\$1 787	\$1 805	\$1 610	\$1 527	—	\$1 738	\$1 632	\$1 689	\$1 914	\$1 649
402	522	2 749	2 436	6	395	802	19 914	1 358	1 269
\$2 827	\$3 095	\$3 893	\$3 489	\$12 255	\$2 313	\$4 078	\$3 166	\$5 849	\$4 389

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	110	114 528	3 861	15	2 929	3 222	76	1 623	1 259	6 384	793
No workers.....	8	11 086	1 72	—	297	255	10	142	165	854	108
1 worker.....	34	38 000	1 638	15	971	1 051	32	470	417	2 467	244
2 workers.....	20	50 094	1 873	—	1 278	1 366	34	658	518	2 324	349
3 or more workers.....	48	15 348	1 78	—	383	550	—	353	159	739	92
Married-couple families	44	74 395	3 368	9	1 826	1 992	49	1 064	692	4 130	486
No workers.....	—	5 054	75	—	89	111	5	73	21	385	47
1 worker.....	8	17 124	1 311	9	477	422	20	193	206	1 294	99
2 workers.....	20	40 818	1 816	—	1 013	1 098	24	553	370	1 881	267
3 or more workers.....	16	11 399	166	—	247	361	—	245	95	570	73

INCOME IN 1979

Households	149	156 735	4 731	27	3 948	4 272	110	2 259	1 745	8 171	1 120
Less than \$5,000.....	45	29 217	650	—	1 179	979	5	522	478	2 245	264
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	18	13 330	1 074	—	263	563	31	349	213	745	165
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	24	14 340	926	12	485	518	21	198	228	664	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5	26 001	1 087	6	603	686	8	319	265	1 104	202
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8	22 163	502	9	403	585	19	292	151	1 196	157
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	24	17 694	219	—	391	400	9	200	188	844	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	21 092	194	—	311	381	6	243	143	911	81
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	10 277	52	—	158	140	11	122	58	370	21
\$50,000 or more.....	4	2 621	27	—	51	20	—	14	21	92	25
Median.....	\$8 698	\$14 019	\$9 232	\$10 625	\$9 706	\$10 507	\$9 762	\$10 638	\$9 490	\$11 691	\$9 823
Mean.....	\$15 503	\$16 403	\$11 009	\$11 385	\$13 190	\$12 962	\$15 251	\$13 894	\$12 811	\$14 269	\$13 221

Families	110	114 528	3 861	15	2 929	3 222	76	1 623	1 259	6 384	793
Less than \$5,000.....	6	16 539	492	—	642	539	5	225	283	1 321	116
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	18	9 022	841	—	283	392	14	212	163	601	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	24	9 587	801	—	344	349	4	154	166	461	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5	18 466	898	6	454	571	8	230	174	884	176
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8	16 393	413	9	343	515	19	246	134	1 033	132
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	24	14 119	186	—	373	382	9	197	147	716	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	18 550	151	—	293	341	6	241	113	842	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	9 523	52	—	158	117	11	111	58	363	19
\$50,000 or more.....	4	2 329	27	—	39	17	—	7	21	81	25
Median.....	\$15 625	\$16 072	\$9 365	\$15 417	\$11 873	\$12 674	\$16 944	\$14 679	\$10 547	\$14 033	\$12 514
Mean.....	\$19 948	\$18 182	\$11 243	\$13 965	\$14 951	\$14 389	\$18 210	\$16 521	\$14 152	\$15 771	\$15 735

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	58	\$6 902	10 853	12	1 263	1 626	54	784	640	2 221	704
Median income.....	\$3 143	\$7 431	\$5 432	\$8 500	\$3 389	\$4 036	\$5 526	\$4 380	\$5 667	\$4 316	\$3 676
Mean income.....	\$1 996	\$8 730	\$5 392	\$8 160	\$6 552	\$5 886	\$5 900	\$5 955	\$6 975	\$7 732	\$4 831

Males 15 years and over, with income	158	135 408	13 043	9	3 355	3 886	91	2 099	1 467	7 230	1 008
Median income.....	\$3 518	\$10 852	\$6 002	\$15 439	\$8 360	\$6 832	\$9 750	\$7 856	\$7 853	\$10 105	\$6 859
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	15.8	52.2	60.2	100.0	46.6	44.2	60.4	47.2	53.1	36.4	43.8

Females 15 years and over, with income	175	141 530	3 422	18	3 699	4 188	89	2 239	1 475	6 906	1 137
Median income.....	\$3 370	\$5 891	\$4 279	\$8 750	\$3 438	\$4 525	\$5 650	\$4 242	\$3 859	\$3 421	\$5 007
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	17.1	36.9	31.9	—	26.5	34.9	52.8	30.3	27.1	22.3	27.1
Median income.....	\$12 488	\$9 486	\$6 232	—	\$7 641	\$8 010	\$5 850	\$7 765	\$7 372	\$7 960	\$8 452

Per capita income	\$3 728	\$5 431	\$4 342	\$5 393	\$4 301	\$3 922	\$6 054	\$4 386	\$4 409	\$4 606	\$4 764
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 375	\$11 495	\$7 604	\$11 250	\$8 042	\$10 846	—	\$7 778	\$8 047	\$7 738	\$5 804
25 to 34 years.....	\$7 375	\$17 025	\$9 557	—	\$13 554	\$12 201	\$15 417	\$16 743	\$10 606	\$14 292	\$12 604
35 to 44 years.....	\$6 250	\$18 341	\$15 200	\$16 250	\$12 929	\$16 615	\$24 583	\$17 305	\$13 750	\$17 575	\$14 659
45 to 54 years.....	\$40 185	\$19 213	\$18 875	—	\$18 831	\$15 031	\$17 625	\$18 993	\$14 000	\$16 399	\$16 042
55 to 64 years.....	\$8 214	\$15 972	\$9 922	—	\$11 271	\$12 029	—	\$8 103	\$14 097	\$15 489	\$14 018
65 years and over.....	\$23 750	\$8 818	\$13 438	—	\$8 198	\$6 995	\$3 750	\$8 704	\$5 449	\$9 028	\$8 068

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 625	\$16 072	\$9 365	\$15 417	\$11 873	\$12 674	\$16 944	\$14 679	\$10 547	\$14 033	\$12 514
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 500	\$16 334	\$9 178	\$15 417	\$12 520	\$13 659	\$23 194	\$17 068	\$11 577	\$14 655	\$13 068
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 125	\$15 892	\$8 489	\$16 250	\$11 913	\$11 806	\$24 306	\$16 836	\$10 329	\$12 794	\$10 714
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 667	\$15 637	\$9 794	—	\$11 148	\$11 887	\$5 696	\$10 807	\$9 340	\$13 340	\$11 464
Married-couple families	\$15 938	\$20 496	\$9 762	\$16 250	\$16 399	\$15 932	\$22 917	\$18 469	\$15 985	\$17 850	\$14 853
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 469	\$21 800	\$9 695	\$16 250	\$18 357	\$18 438	\$24 861	\$21 263	\$19 297	\$19 036	\$15 070
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 250	\$20 285	\$8 894	\$16 250	\$17 358	\$16 047	\$24 861	\$20 625	\$18 226	\$16 838	\$11 857
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 417	\$17 917	\$9 897	—	\$12 301	\$12 670	\$5 556	\$12 143	\$12 599	\$15 413	\$14 650
Female householder, no husband present	\$23 000	\$8 718	\$6 080	\$11 250	\$6 318	\$7 772	\$11 406	\$7 403	\$6 531	\$4 392	\$8 824
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 625	\$8 054	\$6 064	\$11 250	\$4 886	\$7 278	\$10 625	\$6 629	\$6 755	\$6 149	\$9 262
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 500	\$6 257	\$5 610	—	\$3 857	\$7 137	\$8 750	\$5 598	\$5 147	\$4 596	\$6 667
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 250	\$10 621	\$6 184	—	\$8 925	\$9 094	\$18 125	\$9 167	\$6 324	\$7 331	\$7 708

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$8 750	\$3 507	\$25 000—	—	\$2 679	\$3 980	\$5 000	\$4 888	\$25 000—	\$3 789	\$4 120
1 worker.....	\$7 361	\$10 534	\$7 167	\$15 417	\$8 270	\$7 401	\$23 611	\$8 058	\$7 456	\$10 627	\$9 844
2 workers.....	\$12 000	\$21 292	\$11 895	—	\$17 638	\$16 453	\$17 222	\$20 461	\$16 731	\$19 239	\$15 794
3 or more workers.....	\$35 498	\$27 633	\$25 000	—	\$23 292	\$21 056	—	\$20 694	\$28 250	\$25 205	\$22 083

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	149	156 735	4 731	27	3 948	4 272	110	2 259	1 745	8 171	1 120
With earnings.....	135	135 268	4 466	15	3 264	3 726	100	1 892	1 492	6 538	903
Mean earnings.....	\$14 409	\$17 325	\$10 782	\$13 965	\$14 050	\$12 893	\$15 799	\$14 540	\$13 714	\$15 462	\$13 725
With wage or salary income.....	115	133 211	4 441	15	3 177	3 653	100	1 879	1 472	6 489	894
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 355	\$16 995	\$10 729	\$13 965	\$13 675	\$12 878	\$15 799	\$14 117	\$13 297	\$15 391	\$13 096
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	28	7 986	115	—	180	181	—	136	101	204	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$2 298	\$9 854	\$4 331	—	\$13 359	\$5 225	—	\$6 880	\$8 385	\$5 947	\$17 032
With farm self-employment income.....	—	426	5	—	16	18	—	15	14	15	8
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	\$2 107	\$1 205	—	\$536	\$2 711	—	\$3 138	\$2 865	\$3 20	—\$3 755
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	16	16 634	320	12	399	393	14	260	187	989	126
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$150	\$1 326	\$277	\$155	\$1 068	\$820	\$1 357	\$1 734	\$894	\$1 269	\$746
With Social Security income.....	54	26 554	138	—	998	1 023	19	577	231	1 924	278
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 538	\$3 195	\$2 552	—	\$2 667	\$2 916	\$2 455	\$3 136	\$2 625	\$3 507	\$3 637
With public assistance income.....	39	16 153	227	—	716	584	—	216	273	1 090	88
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 111	\$1 765	\$1 324	—	\$1 369	\$1 971	\$3 755	\$2 074	\$1 459	\$1 622	\$2 038
With all other income.....	54	23 619	853	12	794	855	29	400	273	1 842	173
Mean all other income.....	\$4 371	\$3 891	\$3 742	\$8 005	\$2 703	\$3 365	\$330	\$2 920	\$2 645	\$3 111	\$6 529

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	16 404	1 370	1 919
No workers.....	2 538	175	279
1 worker.....	5 531	453	685
2 workers.....	6 609	590	762
3 or more workers.....	1 726	152	193
Married-couple families	10 588	780	1 249
No workers.....	1 056	78	92
1 worker.....	2 638	165	346
2 workers.....	5 565	446	652
3 or more workers.....	1 329	91	159

INCOME IN 1979

Households	22 608	2 010	2 691
Less than \$5,000.....	5 668	531	950
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 558	250	316
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 513	218	320
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 859	298	406
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 801	363	321
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 276	129	160
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 085	164	187
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	690	40	31
\$50,000 or more.....	158	17	—
Median.....	\$10 661	\$10 087	\$8 121
Mean.....	\$13 051	\$12 684	\$10 375

Families	16 404	1 370	1 919
Less than \$5,000.....	2 984	236	440
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 575	188	270
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 802	198	274
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 957	196	306
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 374	262	268
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 035	109	172
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 909	140	158
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	642	33	31
\$50,000 or more.....	126	8	—
Median.....	\$12 936	\$11 607	\$9 776
Mean.....	\$14 905	\$13 769	\$12 135

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	11 197	822	1 003
Median income.....	\$4 814	\$5 047	\$2 952
Mean income.....	\$6 008	\$7 808	\$4 539

Males 15 years and over, with income	20 510	1 725	2 165
Median income.....	\$7 847	\$7 022	\$7 084
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	48.4	40.3	46.4

Females 15 years and over, with income	21 130	1 924	2 377
Median income.....	\$4 639	\$4 007	\$3 440
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.8	28.3	28.4
Median income.....	\$8 431	\$8 746	\$7 442

Per capita income	\$4 571	\$4 429	\$3 630
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$7 115	\$4 871	\$5 465
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 989	\$14 643	\$10 524
35 to 44 years.....	\$16 794	\$15 203	\$11 375
45 to 54 years.....	\$17 658	\$14 565	\$12 230
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 150	\$10 552	\$12 279
65 years and over.....	\$8 432	\$6 756	\$7 382

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$12 936	\$11 607	\$9 776
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 779	\$14 333	\$9 141
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 439	\$9 983	\$8 789
Married-couple families	\$13 140	\$8 611	\$10 560
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 930	\$16 315	\$13 777
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 471	\$17 629	\$14 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 537	\$16 187	\$14 056
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 979	\$11 765	\$12 581
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 700	\$7 560	\$4 523
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 815	\$8 683	\$3 953
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$3 327	\$6 635	\$2 610
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 948	\$5 943	\$5 859

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$3 606	\$3 145	\$3 632
1 worker.....	\$9 235	\$8 454	\$6 902
2 workers.....	\$18 025	\$16 484	\$15 507
3 or more workers.....	\$24 375	\$21 765	\$21 094

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	22 608	2 010	2 691
With earnings.....	17 706	1 513	2 053
Mean earnings.....	\$13 954	\$13 734	\$11 193
With wage or salary income.....	17 489	1 479	2 009
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 797	\$13 059	\$11 075
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	775	99	82
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 449	\$14 656	\$8 783
With farm self-employment income.....	55	19	9
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$238	\$697	\$165
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 844	163	155
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$846	\$2 410	\$1 001
With Social Security income.....	5 252	599	806
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 015	\$2 961	\$2 898
With public assistance income.....	3 337	398	456
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 621	\$1 588	\$1 406
With all other income.....	5 538	520	552
Mean all other income.....	\$4 394	\$3 687	\$3 274

Urbanized areas—Con.

				Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.								
San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.		Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.	
16 404	1 370	1 919		4 013	1 476	2 537	4 663	4 302	1 020	5 719	2 299	
2 538	175	279		732	246	486	447	453	114	818	289	
5 531	453	685		1 453	549	904	1 545	1 413	302	2 038	813	
6 609	590	762		1 471	509	962	1 955	1 940	503	2 345	961	
1 726	152	193		357	172	185	716	496	101	518	236	
10 588	780	1 249		2 209	796	1 413	3 240	2 831	707	3 342	1 463	
1 056	78	92		270	95	175	255	250	49	349	133	
2 638	165	346		540	218	322	872	579	141	769	312	
5 565	446	652		1 166	362	804	1 589	1 621	437	1 887	821	
1 329	91	159		233	121	112	524	381	80	337	197	
22 608	2 010	2 691		5 699	2 025	3 674	5 848	6 031	1 386	7 948	3 303	
5 668	531	950		1 923	719	1 204	1 064	1 571	385	2 445	994	
2 558	250	316		687	289	398	503	766	142	1 266	590	
2 513	218	320		491	144	347	407	563	147	884	360	
3 859	298	406		1 079	355	724	1 005	1 024	234	1 330	545	
2 801	363	321		564	186	378	698	878	147	866	346	
2 276	129	160		437	166	271	762	544	118	587	177	
2 085	164	187		387	111	276	963	530	169	409	213	
690	40	31		104	38	66	350	129	40	134	53	
158	17	—		27	17	10	96	26	4	27	25	
\$10 661	\$10 087	\$8 121		\$8 719	\$7 578	\$9 193	\$14 632	\$10 531	\$10 360	\$8 244	\$7 969	
\$13 051	\$12 684	\$10 375		\$11 088	\$10 876	\$11 205	\$16 917	\$12 421	\$12 900	\$10 710	\$10 718	
16 404	1 370	1 919		4 013	1 476	2 537	4 663	4 302	1 020	5 719	2 299	
2 984	236	440		996	385	611	558	747	185	1 201	516	
1 575	188	270		483	204	279	434	506	113	923	409	
1 802	198	274		346	109	237	328	419	115	712	231	
2 957	196	306		828	298	530	800	783	173	1 048	399	
2 374	262	268		493	159	334	603	746	122	772	320	
2 035	109	172		416	160	256	586	465	119	525	166	
1 909	140	158		327	106	221	915	493	153	388	191	
642	33	31		97	38	59	343	127	40	123	49	
126	8	—		27	17	10	96	16	—	27	18	
\$12 936	\$11 607	\$9 776		\$11 158	\$10 746	\$11 371	\$16 842	\$12 871	\$12 654	\$10 101	\$9 930	
\$14 905	\$13 769	\$12 135		\$12 787	\$12 847	\$12 752	\$18 632	\$14 316	\$14 616	\$12 381	\$12 301	
11 197	822	1 003		1 992	627	1 365	1 490	2 528	417	3 316	2 116	
\$4 814	\$5 047	\$2 952		\$4 021	\$2 915	\$4 393	\$5 164	\$3 686	\$4 019	\$2 952	\$3 789	
\$6 008	\$7 808	\$4 539		\$5 929	\$4 842	\$6 428	\$8 032	\$5 517	\$7 169	\$4 555	\$5 074	
20 510	1 725	2 165		4 624	1 714	2 910	5 392	5 064	1 205	6 577	3 098	
\$7 847	\$7 022	\$7 084		\$6 752	\$5 966	\$6 935	\$10 096	\$8 114	\$8 467	\$6 116	\$6 207	
48.4	40.3	46.4		42.1	42.0	42.1	42.9	45.1	43.4	40.8	44.9	
\$11 477	\$10 124	\$11 362		\$11 015	\$11 475	\$11 475	\$15 960	\$12 138	\$12 755	\$10 449	\$9 598	
21 130	1 924	2 377		5 405	2 012	3 393	5 576	5 929	1 239	7 693	3 213	
\$4 639	\$4 007	\$3 440		\$3 545	\$3 192	\$3 763	\$5 262	\$4 246	\$3 639	\$3 776	\$3 899	
32.8	28.3	28.4		26.5	22.6	28.9	31.8	31.5	26.8	28.9	28.6	
\$8 431	\$8 746	\$7 442		\$7 680	\$8 170	\$7 429	\$8 866	\$7 648	\$6 783	\$6 977	\$7 323	
\$4 571	\$4 429	\$3 630		\$3 624	\$3 526	\$3 680	\$5 315	\$4 104	\$4 489	\$3 609	\$3 786	
\$7 115	\$4 871	\$5 465		\$6 786	\$4 397	\$8 529	\$11 227	\$9 236	\$11 250	\$6 529	\$6 234	
\$11 989	\$14 643	\$10 524		\$10 363	\$10 858	\$9 987	\$19 698	\$13 161	\$15 694	\$11 875	\$11 250	
\$16 794	\$15 203	\$11 375		\$13 423	\$15 588	\$12 269	\$20 739	\$16 726	\$16 875	\$9 809	\$11 738	
\$17 658	\$14 565	\$12 230		\$12 606	\$12 937	\$12 443	\$20 515	\$16 396	\$14 904	\$14 386	\$12 931	
\$15 150	\$10 552	\$12 279		\$15 386	\$16 705	\$15 057	\$16 648	\$11 792	\$9 453	\$10 792	\$8 276	
\$8 432	\$6 756	\$7 382		\$7 277	\$6 991	\$7 619	\$10 865	\$7 346	\$7 196	\$7 361	\$6 919	
\$12 936	\$11 607	\$9 776		\$11 158	\$10 746	\$11 371	\$16 842	\$12 871	\$12 654	\$10 101	\$9 930	
\$12 779	\$14 333	\$9 141		\$10 421	\$10 983	\$10 000	\$18 498	\$13 727	\$13 182	\$10 538	\$10 264	
\$11 439	\$9 983	\$8 789		\$8 531	\$7 139	\$8 740	\$18 266	\$13 976	\$14 524	\$9 498	\$10 562	
\$13 140	\$8 611	\$10 560		\$11 990	\$10 278	\$12 556	\$14 292	\$11 750	\$12 262	\$9 534	\$9 326	
\$16 930	\$16 315	\$13 777		\$14 996	\$14 842	\$15 073	\$20 744	\$16 656	\$16 672	\$13 878	\$13 490	
\$18 471	\$17 629	\$14 375		\$16 165	\$16 620	\$15 935	\$23 066	\$18 275	\$19 773	\$14 913	\$14 507	
\$15 537	\$16 187	\$14 056		\$14 965	\$14 727	\$15 067	\$21 010	\$17 867	\$20 104	\$14 518	\$13 157	
\$14 979	\$11 765	\$12 581		\$13 013	\$11 053	\$13 847	\$17 346	\$13 075	\$14 280	\$11 604	\$12 180	
\$6 700	\$7 560	\$4 523		\$5 980	\$5 491	\$6 457	\$8 617	\$6 990	\$5 495	\$6 485	\$5 986	
\$5 815	\$8 683	\$3 953		\$4 656	\$4 658	\$4 653	\$8 279	\$6 979	\$4 750	\$5 901	\$6 018	
\$3 327	\$6 635	\$2 610		\$3 966	\$4 019	\$3 924	\$5 927	\$4 778	\$5 050	\$3 989	\$4 493	
\$8 948	\$5 943	\$5 859		\$10 679	\$7 578	\$11 369	\$8 931	\$8 318	\$6 750	\$7 362	\$5 889	
\$3 606	\$3 145	\$3 632		\$3 842	\$4 014	\$3 727	\$4 867	\$3 994	\$5 321	\$4 297	\$3 304	
\$9 235	\$8 454	\$6 902		\$7 748	\$6 911	\$8 339	\$10 593	\$8 156	\$7 358	\$7 058	\$6 575	
\$18 025	\$16 484	\$15 507		\$16 697	\$16 014	\$16 992	\$21 303	\$16 833	\$16 899	\$15 073	\$15 266	
\$24 375	\$21 765	\$21 094		\$21 862	\$22 708	\$21 411	\$28 043	\$24 336	\$20 437	\$20 632	\$19 815	
22 608	2 010	2 691		5 699	2 025	3 674	5 848	6 031	1 386	7 948	3 303	
17 706	1 513	2 053		4 202	1 519	2 683	4 983	4 841	1 157	6 117	2 655	
\$13 954	\$13 734	\$11 193		\$12 138	\$11 514	\$12 492	\$17 667	\$13 400	\$13 683	\$11 465	\$11 352	
17 489	1 479	2 009		4 168	1 514	2 654	4 942	4 766	1 152	6 015	2 588	
\$13 797	\$13 059	\$11 075		\$12 071	\$11 484	\$12 405	\$17 455	\$13 163	\$13 467	\$11 431	\$11 232	
775	99	82		113	35	78	254	261	30	264	197	
\$7 449	\$14 656	\$8 873		\$5 250	\$2 939	\$6 287	\$6 722	\$8 027	\$10 323	\$5 047	\$5 407	
55	19	9		16	—	16	545	20	5	14	22	
\$238	\$697	\$165		\$6 298	—	\$6 298	\$1 543	\$1 957	\$1 605	\$3 059	\$195	
2 844	163	155		413	136	277	781	551	101	549	371	
\$846	\$2 410	\$1 001		\$1 158	\$1 560	\$961	\$1 561	\$887	\$1 881	\$809	\$1 200	
5 252	599	806		1 796	728	1 068	1 441	1 470	276	2 336	857	
\$3 015	\$2 961	\$2 898		\$3 214	\$2 957	\$3 389	\$3 515	\$2 938	\$2 890	\$2 902	\$2 846	
3 337	398	456		1 229	455	774	683	880	243	1 561	343	
\$1 621	\$1 588	\$1 406		\$1 648	\$1 750	\$1 587	\$1 666	\$1 451	\$1 542	\$1 807	\$1 303	
5 538	520	552		1 183	456	727	1 197	1 182	237	1 662	537	
\$4 394	\$3 687	\$3 274		\$3 307	\$3 008	\$3 494	\$2 898	\$3 350	\$2 893	\$2 979	\$3 590	

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 489	1 952	1 077	9 683	1 322	10 441	47	1 670	315	2 931
No workers.....	123	159	33	929	106	1 401	—	340	68	397
1 worker.....	471	630	299	3 137	409	3 711	13	531	84	1 004
2 workers.....	722	886	670	4 297	681	4 121	34	628	118	1 150
3 or more workers.....	173	277	75	1 320	126	1 208	—	171	45	380
Married-couple families	1 032	1 316	792	5 867	904	6 863	47	953	232	1 936
No workers.....	45	104	14	383	17	610	—	165	45	156
1 worker.....	251	271	84	966	213	1 935	13	207	42	519
2 workers.....	635	740	626	3 500	601	3 436	34	493	110	964
3 or more workers.....	101	201	68	1 018	73	882	—	88	35	297

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 010	2 788	1 817	13 815	1 702	13 693	47	2 347	434	4 015
Less than \$5,000.....	537	671	250	3 316	318	3 849	—	827	109	1 061
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	192	361	134	1 564	181	1 373	—	388	82	440
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	214	294	178	1 411	98	1 228	—	255	9	388
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	402	461	378	2 431	164	2 080	—	421	117	711
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	312	401	271	1 893	360	1 515	32	190	61	410
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	192	223	238	1 295	173	1 382	15	150	25	385
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	142	294	259	1 254	291	1 575	—	60	9	450
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11	55	84	525	108	599	—	51	17	117
\$50,000 or more.....	8	28	25	126	9	92	—	5	5	53
Median.....	\$10 660	\$10 523	\$14 412	\$11 043	\$16 000	\$10 839	\$18 819	\$7 233	\$10 759	\$10 807
Mean.....	\$11 841	\$12 944	\$16 434	\$13 523	\$16 763	\$13 577	\$18 703	\$9 565	\$12 137	\$13 463

Families	1 489	1 952	1 077	9 683	1 322	10 441	47	1 670	315	2 931
Less than \$5,000.....	244	309	87	1 596	222	2 129	—	411	52	588
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	125	248	63	994	118	1 004	—	331	71	320
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	182	201	74	1 069	72	984	—	181	5	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	343	358	173	1 820	134	1 688	—	358	83	511
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	271	296	162	1 438	246	1 203	32	171	54	336
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	172	199	171	1 106	138	1 288	15	124	27	360
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	139	268	238	1 197	283	1 487	—	54	7	373
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5	45	84	455	100	871	—	35	16	117
\$50,000 or more.....	8	28	25	126	9	92	—	5	5	53
Median.....	\$12 395	\$12 309	\$19 051	\$13 139	\$16 956	\$13 065	\$18 819	\$8 785	\$12 169	\$12 698
Mean.....	\$13 540	\$14 851	\$20 220	\$15 482	\$18 321	\$15 479	\$18 703	\$10 818	\$12 815	\$15 165

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 109	1 124	1 161	6 332	472	4 225	—	843	320	1 499
Median income.....	\$4 169	\$5 127	\$6 598	\$4 367	\$6 174	\$3 646	—	\$3 022	\$2 577	\$5 346
Mean income.....	\$5 337	\$6 794	\$7 470	\$6 122	\$8 852	\$5 887	—	\$5 051	\$4 937	\$6 994
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 090	2 366	1 555	12 027	1 416	11 788	55	1 796	519	3 506
Median income.....	\$7 074	\$8 478	\$12 034	\$7 513	\$14 416	\$9 160	\$11 071	\$5 726	\$4 696	\$8 271
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	48.9	47.5	61.6	47.9	52.8	44.9	36.4	40.8	28.7	46.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 478	12 255	15 428	11 146	17 753	14 358	\$7 833	\$8 929	\$10 056	\$12 647
Median income.....	1 880	2 531	1 438	13 540	1 416	12 322	51	2 318	468	3 667
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	\$3 844	\$4 635	\$6 322	\$4 999	\$3 920	\$3 664	\$4 563	\$3 443	\$2 955	\$4 183
Median income.....	31.9	31.3	34.8	37.4	26.0	27.3	27.5	28.4	26.3	32.6
Per capita income.....	\$7 080	\$7 830	\$9 375	\$8 392	\$9 179	\$7 232	\$12 272	\$7 057	\$6 967	\$8 316

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 083	\$9 107	\$13 355	\$8 371	\$11 812	\$9 803	\$16 250	\$8 529	\$6 964	\$6 202
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 000	\$12 461	\$18 611	\$13 160	\$18 562	\$14 852	\$18 750	\$10 469	\$14 625	\$14 547
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 453	\$16 169	\$28 947	\$17 054	\$17 188	\$15 181	\$21 250	\$12 028	\$13 182	\$14 292
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 375	\$14 216	\$30 321	\$16 118	\$17 109	\$16 461	—	\$12 036	\$23 250	\$14 562
55 to 64 years.....	\$12 109	\$16 641	\$12 250	\$14 167	\$15 966	\$14 173	\$17 188	\$7 831	\$13 750	\$14 250
65 years and over.....	\$4 933	\$8 412	\$8 462	\$8 289	\$7 159	\$8 448	—	\$5 816	\$6 062	\$7 606

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$12 395	\$12 309	\$19 051	\$13 139	\$16 956	\$13 065	\$18 819	\$8 785	\$12 169	\$12 698
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 192	\$12 142	\$19 784	\$13 238	\$17 161	\$13 837	\$17 411	\$10 983	\$14 375	\$12 383
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 758	\$11 801	\$19 605	\$11 855	\$16 713	\$14 340	\$17 500	\$9 405	\$13 971	\$10 764
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 713	\$12 608	\$18 200	\$12 991	\$16 406	\$12 045	\$19 583	\$7 041	\$6 646	\$13 131
Married-couple families	\$14 942	\$16 771	\$22 885	\$17 795	\$20 982	\$17 832	\$18 819	\$10 816	\$13 487	\$17 047
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 472	\$18 242	\$23 598	\$19 481	\$22 060	\$19 477	\$17 411	\$14 071	\$15 817	\$18 214
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 625	\$18 487	\$21 830	\$17 986	\$21 108	\$19 023	\$17 500	\$12 714	\$13 971	\$16 356
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 063	\$14 709	\$19 200	\$15 442	\$17 243	\$14 548	\$19 583	\$6 929	\$7 555	\$15 896
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 101	\$6 604	\$7 628	\$7 465	\$5 821	\$6 180	—	\$6 778	\$8 500	\$7 049
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 719	\$5 825	\$7 104	\$7 242	\$5 260	\$5 813	—	\$6 607	\$10 921	\$5 957
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 922	\$4 145	\$9 583	\$5 986	\$3 237	\$3 659	—	\$4 196	—	\$2 813
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 500	\$9 455	\$9 861	\$8 271	\$7 237	\$7 157	—	\$7 264	\$3 125	\$9 184

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$2 945	\$3 694	\$10 288	\$3 409	\$3 258	\$3 190	—	\$3 599	\$5 263	\$3 118
1 worker.....	\$8 694	\$7 500	\$9 574	\$8 215	\$11 086	\$9 026	\$20 179	\$7 172	\$11 296	\$9 508
2 workers.....	\$16 121	\$17 681	\$22 133	\$17 161	\$22 399	\$20 220	\$18 750	\$13 018	\$15 405	\$18 237
3 or more workers.....	\$16 635	\$19 625	\$36 402	\$24 648	\$24 167	\$23 828	—	\$16 971	\$20 625	\$23 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 010	2 788	1 817	13 815	1 702	13 693	47	2 347	434	4 015
With earnings.....	1 706	2 340	1 708	11 729	1 535	10 867	47	1 691	312	3 247
Mean earnings.....	\$12 296	\$13 368	\$16 674	\$13 870	\$17 407	\$14 928	\$16 846	\$11 001	\$13 729	\$14 176
With wage or salary income.....	1 698	2 340	1 692	11 597	1 521	10 709	47	1 657	295	3 193
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 256	\$12 993	\$16 602	\$13 583	\$17 339	\$14 929	\$16 846	\$10 865	\$14 209	\$14 022
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	64	91	56	748	26	376	—	64	29	126
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$2 549	\$8 417	\$6 557	\$6 691	\$13 430	\$6 041	—	\$9 521	\$3 171	\$9 517
With farm self-employment income.....	8	40	11	69	10	23	—	7	—	28
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$415	\$2 777	\$2 005	\$2 270	—\$270	\$3 278	—	—\$1 572	—	\$2 069
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	145	303	197	1 555	197	1 287	12	122	44	435
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 091	\$2 284	\$1 014	\$1 110	\$476	\$1 276	\$175	\$1 518	\$1 236	\$987
With Social Security income.....	392	616	118	2 834	217	3 340	8	722	121	1 060
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 818	\$2 997	\$3 602	\$3 078	\$3 009	\$3 093	\$1 455	\$3 003	\$3 489	\$3 089
With public assistance income.....	240	361	47	1 859	241	2 103	—	542	83	644
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 801	\$1 805	\$907	\$1 614	\$1 318	\$1 527	—	\$1 758	\$1 611	\$1 632
With all other income.....	401	522	358	2 741	306	2 436	6	309	86	796
Mean all other income.....	\$2 813	\$3 095	\$1 993	\$3 901	\$2 442	\$3 489	\$12 255	\$1 747	\$4 345	\$4 107

Places										
Ablene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city	
1 489	1 952	1 077	9 683	1 322	10 441	47	1 670	315	2 931	
123	159	33	929	106	1 401	-	340	68	397	
471	630	299	3 137	409	3 711	13	531	84	1 004	
722	886	670	4 297	681	4 121	34	628	118	1 150	
173	277	75	1 320	126	1 208	-	171	45	380	
1 032	1 316	792	5 847	904	6 863	47	953	232	1 936	
45	104	14	383	17	610	-	165	45	156	
251	271	84	966	213	1 935	13	207	42	519	
635	740	626	3 500	601	3 436	34	493	110	964	
101	201	68	1 018	73	882	-	88	35	297	
2 010	2 788	1 817	13 815	1 702	13 693	47	2 347	434	4 015	
537	671	250	3 316	318	3 849	-	827	109	1 061	
192	361	134	1 564	181	1 373	-	388	82	440	
214	294	178	1 411	98	1 228	-	255	9	388	
402	461	378	2 431	164	2 080	-	421	117	711	
312	401	271	1 893	360	1 515	32	190	61	410	
192	223	238	1 295	173	1 382	15	150	25	385	
142	284	259	1 254	291	1 575	-	60	9	450	
11	55	84	525	108	599	-	51	17	117	
8	28	25	126	9	92	-	5	5	53	
\$10 660	\$10 523	\$14 412	\$11 043	\$16 000	\$10 839	\$18 819	\$7 233	\$10 759	\$10 807	
\$11 841	\$12 944	\$16 434	\$13 523	\$16 763	\$13 577	\$18 703	\$9 565	\$12 137	\$13 463	
1 489	1 952	1 077	9 683	1 322	10 441	47	1 670	315	2 931	
244	309	87	1 596	222	2 129	-	411	52	588	
125	248	63	994	118	1 004	-	331	71	320	
182	201	74	969	72	1 084	-	181	5	273	
343	358	173	1 820	134	1 688	-	358	83	511	
271	296	162	1 438	246	1 203	32	171	54	336	
172	199	171	1 106	138	1 288	15	124	27	360	
139	238	238	1 197	283	1 487	-	54	7	373	
5	45	84	455	100	571	-	35	16	117	
8	28	25	108	9	87	-	5	-	53	
\$12 395	\$12 309	\$19 051	\$13 139	\$16 956	\$13 065	\$18 819	\$8 785	\$12 169	\$12 698	
\$13 540	\$14 851	\$20 220	\$15 482	\$18 321	\$15 479	\$18 703	\$10 818	\$12 815	\$15 165	
1 109	1 124	1 161	6 332	472	4 225	-	843	320	1 499	
\$4 169	\$5 127	\$6 598	\$4 367	\$6 174	\$3 646	-	\$3 022	\$2 577	\$5 346	
\$5 337	\$6 794	\$7 470	\$6 122	\$8 852	\$5 887	-	\$5 051	\$4 937	\$6 994	
2 090	2 366	1 555	12 027	1 416	11 788	55	1 796	519	3 506	
\$7 074	\$8 478	\$12 034	\$7 513	\$14 416	\$9 160	\$11 071	\$5 726	\$4 696	\$8 271	
48.9	47.5	61.6	47.9	52.8	44.9	36.4	40.8	28.7	46.5	
\$10 478	\$12 255	\$15 428	\$11 146	\$17 753	\$14 358	\$7 833	\$8 929	\$10 056	\$12 647	
1 880	2 531	1 438	13 540	1 416	12 322	51	2 318	468	3 667	
\$3 844	\$4 635	\$6 322	\$4 999	\$3 920	\$3 664	\$4 563	\$3 443	\$2 955	\$4 183	
31.9	31.3	34.8	37.4	26.0	27.3	27.5	28.4	26.3	32.6	
\$7 080	\$7 830	\$9 375	\$8 392	\$9 179	\$7 232	\$12 272	\$7 057	\$6 967	\$8 316	
\$3 952	\$4 423	\$6 625	\$4 515	\$5 601	\$4 347	\$5 267	\$2 972	\$3 846	\$4 674	
\$11 083	\$9 107	\$13 355	\$8 371	\$11 812	\$9 803	\$16 250	\$8 529	\$6 964	\$6 202	
\$15 000	\$12 461	\$18 611	\$13 160	\$18 562	\$14 852	\$18 750	\$10 469	\$14 625	\$14 547	
\$14 453	\$16 169	\$28 947	\$17 054	\$17 188	\$15 181	\$21 250	\$12 028	\$13 182	\$14 292	
\$15 375	\$14 216	\$30 321	\$16 118	\$17 109	\$16 461	-	\$12 036	\$23 250	\$14 562	
\$12 109	\$16 641	\$12 250	\$14 167	\$15 966	\$14 173	\$17 188	\$7 831	\$13 750	\$14 250	
\$4 933	\$8 412	\$8 462	\$8 289	\$7 159	\$8 448	-	\$5 816	\$6 062	\$7 606	
\$12 395	\$12 309	\$19 051	\$13 139	\$16 956	\$13 065	\$18 819	\$8 785	\$12 169	\$12 698	
\$12 192	\$12 142	\$19 784	\$13 238	\$17 161	\$13 837	\$17 411	\$10 983	\$14 375	\$12 383	
\$11 758	\$11 801	\$19 605	\$11 855	\$16 713	\$14 340	\$17 500	\$9 405	\$13 971	\$10 764	
\$12 713	\$12 608	\$18 200	\$12 991	\$16 406	\$12 045	\$19 583	\$7 041	\$6 646	\$13 131	
\$14 942	\$16 971	\$22 885	\$17 795	\$20 982	\$17 832	\$18 819	\$10 816	\$13 487	\$17 047	
\$15 472	\$18 242	\$23 598	\$19 481	\$22 060	\$19 477	\$17 411	\$14 071	\$15 817	\$18 214	
\$14 625	\$18 487	\$21 830	\$17 986	\$21 108	\$19 023	\$17 500	\$12 714	\$13 971	\$16 356	
\$14 063	\$14 709	\$19 200	\$15 442	\$17 243	\$14 548	\$19 583	\$6 929	\$7 055	\$15 896	
\$7 101	\$6 604	\$7 628	\$7 465	\$5 821	\$6 180	-	\$6 778	\$8 500	\$7 069	
\$6 719	\$5 825	\$7 104	\$7 242	\$5 260	\$5 813	-	\$6 607	\$10 921	\$5 957	
\$4 922	\$4 145	\$9 583	\$5 986	\$3 237	\$3 659	-	\$4 196	-	\$2 813	
\$7 500	\$9 455	\$9 861	\$8 271	\$7 237	\$7 157	-	\$7 264	\$3 125	\$9 184	
\$2 945	\$3 694	\$10 288	\$3 409	\$3 258	\$3 190	-	\$3 599	\$5 263	\$3 118	
\$8 694	\$7 500	\$9 574	\$8 215	\$11 086	\$9 026	\$20 179	\$7 172	\$11 296	\$9 508	
\$16 121	\$17 681	\$22 133	\$17 161	\$22 399	\$20 220	\$18 750	\$13 018	\$15 405	\$18 237	
\$16 635	\$19 625	\$36 402	\$24 648	\$24 167	\$23 828	-	\$16 971	\$20 625	\$23 250	
2 010	2 788	1 817	13 815	1 702	13 693	47	2 347	434	4 015	
1 706	2 340	1 708	11 729	1 535	10 867	47	1 691	312	3 247	
\$12 296	\$13 368	\$16 674	\$13 870	\$17 407	\$14 928	\$16 846	\$11 001	\$13 729	\$14 176	
1 698	2 340	1 692	11 597	1 521	10 709	47	1 657	295	3 193	
\$12 256	\$12 993	\$16 602	\$13 583	\$17 339	\$14 929	\$16 846	\$10 865	\$14 209	\$14 022	
64	91	56	748	26	376	-	64	29	126	
\$2 549	\$8 417	\$6 557	\$6 691	\$13 430	\$6 041	-	\$9 521	\$3 171	\$9 517	
8	40	11	69	10	23	-	7	-	28	
\$415	\$2 777	\$2 005	\$2 270	-\$270	\$3 278	-	-\$1 572	-	\$2 069	
145	303	197	1 555	197	1 287	12	122	44	435	
\$1 091	\$2 284	\$1 014	\$1 110	\$476	\$1 276	\$175	\$1 518	\$1 236	\$987	
392	616	118	2 834	217	3 340	8	722	121	1 060	
\$2 818	\$2 997	\$3 602	\$3 078	\$3 009	\$3 093	\$1 455	\$3 003	\$3 489	\$3 089	
240	361	47	1 859	241	2 103	-	542	83	644	
\$1 801	\$1 805	\$907	\$1 614	\$1 318	\$1 527	-	\$1 758	\$1 611	\$1 632	
401	522	358	2 741	306	2 436	6	309	86	796	
\$2 813	\$3 095	\$1 993	\$3 901	\$2 442	\$3 489	\$12 255	\$1 747	\$4 345	\$4 107	

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	62 390	599	14
No workers.....	6 359	92	5
1 worker.....	19 687	217	—
2 workers.....	27 462	228	9
3 or more workers.....	8 882	62	—
Married-couple families	36 481	288	14
No workers.....	2 337	29	5
1 worker.....	6 777	67	—
2 workers.....	21 325	152	9
3 or more workers.....	6 042	40	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	85 009	898	31
Less than \$5,000.....	17 588	288	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	8 537	127	9
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9 325	103	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15 283	120	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	12 452	155	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8 430	23	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 980	66	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 526	11	—
\$50,000 or more.....	888	5	—
Median.....	\$12 037	\$8 325	\$7 721
Mean.....	\$14 364	\$11 143	\$7 381

Families	62 390	599	14
Less than \$5,000.....	10 018	95	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5 817	101	9
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	6 383	121	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 222	87	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 781	97	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 150	23	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 047	59	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 222	11	—
\$50,000 or more.....	750	5	—
Median.....	\$13 917	\$9 638	\$5 556
Mean.....	\$15 870	\$13 216	\$4 812

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	31 283	349	27
Median income.....	\$6 441	\$3 975	\$5 650
Mean income.....	\$7 538	\$5 821	\$6 616

Males 15 years and over, with income	71 419	723	24
Median income.....	\$8 935	\$5 959	\$4 600
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	52.0	31.7	79.2
Median income.....	\$11 959	\$9 825	\$9 050

Females 15 years and over, with income	81 942	868	32
Median income.....	\$5 637	\$3 473	\$5 200
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.2	26.6	53.1
Median income.....	\$8 925	\$8 016	\$5 150

Per capita income	\$4 664	\$4 043	\$4 879
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 245	\$7 321	—
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 036	\$9 541	—
35 to 44 years.....	\$16 525	\$13 417	—
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 573	\$13 167	\$6 250
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 937	\$8 889	—
65 years and over.....	\$8 206	\$6 792	\$3 750

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$13 917	\$9 638	\$5 556
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 049	\$11 402	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 981	\$8 750	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 735	\$7 750	\$5 556
Married-couple families	\$18 402	\$14 875	\$5 556
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 855	\$15 511	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 315	\$9 545	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 623	\$12 250	\$5 556
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 256	\$8 199	—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 487	\$9 195	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 644	\$8 147	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 775	\$5 972	—

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$2 931	\$3 062	\$3 750
1 worker.....	\$8 785	\$8 618	—
2 workers.....	\$18 308	\$15 167	\$6 250
3 or more workers.....	\$24 987	\$24 375	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	85 009	898	31
With earnings.....	72 402	607	26
Mean earnings.....	\$15 310	\$12 222	\$7 944
With wage or salary income.....	71 487	590	26
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 062	\$12 074	\$7 944
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 411	29	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 132	\$9 988	—
With farm self-employment income.....	157	8	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 950	\$705	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	6 183	68	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 158	\$3 491	—
With Social Security income.....	14 912	344	5
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 117	\$2 853	\$4 455
With public assistance income.....	10 355	211	—
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 666	\$1 781	—
With all other income.....	12 750	266	—
Mean all other income.....	\$3 267	\$3 733	—

Places—Con.

			El Paso city					Galveston city				
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city		
62 390	599	14	3 447	3 447	20 977	4 377	4 377	1 674	1 225	104		
6 359	92	5	360	360	2 392	671	671	120	155	8		
19 687	217	—	1 239	1 239	7 198	1 711	1 711	453	367	28		
27 462	228	9	1 568	1 568	7 864	1 479	1 479	873	530	20		
8 882	62	—	280	280	3 523	516	516	228	173	48		
36 481	288	14	2 784	2 784	12 213	2 300	2 300	1 204	765	44		
2 337	29	5	250	250	1 061	256	256	52	46	—		
6 777	67	—	876	876	2 681	620	620	231	135	8		
21 325	152	9	1 424	1 424	6 009	1 108	1 108	763	438	20		
6 042	40	—	234	234	2 462	316	316	158	146	16		
85 009	898	31	4 454	4 454	27 866	6 278	6 278	2 019	1 560	138		
17 588	288	5	635	635	6 700	1 789	1 789	298	381	40		
8 537	127	9	494	494	3 500	790	790	136	143	18		
9 325	103	17	664	664	3 312	588	588	208	92	18		
15 283	120	—	928	928	4 883	1 054	1 054	304	250	5		
12 452	155	—	776	776	3 384	816	816	267	194	8		
8 430	23	—	413	413	2 369	480	480	289	203	24		
8 980	66	—	410	410	2 475	570	570	350	187	—		
3 526	11	—	88	88	980	134	134	143	84	21		
888	5	—	46	46	263	57	57	24	26	4		
\$12 037	\$8 325	\$7 721	\$12 036	\$12 036	\$10 393	\$9 881	\$9 881	\$16 984	\$13 333	\$9 028		
\$14 364	\$11 143	\$7 381	\$14 339	\$14 339	\$13 198	\$12 226	\$12 226	\$17 834	\$15 198	\$16 162		
62 390	599	14	3 447	3 447	20 977	4 377	4 377	1 674	1 225	104		
10 018	95	5	396	396	3 688	833	833	166	235	6		
5 817	101	9	367	367	2 454	541	541	132	117	18		
6 383	121	—	515	515	2 657	416	416	174	58	18		
11 222	87	—	695	695	3 888	851	851	218	185	5		
9 781	97	—	629	629	2 799	621	621	223	156	8		
7 150	23	—	390	390	2 096	451	451	277	188	24		
8 047	59	—	340	340	2 226	509	509	319	176	—		
3 222	11	—	73	73	919	98	98	141	84	21		
750	5	—	42	42	250	57	57	24	26	4		
\$13 917	\$9 638	\$5 556	\$12 981	\$12 981	\$11 990	\$11 828	\$11 828	\$18 820	\$15 509	\$16 563		
\$15 870	\$13 216	\$4 812	\$15 277	\$15 277	\$14 745	\$14 102	\$14 102	\$19 283	\$16 945	\$20 545		
31 283	349	27	2 445	2 445	9 214	2 534	2 534	432	428	53		
\$6 441	\$3 975	\$5 650	\$6 041	\$6 041	\$4 896	\$4 407	\$4 407	\$8 161	\$6 769	\$3 054		
\$7 538	\$5 821	\$6 616	\$6 413	\$6 413	\$6 589	\$6 137	\$6 137	\$8 494	\$7 090	\$1 768		
71 419	723	24	5 057	5 057	24 259	4 895	4 895	1 817	1 365	151		
\$8 935	\$5 959	\$4 600	\$8 857	\$8 857	\$7 689	\$7 339	\$7 339	\$11 984	\$9 692	\$3 520		
52.0	31.7	79.2	50.6	50.6	46.6	38.5	38.5	61.1	49.5	16.6		
\$11 959	\$9 825	\$9 050	\$10 955	\$10 955	\$11 543	\$11 540	\$11 540	\$14 586	\$13 604	\$11 000		
81 942	868	32	2 997	2 997	27 550	6 055	6 055	1 937	1 445	152		
\$5 637	\$3 473	\$5 200	\$4 918	\$4 918	\$4 197	\$4 367	\$4 367	\$6 512	\$4 221	\$3 529		
40.2	26.6	53.1	31.6	31.6	31.1	30.1	30.1	45.8	33.3	19.7		
\$8 925	\$8 016	\$5 150	\$8 079	\$8 079	\$7 752	\$8 220	\$8 220	\$9 136	\$8 949	\$12 488		
\$4 664	\$4 043	\$4 879	\$4 920	\$4 920	\$4 227	\$4 338	\$4 338	\$5 105	\$4 712	\$4 115		
\$9 245	\$7 321	—	\$8 053	\$8 053	\$8 185	\$4 787	\$4 787	\$8 456	\$5 577	\$9 375		
\$14 036	\$9 541	—	\$10 951	\$10 951	\$11 839	\$12 038	\$12 038	\$19 761	\$16 971	\$7 375		
\$16 525	\$13 417	—	\$16 096	\$16 096	\$15 643	\$12 321	\$12 321	\$22 070	\$21 957	\$6 250		
\$16 573	\$13 167	\$6 250	\$18 125	\$18 125	\$14 755	\$16 434	\$16 434	\$16 058	\$17 308	\$40 185		
\$13 937	\$8 889	—	\$15 000	\$15 000	\$12 932	\$14 464	\$14 464	\$18 472	\$14 792	\$7 813		
\$8 206	\$6 792	\$3 750	\$9 937	\$9 937	\$7 901	\$9 608	\$9 608	\$7 062	\$8 971	\$23 750		
\$13 917	\$9 638	\$5 556	\$12 981	\$12 981	\$11 990	\$11 828	\$11 828	\$18 820	\$15 509	\$16 563		
\$14 049	\$11 402	—	\$11 776	\$11 776	\$12 676	\$11 188	\$11 188	\$18 932	\$15 833	\$10 500		
\$12 981	\$8 750	—	\$9 964	\$9 964	\$11 735	\$9 849	\$9 849	\$18 443	\$13 802	\$8 125		
\$13 735	\$7 750	\$5 556	\$15 315	\$15 315	\$11 170	\$12 670	\$12 670	\$18 578	\$15 099	\$22 500		
\$18 402	\$14 875	\$5 556	\$14 438	\$14 438	\$16 259	\$16 601	\$16 601	\$22 545	\$20 618	\$15 938		
\$19 855	\$15 511	—	\$13 285	\$13 285	\$18 286	\$18 777	\$18 777	\$22 485	\$21 832	\$15 469		
\$18 315	\$9 545	—	\$10 434	\$10 434	\$16 797	\$16 110	\$16 110	\$21 085	\$20 274	\$11 250		
\$15 623	\$12 250	\$5 556	\$16 127	\$16 127	\$12 869	\$14 250	\$14 250	\$19 006	\$17 143	\$20 417		
\$8 256	\$8 199	—	\$7 876	\$7 876	\$7 601	\$7 398	\$7 398	\$7 771	\$6 019	\$23 500		
\$7 487	\$9 195	—	\$7 039	\$7 039	\$6 967	\$6 668	\$6 668	\$7 273	\$5 049	\$9 625		
\$5 644	\$8 147	—	\$5 568	\$5 568	\$5 402	\$5 181	\$5 181	\$5 865	\$4 226	\$7 500		
\$10 775	\$5 972	—	\$10 250	\$10 250	\$9 028	\$10 152	\$10 152	\$10 893	\$10 083	\$23 750		
\$2 931	\$3 062	\$3 750	\$6 066	\$6 066	\$4 053	\$3 376	\$3 376	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 750		
\$8 785	\$8 618	—	\$9 195	\$9 195	\$8 228	\$8 907	\$8 907	\$9 414	\$8 109	\$6 944		
\$18 308	\$15 167	\$6 250	\$16 145	\$16 145	\$16 469	\$17 576	\$17 576	\$22 199	\$20 975	\$12 000		
\$24 987	\$24 375	—	\$25 769	\$25 769	\$22 033	\$23 923	\$23 923	\$22 432	\$25 721	\$35 498		
85 009	898	31	4 454	4 454	27 866	6 278	6 278	2 019	1 560	138		
72 402	607	26	3 895	3 895	23 092	4 729	4 729	1 825	1 309	124		
\$15 310	\$12 222	\$7 944	\$13 777	\$13 777	\$13 931	\$13 327	\$13 327	\$18 334	\$16 372	\$15 349		
71 487	590	26	3 880	3 880	22 739	4 682	4 682	1 803	1 291	104		
\$15 062	\$12 074	\$7 944	\$13 651	\$13 651	\$13 647	\$13 150	\$13 150	\$17 901	\$16 238	\$17 682		
3 411	29	—	114	114	1 202	244	244	101	64	28		
\$9 132	\$9 988	—	\$6 101	\$6 101	\$9 389	\$5 936	\$5 936	\$11 720	\$7 308	\$2 298		
157	8	—	—	—	97	8	8	—	—	—		
\$3 950	\$705	—	—	—	\$832	\$555	\$555	—	—	—		
6 183	68	—	621	621	2 420	750	750	299	104	16		
\$1 158	\$3 491	—	\$585	\$585	\$1 025	\$704	\$704	\$753	\$674	\$150		
14 912	344	5	522	522	6 933	1 880	1 880	220	312	48		
\$3 117	\$2 853	\$4 455	\$3 198	\$3 198	\$3 138	\$3 108	\$3 108	\$2 403	\$2 831	\$1 388		
10 355	211	—	276	276	4 188	1 086	1 086	205	236	33		
\$1 666	\$1 781	—	\$1 924	\$1 924	\$1 719	\$1 649	\$1 649	\$1 493	\$1 761	\$870		
12 750	266	—	1 321	1 321	5 299	1 269	1 269	371	243	48		
\$3 267	\$3 733	—	\$5 783	\$5 783	\$2 762	\$4 389	\$4 389	\$4 010	\$3 737	\$4 779		

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	105 031	363	3 096	15	2 912	3 189	45	2 281	165	1 616
No workers.....	10 629	14	128	—	292	246	5	448	—	142
1 worker.....	35 734	129	1 357	15	971	1 041	24	756	20	463
2 workers.....	44 343	202	1 454	—	1 266	1 360	16	899	127	658
3 or more workers.....	14 325	18	157	—	383	542	—	178	18	353
Married-couple families	66 701	257	2 671	9	1 814	1 968	26	1 443	149	1 064
No workers.....	4 853	14	52	—	89	107	—	194	—	73
1 worker.....	15 812	32	1 069	9	477	416	20	376	6	193
2 workers.....	35 461	193	1 401	—	1 001	1 092	6	732	127	553
3 or more workers.....	10 575	18	149	—	247	353	—	141	16	245

INCOME IN 1979

Households	145 440	747	3 931	27	3 926	4 233	45	3 158	176	2 252
Less than \$5,000.....	28 019	109	581	—	1 169	968	—	1 093	—	515
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	12 780	85	965	—	367	555	5	401	5	349
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	13 744	85	723	12	485	506	4	283	8	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24 849	194	863	6	603	686	—	442	18	319
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	20 655	105	377	9	403	577	10	361	15	292
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16 183	103	181	—	391	400	9	274	51	200
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	18 387	60	162	—	299	381	6	230	63	243
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8 509	6	52	—	158	140	11	38	16	122
\$50,000 or more.....	2 314	—	27	—	51	20	—	36	—	14
Median.....	\$13 480	\$12 272	\$8 951	\$10 625	\$9 701	\$10 583	\$23 472	\$8 251	\$22 333	\$10 675
Mean.....	\$15 904	\$13 439	\$10 887	\$11 385	\$13 166	\$13 004	\$24 401	\$11 551	\$24 465	\$13 924

Families	105 031	363	3 096	15	2 912	3 189	45	2 281	165	1 616
Less than \$5,000.....	15 760	32	423	—	637	528	—	520	—	218
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	8 661	44	740	—	283	384	5	302	5	212
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9 132	17	610	—	344	343	4	228	8	154
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17 549	112	682	6	454	571	—	383	26	230
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15 213	37	287	9	343	507	10	330	4	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12 815	63	148	—	373	382	9	222	43	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	16 047	52	127	—	281	341	6	241	63	241
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7 819	6	52	—	158	117	11	27	16	111
\$50,000 or more.....	2 035	—	27	—	39	16	—	28	—	7
Median.....	\$15 442	\$13 848	\$9 078	\$15 417	\$11 839	\$12 757	\$23 472	\$11 072	\$23 542	\$14 797
Mean.....	\$17 617	\$15 545	\$11 169	\$13 965	\$14 909	\$14 456	\$23 901	\$13 370	\$24 610	\$16 576

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	54 381	469	1 344	12	1 258	1 609	10	1 388	24	784
Median income.....	\$7 383	\$9 316	\$5 903	\$8 500	\$3 404	\$4 059	\$3 500	\$2 694	\$10 286	\$4 380
Mean income.....	\$8 624	\$9 383	\$5 993	\$8 160	\$6 571	\$5 906	\$3 030	\$4 618	\$14 578	\$5 955
Males 15 years and over, with income	124 622	555	3 787	9	3 343	3 830	41	2 527	197	2 099
Median income.....	\$10 502	\$10 537	\$6 863	\$15 439	\$8 329	\$6 884	\$21 272	\$7 053	\$15 886	\$7 856
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	51.3	54.4	69.4	100.0	46.6	44.4	68.3	45.4	74.1	47.2
Median income.....	\$14 314	\$12 147	\$7 482	\$15 439	\$12 359	\$11 238	\$22 848	\$11 231	\$17 103	\$11 658
Females 15 years and over, with income	131 644	578	2 327	18	3 677	4 150	49	3 117	164	2 232
Median income.....	\$5 780	\$6 053	\$4 503	\$8 750	\$3 429	\$4 538	\$6 045	\$3 118	\$7 583	\$4 233
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	36.6	44.3	32.3	—	26.5	34.9	44.9	20.5	47.6	30.4
Median income.....	\$9 361	\$10 556	\$6 707	—	\$7 658	\$8 048	\$7 300	\$7 732	\$11 000	\$7 765

Per capita income	\$5 294	\$5 836	\$3 884	\$5 393	\$4 292	\$3 940	\$4 570	\$3 838	\$7 293	\$4 394
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 182	\$8 750	\$7 478	\$11 250	\$8 042	\$10 846	—	\$8 429	\$21 250	\$7 778
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 916	\$15 700	\$9 334	—	\$13 615	\$12 295	\$40 135	\$13 721	\$29 886	\$16 743
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 627	\$22 344	\$13 527	\$16 250	\$12 929	\$16 615	\$24 583	\$11 969	\$21 964	\$17 593
45 to 54 years.....	\$18 981	\$13 571	\$19 417	—	\$18 589	\$15 094	\$18 750	\$14 023	\$18 750	\$18 993
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 800	\$11 250	\$9 479	—	\$11 144	\$11 865	—	\$12 000	—	\$8 103
65 years and over.....	\$8 843	\$10 469	\$13 438	—	\$8 198	\$7 028	—	\$7 756	\$8 750	\$8 704

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 442	\$13 848	\$9 078	\$15 417	\$11 839	\$12 757	\$23 472	\$11 072	\$23 542	\$14 797
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 553	\$14 730	\$8 762	\$15 417	\$12 510	\$13 750	\$25 833	\$12 951	\$23 542	\$17 173
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 949	\$17 222	\$7 997	\$16 250	\$11 913	\$11 892	\$25 833	\$12 865	\$22 500	\$16 836
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 264	\$11 971	\$9 701	—	\$11 087	\$11 950	\$18 125	\$10 018	\$25 000	\$10 807
Married-couple families	\$19 833	\$18 438	\$9 490	\$16 250	\$16 287	\$16 009	\$26 667	\$15 192	\$26 250	\$18 469
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 147	\$20 694	\$9 263	\$16 250	\$18 295	\$18 438	\$26 667	\$18 077	\$25 972	\$21 263
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 355	\$20 179	\$8 411	\$16 250	\$17 358	\$16 047	\$26 667	\$17 254	\$22 500	\$20 625
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 425	\$11 731	\$9 872	—	\$12 192	\$12 784	—	\$11 594	\$28 000	\$12 143
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 673	\$10 000	\$6 174	\$11 250	\$6 366	\$7 849	\$17 625	\$5 414	\$8 750	\$7 500
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 983	\$7 305	\$5 172	\$11 250	\$4 921	\$7 379	\$8 750	\$3 852	\$8 750	\$6 894
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 215	\$15 486	\$5 530	—	\$3 857	\$7 339	\$8 750	\$2500—	—	\$5 598
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 639	\$12 946	\$6 184	—	\$8 925	\$9 094	\$18 125	\$6 699	—	\$9 167

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$3 517	\$2 500	\$2 500	—	\$2 616	\$3 994	\$6 250	\$3 931	—	\$4 888
1 worker.....	\$10 370	\$11 937	\$6 901	\$15 417	\$8 270	\$7 388	\$24 722	\$8 503	\$11 250	\$8 125
2 workers.....	\$20 580	\$20 556	\$11 587	—	\$17 500	\$16 517	\$19 500	\$17 309	\$22 466	\$20 461
3 or more workers.....	\$27 395	\$11 875	\$25 662	—	\$23 292	\$21 278	—	\$22 639	\$40 764	\$20 694

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	145 440	747	3 931	27	3 926	4 233	45	3 158	176	2 252
With earnings.....	124 699	662	3 724	15	3 252	3 702	—	2 249	176	1 885
Mean earnings.....	\$16 837	\$13 771	\$10 595	\$13 965	\$13 992	\$12 926	\$25 804	\$13 203	\$24 101	\$14 579
With wage or salary income.....	122 806	662	3 707	15	3 165	3 629	40	2 211	176	1 872
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 520	\$13 726	\$10 537	\$13 965	\$13 614	\$12 912	\$25 804	\$12 839	\$24 101	\$14 155
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	7 388	6	87	—	180	181	—	180	—	136
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 499	\$5 005	\$4 458	—	\$13 359	\$5 225	—	\$7 284	—	\$6 880
With farm self-employment income.....	354	—	5	—	16	18	—	—	—	15
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 875	—	\$1 205	—	\$536	\$2 711	—	—	—	\$3 138
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	14 860	44	242	12	393	393	14	396	33	260
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 362	\$484	\$267	\$155	\$1 075	\$820	\$1 357	\$1 016	\$157	\$1 734
With Social Security income.....	25 359	56	129	—	993	993	5	1 103	13	577
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 203	\$2 972	\$2 507	—	\$2 675	\$2 927	\$3 155	\$3 091	\$1 143	\$3 136
With public assistance income.....	15 375	51	172	—	706	573	6	670	2	216
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 773	\$1 686	\$1 463	—	\$1 366	\$1 929	\$3 755	\$1 613	\$3 010	\$2 074
With all other income.....	21 879	113	705	12	784	842	20	655	29	400
Mean all other income.....	\$3 879	\$5 745	\$3 835	\$8 005	\$2 732	\$3 398	\$431	\$2 891	\$1 313	\$2 920

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 259	1 668	204	...
No workers.....	165	192	14	...
1 worker.....	417	677	69	...
2 workers.....	518	641	112	...
3 or more workers.....	159	158	9	...
Married-couple families	692	1 164	168	...
No workers.....	21	52	14	...
1 worker.....	206	418	39	...
2 workers.....	370	582	106	...
3 or more workers.....	95	112	9	...

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 745	2 180	296	8
Less than \$5,000.....	478	635	57	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	213	186	18	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	228	159	5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	265	385	36	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	151	251	56	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	188	167	36	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	143	254	47	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	58	96	29	...
\$50,000 or more.....	21	47	12	...
Median.....	\$9 490	\$11 273	\$18 571	...
Mean.....	\$12 811	\$14 001	\$20 298	...

Families	1 259	1 668	204	...
Less than \$5,000.....	283	378	34	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	163	131	5	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	166	96	13	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	174	332	24	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	134	202	58	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	147	132	27	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	113	254	12	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	58	96	19	...
\$50,000 or more.....	21	47	12	...
Median.....	\$10 547	\$12 972	\$18 095	...
Mean.....	\$14 152	\$16 030	\$21 072	...

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	640	583	187	...
Median income.....	\$5 667	\$4 371	\$4 269	...
Mean income.....	\$6 975	\$6 393	\$9 767	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 467	1 796	330	...
Median income.....	\$7 853	\$10 727	\$12 407	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.1	53.6	47.6	...
Median income.....	\$11 328	\$16 057	\$15 848	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 478	1 750	158	...
Median income.....	\$3 859	\$3 617	\$7 421	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.1	23.8	26.6	...
Median income.....	\$7 372	\$8 303	\$11 333	...

Per capita income	\$4 409	\$4 559	\$6 451	...
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householders:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 047	\$10 500	\$17 250	...
25 to 34 years.....	\$10 606	\$15 541	\$19 231	...
35 to 44 years.....	\$13 750	\$15 405	\$17 955	...
45 to 54 years.....	\$14 000	\$17 679	\$19 286	...
55 to 64 years.....	\$14 097	\$11 767	\$12 292	...
65 years and over.....	\$5 449	\$10 191	\$2500—	...

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$10 547	\$12 972	\$18 095	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$11 577	\$13 500	\$18 347	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 329	\$14 844	\$17 589	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 340	\$12 405	\$17 292	...
Married-couple families	\$15 985	\$18 165	\$19 167	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 297	\$19 418	\$19 556	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 226	\$21 307	\$19 732	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 599	\$15 052	\$18 068	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 531	\$5 597	\$14 583	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 755	\$4 826	\$15 500	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 147	\$3 088	\$16 250	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 324	\$8 558	\$11 250	...

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	...
1 worker.....	\$7 456	\$9 591	\$12 321	...
2 workers.....	\$16 731	\$21 693	\$19 881	...
3 or more workers.....	\$28 250	\$25 000	\$46 047	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 745	2 180	296	8
With earnings.....	1 492	1 678	282	...
Mean earnings.....	\$13 714	\$16 326	\$20 947	...
With wage or salary income.....	1 472	1 643	277	...
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 297	\$16 297	\$21 406	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	101	81	5	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 385	\$7 633	—\$4 465	...
With farm self-employment income.....	14	8	—	...
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 865	\$65	—	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	187	217	46	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$894	\$1 142	\$443	...
With Social Security income.....	231	471	11	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 625	\$2 944	\$3 105	...
With public assistance income.....	273	454	—	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 459	\$1 857	—	...
With all other income.....	273	358	60	...
Mean all other income.....	\$2 645	\$1 814	\$776	...

Places—Con.

				Plano city						San Antonio city
Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city		
1 259	1 668	204	...	627	627	6 148	319	788	14 183	
165	192	14	...	44	44	787	-	108	2 451	
417	677	69	...	120	120	2 366	73	244	4 907	
518	641	112	...	376	376	2 283	207	344	5 330	
159	158	9	...	87	87	712	39	92	1 495	
692	1 164	168	...	447	447	4 012	251	481	8 738	
21	52	14	...	12	12	329	-	47	1 028	
206	418	39	...	48	48	1 254	41	99	2 225	
370	582	106	...	317	317	1 864	179	262	4 363	
95	112	9	...	70	70	565	31	73	1 122	
1 745	2 180	296	8	725	721	7 904	382	1 115	20 098	
478	635	57	...	98	98	2 165	10	259	5 463	
213	186	18	...	52	48	704	-	165	2 432	
228	159	5	...	50	50	643	28	141	2 308	
265	385	36	...	78	78	1 074	29	202	3 478	
151	251	56	...	101	101	1 171	76	157	2 352	
188	167	36	...	85	85	822	60	64	1 822	
143	254	47	...	149	149	890	73	81	1 584	
58	96	29	...	98	98	343	77	21	541	
21	47	12	...	14	14	92	29	25	118	
\$9 490	\$11 273	\$18 571	...	\$19 276	\$19 364	\$11 777	\$24 348	\$9 867	\$9 833	
\$12 811	\$14 001	\$20 298	...	\$20 875	\$20 951	\$14 261	\$28 091	\$13 268	\$12 264	
1 259	1 668	204	...	627	627	6 148	319	788	14 183	
283	378	34	...	75	75	1 241	4	111	2 856	
163	131	5	...	33	33	568	-	85	1 490	
166	96	13	...	27	27	520	23	110	1 639	
174	332	24	...	71	71	863	23	176	2 609	
147	202	58	...	92	92	1 017	40	132	1 962	
113	132	27	...	74	74	694	50	58	1 608	
58	254	12	...	143	143	821	73	72	1 437	
21	96	19	...	98	98	343	77	19	496	
21	47	12	...	14	14	81	29	25	86	
\$10 547	\$12 972	\$18 095	...	\$21 490	\$21 490	\$14 253	\$28 750	\$12 582	\$11 920	
\$14 152	\$16 030	\$21 072	...	\$22 501	\$22 501	\$15 849	\$30 617	\$15 818	\$14 053	
640	583	187	...	136	132	2 129	110	704	8 632	
\$5 667	\$4 371	\$4 269	...	\$8 077	\$8 231	\$4 142	\$13 814	\$3 676	\$4 990	
\$6 975	\$6 393	\$9 767	...	\$8 006	\$8 030	\$7 524	\$14 142	\$4 831	\$6 328	
1 467	1 796	330	...	673	649	6 926	371	1 002	16 521	
\$7 853	\$10 727	\$12 407	...	\$11 968	\$12 023	\$10 231	\$17 636	\$6 897	\$7 790	
53.1	53.6	47.6	...	65.8	65.6	36.9	52.0	44.0	48.0	
\$11 328	\$16 057	\$15 848	...	\$14 847	\$15 028	\$15 948	\$22 595	\$10 075	\$11 146	
1 475	1 750	158	...	704	704	6 678	366	1 132	18 631	
\$3 859	\$3 617	\$7 421	...	\$8 231	\$8 231	\$3 457	\$9 528	\$5 041	\$4 441	
27.1	23.8	26.6	...	41.8	41.8	22.5	53.0	37.3	32.1	
\$7 372	\$8 303	\$11 333	...	\$10 656	\$10 656	\$7 806	\$11 644	\$8 452	\$8 252	
\$4 409	\$4 559	\$6 451	...	\$6 289	\$6 288	\$4 554	\$9 458	\$4 775	\$4 424	
\$8 047	\$10 500	\$17 250	...	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$6 012	\$13 456	\$6 250	\$6 667	
\$10 606	\$15 541	\$19 231	...	\$23 208	\$23 208	\$14 805	\$28 365	\$12 604	\$11 003	
\$13 750	\$15 405	\$17 955	...	\$28 819	\$28 819	\$17 357	\$31 721	\$14 659	\$14 814	
\$14 000	\$17 679	\$19 286	...	\$19 500	\$19 500	\$16 399	\$32 206	\$16 042	\$16 193	
\$14 097	\$11 767	\$12 292	...	\$13 438	\$13 438	\$16 069	-	\$14 018	\$14 805	
\$5 449	\$10 191	\$2500-	...	\$6 719	\$6 719	\$9 370	-	\$8 068	\$8 398	
\$10 547	\$12 972	\$18 095	...	\$21 490	\$21 490	\$14 253	\$28 750	\$12 582	\$11 920	
\$11 577	\$13 500	\$18 347	...	\$23 819	\$23 819	\$14 809	\$29 808	\$13 068	\$11 487	
\$10 329	\$14 844	\$17 589	...	\$25 069	\$25 069	\$12 742	\$31 066	\$10 714	\$10 030	
\$9 340	\$12 405	\$17 292	...	\$16 875	\$16 875	\$13 665	\$24 018	\$11 643	\$12 531	
\$15 985	\$18 165	\$19 167	...	\$26 125	\$26 125	\$18 016	\$31 073	\$14 979	\$15 997	
\$19 297	\$19 418	\$19 556	...	\$26 542	\$26 542	\$19 022	\$31 320	\$15 060	\$17 685	
\$18 226	\$21 307	\$19 732	...	\$27 629	\$27 629	\$16 746	\$32 913	\$11 857	\$14 303	
\$12 599	\$15 052	\$18 068	...	\$23 958	\$23 958	\$16 076	\$23 906	\$14 900	\$14 189	
\$6 531	\$5 597	\$14 583	...	\$9 141	\$9 141	\$6 524	\$14 750	\$8 824	\$6 568	
\$6 755	\$4 826	\$15 500	...	\$4 453	\$4 453	\$6 010	\$18 214	\$9 262	\$5 575	
\$5 147	\$3 088	\$16 250	...	\$3 906	\$3 906	\$4 596	\$8 750	\$6 667	\$3 291	
\$6 324	\$8 558	\$11 250	...	\$9 688	\$9 688	\$7 331	\$13 750	\$7 708	\$8 890	
\$2500-	\$2500-	\$2500-	...	\$5 417	\$5 417	\$3 713	-	\$4 120	\$3 541	
\$7 456	\$9 591	\$12 321	...	\$6 563	\$6 563	\$10 929	\$21 875	\$9 844	\$8 954	
\$16 731	\$21 693	\$19 881	...	\$24 722	\$24 722	\$19 060	\$25 288	\$15 878	\$17 093	
\$28 250	\$25 000	\$46 047	...	\$30 788	\$30 788	\$25 299	\$43 782	\$22 083	\$23 932	
1 745	2 180	296	8	725	721	7 904	382	1 115	20 098	
1 492	1 678	282	...	653	649	6 338	382	898	15 328	
\$13 714	\$16 326	\$20 947	...	\$21 809	\$21 899	\$15 519	\$27 670	\$13 786	\$13 253	
1 472	1 643	277	...	645	641	6 297	365	889	15 124	
\$13 297	\$16 297	\$21 406	...	\$21 895	\$21 986	\$15 433	\$27 463	\$13 155	\$13 074	
101	81	5	...	28	28	188	24	42	697	
\$8 385	\$7 633	-\$4 465	...	\$4 260	\$4 260	\$6 240	\$22 756	\$17 032	\$7 741	
14	8	-	...	-	-	15	-	8	44	
\$2 865	\$655	-	...	-	-	\$320	-	-\$3 755	\$219	
187	46	-	...	101	101	956	75	126	2 289	
\$894	\$1 142	\$4443	...	\$730	\$730	\$837	\$479	\$746	\$934	
231	471	11	...	109	109	1 807	7	278	5 073	
\$2 625	\$2 944	\$3 105	...	\$2 313	\$2 313	\$3 482	\$3 605	\$3 637	\$3 017	
273	454	-	...	96	96	1 058	12	88	3 177	
\$1 459	\$1 857	-	...	\$2 420	\$2 420	\$1 648	\$5 050	\$2 038	\$1 638	
273	358	60	...	133	133	1 772	27	173	4 822	
\$2 645	\$1 814	\$776	...	\$2 517	\$2 517	\$3 118	\$1 447	\$6 529	\$4 292	

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	...	757	1 680	2 315	2 326	2 325	4 181	1 020	5 255	2 299
No workers.....	...	83	230	458	249	249	445	114	754	289
1 worker.....	...	230	615	840	750	750	1 336	302	1 933	813
2 workers.....	...	356	652	870	947	947	1 904	503	2 085	961
3 or more workers.....	...	88	183	147	380	379	496	101	483	236
Married-couple families	...	478	1 107	1 266	1 585	1 584	2 802	707	2 988	1 463
No workers.....	...	49	78	164	111	111	250	49	293	133
1 worker.....	...	92	322	289	421	421	568	141	715	312
2 workers.....	...	288	558	716	774	774	1 603	437	1 663	821
3 or more workers.....	...	49	149	97	279	278	381	80	317	197

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6	1 098	2 382	3 388	3 014	3 013	5 874	1 386	7 316	3 303
Less than \$5,000.....	...	243	807	1 150	536	536	1 498	385	2 282	994
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	...	123	285	383	180	180	745	142	1 199	590
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	...	115	302	323	220	220	547	147	830	360
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	...	172	344	688	556	556	1 015	234	1 226	545
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	...	202	301	312	361	361	856	147	789	346
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	...	104	141	226	431	431	537	118	504	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	...	98	175	241	519	519	530	169	346	213
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	...	29	27	55	172	172	120	40	108	53
\$50,000 or more.....	...	10	—	10	39	38	26	4	25	25
Median.....	...	\$11 635	\$8 320	\$8 746	\$15 221	\$15 213	\$10 687	\$10 360	\$8 029	\$7 969
Mean.....	...	\$13 915	\$10 632	\$10 815	\$17 139	\$17 124	\$12 516	\$12 900	\$10 440	\$10 718

Families	...	757	1 680	2 315	2 326	2 325	4 181	1 020	5 255	2 299
Less than \$5,000.....	...	141	356	582	284	284	684	185	1 152	516
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	...	87	245	264	170	170	495	113	886	409
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	...	77	256	218	161	161	403	115	667	231
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	...	103	249	507	410	410	783	173	959	399
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	...	159	248	276	310	310	724	122	700	320
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	...	84	153	211	290	290	465	119	444	166
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	...	81	146	192	497	497	493	153	321	191
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	...	22	27	55	165	165	118	40	101	49
\$50,000 or more.....	...	3	—	10	39	38	16	—	25	18
Median.....	...	\$13 829	\$9 834	\$10 935	\$17 430	\$17 421	\$13 078	\$12 654	\$9 710	\$9 930
Mean.....	...	\$14 184	\$12 450	\$12 400	\$18 772	\$18 754	\$14 477	\$14 616	\$11 980	\$12 301

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	—	473	905	1 281	875	859	2 483	417	3 070	2 116
Median income.....	—	\$6 173	\$3 079	\$4 329	\$7 095	\$6 808	\$3 672	\$4 019	\$2 984	\$3 789
Mean income.....	—	\$9 275	\$4 772	\$6 157	\$9 216	\$9 152	\$5 482	\$7 169	\$4 420	\$5 074
Males 15 years and over, with income	7	979	1 930	2 511	2 778	2 761	5 016	1 205	6 009	3 098
Median income.....	...	\$8 123	\$7 225	\$7 054	\$10 354	\$10 326	\$8 045	\$8 467	\$5 964	\$6 207
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	—	47.4	49.3	40.5	41.8	41.8	44.7	43.4	39.9	44.9
Median income.....	—	\$11 785	\$10 135	\$11 580	\$16 700	\$16 689	\$12 108	\$12 755	\$10 082	\$9 598
Females 15 years and over, with income	18	1 036	2 092	3 099	2 965	2 959	5 779	1 239	7 146	3 213
Median income.....	...	\$4 400	\$3 683	\$3 620	\$5 255	\$5 265	\$4 232	\$3 639	\$3 679	\$3 899
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	—	30.1	30.5	27.3	33.7	33.8	30.9	26.8	27.7	28.6
Median income.....	—	\$9 484	\$7 475	\$7 463	\$8 801	\$8 801	\$7 776	\$6 783	\$6 963	\$7 323

Per capita income	\$845	\$4 717	\$3 741	\$3 626	\$5 437	\$5 422	\$4 118	\$4 489	\$3 504	\$3 786
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	...									
15 to 24 years.....	...	\$4 167	\$5 845	\$8 235	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$9 774	\$11 250	\$6 243	\$6 234
25 to 34 years.....	...	\$16 509	\$10 577	\$9 630	\$18 110	\$18 110	\$13 077	\$15 694	\$11 559	\$11 250
35 to 44 years.....	...	\$16 154	\$11 700	\$11 788	\$23 229	\$23 229	\$17 092	\$16 875	\$9 560	\$11 738
45 to 54 years.....	...	\$15 700	\$12 228	\$12 216	\$22 019	\$22 019	\$16 526	\$14 904	\$13 723	\$12 931
55 to 64 years.....	...	\$12 000	\$14 135	\$14 632	\$19 557	\$19 531	\$11 792	\$9 453	\$10 617	\$8 276
65 years and over.....	...	\$6 735	\$7 212	\$7 418	\$10 571	\$10 571	\$7 407	\$7 196	\$7 277	\$6 919

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	...	\$13 829	\$9 834	\$10 935	\$17 430	\$17 421	\$13 078	\$12 654	\$9 710	\$9 930
With own children under 18 years.....	...	\$15 847	\$9 339	\$9 613	\$18 551	\$18 551	\$14 016	\$13 182	\$10 084	\$10 264
With own children under 6 years.....	...	\$13 152	\$8 729	\$8 457	\$17 875	\$17 875	\$14 428	\$14 524	\$8 611	\$10 562
Without own children under 18 years.....	...	\$9 125	\$10 605	\$12 250	\$15 636	\$15 614	\$11 804	\$12 262	\$9 290	\$9 326
Married-couple families	...	\$17 118	\$14 267	\$14 678	\$21 443	\$21 443	\$16 624	\$16 672	\$13 547	\$13 490
With own children under 18 years.....	...	\$18 696	\$14 911	\$15 451	\$23 586	\$23 586	\$18 289	\$19 773	\$14 530	\$14 507
With own children under 6 years.....	...	\$18 173	\$14 477	\$14 561	\$21 074	\$21 074	\$17 874	\$20 104	\$14 051	\$13 157
Without own children under 18 years.....	...	\$11 667	\$13 105	\$13 574	\$18 602	\$18 586	\$13 075	\$14 280	\$11 307	\$12 180
Female householder, no husband present	...	\$6 383	\$5 148	\$6 283	\$7 766	\$7 766	\$7 270	\$5 495	\$6 306	\$5 986
With own children under 18 years.....	...	\$6 964	\$4 607	\$4 726	\$8 214	\$8 214	\$6 806	\$4 750	\$5 748	\$6 018
With own children under 6 years.....	...	\$4 167	\$2 604	\$4 043	\$5 197	\$5 197	\$4 907	\$5 050	\$3 989	\$4 693
Without own children under 18 years.....	...	\$5 913	\$6 367	\$10 932	\$7 332	\$7 332	\$8 659	\$6 750	\$7 129	\$5 889

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	...	\$3 281	\$3 800	\$3 773	\$4 976	\$4 976	\$4 072	\$5 321	\$4 178	\$3 304
1 worker.....	...	\$7 661	\$7 103	\$8 243	\$11 083	\$11 083	\$8 438	\$7 358	\$6 907	\$6 575
2 workers.....	...	\$16 826	\$16 143	\$16 583	\$21 515	\$21 515	\$16 877	\$16 899	\$14 666	\$15 266
3 or more workers.....	...	\$20 833	\$20 573	\$20 268	\$29 211	\$29 178	\$24 336	\$20 437	\$20 280	\$19 815

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6	1 098	2 382	3 388	3 014	3 013	5 874	1 386	7 316	3 303
With earnings.....	...	892	1 852	2 437	2 570	2 569	4 702	1 157	5 653	2 655
Mean earnings.....	...	\$14 832	\$11 398	\$12 125	\$17 924	\$17 907	\$13 523	\$13 683	\$11 083	\$11 352
With wage or salary income.....	...	875	1 808	2 408	2 545	2 544	4 627	1 152	5 557	2 588
Mean wage or salary income.....	...	\$13 793	\$11 303	\$12 055	\$17 735	\$17 739	\$13 281	\$13 467	\$11 034	\$11 232
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	...	65	76	78	106	105	261	30	246	197
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	...	\$17 740	\$8 843	\$6 287	\$8 408	\$7 993	\$8 027	\$10 323	\$5 247	\$5 407
With farm self-employment income.....	...	11	9	9	19	19	20	5	14	22
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	\$691	\$165	\$3 415	\$1 907	\$1 907	\$1 957	\$1 605	\$3 059	\$195
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	...	95	135	262	423	423	551	101	497	371
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	...	\$1 636	\$927	\$973	\$1 040	\$1 040	\$987	\$1 881	\$830	\$1 200
With Social Security income.....	...	250	681	1 017	740	740	1 463	276	2 086	857
Mean Social Security income.....	...	\$2 994	\$2 955	\$3 396	\$3 840	\$3 840	\$2 931	\$2 890	\$2 908	\$2 848
With public assistance income.....	...	187	411	728	376	376	850	243	1 476	343
Mean public assistance income.....	...	\$1 371	\$1 429	\$1 552	\$1 623	\$1 623	\$1 466	\$1 542	\$1 811	\$1 303
With all other income.....	...	243	460	655	702	702	1 147	237	1 510	537
Mean all other income.....	...	\$3 655	\$3 244	\$3 443	\$2 422	\$2 422	\$3 383	\$2 893	\$3 029	\$3 590

Places—Con.										
Texas City city										
San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city	
...	757	1 680	2 315	2 326	2 325	4 181	1 020	5 255	2 299	
...	83	230	458	249	249	445	114	754	289	
...	230	615	840	750	750	1 336	302	1 933	813	
...	356	652	870	947	947	1 904	503	2 085	961	
...	88	183	147	380	379	496	101	483	236	
...	478	1 107	1 266	1 585	1 584	2 802	707	2 988	1 463	
...	49	78	164	111	111	250	49	293	133	
...	92	322	289	421	421	568	141	715	312	
...	288	558	716	774	774	1 603	437	1 663	821	
...	49	149	97	279	278	381	80	317	197	
6	1 098	2 382	3 388	3 014	3 013	5 874	1 386	7 316	3 303	
...	243	807	1 150	536	536	1 498	385	2 282	994	
...	123	285	383	180	180	745	142	1 199	590	
...	115	302	323	220	220	547	147	837	360	
...	172	344	688	556	556	1 015	234	1 226	545	
...	202	301	312	361	361	856	147	789	346	
...	104	141	226	431	431	537	118	504	177	
...	98	175	241	519	519	530	169	346	213	
...	29	27	55	172	172	120	40	108	53	
...	12	-	10	39	38	26	4	25	25	
...	\$11 635	\$8 320	\$8 746	\$15 221	\$15 213	\$10 687	\$10 360	\$8 020	\$7 769	
...	\$13 915	\$10 632	\$10 815	\$17 139	\$17 124	\$12 516	\$12 900	\$10 440	\$10 718	
...	757	1 680	2 315	2 326	2 325	4 181	1 020	5 255	2 299	
...	141	356	582	284	284	684	185	1 152	516	
...	87	245	264	170	170	495	113	886	409	
...	77	256	218	161	161	403	115	667	231	
...	103	249	507	410	410	783	173	959	399	
...	159	248	276	310	310	724	122	700	320	
...	84	153	211	290	290	465	119	444	166	
...	81	146	192	497	497	493	153	321	191	
...	22	27	55	165	165	118	40	101	49	
...	3	-	10	39	38	16	-	25	18	
...	\$13 829	\$9 834	\$10 935	\$17 430	\$17 421	\$13 078	\$12 654	\$9 710	\$9 930	
...	\$14 184	\$12 450	\$12 400	\$18 772	\$18 754	\$14 477	\$14 616	\$11 980	\$12 301	
-	473	905	1 281	875	859	2 483	417	3 070	2 116	
-	\$6 173	\$3 079	\$4 329	\$7 095	\$6 808	\$3 272	\$4 019	\$2 984	\$3 789	
-	\$9 275	\$4 772	\$6 157	\$9 216	\$9 152	\$5 482	\$7 169	\$4 620	\$5 074	
7	979	1 930	2 511	2 778	2 761	5 016	1 205	6 009	3 098	
\$3 500	\$8 123	\$7 225	\$7 054	\$10 354	\$10 326	\$8 045	\$8 467	\$5 964	\$6 207	
-	47.4	49.3	40.5	41.8	41.8	44.7	43.4	39.9	44.9	
-	\$11 785	\$10 135	\$11 580	\$16 700	\$16 689	\$12 108	\$12 755	\$10 082	\$9 598	
18	1 036	2 092	3 099	2 965	2 959	5 779	1 239	7 146	3 213	
\$1 750	\$4 400	\$3 683	\$3 620	\$5 255	\$5 265	\$4 232	\$3 639	\$3 679	\$3 899	
-	30.1	30.5	27.3	33.7	33.8	30.9	26.8	27.7	28.6	
-	\$9 484	\$7 475	\$7 463	\$8 801	\$8 801	\$7 776	\$6 783	\$6 963	\$7 323	
\$845	\$4 717	\$3 741	\$3 626	\$5 437	\$5 422	\$4 118	\$4 489	\$3 504	\$3 786	
...	\$4 167	\$5 845	\$8 235	\$10 000	\$10 000	\$9 774	\$11 250	\$6 243	\$6 234	
...	\$16 509	\$10 577	\$9 630	\$18 110	\$18 110	\$13 077	\$15 694	\$11 559	\$11 250	
...	\$16 154	\$11 700	\$11 788	\$23 229	\$23 229	\$17 092	\$16 875	\$9 560	\$11 738	
...	\$15 700	\$12 228	\$12 216	\$22 019	\$22 019	\$16 526	\$14 904	\$13 723	\$12 931	
...	\$12 000	\$14 135	\$14 632	\$19 557	\$19 531	\$11 792	\$9 453	\$10 617	\$8 276	
...	\$6 735	\$7 212	\$7 418	\$10 571	\$10 571	\$7 407	\$7 196	\$7 277	\$6 919	
...	\$13 829	\$9 834	\$10 935	\$17 430	\$17 421	\$13 078	\$12 654	\$9 710	\$9 930	
...	\$15 847	\$9 339	\$9 613	\$18 551	\$18 551	\$14 016	\$13 182	\$10 084	\$10 264	
...	\$13 152	\$8 729	\$8 457	\$17 875	\$17 875	\$14 428	\$14 524	\$8 611	\$10 562	
...	\$9 125	\$10 605	\$12 250	\$15 636	\$15 614	\$11 804	\$12 262	\$9 290	\$9 326	
...	\$17 118	\$14 267	\$14 678	\$21 453	\$21 443	\$16 624	\$16 672	\$13 547	\$13 490	
...	\$18 696	\$14 911	\$15 451	\$23 586	\$23 586	\$18 289	\$19 773	\$14 530	\$14 507	
...	\$18 173	\$14 477	\$14 561	\$21 074	\$21 074	\$17 874	\$20 104	\$14 051	\$13 157	
...	\$11 667	\$13 105	\$13 574	\$18 602	\$18 586	\$13 075	\$14 280	\$11 307	\$12 180	
...	\$6 383	\$5 148	\$6 283	\$7 766	\$7 766	\$7 270	\$5 495	\$6 306	\$5 986	
...	\$6 964	\$4 607	\$4 726	\$8 214	\$8 214	\$6 806	\$4 750	\$5 748	\$6 018	
...	\$4 167	\$2 604	\$4 043	\$5 197	\$5 197	\$4 907	\$5 050	\$3 989	\$4 693	
...	\$5 913	\$6 367	\$10 932	\$7 332	\$7 332	\$8 659	\$6 750	\$7 129	\$5 889	
...	\$3 281	\$3 800	\$3 773	\$4 976	\$4 976	\$4 072	\$5 321	\$4 178	\$3 304	
...	\$7 661	\$7 103	\$8 243	\$11 083	\$11 083	\$8 438	\$7 358	\$6 907	\$6 575	
...	\$17 826	\$16 143	\$16 583	\$21 515	\$21 515	\$16 877	\$16 899	\$14 666	\$15 266	
...	\$20 833	\$20 573	\$20 268	\$29 211	\$29 178	\$24 336	\$20 437	\$20 280	\$19 815	
6	1 098	2 382	3 388	3 014	3 013	5 874	1 386	7 316	3 303	
...	892	1 852	2 437	2 570	2 569	4 702	1 157	5 653	2 655	
...	\$14 832	\$11 398	\$12 125	\$17 924	\$17 907	\$13 523	\$13 683	\$11 083	\$11 352	
...	875	1 808	2 408	2 545	2 544	4 627	1 152	5 557	2 588	
...	\$13 793	\$11 303	\$12 055	\$17 735	\$17 739	\$13 281	\$13 467	\$11 034	\$11 232	
...	65	76	78	106	105	261	30	246	197	
...	\$17 740	\$8 843	\$6 287	\$8 408	\$7 993	\$8 027	\$10 323	\$5 247	\$5 407	
...	11	9	9	19	19	20	5	14	22	
...	\$691	\$165	\$3 415	\$1 907	\$1 907	\$1 957	\$1 605	\$3 059	\$195	
...	95	135	262	423	423	551	101	497	371	
...	\$1 636	\$927	\$973	\$1 040	\$1 040	\$887	\$1 881	\$830	\$1 200	
...	250	681	1 017	740	740	1 463	276	2 086	857	
...	\$2 994	\$2 955	\$3 396	\$3 840	\$3 840	\$2 951	\$2 890	\$2 908	\$2 848	
...	187	411	728	376	376	850	243	1 476	343	
...	\$1 371	\$1 429	\$1 552	\$1 623	\$1 623	\$1 466	\$1 542	\$1 811	\$1 303	
...	243	460	655	702	702	1 147	237	1 510	537	
...	\$3 655	\$3 244	\$3 443	\$2 422	\$2 422	\$3 383	\$2 893	\$3 029	\$3 599	

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Families	134 030	1 688	1 992	11 523	19 911	189	2 253	3 206	97 938	4 113
With Social Security income	22 777	274	360	2 203	4 095	62	636	795	16 886	406
Income above poverty level	16 724	179	291	1 658	2 943	50	445	615	12 420	293
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 927	88	77	554	1 062	—	268	239	4 294	71
With public assistance income	15 590	221	236	1 662	3 002	51	532	515	12 536	233
Income above poverty level	8 092	77	138	804	1 408	21	262	209	6 002	127
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 270	28	29	163	290	—	102	67	1 237	14
Householder worked in 1979	107 313	1 377	1 648	9 325	14 889	134	1 584	2 370	78 807	3 435
With related children under 18 years	92 927	1 216	1 384	7 862	13 694	154	1 477	2 008	69 631	2 884
With related children 5 to 17 years	75 302	980	1 176	6 626	11 229	128	1 260	1 605	57 841	1 970
Female householder, no husband present	39 951	479	557	3 743	5 729	73	784	987	34 000	574
Householder worked in 1979	28 353	316	416	2 695	3 439	52	541	579	24 570	360
With related children under 18 years	31 690	378	476	2 974	4 501	73	634	772	27 508	451
With related children under 6 years	14 332	148	270	1 345	2 094	39	285	392	12 826	170
Householder 65 years and over	12 847	169	199	1 358	2 719	21	481	480	9 296	184
Unrelated individuals	63 737	824	1 170	6 383	7 195	67	1 207	1 493	45 756	1 597
With Social Security income	11 401	232	272	1 357	2 202	11	390	448	9 183	155
Income above poverty level	4 616	78	123	429	839	—	111	180	3 446	91
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 123	55	70	268	712	—	91	130	2 472	67
With public assistance income	4 806	113	150	629	1 073	—	189	185	4 593	48
Income above poverty level	963	26	15	88	121	—	28	37	759	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	432	10	7	36	63	—	17	32	417	13
Worked in 1979	45 910	549	793	4 521	4 025	43	669	968	32 279	1 188
65 years and over	11 245	197	309	1 394	2 160	11	415	401	8 742	79
Persons	550 478	6 809	8 280	47 962	80 894	888	10 182	12 561	408 593	14 899
Related children under 18 years	193 356	2 548	3 136	17 201	29 577	359	3 937	4 293	151 580	5 257
Related children 5 to 17 years	141 277	1 814	2 270	12 880	21 508	257	2 979	3 141	112 446	3 441
60 years and over	48 297	728	968	5 209	9 314	51	1 609	1 704	35 237	701
65 years and over	33 742	491	644	3 853	6 537	32	1 263	1 139	25 012	435

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Families	26 454	420	458	2 501	5 327	45	699	818	21 571	724
Percent below poverty level	19.7	24.9	23.0	21.7	26.8	23.8	31.0	25.5	22.0	17.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 686	\$3 933	\$3 640	\$3 367	\$3 886	\$2 921	\$3 291	\$3 583	\$3 645	\$3 106
Persons per family	3.85	4.15	3.95	3.83	3.97	4.67	4.45	3.86	3.98	3.73
With Social Security income	6 053	95	69	545	1 152	12	191	180	4 466	113
With public assistance income	7 498	144	98	858	1 594	30	270	306	6 534	106
Householder worked in 1979	13 676	245	270	1 312	2 692	25	349	413	12 207	431
With related children under 18 years	21 014	373	400	1 937	4 229	39	514	664	17 724	589
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 575	318	338	1 603	3 525	39	436	543	15 067	389
Female householder, no husband present	15 445	261	283	1 491	2 950	25	348	462	14 083	208
Householder worked in 1979	8 069	142	171	805	1 378	19	182	195	7 975	74
With related children under 18 years	13 772	238	266	1 340	2 558	25	297	419	12 770	178
With related children under 6 years	7 402	110	156	742	1 313	16	156	280	6 913	63
Householder 65 years and over	3 354	68	47	399	753	6	142	155	2 601	51
Unrelated individuals	20 620	413	470	2 673	3 230	52	664	577	16 054	431
Percent below poverty level	32.4	50.1	40.2	41.9	44.9	77.6	55.0	38.6	35.1	27.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 029	\$1 806	\$1 861	\$1 760	\$1 742	\$1 608	\$1 867	\$1 559	\$1 900	\$2 506
With Social Security income	6 785	154	149	928	1 363	11	279	268	5 737	64
With public assistance income	3 843	87	135	541	952	—	161	148	3 834	35
Worked in 1979	7 590	189	196	1 169	883	28	208	196	5 475	174
65 years and over	6 857	154	169	986	1 369	11	310	215	5 671	45
Persons	122 563	2 159	2 245	12 290	24 357	294	3 782	3 689	101 588	2 976
Percent below poverty level	22.3	31.7	27.1	25.6	30.1	33.1	37.1	29.4	24.9	20.0
Related children under 18 years	52 827	977	1 033	5 061	10 635	144	1 658	1 641	46 925	1 255
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 665	700	711	3 626	7 693	83	1 174	1 201	34 646	770
60 years and over	15 953	291	253	2 046	3 240	30	683	580	12 679	191
65 years and over	12 156	234	227	1 664	2 415	17	548	413	9 805	146

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Families	34 610	594	618	3 456	6 524	53	1 007	1 144	28 802	1 103
Percent below poverty level	25.8	35.2	31.0	30.0	32.8	28.0	44.7	35.7	29.4	26.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 393	\$4 458	\$4 232	\$3 927	\$4 817	\$4 666	\$3 897	\$4 026	\$4 327	\$3 502
Persons per family	3.86	4.07	3.77	3.85	3.93	4.66	4.15	3.68	3.96	3.69
With Social Security income	8 296	151	103	763	1 535	12	340	312	6 366	148
With public assistance income	8 840	179	122	1 066	1 815	30	355	368	7 665	106
Householder worked in 1979	19 320	376	400	2 039	3 494	25	513	622	17 410	750
With related children under 18 years	27 295	484	534	2 673	5 108	47	693	869	23 112	921
With related children 5 to 17 years	22 857	414	461	2 214	4 285	47	576	679	19 784	594
Female householder, no husband present	19 346	301	360	1 969	3 432	25	482	575	17 562	270
Householder worked in 1979	11 062	163	242	1 206	1 733	19	266	280	10 729	108
With related children under 18 years	17 064	259	343	1 742	2 975	25	391	505	15 684	224
With related children under 6 years	8 951	118	210	909	1 514	16	195	326	8 352	91
Householder 65 years and over	4 703	115	63	549	1 009	6	258	236	3 702	69
Unrelated individuals	23 947	482	555	3 111	3 849	57	728	715	19 118	508
Percent below poverty level	37.6	58.5	47.4	48.7	53.5	85.1	60.3	47.9	41.8	31.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 608	\$2 413	\$2 413	\$2 370	\$2 308	\$2 342	\$2 573	\$2 080	\$2 451	\$3 000
With Social Security income	8 209	194	190	1 018	1 702	11	313	333	6 991	90
With public assistance income	4 076	97	142	561	1 002	—	172	171	4 079	43
Worked in 1979	9 410	223	236	1 493	1 178	33	244	274	7 339	205
65 years and over	8 078	164	210	1 074	1 709	11	338	271	6 780	54
Persons	157 696	2 852	2 852	16 490	29 491	341	4 890	4 850	132 911	4 389
Percent below poverty level	28.6	41.9	34.4	34.4	36.5	38.4	48.0	38.6	32.5	29.5
Related children under 18 years	67 841	1 248	1 300	6 867	12 710	152	2 035	1 991	60 477	1 880
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 812	904	895	4 953	9 279	91	1 456	1 426	44 899	1 101
60 years and over	20 488	442	348	2 461	4 162	30	972	857	16 696	243
65 years and over	15 670	342	289	2 044	3 194	17	779	589	12 828	181

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.1	22.5	19.4	17.7	22.8	24.9	21.4	22.1	17.7	12.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.7	46.4	44.0	42.6	43.4	52.4	59.2	46.3	39.6	40.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.2	63.0	58.7	56.0	55.4	70.9	73.6	59.2	53.2	57.3

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
Families	9 058	124 972	7 081	15	8 064	3 476	111	1 669	1 276
With Social Security income	2 170	20 607	653	—	2 358	792	15	377	147
Income above poverty level	1 670	15 054	460	—	1 584	545	15	265	100
Below poverty level without Social Security income	602	4 325	160	—	584	184	10	80	61
With public assistance income	1 310	14 280	597	—	1 713	449	10	163	222
Income above poverty level	585	7 507	242	—	727	239	—	74	107
Below poverty level without public assistance income	125	1 145	46	—	103	52	—	22	19
Householder worked in 1979	6 966	100 347	6 205	15	5 456	2 800	91	1 375	1 012
With related children under 18 years	6 106	86 821	4 989	15	5 188	2 529	82	1 205	876
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 910	70 392	3 131	6	4 193	2 145	39	966	741
Female householder, no husband present	3 120	36 831	1 112	6	2 490	1 041	37	473	484
Householder worked in 1979	2 207	26 146	727	6	1 368	769	22	338	321
With related children under 18 years	2 453	29 237	978	6	1 854	866	27	365	368
With related children under 6 years	1 171	13 161	501	—	941	384	4	181	178
Householder 65 years and over	1 292	11 555	362	—	1 625	371	10	190	126
Unrelated individuals	4 034	59 703	2 691	12	3 619	1 560	114	784	610
With Social Security income	1 200	10 201	448	—	1 395	372	33	207	84
Income above poverty level	471	4 145	174	—	509	175	9	116	43
Below poverty level without Social Security income	352	2 771	131	—	372	102	—	108	30
With public assistance income	465	4 341	238	—	787	264	5	86	51
Income above poverty level	101	862	27	—	77	82	—	11	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33	399	27	—	77	78	—	11	—
Worked in 1979	2 424	43 486	1 913	—	1 811	1 065	79	500	467
65 years and over	1 247	9 998	439	—	1 607	341	20	211	66
Persons	36 027	514 451	26 365	57	33 428	14 747	532	7 213	5 016
Related children under 18 years	12 406	180 950	9 607	30	11 964	5 758	193	2 628	1 793
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 919	132 358	5 829	23	8 765	4 327	87	2 006	1 355
60 years and over	4 999	43 298	1 422	—	5 689	1 409	52	799	416
65 years and over	3 334	30 408	1 072	—	4 400	981	35	569	272

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 902	24 552	1 787	—	2 398	933	10	410	391
Percent below poverty level	21.0	19.6	25.2	—	29.7	26.8	9.0	24.6	30.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 623	\$3 691	\$3 100	—	\$3 494	\$3 347	\$4 505	\$2 537	\$3 649
Persons per family	3.82	3.86	3.95	—	3.90	4.19	1.70	4.02	3.60
With Social Security income	500	5 553	193	—	774	247	—	112	47
With public assistance income	725	6 773	355	—	986	210	10	89	115
Householder worked in 1979	959	12 717	1 299	—	1 124	580	—	254	201
With related children under 18 years	1 661	19 353	1 570	—	1 731	773	10	358	304
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 294	16 281	1 015	—	1 477	689	10	268	271
Female householder, no husband present	1 278	14 167	652	—	1 301	442	10	227	248
Householder worked in 1979	660	7 409	336	—	611	295	—	140	114
With related children under 18 years	1 192	12 580	607	—	1 132	409	10	205	207
With related children under 6 years	684	6 718	342	—	666	181	—	126	92
Householder 65 years and over	256	3 098	94	—	568	106	—	49	57
Unrelated individuals	1 711	18 909	961	—	1 954	664	66	311	226
Percent below poverty level	42.4	31.7	35.7	—	54.0	42.6	57.9	39.7	37.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 759	\$2 053	\$2 094	—	\$1 552	\$1 949	\$2 159	\$1 959	\$2 111
With Social Security income	729	6 056	274	—	886	197	24	91	41
With public assistance income	364	3 479	211	—	710	182	5	75	51
Worked in 1979	528	7 062	360	—	625	271	31	138	103
65 years and over	777	6 080	282	—	1 057	169	11	107	48
Persons	9 014	113 549	7 965	14	11 275	4 565	173	1 926	1 617
Percent below poverty level	25.0	22.1	30.2	24.6	33.7	31.0	32.5	26.7	32.2
Related children under 18 years	3 844	48 983	3 702	14	4 716	2 156	70	804	709
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 697	35 968	2 193	14	3 522	1 606	35	536	551
60 years and over	1 523	14 430	519	—	2 380	528	11	255	160
65 years and over	1 123	11 033	421	—	2 015	360	11	204	135

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 407	32 203	2 643	—	3 028	1 210	34	523	434
Percent below poverty level	26.6	25.8	37.3	—	37.5	34.8	30.6	31.3	34.0
Mean income deficit	\$4 458	\$4 388	\$3 597	—	\$4 326	\$4 191	\$2 266	\$3 650	\$4 971
Persons per family	3.79	3.87	3.83	—	3.90	3.98	2.68	4.10	3.52
With Social Security income	653	7 643	301	—	1 022	353	10	143	73
With public assistance income	858	7 982	420	—	1 135	257	10	125	122
Householder worked in 1979	1 325	17 995	2 034	—	1 522	764	14	342	224
With related children under 18 years	2 018	25 277	2 259	—	2 196	980	20	445	314
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 592	21 265	1 351	—	1 844	859	20	341	281
Female householder, no husband present	1 581	17 765	750	—	1 558	535	15	287	278
Householder worked in 1979	900	10 162	407	—	810	356	—	189	124
With related children under 18 years	1 442	15 622	680	—	1 336	495	15	248	217
With related children under 6 years	820	8 131	378	—	766	205	—	151	102
Householder 65 years and over	348	4 355	158	—	694	191	5	63	72
Unrelated individuals	2 025	21 922	1 203	—	2 361	758	66	414	257
Percent below poverty level	50.2	36.7	44.7	—	65.2	48.6	57.9	52.8	42.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 328	\$2 634	\$2 504	—	\$2 117	\$2 580	\$3 092	\$2 283	\$2 709
With Social Security income	860	7 349	340	—	1 115	225	24	160	57
With public assistance income	383	3 693	227	—	773	210	5	86	51
Worked in 1979	711	8 699	528	—	729	344	31	175	127
65 years and over	908	7 170	352	—	1 324	197	11	176	57
Persons	11 173	146 523	11 259	14	14 121	5 542	252	2 508	1 771
Percent below poverty level	31.0	28.5	42.7	24.6	42.2	37.6	47.4	34.8	35.3
Related children under 18 years	4 651	63 190	5 025	14	5 802	2 530	94	1 043	730
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 276	46 536	2 876	14	4 306	1 908	44	713	560
60 years and over	1 928	18 560	742	—	3 063	705	33	389	216
65 years and over	1 428	14 242	617	—	2 535	506	16	303	180

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.7	16.0	19.3	24.6	23.6	21.3	22.2	15.7	21.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.8	34.5	52.6	24.6	49.1	46.3	47.4	39.7	44.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.0	45.8	69.0	24.6	62.0	63.6	59.6	53.3	58.2

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

ALL INDIA - 1977										
Families										
With Social Security income	801	17 618	1 497	6 313	2 602	3 711	6 505	1 215	6 564	2 412
Income above poverty level	178	3 563	379	1 563	739	1 015	1 716	239	1 716	449
Below poverty level without Social Security income	148	2 632	281	1 153	458	695	1 101	165	1 172	289
With public assistance income	69	718	131	461	209	252	466	72	575	130
Income above poverty level	77	2 691	254	1 551	700	851	1 067	222	1 275	268
Below poverty level without public assistance income	46	1 188	110	596	293	303	587	102	537	82
Householder worked in 1979	6	223	16	128	78	50	110	44	178	12
With related children under 18 years	658	12 926	1 117	4 261	1 763	2 498	4 895	981	4 731	1 903
With related children 5 to 17 years	509	11 700	959	4 378	1 804	2 574	4 366	767	4 368	1 687
Female householder, no husband present	406	9 491	833	3 686	1 520	2 166	3 606	605	3 614	1 241
Householder worked in 1979	264	5 406	569	2 289	932	1 357	1 749	307	2 436	753
With related children under 18 years	195	3 231	385	1 342	521	821	1 155	196	1 629	564
With related children under 6 years	187	4 337	417	1 860	779	1 081	1 352	224	1 915	631
Householder 65 years and over	57	1 835	168	1 024	401	623	636	90	1 107	340
Unrelated individuals	140	2 206	269	1 190	524	666	1 152	178	1 157	300
With Social Security income	406	7 822	826	3 075	1 231	1 844	2 884	460	3 190	1 278
Income above poverty level	110	2 303	307	1 248	622	626	1 003	118	1 169	472
Below poverty level without Social Security income	57	827	109	354	145	209	323	30	403	210
With public assistance income	52	606	59	279	119	160	216	30	287	150
Income above poverty level	18	968	191	609	288	321	517	80	573	97
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	172	15	83	30	53	60	10	77	6
Worked in 1979	282	4 729	456	1 467	488	979	1 496	316	1 772	857
65 years and over	164	2 259	352	1 262	555	707	1 017	157	1 093	410
Persons	3 007	67 601	6 057	28 003	11 722	16 281	27 371	4 684	26 268	9 786
Related children under 18 years	966	22 788	2 054	11 074	4 660	6 414	10 009	1 578	9 522	3 593
Related children 5 to 17 years	729	17 075	1 577	8 058	3 418	4 640	7 568	1 153	6 672	2 527
60 years and over	519	8 571	1 008	4 382	1 984	2 398	3 767	666	3 875	1 246
65 years and over	421	6 242	834	3 280	1 463	1 817	2 897	460	2 986	874

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

INCOME RELATIVES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families.....	131	4 128	386	2 080	914	1 166	1 615	263	1 900	779
Percent below poverty level.....	16.4	23.4	25.8	31.4	35.1	31.4	24.8	21.6	28.9	32.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 877	\$3 616	\$2 760	\$3 722	\$3 372	\$3 996	\$3 282	\$3 617	\$3 572	\$3 565
Persons per family.....	3.92	3.70	3.49	4.29	4.21	4.36	3.95	3.81	4.07	3.99
With Social Security income.....	31	931	98	601	281	320	396	74	544	160
With public assistance income.....	31	1 503	144	955	407	548	480	120	738	186
Householder worked in 1979.....	73	1 773	203	988	421	567	829	154	1 010	508
With related children under 18 years.....	111	3 321	267	1 694	715	979	1 210	183	1 541	632
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	95	2 652	216	1 501	638	863	1 025	153	1 284	515
Female householder, no husband present.....	86	2 587	238	1 292	530	762	842	154	1 201	402
Householder worked in 1979.....	31	1 072	133	660	250	410	447	79	677	271
With related children under 18 years.....	77	2 396	175	1 211	516	695	698	130	1 072	367
With related children under 6 years.....	17	1 223	89	780	298	482	370	53	759	214
Householder 65 years and over.....	15	596	84	409	207	202	369	54	305	57
Unrelated individuals.....	114	3 114	341	1 662	778	884	1 400	202	1 654	848
Percent below poverty level.....	28.1	39.8	41.3	54.0	63.2	47.9	48.5	43.9	51.8	42.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 353	\$1 697	\$1 482	\$1 555	\$1 572	\$1 540	\$1 763	\$1 253	\$1 596	\$1 775
With Social Security income.....	53	1 476	198	894	477	417	680	88	766	262
With public assistance income.....	7	796	176	526	258	268	433	70	496	91
Worked in 1979.....	24	900	34	368	137	231	332	77	578	208
65 years and over.....	69	1 450	260	945	453	492	671	131	726	257
Persons.....	646	18 330	1 686	10 650	4 630	6 020	7 755	1 188	9 374	3 568
Percent below poverty level.....	27.1	27.1	27.8	38.0	39.5	37.0	28.3	25.4	35.7	36.5
Related children under 18 years.....	290	7 924	641	5 257	2 197	3 060	3 162	499	4 303	1 557
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	221	5 638	465	3 769	1 558	2 217	2 407	374	2 901	1 099
60 years and over.....	110	2 982	456	1 938	960	978	1 621	250	1 488	529
65 years and over.....	90	2 435	406	1 577	801	776	1 222	209	1 189	410

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	229	5 347	531	2 597	1 138	1 459	2 131	389	2 696	981
Families.....	229	5 347	531	2 597	1 138	1 459	2 131	389	2 696	981
Percent below poverty level.....	28.6	30.3	35.5	41.1	43.7	39.3	32.8	32.0	41.1	40.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 046	\$4 337	\$3 526	\$4 716	\$4 412	\$4 953	\$4 097	\$3 855	\$4 023	\$4 413
Persons per family.....	3.64	3.66	3.51	4.27	4.14	4.37	3.91	3.78	3.83	3.86
With Social Security income.....	81	1 245	155	828	403	425	591	97	877	214
With public assistance income.....	46	1 739	169	1 091	495	596	595	143	944	196
Householder worked in 1979.....	123	2 557	303	1 325	557	768	1 152	264	1 463	651
With related children under 18 years.....	167	4 193	376	2 050	867	1 183	1 549	298	2 000	766
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	129	3 348	321	1 807	785	1 022	1 332	243	1 692	602
Female householder, no husband present.....	111	3 114	339	1 458	618	840	1 024	220	1 514	479
Householder worked in 1979.....	56	1 421	198	773	305	468	594	139	899	327
With related children under 18 years.....	90	2 801	260	1 341	580	761	827	185	1 298	425
With related children under 6 years.....	37	1 439	139	851	332	519	431	86	861	246
Householder 65 years and over.....	51	810	129	581	282	265	526	77	571	123
Unrelated individuals.....	171	3 629	380	1 939	856	1 083	1 648	259	1 879	665
Percent below poverty level.....	42.1	46.4	46.0	63.1	69.5	58.7	57.1	56.3	58.9	52.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 342	\$2 309	\$2 189	\$2 178	\$2 294	\$2 086	\$2 349	\$1 800	\$2 263	\$2 306
With Social Security income.....	76	1 776	215	1 036	533	503	815	118	916	336
With public assistance income.....	7	826	176	566	275	291	459	80	524	91
Worked in 1979.....	81	1 158	54	497	166	331	418	121	653	284
65 years and over.....	108	1 709	277	1 077	493	584	848	152	840	319
Persons.....	1 013	23 066	2 241	13 085	5 576	7 509	9 948	1 712	12 202	4 355
Percent below poverty level.....	33.7	34.1	37.0	46.7	47.6	46.1	36.3	36.5	46.5	44.5
Related children under 18 years.....	417	9 733	899	6 260	2 553	3 707	4 034	691	5 266	1 866
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	316	6 965	666	4 473	1 831	2 642	3 122	521	3 657	1 327
60 years and over.....	246	3 773	544	2 407	1 145	1 262	2 122	361	2 222	684
65 years and over.....	193	3 063	492	1 971	964	1 007	1 716	285	1 785	541

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	14.7	19.4	15.3	27.4	26.7	27.8	19.5	20.0	26.7	26.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	42.6	41.5	45.0	53.0	54.8	51.7	43.3	42.5	55.9	52.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	58.0	55.2	60.9	66.3	69.2	64.2	58.3	52.3	70.1	64.9

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas									
	Ablene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Families	1 499	1 952	9 998	10 441	52	1 995	2 937	91 809	4 046	4 377
With Social Security income	212	360	1 813	2 110	8	553	677	15 259	375	1 098
Income above poverty level	144	291	1 387	1 484	8	393	531	11 404	286	805
Below poverty level without Social Security income	69	77	407	488	—	254	208	3 890	71	288
With public assistance income	167	231	1 399	1 525	—	470	479	11 523	233	752
Income above poverty level	64	138	679	686	—	222	195	5 502	127	312
Below poverty level without public assistance income	26	29	109	122	—	88	67	1 144	14	82
Householder worked in 1979	1 257	1 615	8 282	7 902	46	1 380	2 167	74 286	3 391	3 114
With related children under 18 years	1 094	1 358	6 875	7 214	32	1 326	1 855	65 501	2 846	2 891
Female householder, no husband present	873	1 154	5 794	5 871	21	1 111	1 463	54 322	1 934	2 335
Householder worked in 1979	397	545	3 308	3 005	—	706	912	32 147	565	1 889
With related children under 18 years	282	411	2 470	1 846	—	484	523	23 331	360	1 246
Female householder, no husband present	323	471	2 642	2 372	—	570	720	26 101	451	1 468
Householder worked in 1979	133	265	1 201	1 072	—	271	375	12 103	170	739
With related children under 18 years	121	199	1 047	1 405	—	400	432	8 104	175	713
Householder 65 years and over	698	1 113	5 666	3 863	—	1 071	1 418	42 797	1 582	2 512
Unrelated individuals	194	272	1 094	1 245	—	318	397	8 211	155	614
With Social Security income	70	123	393	397	—	90	151	3 066	91	343
Income above poverty level	47	70	191	327	—	75	110	2 195	67	264
Below poverty level without Social Security income	80	142	489	589	—	160	167	4 148	48	339
With public assistance income	20	15	65	57	—	22	28	653	13	64
Income above poverty level	10	7	28	29	—	17	23	347	13	33
Below poverty level without public assistance income	483	743	4 173	2 194	—	619	932	30 527	1 173	1 444
Worked in 1979	167	302	1 046	1 149	—	333	350	7 732	79	882
65 years and over	6 016	8 050	41 694	42 496	167	9 016	11 627	382 121	14 683	17 687
Persons	2 240	3 066	15 058	15 536	47	3 509	3 981	141 819	5 190	5 838
Related children under 18 years	1 570	2 215	11 262	11 160	30	2 613	2 877	105 179	3 374	4 117
Related children 5 to 17 years	586	947	4 026	4 896	—	1 312	1 526	31 498	660	2 882
60 years and over	383	637	2 935	3 467	—	1 048	1 017	22 079	417	2 022
65 years and over										

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Ablene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Families	342	444	2 098	2 830	—	635	750	19 685	700	1 153
Percent below poverty level	22.8	22.7	21.0	27.1	—	31.8	25.5	21.4	17.3	26.3
Mean income deficit	\$4 016	\$3 709	\$3 301	\$3 764	—	\$3 475	\$3 519	\$3 655	\$3 133	\$3 615
Persons per family	4.20	3.99	3.83	3.98	—	4.44	3.90	3.95	3.74	3.68
With Social Security income	68	69	426	626	—	160	146	3 855	89	293
With public assistance income	103	93	720	839	—	248	284	6 021	106	440
Householder worked in 1979	215	263	1 200	1 461	—	314	368	11 175	423	547
With related children under 18 years	310	393	1 653	2 224	—	466	611	16 300	581	980
With related children 5 to 17 years	264	331	1 362	1 876	—	390	490	13 798	381	765
Female householder, no husband present	207	271	1 292	1 553	—	316	420	13 163	199	839
Householder worked in 1979	130	166	766	782	—	156	165	7 464	74	422
With related children under 18 years	194	261	1 165	1 337	—	265	383	11 990	178	762
With related children 5 to 17 years	95	151	648	669	—	142	263	6 465	63	447
Householder 65 years and over	50	47	293	437	—	123	135	2 097	42	171
Unrelated individuals	332	426	2 289	1 804	—	571	555	14 585	416	1 099
Percent below poverty level	47.6	38.3	40.4	46.7	—	53.3	39.1	34.1	26.3	43.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 787	\$1 787	\$1 749	\$1 811	—	\$1 834	\$1 589	\$1 911	\$2 503	\$1 748
With Social Security income	124	149	751	848	—	228	246	5 145	64	471
With public assistance income	60	127	424	530	—	138	139	3 495	35	275
Worked in 1979	166	159	1 059	517	—	191	187	4 923	159	353
65 years and over	132	162	756	760	—	249	193	5 027	45	511
Persons	1 774	2 164	10 346	13 055	20	3 396	3 434	92 157	2 870	5 387
Percent below poverty level	29.5	26.9	24.8	30.7	12.0	37.7	29.5	24.1	19.5	30.5
Related children under 18 years	795	1 020	4 356	5 873	20	1 503	1 536	42 756	1 223	2 249
Related children 5 to 17 years	560	698	3 083	4 124	6	1 051	1 104	31 546	738	1 522
60 years and over	238	246	1 533	1 873	—	560	519	10 997	158	1 028
65 years and over	188	220	1 219	1 410	—	455	363	8 421	128	740

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Ablene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Families	497	604	2 845	3 489	—	907	1 052	26 415	1 079	1 427
Percent below poverty level	33.2	30.9	28.5	33.4	—	45.5	35.8	28.8	26.7	32.6
Mean income deficit	\$4 437	\$4 264	\$3 949	\$4 690	—	\$4 058	\$3 956	\$4 314	\$3 488	\$4 518
Persons per family	4.12	3.79	3.87	3.93	—	4.13	3.71	3.94	3.70	3.69
With Social Security income	116	103	569	797	—	295	260	5 606	124	362
With public assistance income	136	117	869	928	—	319	346	7 075	106	525
Householder worked in 1979	329	393	1 774	1 966	—	450	571	16 019	742	749
With related children under 18 years	413	527	2 251	2 739	—	624	810	21 348	913	1 195
With related children 5 to 17 years	352	454	1 852	2 305	—	509	620	18 249	586	937
Female householder, no husband present	247	348	1 677	1 836	—	434	533	16 448	261	1 030
Householder worked in 1979	151	237	1 083	1 006	—	232	250	10 053	108	569
With related children under 18 years	215	338	1 487	1 587	—	343	469	14 748	224	936
With related children 5 to 17 years	103	205	775	801	—	181	309	7 822	91	550
Householder 65 years and over	86	63	391	548	—	230	207	3 072	60	211
Unrelated individuals	393	506	2 613	2 117	—	620	678	17 380	493	1 297
Percent below poverty level	56.3	45.5	46.1	54.8	—	57.9	47.8	40.6	31.2	51.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 376	\$2 335	\$2 398	\$2 390	—	\$2 572	\$2 128	\$2 459	\$2 984	\$2 331
With Social Security income	164	190	807	995	—	257	296	6 249	90	562
With public assistance income	70	134	438	550	—	149	162	3 695	43	294
Worked in 1979	192	194	1 313	690	—	217	260	6 666	190	465
65 years and over	142	203	800	905	—	272	234	5 977	54	604
Persons	2 395	2 766	13 718	15 867	20	4 353	4 509	121 308	4 283	6 584
Percent below poverty level	39.8	34.4	32.9	37.3	12.0	48.3	38.8	31.7	29.2	37.2
Related children under 18 years	1 048	1 287	5 895	6 835	20	1 824	1 862	55 369	1 848	2 721
Related children 5 to 17 years	756	882	4 228	4 976	6	1 277	1 311	41 100	1 069	1 853
60 years and over	366	341	1 763	2 301	—	799	746	14 558	210	1 238
65 years and over	279	282	1 445	1 749	—	653	515	11 068	163	909

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	Ablene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.3	19.2	17.2	22.9	12.0	23.0	21.9	17.2	11.6	21.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	44.1	44.2	41.0	44.5	46.1	60.4	46.3	38.8	40.0	45.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60.3	58.9	54.1	55.7	46.1	72.4	58.7	52.4	57.3	59.4

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	110	114 528	3 861	15	2 929	3 222	76	1 623	1 259	6 384	793
With Social Security income.....	48	18 153	108	—	647	752	10	377	147	1 346	178
Income above poverty level.....	42	13 530	104	—	458	529	10	265	100	1 006	148
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	3 767	24	—	140	170	10	80	61	420	69
With public assistance income.....	39	12 597	208	—	506	407	—	146	222	864	77
Income above poverty level.....	15	6 630	115	—	206	227	—	68	107	436	46
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	1 017	25	—	34	50	—	16	19	126	6
Householder worked in 1979.....	73	92 490	3 614	15	2 274	2 605	66	1 329	995	4 756	650
With related children under 18 years.....	95	79 591	2 788	15	1 995	2 332	52	1 192	859	4 343	501
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	80	64 484	1 463	6	1 548	1 981	24	953	724	3 576	398
Female householder, no husband present.....	58	34 130	409	6	922	996	27	473	484	1 886	264
Householder worked in 1979.....	37	24 534	283	6	592	748	22	338	321	1 183	195
With related children under 18 years.....	58	27 084	390	6	738	826	17	365	368	1 471	187
With related children under 6 years.....	39	12 149	202	—	323	367	4	181	178	679	57
Householder 65 years and over.....	15	9 967	15	—	409	342	5	190	126	902	140
Unrelated individuals	45	55 403	1 423	12	1 258	1 397	54	784	610	2 221	406
With Social Security income.....	6	8 795	38	—	358	283	19	207	84	588	110
Income above poverty level.....	—	3 699	20	—	105	142	9	116	43	307	57
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	2 523	20	—	51	86	—	108	30	279	52
With public assistance income.....	—	3 707	27	—	217	206	—	86	51	243	18
Income above poverty level.....	—	784	4	—	21	65	—	11	—	22	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	338	4	—	21	61	—	11	—	15	—
Worked in 1979.....	33	41 070	1 165	—	755	987	54	500	467	1 261	282
65 years and over.....	6	8 476	38	—	406	261	9	211	66	594	164
Persons	592	470 918	13 675	57	11 828	13 496	301	7 060	4 944	25 471	2 969
Related children under 18 years.....	253	165 247	4 880	30	4 402	5 239	92	2 580	1 763	9 024	944
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	168	120 815	2 528	23	3 172	3 922	52	1 965	1 325	6 657	707
60 years and over.....	27	37 585	150	—	1 468	1 239	31	788	416	2 954	519
65 years and over.....	21	26 100	90	—	1 122	856	14	558	272	2 028	421

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	30	21 910	897	—	822	826	—	399	391	1 622	123
Percent below poverty level.....	27.3	19.1	23.2	—	28.1	23.2	—	24.6	31.1	25.4	15.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 070	\$3 693	\$2 831	—	\$3 351	\$3 319	—	\$2 555	\$3 649	\$3 750	\$2 827
Persons per family.....	4.90	3.85	3.76	—	3.61	4.14	—	4.05	3.60	3.77	3.86
With Social Security income.....	6	4 623	4	—	189	223	—	112	47	340	30
With public assistance income.....	24	5 967	93	—	300	180	—	78	115	428	31
Householder worked in 1979.....	16	11 474	752	—	475	523	—	243	201	848	65
With related children under 18 years.....	24	17 318	803	—	650	686	—	358	304	1 304	103
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	24	14 495	426	—	528	610	—	268	271	1 045	87
Female householder, no husband present.....	16	12 892	202	—	492	407	—	227	248	905	86
Householder worked in 1979.....	10	6 839	105	—	449	284	—	140	114	433	37
With related children under 18 years.....	16	11 447	202	—	449	379	—	205	207	799	71
With related children under 6 years.....	16	6 179	120	—	223	170	—	126	92	413	37
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	2 540	—	—	106	93	—	49	57	191	15
Unrelated individuals	40	16 777	346	—	662	571	17	311	226	896	114
Percent below poverty level.....	88.9	30.3	24.3	—	52.6	40.9	31.5	39.7	37.0	40.3	28.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 388	\$2 086	\$2 459	—	\$1 736	\$1 954	\$508	\$1 959	\$2 111	\$1 765	\$2 353
With Social Security income.....	6	5 096	18	—	253	141	10	91	41	281	53
With public assistance income.....	—	2 923	23	—	196	141	—	75	51	221	7
Worked in 1979.....	28	6 377	160	—	283	249	17	138	103	253	24
65 years and over.....	6	5 007	11	—	259	134	—	107	48	293	69
Persons	205	101 079	3 658	14	3 629	3 995	46	1 892	1 617	7 022	608
Percent below poverty level.....	34.6	21.5	26.7	24.6	30.7	29.6	15.3	26.8	32.7	27.6	20.5
Related children under 18 years.....	91	43 864	1 704	14	1 583	1 922	6	804	709	2 928	268
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	44	32 097	837	14	1 159	1 415	6	536	551	2 073	199
60 years and over.....	12	12 068	27	—	591	441	—	244	160	773	110
65 years and over.....	6	9 038	17	—	464	306	—	193	135	525	90

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	38	28 929	1 468	—	1 039	1 079	19	506	434	1 991	221
Percent below poverty level.....	34.5	25.3	38.0	—	35.5	33.5	25.0	31.2	34.5	31.2	27.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 658	\$4 359	\$3 132	—	\$4 148	\$4 127	\$877	\$3 682	\$4 971	\$4 653	\$2 945
Persons per family.....	4.84	3.86	3.64	—	3.66	3.92	2.63	4.09	3.52	3.75	3.60
With Social Security income.....	6	6 479	28	—	257	320	10	143	73	500	81
With public assistance income.....	24	7 018	133	—	355	225	—	108	122	514	46
Householder worked in 1979.....	16	16 334	1 283	—	632	688	9	325	224	1 043	115
With related children under 18 years.....	32	22 790	1 266	—	810	874	5	439	314	1 550	159
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	32	19 079	607	—	644	767	5	335	281	1 276	121
Female householder, no husband present.....	16	16 227	239	—	584	494	5	287	278	1 036	111
Householder worked in 1979.....	10	9 393	129	—	329	339	—	189	124	518	56
With related children under 18 years.....	16	14 266	226	—	520	459	5	248	217	910	90
With related children under 6 years.....	16	7 479	120	—	274	192	—	151	102	450	37
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	3 627	6	—	142	167	5	63	72	297	51
Unrelated individuals	45	19 492	472	—	772	655	17	414	257	1 133	171
Percent below poverty level.....	100.0	35.2	35.2	—	61.4	46.9	31.5	52.8	42.1	51.0	42.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 098	\$2 660	\$2 584	—	\$2 354	\$2 583	\$1 453	\$2 283	\$2 709	\$2 238	\$2 342
With Social Security income.....	6	6 247	—	—	278	167	10	160	57	437	76
With public assistance income.....	—	3 096	—	—	212	169	—	86	51	221	7
Worked in 1979.....	33	7 912	253	—	313	314	17	175	127	342	81
65 years and over.....	6	5 967	31	—	323	160	—	176	57	450	108
Persons	252	131 307	5 754	14	4 571	4 865	110	2 434	1 771	8 601	975
Percent below poverty level.....	42.6	27.9	42.1	24.6	38.6	36.0	36.5	34.5	35.8	33.8	32.8
Related children under 18 years.....	99	56 970	2 525	14	1 954	2 251	20	1 016	730	3 543	395
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	52	41 851	1 179	14	1 395	1 680	13	686	560	2 578	294
60 years and over.....	12	15 661	79	—	750	592	22	378	216	1 151	246
65 years and over.....	6	11 841	55	—	609	434	5	292	180	876	193

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	24.2	15.6	14.9	24.6	20.9	19.6	7.0	15.5	22.1	21.4	13.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	51.5	33.8	52.8	24.6	45.1	43.7	36.5	39.5	45.3	40.2	41.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	73.3	45.2	70.7	24.6	57.7	61.6	48.5	52.9	58.1	53.6	57.4

Urbanized areas—Con.

Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
110	114 528	3 861	15	2 929	3 222	76	1 623	1 259	6 384	793
48	18 153	108	—	647	752	10	377	147	1 346	178
42	13 530	104	—	458	529	10	265	100	1 006	148
—	3 767	24	—	140	170	10	80	61	420	69
39	12 597	208	—	506	407	—	146	222	864	77
15	6 630	115	—	206	227	—	68	107	436	46
—	1 017	25	—	34	50	—	16	19	126	6
73	92 490	3 614	15	2 274	2 605	66	1 329	995	4 756	650
95	79 591	2 788	15	1 995	2 332	52	1 192	859	4 343	501
80	64 484	1 463	6	1 548	1 981	24	953	724	3 576	398
58	34 130	409	6	922	996	27	473	484	1 886	264
37	24 534	283	6	592	748	22	338	321	1 183	195
58	27 084	390	6	738	826	17	365	368	1 471	187
39	12 149	202	—	323	367	4	181	178	679	57
15	9 967	15	—	409	342	5	190	126	902	140
45	55 403	1 423	12	1 258	1 397	54	784	610	2 221	406
6	8 795	38	—	358	283	19	207	84	588	110
—	3 699	20	—	105	142	9	116	43	307	57
—	2 523	20	—	51	86	—	108	30	279	52
—	3 707	27	—	217	206	—	86	51	243	18
—	784	4	—	21	65	—	11	—	22	11
—	338	4	—	21	61	—	11	—	15	—
33	41 070	1 165	—	755	987	54	500	467	1 261	282
6	8 476	38	—	406	261	9	211	66	594	164
592	470 918	13 675	57	11 828	13 496	301	7 060	4 944	25 471	2 969
253	165 247	4 880	30	4 402	5 239	92	2 580	1 763	9 024	944
168	120 815	2 528	23	3 172	3 922	52	1 965	1 325	6 657	707
27	37 585	150	—	1 468	1 239	31	788	416	2 954	519
21	26 100	90	—	1 122	856	14	558	272	2 028	421
30	21 910	897	—	822	826	—	399	391	1 622	125
27.3	19.1	23.2	—	28.1	25.6	—	24.6	31.1	25.4	15.3
\$3 070	\$3 693	\$2 831	—	\$3 351	\$3 319	—	\$2 555	\$3 649	\$3 750	\$2 827
4.90	3.85	3.76	—	3.61	4.14	—	4.05	3.60	3.77	3.86
6	4 623	4	—	189	223	—	112	47	340	30
24	5 967	93	—	300	180	—	78	115	428	31
16	11 474	752	—	475	523	—	243	201	848	65
24	17 318	803	—	650	686	—	358	304	1 304	103
24	14 495	426	—	528	610	—	268	271	1 045	87
16	12 892	202	—	492	407	—	227	248	905	86
10	6 839	105	—	250	284	—	140	114	433	37
16	11 447	202	—	449	379	—	205	207	799	71
16	6 179	120	—	223	170	—	126	92	413	37
—	2 540	—	—	106	93	—	49	57	191	15
40	16 777	346	—	662	571	17	311	226	896	114
88.9	30.3	24.3	—	52.6	40.9	31.5	39.7	37.0	40.3	28.1
\$1,388	\$2 086	\$2 459	—	\$1 736	\$1 954	\$508	\$1 959	\$2 111	\$1 765	\$2 353
6	5 096	18	—	253	141	10	91	41	281	53
—	2 923	23	—	196	141	—	75	51	221	7
28	6 377	160	—	283	249	17	138	103	253	24
6	5 007	11	—	259	134	—	107	48	293	69
205	101 079	3 658	14	3 629	3 995	46	1 892	1 617	7 022	608
34.6	21.5	26.7	24.6	30.7	29.6	15.3	26.8	32.7	27.6	20.5
91	43 864	1 704	14	1 583	1 922	6	804	709	2 928	268
44	32 097	837	14	1 159	1 415	6	536	551	2 073	199
12	12 068	27	—	591	441	—	244	160	773	110
6	9 038	17	—	464	306	—	193	135	525	90
38	28 929	1 468	—	1 039	1 079	19	506	434	1 991	221
34.5	25.3	38.0	—	35.5	33.5	25.0	31.2	34.5	31.2	27.9
\$4 658	\$4 359	\$3 132	—	\$4 148	\$4 127	\$877	\$3 682	\$4 971	\$4 653	\$2 945
4.84	3.86	3.64	—	3.66	3.92	2.63	4.09	3.52	3.75	3.60
6	6 479	28	—	257	320	10	143	73	500	81
24	7 018	133	—	355	225	—	108	122	514	46
16	16 334	1 283	—	632	688	9	325	224	1 043	115
32	22 790	1 266	—	810	874	5	439	314	1 550	159
32	19 079	607	—	644	767	5	335	281	1 276	121
16	16 227	239	—	584	494	5	287	278	1 036	111
10	9 393	129	—	329	339	5	189	124	518	56
16	14 266	226	—	520	459	5	248	217	910	90
16	7 479	120	—	274	192	—	151	102	450	37
—	3 627	6	—	142	167	5	63	72	297	51
45	19 492	472	—	772	655	17	414	257	1 133	171
100.0	35.2	33.2	—	61.4	46.9	31.5	52.8	42.1	51.0	42.1
\$2 098	\$2 660	\$2 584	—	\$2 354	\$2 583	\$1 453	\$2 283	\$2 709	\$2 238	\$2 342
6	6 247	38	—	278	167	10	160	57	437	76
—	3 096	23	—	212	169	—	86	51	221	7
33	7 912	253	—	313	314	17	175	127	342	81
6	5 967	31	—	323	160	—	176	57	450	108
252	131 307	5 754	14	4 571	4 865	110	2 434	1 771	8 601	975
42.6	27.9	42.1	24.6	38.6	36.0	36.5	34.5	35.8	33.8	32.8
99	56 970	2 525	14	1 954	2 251	20	1 016	730	3 543	395
52	41 851	1 179	14	1 395	1 680	13	686	560	2 578	294
12	15 661	79	—	750	592	22	378	216	1 151	246
6	11 841	55	—	609	434	5	292	180	876	193
24.2	15.6	14.9	24.6	20.9	19.6	7.0	15.5	22.1	21.4	13.6
51.5	33.8	52.8	24.6	45.1	43.7	36.5	39.5	45.3	40.2	41.8
73.3	45.2	70.7	24.6	57.7	61.6	48.5	52.9	58.1	53.6	57.4

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	16 404	1 370	1 919	4 013	1 476	2 537	4 663	4 302	1 020	5 719	2 299
With Social Security income	3 206	325	462	1 073	438	635	1 072	841	181	1 375	424
Income above poverty level	2 398	262	294	728	291	437	865	654	126	982	270
Below poverty level without Social Security income	667	122	119	301	133	168	314	283	57	462	111
With public assistance income	2 483	230	279	980	374	606	558	573	169	1 092	252
Income above poverty level	1 096	106	69	353	172	181	273	320	80	461	76
Below poverty level without public assistance income	213	16	5	56	31	25	43	54	37	147	12
Householder worked in 1979	12 084	1 037	1 413	2 791	1 041	1 750	3 834	3 427	847	4 250	1 815
With related children under 18 years	10 958	894	1 209	2 803	998	1 805	3 204	2 938	651	3 873	1 594
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 897	775	959	2 332	844	1 488	2 564	2 412	498	3 171	1 173
Female householder, no husband present	5 110	533	594	1 630	604	1 026	1 231	1 253	269	2 167	734
Householder worked in 1979	3 096	367	364	986	361	625	961	919	187	1 484	551
With related children under 18 years	4 100	395	486	1 338	505	833	985	1 021	197	1 698	612
With related children under 6 years	1 765	159	227	730	262	468	432	429	83	986	333
Householder 65 years and over	1 971	215	302	631	261	370	579	598	129	885	294
Unrelated individuals	7 512	788	940	1 992	627	1 365	1 490	2 163	417	2 837	1 226
With Social Security income	2 134	292	360	739	299	440	381	645	95	994	437
Income above poverty level	775	107	138	265	83	182	123	210	30	343	204
Below poverty level without Social Security income	558	57	111	202	62	140	83	118	30	237	150
With public assistance income	903	186	176	245	80	165	126	317	75	488	91
Income above poverty level	164	15	23	53	—	53	37	65	10	62	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	88	—	23	7	—	7	—	35	10	21	—
Worked in 1979	4 600	440	499	1 142	314	828	952	1 287	290	1 637	834
65 years and over	2 075	333	333	675	244	431	365	620	124	894	375
Persons	63 372	5 612	7 369	17 389	6 355	11 034	18 245	18 071	3 971	23 030	9 282
Related children under 18 years	21 429	1 924	2 459	6 894	2 492	4 402	6 547	6 591	1 333	8 463	3 387
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 019	1 477	1 803	4 920	1 813	3 107	4 786	4 808	968	5 841	2 375
60 years and over	7 787	883	1 076	2 442	1 027	1 415	2 111	2 207	537	3 106	1 172
65 years and over	5 633	732	817	1 787	709	1 078	1 312	1 686	349	2 329	809

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 763	325	604	1 342	494	848	749	1 023	204	1 600	717
Percent below poverty level	22.9	23.7	31.5	33.4	33.5	33.4	16.1	23.8	20.0	28.0	31.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 696	\$2 756	\$3 481	\$3 686	\$3 220	\$3 958	\$3 636	\$3 556	\$3 760	\$3 552	\$3 503
Persons per family	3.72	3.60	3.96	4.19	4.00	4.30	4.03	3.97	3.98	4.14	3.91
With Social Security income	808	63	168	345	147	198	207	187	55	393	154
With public assistance income	1 387	124	210	627	202	425	285	253	89	631	176
Householder worked in 1979	1 615	177	340	665	254	411	412	612	131	905	452
With related children under 18 years	3 064	240	519	1 144	416	728	681	812	154	1 344	570
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 452	189	418	975	349	626	529	694	128	1 109	468
Female householder, no husband present	2 403	209	404	949	352	597	439	584	128	1 061	383
Householder worked in 1979	998	117	207	512	191	321	238	356	77	625	258
With related children under 18 years	2 236	155	359	897	343	554	430	517	110	949	348
With related children under 6 years	1 184	80	184	600	211	389	237	271	43	670	207
Householder 65 years and over	496	48	77	193	79	114	85	149	36	192	87
Unrelated individuals	2 949	317	507	903	354	549	608	948	169	1 427	508
Percent below poverty level	39.3	40.2	53.9	45.3	56.5	40.2	40.8	43.8	40.5	50.3	41.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 710	\$1 465	\$1 838	\$1 515	\$1 576	\$1 478	\$1 766	\$1 853	\$1 300	\$1 569	\$1 806
With Social Security income	1 359	185	422	654	216	258	258	387	65	651	233
With public assistance income	739	171	153	192	80	112	89	252	65	426	85
Worked in 1979	882	26	171	275	93	182	175	263	61	531	197
65 years and over	1 322	245	219	450	194	256	266	405	98	584	222
Persons	16 931	1 486	2 898	6 582	2 331	4 251	3 623	4 996	964	8 035	3 239
Percent below poverty level	26.7	26.5	39.3	37.9	36.7	38.5	19.9	27.6	24.3	34.9	34.9
Related children under 18 years	7 399	584	1 294	3 436	1 169	2 267	1 595	2 153	433	3 770	1 395
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 230	418	960	2 374	775	1 599	1 175	1 627	324	2 500	983
60 years and over	2 638	378	414	942	411	531	495	887	182	1 130	475
65 years and over	2 111	338	333	748	328	420	383	686	147	867	365

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 891	461	744	1 676	614	1 062	980	1 327	310	2 286	906
Percent below poverty level	29.8	33.6	38.8	41.8	41.6	41.9	21.0	30.8	30.4	40.0	39.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 388	\$3 480	\$4 442	\$4 677	\$4 273	\$4 911	\$4 370	\$4 335	\$3 845	\$3 998	\$4 328
Persons per family	3.67	3.59	3.87	4.19	4.03	4.27	3.94	3.81	3.84	3.88	3.79
With Social Security income	1 096	113	236	496	216	280	291	292	71	677	201
With public assistance income	1 608	149	222	701	247	454	333	303	105	791	186
Householder worked in 1979	2 352	271	414	903	342	561	576	821	221	1 314	589
With related children under 18 years	3 857	347	624	1 369	508	861	823	1 002	249	1 766	698
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 087	292	506	1 176	441	735	655	859	198	1 482	549
Female householder, no husband present	2 908	310	448	1 035	395	640	551	728	187	1 353	460
Householder worked in 1979	1 337	182	239	575	220	355	331	491	130	837	314
With related children under 18 years	2 619	240	393	964	379	585	506	634	158	1 167	406
With related children under 6 years	1 393	130	205	631	230	401	270	326	79	768	239
Householder 65 years and over	688	86	123	269	104	165	137	220	46	398	123
Unrelated individuals	3 436	352	601	1 100	400	700	724	1 087	226	1 623	625
Percent below poverty level	45.7	44.7	63.9	55.2	63.8	51.3	48.6	50.3	54.2	57.2	51.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 321	\$2 177	\$2 412	\$2 080	\$2 253	\$1 981	\$2 309	\$2 478	\$1 788	\$2 241	\$2 309
With Social Security income	1 637	200	268	571	240	331	298	504	95	783	307
With public assistance income	769	171	169	215	80	135	89	267	75	439	85
Worked in 1979	1 121	46	224	376	120	256	246	332	105	604	273
65 years and over	1 566	260	269	526	205	321	304	488	119	680	284
Persons	21 280	2 008	3 477	8 171	2 876	5 295	4 585	6 122	1 400	10 477	3 987
Percent below poverty level	33.6	35.8	47.2	47.0	45.3	48.0	25.1	33.9	35.3	45.5	43.0
Related children under 18 years	9 047	838	1 481	4 072	1 384	2 688	1 930	2 564	584	4 651	1 691
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 437	615	1 103	2 820	943	1 877	1 423	1 919	443	3 193	1 198
60 years and over	3 361	450	558	1 202	462	740	690	1 129	273	1 727	623
65 years and over	2 692	410	467	962	370	592	519	890	203	1 334	489

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.4	13.5	30.0	26.9	25.3	27.8	13.8	19.7	19.2	26.0	24.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.1	44.3	54.9	53.1	52.8	53.3	30.9	40.4	41.9	54.9	50.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.0	60.0	67.5	66.1	67.1	65.5	43.0	57.0	59.5	69.2	63.5

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Families	1 489	1 952	1 077	9 683	1 322	10 441	47	1 670	315	2 931
With Social Security income	211	360	62	1 805	159	2 110	8	458	95	677
Income above poverty level	143	291	54	1 383	111	1 484	8	317	76	531
Below poverty level without Social Security income	69	77	14	407	47	488	—	214	40	208
With public assistance income	165	231	23	1 393	155	1 525	—	398	72	479
Income above poverty level	64	138	23	673	71	686	—	169	53	195
Below poverty level without public assistance income	26	29	8	109	—	122	—	71	17	67
Householder worked in 1979	1 249	1 615	1 019	7 981	1 164	7 902	41	1 140	230	2 161
With related children under 18 years	1 084	1 358	817	6 584	952	7 214	27	1 141	175	1 855
With related children 5 to 17 years	868	1 154	528	5 547	739	5 871	21	961	145	1 463
Female householder, no husband present	393	545	226	3 274	342	3 005	—	628	78	912
Householder worked in 1979	280	411	196	2 436	243	1 846	—	429	55	523
With related children under 18 years	319	471	203	2 608	314	2 372	—	511	59	720
With related children under 6 years	131	265	98	1 176	175	1 072	—	265	6	375
Householder 65 years and over	121	199	16	1 043	86	1 405	—	330	70	432
Unrelated individuals	692	1 113	945	5 626	460	3 863	—	843	200	1 398
With Social Security income	194	272	56	1 083	65	1 245	—	279	39	397
Income above poverty level	70	123	24	337	6	397	—	74	16	151
Below poverty level without Social Security income	47	70	17	185	6	327	—	67	8	110
With public assistance income	80	142	24	489	86	589	—	148	12	167
Income above poverty level	20	15	9	65	21	59	—	16	6	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	7	9	28	13	27	—	11	6	23
Worked in 1979	477	743	817	4 149	357	2 194	—	470	121	912
65 years and over	167	302	31	1 035	77	1 149	—	299	34	350
Persons	5 986	8 050	4 270	40 351	4 919	42 496	159	7 583	1 362	11 601
Related children under 18 years	2 230	3 066	1 335	14 403	1 857	15 536	44	3 037	458	3 981
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 565	2 215	791	10 816	1 330	11 160	30	2 249	357	2 877
60 years and over	586	947	78	3 989	399	4 896	—	1 083	229	1 526
65 years and over	383	637	53	2 916	246	3 467	—	861	187	1 017

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	333	444	98	2 074	254	2 830	—	570	65	744
Percent below poverty level	22.4	22.7	9.1	21.4	19.2	27.1	—	34.1	20.6	25.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 031	\$3 709	\$4 026	\$3 293	\$3 864	\$3 764	—	\$3 651	\$1 932	\$3 523
Persons per family	4.25	3.99	3.15	3.83	3.73	3.98	—	4.62	2.82	3.92
With Social Security income	68	69	8	422	48	626	—	141	19	146
With public assistance income	101	93	—	720	84	839	—	229	19	284
Householder worked in 1979	208	263	84	1 190	162	1 461	—	286	28	362
With related children under 18 years	301	393	89	1 633	203	2 226	—	451	15	611
With related children 5 to 17 years	260	331	77	1 342	152	1 876	—	375	15	490
Female householder, no husband present	203	271	70	1 282	177	1 553	—	285	31	420
Householder worked in 1979	128	166	59	756	103	782	—	148	8	165
With related children under 18 years	190	261	66	1 155	170	1 337	—	253	12	383
With related children under 6 years	93	151	12	642	121	669	—	141	1	263
Householder 65 years and over	50	47	3	289	28	437	—	105	18	135
Unrelated individuals	332	426	248	2 278	161	1 804	—	475	96	555
Percent below poverty level	48.0	38.3	26.2	40.5	35.0	46.7	—	56.3	48.0	39.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 787	\$1 787	\$2 350	\$1 745	\$1 706	\$1 811	—	\$1 779	\$2 101	\$1 589
With Social Security income	124	149	32	746	59	848	—	205	23	246
With public assistance income	60	127	15	424	65	530	—	132	6	139
Worked in 1979	166	159	129	1 053	64	517	—	142	49	187
65 years and over	132	162	15	751	62	760	—	229	20	193
Persons	1 751	2 164	563	10 242	1 101	13 055	20	3 117	279	3 428
Percent below poverty level	29.3	26.9	13.2	25.4	22.4	30.7	12.6	41.1	20.5	29.5
Related children under 18 years	785	1 020	176	4 309	559	5 673	20	1 467	36	1 536
Related children 5 to 17 years	555	698	155	3 062	365	4 124	6	1 024	27	1 104
60 years and over	238	246	18	1 513	158	1 873	—	471	89	519
65 years and over	188	220	18	1 210	110	1 410	—	398	57	363

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	488	604	156	2 777	329	3 489	—	824	83	1 046
Percent below poverty level	32.8	30.9	14.5	28.7	24.9	33.4	—	49.3	26.3	35.7
Mean income deficit	\$4 429	\$4 264	\$3 959	\$3 977	\$4 437	\$4 690	—	\$4 169	\$2 964	\$3 955
Persons per family	4.15	3.79	2.95	3.85	3.74	3.93	—	4.24	3.04	3.72
With Social Security income	116	103	8	565	66	797	—	276	19	260
With public assistance income	134	117	8	869	92	928	—	294	25	346
Householder worked in 1979	322	393	142	1 720	227	1 966	—	409	41	565
With related children under 18 years	404	527	142	2 187	275	2 739	—	591	33	810
With related children 5 to 17 years	348	454	119	1 788	218	2 305	—	481	28	620
Female householder, no husband present	243	348	110	1 659	207	1 836	—	397	37	533
Householder worked in 1979	149	237	99	1 065	130	1 006	—	218	14	250
With related children under 18 years	211	338	106	1 469	197	1 587	—	325	18	469
With related children under 6 years	101	205	46	761	121	801	—	180	1	309
Householder 65 years and over	86	63	3	387	28	548	—	212	18	207
Unrelated individuals	393	506	294	2 596	175	2 117	—	508	112	678
Percent below poverty level	56.8	45.5	31.1	46.1	38.0	54.8	—	60.3	56.0	48.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 376	\$2 335	\$2 855	\$2 397	\$2 443	\$2 390	—	\$2 550	\$2 673	\$2 128
With Social Security income	164	190	49	796	65	995	—	228	29	296
With public assistance income	70	134	24	438	71	550	—	143	6	162
Worked in 1979	192	194	166	1 307	72	690	—	164	53	260
65 years and over	142	203	24	789	62	905	—	246	26	234
Persons	2 372	2 766	760	13 384	1 399	15 867	20	3 989	364	4 503
Percent below poverty level	39.6	34.4	17.8	33.2	28.4	37.3	12.6	52.6	26.7	38.8
Related children under 18 years	1 038	1 287	254	5 703	702	6 835	20	1 750	74	1 862
Related children 5 to 17 years	751	882	199	4 094	493	4 976	6	1 223	54	1 311
60 years and over	366	341	34	1 737	172	2 301	—	704	95	746
65 years and over	279	282	27	1 430	110	1 749	—	590	63	515

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.2	19.2	10.8	17.6	17.5	22.9	12.6	25.2	12.0	21.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	44.0	44.2	21.9	41.3	33.0	44.5	48.4	64.7	39.4	46.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60.1	58.9	33.0	54.1	42.2	55.7	48.4	75.1	61.5	58.8

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
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Urbanized Areas
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Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	62 390	599	14	3 447	3 447	20 977	4 377	4 377	1 674	1 225	104
With Social Security income.....	9 651	191	5	375	375	4 679	1 098	1 098	175	228	42
Income above poverty level.....	7 282	148	5	286	286	3 385	805	805	133	185	42
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 289	60	5	71	71	1 401	288	288	21	56	—
With public assistance income.....	7 772	116	—	228	228	3 073	752	752	140	193	33
Income above poverty level.....	3 552	67	—	127	127	1 568	312	312	54	81	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	663	16	—	14	14	376	82	82	6	28	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	50 610	428	9	2 815	2 815	16 281	3 114	3 114	1 452	910	73
With related children under 18 years.....	44 660	382	—	2 315	2 315	14 258	2 891	2 891	1 384	887	89
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	37 069	344	—	1 634	1 634	11 962	2 335	2 335	1 185	722	74
Female householder, no husband present.....	22 840	291	—	553	553	7 553	1 889	1 889	394	389	52
Householder worked in 1979.....	16 686	194	—	353	353	5 365	1 246	1 246	289	220	37
With related children under 18 years.....	18 666	217	—	439	439	5 917	1 468	1 468	351	324	52
With related children under 6 years.....	8 683	74	—	170	170	2 638	739	739	184	171	33
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 071	135	5	175	175	2 583	713	713	71	124	15
Unrelated individuals	30 675	349	27	1 553	1 553	8 786	2 512	2 512	432	420	40
With Social Security income.....	5 506	153	—	155	155	2 327	814	814	45	84	6
Income above poverty level.....	2 057	54	—	91	91	884	343	343	14	14	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 467	32	—	67	67	641	264	264	14	14	—
With public assistance income.....	2 722	95	—	48	48	1 179	339	339	65	54	—
Income above poverty level.....	477	15	—	13	13	126	64	64	18	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	232	—	—	13	13	77	33	33	6	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	22 195	150	27	1 156	1 156	5 644	1 444	1 444	331	304	28
65 years and over.....	5 155	197	—	79	79	2 175	882	882	79	82	6
Persons	261 504	2 425	66	12 636	12 636	85 895	17 687	17 687	6 965	4 992	515
Related children under 18 years.....	96 487	825	4	4 293	4 293	31 635	5 838	5 838	3 044	1 984	206
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	71 471	670	4	2 912	2 912	23 778	4 117	4 117	2 262	1 489	147
60 years and over.....	20 474	490	11	660	660	9 326	2 882	2 882	329	418	21
65 years and over.....	14 290	427	5	417	417	6 633	2 022	2 022	214	281	21

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	13 552	149	—	591	591	5 058	1 153	1 153	269	323	24
Percent below poverty level.....	21.7	24.9	—	17.1	17.1	24.1	26.3	26.3	16.1	26.4	23.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 755	\$2 314	—	\$3 359	\$3 359	\$3 372	\$3 615	\$3 615	\$3 482	\$4 227	\$2 475
Persons per family.....	3.98	3.72	—	3.63	3.63	3.87	3.68	3.68	4.58	3.73	3.67
With Social Security income.....	2 369	43	—	89	89	1 294	293	293	42	43	—
With public assistance income.....	4 220	49	—	101	101	1 505	440	440	86	112	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 596	65	—	319	319	2 948	547	547	160	168	16
With related children under 18 years.....	11 342	109	—	472	472	4 017	980	980	256	280	18
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 590	90	—	329	329	3 406	765	765	220	241	18
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 304	85	—	194	194	3 241	839	839	163	219	10
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 177	34	—	74	74	1 927	422	422	87	107	10
With related children under 18 years.....	8 540	65	—	173	173	2 863	762	762	155	200	10
With related children under 6 years.....	4 642	29	—	63	63	1 502	447	447	76	111	10
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 283	36	—	42	42	692	171	171	19	34	—
Unrelated individuals	10 239	168	7	404	404	3 446	1 099	1 099	140	168	40
Percent below poverty level.....	33.4	48.1	25.9	26.0	26.0	39.2	43.8	43.8	32.4	40.0	100.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 954	\$1 327	\$170	\$2 471	\$2 471	\$1 748	\$1 748	\$1 748	\$2 191	\$1 728	\$1 388
With Social Security income.....	3 449	99	—	64	64	1 443	471	471	31	70	6
With public assistance income.....	2 245	80	—	35	35	1 053	275	275	47	54	—
Worked in 1979.....	3 563	9	7	153	153	983	353	353	49	60	28
65 years and over.....	3 355	151	—	45	45	1 402	511	511	66	70	6
Persons	64 027	723	7	2 405	2 405	22 919	5 387	5 387	1 373	1 385	133
Percent below poverty level.....	24.5	29.8	10.6	19.0	19.0	26.7	30.5	30.5	19.7	27.7	25.8
Related children under 18 years.....	29 991	280	—	982	982	10 341	2 249	2 249	769	695	44
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	22 026	211	—	656	656	7 719	1 522	1 522	576	548	23
60 years and over.....	7 218	210	—	158	158	3 200	1 028	1 028	150	147	6
65 years and over.....	5 497	210	—	128	128	2 450	740	740	114	127	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	18 035	222	14	889	889	6 871	1 427	1 427	385	383	32
Percent below poverty level.....	28.9	37.1	100.0	25.8	25.8	32.8	32.6	32.6	29.0	31.3	30.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 421	\$3 105	\$1 051	\$3 673	\$3 673	\$4 050	\$4 518	\$4 518	\$3 983	\$5 236	\$3 804
Persons per family.....	3.96	3.59	1.93	3.64	3.64	3.87	3.69	3.69	4.49	3.79	3.91
With Social Security income.....	3 481	63	—	124	124	1 835	362	362	54	84	—
With public assistance income.....	4 919	65	—	101	101	1 797	525	525	92	125	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	10 862	111	9	563	563	4 206	749	749	257	188	16
With related children under 18 years.....	14 717	166	—	729	729	5 312	1 195	1 195	372	317	26
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 602	143	—	479	479	4 495	937	937	336	267	26
Female householder, no husband present.....	11 547	158	—	256	256	4 078	1 030	1 030	216	250	10
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 959	80	—	108	108	2 599	569	569	125	114	10
With related children under 18 years.....	10 399	122	—	219	219	3 571	936	936	208	224	10
With related children under 6 years.....	5 554	68	—	91	91	1 856	550	550	98	129	10
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 897	52	5	60	60	1 003	211	211	23	56	—
Unrelated individuals	12 081	175	7	476	476	4 210	1 297	1 297	169	179	40
Percent below poverty level.....	39.4	50.1	25.9	30.7	30.7	47.9	51.6	51.6	39.1	42.6	100.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 516	\$2 131	\$1 115	\$2 970	\$2 970	\$2 275	\$2 331	\$2 331	\$2 685	\$2 525	\$2 321
With Social Security income.....	4 174	106	—	90	90	1 792	562	562	38	76	6
With public assistance income.....	2 368	80	—	43	43	1 104	294	294	53	54	—
Worked in 1979.....	4 726	9	7	179	179	1 408	465	465	78	71	28
65 years and over.....	3 963	158	—	54	54	1 705	604	604	79	76	6
Persons	83 326	972	34	3 508	3 508	30 790	6 584	6 584	1 898	1 642	175
Percent below poverty level.....	31.9	40.1	51.5	27.8	27.8	35.8	37.2	37.2	27.3	32.9	34.0
Related children under 18 years.....	38 347	408	—	1 472	1 472	13 657	2 721	2 721	1 045	794	52
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	28 359	298	—	912	912	10 198	1 853	1 853	799	602	31
60 years and over.....	9 487	240	11	210	210	4 341	1 238	1 238	172	205	6
65 years and over.....	7 195	240	5	163	163	3 291	909	909	136	161	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	17.8	11.4	—	12.6	12.6	18.0	21.7	21.7	13.8	21.4	13.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	38.8	49.9	51.5	38.2	38.2	44.0	45.1	45.1	33.4	38.5	44.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	52.2	66.0	66.7	54.5	54.5	59.5	59.4	59.4	47.3	47.7	69.3

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Families	105 031	363	3 096	15	2 912	3 189	45	2 281	165	1 616
With Social Security income	17 193	24	99	—	647	728	5	670	2	377
Income above poverty level	12 785	17	95	—	458	509	5	469	2	265
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 600	8	24	—	140	164	5	178	2	80
With public assistance income	11 987	28	156	—	501	402	—	475	2	146
Income above poverty level	6 255	21	91	—	206	227	—	196	2	68
Below poverty level without public assistance income	963	—	25	—	34	50	—	16	2	16
Householder worked in 1979	84 009	320	2 901	15	2 262	2 581	40	1 487	165	1 322
With related children under 18 years	72 339	299	2 123	15	1 978	2 319	35	1 440	125	1 185
With related children 5 to 17 years	58 876	205	1 051	6	1 531	1 968	16	1 143	114	946
Female householder, no husband present	32 646	106	363	6	917	987	19	758	6	466
Householder worked in 1979	23 420	85	258	6	592	744	14	399	6	331
With related children under 18 years	25 841	97	344	6	733	817	9	545	6	358
With related children under 6 years	11 562	62	164	—	323	362	4	296	—	181
Householder 65 years and over	9 549	31	15	—	409	326	—	483	2	190
Unrelated individuals	52 905	450	1 344	12	1 253	1 380	10	1 081	24	784
With Social Security income	8 510	32	38	—	353	277	10	446	—	207
Income above poverty level	3 619	13	20	—	105	136	—	193	—	116
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 453	6	20	—	51	86	—	150	—	108
With public assistance income	3 545	23	23	—	212	200	—	206	—	86
Income above poverty level	736	12	—	—	21	59	—	24	—	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	323	—	—	—	21	55	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	38 978	361	1 106	—	755	976	10	519	24	500
65 years and over	8 181	28	38	—	401	255	—	487	—	211
Persons	435 032	1 687	10 668	57	11 765	13 346	180	9 141	578	7 041
Related children under 18 years	151 596	482	3 444	30	4 379	5 183	74	3 248	220	2 568
Related children 5 to 17 years	111 290	281	1 729	23	3 149	3 866	41	2 323	155	1 953
60 years and over	35 941	87	133	—	1 451	1 208	11	1 714	2	788
65 years and over	25 033	74	81	—	1 117	825	—	1 315	2	558

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	20 958	62	739	—	817	813	—	655	—	392
Percent below poverty level	20.0	17.1	23.9	—	28.1	25.5	—	28.7	—	24.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 685	\$3 189	\$2 716	—	\$3 356	\$3 311	—	\$3 806	—	\$2 568
Persons per family	4 408	3.31	3.53	—	3.61	4.12	—	3.93	—	4.07
With Social Security income	5 732	7	65	—	295	175	—	201	—	112
With public assistance income	10 951	48	623	—	475	519	—	279	—	78
Householder worked in 1979	16 612	55	645	—	645	519	—	295	—	236
With related children under 18 years	13 914	33	328	—	523	597	—	477	—	351
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 407	37	174	—	487	398	—	420	—	261
Female householder, no husband present	6 593	37	98	—	250	280	—	191	—	220
Householder worked in 1979	11 022	37	174	—	444	370	—	346	—	133
With related children under 18 years	5 916	30	100	—	223	165	—	206	—	198
With related children under 6 years	2 392	7	—	—	106	89	—	154	—	126
Householder 65 years and over	16 092	63	333	—	657	560	10	576	—	49
Unrelated individuals	16 092	63	333	—	657	560	10	576	—	311
Percent below poverty level	30.4	14.0	24.8	—	52.4	40.6	100.0	53.3	—	39.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 089	\$2 110	\$2 473	—	\$1 736	\$1 940	\$745	\$1 627	—	\$1 959
With Social Security income	4 891	19	18	—	248	141	10	253	—	91
With public assistance income	2 809	11	23	—	191	141	—	182	—	75
Worked in 1979	6 029	14	153	—	283	238	10	175	—	138
65 years and over	4 813	10	11	—	254	134	—	294	—	107
Persons	97 059	268	2 886	14	3 610	3 912	32	3 157	—	1 873
Percent below poverty level	22.3	15.9	27.1	24.6	30.7	29.3	17.8	34.5	—	26.6
Related children under 18 years	42 186	111	1 232	14	1 574	1 866	6	1 379	—	792
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 881	42	589	14	1 150	1 359	6	1 044	—	524
60 years and over	11 488	30	27	—	586	434	—	603	—	244
65 years and over	8 606	24	17	—	459	299	—	532	—	193

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	27 673	98	1 240	—	1 034	1 060	5	819	8	499
Percent below poverty level	26.3	27.0	40.1	—	35.5	33.2	11.1	35.9	4.8	30.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 354	\$3 396	\$2 972	—	\$4 148	\$4 125	\$390	\$4 621	\$114	\$3 688
Persons per family	3.87	3.68	3.42	—	3.67	3.91	4.60	3.97	5.75	4.11
With Social Security income	6 199	15	28	—	257	310	5	240	2	143
With public assistance income	6 758	7	99	—	350	220	—	324	2	108
Householder worked in 1979	15 563	69	1 084	—	632	678	—	415	8	318
With related children under 18 years	21 809	83	1 038	—	805	861	5	616	8	432
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 234	61	469	—	639	754	5	525	8	328
Female householder, no husband present	15 617	44	211	—	579	485	5	494	—	280
Householder worked in 1979	9 044	37	122	—	329	335	—	258	—	182
With related children under 18 years	13 730	44	198	—	515	450	5	420	—	241
With related children under 6 years	7 156	30	100	—	274	187	—	242	—	151
Householder 65 years and over	3 476	22	6	—	142	157	—	170	2	63
Unrelated individuals	18 730	96	449	—	767	644	10	693	—	414
Percent below poverty level	35.4	21.3	33.4	—	61.2	46.7	100.0	64.1	—	52.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 658	\$2 141	\$2 613	—	\$2 353	\$2 565	\$1 690	\$2 176	—	\$2 283
With Social Security income	6 015	19	38	—	273	167	10	341	—	160
With public assistance income	2 976	11	23	—	207	169	—	206	—	86
Worked in 1979	7 501	38	236	—	313	303	10	204	—	175
65 years and over	5 760	10	31	—	318	160	—	372	—	176
Persons	126 011	457	4 627	14	4 552	4 770	62	3 958	46	2 415
Percent below poverty level	29.0	27.1	43.4	24.6	38.7	35.7	34.4	43.3	8.0	34.3
Related children under 18 years	54 657	176	1 865	14	1 945	2 195	13	1 729	24	1 004
Related children 5 to 17 years	40 127	98	838	14	1 386	1 624	13	1 292	18	674
60 years and over	15 037	60	79	—	745	579	11	778	2	378
65 years and over	11 387	47	55	—	604	421	—	638	2	292

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.2	12.3	15.5	24.6	20.8	19.4	7.8	26.0	—	15.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.1	31.7	53.1	24.6	45.2	43.5	34.4	51.5	9.5	39.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.6	49.0	70.0	24.6	57.8	61.6	39.4	62.4	19.2	52.8

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

SCSA's
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places—Con.									
					Place city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Families	1 259	1 668	204	...	627	627	6 148	319	788	14 183
With Social Security income.....	147	300	6	...	92	92	1 229	7	178	3 070
Income above poverty level.....	100	219	6	...	62	62	921	7	148	2 274
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	61	75	—	...	17	17	351	—	69	641
With public assistance income.....	222	338	—	...	86	86	832	12	77	2 325
Income above poverty level.....	107	150	—	...	28	28	404	12	46	989
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	19	37	—	...	12	12	94	—	6	200
Householder worked in 1979.....	995	1 262	190	...	543	543	4 632	313	645	10 063
With related children under 18 years.....	859	1 181	162	...	518	518	4 240	230	501	9 119
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	724	977	91	...	443	443	3 478	169	398	7 410
Female householder, no husband present.....	484	474	22	...	139	139	1 821	43	264	4 786
Householder worked in 1979.....	321	272	22	...	91	91	1 129	43	195	2 846
With related children under 18 years.....	368	381	16	...	139	139	1 406	38	187	3 787
With related children under 6 years.....	178	187	10	...	110	110	679	13	57	1 674
Householder 65 years and over.....	126	197	9	...	31	31	820	—	140	1 953
Unrelated individuals	610	583	176	...	136	132	2 129	110	406	7 144
With Social Security income.....	84	185	12	...	17	17	588	—	110	2 089
Income above poverty level.....	43	79	—	...	17	17	307	—	57	736
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	30	65	—	...	10	10	279	—	52	549
With public assistance income.....	51	129	—	...	10	10	243	—	18	898
Income above poverty level.....	—	10	—	...	10	10	22	—	11	161
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	10	—	...	10	10	15	—	—	88
Worked in 1979.....	467	298	164	...	108	104	1 184	110	282	4 284
65 years and over.....	66	203	5	...	28	28	594	—	164	2 016
Persons	4 944	6 656	856	...	2 371	2 367	24 786	1 193	2 958	55 213
Related children under 18 years.....	1 763	2 517	291	...	923	923	8 939	430	944	17 964
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 325	1 823	154	...	701	701	6 577	300	707	13 403
60 years and over.....	416	727	28	...	122	122	2 778	7	519	7 614
65 years and over.....	272	476	14	...	81	81	1 892	7	421	5 509

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	391	466	34	...	107	107	1 569	4	118	3 583
Percent below poverty level.....	31.1	27.9	16.7	...	17.1	17.1	25.5	1.3	15.0	25.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 649	\$4 150	\$4 304	...	\$4 066	\$4 066	\$3 807	\$7 095	\$2 858	\$3 685
Persons per family.....	3.60	4.03	3.12	...	3.78	3.78	3.79	5.75	3.93	3.71
With Social Security income.....	47	81	—	...	30	30	308	—	30	796
With public assistance income.....	115	188	—	...	58	58	428	—	31	1 336
Householder worked in 1979.....	201	234	20	...	51	51	822	4	60	1 501
With related children under 18 years.....	304	384	29	...	107	107	1 280	4	103	2 891
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	271	337	9	...	98	98	1 021	4	87	2 300
Female householder, no husband present.....	248	291	—	...	59	59	889	4	86	2 283
Householder worked in 1979.....	114	127	—	...	31	31	428	4	37	928
With related children under 18 years.....	207	261	—	...	59	59	783	4	71	2 116
With related children under 6 years.....	92	128	—	...	59	59	413	—	37	1 123
Householder 65 years and over.....	57	51	9	...	10	10	186	—	15	496
Unrelated individuals	226	272	79	...	17	17	875	12	114	2 850
Percent below poverty level.....	37.0	46.7	44.9	...	12.5	12.9	41.1	10.9	28.1	39.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 111	\$1 452	\$2 258	...	\$2 957	\$2 957	\$1 783	\$1 808	\$2 353	\$1 677
With Social Security income.....	41	106	12	...	—	—	281	—	53	1 353
With public assistance income.....	51	119	—	...	—	—	221	—	7	737
Worked in 1979.....	103	48	67	...	9	9	247	12	24	810
65 years and over.....	48	152	5	...	8	8	293	—	69	1 304
Persons	1 617	2 148	185	...	413	413	6 822	35	597	16 142
Percent below poverty level.....	32.7	32.3	21.6	...	17.4	17.4	27.5	2.9	20.2	29.2
Related children under 18 years.....	709	1 002	33	...	203	203	2 901	14	268	6 997
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	551	732	11	...	139	139	2 046	14	199	4 923
60 years and over.....	160	280	14	...	26	26	753	—	110	2 617
65 years and over.....	135	220	14	...	18	18	520	—	90	2 093

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	434	566	39	...	132	132	1 886	4	216	4 645
Percent below poverty level.....	34.5	33.9	19.1	...	21.1	21.1	30.7	1.3	27.4	32.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 971	\$5 110	\$5 211	...	\$5 137	\$5 137	\$4 790	\$9 260	\$2 937	\$4 380
Persons per family.....	3.52	4.00	3.08	...	4.01	4.01	3.81	5.75	3.63	3.64
With Social Security income.....	73	105	—	...	30	30	428	—	81	1 071
With public assistance income.....	122	228	—	...	70	70	482	—	46	1 544
Householder worked in 1979.....	224	300	25	...	60	60	1 005	4	110	2 201
With related children under 18 years.....	314	446	34	...	128	128	1 514	4	159	3 625
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	281	391	9	...	119	119	1 240	4	121	2 887
Female householder, no husband present.....	278	327	—	...	71	71	1 008	4	111	2 770
Householder worked in 1979.....	124	163	—	...	31	31	501	4	56	1 263
With related children under 18 years.....	217	289	—	...	71	71	882	4	90	2 481
With related children under 6 years.....	102	145	—	...	71	71	450	—	37	1 332
Householder 65 years and over.....	72	75	9	...	10	10	252	—	51	688
Unrelated individuals	257	297	79	...	36	36	1 112	12	171	3 328
Percent below poverty level.....	42.1	50.9	44.9	...	26.5	27.3	52.2	10.9	42.1	46.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 709	\$2 204	\$3 198	...	\$1 931	\$1 931	\$2 243	\$2 753	\$2 342	\$2 288
With Social Security income.....	57	114	12	...	—	—	437	—	76	1 628
With public assistance income.....	51	129	—	...	10	10	221	—	7	767
Worked in 1979.....	127	65	67	...	18	18	336	12	81	1 041
65 years and over.....	57	160	5	...	18	18	450	—	108	1 545
Persons	1 771	2 562	199	...	557	557	8 305	35	944	20 175
Percent below poverty level.....	35.8	38.5	23.2	...	23.5	23.5	33.5	2.9	32.6	36.5
Related children under 18 years.....	730	1 162	38	...	275	275	3 510	14	395	8 447
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	560	861	11	...	205	205	2 545	14	294	5 984
60 years and over.....	216	343	14	...	36	36	1 053	—	246	3 337
65 years and over.....	180	258	14	...	28	28	793	—	193	2 671

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	22.1	23.2	19.4	...	11.9	12.0	21.5	2.9	13.3	21.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	45.3	45.1	27.2	...	26.1	26.2	39.8	3.9	41.6	44.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	58.1	57.8	38.3	...	35.1	35.0	53.6	9.3	57.3	58.5

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	757	1 680	2 315
With Social Security income.....	129	375	589
Income above poverty level.....	109	247	397
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	62	94	157
With public assistance income.....	114	248	562
Income above poverty level.....	39	64	148
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	5	16
Householder worked in 1979.....	606	1 233	1 593
With related children under 18 years.....	505	1 048	1 642
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	424	845	1 352
Female householder, no husband present.....	242	501	964
Householder worked in 1979.....	173	312	584
With related children under 18 years.....	178	418	779
With related children under 6 years.....	85	191	451
Householder 65 years and over.....	80	266	358
Unrelated individuals	439	870	1 281
With Social Security income.....	139	322	435
Income above poverty level.....	53	126	179
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	25	105	137
With public assistance income.....	91	162	163
Income above poverty level.....	—	23	53
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	7
Worked in 1979.....	290	488	756
65 years and over.....	136	306	423
Persons	72	3 137	10 063
Related children under 18 years.....	47	1 083	4 089
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	21	791	2 912
60 years and over.....	6	388	1 347
65 years and over.....	—	305	726

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	176	512	817
Percent below poverty level.....	23.2	30.5	35.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 130	\$3 205	\$3 926
Persons per family.....	3.49	3.95	4.29
With Social Security income.....	20	128	192
With public assistance income.....	75	184	414
Householder worked in 1979.....	112	289	402
With related children under 18 years.....	131	446	702
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	99	365	601
Female householder, no husband present.....	124	323	572
Householder worked in 1979.....	83	167	313
With related children under 18 years.....	90	297	529
With related children under 6 years.....	51	154	372
Householder 65 years and over.....	12	71	114
Unrelated individuals	149	459	516
Percent below poverty level.....	33.9	40.3	40.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 621	\$1 836	\$1 444
With Social Security income.....	86	196	256
With public assistance income.....	91	159	110
Worked in 1979.....	17	171	96
65 years and over.....	94	198	251
Persons	72	763	2 481
Percent below poverty level.....	100.0	24.3	40.5
Related children under 18 years.....	47	304	1 074
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	21	207	799
60 years and over.....	6	168	368
65 years and over.....	—	128	306

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	239	648	1 009
Percent below poverty level.....	31.6	38.6	43.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 829	\$4 125	\$4 955
Persons per family.....	3.60	3.86	4.29
With Social Security income.....	50	192	261
With public assistance income.....	84	196	434
Householder worked in 1979.....	160	363	543
With related children under 18 years.....	181	547	826
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	149	449	708
Female householder, no husband present.....	152	367	615
Householder worked in 1979.....	102	199	347
With related children under 18 years.....	118	331	560
With related children under 6 years.....	62	175	384
Householder 65 years and over.....	34	117	165
Unrelated individuals	177	548	667
Percent below poverty level.....	40.3	63.0	52.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 222	\$2 395	\$1 935
With Social Security income.....	94	242	329
With public assistance income.....	91	155	133
Worked in 1979.....	37	224	235
65 years and over.....	102	248	316
Persons	72	1 036	3 044
Percent below poverty level.....	100.0	33.0	50.2
Related children under 18 years.....	47	430	1 257
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	21	317	938
60 years and over.....	6	210	508
65 years and over.....	—	170	440

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	100.0	15.4	27.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	100.0	40.7	54.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	100.0	55.7	66.2

Places—Con.									
				Texas City city					
San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
2 326	2 325	4 181	1 020	5 255	2 299	834	181	1 245	424
547	547	654	126	863	270	283	57	407	111
445	445	553	169	1 044	252	320	80	429	76
178	178	318	80	429	76	54	37	136	12
167	167	167	25	320	80	54	37	136	12
25	25	321	847	3 894	1 815	2 839	651	3 567	1 594
1 875	1 874	2 345	498	2 927	1 173	1 261	2 345	498	2 927
1 551	1 551	1 168	269	2 079	734	1 551	1 168	269	734
1 261	1 261	849	187	1 423	551	849	187	1 423	551
661	661	951	197	1 644	612	661	951	197	612
481	481	380	83	969	333	481	380	83	969
538	538	590	129	820	294	538	590	129	820
273	273	2 118	417	2 619	1 226	273	2 118	417	2 619
311	311	645	95	874	437	311	645	95	874
76	76	210	30	298	204	76	210	30	298
44	44	118	30	216	150	44	118	30	216
58	58	307	75	443	91	58	307	75	443
—	—	55	10	54	6	—	55	10	54
—	—	25	10	13	—	—	25	10	13
608	592	1 261	290	1 543	834	608	592	1 261	834
180	180	620	124	803	375	180	620	124	803
9 352	9 329	17 677	3 971	21 334	9 282	9 352	9 329	17 677	3 971
3 286	3 286	6 441	1 333	7 940	3 387	3 286	3 286	6 441	3 387
2 418	2 418	4 741	968	5 486	2 375	2 418	2 418	4 741	2 375
1 065	1 065	2 179	537	2 889	1 172	1 065	1 065	2 179	1 172
659	659	1 678	349	2 138	809	659	659	1 678	809
377	377	949	204	1 550	717	377	377	949	717
16.2	16.2	22.7	20.0	29.5	31.2	16.2	16.2	22.7	31.2
\$3 533	\$3 533	\$3 580	\$3 760	\$3 553	\$3 503	\$3 533	\$3 533	\$3 580	\$3 503
4.05	4.05	4.09	3.98	4.17	3.91	4.05	4.05	4.09	3.91
102	102	180	55	382	154	102	102	180	154
151	151	233	89	615	176	151	151	233	176
195	195	553	131	879	452	195	195	553	452
348	348	753	154	1 308	570	348	348	753	570
263	263	661	128	1 073	468	263	263	661	468
280	280	515	128	1 048	383	280	280	515	383
136	136	302	77	617	258	136	136	302	258
271	271	463	110	942	348	271	271	463	348
168	168	230	43	663	207	168	168	230	207
51	51	141	36	192	87	51	51	141	87
310	310	929	169	1 287	508	310	310	929	508
35.4	36.1	43.9	40.5	49.1	41.4	35.4	35.4	43.9	41.4
\$1 705	\$1 705	\$1 839	\$1 300	\$1 549	\$1 806	\$1 705	\$1 705	\$1 839	\$1 806
126	126	65	65	576	233	126	126	65	576
58	58	252	65	389	85	58	58	252	85
96	96	263	61	497	197	96	96	263	197
136	136	405	98	511	222	136	136	405	222
1 836	1 836	4 796	964	7 731	3 239	1 836	1 836	4 796	3 239
19.6	19.7	27.1	24.3	36.2	34.9	19.6	19.6	27.1	34.9
860	860	2 073	433	3 708	1 395	860	860	2 073	1 395
609	609	1 595	324	2 458	983	609	609	1 595	983
227	227	879	182	1 053	475	227	227	879	475
198	198	678	147	794	365	198	198	678	365
502	502	1 253	310	2 181	906	502	502	1 253	906
21.6	21.6	30.0	30.4	41.5	39.4	21.6	21.6	30.0	39.4
\$4 239	\$4 239	\$4 315	\$3 845	\$4 053	\$4 328	\$4 239	\$4 239	\$4 315	\$4 328
4.00	4.00	3.89	3.84	3.90	3.79	4.00	4.00	3.89	3.79
150	150	285	71	628	201	150	150	285	201
190	190	283	105	755	186	190	190	283	186
281	281	762	221	1 255	589	281	281	762	589
426	426	943	249	1 683	698	426	426	943	698
338	338	826	198	1 399	549	338	338	826	549
351	351	659	187	1 327	460	351	351	659	460
188	188	437	130	819	314	188	188	437	314
314	314	580	158	1 147	406	314	314	580	406
191	191	285	79	761	239	191	191	285	239
93	93	212	46	368	123	93	93	212	123
388	388	1 068	226	1 471	625	388	388	1 068	625
44.3	45.2	50.4	54.2	56.2	51.0	44.3	44.3	50.4	51.0
\$2 179	\$2 179	\$2 461	\$1 788	\$2 214	\$2 309	\$2 179	\$2 179	\$2 461	\$2 309
151	151	504	95	696	307	151	151	504	307
58	58	267	75	402	85	58	58	267	85
144	144	332	105	558	273	144	144	332	273
159	159	488	119	607	284	159	159	488	284
2 395	2 395	5 922	1 400	9 970	3 987	2 395	2 395	5 922	3 987
25.6	25.7	33.5	35.3	46.7	43.0	25.6	25.6	33.5	43.0
1 056	1 056	2 484	584	4 509	1 691	1 056	1 056	2 484	1 691
763	763	1 887	443	3 078	1 198	763	763	1 887	1 198
335	335	1 121	273	1 591	623	335	335	1 121	623
276	276	882	203	1 214	489	276	276	882	489
13.4	13.4	19.4	19.2	26.9	24.6	13.4	13.4	19.4	24.6
29.5	29.6	40.0	41.9	56.3	50.5	29.5	29.5	40.0	50.5
41.2	41.2	56.4	59.5	70.9	63.5	41.2	41.2	56.4	63.5

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's	SMSA's					Urbanized areas		
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
AGE									
Total persons	9 038	2 071	13 639	1 804	8 413	3 257	1 601	11 524	1 758
Under 5 years	619	187	910	103	585	246	150	829	98
5 to 9 years	659	164	1 080	139	653	264	151	944	139
10 to 14 years	704	163	1 141	215	677	254	134	954	215
15 to 19 years	816	192	1 265	206	755	440	129	1 077	206
20 to 24 years	1 110	218	1 493	237	1 052	376	202	1 276	234
25 to 29 years	1 151	256	1 734	96	1 107	377	205	1 493	88
30 to 34 years	856	287	1 313	160	793	199	202	1 178	158
35 to 39 years	827	128	1 251	102	764	248	105	975	98
40 to 44 years	542	82	970	109	467	200	66	834	96
45 to 49 years	460	95	709	97	412	145	81	495	95
50 to 54 years	394	101	556	109	328	189	56	434	109
55 to 59 years	342	97	504	81	316	95	30	446	74
60 to 64 years	201	41	280	57	160	108	39	249	57
65 to 69 years	141	30	139	40	135	35	30	129	40
70 to 74 years	99	6	91	18	99	40	6	56	18
75 to 79 years	82	—	132	22	82	27	—	107	20
80 to 84 years	25	17	54	13	18	14	8	42	13
85 years and over	10	7	17	—	10	—	7	6	—
Median	27.7	27.2	27.7	25.1	27.2	25.6	25.8	27.3	24.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	935	193	1 357	217	863	345	163	1 164	217
Children ever born	527	97	493	52	483	99	77	414	52
Per 1,000 women	564	503	363	240	560	287	472	356	240
Women 25 to 34 years	978	281	1 509	110	937	275	208	1 340	110
Children ever born	1 892	531	2 303	215	1 846	560	425	2 035	215
Per 1,000 women	1 935	1 890	1 526	1 955	1 970	2 036	2 043	1 519	1 955
Women 35 to 44 years	566	125	1 052	94	508	223	106	869	87
Children ever born	1 473	299	2 950	228	1 382	268	2 400	2 14	214
Per 1,000 women	2 602	2 392	2 804	2 426	2 720	2 879	2 528	2 762	2 460
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	9 038	2 071	13 639	1 804	8 413	3 257	1 601	11 524	1 758
In households	8 901	2 026	13 417	1 654	8 293	3 057	1 568	11 345	1 627
Family householder:									
Male	1 945	363	3 123	404	1 803	614	246	2 444	404
Female	455	114	581	66	418	179	85	552	66
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	629	147	624	51	573	118	118	558	45
Female	330	97	591	71	285	114	97	543	64
Spouse	2 021	411	2 848	263	1 816	601	306	2 348	254
Child	2 601	658	4 340	685	2 513	1 120	514	3 745	685
Other relatives	440	115	618	75	410	167	95	561	70
Nonrelatives	480	121	692	39	475	104	107	594	39
Persons per household	2.78	2.95	2.93	3.25	2.81	2.88	2.80	2.91	3.30
Persons per family	3.33	3.76	3.43	3.76	3.34	3.72	3.72	3.46	3.76
In group quarters	137	45	222	150	120	200	33	179	131
Inmate of institution	73	15	115	25	63	31	15	101	6
Other	64	30	107	125	57	169	18	78	125
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 193	659	3 651	589	2 086	924	515	3 115	589
Nursery school	75	33	157	—	69	15	33	145	—
Private	31	18	98	—	31	7	18	88	—
Kindergarten	144	—	146	18	144	30	—	123	18
Private	11	—	26	—	11	—	—	20	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 089	302	1 848	328	1 062	482	245	1 595	328
Private	52	12	92	13	46	37	12	88	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	527	117	843	134	490	236	85	697	134
Private	7	—	40	15	7	14	—	31	15
College	358	207	657	109	321	161	152	555	109
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	69	58	162	40	55	72	45	137	40
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	20.9	40.2	36.5	16.1	18.8	14.2	44.6	37.2	16.1
5 and 6 years old	82.8	18.2	70.8	79.4	82.8	78.4	18.2	74.7	79.4
7 to 15 years old	98.4	97.6	97.4	100.0	98.4	96.0	97.3	97.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	63.1	89.9	83.3	52.9	62.4	97.5	81.1	62.4	52.9
18 and 19 years old	42.5	44.4	30.6	47.4	44.3	10.8	38.0	28.0	47.4
20 and 21 years old	8.1	48.4	21.5	25.7	7.0	21.6	41.3	23.0	25.7
22 to 24 years old	11.2	9.4	15.1	11.4	10.3	11.7	9.8	15.3	11.6
25 to 34 years old	7.5	14.7	7.3	8.6	7.4	5.4	12.5	7.1	8.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	2 612	556	3 938	492	2 388	836	393	3 164	470
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	105	59	169	13	98	50	40	132	11
5 to 7 years	167	52	301	18	147	41	47	199	18
8 years	149	19	200	19	129	8	—	168	19
High school:									
1 to 3 years	394	41	686	54	366	102	34	518	44
4 years	761	80	1 237	123	714	224	68	1 019	121
College:									
1 to 3 years	622	132	823	188	561	223	91	705	180
4 or more years	414	173	522	77	373	188	113	423	77
Percent high school graduates	68.8	69.2	65.6	78.9	69.0	76.0	69.2	67.9	80.4
Female, 25 years old and over	2 518	591	3 812	412	2 303	841	442	3 280	396
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	116	41	104	46	112	33	32	71	39
5 to 7 years	209	90	245	42	202	55	66	223	42
8 years	177	11	179	24	168	54	11	151	24
High school:									
1 to 3 years	443	76	658	41	416	146	67	546	41
4 years	892	137	1 449	138	785	319	123	1 243	136
College:									
1 to 3 years	392	116	779	90	362	150	82	689	83
4 or more years	289	120	398	31	258	84	61	357	31
Percent high school graduates	62.5	63.1	68.9	62.9	61.0	65.8	60.2	69.8	63.1
Persons 25 years old and over	5 130	1 147	7 750	904	4 691	1 677	835	6 444	866
Percent high school graduates	65.7	66.1	67.2	71.6	65.1	70.8	64.4	68.8	72.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.9	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.8

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places						
	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
					Total	Urban			
AGE									
Total persons	6 827	2 913	1 516	3 878	1 563	1 563	1 841	3 945	2 375
Under 5 years	466	241	140	270	85	85	102	253	225
5 to 9 years	541	230	139	342	126	126	137	284	212
10 to 14 years	559	226	134	255	172	172	181	274	192
15 to 19 years	618	374	129	275	175	175	153	300	293
20 to 24 years	902	374	187	513	198	198	187	587	300
25 to 29 years	957	332	194	621	88	88	207	599	237
30 to 34 years	622	193	194	414	136	136	203	356	156
35 to 39 years	550	206	103	265	91	91	158	304	154
40 to 44 years	373	185	52	269	83	83	86	164	142
45 to 49 years	306	139	73	170	83	83	59	185	122
50 to 54 years	267	143	56	126	109	109	89	146	122
55 to 59 years	253	80	25	137	74	74	119	156	62
60 to 64 years	119	94	39	101	57	57	56	91	73
65 to 69 years	95	26	30	44	40	40	34	81	26
70 to 74 years	99	35	6	23	13	13	12	89	24
75 to 79 years	78	21	—	33	20	20	35	57	21
80 to 84 years	12	14	8	20	13	13	17	12	14
85 years and over	10	—	7	—	—	—	6	7	—
Median	26.7	25.2	25.7	27.3	26.4	26.4	28.9	27.3	24.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	713	303	163	456	181	181	164	398	261
Children ever born	383	89	77	192	41	41	67	171	89
Per 1,000 women	537	294	472	421	227	227	409	430	341
Women 25 to 34 years	779	248	195	539	102	102	199	443	194
Children ever born	1 539	518	386	694	199	199	457	883	464
Per 1,000 women	1 976	2 089	1 979	1 288	1 951	1 951	2 296	1 993	2 392
Women 35 to 44 years	389	183	98	254	74	74	114	213	150
Children ever born	975	514	246	725	154	154	386	455	423
Per 1,000 women	2 506	2 809	2 510	2 854	2 081	2 081	3 386	2 136	2 820
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	6 827	2 913	1 516	3 878	1 563	1 563	1 841	3 945	2 375
In households	6 765	2 727	1 483	3 801	1 466	1 466	1 778	3 898	2 293
Family householder:									
Male	1 329	561	222	626	373	373	403	661	422
Female	352	160	72	241	66	66	63	228	158
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	533	143	108	297	45	45	88	440	102
Female	266	92	97	318	64	64	87	189	76
Spouse	1 459	536	298	673	229	229	420	800	439
Child	2 063	994	492	1 165	585	585	534	1 049	877
Other relatives	323	143	95	211	65	65	96	212	129
Nonrelatives	440	98	99	270	39	39	87	319	88
Persons per household	2.71	2.90	2.79	2.54	3.23	3.23	2.89	2.54	3.01
Persons per family	3.32	3.41	3.78	3.34	3.70	3.70	3.43	3.37	3.50
In group quarters	62	186	33	77	97	97	63	47	82
Inmate of institution	5	31	15	51	6	6	40	5	31
Other	57	155	18	26	91	91	23	42	51
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 722	804	485	1 063	508	508	409	859	714
Nursery school	58	15	23	72	—	—	11	30	15
Private	20	7	8	35	—	—	5	12	7
Kindergarten	118	25	—	44	18	18	22	55	25
Private	11	13	—	5	—	—	—	5	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	863	414	233	501	272	272	269	425	362
Private	33	37	12	24	13	13	12	15	37
High school (1 to 4 years)	415	199	85	185	119	119	75	208	183
Private	7	14	—	15	15	15	5	7	14
College	268	151	144	261	99	99	32	141	129
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	34	62	37	71	40	40	6	17	42
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	17.3	14.2	35.9	64.3	16.1	16.1	19.0	14.3	16.7
5 and 6 years old	88.1	76.1	18.2	68.3	79.4	79.4	84.1	91.3	76.1
7 to 15 years old	98.1	95.4	97.2	95.9	100.0	100.0	97.9	98.9	94.8
16 and 17 years old	62.8	97.1	81.1	94.3	48.4	48.4	66.2	45.8	96.7
18 and 19 years old	41.1	8.2	38.0	13.9	43.5	43.5	6.3	38.4	13.3
20 and 21 years old	8.8	21.6	41.3	16.0	36.0	36.0	15.5	3.4	25.6
22 to 24 years old	9.5	11.8	11.2	26.5	12.2	12.2	3.4	12.4	14.5
25 to 34 years old	7.9	5.9	13.1	9.5	9.8	9.8	2.7	7.1	7.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	1 858	743	366	1 037	438	438	544	1 120	552
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	91	50	35	44	6	6	47	64	39
5 to 7 years	111	30	47	94	12	12	36	71	30
8 years	83	8	—	63	19	19	25	53	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	294	85	34	131	44	44	115	175	85
4 years	501	206	68	314	113	113	183	327	131
College: 1 to 3 years	452	183	87	253	167	167	90	268	149
4 or more years	326	181	95	138	77	77	48	162	110
Percent high school graduates	68.8	76.7	68.3	68.0	81.5	81.5	59.0	67.6	70.7
Female, 25 years old and over	1 883	725	421	1 186	369	369	537	1 127	601
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	86	33	32	18	39	39	33	61	31
5 to 7 years	148	46	66	83	36	36	63	127	46
8 years	121	48	11	80	24	24	13	88	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	342	136	67	161	41	41	117	182	122
4 years	630	262	111	421	129	129	180	340	210
College: 1 to 3 years	316	121	75	319	69	69	68	180	90
4 or more years	240	79	59	104	31	31	63	149	71
Percent high school graduates	63.0	63.7	58.2	71.2	62.1	62.1	57.9	59.4	61.7
Persons 25 years old and over	3 741	1 468	787	2 223	807	807	1 081	2 247	1 153
Percent high school graduates	65.9	70.3	62.9	69.7	72.6	72.6	58.5	63.5	66.0
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.5	12.5

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families.....	2 400	477	3 704	470	2 221	793	331	2 996	470
With own children under 18 years.....	1 546	296	2 395	301	1 433	475	203	1 978	301
With own children under 6 years.....	751	158	1 102	120	703	215	115	886	120
Married-couple families.....	1 938	362	3 055	382	1 795	634	260	2 385	382
With own children under 18 years.....	1 244	228	1 998	249	1 146	360	165	1 603	249
With own children under 6 years.....	650	129	988	111	605	167	94	774	111
Female householder, no husband present.....	383	88	470	55	354	140	59	455	55
With own children under 18 years.....	251	53	317	33	236	110	38	304	33
With own children under 6 years.....	78	29	80	9	75	48	21	78	9
Subfamilies.....	80	8	142	16	63	33	8	134	16
With own children under 18 years.....	56	8	92	16	39	25	8	84	16
Married-couple subfamilies.....	46	—	70	—	38	24	—	70	—
With own children under 18 years.....	22	—	20	—	14	16	—	20	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	30	8	60	16	21	5	8	52	16
Persons under 18 years.....	2 513	625	3 866	585	2 426	1 009	514	3 333	580
Percent living with two parents.....	69.9	69.6	73.4	66.2	70.6	67.6	74.7	72.0	66.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons.....	9 038	2 071	13 639	1 804	8 413	3 257	1 601	11 524	1 758
Native.....	8 740	1 990	13 490	1 736	8 129	3 152	1 520	11 399	1 690
Born in State of residence.....	4 419	1 289	6 212	810	4 147	1 595	958	5 147	799
Born in different State.....	4 223	678	7 231	870	3 884	1 504	546	6 225	835
Northeast.....	192	54	170	33	192	62	54	144	33
North Central.....	862	148	1 028	109	791	405	136	938	109
South.....	2 556	348	4 675	414	2 327	663	278	3 992	412
West.....	613	128	1 358	314	574	374	78	1 151	281
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	98	23	47	56	98	53	16	27	56
Foreign born.....	298	81	149	68	284	105	81	125	68
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over.....	8 752	1 985	11 987	1 472	8 212	3 064	1 673	10 012	1 431
Same house.....	2 904	783	4 559	615	2 612	1 088	732	3 920	595
Different house in United States.....	5 710	1 147	7 316	749	5 462	1 835	886	6 002	728
Different county.....	2 905	424	3 680	372	2 764	905	363	3 123	361
Different county.....	2 805	723	3 636	377	2 698	930	523	2 879	367
Same State.....	1 162	338	1 502	111	1 120	214	245	930	111
Different State.....	1 643	385	2 134	266	1 578	716	278	1 949	256
Northeast.....	141	23	30	—	141	67	23	30	—
North Central.....	337	113	295	24	301	167	61	292	24
South.....	859	141	1 227	56	830	254	114	1 112	56
West.....	306	108	582	186	306	228	80	515	176
Abroad.....	138	55	112	108	138	141	55	90	108
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	2 304	634	3 112	302	2 197	738	487	2 515	292
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	17	11	129	—	214	17	11	129
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	37	14	36	10	37	9	14	23	—
Attending college in 1980.....	137	121	403	22	126	30	109	325	22
Different State in 1975.....	1 408	308	1 836	217	1 343	573	254	1 671	207
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	17	11	98	—	203	17	11	98
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	97	39	327	13	86	19	39	277	13
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over.....	...	1 141	6 887	719	4 163	1 488	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	931	6 284	591	3 609	1 283	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	918	6 193	577	3 542	1 239	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	13	91	14	67	44	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.9	3.4	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.1	20.8	24.0	20.0	26.7	23.7	21.2	23.9	20.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over.....	4 566	989	7 145	800	4 233	1 502	796	6 028	794
Private vehicle.....	4 113	791	6 308	664	3 834	1 283	620	5 244	658
Drive alone: Car.....	2 355	437	3 649	347	2 196	782	367	3 113	341
Truck or van.....	742	84	1 069	100	678	115	56	848	100
Carpool: Car.....	704	213	1 149	167	660	279	152	981	167
Truck or van.....	312	57	441	50	300	107	45	302	50
Public transportation.....	96	63	351	23	79	24	63	343	23
Walked only.....	221	46	271	95	201	151	46	260	95
Other means.....	76	67	155	18	67	38	60	123	18
Worked at home.....	60	22	60	—	52	6	7	58	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans.....	1 437	255	2 041	316	1 342	433	171	1 636	308
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.8	34.6	40.0	55.4	41.3	44.0	32.1	39.4	56.5
Female veterans.....	60	12	71	17	60	45	5	64	17
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	1.6	1.4	3.2	1.9	4.1	0.9	1.5	3.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	6 480	1 440	9 721	1 169	5 945	2 263	1 058	8 162	1 149
With a work disability.....	732	132	1 079	169	642	298	84	866	155
Prevented from working.....	244	19	417	70	202	103	16	323	63
With a public transportation disability.....	142	9	235	32	124	56	6	193	32
Persons 65 years and over.....	351	60	411	93	338	116	51	323	91
With a public transportation disability.....	34	19	58	23	34	30	10	55	23

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 681	721	294	867	439	439	466	889	580
With own children under 18 years.....	1 090	433	182	564	270	270	274	529	380
With own children under 6 years.....	522	208	108	254	107	107	144	258	190
Married-couple families	1 314	581	229	612	351	351	391	664	442
With own children under 18 years.....	850	334	150	406	218	218	236	408	281
With own children under 6 years.....	442	160	87	205	98	98	127	224	142
Female householder, no husband present	302	121	53	197	55	55	50	185	119
With own children under 18 years.....	196	94	32	131	33	33	32	100	94
With own children under 6 years.....	57	48	21	41	9	9	11	20	48
Subfamilies	40	26	8	41	16	16	14	38	26
With own children under 18 years.....	36	18	8	22	16	16	14	23	18
Married-couple subfamilies	38	21	—	19	—	—	10	29	21
With own children under 18 years.....	14	13	—	—	—	—	10	14	13
Mother-child subfamilies	18	5	8	18	16	16	4	9	5
Persons under 18 years	1 982	901	492	1 020	496	496	510	1 012	817
Percent living with two parents.....	69.7	67.0	74.4	70.7	61.1	61.1	73.9	70.4	63.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 827	2 913	1 516	3 878	1 563	1 563	1 841	3 945	2 375
Native	6 582	2 823	1 435	3 839	1 501	1 501	1 819	3 822	2 301
Born in State of residence.....	3 266	1 451	934	1 522	706	706	1 066	1 979	1 300
Born in different State.....	3 240	1 338	490	2 306	751	751	753	1 783	980
Northeast.....	142	46	54	69	33	33	27	79	34
North Central.....	721	361	130	327	103	103	116	392	265
South.....	1 891	599	234	1 421	357	357	452	1 035	430
West.....	486	332	72	489	258	258	158	277	251
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	76	34	11	11	44	44	—	60	21
Foreign born.....	245	90	81	39	62	62	22	123	74

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 629	2 739	1 589	3 414	1 301	1 301	1 789	3 721	2 203
Same house.....	2 179	942	715	970	581	581	941	1 482	806
Different house in United States.....	4 312	1 656	819	2 408	672	672	831	2 122	1 290
Same county.....	2 236	792	347	1 410	361	361	431	1 233	667
Different county.....	2 076	864	472	998	311	311	400	889	623
Same State.....	787	206	245	147	95	95	192	326	148
Different State.....	1 289	658	227	851	216	216	208	563	475
Northeast.....	123	67	23	18	—	—	—	38	21
North Central.....	211	145	61	138	24	24	45	67	141
South.....	711	218	100	473	28	28	120	353	148
West.....	244	228	43	222	164	164	43	105	165
Abroad.....	138	141	55	36	48	48	17	117	107

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	1 641	672	444	909	236	236	346	800	457
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	214	—	—	73	73	—	—	122
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	9	14	11	—	—	12	—	9
Attending college in 1980.....	110	30	109	200	22	22	37	75	19
Different State in 1975.....	1 075	515	211	778	167	167	154	526	358
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	203	—	—	58	58	—	—	111
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Attending college in 1980.....	86	19	39	190	13	13	12	61	19

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	959	1 924	625	...	951	1 960	957
Place of work reported.....	...	...	780	1 765	525	...	845	1 657	852
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	744	1 499	511	...	651	1 476	742
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	36	266	14	...	194	181	110
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	4.6	15.1	2.7	...	23.0	10.9	12.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.3	22.8	21.1	25.1	19.2	19.2	19.5	25.0	23.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 451	1 320	739	1 949	721	721	858	2 128	943
Private vehicle.....	3 111	1 124	570	1 516	605	605	742	1 900	827
Drive alone: Car.....	1 811	689	334	931	321	321	419	1 099	489
Truck or van.....	553	101	51	146	94	94	120	320	78
Carpool: Car.....	555	253	144	338	159	159	124	393	185
Truck or van.....	192	81	41	101	31	31	79	88	75
Public transportation.....	79	18	63	304	15	15	32	67	18
Walked only.....	174	140	46	82	83	83	37	109	79
Other means.....	50	32	53	25	18	18	27	37	13
Worked at home.....	37	6	7	22	—	—	20	15	6

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 058	392	171	519	308	308	267	632	272
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.7	45.0	34.0	38.8	58.3	58.3	37.9	40.4	39.1
Female veterans	55	33	5	24	17	17	—	37	26
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.2	3.5	0.9	1.5	3.6	3.6	—	2.5	3.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 841	2 021	995	2 811	1 037	1 037	1 270	2 831	1 582
With a work disability.....	500	235	80	312	148	148	184	257	193
Prevented from working.....	154	84	16	121	63	63	101	77	76
With a public transportation disability.....	105	50	6	94	32	32	46	40	33
Persons 65 years and over	289	96	51	107	86	86	104	241	85
With a public transportation disability.....	29	27	10	12	23	23	26	26	27

Urbanized areas—Con.		Places						
Houston, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Austin city	Dallas city	El Paso city		Fort Worth city	Houston city	San Antonio city
				Total	Urban			
1 681	721	294	867	439	439	466	889	580
1 090	433	182	564	270	270	274	529	380
522	208	108	254	107	107	144	258	190
1 314	581	229	612	351	351	391	664	442
850	334	150	406	218	218	236	408	281
442	160	87	205	98	98	127	224	142
302	121	53	197	55	55	50	185	119
196	94	32	131	33	33	32	100	94
57	48	21	41	9	9	11	20	48
60	26	8	41	16	16	14	38	26
36	18	8	22	16	16	14	23	18
38	21	—	19	—	—	10	29	21
14	13	—	—	—	—	10	14	13
18	5	8	18	16	16	4	9	5
1 982	901	492	1 020	496	496	510	1 012	817
69.7	67.0	74.4	70.7	61.1	61.1	73.9	70.4	63.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
6 827	2 913	1 516	3 878	1 563	1 563	1 841	3 945	2 375
6 582	2 823	1 435	3 839	1 501	1 501	1 819	3 822	2 301
3 266	1 451	934	1 522	706	706	1 066	1 979	1 300
3 240	1 338	490	2 306	751	751	753	1 783	980
142	46	54	69	33	33	27	79	34
721	361	130	327	103	103	116	392	265
1 891	599	234	1 421	357	357	452	1 035	430
486	332	72	489	258	258	158	277	251
76	34	11	11	44	44	—	60	21
245	90	81	39	62	62	22	123	74
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
6 629	2 739	1 589	3 414	1 301	1 301	1 789	3 721	2 203
2 179	942	715	970	581	581	941	1 482	806
4 312	1 656	819	2 408	672	672	831	2 122	1 290
2 236	792	347	1 410	361	361	431	1 233	667
2 076	864	472	998	311	311	400	889	623
787	206	245	147	95	95	192	326	148
1 289	658	227	851	216	216	208	563	475
123	67	23	18	—	—	—	38	21
211	145	61	138	24	24	45	67	141
711	218	100	473	28	28	120	353	148
244	228	43	222	164	164	43	105	165
138	141	55	36	48	48	17	117	107
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975:								
1 641	672	444	909	236	236	346	800	457
—	214	—	—	73	73	—	—	122
—	9	14	11	—	—	12	—	9
110	30	109	200	22	22	37	75	19
1 075	515	211	778	167	167	154	526	358
—	203	—	—	58	58	—	—	111
—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
86	19	39	190	13	13	12	61	19
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over:								
...	...	959	1 924	625	...	951	1 960	957
...	...	780	1 765	525	...	845	1 657	852
...	...	744	1 499	511	...	651	1 476	742
...	...	36	266	14	...	194	181	110
...	...	4.6	15.1	2.7	...	23.0	10.9	12.9
25.3	22.8	21.1	25.1	19.2	19.2	19.5	25.0	23.2
MIGRATION IN 1980								
3 451	1 320	739	1 949	721	721	858	2 128	943
3 111	1 124	570	1 516	605	605	742	1 900	827
1 811	689	334	931	321	321	419	1 099	489
553	101	51	146	94	94	120	320	78
555	253	144	338	159	159	124	393	185
192	81	41	101	31	31	79	88	75
79	18	63	304	15	15	32	67	18
174	140	46	82	83	83	37	109	79
50	32	53	25	18	18	27	37	13
37	6	7	22	—	—	20	15	6
MIGRATION IN 1980								
1 058	392	171	519	308	308	267	632	272
40.7	45.0	34.0	38.8	58.3	58.3	37.9	40.4	39.1
55	33	5	24	17	17	—	37	26
2.2	3.5	0.9	1.5	3.6	3.6	—	2.5	3.2
MIGRATION IN 1980								
4 841	2 021	995	2 811	1 037	1 037	1 270	2 831	1 562
500	235	80	312	148	148	184	257	193
154	84	16	121	63	63	101	77	76
105	50	6	94	32	32	46	40	33
289	96	51	107	86	86	104	241	85
29	27	10	12	23	23	26	26	27