

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families.....	3 696 656	655 102	601 016	5 649	3 672	44 765	2 605 171	394 800	11 652	26 748	3 183
With Social Security income.....	708 246	97 396	89 801	417	531	6 647	526 137	80 882	1 587	1 881	363
Income above poverty level.....	612 587	68 027	62 110	351	493	5 073	485 156	56 178	1 292	1 641	293
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	171 994	21 133	19 451	68	90	1 524	130 156	19 960	385	258	102
With public assistance income.....	221 451	75 276	70 661	261	340	4 014	85 653	57 700	697	1 696	229
Income above poverty level.....	132 247	36 688	34 074	164	271	2 179	66 911	26 936	469	1 101	142
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	24 045	8 609	7 949	44	6	610	9 369	5 879	38	114	36
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 093 605	541 257	495 747	5 083	3 364	37 063	2 211 883	304 056	10 230	23 504	2 673
With related children under 18 years.....	2 106 897	491 634	454 348	3 948	2 073	31 265	1 317 053	269 980	7 364	18 932	1 934
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 665 352	389 123	360 009	2 594	1 748	24 772	1 035 049	220 659	5 737	13 327	1 457
Female householder, no husband present.....	456 689	98 280	90 302	545	374	7 059	221 844	122 289	1 381	2 507	339
Householder worked in 1979.....	315 926	55 595	50 570	376	279	4 370	174 830	82 478	1 073	1 715	235
With related children under 18 years.....	323 064	75 003	69 188	452	248	5 115	148 150	96 813	1 036	1 791	271
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	127 005	34 492	32 199	167	81	2 045	46 442	44 961	336	647	127
Householder 65 years and over.....	486 648	58 820	54 478	140	353	3 849	375 396	50 499	735	978	220
Unrelated individuals.....	1 562 319	169 662	148 443	2 178	1 460	17 581	1 185 095	185 298	6 349	13 402	2 513
With Social Security income.....	405 563	30 577	27 560	143	121	2 753	325 793	46 867	880	959	487
Income above poverty level.....	252 215	9 783	8 557	80	46	1 700	224 417	16 677	424	629	285
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	134 109	6 347	5 632	34	19	662	115 155	11 925	238	312	132
With public assistance income.....	89 144	16 519	15 208	54	91	1 166	48 563	23 413	258	289	102
Income above poverty level.....	19 278	2 088	1 912	12	15	149	13 384	3 650	58	90	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	9 359	1 203	1 076	7	7	115	6 026	2 040	43	47	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 089 150	115 177	99 817	1 789	1 127	12 444	838 628	118 795	4 842	10 027	1 681
65 years and over.....	397 398	32 222	29 051	54	139	2 978	315 308	47 779	670	974	445
Persons.....	13 884 654	2 943 161	2 711 926	19 663	13 266	198 306	9 133 856	1 625 037	42 127	125 412	15 061
Related children under 18 years.....	4 233 705	1 209 398	1 125 943	6 662	3 183	73 610	2 384 314	583 099	11 248	40 537	5 109
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 080 273	862 476	802 988	4 064	2 480	52 944	1 749 578	428 908	8 482	27 727	3 102
60 years and over.....	1 814 066	201 887	184 415	659	1 500	15 313	1 418 454	183 709	3 189	5 539	1 288
65 years and over.....	1 284 133	140 415	128 639	384	1 019	10 373	1 002 447	134 458	2 100	3 767	946

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	412 076	162 065	152 375	1 006	274	8 410	148 871	95 135	1 358	4 113	534
Percent below poverty level.....	11.1	24.7	25.4	17.8	7.5	18.8	5.7	24.1	11.7	15.4	16.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 360	\$3 705	\$3 711	\$2 906	\$2 725	\$3 720	\$2 832	\$3 549	\$3 004	\$4 550	\$4 051
Persons per family.....	3.91	4.60	4.62	4.07	3.05	4.36	3.15	3.93	3.67	4.12	3.65
With Social Security income.....	95 659	29 369	27 691	66	38	1 574	40 981	24 704	295	240	70
With public assistance income.....	89 204	38 588	36 587	97	69	1 835	18 742	30 764	228	795	87
Householder worked in 1979.....	242 970	103 322	97 439	776	156	4 951	87 103	49 033	873	2 287	352
With related children under 18 years.....	301 489	135 153	127 455	874	141	6 683	87 380	74 446	993	3 133	384
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	244 405	111 839	105 687	572	104	5 476	66 698	62 443	762	2 405	258
Female householder, no husband present.....	140 364	46 454	43 554	249	89	2 562	38 215	54 174	426	926	169
Householder worked in 1979.....	71 108	19 786	18 559	122	35	1 070	22 501	28 065	218	460	78
With related children under 18 years.....	122 799	41 245	38 770	217	68	2 190	32 099	48 161	386	776	132
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	62 905	21 629	20 464	112	33	1 020	14 857	25 880	162	311	66
Householder 65 years and over.....	68 182	19 293	18 189	19	62	1 023	32 352	16 206	115	196	20
Unrelated individuals.....	424 715	72 388	64 403	711	430	6 844	269 082	75 817	2 017	4 540	871
Percent below poverty level.....	27.2	42.7	43.4	32.6	29.5	38.9	22.7	40.9	31.8	33.9	34.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 808	\$2 081	\$2 071	\$2 224	\$2 423	\$2 141	\$1 706	\$1 836	\$2 256	\$2 736	\$2 309
With Social Security income.....	153 348	20 794	19 003	63	75	1 653	101 376	30 190	456	330	202
With public assistance income.....	69 866	14 431	13 296	42	76	1 017	35 179	19 763	200	199	94
Worked in 1979.....	170 588	27 040	23 675	392	156	2 817	116 031	24 286	887	1 986	358
65 years and over.....	157 622	23 093	21 109	30	99	1 855	101 672	31 927	332	393	205
Persons.....	2 035 873	823 212	774 252	4 339	1 164	43 435	733 650	447 848	6 394	21 361	3 208
Percent below poverty level.....	14.7	28.0	28.5	21.1	8.9	21.9	8.0	27.6	15.2	17.0	21.3
Related children under 18 years.....	791 228	404 191	383 487	1 864	238	18 602	182 380	193 639	1 868	7 850	1 100
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	568 070	292 219	277 705	920	172	13 422	126 216	142 045	1 388	5 664	598
60 years and over.....	340 519	72 231	67 177	105	281	4 668	193 709	72 498	745	995	341
65 years and over.....	272 189	55 000	51 132	51	223	3 594	157 823	57 735	585	776	270

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	574 105	218 311	205 039	1 536	398	11 338	222 828	125 325	1 857	5 059	725
Percent below poverty level.....	15.5	33.3	34.1	27.2	10.8	25.3	8.6	31.7	15.9	18.9	22.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 944	\$4 515	\$4 529	\$3 458	\$3 195	\$4 445	\$3 166	\$4 275	\$3 679	\$5 431	\$4 492
Persons per family.....	3.85	4.56	4.58	3.92	3.06	4.29	3.14	3.89	3.61	4.08	3.84
With Social Security income.....	144 485	39 995	37 596	112	66	2 221	69 404	34 179	436	360	111
With public assistance income.....	110 390	46 864	44 375	129	69	2 291	25 653	36 652	254	857	110
Householder worked in 1979.....	355 857	148 234	139 571	1 227	264	7 172	133 447	69 402	1 240	3 067	467
With related children under 18 years.....	408 607	180 353	169 848	1 305	227	8 973	126 616	95 942	1 323	3 846	527
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	328 585	147 865	139 633	826	177	7 229	96 118	80 348	1 018	2 870	366
Female householder, no husband present.....	177 965	56 113	52 530	275	119	3 189	53 132	66 928	516	1 043	233
Householder worked in 1979.....	97 492	26 011	24 322	129	65	1 495	33 001	37 547	274	552	107
With related children under 18 years.....	151 480	48 642	45 637	229	91	2 665	42 910	58 424	450	874	180
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	75 274	24 804	23 421	122	36	1 225	19 084	30 791	179	339	77
Householder 65 years and over.....	103 153	26 398	24 831	46	89	1 432	53 702	22 565	180	269	39
Unrelated individuals.....	529 243	82 683	73 463	828	510	7 882	349 443	88 480	2 352	5 277	1 008
Percent below poverty level.....	33.9	48.7	49.5	38.0	34.9	44.8	29.5	47.8	37.0	39.4	40.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 284	\$2 689	\$2 683	\$2 781	\$2 905	\$2 724	\$2 132	\$2 429	\$2 815	\$3 229	\$2 869
With Social Security income.....	210 096	23 998	21 882	79	87	1 950	148 596	36 246	556	455	246
With public assistance income.....	75 543	15 141	13 948	47	83	1 063	38 826	21 046	228	208	94
Worked in 1979.....	219 777	34 140	29 855	493	216	3 576	150 462	31 068	1 104	2 576	427
65 years and over.....	210 020	26 088	23 791	37	106	2 154	145 160	37 572	418	522	260
Persons.....	2 740 448	1 083 846	1 020 062	6 081	1 549	56 154	1 043 698	573 981	8 375	26 433	4 115
Percent below poverty level.....	19.7	36.8	37.6	30.9	11.7	28.3	11.4	35.3	19.9	21.1	27.3
Related children under 18 years.....	1 048 612	524 698	498 056	2 598	317	23 727	265 379	244 995	2 506	9 587	1 447
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	749 455	377 602	359 225	1 305	229	16 843	182 590	179 941	1 871	6 684	767
60 years and over.....	480 707	93 317	86 751	159	347	6 060	290 921	93 576	1 021	1 402	470
65 years and over.....	387 251	70 931	65 901	96	269	4 665	239 656	74 403	781	1 096	384

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.9	19.1	19.5	13.0	6.1	15.3	5.2	19.6	10.0	13.7	16.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	24.8	44.8	45.7	37.8	16.0	35.1	15.1	42.4	25.6	25.6	33.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	35.0	59.5	60.5	52.2	22.6	48.8	23.5	55.3	35.9	34.9	45.1

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	1 639 322	152 072	754 388	572 732	78 592	70 688	1 847 635	1 444 001	1 414 559	601 181
Under 5 years	93 088	6 739	34 286	23 015	2 565	2 170	138 681	116 670	140 345	34 178
5 to 9 years	96 898	6 326	34 889	24 704	2 525	2 402	142 913	121 543	137 723	35 517
10 to 14 years	101 251	7 338	37 868	28 286	3 256	3 100	154 947	131 034	143 483	39 643
15 to 19 years	131 410	11 632	54 891	39 161	5 834	4 990	178 748	145 581	158 857	48 941
20 to 24 years	147 806	18 765	83 407	56 598	10 299	8 083	160 509	118 070	141 667	44 289
25 to 29 years	143 327	17 429	83 416	53 459	9 838	7 670	151 016	116 336	129 799	45 957
30 to 34 years	134 768	15 227	73 733	48 049	8 479	7 655	138 031	111 722	113 101	45 345
35 to 39 years	111 141	12 156	59 250	39 456	6 582	5 720	113 447	91 088	86 315	37 051
40 to 44 years	94 490	10 026	47 267	34 666	4 782	4 680	96 299	73 698	67 922	31 220
45 to 49 years	92 064	9 100	43 022	33 158	4 294	3 863	96 264	74 509	62 833	33 561
50 to 54 years	93 779	8 828	41 526	35 095	4 157	3 924	101 852	78 338	59 400	39 389
55 to 59 years	92 327	8 099	38 528	36 074	4 749	4 281	102 540	76 959	54 291	42 887
60 to 64 years	80 854	5 955	32 659	32 580	3 681	3 962	86 395	61 236	40 722	37 912
65 to 69 years	78 078	4 765	29 016	30 895	3 681	3 364	71 903	48 867	31 502	31 269
70 to 74 years	61 325	3 813	23 013	23 254	2 050	2 169	51 438	35 251	21 829	23 262
75 to 79 years	43 768	2 914	17 846	17 561	1 322	1 352	32 982	22 369	13 335	15 600
80 to 84 years	27 381	1 738	11 569	10 073	787	842	18 040	12 310	7 019	9 046
85 years and over	20 367	1 220	8 202	6 648	547	461	11 630	8 420	4 416	6 114
Median	33.9	32.6	33.3	36.7	32.9	34.5	29.9	28.8	24.5	35.9
Female	816 804	77 310	363 470	291 075	36 928	33 352	986 014	753 859	718 373	319 658
Under 5 years	44 651	3 257	16 645	10 997	1 231	978	67 241	57 679	68 065	16 862
5 to 9 years	46 844	3 108	16 920	11 743	1 283	1 062	69 674	59 113	66 652	17 820
10 to 14 years	49 199	3 570	18 631	13 361	1 663	1 460	75 733	64 218	70 285	19 118
15 to 19 years	63 817	5 897	26 589	19 080	2 836	2 405	88 222	70 465	78 762	24 199
20 to 24 years	70 040	9 320	39 768	27 426	4 565	3 695	84 864	60 702	73 762	22 823
25 to 29 years	67 114	8 533	38 217	25 468	4 395	3 473	82 334	61 699	68 737	24 492
30 to 34 years	63 349	7 392	32 801	23 836	3 689	3 551	76 468	60 219	58 798	23 797
35 to 39 years	53 388	5 997	27 660	19 437	2 972	2 490	62 061	48 569	44 274	19 486
40 to 44 years	45 892	5 030	21 756	17 610	2 164	2 106	52 396	39 304	34 053	16 504
45 to 49 years	44 294	4 672	20 088	16 783	1 856	1 762	52 803	39 004	31 333	18 025
50 to 54 years	46 260	4 355	19 732	17 865	2 024	1 813	56 215	41 340	30 180	20 890
55 to 59 years	46 317	4 459	18 102	18 819	2 316	2 102	56 253	41 208	27 581	23 098
60 to 64 years	41 258	3 001	15 941	16 791	1 827	1 895	47 373	32 370	20 718	20 305
65 to 69 years	39 603	2 780	14 771	16 841	1 453	1 800	41 140	27 728	17 053	17 749
70 to 74 years	34 659	2 085	12 492	13 068	1 108	1 168	30 876	20 769	12 142	13 853
75 to 79 years	27 117	1 862	10 495	10 716	753	752	21 452	14 678	8 266	9 985
80 to 84 years	18 497	1 174	7 309	6 649	466	555	12 426	8 608	4 790	6 101
85 years and over	14 505	818	5 553	4 585	327	285	8 483	6 186	3 222	4 551
Median	35.3	33.4	33.8	38.5	33.4	35.1	31.6	30.3	25.1	37.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	80 854	5 955	32 659	32 580	3 681	3 962	86 395	61 236	40 722	37 912
In families	68 693	5 008	27 536	27 260	3 117	3 154	71 370	51 160	34 228	31 516
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.1	7.1	4.1	3.1	4.0	2.8
Householder or spouse	66 543	4 848	26 622	26 351	2 954	2 971	68 692	49 491	32 999	30 569
Other relatives	2 150	160	914	909	163	183	2 678	1 669	1 229	947
Nonrelatives in households	11 530	881	4 869	4 982	546	765	14 573	9 787	6 288	6 168
Living alone	10 638	792	4 536	4 513	509	682	13 643	9 152	5 844	5 738
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.2	31.4	21.8	25.8	23.0	23.6	20.6	15.4	19.9	14.5
In group quarters	631	66	254	338	18	43	452	289	206	228
Inmate of institution	551	42	172	210	13	6	387	216	189	189
Home for the aged	489	47	126	166	13	313	153	159	145	145
Other	80	14	82	128	5	37	65	73	17	39
Persons 65 to 74 years	134 403	8 578	52 029	54 149	4 895	5 533	123 341	84 118	53 331	54 531
In families	99 875	6 505	39 446	40 256	3 718	4 105	88 865	61 025	39 401	39 581
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.1	9.2	7.6	8.7	4.0	10.0	5.0	3.9	4.4	3.4
Householder or spouse	94 423	6 065	36 950	38 144	3 316	3 844	83 234	57 353	37 074	37 252
Other relatives	5 452	440	2 496	402	261	261	5 631	3 672	2 327	2 329
Nonrelatives in households	32 169	1 909	11 748	12 706	1 149	1 357	32 801	22 125	13 286	14 258
Living alone	30 804	1 782	11 291	12 153	1 081	1 300	31 482	21 307	12 717	13 739
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.4	27.2	27.8	33.2	28.2	30.0	24.4	20.1	21.7	16.5
In group quarters	2 359	164	835	1 187	26	71	1 675	968	644	692
Inmate of institution	2 216	153	727	998	27	63	1 507	837	532	603
Home for the aged	2 100	153	696	957	19	57	1 444	824	504	574
Other	143	11	108	189	1	8	168	131	112	89
Persons 75 years and over	91 516	5 874	37 617	34 282	2 656	2 655	62 652	43 099	24 770	30 760
In families	46 726	3 109	20 136	18 469	1 597	1 554	33 673	23 795	13 787	16 205
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.7	11.1	13.2	12.7	9.1	15.3	7.1	6.4	7.1	5.3
Householder or spouse	37 972	2 390	15 945	14 805	1 105	1 208	25 432	17 691	10 346	12 507
Other relatives	8 754	719	4 191	3 664	492	346	8 241	6 104	3 441	3 698
Nonrelatives in households	33 782	1 896	13 319	12 308	868	842	24 517	16 306	9 474	12 226
Living alone	32 520	1 819	12 835	11 826	818	806	23 577	15 763	9 119	11 719
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	38.1	36.6	42.3	44.2	37.0	50.1	32.7	29.8	30.1	24.7
In group quarters	11 008	869	4 162	3 505	191	259	4 462	2 998	1 509	2 329
Inmate of institution	10 619	847	4 039	3 309	177	229	4 118	2 711	1 418	2 120
Home for the aged	10 487	840	4 001	3 268	172	229	4 023	2 667	1 404	2 059
Other	389	22	123	196	14	30	344	287	91	209
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	677 154	64 876	336 561	250 612	36 963	32 899	639 073	489 617	437 829	241 282
1 person	154 904	13 144	70 144	57 111	8 333	7 397	150 313	114 530	94 523	63 126
2 persons	243 380	21 121	114 848	91 171	12 140	10 529	222 671	170 103	142 886	89 348
3 persons	115 854	11 823	61 452	43 017	6 413	5 724	111 709	85 689	60 032	39 363
4 persons	100 579	10 735	56 201	35 626	5 914	5 358	93 782	74 227	54 323	31 227
5 persons	42 590	5 082	22 868	15 772	2 742	2 608	41 122	31 123	21 361	13 021
6 or more persons	19 847	2 971	11 048	7 915	1 421	1 283	19 476	13 945	14 704	5 197

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	133 837	15 217	66 357	46 506	7 401	6 100	173 086	131 167	152 224	47 022
Children ever born.....	46 060	5 710	19 823	17 126	2 274	1 594	44 343	24 384	34 675	7 699
Per 1,000 women.....	344	375	299	368	307	261	256	186	228	164
Women ever married.....	55 905	7 410	29 958	22 159	3 455	2 490	56 816	35 060	47 540	11 964
Children ever born.....	42 549	5 328	19 003	16 398	2 181	1 529	41 706	22 661	32 486	7 123
Per 1,000 women.....	761	719	634	740	631	614	734	646	683	595
Women 25 to 34 years.....	130 463	15 925	71 018	49 304	8 084	7 024	158 802	121 918	127 535	48 289
Children ever born.....	188 488	22 756	95 933	72 781	9 467	9 285	219 769	151 872	166 946	56 047
Per 1,000 women.....	1 445	1 429	1 351	1 476	1 171	1 322	1 384	1 246	1 309	1 161
Women ever married.....	118 747	14 545	64 784	45 286	7 154	6 194	141 198	106 223	111 703	41 401
Children ever born.....	186 541	22 631	95 608	72 419	9 404	9 175	218 647	151 036	165 917	53 750
Per 1,000 women.....	1 571	1 556	1 476	1 599	1 315	1 481	1 549	1 422	1 485	1 347
Women 35 to 44 years.....	99 280	11 027	49 416	37 047	5 136	4 596	114 457	87 873	78 327	35 990
Children ever born.....	241 413	29 580	119 193	93 679	12 264	11 631	281 722	205 138	190 855	80 799
Per 1,000 women.....	2 432	2 683	2 412	2 529	2 388	2 531	2 461	2 334	2 437	2 245
Women ever married.....	96 644	10 732	48 254	36 091	4 893	4 377	110 671	84 683	75 569	34 139
Children ever born.....	240 655	29 537	119 053	93 551	12 198	11 622	281 403	204 950	190 576	80 767
Per 1,000 women.....	2 490	2 752	2 467	2 592	2 493	2 655	2 543	2 420	2 522	2 366
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons.....	1 639 322	152 072	754 388	572 732	78 592	70 688	1 847 635	1 444 001	1 414 559	601 181
In households.....	1 596 449	147 312	732 336	557 241	76 080	68 753	1 818 852	1 420 404	1 390 034	590 542
Family householder:.....	450 060	43 283	230 902	164 627	23 822	21 794	401 090	309 732	283 953	148 526
Male.....	50 105	5 515	21 579	19 783	2 568	2 095	64 399	46 359	39 651	21 539
Female.....	78 049	8 053	41 228	29 149	6 059	4 801	62 763	50 676	51 182	24 281
Nonfamily householder:.....	98 940	8 025	42 852	37 053	4 514	4 209	110 821	82 850	63 043	46 936
Male.....	419 028	43 631	201 788	162 153	20 564	19 011	447 408	327 115	291 464	150 737
Female.....	418 805	29 532	156 622	112 509	13 064	12 899	645 977	542 343	598 709	172 567
Other relatives.....	46 943	4 101	17 270	17 308	2 372	1 741	53 017	36 652	33 616	15 912
Nonrelatives.....	34 519	5 172	20 095	14 659	3 117	2 203	33 377	24 677	28 416	10 044
Persons per household.....	2.56	2.76	2.66	2.56	2.67	2.68	2.57	2.57	2.67	2.42
Persons per family.....	3.04	3.24	3.12	3.04	3.21	3.21	3.06	3.07	3.16	2.93
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	500 165	48 798	252 481	184 410	26 390	23 889	465 489	356 091	323 604	170 065
With own children under 18 years.....	234 025	26 727	129 736	83 734	13 987	12 619	221 056	170 635	174 514	70 593
With own children under 6 years.....	100 671	12 444	58 452	36 265	6 173	5 247	89 576	68 759	77 007	27 299
Married-couple families.....	447 240	43 166	228 878	163 531	23 576	21 440	402 079	311 302	284 067	149 391
With own children under 18 years.....	206 093	23 328	116 668	73 809	12 397	11 443	186 891	146 476	150 655	60 834
With own children under 6 years.....	92 622	11 444	54 581	33 323	5 749	5 016	80 811	62 914	70 185	25 156
Female householder, no husband present.....	40 328	4 437	17 178	16 096	2 009	1 659	52 230	36 795	31 581	16 943
With own children under 18 years.....	22 694	2 836	10 478	8 437	1 245	905	29 799	21 069	20 578	8 389
With own children under 6 years.....	6 671	862	3 181	2 428	330	174	7 669	5 165	5 963	1 897
Subfamilies.....	7 669	732	2 321	2 749	333	231	10 389	7 159	6 794	2 646
With own children under 18 years.....	5 835	518	1 566	2 131	210	145	8 531	5 794	5 378	2 062
Married-couple subfamilies.....	3 175	355	1 284	1 148	179	140	3 447	2 363	2 454	882
With own children under 18 years.....	1 341	141	529	530	56	54	1 589	998	1 038	298
Mother-child subfamilies.....	3 890	354	931	1 392	138	69	6 156	4 260	3 884	1 508
Persons under 18 years.....	365 128	25 843	134 534	96 465	11 127	10 270	545 940	459 917	518 469	138 983
Percent living with two parents.....	82.0	78.7	83.9	79.0	78.9	82.9	85.2	86.9	87.1	86.2
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	710 734	79 836	371 952	263 359	39 807	34 227	726 564	549 955	542 995	227 836
Never widowed or divorced.....	504 705	55 138	274 720	178 989	28 570	26 797	482 955	378 621	379 880	157 444
Known to have been:.....	17 353	2 052	7 662	7 331	775	760	20 514	14 242	12 409	5 991
Widowed.....	191 237	22 890	90 600	78 191	10 564	6 750	226 680	159 388	152 614	65 337
Divorced.....	2 561	244	1 030	1 152	102	80	3 585	2 296	1 908	936
Widowed and divorced.....										
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families.....	500 165	48 798	252 481	184 410	26 390	23 889	465 489	356 091	323 604	170 065
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	399 046	40 434	212 826	142 855	22 509	19 983	374 510	293 169	276 857	134 265
Unemployed.....	6 184	895	2 722	2 628	409	239	6 102	4 136	4 086	1 586
Not in labor force.....	94 935	7 469	36 933	38 927	3 472	3 667	84 877	58 786	42 661	34 214
Married-couple families.....	447 240	43 166	228 878	163 531	23 576	21 440	402 079	311 302	284 067	149 391
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	364 324	36 479	195 845	128 992	20 542	18 286	330 105	260 931	246 751	120 019
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	191 330	19 117	107 368	68 358	10 583	9 708	176 273	140 084	133 907	64 482
Wife unemployed.....	5 021	654	3 192	1 950	418	291	5 097	3 770	4 077	1 528
Wife not in labor force.....	167 973	16 708	85 285	58 684	9 541	8 287	148 735	117 077	108 767	54 009
Husband unemployed.....	5 099	798	2 360	2 206	292	214	4 793	3 379	3 366	1 301
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 386	324	1 147	1 063	123	115	2 426	1 745	1 808	659
Wife unemployed.....	241	18	137	98	28	20	279	233	168	115
Wife not in labor force.....	2 472	456	1 076	1 045	141	79	2 088	1 401	1 390	527
Husband not in labor force.....	77 817	5 889	30 673	32 333	2 742	2 940	67 181	46 992	33 950	28 071
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	15 201	1 372	6 222	7 087	640	678	14 930	10 239	8 223	5 431
Wife unemployed.....	503	109	168	241	31	13	544	348	183	165
Wife not in labor force.....	62 113	4 408	24 283	25 005	2 071	2 249	51 707	36 405	25 544	22 475
Female householder, no husband present.....	40 328	4 437	17 178	16 096	2 009	1 659	52 230	36 795	31 581	16 943
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	26 483	2 967	12 344	10 533	1 450	1 157	37 421	27 234	24 565	12 048
Unemployed.....	874	99	316	325	69	14	1 043	586	584	214
Not in labor force.....	12 971	1 371	4 518	5 238	490	488	13 766	8 975	6 432	4 681
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters.....	42 873	4 760	22 052	15 491	2 512	1 935	28 783	23 597	24 525	10 639
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 031	96	302	285	55	38	381	329	281	186
Inmate of home for the aged.....	14 097	1 132	5 075	4 686	218	319	6 237	3 918	2 296	2 882
Inmate of other institution.....	6 654	570	1 714	1 658	166	166	2 368	1 583	1 570	506
In military quarters.....	5 461	928	4 413	2 516	800	610	5 255	4 177	5 985	1 129
In college dormitory.....	13 300	1 818	9 436	5 055	1 094	631	12 390	11 918	12 881	5 201
Other, in group quarters.....	2 330	216	1 112	1 291	185	171	2 152	1 672	1 512	735

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	1 639 322	152 072	754 388	572 732	78 592	70 688	1 847 635	1 444 001	1 414 559	601 181
Native	1 613 960	146 476	724 331	567 693	73 513	66 764	1 840 831	1 435 005	1 406 254	597 280
Born in State of residence	1 131 405	76 060	471 308	383 768	33 212	39 253	1 210 397	884 263	854 632	379 006
Born in different State	473 668	69 211	246 705	181 911	39 676	27 150	616 530	535 263	535 755	213 163
Northeast	42 183	8 219	34 331	27 996	20 226	11 550	76 507	69 742	77 134	24 176
North Central	106 821	9 040	115 878	41 603	8 005	11 191	165 765	158 182	204 775	56 879
South	260 956	47 132	66 594	91 728	7 491	2 941	285 356	219 512	171 205	101 194
West	63 708	4 820	29 902	20 584	3 954	1 468	88 902	87 827	82 641	30 914
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 887	1 205	6 318	2 014	625	361	13 904	15 479	15 867	5 111
Foreign born	25 362	5 596	30 057	5 039	5 079	3 924	6 804	8 996	8 305	3 901
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	1 534 988	146 221	724 400	556 106	76 357	66 407	1 710 864	1 330 566	1 276 685	568 051
Same house	734 963	60 487	320 403	252 884	26 755	30 565	782 055	594 068	522 091	277 709
Different house in United States	802 654	83 442	391 326	297 848	47 719	34 783	912 081	719 116	737 323	283 897
Same county	397 625	39 330	172 121	142 001	17 791	13 646	419 400	313 472	310 282	128 407
Different county	405 029	44 112	219 205	155 847	29 928	21 137	492 681	405 644	427 041	155 490
Same State	240 598	23 179	114 151	90 770	8 625	7 525	267 088	204 538	201 185	84 605
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 733	210	1 788	9 664	1 104	80	2 567	2 224	2 515	813
Attending college in 1975	27 912	3 135	15 986	9 664	1 199	901	27 532	26 118	23 880	11 491
Different State	164 431	20 933	105 054	65 077	21 303	13 612	225 593	201 106	225 856	70 885
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 423	948	4 841	3 137	706	563	9 151	7 916	8 953	3 093
Attending college in 1975	18 487	2 380	12 865	7 103	2 902	2 044	23 516	24 503	26 779	9 395
Northeast	15 152	3 204	12 861	10 696	9 388	4 472	31 218	27 176	33 128	8 458
North Central	35 683	3 631	39 825	15 217	4 071	5 009	57 122	51 143	71 824	17 037
South	74 481	10 253	30 098	25 022	4 598	2 495	84 614	73 270	71 146	27 302
West	39 115	3 845	22 270	14 142	3 246	1 636	52 639	49 517	49 758	18 088
Abroad	17 971	2 292	12 671	5 374	1 883	1 059	16 728	17 382	17 271	6 445
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 108	440	2 672	1 495	380	256	3 588	3 184	3 753	1 308
Attending college in 1975	1 104	197	794	458	355	130	823	1 123	891	408
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	342 653	39 229	194 121	137 189	27 160	19 382	385 490	312 347	321 617	129 727
In Armed Forces in 1980	11 371	1 698	9 373	4 890	1 531	1 124	11 765	10 296	13 036	2 994
Inmate of institution in 1980	8 002	717	2 400	2 541	234	233	3 778	2 531	2 004	1 418
Attending college in 1980	42 789	5 434	28 831	16 586	3 565	2 587	46 852	44 525	45 950	18 425
Living with at least one parent	2 422	89	746	755	118	62	4 948	4 869	4 550	1 899
Not living with any parent	40 367	5 345	28 085	15 831	3 447	2 525	41 904	39 656	41 400	16 526
Different State in 1975	137 929	18 741	92 515	56 839	19 330	12 363	173 958	153 594	169 127	58 129
In Armed Forces in 1980	9 856	1 504	8 479	4 211	1 444	1 053	10 295	9 178	11 736	2 622
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 685	194	596	504	137	76	940	667	680	359
Attending college in 1980	13 358	2 079	10 166	5 381	2 149	1 248	18 540	18 458	19 782	7 010
Living with at least one parent	1 005	39	404	297	73	35	2 460	2 464	2 451	924
Not living with any parent	12 353	2 040	9 762	5 084	2 076	1 213	16 080	15 994	17 331	6 086
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	796 935	81 021	421 435	293 436	47 247	39 967	845 949	663 320	639 027	292 028
Place of work reported	742 399	75 187	397 192	276 321	43 933	37 408	798 674	625 982	604 081	276 170
Worked in area of residence	736 471	74 288	394 476	273 779	43 559	37 131	792 733	620 786	599 428	274 161
Worked outside area of residence	5 928	899	2 716	2 542	374	277	5 941	5 196	4 653	2 009
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Place of work not reported	54 536	5 834	24 243	17 115	3 314	2 559	47 275	37 338	34 946	15 858
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	794 219	80 807	418 305	290 338	46 973	40 941	841 632	659 391	636 330	291 384
Private vehicle	734 859	74 050	380 545	266 714	42 930	37 070	775 127	605 115	583 257	267 709
Drive alone	460 300	44 905	226 815	159 982	28 112	22 253	488 621	394 644	368 139	178 739
Car	131 203	13 233	75 563	52 840	5 686	6 947	125 742	88 253	91 223	37 447
Truck or van	108 572	11 770	58 475	39 719	7 571	5 978	123 949	97 980	96 502	41 573
Carpool	34 282	4 142	19 692	14 173	1 561	1 892	36 815	24 938	27 393	9 950
Public transportation	9 733	1 225	4 808	3 376	740	622	10 893	9 683	8 504	4 397
Bus or streetcar	9 292	1 161	4 582	3 183	713	607	10 406	9 414	8 260	4 295
Subway or elevated train	40	—	28	20	13	—	38	14	27	10
Railroad	12	6	12	11	—	7	2	7	2	—
Taxicab	389	58	186	162	14	8	447	248	215	92
Bicycle	2 370	294	1 400	708	214	214	2 704	2 308	2 700	1 144
Motorcycle	4 741	542	3 290	1 754	289	238	5 358	4 497	4 572	1 825
Walked only	22 404	2 780	14 445	10 130	1 860	1 637	25 113	19 629	20 995	7 847
Other means	4 744	647	3 179	1 921	352	251	5 305	3 864	4 092	1 790
Worked at home	15 368	1 169	10 638	5 733	588	909	17 132	14 295	12 210	6 672
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	734 859	74 050	380 545	266 714	42 930	37 070	775 127	605 115	583 257	267 709
Drive alone	592 005	58 138	302 378	212 822	33 798	29 200	614 363	482 897	459 362	216 186
In 2-person carpool	99 877	11 088	54 376	38 211	6 569	5 398	114 205	87 012	88 612	36 827
In 3-person carpool	24 724	2 848	12 991	8 985	1 424	1 354	26 552	20 342	20 454	8 316
In 4-person carpool	10 079	1 115	6 108	3 631	510	633	11 666	8 426	8 744	3 546
In 5-or-more-person carpool	8 174	861	4 692	3 063	629	485	8 341	6 438	6 085	2 834
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	781 233	79 851	410 615	287 590	46 706	38 997	829 183	649 146	626 910	285 679
Less than 10 minutes	155 516	15 042	82 337	58 622	7 870	6 399	160 017	123 359	118 537	55 872
10 to 19 minutes	269 017	26 026	139 254	97 378	15 683	12 348	280 013	222 431	210 783	95 990
20 to 29 minutes	146 938	16 060	77 546	52 842	10 139	8 479	162 983	128 609	126 899	58 153
30 to 44 minutes	128 535	14 341	68 520	47 720	8 360	7 167	134 916	107 094	102 808	46 279
45 or more minutes	81 207	8 382	42 958	31 028	4 654	4 604	91 254	67 653	67 883	29 385
Mean	20.7 minutes	21.3 minutes	20.7 minutes	20.8 minutes	21.3 minutes	22.2 minutes	21.1 minutes	20.8 minutes	21.1 minutes	20.7 minutes
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.1 minutes	60.2 minutes	58.3 minutes	59.1 minutes	58.3 minutes	58.0 minutes	58.6 minutes	58.0 minutes	58.1 minutes	57.7 minutes

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	372 013	29 629	155 959	106 024	14 820	13 050	535 372	463 983	496 668	154 048
Nursery school	16 158	968	5 843	3 633	493	302	25 993	25 536	27 522	8 003
Public	3 380	226	1 101	667	82	60	4 455	3 644	4 265	1 266
Church-related	6 557	321	2 646	1 345	190	132	10 828	11 599	11 903	3 589
Other private	6 221	421	2 096	1 621	221	110	10 710	10 293	11 354	3 148
Kindergarten	18 136	1 157	6 625	4 594	499	392	26 430	22 821	26 720	6 253
Public	14 783	967	5 226	3 821	328	330	21 124	17 641	20 613	4 633
Church-related	2 060	101	969	471	123	62	3 371	3 064	3 946	1 027
Other private	1 293	89	430	302	48	—	1 935	2 116	2 161	593
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	163 415	11 138	59 606	44 025	4 621	4 705	245 192	206 409	228 732	61 932
Public	154 127	10 416	54 569	41 601	3 981	3 985	229 244	191 255	211 132	56 910
Church-related	7 269	533	4 435	2 087	560	646	13 571	12 238	14 945	3 942
Other private	2 019	189	602	337	80	74	2 377	2 916	2 655	1 080
High school (1 to 4 years)	86 358	6 656	33 621	24 082	3 254	2 970	133 811	113 309	119 703	37 583
Public	82 878	6 321	32 140	23 027	2 799	2 797	128 063	108 245	114 343	35 907
Church-related	2 176	234	1 147	829	379	132	4 728	3 849	4 368	1 236
Other private	1 304	101	334	226	76	41	1 020	1 215	992	440
College	87 946	9 710	50 264	29 690	5 953	4 681	103 946	95 908	93 991	40 277
Public	74 907	8 345	43 071	25 690	4 975	4 244	89 667	81 141	80 224	33 938
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	372 013	29 629	155 959	106 024	14 820	13 050	535 372	463 983	496 668	154 048
3 and 4 years old	12 907	773	4 604	2 793	372	222	20 141	19 640	21 278	6 093
5 and 6 years old	29 751	1 846	10 628	7 533	859	711	43 940	39 020	44 116	11 193
7 to 13 years old	139 703	9 512	51 352	37 292	4 027	3 975	211 699	179 453	198 761	53 556
14 and 15 years old	42 449	3 234	16 216	11 957	1 574	1 492	65 877	54 834	59 680	17 324
16 and 17 years old	43 739	3 176	16 953	11 933	1 583	1 445	67 668	57 437	60 239	19 295
18 and 19 years old	29 366	2 865	14 535	9 066	1 493	1 273	40 448	35 204	36 640	13 095
20 and 21 years old	19 168	2 083	11 248	6 671	1 235	914	23 186	20 351	21 345	8 486
22 to 24 years old	15 906	1 948	9 837	5 757	1 083	810	18 208	17 044	17 605	6 633
25 to 34 years old	22 569	2 555	13 291	7 931	1 791	1 413	26 399	24 581	23 903	10 467
35 years old and over	16 455	1 637	7 295	5 091	803	795	17 806	16 419	13 101	7 906
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	35.0	29.6	34.9	30.9	44.8	24.7	37.9	43.8	39.9	45.5
5 and 6 years old	82.5	78.0	82.9	82.4	87.1	84.8	82.9	85.1	84.2	85.3
7 to 13 years old	98.8	98.3	99.2	98.5	98.3	98.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.8	98.4	97.6	97.0	98.2	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.8
16 and 17 years old	85.9	84.7	88.3	84.0	85.2	84.4	91.0	93.5	92.1	94.9
18 and 19 years old	51.1	46.3	53.0	48.5	53.2	53.2	58.3	64.1	59.2	67.9
20 and 21 years old	33.0	29.7	35.4	30.9	33.9	30.4	35.9	42.8	37.4	48.5
22 to 24 years old	17.7	16.6	19.1	16.5	16.3	16.0	19.0	24.2	20.8	24.7
25 to 34 years old	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.8	9.8	9.2	9.1	10.8	9.8	11.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	108 424	9 942	46 596	32 899	4 910	4 105	143 699	116 367	127 335	39 634
Armed Forces	2 586	454	2 214	1 217	395	267	2 228	1 555	2 177	344
Civilian, enrolled in school	72 987	6 004	31 443	20 970	3 040	2 711	108 020	92 555	96 774	32 361
Employed	28 565	2 417	13 020	8 861	1 357	1 131	47 727	40 932	43 614	13 862
Unemployed	2 253	217	960	629	103	52	3 412	3 173	3 194	1 126
Not in labor force	42 169	3 370	17 463	11 480	1 580	1 528	56 881	48 450	49 966	17 373
Civilian, not enrolled in school	32 851	3 484	12 939	10 712	1 475	1 127	33 451	22 257	28 384	6 929
High school graduate	16 068	1 973	7 449	5 086	797	702	17 764	12 944	16 216	4 336
Employed	12 139	1 500	5 804	3 945	676	584	13 951	10 359	12 927	3 511
Unemployed	916	102	366	245	42	42	1 185	744	936	252
Not in labor force	3 013	371	1 279	896	79	76	2 628	1 841	2 353	573
Not high school graduate	16 783	1 511	5 490	5 626	678	425	15 687	9 313	12 168	2 593
Employed	8 277	769	3 014	2 957	423	235	8 599	5 195	6 552	1 523
Unemployed	1 484	124	513	651	59	28	1 868	1 212	1 504	332
Not in labor force	7 022	618	1 963	2 018	196	162	5 220	2 906	4 112	738
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	526 616	49 114	264 130	192 500	28 763	26 191	471 557	369 421	331 337	179 777
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 220	1 956	5 245	5 964	780	1 291	8 325	4 114	3 484	1 719
5 to 7 years	30 054	2 989	17 973	16 309	1 522	2 074	24 176	12 522	10 964	5 672
8 years	24 579	2 207	13 086	11 503	986	1 658	19 857	11 381	10 276	4 864
High school: 1 to 3 years	76 399	7 059	31 819	34 022	3 488	2 878	67 257	39 933	35 946	19 457
4 years	133 781	14 611	72 894	52 442	7 685	7 012	125 798	89 049	88 797	38 798
College: 1 to 3 years	103 456	9 931	53 229	35 135	5 926	4 824	100 414	82 992	74 308	40 863
4 years	74 878	5 560	36 969	20 202	4 344	3 246	64 655	63 622	53 668	32 784
5 or more years	71 249	4 801	32 915	16 923	4 032	3 208	61 075	65 808	53 894	35 620
Percent high school graduates	72.8	71.1	74.2	64.8	76.4	69.8	74.6	81.6	81.7	82.4
Female, 25 years old and over	542 253	52 158	244 917	208 468	25 350	23 752	600 280	441 682	361 147	218 836
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8 670	1 661	5 033	3 746	1 053	1 377	6 454	3 151	3 007	1 298
5 to 7 years	28 385	3 312	19 301	15 041	1 765	2 259	24 297	11 117	10 320	4 818
8 years	27 408	2 532	14 431	13 636	1 129	1 725	24 764	12 407	10 923	5 583
High school: 1 to 3 years	105 397	9 579	36 168	49 159	3 498	3 156	111 870	61 119	50 279	31 879
4 years	177 624	18 963	89 487	72 059	9 495	8 459	209 440	145 220	130 096	65 899
College: 1 to 3 years	100 470	9 463	43 542	31 939	4 600	3 629	121 904	104 646	80 834	52 741
4 years	60 265	4 324	24 358	14 368	2 173	1 878	61 745	62 379	46 819	33 812
5 or more years	34 034	2 324	12 597	8 520	1 637	1 269	39 806	41 643	28 869	22 806
Percent high school graduates	68.7	67.2	69.4	60.9	70.6	64.1	72.1	80.1	79.4	80.1
Persons 25 years old and over	1 068 869	101 272	509 047	400 968	54 113	49 943	1 071 837	811 103	692 484	398 613
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.0	3.6	2.0	2.4	3.4	5.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
High school graduates	70.7	69.1	71.9	62.7	73.7	67.1	73.2	80.8	80.5	81.1
4 or more years of college	22.5	16.8	21.0	15.0	22.5	19.2	21.2	28.8	26.5	31.4
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.7	13.2	13.0	13.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	205 325	24 957	110 807	75 299	13 352	10 475	229 858	172 981	203 606	63 585
Percent: High school graduates	76.0	79.4	83.3	77.3	83.8	84.7	77.1	80.1	79.6	83.0
4 or more years of college	8.2	6.9	9.7	7.5	10.0	9.9	8.5	10.8	9.5	12.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	107 303	12 468	57 554	38 847	7 365	5 681	110 528	85 570	99 257	31 313
Percent: High school graduates	75.7	78.9	82.6	77.0	83.4	84.1	74.5	77.3	77.0	80.1
4 or more years of college	8.2	6.7	10.0	7.8	11.4	10.6	8.0	9.7	9.1	11.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	98 022	12 489	53 253	36 452	5 987	4 794	119 330	87 411	104 349	32 272
Percent: High school graduates	76.2	79.8	84.1	77.5	84.4	85.5	79.6	82.8	82.1	85.8
4 or more years of college	8.3	7.0	9.4	7.2	8.3	9.1	8.9	11.9	9.9	13.7

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 325 099	129 979	639 050	490 465	69 322	62 131	1 376 045	1 045 540	961 486	482 536
Labor force	831 981	85 864	435 802	306 738	49 207	42 695	888 760	693 332	669 046	305 020
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8	66.1	68.2	62.5	71.0	68.7	64.6	66.3	69.6	63.2
Armed Forces	14 858	2 145	11 940	6 272	1 944	1 490	15 825	13 482	16 988	4 397
Civilian labor force	817 123	83 719	423 862	300 466	47 263	41 205	872 935	679 850	652 058	300 623
Employed	794 544	81 021	413 648	290 993	45 931	40 190	844 409	658 840	631 233	292 751
Unemployed	22 579	2 698	10 214	9 473	1 332	1 015	28 526	21 010	20 825	7 872
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.6
Not in labor force	493 118	44 115	203 248	183 727	20 115	19 436	487 285	352 208	292 440	177 516
Inmate of institution	20 782	1 781	6 895	6 474	497	513	8 862	5 726	4 044	3 553
Female, 16 years and over	665 013	66 575	307 396	251 732	32 213	29 416	756 197	558 713	497 660	261 157
Labor force	316 468	33 582	162 077	122 784	17 763	15 596	398 492	302 481	285 685	133 031
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	50.4	52.7	48.8	55.1	53.0	52.7	54.1	57.4	50.9
Armed Forces	1 304	272	1 323	779	212	216	2 100	1 893	2 452	497
Civilian labor force	315 164	33 310	160 754	122 005	17 551	15 380	396 392	300 588	283 233	132 534
Employed	304 751	32 134	155 720	117 721	16 901	14 828	381 579	290 219	273 089	128 593
Unemployed	10 413	1 176	5 034	4 284	650	552	14 813	10 369	10 144	3 941
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.0
Not in labor force	348 545	32 993	145 319	128 948	14 450	13 820	357 705	256 232	211 975	128 126
Inmate of institution	11 172	972	3 799	3 380	182	246	5 187	3 240	1 985	2 412
Male, 16 to 19 years	55 704	4 845	23 885	17 061	2 612	2 136	72 646	60 038	64 584	20 136
Employed	26 892	2 393	11 728	8 693	1 332	1 057	38 414	31 226	34 051	10 440
Unemployed	2 428	244	825	804	124	37	3 413	2 846	3 144	902
Not in labor force	24 096	1 840	9 408	6 501	789	838	28 953	24 706	25 583	8 499
Male, 20 to 24 years	77 766	9 445	43 639	29 172	5 734	4 388	75 645	57 368	67 905	21 466
Employed	59 131	7 532	33 816	22 968	4 310	3 396	58 337	42 934	51 188	16 251
Unemployed	2 556	299	986	1 046	110	96	3 060	2 348	2 398	750
Not in labor force	11 983	1 137	5 674	3 544	746	494	10 041	9 139	9 557	3 580
Male, 25 to 54 years	349 472	36 787	187 960	122 884	21 032	18 317	314 632	255 556	251 995	109 329
Employed	317 984	33 266	173 104	110 595	18 996	16 748	285 736	233 143	229 645	100 489
Unemployed	5 350	799	2 531	2 547	349	205	5 501	4 127	4 139	1 610
Not in labor force	19 095	1 874	6 907	6 973	890	701	15 856	10 958	10 327	4 539
Male, 55 to 64 years	85 606	6 594	37 144	33 044	4 287	4 246	85 309	64 617	46 714	37 396
Employed	62 987	4 729	28 330	22 992	3 372	3 156	61 917	47 896	34 525	27 903
Unemployed	1 307	135	545	579	80	91	1 265	938	760	500
Not in labor force	21 203	1 730	8 177	9 449	835	994	22 077	15 730	11 347	8 965
Male, 65 years and over	91 538	5 733	39 026	36 572	3 444	3 628	71 616	49 248	32 628	33 032
Employed	22 799	1 147	10 950	8 024	1 020	1 005	18 426	13 422	8 735	9 075
Unemployed	525	45	293	213	19	34	474	382	240	169
Not in labor force	68 196	4 541	27 763	28 312	2 405	2 589	52 713	35 443	23 651	23 807
Female, 16 to 19 years	52 720	5 097	22 711	15 838	2 298	1 969	71 053	56 329	62 751	19 498
Employed	22 089	2 293	10 110	7 070	1 124	983	31 863	25 260	29 042	8 456
Unemployed	2 225	199	1 014	721	86	85	3 052	2 283	2 490	808
Not in labor force	28 108	2 519	11 297	7 893	1 060	928	35 776	28 491	30 848	10 185
Female, 20 to 24 years	70 040	9 320	39 768	27 426	4 565	3 695	84 864	60 702	73 762	22 823
Employed	43 588	5 611	26 728	17 451	3 139	2 574	55 538	40 464	49 172	15 485
Unemployed	2 145	300	1 112	865	142	127	3 133	2 021	2 353	725
Not in labor force	23 801	3 284	11 378	8 816	1 194	901	25 293	17 486	21 114	6 372
Female, 25 to 54 years	320 297	35 979	160 254	120 999	17 100	15 195	382 277	290 135	267 375	123 194
Employed	193 196	21 007	100 144	74 313	10 416	9 318	239 131	184 782	169 329	80 338
Unemployed	4 797	589	2 427	2 186	338	303	7 135	5 044	4 608	1 824
Not in labor force	121 832	14 322	57 221	44 206	6 252	5 519	135 228	99 477	92 486	40 853
Female, 55 to 64 years	87 575	7 460	34 043	35 610	4 143	3 997	103 626	73 578	48 299	43 403
Employed	34 336	2 580	13 911	14 150	1 698	1 595	42 846	31 237	20 362	18 753
Unemployed	789	49	362	373	63	34	1 106	797	504	396
Not in labor force	52 434	4 831	19 749	21 055	2 382	2 363	59 628	41 516	27 427	24 235
Female, 65 years and over	134 381	8 719	50 620	51 859	4 107	4 560	114 377	77 969	45 473	52 239
Employed	11 542	643	4 827	4 737	524	448	12 201	8 474	5 184	5 561
Unemployed	457	39	119	139	27	3	387	224	189	188
Not in labor force	122 370	8 037	45 674	46 978	3 556	4 109	101 780	69 262	40 100	46 481
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	665 013	66 575	307 396	251 732	32 213	29 416	756 197	558 713	497 660	261 157
With own children under 6 years	97 350	11 902	51 934	36 512	5 323	4 701	108 549	76 621	86 010	28 289
In labor force	44 280	5 223	25 646	17 306	2 435	2 131	51 071	36 440	41 032	13 608
With own children 6 to 17 years only	123 657	14 465	61 882	46 333	6 691	5 951	142 797	106 216	97 922	43 070
In labor force	78 378	8 673	40 351	30 237	4 299	3 835	93 149	69 651	64 233	28 475
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	421 462	43 892	201 985	163 068	20 714	19 030	454 007	330 736	295 056	152 479
In labor force	200 297	21 070	105 693	79 241	10 680	9 826	226 208	169 231	157 402	74 227
With own children under 6 years	87 876	10 774	48 088	33 087	4 908	4 480	96 596	68 472	77 144	25 411
In labor force	37 054	4 385	22 462	14 593	2 091	2 091	41 618	30 012	34 060	11 245
With own children 6 to 17 years only	106 583	12 410	54 328	39 944	5 729	5 198	118 815	89 047	82 329	36 055
In labor force	63 907	7 054	33 645	24 735	3 449	3 164	72 170	54 400	50 335	22 176
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	794 544	81 021	413 648	290 993	45 931	40 190	844 409	658 840	631 233	292 751
Private wage and salary workers	591 783	64 897	308 392	221 461	35 933	31 176	635 883	487 604	485 147	209 078
Employees of own corporation	22 451	1 625	10 587	6 543	1 623	1 239	18 620	17 097	13 861	8 515
Federal government workers	21 222	1 893	12 445	7 848	1 411	1 353	25 781	20 819	18 516	9 624
State government workers	29 615	2 291	16 341	9 787	1 478	1 289	32 988	28 871	25 253	14 449
Local government workers	68 781	5 948	32 267	22 898	3 081	2 460	73 461	59 744	50 751	29 781
Self-employed workers	78 603	5 705	41 483	27 219	3 753	3 716	70 568	57 184	47 811	27 841
In agriculture	15 236	535	12 105	4 838	303	720	10 720	8 361	7 095	3 746
Unpaid family workers	4 540	287	2 702	1 780	275	196	5 728	4 618	3 755	1 978
In agriculture	841	18	778	212	13	68	795	548	717	276
Employed females 16 years and over	304 751	32 134	155 720	117 721	16 901	14 828	381 579	290 219	273 089	128 593
Private wage and salary workers	222 680	24 850	114 769	89 089	13 351	11 425	280 880	207 327	205 081	87 484
Employees of own corporation	3 542	301	1 654	1 109	291	212	4 128	3 572	2 657	1 577
Federal government workers	7 303	740	4 577	2 941	459	440	11 198	8 750	7 219	4 081
State government workers	14 245	1 202	7 812	5 065	570	611	18 225	15 284	13 310	7 705
Local government workers	41 008	3 412	18 642	13 216	1 581	1 434	47 447	40 094	32 082	20 233
Self-employed workers	15 997	1 673	7 785	5 959	742	765	19 057	14 907	12 494	7 364
Unpaid family workers	3 518	257	2 135	1 451	198	153	4 772	3 857	2 903	1 726

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	794 544	81 021	413 648	290 993	45 931	40 190	844 409	658 840	631 233	292 751
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217 199	19 058	106 977	66 426	13 458	10 045	226 801	210 254	179 278	104 791
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	104 944	9 726	54 737	35 783	7 382	5 029	108 582	94 009	82 938	46 185
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 057	215	1 469	1 066	129		3 238	2 581	2 180	1 399
Management related occupations	27 049	2 617	15 033	9 238	1 930	1 276	28 260	25 271	21 721	11 948
Professional specialty occupations	112 255	9 332	54 240	30 643	6 076	5 016	118 219	116 245	96 340	58 606
Engineers and natural scientists	24 348	2 227	13 545	5 678	1 509	1 511	23 298	25 110	22 731	11 982
Engineers	15 569	1 419	8 972	3 707	1 045		997	15 083	15 900	14 699
Health diagnosing occupations	5 685	455	2 460	1 307	434		448	5 682	4 458	2 962
Health assessment and treating occupations	10 145	1 243	6 453	3 751	719		508	12 639	11 664	5 331
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	47 112	3 412	20 915	12 720	1 994	1 462	49 839	46 999	37 085	24 629
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34 236	2 551	15 341	9 821	1 244		36 637	33 162	26 034	17 583
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	264 467	27 039	136 915	97 975	16 240	13 767	307 074	238 205	226 804	106 476
Health technologists and technicians	6 405	770	3 478	2 612	280	341	9 207	6 844	6 875	2 894
Technologists and technicians, except health	19 636	2 274	11 670	6 085	1 317	1 188	21 830	20 026	18 765	8 772
Sales occupations	101 327	9 706	50 006	36 447	6 492	5 121	106 031	84 480	78 734	38 129
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18 732	1 735	10 517	7 208	1 359	1 068	18 388	14 409	13 504	6 810
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37 493	3 399	17 856	12 295	2 403	1 839	36 344	31 836	27 334	15 611
Other sales occupations	45 102	4 572	21 633	16 944	2 930	2 214	51 299	38 235	37 896	15 708
Cashiers	12 912	1 451	6 158	5 353	726	605	16 084	10 724	12 046	4 184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	136 899	14 289	71 761	52 831	7 951	7 117	170 006	126 855	122 430	56 681
Computer equipment operators	3 206	501	2 073	1 266	256		4 164	2 891	3 351	1 610
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43 160	4 528	22 475	15 839	2 432	2 201	53 523	40 837	38 596	18 351
Financial records processing occupations	21 295	2 268	11 615	8 704	1 130	951	28 699	20 246	19 585	9 632
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 914	304	2 501	1 707	316	326	5 602	4 003	3 546	1 741
Service occupations	67 436	7 887	34 325	27 523	4 409	3 263	75 243	51 982	54 076	20 077
Private household occupations	2 297	236	990	739	104	106	1 523	1 523	1 601	721
Protective service occupations	10 277	1 214	5 757	4 441	604	515	10 923	7 728	7 705	3 301
Police and firefighters	4 738	590	3 043	1 763	318	273	4 778	3 261	3 797	1 348
Service occupations, except protective and household	54 862	6 437	27 578	22 343	3 701	2 642	62 177	42 731	44 770	16 055
Food service occupations	21 892	2 900	12 208	9 256	1 771	1 240	27 138	19 067	21 022	6 744
Cleaning and building service occupations	11 946	1 308	5 414	4 465	667	504	11 427	7 409	7 524	2 872
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24 583	1 226	17 622	8 312	662	1 568	18 886	14 144	13 745	5 897
Farm operators and managers	15 483	495	12 344	4 921	309	755	10 596	8 191	7 211	3 662
Farm workers and related occupations	8 021	636	5 009	3 047	304	377	7 674	5 447	5 937	2 107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117 057	14 299	66 579	48 005	6 457	6 826	116 487	79 011	85 432	31 618
Mechanics and repairers	31 399	3 937	18 576	12 343	1 785	1 933	32 938	22 122	25 464	8 566
Construction trades	49 710	5 438	25 471	18 966	2 456	2 450	42 979	28 426	30 772	11 312
Precision production occupations	34 349	4 250	18 842	13 574	2 092	2 206	34 120	24 121	25 198	9 862
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103 802	11 512	49 230	42 752	4 705	5 121	99 918	65 244	71 898	23 892
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24 361	2 517	11 937	9 854	1 095	1 251	23 706	14 985	16 412	5 894
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19 169	2 324	8 790	7 728	902	973	17 679	12 036	13 108	4 014
Transportation occupations	26 058	2 831	12 145	10 967	1 108	1 055	23 451	14 755	16 277	5 719
Motor vehicle operators	22 902	2 380	10 638	9 912	970	937	20 693	12 880	14 543	4 955
Material moving equipment operators	9 148	1 087	4 423	4 033	339	452	8 193	4 738	5 705	1 776
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25 066	2 753	11 935	10 170	1 261	1 390	26 889	18 730	20 396	6 489
Construction laborers	4 448	484	2 042	1 928	230	186	4 039	3 773	3 155	1 103
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 386	806	3 590	2 859	501	388	9 100	6 648	7 386	2 236
Employed females 16 years and over	304 751	32 134	155 720	117 721	16 901	14 828	381 579	290 219	273 089	128 593
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77 589	7 246	38 363	26 428	4 264	3 262	98 382	88 362	72 645	43 090
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	27 480	2 985	14 594	11 155	1 907	1 352	36 768	30 465	25 823	13 971
Officials and administrators, public administration	790	87	456	1 350	27	37	1 172	1 036	714	463
Management related occupations	8 604	1 081	5 043	3 499	624	453	11 772	10 372	8 647	4 638
Professional specialty occupations	50 109	4 261	23 769	15 273	2 357	1 910	61 614	57 897	46 822	29 119
Engineers and natural scientists	1 579	119	801	423	52	129	2 319	2 307	2 019	1 128
Engineers	424	62	288	155	23	23	784	641	706	335
Health diagnosing occupations	327	15	230	108	34	18	403	508	413	330
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 048	961	5 384	3 196	569	412	11 744	10 905	10 140	4 578
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32 818	2 469	13 994	9 055	1 328	1 009	37 031	34 345	26 370	18 185
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26 394	1 993	11 507	7 514	1 020	814	29 731	26 921	20 794	14 422
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158 826	17 350	82 068	62 052	9 105	8 199	205 657	152 574	147 540	66 512
Health technologists and technicians	5 555	661	2 466	2 228	245	246	7 911	5 702	5 892	2 356
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 929	499	2 278	1 276	242	254	5 802	5 055	4 701	2 309
Sales occupations	41 631	4 582	20 301	16 054	2 594	2 211	51 566	38 525	37 377	16 137
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 694	548	2 580	2 069	303	268	6 138	4 401	4 312	2 125
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 498	1 029	4 188	3 071	516	478	10 644	9 322	7 609	4 018
Other sales occupations	28 439	3 005	13 533	10 914	1 775	1 465	34 784	24 802	25 456	9 994
Cashiers	10 774	1 268	5 050	4 566	594	494	13 410	8 533	9 872	3 315
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107 711	11 608	56 642	42 494	6 024	5 488	140 378	103 292	99 570	45 710
Computer equipment operators	1 880	248	1 128	725	132	131	2 733	1 719	1 986	1 041
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	42 541	4 481	22 230	15 661	2 395	2 174	52 962	40 417	38 237	18 110
Financial records processing occupations	18 597	2 091	10 166	7 876	978	839	26 368	18 264	17 891	8 573
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 403	121	741	542	98	85	1 999	1 324	1 173	568
Service occupations	40 524	4 825	20 485	16 893	2 297	1 998	45 759	29 615	32 128	11 534
Private household occupations	2 228	236	919	718	95	106	2 058	1 463	1 507	688
Protective service occupations	836	120	396	385	49	22	1 057	721	781	382
Police and firefighters	125	37	118	88	26		240	164	147	103
Service occupations, except protective and household	37 460	4 469	19 170	15 790	2 153	1 870	42 644	27 431	29 840	10 464
Food service occupations	15 995	2 002	9 037	6 986	1 031	947	19 203	12 235	14 027	4 334
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 484	464	1 695	1 265	153	163	3 291	1 697	2 013	727
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 278	139	1 957	839	103	157	2 917	2 309	2 006	955
Farm operators and managers	1 063	44	957	342	18	56	1 233	985	754	469
Farm workers and related occupations	1 177	87	996	489	85	94	1 627	1 246	1 188	464
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 585	752	3 742	3 117	369	317	8 356	5 323	5 596	2 213
Mechanics and repairers	681	80	511	378	41	31	1 175	675	773	310
Construction trades	981	153	537	400	23	15	997	748	793	182
Precision production occupations	4 698	501	2 583	2 279	296	263	5 911	3 755	3 874	1 625
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 949	1 822	9 105	8 392	763	895	20 508	12 036	13 174	4 289
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 996	546	3 747	3 506	310	342	8 163	4 548	5 084	1 888
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 919	414	2 093	2 085	194	188	5 047	3 138	3 511	993
Transportation occupations	1 756	283	962	843	72	85	2 350	1 519	1 445	580
Motor vehicle operators	1 711	264	926	843	72	78	2 324	1 495	1 431	580
Material moving equipment operators	241	59	157	133	-	14	342	143	280	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 037	520	2 146	1 825	187	266	4 606	2 688	2 854	763
Construction laborers	213	23	71	49	6	5	267	148	206	70
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 081	129	668	399	74	61	1 195	796	889	202

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	794 544	81 021	413 648	290 993	45 931	40 190	844 409	658 840	631 233	292 751
Agriculture	25 551	1 303	18 505	8 667	587	1 183	19 962	15 165	14 490	6 407
Forestry and fisheries	638	100	280	289	48	43	501	451	492	151
Mining	31 835	2 988	16 113	11 243	1 166	1 427	29 883	24 371	22 839	11 008
Construction	64 395	7 745	36 027	27 232	3 662	3 251	66 210	45 545	47 953	18 675
Manufacturing	136 129	15 186	69 023	49 257	7 308	7 542	138 606	104 294	104 565	43 184
Nondurable goods	53 709	6 992	26 847	19 275	2 999	2 915	54 398	41 281	40 385	17 680
Food and kindred products	8 518	766	4 749	3 199	345	620	7 350	5 147	5 588	2 014
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 041	339	2 995	2 525	254	307	5 407	3 387	3 359	1 387
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 988	896	5 182	3 555	687	538	11 912	9 366	8 730	4 496
Chemicals and allied products	14 169	2 471	7 492	4 753	905	769	15 160	12 596	12 171	5 007
Durable goods	82 420	8 194	42 176	29 982	4 309	4 627	84 208	63 013	64 180	25 504
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6 896	486	3 056	2 383	271	281	5 732	3 889	3 837	1 470
Primary metal industries	6 704	822	3 587	2 711	319	369	6 504	4 329	5 037	1 677
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 736	998	5 070	3 766	527	791	9 786	6 654	6 957	2 870
Machinery, except electrical	20 004	2 267	11 674	7 232	1 54	1 466	21 509	16 582	16 748	6 709
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 760	1 361	8 229	5 523	869	815	16 259	13 274	13 802	5 278
Transportation equipment	13 492	1 272	5 685	4 574	595	439	13 708	10 386	9 418	4 356
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60 846	6 468	30 696	23 312	3 216	3 120	63 322	46 491	45 774	20 119
Railroads	5 137	547	2 373	1 847	193	220	4 480	3 107	2 947	1 290
Trucking service and warehousing	13 808	1 507	6 198	6 169	665	566	13 267	8 544	9 315	3 421
Other transportation	16 763	1 688	8 276	5 688	1 274	984	18 405	14 871	13 679	6 375
Communications	11 738	1 254	6 717	4 615	535	660	13 480	10 055	9 835	4 238
Utilities and sanitary services	13 400	1 472	7 132	4 993	549	690	13 690	9 914	9 998	4 795
Wholesale trade	44 379	4 424	24 646	16 476	2 978	2 652	46 042	36 174	35 238	15 761
Retail trade	125 352	13 467	64 983	49 052	9 025	6 776	143 144	105 747	108 015	43 546
General merchandise stores	16 625	1 781	9 022	6 265	1 119	941	20 074	14 693	15 016	6 022
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 935	1 931	10 573	7 975	1 507	1 189	22 918	15 465	17 479	5 784
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	19 703	1 919	9 640	7 876	1 151	884	18 936	13 160	13 467	5 181
Eating and drinking places	23 618	3 059	12 994	9 904	2 367	1 286	30 515	22 432	24 537	8 240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57 406	5 325	27 704	19 316	3 343	2 652	60 497	48 982	45 407	24 093
Banking and credit agencies	19 112	1 902	9 545	7 024	1 220	950	19 879	15 464	15 257	6 912
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38 294	3 423	18 159	12 492	2 123	1 702	40 618	33 518	30 150	17 181
Services	215 541	20 783	106 480	73 908	12 671	9 819	237 606	201 722	179 039	95 245
Business services	22 527	2 642	12 201	8 363	1 773	1 246	26 544	23 380	21 176	10 481
Repair services	13 854	1 621	7 473	5 764	925	790	14 688	10 053	10 828	4 231
Private households	3 115	330	1 273	1 063	130	143	2 968	2 181	2 129	950
Other personal services	15 961	1 939	8 282	6 372	1 336	856	17 132	11 520	11 649	5 180
Entertainment and recreation services	6 528	708	2 761	1 984	507	247	7 505	5 581	5 978	2 727
Professional and related services	153 556	13 543	74 490	50 362	8 000	6 537	168 769	148 007	127 279	71 676
Hospitals	22 331	2 647	12 281	8 965	1 505	1 249	28 174	22 864	22 126	9 647
Health services, except hospitals	20 638	1 997	9 557	7 420	1 039	971	22 558	18 183	16 703	8 168
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	69 024	5 324	33 022	21 059	3 147	2 507	74 343	66 263	54 134	33 545
Other educational services	2 585	233	1 192	748	102	82	3 268	3 018	2 315	1 666
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17 272	1 332	7 968	6 046	839	566	18 237	15 333	13 769	7 770
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21 706	2 010	10 470	6 124	1 368	1 162	22 189	22 346	18 232	10 880
Public administration	32 472	3 232	19 191	12 041	1 927	1 725	38 636	29 898	27 421	14 562
Employed females 16 years and over	304 751	32 134	155 720	117 721	16 901	14 828	381 579	290 219	273 089	128 593
Agriculture	3 304	181	2 540	1 172	114	173	4 110	3 318	2 857	1 473
Forestry and fisheries	70	9	41	20	7	7	60	77	63	34
Mining	5 696	666	2 888	2 011	333	385	7 586	6 120	5 347	2 853
Construction	6 152	886	3 334	2 511	320	228	8 684	6 190	6 152	2 653
Manufacturing	34 417	3 305	16 706	14 409	1 598	1 584	42 099	28 316	28 514	11 518
Nondurable goods	15 748	1 493	7 569	6 546	741	782	18 358	12 654	12 373	5 516
Food and kindred products	2 350	225	1 134	827	69	135	2 216	1 538	1 637	572
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 311	229	2 128	2 032	144	178	4 090	2 325	2 320	1 048
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 909	354	2 015	1 568	275	187	5 556	4 340	3 993	1 867
Chemicals and allied products	2 219	327	1 057	887	134	123	2 998	2 081	2 074	933
Durable goods	18 669	1 812	9 137	7 863	857	802	23 741	15 662	16 141	6 002
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 465	78	783	498	63	79	1 573	854	998	344
Primary metal industries	735	84	399	411	20	28	1 069	635	806	246
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 009	177	813	896	86	79	2 291	1 383	1 482	675
Machinery, except electrical	3 740	472	2 133	1 680	251	273	5 166	3 766	3 493	1 403
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 509	475	2 545	2 328	211	196	6 865	4 557	4 749	1 648
Transportation equipment	2 268	188	1 019	818	66	25	3 078	1 926	1 836	738
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 363	1 691	7 687	5 905	751	800	18 937	13 891	13 424	5 599
Railroads	360	58	129	150	9	23	330	341	244	86
Trucking service and warehousing	1 997	278	1 037	967	94	77	2 834	1 781	1 792	725
Other transportation	4 631	540	2 310	1 610	327	305	6 214	4 933	4 480	2 100
Communications	4 890	483	2 761	2 228	187	274	6 379	4 603	4 543	1 663
Utilities and sanitary services	2 485	332	1 450	950	134	121	3 080	2 173	2 365	1 025
Wholesale trade	11 480	1 369	6 235	4 614	785	636	14 748	10 648	10 292	4 650
Retail trade	62 856	7 101	31 909	25 660	4 215	3 377	79 270	55 931	57 455	22 594
General merchandise stores	11 372	1 235	5 950	4 292	881	616	13 665	9 732	10 131	3 919
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 871	1 015	4 961	4 017	588	530	11 621	7 083	8 270	2 659
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 841	507	1 706	1 700	211	150	4 749	3 021	3 364	1 261
Eating and drinking places	14 674	1 859	8 111	6 399	1 064	817	19 609	13 134	14 841	4 776
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30 500	3 284	15 599	11 500	1 709	1 659	37 336	28 917	28 227	13 045
Banking and credit agencies	11 930	1 411	6 375	4 841	800	655	13 980	10 574	10 728	4 213
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	18 570	1 873	9 224	6 659	909	1 004	23 356	18 343	17 499	8 832
Services	124 405	12 444	61 799	45 366	6 513	5 373	152 084	123 727	109 793	57 905
Business services	9 362	1 240	5 044	3 774	596	557	13 360	10 860	9 911	4 740
Repair services	1 611	240	916	902	161	92	2 690	1 719	1 707	832
Private households	2 822	317	1 129	949	102	127	2 664	1 884	1 835	849
Other personal services	10 630	1 275	5 514	4 491	684	531	11 814	7 492	7 890	3 248
Entertainment and recreation services	2 702	321	1 111	837	144	88	3 411	2 885	2 694	1 162
Professional and related services	97 278	9 051	48 085	34 413	4 826	3 978	118 145	98 887	85 756	47 054
Hospitals	16 476	2 041	9 458	6 932	1 072	857	22 524	17 855	17 609	7 351
Health services, except hospitals	14 579	1 519	7 093	5 888	711	591	17 361	12 729	11 973	5 448
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	46 463	3 704	21 813	14 536	2 025	1 702	53 409	46 821	37 482	23 903
Other educational services	1 857	161	810	520	55	45	2 518	2 340	1 732	1 342
Social services, religious and membership organizations	10 032	828	4 834	3 778	497	403	11 987	9 675	8 986	4 864
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 871	798	4 077	2 759	466	380	10 346	9 467	7 974	4 146
Public administration	11 508	1 198	6 982	4 553	563	606	16 765	13 084	10 965	6 269

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	548 882	54 903	289 298	195 943	32 827	28 533	526 173	420 071	411 134	185 362
Worked in 1979	546 098	54 523	288 058	194 937	32 590	28 388	523 540	417 865	409 093	184 578
50 to 52 weeks	398 911	39 114	215 820	139 702	23 878	21 234	362 214	291 033	282 307	131 450
48 to 49 weeks	22 426	2 549	11 767	8 078	1 320	1 210	20 998	16 307	16 652	6 356
40 to 47 weeks	36 755	4 421	17 948	14 539	2 281	1 869	39 450	30 060	30 636	12 490
27 to 39 weeks	27 600	2 899	13 989	10 462	1 709	1 418	30 791	24 254	24 136	10 669
14 to 26 weeks	31 275	2 794	15 032	11 911	1 817	1 531	36 110	27 810	28 432	11 808
1 to 13 weeks	29 131	2 746	13 502	10 245	1 585	1 126	33 977	28 401	26 930	11 805
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	484 898	49 912	258 417	173 897	29 271	25 708	453 380	359 330	352 569	159 261
50 to 52 weeks	376 775	37 510	204 278	132 223	22 703	20 324	339 838	272 900	264 952	123 016
27 to 49 weeks	69 213	8 322	35 068	27 069	4 241	3 617	70 823	53 267	54 180	22 080
1 to 26 weeks	38 910	4 080	19 071	14 605	2 327	1 767	42 719	33 163	33 437	14 165
With unemployment in 1979	62 893	7 497	31 225	25 489	4 601	3 350	75 677	57 976	60 204	22 425
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.5	14.0	10.8	13.0	14.0	11.7	14.4	13.8	14.6	12.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	27 590	3 019	13 966	10 104	1 834	1 363	30 907	25 053	26 615	9 582
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	20 272	2 721	10 227	8 624	1 587	1 176	25 914	19 665	20 977	7 363
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15 121	1 957	7 032	6 761	1 180	811	18 856	13 258	13 394	5 480
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.7	11.2	10.2	11.4	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.3	10.0	10.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	367 560	38 620	187 201	142 156	20 440	17 426	464 532	351 707	333 263	154 427
Worked in 1979	363 662	38 105	185 369	140 810	20 144	17 302	459 914	348 617	329 863	153 228
50 to 52 weeks	187 420	19 632	98 690	74 589	10 523	9 511	230 765	173 109	160 219	78 064
48 to 49 weeks	13 569	1 494	7 030	5 368	842	667	17 941	13 353	13 160	5 612
40 to 47 weeks	36 054	3 677	18 441	13 191	2 222	1 761	47 418	36 939	34 706	16 586
27 to 39 weeks	41 234	3 968	20 004	15 134	2 007	1 807	51 941	40 041	36 799	17 849
14 to 26 weeks	43 407	4 710	21 356	16 662	2 498	1 833	56 809	43 201	43 582	17 683
1 to 13 weeks	41 978	4 624	19 848	15 866	2 052	1 723	55 040	41 974	41 397	17 434
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269 203	28 684	137 674	106 702	14 851	12 648	337 057	249 382	237 425	111 038
50 to 52 weeks	159 441	16 913	83 811	64 535	8 977	8 028	197 292	146 922	136 010	66 352
27 to 49 weeks	63 499	6 726	31 189	23 946	3 592	2 754	81 037	60 531	57 406	27 571
1 to 26 weeks	46 263	5 045	22 674	18 221	2 282	1 866	58 728	41 929	44 009	17 115
With unemployment in 1979	52 328	6 449	27 285	20 866	3 539	2 814	77 989	57 363	59 800	22 659
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.2	16.7	14.6	14.7	17.3	16.1	16.7	16.3	17.9	14.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	26 294	3 302	14 441	10 342	1 689	1 383	40 427	30 385	32 031	12 250
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	14 477	1 625	7 657	6 055	1 160	815	22 198	16 439	16 747	6 285
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11 557	1 522	5 177	4 469	690	616	15 364	10 539	11 022	4 124
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.1	10.2	9.2	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	500 165	48 798	252 481	184 410	26 390	23 889	465 489	356 091	323 604	170 065
No workers	56 353	4 375	20 909	22 030	1 841	1 929	45 163	31 647	21 886	19 233
1 worker	167 434	15 937	79 392	60 414	8 753	7 423	153 849	116 150	104 390	55 291
2 workers	224 155	23 140	124 034	82 112	12 771	11 570	209 942	164 145	158 391	74 968
3 or more workers	52 223	5 346	28 146	19 854	3 025	2 967	56 535	44 149	38 937	20 573
Married-couple families	447 240	43 166	228 878	163 531	23 576	21 440	402 079	311 302	284 067	149 391
No workers	48 560	3 597	18 303	19 248	1 572	1 687	38 175	26 957	18 514	16 830
1 worker	139 908	12 989	67 032	49 733	7 253	6 266	121 377	93 137	83 153	45 216
2 workers	210 044	21 685	117 041	76 253	11 912	10 683	190 900	150 496	146 478	68 516
Husband and wife worked	189 509	19 592	106 540	68 204	10 564	9 390	169 926	134 645	132 551	60 628
3 or more workers	48 728	4 895	26 502	18 297	2 839	2 804	51 627	40 712	35 922	18 829
Husband and wife worked	43 072	4 009	23 064	15 812	2 305	2 288	45 128	35 866	31 507	16 690
Female householder, no husband present	40 328	4 437	17 178	16 096	2 009	1 659	52 230	36 795	31 581	16 943
No workers	6 614	473	2 148	2 409	209	200	6 101	4 084	2 938	2 070
1 worker	21 435	2 344	9 380	8 476	1 103	802	27 387	19 489	17 670	8 511
2 workers	9 670	1 043	4 466	4 069	564	535	14 650	10 394	8 611	4 921
3 or more workers	2 609	317	1 184	1 142	133	122	4 092	2 828	2 362	1 441
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	562 055	57 023	290 922	200 403	33 412	28 919	545 857	436 017	429 642	187 783
With a work disability	45 561	4 590	20 559	20 398	2 107	1 956	54 143	37 658	33 059	18 247
Not in labor force	20 939	2 002	7 835	9 655	778	777	24 107	15 823	13 257	7 730
Prevented from working	18 031	1 709	6 670	8 392	676	634	20 377	12 824	10 502	6 267
Female, 16 to 64 years	529 178	57 723	256 353	199 464	28 066	24 803	640 958	480 128	451 649	208 632
With a work disability	34 667	3 662	13 390	16 156	1 460	1 325	50 521	32 537	26 457	15 149
Not in labor force	25 543	2 527	8 914	11 908	920	922	34 825	21 825	17 378	10 399
Prevented from working	20 084	1 938	6 517	9 539	714	647	25 867	15 656	12 242	7 447
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 091 233	114 746	547 275	399 867	61 478	53 722	1 186 815	916 145	881 291	396 415
With a public transportation disability	15 874	1 686	5 704	6 739	741	660	17 477	11 523	9 275	5 384
With a work disability	14 556	1 522	5 135	6 276	676	572	16 063	10 544	8 493	5 001
Persons 65 years and over	213 084	13 452	84 880	84 124	7 347	7 896	180 368	123 669	76 151	82 568
With a public transportation disability	30 706	2 083	11 553	13 516	1 010	1 145	25 346	16 905	10 221	10 831
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	247 860	23 834	122 201	92 245	13 580	12 357	249 441	195 286	170 313	97 978
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.3	38.7	38.1	39.5	38.4	39.3	41.2	41.1	37.9	45.1
Female veterans	7 999	963	4 714	3 395	556	543	11 403	9 472	8 294	4 476
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	255 859	24 797	126 915	95 640	14 136	12 900	260 844	204 758	178 607	102 454
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.5	19.4	20.2	19.8	21.0	21.3	19.2	19.8	18.9	21.4
May 1975 or later only	7 050	882	4 143	2 985	501	346	7 017	4 999	6 121	1 870
Vietnam era	61 742	7 810	37 071	23 990	4 236	3 675	62 559	49 027	54 270	20 211
February 1955 to July 1964 only	27 259	3 001	15 514	9 746	1 560	1 440	27 622	22 129	21 050	9 528
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 553	1 054	5 169	3 378	663	673	12 733	10 941	8 614	5 477
Korean conflict	33 055	3 376	17 378	12 055	1 757	1 641	33 173	27 221	24 233	12 079
Korean conflict and World War II	9 417	753	3 582	3 323	480	389	11 334	9 408	6 827	5 386
World War II	97 549	7 365	40 289	37 069	4 582	4 409	99 919	76 331	54 307	44 435
World War I	4 899	365	2 169	1 560	164	157	3 271	2 317	1 360	1 965
Other	4 335	296	1 600	1 534	193	170	3 776	2 385	1 825	1 503
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 054 382	103 037	500 195	388 553	53 242	47 741	1 099 376	827 300	765 891	375 685

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	677 154	64 876	336 561	250 612	36 963	32 899	639 073	489 617	437 829	241 282
Less than \$5,000	78 923	6 901	33 298	32 991	3 030	3 345	63 375	40 064	32 843	21 311
\$5,000 to \$7,499	45 616	3 868	20 457	19 866	2 088	1 789	41 810	27 749	24 952	14 496
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45 297	4 324	22 313	18 896	2 270	2 789	45 069	27 722	27 422	15 644
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94 729	9 116	47 043	36 816	5 376	4 237	92 840	69 025	63 564	31 297
\$15,000 to \$19,999	89 346	8 995	46 616	33 952	4 978	4 428	88 638	65 875	62 366	33 477
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84 904	9 222	44 591	31 119	4 835	4 578	82 443	63 405	60 104	29 466
\$25,000 to \$34,999	117 567	12 221	63 498	41 889	7 381	6 150	115 673	93 560	84 430	44 043
\$35,000 to \$49,999	73 157	6 831	37 796	22 930	4 216	3 717	69 890	61 622	52 296	30 875
\$50,000 or more	47 615	3 398	20 749	12 153	2 789	2 345	39 335	38 545	29 852	20 673
Median	\$19 068	\$19 517	\$19 818	\$17 312	\$20 690	\$20 332	\$19 275	\$20 895	\$20 595	\$20 705
Mean	\$23 614	\$22 375	\$23 356	\$21 028	\$24 456	\$24 176	\$23 074	\$25 346	\$24 449	\$25 771
Families	500 165	48 798	252 481	184 410	26 390	23 889	465 489	356 091	323 604	170 065
Less than \$5,000	26 718	2 786	11 341	11 108	1 027	1 040	18 746	11 181	11 040	5 035
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25 102	2 106	10 953	11 577	1 095	903	20 533	12 446	12 256	5 687
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27 854	2 696	13 543	12 214	1 210	1 211	26 026	16 030	15 303	7 578
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64 466	6 194	31 853	25 977	3 246	2 686	60 333	42 330	39 764	19 770
\$15,000 to \$19,999	68 499	6 975	36 108	26 838	3 449	3 405	67 147	47 578	45 581	22 176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71 642	7 687	37 866	26 627	3 808	3 779	69 338	51 834	49 948	23 730
\$25,000 to \$34,999	105 235	10 931	57 236	38 033	6 213	5 411	103 127	82 743	74 735	38 616
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67 009	6 317	34 743	21 026	3 777	3 313	64 261	56 530	47 920	28 377
\$50,000 or more	43 640	3 106	18 838	11 010	2 565	2 141	35 978	35 419	27 057	19 096
Median	\$22 371	\$22 140	\$22 717	\$20 754	\$24 118	\$23 420	\$22 733	\$24 655	\$23 702	\$25 221
Mean	\$27 173	\$25 231	\$26 475	\$24 169	\$28 143	\$28 028	\$26 616	\$29 305	\$27 732	\$30 540
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	230 394	23 909	118 374	88 840	15 552	12 559	224 259	174 374	160 992	87 810
Less than \$2,000	29 430	3 417	15 892	11 039	1 884	1 488	23 601	18 786	19 352	8 212
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21 188	1 972	10 576	9 175	1 172	1 051	18 008	12 147	10 978	5 863
\$3,000 to \$4,999	34 353	3 393	17 335	15 242	1 731	1 885	33 575	23 422	20 084	12 846
\$5,000 to \$7,999	34 427	3 895	18 335	14 518	2 375	1 851	36 410	26 249	25 157	13 315
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 630	2 029	10 076	7 649	1 413	1 186	21 214	15 284	14 897	8 292
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 584	4 145	20 215	14 536	2 998	2 213	41 151	33 566	31 184	16 440
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36 169	3 693	18 305	11 984	2 713	1 987	35 650	31 164	27 864	15 826
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 642	1 144	6 310	3 917	1 114	774	12 226	11 304	9 599	5 801
\$50,000 or more	2 971	201	1 330	780	152	124	2 424	2 452	1 877	1 215
Median	\$7 579	\$7 556	\$7 443	\$6 744	\$8 824	\$8 007	\$8 049	\$8 825	\$8 642	\$8 850
Mean	\$10 680	\$9 759	\$10 263	\$9 526	\$10 838	\$10 245	\$10 617	\$11 474	\$11 027	\$11 676
Males 15 years and over, with income	636 501	61 539	324 169	231 908	36 087	31 979	604 398	475 053	452 154	217 328
Median income	\$14 886	\$15 210	\$15 139	\$13 529	\$15 613	\$15 383	\$14 158	\$15 200	\$14 379	\$15 841
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.2	60.9	63.0	57.0	62.9	63.5	56.2	57.4	58.6	56.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	509 235	48 648	239 621	195 654	25 039	22 773	599 362	447 985	396 059	213 190
Median income	\$5 659	\$5 838	\$5 928	\$5 362	\$6 367	\$5 867	\$5 956	\$6 317	\$6 085	\$6 590
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.1	34.6	34.7	35.6	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.6	34.2	30.9
Per capita income	\$9 655	\$10 571	\$10 563	\$10 201	\$10 877	\$10 638	\$10 989	\$11 482	\$10 961	\$11 756
Persons in households	\$9 837	\$9 720	\$10 391	\$9 127	\$11 217	\$10 897	\$8 208	\$8 818	\$7 814	\$10 430
Persons in group quarters	\$2 868	\$3 226	\$10 391	\$9 293	\$11 466	\$11 102	\$8 280	\$8 906	\$7 884	\$10 559
			\$3 317	\$3 168	\$3 687	\$3 602	\$3 650	\$3 533	\$3 808	\$3 268
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householders:										
15 to 24 years	\$15 114	\$15 881	\$16 071	\$15 418	\$16 104	\$17 573	\$15 331	\$15 415	\$15 125	\$15 518
25 to 34 years	\$21 738	\$21 922	\$22 390	\$21 465	\$23 012	\$23 222	\$21 281	\$22 307	\$21 943	\$22 765
35 to 44 years	\$27 153	\$26 878	\$27 220	\$26 077	\$28 963	\$26 370	\$26 372	\$27 870	\$27 200	\$28 671
45 to 54 years	\$29 470	\$29 250	\$29 102	\$27 110	\$29 704	\$30 203	\$29 107	\$31 084	\$30 076	\$32 044
55 to 64 years	\$24 014	\$22 987	\$23 936	\$20 890	\$26 278	\$24 020	\$24 762	\$26 684	\$25 818	\$27 829
65 years and over	\$12 940	\$12 274	\$12 355	\$10 537	\$14 034	\$12 309	\$13 908	\$15 279	\$14 837	\$16 059
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$22 371	\$22 140	\$22 717	\$20 754	\$24 118	\$23 420	\$22 733	\$24 655	\$23 702	\$25 221
With own children under 18 years	\$23 556	\$23 055	\$23 988	\$22 820	\$24 720	\$24 537	\$23 519	\$25 183	\$24 009	\$26 163
With own children under 6 years	\$20 910	\$20 625	\$21 293	\$20 345	\$21 460	\$22 297	\$20 783	\$22 012	\$21 191	\$22 802
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 278	\$20 946	\$21 370	\$18 563	\$23 387	\$21 824	\$21 954	\$24 065	\$23 287	\$24 367
Married-couple families	\$23 607	\$23 779	\$23 779	\$21 778	\$25 322	\$24 453	\$24 318	\$26 086	\$25 079	\$26 568
With own children under 18 years	\$25 175	\$24 594	\$25 317	\$24 437	\$26 270	\$25 612	\$25 515	\$26 982	\$25 746	\$27 984
With own children under 6 years	\$21 702	\$21 413	\$21 955	\$21 184	\$22 183	\$22 846	\$21 779	\$22 959	\$22 092	\$23 763
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 956	\$21 611	\$21 857	\$19 273	\$24 142	\$22 583	\$22 908	\$25 049	\$24 102	\$25 346
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 705	\$11 103	\$12 132	\$11 186	\$12 096	\$13 101	\$13 199	\$14 151	\$12 919	\$15 042
With own children under 18 years	\$10 371	\$10 263	\$10 995	\$8 163	\$11 074	\$12 057	\$11 686	\$12 509	\$11 565	\$13 273
With own children under 6 years	\$7 437	\$7 113	\$8 360	\$6 143	\$7 500	\$9 034	\$8 536	\$9 294	\$8 708	\$9 518
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 291	\$13 113	\$15 109	\$12 533	\$14 760	\$14 351	\$15 790	\$17 024	\$16 727	\$17 384
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 157	\$8 258	\$8 920	\$7 485	\$10 144	\$8 905	\$9 964	\$11 504	\$10 636	\$12 451
1 worker	\$19 142	\$18 431	\$18 977	\$17 067	\$19 604	\$19 854	\$19 095	\$21 041	\$20 133	\$21 768
2 workers	\$25 283	\$24 652	\$24 947	\$23 847	\$26 215	\$25 509	\$25 106	\$26 545	\$25 278	\$27 314
3 or more workers	\$33 898	\$33 229	\$34 413	\$32 314	\$36 370	\$34 420	\$33 852	\$35 173	\$34 343	\$35 993
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 205	\$9 825	\$9 595	\$9 132	\$10 469	\$10 118	\$10 337	\$10 938	\$10 617	\$11 001
65 years and over	\$5 384	\$6 008	\$5 463	\$4 588	\$6 417	\$4 839	\$6 084	\$7 032	\$6 677	\$7 566
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 897	\$5 687	\$5 747	\$5 097	\$7 123	\$5 928	\$7 011	\$7 834	\$7 503	\$8 023
65 years and over	\$4 624	\$4 158	\$4 336	\$3 943	\$4 624	\$4 102	\$5 010	\$5 773	\$5 595	\$6 083
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	677 154	64 876	336 561	250 612	36 963	32 899	639 073	489 617	437 829	241 282
With earnings	563 498	56 770	294 978	206 019	33 092	28 752	543 563	424 120	395 222	200 319
Mean earnings	\$23 449	\$22 439	\$22 960	\$21 544	\$23 936	\$23 936	\$22 503	\$24 270	\$23 378	\$24 523
With wage or salary income	526 070	54 655	275 415	193 113	31 496	27 299	514 425	400 895	377 385	187 757
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 824	\$21 808	\$20 423	\$22 571	\$22 510	\$22 510	\$21 251	\$22 780	\$21 993	\$22 914
With nonfarm self-employment income	87 597	6 826	42 761	28 923	4 508	3 860	81 801	69 748	58 008	34 736
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 870	\$14 683	\$14 201	\$14 534	\$16 480	\$16 991	\$14 127	\$14 919	\$14 425	\$15 873
With farm self-employment income	38 517	1 635	26 725	12 137	729	1 972	31 363	24 960	20 552	13 490
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 615	\$4 802	\$5 953	\$6 106	\$9 207	\$4 130	\$4 589	\$4 833	\$5 009	\$4 367
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	291 892	22 781	155 401	92 421	15 774	16 040	308 847	264 321	216 910	140 756
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 667	\$3 294	\$3 319	\$3 453	\$3 447	\$3 190	\$3 561	\$3 886	\$3 231	\$4 660
With Social Security income	171 413	11 705	71 061	69 657	6 282	6 852	158 638	108 770	74 138	66 851
Mean Social Security income	\$3 993	\$4 078	\$3 871	\$3 951	\$3 888	\$3 698	\$4 002	\$4 073	\$3 961	\$4 179
With public assistance income	27 872	2 543	10 159	11 513	1 110	1 048	23 890	14 400	11 878	6 965
Mean public assistance income	\$1 901	\$1 936	\$2 039	\$1 953	\$2 025	\$1 745	\$1 969	\$2 050	\$2 025	\$2 169
With all other income	128 688	11 416	57 229	49 197	6 532	5 537	144 415	109 562	87 077	59 170
Mean all other income	\$5 262	\$4 385	\$4 834	\$4 360	\$4 750	\$5 204	\$5 074	\$5 630	\$5 125	\$6 004

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Families.....	500 165	48 798	252 481	184 410	26 390	23 889	465 489	356 091	323 604	170 065
With Social Security income.....	106 731	7 760	45 825	44 234	4 210	4 468	98 456	68 731	49 077	40 394
Income above poverty level.....	98 016	6 909	41 980	39 835	3 922	4 043	92 914	65 617	46 546	39 044
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	26 675	1 970	10 540	13 418	808	1 039	22 049	13 219	9 564	7 752
With public assistance income.....	17 870	1 735	6 931	7 217	780	741	15 644	9 648	8 525	4 521
Income above poverty level.....	13 129	1 275	5 586	5 534	649	633	12 665	8 111	6 705	3 971
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1 911	184	768	951	73	68	1 670	879	801	496
Householder worked in 1979.....	417 661	42 092	221 049	150 978	23 201	20 758	393 767	306 518	288 336	141 024
With related children under 18 years.....	243 437	27 652	133 105	88 045	14 377	12 884	231 196	177 540	179 792	73 757
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	192 947	21 479	102 725	68 992	11 245	10 428	186 355	143 583	141 011	59 921
Female householder, no husband present.....	40 328	4 437	17 178	16 096	2 009	1 659	52 230	36 795	31 581	16 943
Householder worked in 1979.....	28 603	3 125	13 092	11 442	1 553	1 207	40 082	28 782	26 013	12 732
With related children under 18 years.....	25 188	3 177	11 161	9 696	1 297	973	33 225	23 202	22 098	9 352
With related children under 6 years.....	8 120	1 072	3 566	3 197	354	204	9 596	6 327	6 935	2 466
Householder 65 years and over.....	81 339	5 171	33 654	32 299	2 854	3 179	66 265	45 945	30 055	30 321
Unrelated individuals.....	211 681	21 170	104 550	81 297	13 770	11 318	206 650	158 327	142 156	81 491
With Social Security income.....	65 949	4 092	25 719	26 119	2 114	2 453	61 149	40 710	25 571	27 020
Income above poverty level.....	45 010	2 792	16 998	16 297	1 498	1 579	44 177	31 021	19 053	21 532
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	22 676	1 632	8 621	9 663	714	902	22 114	13 951	8 468	9 747
With public assistance income.....	10 297	794	3 234	4 311	346	324	8 334	4 684	3 298	2 551
Income above poverty level.....	2 708	236	948	1 145	132	49	2 394	1 554	1 055	1 068
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1 169	126	428	602	26	42	1 131	609	530	437
Worked in 1979.....	139 506	16 182	77 618	53 826	11 286	8 584	145 019	116 310	115 316	54 803
65 years and over.....	66 475	3 838	25 252	25 393	2 032	2 237	57 817	38 849	22 956	26 775
Persons.....	1 596 622	147 232	732 711	557 677	76 160	68 858	1 818 541	1 420 528	1 389 549	590 772
Related children under 18 years.....	356 860	25 045	131 961	94 117	10 693	10 003	540 792	456 469	514 118	138 105
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	264 680	18 363	97 995	71 417	8 164	7 857	403 045	340 275	374 456	104 128
60 years and over.....	293 373	19 355	117 303	116 480	11 015	11 852	266 347	184 673	116 677	120 280
65 years and over.....	213 076	13 452	84 834	84 118	7 347	7 896	180 355	123 669	76 144	82 561

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	30 790	3 337	13 286	12 272	1 277	1 204	22 601	13 779	14 108	5 672
Percent below poverty level.....	6.2	6.8	5.3	6.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 951	\$3 215	\$2 709	\$2 615	\$2 962	\$2 559	\$2 793	\$2 812	\$2 913	\$2 798
Persons per family.....	3.20	3.38	3.07	3.01	3.33	3.12	3.20	3.21	3.32	3.07
With Social Security income.....	8 715	851	3 845	4 399	288	425	5 542	3 114	2 531	1 350
With public assistance income.....	4 741	460	1 345	1 683	131	108	2 979	1 537	1 820	550
Householder worked in 1979.....	17 342	1 931	8 156	6 489	779	735	13 962	8 765	9 772	3 406
With related children under 18 years.....	18 137	2 182	7 432	6 266	828	650	14 626	8 807	9 832	3 343
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 938	1 685	5 373	4 849	577	534	11 692	6 888	7 420	2 712
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 115	1 042	2 996	2 786	289	171	7 491	4 393	4 612	1 698
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 417	531	1 819	1 701	165	87	4 466	2 597	2 983	1 051
With related children under 18 years.....	6 707	931	2 451	2 436	243	129	6 439	3 724	4 110	1 449
With related children under 6 years.....	3 198	407	1 151	1 095	117	21	2 898	1 646	2 054	630
Householder 65 years and over.....	7 048	550	3 338	3 471	198	358	3 908	2 261	1 625	1 178
Unrelated individuals.....	50 747	4 958	24 646	21 238	2 698	2 539	42 525	28 997	26 688	13 848
Percent below poverty level.....	24.0	23.4	23.6	26.1	19.6	22.4	20.6	18.3	18.8	17.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 721	\$1 859	\$1 702	\$1 582	\$1 812	\$1 646	\$1 582	\$1 662	\$1 744	\$1 566
With Social Security income.....	20 939	1 300	8 721	9 822	616	874	16 972	9 689	6 518	5 488
With public assistance income.....	7 589	558	2 286	3 166	214	275	5 940	3 130	2 243	1 483
Worked in 1979.....	18 607	2 606	12 085	7 820	1 545	1 227	18 942	14 782	16 382	6 323
65 years and over.....	22 089	1 254	8 954	9 932	673	866	16 215	9 355	5 876	5 471
Persons.....	141 552	13 386	57 361	52 240	5 723	5 567	122 397	79 126	83 976	31 749
Percent below poverty level.....	8.9	9.1	7.8	9.4	7.5	8.1	6.7	5.6	6.0	5.4
Related children under 18 years.....	33 149	2 590	9 204	8 666	819	738	36 102	23 994	30 006	7 021
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	23 384	1 806	6 385	6 304	551	570	25 664	16 414	20 545	4 904
60 years and over.....	40 921	2 822	17 385	18 973	1 248	1 951	29 027	16 361	11 293	9 471
65 years and over.....	34 201	2 198	14 626	15 765	967	1 513	23 055	13 242	8 598	7 689

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	45 807	4 775	19 692	18 806	2 016	1 783	34 631	20 682	21 445	8 797
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	9.8	7.8	10.2	7.6	7.5	7.4	5.8	6.6	5.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 272	\$3 605	\$3 098	\$2 932	\$3 158	\$3 042	\$3 102	\$3 143	\$3 242	\$3 032
Persons per family.....	3.17	3.38	3.14	2.99	3.33	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.32	3.05
With Social Security income.....	15 038	1 254	5 898	7 528	439	644	10 005	5 624	4 438	2 701
With public assistance income.....	6 160	591	1 785	2 412	188	142	4 278	2 156	2 408	837
Householder worked in 1979.....	26 267	2 971	12 596	9 992	1 330	1 097	21 755	13 197	15 194	5 251
With related children under 18 years.....	25 665	3 160	11 021	9 136	1 314	967	21 319	12 587	14 576	4 784
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	19 549	2 374	8 063	7 035	912	811	16 881	9 830	10 963	3 782
Female householder, no husband present.....	10 914	1 378	3 971	4 276	478	301	10 623	6 130	6 482	2 422
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 328	782	2 526	2 462	328	174	6 736	3 798	4 470	1 530
With related children under 18 years.....	8 715	1 202	3 142	3 258	367	207	8 735	4 978	5 616	1 902
With related children under 6 years.....	3 933	561	1 448	1 439	163	75	3 747	2 118	2 617	785
Householder 65 years and over.....	11 831	825	4 914	6 029	337	552	7 099	4 040	2 865	2 246
Unrelated individuals.....	65 442	6 405	31 252	27 889	3 341	3 315	56 801	38 880	34 263	19 682
Percent below poverty level.....	30.9	30.3	29.9	34.3	24.3	29.3	27.5	24.6	24.1	24.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 153	\$2 271	\$2 171	\$2 001	\$2 303	\$2 076	\$1 992	\$2 050	\$2 193	\$1 886
With Social Security income.....	30 474	2 045	12 179	14 196	872	1 213	25 837	14 961	9 707	9 169
With public assistance income.....	8 272	642	2 527	3 552	253	305	6 564	3 441	2 492	1 717
Worked in 1979.....	24 004	3 300	15 367	10 107	1 916	1 665	24 756	19 545	20 850	8 550
65 years and over.....	30 963	1 938	12 192	14 029	904	1 137	24 308	14 175	8 621	8 984
Persons.....	199 425	18 350	80 172	75 153	7 960	7 747	178 630	114 786	121 432	46 721
Percent below poverty level.....	12.5	12.5	10.9	13.5	10.5	11.3	9.8	8.1	8.7	7.9
Related children under 18 years.....	46 937	3 422	13 732	12 351	1 106	1 052	53 306	35 637	44 989	10 159
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	32 770	2 331	9 455	8 912	752	795	37 633	24 459	30 353	6 959
60 years and over.....	61 401	4 210	24 511	29 053	1 851	2 675	45 671	25 942	17 431	15 542
65 years and over.....	51 783	3 399	20 720	24 322	1 458	2 085	36 913	21 245	13 529	13 028

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.8	6.4	5.1	5.7	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	16.3	16.2	14.7	17.7	13.8	14.4	13.2	11.0	12.0	10.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	24.4	24.7	22.7	26.7	21.3	22.2	21.3	18.0	19.8	17.0

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
AGE										
Total persons	3 101 293	139 192	173 699	536 688	375 497	209 727	93 588	326 228	2 974 805	479 899
Under 5 years	260 185	10 926	14 627	38 689	30 151	21 655	6 328	30 186	227 751	44 950
5 to 9 years	260 320	10 337	13 523	38 920	29 087	22 498	5 363	29 919	234 731	47 959
10 to 14 years	256 339	10 245	13 075	38 601	31 022	22 448	5 603	29 354	246 909	45 647
15 to 19 years	275 316	13 845	15 891	54 383	35 612	21 602	13 278	32 164	269 134	51 697
20 to 24 years	320 887	15 820	18 153	77 447	34 631	16 362	23 611	30 455	295 859	49 700
25 to 29 years	337 884	11 482	16 023	61 831	31 739	15 699	8 650	28 917	281 572	41 997
30 to 34 years	290 849	9 464	13 397	48 824	27 123	14 944	6 145	25 362	263 132	35 240
35 to 39 years	220 691	7 693	9 970	33 266	21 588	10 678	4 241	18 743	208 274	26 710
40 to 44 years	165 782	6 710	9 220	24 524	19 372	9 374	3 275	15 636	164 654	24 169
45 to 49 years	148 989	6 898	8 668	22 418	19 220	9 197	2 894	15 548	148 030	22 776
50 to 54 years	146 804	6 415	8 805	20 291	21 706	9 144	2 692	16 004	142 610	22 306
55 to 59 years	128 274	6 514	8 601	19 987	19 457	8 806	2 682	15 019	131 512	20 375
60 to 64 years	93 233	5 799	6 915	16 180	16 359	7 218	2 418	11 786	104 502	14 770
65 to 69 years	73 322	5 488	5 975	14 472	13 516	7 453	2 143	10 204	85 023	11 546
70 to 74 years	52 742	4 620	4 695	10 615	11 156	5 496	1 856	7 362	66 505	8 725
75 to 79 years	36 733	3 402	3 065	7 676	7 343	3 788	1 064	5 100	46 329	5 743
80 to 84 years	19 516	2 144	1 712	4 709	3 812	2 031	794	2 630	27 918	3 287
85 years and over	13 427	1 390	1 384	3 855	2 603	1 334	551	1 839	20 360	2 302
Median	27.6	28.7	28.6	26.6	29.3	25.1	22.9	26.9	28.7	25.0
Female										
Under 5 years	1 348 994	71 574	89 602	270 361	192 276	109 209	44 019	166 540	1 523 729	245 015
5 to 9 years	126 606	5 411	7 098	18 852	14 828	10 678	3 203	14 671	110 821	22 263
10 to 14 years	127 190	5 035	6 671	19 056	14 132	10 917	2 613	14 723	113 891	23 749
15 to 19 years	125 133	4 991	6 423	18 732	15 140	11 028	2 817	14 632	120 847	22 338
20 to 24 years	135 488	6 865	7 861	27 476	17 680	10 686	5 845	16 103	134 094	24 987
25 to 29 years	159 074	7 600	9 348	37 875	17 469	8 713	9 553	15 573	151 025	23 960
30 to 34 years	164 549	5 717	8 129	30 229	15 689	8 506	3 812	14 228	146 655	21 474
35 to 39 years	142 038	4 639	6 644	23 226	13 617	7 886	2 906	12 824	133 537	18 117
40 to 44 years	108 013	3 951	5 004	16 477	11 094	5 745	2 143	9 588	104 324	14 195
45 to 49 years	81 324	3 433	4 924	12 333	9 941	5 073	1 721	7 941	82 976	12 783
50 to 54 years	74 493	3 672	4 219	11 303	10 088	5 062	1 497	8 286	74 846	11 925
55 to 59 years	74 475	3 294	4 721	10 700	11 199	5 139	1 261	8 189	73 732	11 830
60 to 64 years	64 736	3 523	4 562	10 436	9 980	4 632	1 532	7 969	69 014	10 998
65 to 69 years	48 268	3 172	3 760	8 651	8 557	3 864	1 276	6 146	55 566	7 597
70 to 74 years	40 943	2 968	3 409	7 996	7 547	4 174	1 229	5 601	48 790	6 488
75 to 79 years	30 746	2 795	2 787	6 261	6 321	3 008	1 093	4 158	39 200	5 110
80 to 84 years	23 336	2 075	1 946	4 760	4 591	2 090	623	3 044	30 112	3 436
85 years and over	12 952	1 377	1 132	3 242	2 624	1 144	538	1 707	19 429	2 217
Median	28.1	30.2	29.6	27.2	30.4	26.5	23.5	27.7	29.5	26.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	93 233	5 799	6 915	16 180	16 359	7 218	2 418	11 786	104 502	14 770
In families	75 962	4 762	5 445	13 288	13 657	6 215	1 934	9 893	85 331	12 556
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.6	8.3	5.1	7.6	7.9	17.5	9.2	10.5	5.5	11.9
Householder or spouse	71 451	4 598	5 243	12 594	13 085	5 774	1 860	9 283	81 122	11 585
Other relatives	4 451	164	202	694	572	441	74	610	4 209	971
Nonrelatives in households	16 426	767	1 431	2 509	2 468	924	440	1 782	18 147	2 170
Living alone	14 471	914	1 329	2 220	2 251	837	406	1 619	16 232	1 931
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.6	22.4	18.9	21.8	35.1	49.7	48.3	29.5	24.6	30.9
In group quarters	8 445	70	39	383	234	79	44	111	1 024	44
Inmate of institution	601	46	25	335	143	77	32	58	864	19
Home for the aged	537	21	19	246	129	65	32	70	740	19
Other	244	24	14	48	91	2	12	53	160	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	126 044	10 108	10 670	25 087	24 672	12 949	3 999	17 566	151 528	20 271
In families	90 395	7 215	7 508	17 875	18 217	9 972	2 956	12 678	107 699	15 280
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	10.9	5.4	8.7	9.9	19.4	10.0	13.3	7.7	13.4
Householder or spouse	80 618	6 812	7 098	16 418	16 842	8 885	2 689	11 585	98 259	13 135
Other relatives	9 777	403	410	1 457	1 375	1 087	267	1 093	9 440	2 145
Nonrelatives in households	33 018	2 637	3 040	6 359	6 038	2 779	980	4 575	40 431	4 763
Living alone	30 005	2 533	2 905	6 049	5 762	2 513	892	4 270	37 575	4 259
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.2	35.2	28.7	28.4	31.8	41.2	39.2	36.5	28.5	37.3
In group quarters	2 651	256	122	653	417	198	63	313	3 398	228
Inmate of institution	2 343	251	81	798	394	177	63	309	3 148	140
Home for the aged	2 278	210	81	714	394	145	63	302	2 933	126
Other	308	5	41	55	23	21	-	4	250	88
Persons 75 years and over	69 676	6 936	6 161	16 240	13 758	7 153	2 409	9 569	94 607	11 332
In families	38 972	3 418	3 118	8 114	7 467	4 512	1 272	5 582	48 297	7 112
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.3	11.4	7.8	13.8	10.8	21.0	19.2	16.6	10.9	15.8
Householder or spouse	26 277	2 879	2 451	6 203	5 910	3 354	975	4 062	35 127	4 616
Other relatives	12 695	639	667	1 911	1 557	1 158	297	1 520	13 170	2 496
Nonrelatives in households	23 298	2 573	2 382	5 759	4 868	2 008	779	2 746	33 306	3 416
Living alone	21 836	2 512	2 286	5 455	4 733	1 881	742	2 535	31 426	3 130
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.3	42.6	32.7	37.2	39.9	51.1	45.7	43.9	38.0	44.9
In group quarters	7 406	945	661	2 367	1 423	633	358	1 241	13 004	804
Inmate of institution	7 054	945	655	2 307	1 404	633	349	1 225	12 446	643
Home for the aged	7 033	909	655	2 276	1 404	618	349	1 219	12 165	604
Other	352	-	6	60	19	-	9	16	558	161
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	1 098 713	49 001	64 166	196 224	131 654	58 785	32 493	104 728	1 076 505	141 015
1 person	248 324	10 717	14 865	49 222	26 592	8 693	7 445	19 351	243 492	22 700
2 persons	319 684	16 603	21 289	64 282	41 223	14 748	11 635	29 273	335 630	34 103
3 persons	198 237	8 689	11 276	33 453	24 476	9 125	5 690	18 641	194 860	26 077
4 persons	177 690	7 356	9 812	27 609	21 301	9 122	4 532	17 293	170 780	24 893
5 persons	88 303	3 433	4 496	12 810	10 647	6 972	1 916	10 389	79 764	15 839
6 or more persons	66 515	2 203	2 428	8 848	7 415	10 125	1 275	9 781	51 979	17 403

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.								
	Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
AGE									
Total persons	195 940	2 905 353	214 656	99 258	151 752	211 651	283 229	82 636	115 374
Under 5 years	15 673	244 512	20 354	10 359	12 248	17 674	29 893	7 310	10 747
5 to 9 years	14 748	245 572	16 646	10 755	12 457	16 089	31 262	6 454	9 758
10 to 14 years	16 504	239 835	14 473	11 154	11 884	16 177	31 069	6 510	9 093
15 to 19 years	18 223	257 093	24 422	11 165	14 170	23 218	29 785	7 557	10 740
20 to 24 years	17 707	303 180	36 407	8 659	13 918	30 544	23 202	7 918	12 521
25 to 29 years	18 204	319 680	21 477	7 523	12 301	20 532	21 947	8 169	11 223
30 to 34 years	14 914	275 935	15 800	6 758	10 959	16 042	19 378	6 621	9 241
35 to 39 years	12 566	208 125	11 639	5 123	8 735	11 549	14 642	4 642	6 606
40 to 44 years	9 804	155 978	9 584	4 442	7 833	9 804	11 779	4 352	6 014
45 to 49 years	10 271	138 718	7 945	4 192	7 651	9 829	11 718	4 577	6 282
50 to 54 years	11 228	135 576	7 281	4 220	7 531	8 500	12 171	5 136	6 115
55 to 59 years	10 336	117 938	7 114	3 855	7 493	8 132	10 826	4 311	5 368
60 to 64 years	8 243	84 990	6 072	2 762	6 049	6 968	9 603	3 082	3 735
65 to 69 years	6 370	66 952	5 529	2 676	6 256	5 577	9 455	2 305	3 127
70 to 74 years	4 717	48 025	3 800	2 412	5 076	4 833	7 089	1 616	2 312
75 to 79 years	3 486	33 247	3 045	1 750	3 580	3 072	5 126	1 126	1 459
80 to 84 years	1 762	17 754	1 573	780	2 038	1 854	2 484	554	603
85 years and over	1 184	12 243	1 495	673	1 573	1 257	1 800	396	430
Median	29.2	27.5	24.2	23.6	29.6	25.5	24.2	28.4	27.2
Female									
Under 5 years	9 549	1 449 445	98 500	51 868	78 187	106 901	147 293	42 054	57 901
5 to 9 years	7 522	119 084	9 910	5 084	6 098	8 724	14 743	3 551	5 356
10 to 14 years	7 273	119 917	7 971	5 170	6 037	7 945	15 430	3 139	4 723
15 to 19 years	8 006	117 127	7 032	5 670	5 808	7 583	15 257	3 171	4 552
20 to 24 years	8 801	126 687	9 818	5 587	7 067	11 573	14 739	3 758	5 307
25 to 29 years	9 028	150 046	12 660	4 462	6 759	14 685	12 376	4 080	6 206
30 to 34 years	9 148	155 401	9 938	3 955	6 170	10 098	11 795	4 061	5 248
35 to 39 years	7 384	134 654	7 451	3 484	5 431	7 978	10 488	3 245	4 623
40 to 44 years	6 435	101 578	5 563	2 742	4 248	5 996	7 931	2 314	3 300
45 to 49 years	4 984	76 340	4 813	2 422	4 228	4 929	6 181	2 325	3 064
50 to 54 years	5 371	69 122	3 810	2 406	3 835	4 851	6 381	2 438	3 391
55 to 59 years	5 645	68 830	3 684	2 347	4 003	4 481	6 695	2 613	3 071
60 to 64 years	5 409	59 327	3 714	2 030	3 861	4 512	5 935	2 260	2 570
65 to 69 years	4 211	44 057	3 096	1 625	3 402	3 572	5 082	1 522	1 922
70 to 74 years	3 440	37 503	2 878	1 475	3 550	3 176	5 041	1 268	1 728
75 to 79 years	2 647	28 099	2 202	1 518	3 109	2 790	3 668	932	1 281
80 to 84 years	2 210	21 126	1 868	1 011	2 180	1 934	2 940	770	859
85 years and over	1 187	11 765	1 007	437	1 343	1 253	1 405	307	405
Median	30.0	28.0	25.9	25.0	31.1	26.5	25.5	29.1	27.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	8 243	84 990	6 072	2 762	6 049	6 968	9 603	3 082	3 735
In families	6 653	69 309	4 872	2 291	4 874	5 676	8 423	2 512	3 156
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.8	6.6	8.6	26.1	10.8	7.0	21.7	4.4	5.9
Householder or spouse	6 409	65 042	4 629	1 983	4 701	5 380	7 832	2 438	3 049
Other relatives	244	4 267	243	308	173	296	591	74	107
Nonrelatives in households	1 479	14 947	972	451	1 117	1 201	1 150	549	573
Living alone	1 280	13 191	903	395	1 070	1 099	1 057	490	498
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.9	22.8	31.8	64.1	27.9	24.7	41.0	14.5	33.7
In group quarters	111	734	228	20	58	91	30	21	6
Inmate of institution	47	554	215	13	55	38	19	21	6
Home for the aged	47	490	210	13	55	38	19	21	6
Other	64	180	13	7	3	53	11	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 087	114 977	9 329	5 088	11 332	10 410	16 544	3 921	5 439
In families	7 879	82 516	6 596	3 919	7 881	7 583	13 361	2 862	3 977
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.6	8.8	10.9	26.8	11.3	8.5	21.7	4.4	6.2
Householder or spouse	7 199	73 419	6 088	3 346	7 371	7 041	12 209	2 638	3 618
Other relatives	680	9 097	508	573	510	542	1 152	224	359
Nonrelatives in households	3 027	29 991	2 354	1 037	3 233	2 576	2 974	1 027	1 405
Living alone	2 819	27 186	2 236	953	3 048	2 441	2 766	958	1 375
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.0	29.0	35.3	65.8	37.3	29.5	47.8	26.0	29.4
In group quarters	181	2 470	379	132	218	251	209	32	57
Inmate of institution	130	2 213	345	126	218	195	188	26	57
Home for the aged	124	2 154	345	115	218	189	188	26	57
Other	51	257	34	6	—	56	21	6	—
Persons 75 years and over	6 432	63 244	6 113	3 203	7 191	6 183	9 410	2 076	2 492
In families	3 454	35 518	2 773	2 072	3 772	3 525	6 203	1 132	1 357
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.6	10.3	18.1	23.9	17.2	10.6	24.8	7.0	13.6
Householder or spouse	2 370	23 907	2 272	1 518	2 932	2 670	4 639	717	1 074
Other relatives	1 084	11 611	501	554	840	855	1 564	415	283
Nonrelatives in households	2 172	21 126	2 286	781	2 464	1 957	2 494	784	835
Living alone	2 066	19 770	2 214	715	2 356	1 848	2 291	738	803
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.9	37.0	51.1	68.4	43.4	34.3	51.7	18.0	39.2
In group quarters	806	6 600	1 054	350	955	701	713	160	300
Inmate of institution	615	6 439	1 047	305	934	600	691	160	300
Home for the aged	615	6 418	1 003	305	934	587	691	160	300
Other	191	161	7	45	21	101	22	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	69 275	1 029 438	67 112	25 921	54 103	72 831	76 108	29 477	40 634
1 person	14 630	233 704	12 006	3 564	11 803	15 526	10 042	6 161	7 691
2 persons	21 330	298 304	20 485	5 131	17 169	23 545	18 316	9 323	12 755
3 persons	12 800	185 437	13 590	4 248	9 654	12 762	11 510	5 423	7 733
4 persons	11 010	166 680	12 163	4 251	8 525	11 450	12 337	4 817	6 993
5 persons	5 572	82 731	5 633	3 525	4 171	5 178	9 109	2 296	3 296
6 or more persons	3 933	62 582	3 235	5 202	2 781	4 370	14 794	1 457	2 166

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE											
Total persons											
Under 5 years	84 784	1 071 954	89 796	127 019	51 718	75 301	128 366	68 807	170 755	130 664	
5 to 9 years	6 380	89 494	6 102	10 258	4 349	5 909	9 846	6 375	12 620	10 016	
10 to 14 years	5 890	93 341	6 446	10 242	4 245	5 997	10 284	6 070	12 098	9 331	
15 to 19 years	6 478	93 531	6 564	10 892	4 633	6 259	10 277	5 752	12 264	8 963	
20 to 24 years	8 609	110 603	7 938	11 313	4 625	6 688	11 516	6 761	17 680	13 526	
25 to 29 years	9 400	103 402	7 484	9 632	4 044	5 588	11 399	6 545	19 362	13 915	
30 to 34 years	7 290	93 769	6 809	9 653	3 901	5 752	10 553	6 088	13 356	11 336	
35 to 39 years	6 022	83 014	6 229	9 595	3 873	5 722	9 440	5 674	10 979	9 078	
40 to 44 years	4 474	63 353	5 277	7 718	2 980	4 738	7 874	4 126	8 797	7 357	
45 to 49 years	4 155	52 376	4 499	5 845	2 332	3 513	6 418	3 482	7 790	6 459	
50 to 54 years	3 863	50 957	4 269	5 803	2 219	3 584	6 435	3 360	7 709	6 985	
55 to 59 years	4 021	50 534	4 519	6 387	2 511	3 876	6 345	3 241	8 827	6 522	
60 to 64 years	4 554	50 520	5 174	6 715	2 591	4 124	6 305	3 147	8 945	6 729	
65 to 69 years	3 559	40 705	4 459	6 157	2 533	3 624	5 709	2 380	7 812	5 183	
70 to 74 years	3 298	33 055	4 481	5 760	2 460	3 300	5 597	2 244	7 192	5 182	
75 to 79 years	2 801	25 780	3 884	4 466	1 807	2 659	4 117	1 521	6 070	3 938	
80 to 84 years	2 052	18 273	2 946	3 324	1 262	2 062	3 208	1 092	4 483	2 922	
85 years and over	1 042	11 083	1 511	1 888	741	1 147	1 911	542	2 785	1 779	
Median	28.9	27.4	32.9	30.8	30.1	31.3	30.2	27.4	29.3	29.2	
Female											
Under 5 years	44 095	551 499	46 812	66 144	26 858	39 286	66 747	34 899	88 378	66 213	
5 to 9 years	3 142	43 774	2 891	4 950	2 070	2 880	4 800	3 130	6 126	4 972	
10 to 14 years	2 791	45 844	2 987	5 070	2 099	2 971	4 942	2 847	5 958	4 550	
15 to 19 years	3 316	45 732	3 235	5 252	2 185	3 067	5 036	2 909	6 211	4 370	
20 to 24 years	4 250	53 090	3 900	5 586	2 244	3 342	5 950	3 332	8 681	6 003	
25 to 29 years	4 824	51 813	3 802	5 044	2 164	2 880	5 881	3 323	9 440	6 431	
30 to 34 years	3 632	48 117	3 543	4 877	1 927	2 950	5 219	3 079	6 638	5 465	
35 to 39 years	3 025	42 693	3 124	5 122	2 163	2 959	4 873	2 739	5 607	4 633	
40 to 44 years	2 360	32 827	2 775	3 840	1 512	2 328	4 048	2 158	4 634	3 787	
45 to 49 years	2 091	27 381	2 250	2 978	1 187	1 791	3 329	1 775	3 953	3 321	
50 to 54 years	2 055	26 749	2 220	3 027	1 115	1 912	3 366	1 711	4 024	3 505	
55 to 59 years	2 246	27 109	2 366	3 371	1 297	2 074	3 228	1 619	4 577	3 351	
60 to 64 years	2 481	27 299	2 730	3 711	1 423	2 288	3 470	1 649	4 775	3 693	
65 to 69 years	1 859	21 023	2 452	3 356	1 418	1 938	3 128	1 194	4 091	2 731	
70 to 74 years	1 865	18 590	2 501	3 155	1 318	1 837	3 124	1 246	4 015	3 052	
75 to 79 years	1 662	14 878	2 243	2 576	1 040	1 536	2 414	963	3 426	2 304	
80 to 84 years	1 225	11 457	1 865	2 147	770	1 377	1 984	585	3 003	1 919	
85 years and over	685	7 379	1 081	1 210	498	712	1 189	331	1 797	1 125	
Median	586	5 744	847	872	428	444	766	309	1 422	1 021	
Median	30.2	28.7	34.9	32.2	31.7	32.6	31.6	28.1	31.0	31.4	
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years											
In families	3 539	40 705	4 459	6 157	2 533	3 624	5 709	2 380	7 812	5 183	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2 886	33 419	3 626	5 022	2 031	2 991	4 767	2 026	6 132	4 065	
Householder or spouse	9.4	10.0	6.2	11.7	12.7	11.0	7.8	10.1	7.0	8.1	
Other relatives	2 767	31 425	3 503	4 810	1 965	2 845	4 594	1 943	5 884	3 867	
Nonrelatives in households	119	1 994	123	212	66	146	173	83	248	198	
Living alone	559	6 805	785	1 089	469	620	903	337	1 450	991	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	486	6 016	741	978	420	558	873	329	1 271	919	
In group quarters	32.7	28.7	23.1	46.2	55.2	39.4	30.4	30.4	35.5	29.2	
Inmate of institution	114	481	40	46	33	13	39	17	230	127	
Home for the aged	114	369	36	44	33	11	35	12	223	127	
Other	16	234	36	37	26	11	22	12	223	61	
Other	—	112	12	2	—	2	4	5	7	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years											
In families	6 099	58 835	8 365	10 226	4 267	5 959	9 714	3 765	13 262	9 120	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4 255	42 644	6 129	7 451	3 135	4 316	7 205	2 587	9 415	6 178	
Householder or spouse	8.6	12.2	9.9	15.2	20.1	11.6	8.2	11.2	9.7	8.5	
Other relatives	4 020	38 585	5 786	7 056	3 000	4 056	6 799	2 340	8 867	5 794	
Nonrelatives in households	235	4 059	343	395	135	260	406	247	548	384	
Living alone	1 648	14 750	2 026	2 531	1 025	1 506	2 290	1 051	3 458	2 519	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1 557	13 779	1 942	2 472	1 009	1 463	2 177	1 026	3 197	2 436	
In group quarters	29.9	36.2	35.9	44.6	50.0	40.9	38.4	39.3	36.6	34.1	
Inmate of institution	196	1 441	210	244	107	137	219	127	389	423	
Home for the aged	188	1 159	210	239	107	132	206	99	389	416	
Other	102	1 003	203	234	107	127	173	93	389	305	
Other	8	282	—	5	—	5	13	28	—	7	
Persons 75 years and over											
In families	3 990	37 520	5 662	6 583	2 615	3 968	6 251	2 041	9 254	6 144	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1 907	20 822	2 492	3 214	1 243	1 971	3 431	1 074	4 419	2 742	
Householder or spouse	11.9	15.8	13.1	22.5	24.9	21.0	13.0	11.2	11.9	11.7	
Other relatives	1 620	15 356	2 170	2 610	938	1 672	2 887	775	3 520	2 290	
Nonrelatives in households	287	5 466	322	604	305	299	544	299	899	452	
Living alone	1 635	12 173	2 240	2 643	1 117	1 526	1 925	676	3 455	2 329	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1 561	11 469	2 161	2 540	1 065	1 475	1 842	643	3 238	2 246	
In group quarters	41.2	44.0	49.8	58.2	62.6	55.1	46.7	47.9	49.6	43.0	
Inmate of institution	448	4 525	930	726	255	471	895	291	1 380	1 073	
Home for the aged	448	4 222	923	710	255	455	838	278	1 278	1 013	
Other	361	4 121	917	710	255	455	818	278	1 271	977	
Other	—	303	7	16	—	16	57	13	102	60	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	30 303	349 702	34 036	45 662	18 232	27 430	45 949	22 804	61 766	46 759	
1 person	6 998	71 132	7 837	10 074	3 830	6 244	9 788	4 180	14 409	10 594	
2 persons	10 047	98 961	12 087	14 496	5 689	8 807	15 200	6 728	20 692	15 702	
3 persons	5 304	62 423	5 737	8 088	3 241	4 847	8 062	4 354	10 344	8 332	
4 persons	4 493	56 381	5 007	7 080	2 880	4 200	7 084	3 850	9 022	7 212	
5 persons	2 060	31 557	2 343	3 320	1 428	1 892	3 400	2 045	4 240	3 116	
6 or more persons	1 401	29 248	1 025	2 604	1 164	1 440	2 415	1 647	3 059	1 803	

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Total persons	99 764	149 230	379 988	123 606	91 586	83 034	245 736	2 451 342	453 860	61 423
Under 5 years	8 156	13 019	27 102	9 986	9 829	5 616	22 494	188 490	42 380	4 600
5 to 9 years	7 503	11 888	26 893	9 049	10 592	4 597	22 312	192 271	45 013	3 701
10 to 14 years	7 045	11 156	24 933	9 671	10 108	4 632	20 698	200 869	42 720	4 372
15 to 19 years	10 363	12 640	37 275	11 311	9 413	12 364	23 736	219 057	49 053	5 370
20 to 24 years	13 404	14 794	60 760	12 643	7 496	22 237	23 798	250 933	47 578	6 772
25 to 29 years	9 009	14 159	48 431	11 508	6 996	7 619	22 920	249 627	40 049	6 478
30 to 34 years	6 939	11 853	35 471	9 127	6 799	5 287	19 892	220 389	33 086	4 109
35 to 39 years	5 502	8 477	22 504	6 576	4 666	3 549	14 428	170 205	25 033	3 055
40 to 44 years	4 469	7 649	16 296	6 002	4 274	2 855	11 970	134 800	22 829	2 576
45 to 49 years	4 742	7 411	15 510	5 836	4 147	2 360	11 791	121 804	21 605	2 715
50 to 54 years	4 444	7 593	13 753	6 964	3 764	2 303	11 892	117 558	21 080	3 468
55 to 59 years	4 418	7 452	13 285	5 930	3 282	2 215	11 387	109 206	19 410	3 250
60 to 64 years	3 681	6 083	10 569	5 273	2 742	1 956	8 843	84 866	13 966	2 956
65 to 69 years	3 295	5 807	9 521	4 395	2 711	1 793	7 426	66 555	10 857	2 434
70 to 74 years	2 680	4 168	6 818	4 032	2 125	1 622	5 248	51 766	8 284	2 257
75 to 79 years	1 989	2 756	5 139	2 729	1 365	915	3 701	35 735	5 524	1 740
80 to 84 years	1 223	1 576	3 075	1 608	754	648	1 866	21 454	3 188	976
85 years and over	902	1 249	2 653	966	523	466	1 334	15 757	2 205	594
Median	26.9	28.9	26.3	29.0	23.9	22.6	27.1	28.5	25.0	29.6

Female	51 229	77 262	191 575	64 072	48 131	38 897	125 372	1 257 236	232 131	31 895
Under 5 years	4 072	6 324	12 208	4 897	4 925	2 828	10 924	91 823	20 947	2 251
5 to 9 years	3 725	5 948	13 348	4 477	5 118	2 215	11 007	93 339	22 371	1 775
10 to 14 years	3 423	5 429	12 174	4 729	5 074	2 367	10 293	98 547	20 913	2 100
15 to 19 years	5 189	6 198	18 753	5 613	4 701	5 469	11 837	109 386	23 671	2 540
20 to 24 years	6 432	7 655	29 348	6 441	4 051	8 968	12 202	127 640	22 888	3 448
25 to 29 years	4 367	7 204	23 491	5 570	3 822	3 357	11 219	125 449	20 446	3 313
30 to 34 years	3 372	5 837	16 632	4 605	3 562	2 452	9 983	111 538	17 120	1 878
35 to 39 years	2 826	4 290	11 101	3 303	2 591	1 762	7 353	85 371	13 401	1 620
40 to 44 years	2 257	4 060	8 453	3 200	2 292	1 524	6 111	68 269	12 123	1 315
45 to 49 years	2 616	3 642	7 931	3 080	2 185	1 226	6 256	62 149	11 390	1 447
50 to 54 years	2 297	4 138	7 280	3 777	2 176	1 072	6 080	61 105	11 242	1 788
55 to 59 years	2 364	3 945	7 049	3 005	1 746	1 260	6 067	57 683	10 458	1 862
60 to 64 years	2 045	3 369	5 829	2 931	1 589	1 085	4 590	45 071	7 222	1 593
65 to 69 years	1 801	3 031	5 391	2 575	1 540	1 049	4 010	38 538	6 084	1 459
70 to 74 years	1 719	2 489	4 141	2 310	1 200	963	3 051	31 006	4 881	1 313
75 to 79 years	1 223	1 772	3 319	1 729	741	545	2 335	23 495	3 329	1 109
80 to 84 years	820	1 040	2 143	1 138	439	439	1 191	15 195	2 159	637
85 years and over	681	891	1 984	692	379	316	863	11 632	1 486	447
Median	28.2	29.9	26.9	30.3	25.3	23.1	27.9	29.3	26.3	31.4

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	3 681	6 083	10 569	5 273	2 742	1 956	8 843	84 866	13 966	2 956
In families	2 955	4 744	8 329	4 352	2 409	1 533	7 391	68 865	11 847	2 099
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	4.7	7.2	10.2	20.3	9.0	8.3	5.0	11.3	10.3
Householder or spouse	2 855	4 567	7 879	4 104	2 182	1 466	6 925	65 303	10 918	2 011
Other relatives	100	177	450	248	227	67	466	3 562	929	88
Nonrelatives in households	663	1 300	1 900	845	318	379	1 351	15 184	2 075	795
Living alone	630	1 198	1 693	734	272	345	1 237	13 467	1 847	676
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.3	19.9	18.2	40.1	62.9	49.9	27.8	23.5	31.2	33.4
In group quarters	63	39	340	76	15	44	101	817	44	62
Inmate of institution	39	25	306	76	13	32	53	657	19	6
Home for the aged	21	19	217	62	13	32	53	575	19	6
Other	24	14	34	—	2	12	48	160	25	56

Persons 65 to 74 years	5 975	9 475	16 339	8 427	4 836	3 415	12 674	118 321	19 141	4 691
In families	4 223	6 599	11 284	6 105	3 743	2 505	9 109	82 987	14 398	2 954
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	5.6	7.3	11.1	21.9	9.7	11.5	7.1	13.1	6.8
Householder or spouse	3 974	6 241	10 339	5 669	3 150	2 301	8 246	75 136	12 356	2 655
Other relatives	249	358	945	436	593	204	863	7 851	2 042	299
Nonrelatives in households	1 591	2 754	4 408	2 167	1 022	847	3 331	32 711	4 521	1 679
Living alone	1 516	2 640	4 166	2 077	914	774	3 085	30 218	4 060	1 517
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.8	29.2	25.4	34.4	40.2	37.7	34.9	27.1	36.7	32.1
In group quarters	161	122	647	155	71	63	234	2 623	222	58
Inmate of institution	156	81	622	155	70	63	230	2 383	138	7
Home for the aged	115	81	545	155	70	63	223	2 260	126	7
Other	5	41	25	—	1	—	4	240	84	51

Persons 75 years and over	4 114	5 581	10 867	5 303	2 642	2 029	6 901	72 946	10 917	3 310
In families	2 028	2 803	5 261	2 791	1 621	1 056	3 980	37 741	6 840	1 718
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	8.5	10.1	10.0	25.4	20.7	10.8	9.6	15.6	8.7
Householder or spouse	1 658	2 206	3 982	2 124	1 117	813	2 777	26 814	4 450	1 188
Other relatives	370	597	1 279	667	504	243	1 203	10 927	2 390	530
Nonrelatives in households	1 508	2 154	4 056	1 975	765	615	2 003	25 660	3 273	1 265
Living alone	1 462	2 070	3 787	1 904	695	590	1 809	24 079	2 994	1 190
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.8	34.3	35.1	38.3	58.0	44.7	43.1	35.9	45.9	35.0
In group quarters	578	624	1 550	537	256	358	918	9 545	804	327
Inmate of institution	578	618	1 490	528	256	349	902	9 057	643	136
Home for the aged	547	618	1 459	528	256	349	902	8 832	643	136
Other	—	6	60	9	—	9	16	488	161	191

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	34 410	55 988	144 497	44 818	24 608	28 714	81 085	897 441	134 101	23 750
1 person	7 569	13 348	40 374	10 790	3 547	6 683	15 845	211 685	21 868	7 425
2 persons	11 353	18 409	47 353	14 178	5 400	10 377	22 983	278 212	32 596	7 140
3 persons	6 271	9 803	23 818	7 816	3 884	5 010	14 657	161 353	24 823	3 723
4 persons	5 230	8 429	18 584	6 364	3 854	3 955	13 367	138 394	23 612	2 726
5 persons	2 442	3 875	8 623	3 044	3 130	1 615	7 767	64 506	14 987	1 545
6 or more persons	1 545	2 124	5 745	2 626	4 793	1 074	6 466	43 291	16 215	1 191

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE	Total persons	66 697	2 412 189	88 097	95 038	69 787	175 373	157 402	71 696	101 520	118 673	74 006
Under 5 years	6 501	201 359	9 118	9 952	5 672	14 440	16 038	6 256	9 245	8 944	5 599	5 147
5 to 9 years	6 560	201 053	5 969	10 382	5 613	13 012	17 076	5 505	8 525	8 380	5 147	5 570
10 to 14 years	6 861	196 812	4 335	10 686	5 256	12 595	16 228	5 766	7 775	9 221	5 570	7 696
15 to 19 years	6 928	210 332	12 987	10 617	6 431	19 397	16 152	6 526	9 328	11 273	8 657	6 449
20 to 24 years	5 113	257 883	24 048	8 264	7 136	27 263	13 065	6 746	11 079	11 172	8 657	6 449
25 to 29 years	5 033	272 534	10 044	7 184	6 257	17 706	12 500	7 170	10 118	9 628	6 449	5 274
30 to 34 years	4 793	231 635	5 859	6 407	5 379	13 206	11 069	5 688	8 062	7 992	5 274	3 790
35 to 39 years	3 334	171 888	4 020	4 952	4 127	9 192	8 296	3 957	5 824	6 160	3 790	3 205
40 to 44 years	2 731	128 570	3 079	4 182	3 856	7 855	6 698	3 644	5 187	5 756	3 205	3 281
45 to 49 years	2 848	114 945	2 413	4 048	3 608	7 854	6 578	3 914	5 469	6 231	3 205	3 836
50 to 54 years	3 006	112 667	1 740	4 032	3 386	7 001	7 057	4 526	5 435	7 482	3 836	2 972
55 to 59 years	3 061	98 498	1 599	3 701	3 384	6 636	6 210	3 805	4 786	7 183	3 836	2 844
60 to 64 years	2 339	69 446	1 132	2 684	2 507	5 636	5 412	2 692	3 437	5 876	2 972	2 553
65 to 69 years	2 795	54 441	724	2 536	2 371	4 524	5 360	2 123	2 879	4 931	2 844	1 859
70 to 74 years	1 817	38 726	409	2 344	2 151	3 985	4 155	1 482	2 137	3 934	2 553	939
75 to 79 years	1 575	26 942	364	1 702	1 335	2 528	2 930	998	1 348	2 406	1 859	814
80 to 84 years	868	14 599	132	720	808	1 533	1 484	502	567	1 154	939	28.4
85 years and over	534	9 859	125	645	510	1 010	1 094	396	319	950	814	28.4
Median	26.4	27.5	21.9	23.5	28.8	25.3	25.1	28.5	27.4	30.4	28.4	28.4
Female	34 977	1 210 498	34 166	49 888	35 650	89 094	82 418	36 588	50 946	60 880	38 692	27.9
Under 5 years	3 139	98 559	4 396	4 888	2 858	7 145	7 918	3 025	4 597	4 381	2 744	2 436
5 to 9 years	3 302	98 082	2 831	5 006	2 867	6 375	8 411	2 658	4 069	4 003	2 436	2 879
10 to 14 years	3 276	96 968	2 091	5 449	2 544	6 017	8 004	2 837	3 874	4 474	2 879	3 799
15 to 19 years	3 369	104 445	4 167	5 334	3 112	9 837	8 046	3 226	4 633	5 721	3 799	4 426
20 to 24 years	2 736	128 981	6 317	4 285	3 365	13 220	6 999	3 437	5 470	5 552	4 426	3 256
25 to 29 years	2 730	133 088	4 062	3 802	3 045	8 720	6 871	3 560	4 718	4 702	3 256	2 611
30 to 34 years	2 569	113 680	2 506	3 351	2 653	6 518	5 921	2 810	3 998	3 977	2 611	1 963
35 to 39 years	1 693	84 077	1 812	2 628	2 030	4 796	4 592	1 976	2 968	3 304	1 963	1 857
40 to 44 years	1 509	63 484	1 520	2 318	2 054	3 900	3 517	1 964	2 636	2 934	1 857	1 707
45 to 49 years	1 683	57 721	1 177	2 315	1 839	3 893	3 539	2 123	2 925	3 403	1 707	1 819
50 to 54 years	1 696	57 407	787	2 258	1 800	3 761	4 002	2 300	2 739	3 796	1 819	2 138
55 to 59 years	1 586	49 835	870	1 947	1 692	3 686	3 512	1 993	2 313	3 757	2 138	1 591
60 to 64 years	1 273	36 128	561	1 609	1 391	2 918	2 789	1 350	1 803	2 962	1 591	1 633
65 to 69 years	1 635	30 854	371	1 395	1 366	2 653	2 795	1 171	1 579	2 714	1 633	1 511
70 to 74 years	1 051	22 931	282	1 469	1 390	2 319	2 242	866	1 189	2 236	1 511	1 135
75 to 79 years	942	17 520	241	993	717	1 610	1 683	698	821	1 523	1 135	619
80 to 84 years	451	9 814	86	418	584	1 068	873	294	381	819	619	568
85 years and over	337	7 126	89	423	343	658	704	300	233	622	568	29.7
Median	28.1	27.9	22.7	25.0	30.1	26.1	26.3	29.4	28.0	32.0	29.7	29.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 339	69 446	1 132	2 684	2 507	5 636	5 412	2 692	3 437	5 876	2 972	2 479
In families	1 941	56 191	899	2 219	1 946	4 549	4 755	2 183	2 907	4 988	2 479	9.0
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.7	6.5	5.3	26.5	8.1	7.2	17.2	3.8	5.1	6.0	9.0	2 360
Householder or spouse	1 814	52 731	859	1 919	1 906	4 301	4 484	2 117	2 810	4 762	2 360	1 119
Other relatives	127	3 460	40	300	40	248	271	66	97	226	1 119	477
Nonrelatives in households	334	12 663	214	451	515	1 001	646	488	524	779	477	419
Living alone	325	11 106	166	395	498	912	619	445	449	721	419	32.7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.0	22.0	24.1	64.1	28.1	23.2	35.9	12.1	30.5	34.8	32.7	16
In group quarters	64	592	19	14	46	86	11	21	6	109	16	18
Inmate of institution	64	433	12	13	46	38	11	21	6	18	16	8
Home for the aged	52	395	12	13	46	38	11	21	6	18	16	8
Other	—	159	7	1	—	48	—	—	—	91	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 612	93 167	1 133	4 880	4 522	8 509	9 515	3 605	5 016	8 865	5 397	3 788
In families	3 352	66 222	781	3 767	3 105	6 109	7 672	2 639	3 648	6 706	3 788	8.6
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.3	8.2	3.7	26.2	8.9	8.3	17.6	4.1	5.9	8.1	8.6	3 566
Householder or spouse	3 088	58 700	637	3 208	2 921	5 645	7 043	2 429	3 337	6 250	3 566	222
Other relatives	264	7 522	144	559	184	464	629	210	311	456	222	1 491
Nonrelatives in households	1 133	24 948	298	981	1 328	2 165	1 696	934	1 311	2 080	1 491	1 409
Living alone	1 051	22 451	270	877	1 251	2 053	1 586	865	1 281	1 996	1 409	31.9
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.1	27.1	25.9	65.8	26.0	28.8	42.8	25.3	27.6	26.6	31.9	118
In group quarters	127	1 997	54	132	89	235	147	32	57	79	118	110
Inmate of institution	107	1 742	54	126	89	179	147	26	57	68	110	102
Home for the aged	75	1 697	54	115	89	173	147	26	57	68	102	8
Other	20	255	—	6	—	56	—	—	—	11	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 977	51 400	621	3 067	2 653	5 071	5 508	1 896	2 234	4 510	3 612	1 695
In families	1 722	28 961	391	1 978	1 428	2 868	3 526	998	1 251	2 458	1 695	10.8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.5	9.6	9.0	23.7	10.6	9.2	21.1	5.8	14.6	5.7	10.8	1 446
Householder or spouse	1 344	19 103	258	1 445	1 061	2 155	2 622	652	992	1 991	1 446	249
Other relatives	378	9 858	133	533	367	713	904	346	259	467	249	1 514
Nonrelatives in households	878	17 205	161	739	823	1 575	1 473	738	782	1 646	1 514	1 440
Living alone	841	16 060	158	682	778	1 488	1 339	692	760	1 620	1 440	39.8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.8	34.7	55.7	69.4	31.0	33.5	48.7	17.8	38.0	34.3	39.8	403
In group quarters	377	5 234	69	350	402	628	509	160	201	406	403	403
Inmate of institution	377	5 073	69	305	391	527	509	160	201	396	403	316
Home for the aged	362	5 052	69	305	391	514	509	160	201	396	316	—
Other	—	161	—	45	11	101	—	—	—	10	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	19 726	871 003	22 944	24 836	25 169	61 422	44 070	25 775	36 325	42 514	26 831	26 831
1 person	3 367	209 599	3 295	3 420	5 443	13 953	6 331	5 705	7 154	8 750	6 456	6 456
2 persons	5 312	251 750	6 710	4 871	8 093	20 048	11 400	8 100	11 496	13 812	8 889	8 889
3 persons	3 054	154 459	5 356	4 080	4 712	10 631	6 837	4 634	6 890	7 931	4 616	4 616
4 persons	2 956	135 793	4 640	4 084	3 994	9 323	7 166	4 115	6 181	6 488	3 868	3 868
5 persons	2 135	67 287	1 960	3 437	1 848	4 079	4 985	1 934	2 806	3 355	1 752	1 752
6 or more persons	2 902	52 115	983	4 944	1 079	3 388	7 351	1 287	1 798	2 178	1 250	1 250

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)								
Total persons	944 621	56 416	53 202	63 614	22 124	41 490	109 078	72 718	50 720	134 567	94 684
Under 5 years	79 984	4 038	4 207	5 322	1 819	3 503	9 372	5 737	4 688	10 041	7 411
5 to 9 years	83 096	4 093	4 250	5 010	1 794	3 216	9 051	5 505	4 328	9 320	6 763
10 to 14 years	82 487	3 954	3 762	5 077	1 725	3 352	9 450	5 504	4 199	9 108	6 106
15 to 19 years	98 213	5 009	4 473	5 215	1 829	3 386	10 353	6 617	4 949	14 333	10 023
20 to 24 years	93 562	5 311	4 882	5 236	1 786	3 450	9 282	7 275	5 133	16 916	11 100
25 to 29 years	83 589	4 651	4 646	5 352	1 751	3 601	9 688	6 482	4 483	10 989	8 859
30 to 34 years	73 585	4 072	3 835	4 740	1 516	3 224	8 594	5 224	4 255	8 642	6 787
35 to 39 years	55 256	3 003	2 747	3 711	1 192	2 519	7 442	4 128	3 036	6 489	5 057
40 to 44 years	45 416	2 665	2 500	2 526	860	1 666	5 415	3 335	2 380	5 886	4 349
45 to 49 years	44 135	2 485	2 207	2 590	801	1 789	5 775	3 404	2 386	5 947	4 656
50 to 54 years	44 472	2 840	2 547	3 427	1 162	2 265	6 329	3 687	2 425	6 870	4 509
55 to 59 years	43 816	3 233	3 078	3 324	1 256	2 068	5 937	3 376	2 249	6 917	4 844
60 to 64 years	34 660	2 488	2 676	3 123	1 195	1 928	4 436	3 065	1 856	5 960	3 750
65 to 69 years	27 973	2 758	2 448	2 951	1 233	1 718	3 349	3 166	1 707	5 326	3 544
70 to 74 years	21 851	2 328	1 810	2 313	828	1 485	1 968	2 348	1 159	4 681	2 567
75 to 79 years	15 678	1 782	1 498	1 803	644	1 152	1 446	1 927	819	3 480	2 088
80 to 84 years	9 666	914	787	1 119	407	719	673	1 158	368	2 049	1 318
85 years and over	7 182	792	849	775	326	449	518	780	300	1 613	953
Median	27.1	31.4	30.5	30.6	31.2	30.4	28.6	29.4	27.3	28.4	28.4

	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)								
Female	487 510	29 720	27 728	33 906	11 874	22 032	55 061	38 532	26 084	69 926	47 903
Under 5 years	39 105	1 911	2 118	2 547	856	1 691	4 417	2 817	2 369	4 895	3 662
5 to 9 years	40 944	1 900	2 048	2 495	877	1 618	4 534	2 679	2 080	4 637	3 320
10 to 14 years	40 421	1 953	1 840	2 488	794	1 694	4 585	2 754	2 116	4 641	2 991
15 to 19 years	47 053	2 505	2 315	2 686	897	1 789	5 051	3 495	2 463	7 075	4 334
20 to 24 years	47 088	2 716	2 565	2 835	1 004	1 831	4 790	3 838	2 627	8 238	5 076
25 to 29 years	43 070	2 347	2 367	2 713	875	1 838	4 826	3 163	2 288	5 374	4 250
30 to 34 years	37 949	2 076	1 991	2 595	911	1 684	4 342	2 655	2 029	4 426	3 478
35 to 39 years	28 751	1 578	1 343	1 765	583	1 182	3 772	2 171	1 619	3 453	2 556
40 to 44 years	23 742	1 350	1 331	1 315	481	834	2 756	1 742	1 205	3 055	2 179
45 to 49 years	23 317	1 251	1 047	1 370	419	951	3 072	1 779	1 218	3 132	2 440
50 to 54 years	23 997	1 552	1 345	1 864	635	1 229	3 187	1 982	1 218	3 615	2 320
55 to 59 years	23 794	1 753	1 640	1 893	725	1 168	3 006	1 919	1 208	3 687	2 631
60 to 64 years	18 021	1 433	1 353	1 772	690	1 082	2 197	1 720	980	3 156	2 051
65 to 69 years	15 887	1 573	1 324	1 648	640	1 008	1 674	1 837	986	3 039	2 110
70 to 74 years	12 686	1 391	976	1 521	558	963	1 115	1 457	783	2 676	1 568
75 to 79 years	10 063	1 230	972	1 193	433	760	923	1 243	438	2 369	1 409
80 to 84 years	6 552	645	486	721	268	453	470	736	220	1 302	865
85 years and over	5 070	556	667	485	228	257	344	545	237	1 156	663
Median	28.4	33.7	31.5	32.3	33.5	31.6	29.3	31.0	28.0	30.1	30.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)								
Persons 60 to 64 years	34 660	2 488	2 676	3 123	1 195	1 928	4 436	3 063	1 856	5 960	3 750
In families	28 204	1 931	2 010	2 470	908	1 562	3 850	2 484	1 526	4 510	2 846
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.3	4.7	9.2	8.2	9.0	7.7	5.3	7.8	9.0	6.0	6.2
Householder or spouse	26 416	1 848	1 918	2 329	869	1 460	3 704	2 378	1 470	4 357	2 684
Other relatives	1 788	83	92	141	39	102	146	106	56	153	162
Nonrelatives in households	6 013	537	469	630	275	355	554	550	313	1 226	777
Living alone	5 272	508	454	554	250	304	496	520	309	1 062	705
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.2	19.7	35.0	44.6	49.2	40.8	32.1	29.8	28.8	33.6	25.2
In group quarters	443	20	197	23	12	11	32	31	17	224	127
Inmate of institution	336	8	191	23	12	11	32	27	12	217	127
Home for the aged	201	8	191	16	5	11	32	14	12	217	61
Other	107	12	6	—	—	—	—	4	5	7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	49 824	5 086	4 258	5 264	2 061	3 203	5 317	5 514	2 866	10 007	6 111
In families	35 786	3 612	2 714	3 726	1 462	2 264	4 074	3 961	1 682	6 932	3 906
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.5	7.6	11.4	11.2	14.5	9.1	6.2	7.3	10.4	8.4	8.2
Householder or spouse	32 251	3 355	2 573	3 463	1 393	2 070	3 779	3 773	1 711	6 517	3 688
Other relatives	3 535	257	141	263	69	194	295	188	171	415	218
Nonrelatives in households	12 743	1 353	1 245	1 373	523	850	1 154	1 371	857	2 728	1 854
Living alone	11 820	1 283	1 180	1 338	517	821	1 124	1 303	841	2 474	1 789
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.9	35.1	32.4	39.1	40.4	38.2	29.7	31.9	35.1	31.8	31.0
In group quarters	1 295	121	299	165	76	89	89	182	127	347	351
Inmate of institution	1 027	121	266	165	76	89	89	169	99	347	344
Home for the aged	871	114	266	160	76	84	83	163	93	347	233
Other	268	—	33	—	—	—	—	13	28	—	7
Persons 75 years and over	32 526	3 488	3 134	3 697	1 377	2 320	2 637	3 865	1 487	7 142	4 359
In families	17 918	1 480	1 266	1 705	635	1 070	1 464	1 923	760	3 363	1 938
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.5	9.2	15.3	17.5	20.0	16.1	10.3	8.9	13.3	9.0	11.5
Householder or spouse	13 099	1 259	1 056	1 395	456	739	1 005	1 600	585	2 623	1 595
Other relatives	4 819	221	210	310	179	131	459	323	175	740	343
Nonrelatives in households	10 633	1 535	1 193	1 510	607	903	1 154	1 183	436	2 691	1 648
Living alone	9 955	1 481	1 140	1 441	577	864	1 124	1 122	407	2 504	1 579
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.9	49.2	40.0	46.9	57.9	42.8	44.9	40.2	49.9	46.4	39.1
In group quarters	3 975	473	675	482	135	347	410	759	291	1 088	773
Inmate of institution	3 672	466	668	472	135	337	410	702	278	986	713
Home for the aged	3 571	460	668	472	135	337	410	702	278	979	677
Other	303	7	7	10	—	10	—	57	13	102	60

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)								
Households	307 522	21 879	19 928	23 350	8 277	15 373	37 084	26 827	17 171	49 093	33 766
1 person	64 063	5 572	5 164	6 083	2 137	3 946	6 125	6 612	3 368	12 030	8 221
2 persons	85 257	7 467	6 367	7 439	2 685	4 754	11 549	8 667	5 100	16 509	11 229
3 persons	54 873	3 683	3 333	3 991	1 329	2 662	7 463	4 603	3 251	8 125	5 948
4 persons	49 085	3 122	2 871	3 303	1 136	2 167	6 495	3 939	2 792	6 936	4 964
5 persons	28 027	1 397	1 304	1 470	507	963	3 123	1 642	1 392	3 127	2 120
6 or more persons	26 217	638	887	1 264	483	781	2 329	1 364	1 268	2 366	1 284

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Total persons	98 312	149 230	160 113	345 544	56 923	118 102	84 997	44 337	37 272	231 999
Under 5 years	7 969	13 019	12 487	24 244	5 450	9 528	8 999	3 943	1 542	21 292
5 to 9 years	7 372	11 888	12 659	23 524	5 140	8 567	9 584	3 286	1 263	20 967
10 to 14 years	6 952	11 156	12 657	21 454	4 466	9 152	9 212	3 276	1 274	19 181
15 to 19 years	10 212	12 640	14 436	33 953	5 011	10 743	8 753	4 120	8 088	22 300
20 to 24 years	13 168	14 794	19 951	58 297	5 929	12 146	7 021	6 508	15 278	22 758
25 to 29 years	8 864	14 159	18 787	45 654	6 008	11 110	6 535	4 307	3 095	21 777
30 to 34 years	6 871	11 853	16 947	31 706	4 508	8 639	6 153	3 371	1 810	18 559
35 to 39 years	5 433	8 477	12 415	19 104	3 374	6 180	4 346	2 346	1 107	13 202
40 to 44 years	4 407	7 649	8 756	14 081	2 735	5 651	4 027	1 930	863	11 068
45 to 49 years	4 686	7 411	7 756	13 624	2 335	5 500	3 898	1 736	611	11 075
50 to 54 years	4 392	7 593	6 454	12 423	2 704	6 664	3 515	1 798	473	11 245
55 to 59 years	4 375	7 452	6 009	12 053	2 570	5 737	3 183	1 738	471	10 977
60 to 64 years	3 635	6 083	3 701	9 795	2 019	5 066	2 603	1 480	459	8 555
65 to 69 years	3 283	5 307	2 600	8 912	1 791	4 256	2 399	1 487	306	7 175
70 to 74 years	2 646	4 168	1 728	6 393	1 385	3 939	2 012	1 312	302	5 137
75 to 79 years	1 767	2 756	1 229	4 914	823	2 665	1 297	780	135	3 589
80 to 84 years	1 213	1 576	945	2 899	404	1 603	746	526	122	1 824
85 years and over	887	1 249	596	2 514	271	956	514	393	73	1 318
Median	27.0	28.9	27.1	26.2	27.1	29.0	24.2	26.2	21.4	27.2
Female	50 490	77 262	80 023	174 678	28 746	61 297	44 730	22 326	15 954	118 464
Under 5 years	3 975	6 324	5 999	11 818	2 684	4 628	4 512	2 003	777	10 326
5 to 9 years	3 655	5 948	6 051	11 618	2 649	4 230	4 584	1 631	565	10 316
10 to 14 years	3 370	5 429	6 429	10 537	2 123	4 459	4 607	1 660	687	9 559
15 to 19 years	5 109	6 198	7 345	17 274	2 545	5 367	4 360	1 960	3 439	11 126
20 to 24 years	6 321	7 655	9 857	28 326	2 860	6 203	3 783	2 893	5 872	11 656
25 to 29 years	4 301	7 204	9 183	22 000	2 876	5 347	3 571	1 936	1 309	10 608
30 to 34 years	3 332	5 837	8 413	14 669	2 162	4 349	3 251	1 628	784	9 317
35 to 39 years	2 791	4 290	6 052	9 362	1 656	3 109	2 429	1 184	533	6 723
40 to 44 years	2 225	4 060	4 268	7 383	1 332	3 035	2 165	1 065	438	5 707
45 to 49 years	2 592	3 642	3 916	7 025	1 211	2 938	2 066	947	279	5 891
50 to 54 years	2 268	4 138	3 142	6 634	1 412	3 608	2 049	811	241	5 784
55 to 59 years	2 347	3 945	2 974	6 457	1 381	2 920	1 712	1 002	258	5 680
60 to 64 years	2 023	3 369	1 843	5 478	1 028	2 826	1 480	848	226	4 451
65 to 69 years	1 785	3 031	1 454	5 108	1 091	2 490	1 498	881	168	3 873
70 to 74 years	1 700	2 489	1 023	3 925	783	2 271	1 150	794	161	2 972
75 to 79 years	1 213	1 772	895	3 181	441	1 696	704	465	80	2 268
80 to 84 years	817	1 040	710	2 021	314	1 134	439	364	75	1 149
85 years and over	666	891	469	1 862	198	687	370	254	62	856
Median	28.3	29.9	27.4	26.8	27.6	30.5	25.7	27.6	21.3	27.9

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	3 635	6 083	3 701	9 795	2 019	5 066	2 603	1 480	459	8 555
In families	2 917	4 744	3 125	7 594	1 682	4 157	2 289	1 140	382	7 148
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	4.7	1.7	7.4	9.2	9.9	19.4	10.0	6.3	8.1
Householder or spouse	2 823	4 567	3 069	7 188	1 659	3 909	2 074	1 093	362	6 687
Other relatives	94	177	56	408	23	248	215	47	20	461
Nonrelatives in households	655	1 300	515	1 863	316	833	299	305	68	1 306
Living alone	625	1 198	465	1 656	265	725	253	272	67	1 198
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.0	19.9	12.0	18.1	25.3	40.1	60.1	47.8	53.7	28.7
In group quarters	63	39	61	336	21	76	15	35	9	101
Inmate of institution	39	25	56	302	21	76	13	23	9	53
Home for the aged	21	19	49	213	21	62	13	23	9	53
Other	24	14	5	34	—	—	2	12	—	48
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 909	9 475	4 328	15 305	3 176	8 195	4 611	2 799	608	12 312
In families	4 175	6 599	3 192	10 470	2 261	5 921	3 528	2 028	469	8 812
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	5.6	3.7	7.7	4.1	11.3	20.3	10.8	5.1	11.4
Householder or spouse	3 926	6 241	2 826	9 574	2 119	5 506	2 935	1 875	426	7 974
Other relatives	249	358	366	896	142	415	593	153	43	826
Nonrelatives in households	1 573	2 754	925	4 226	834	2 119	1 012	708	139	3 266
Living alone	1 498	2 640	905	4 005	802	2 030	904	663	111	3 025
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.6	29.2	21.1	25.8	23.2	34.5	40.6	40.1	23.4	35.1
In group quarters	161	122	211	609	81	155	71	63	—	234
Inmate of institution	156	87	186	584	81	155	70	63	—	230
Home for the aged	115	81	186	507	81	155	70	63	—	223
Other	5	41	25	25	—	—	1	—	—	4
Persons 75 years and over	4 067	5 581	2 770	10 327	1 498	5 224	2 557	1 699	330	6 731
In families	1 997	2 803	1 280	5 010	815	2 730	1 583	882	174	3 880
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	8.5	4.1	10.5	10.2	10.2	24.6	21.1	19.0	11.0
Householder or spouse	1 633	2 206	787	3 827	619	2 078	1 079	703	110	2 723
Other relatives	364	597	493	1 183	196	652	504	179	64	1 157
Nonrelatives in households	1 492	2 154	785	3 975	492	1 957	718	512	103	1 933
Living alone	1 446	2 070	765	3 706	479	1 891	648	487	103	1 744
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.5	34.3	35.2	35.8	30.5	38.5	57.7	47.6	31.1	42.0
In group quarters	578	624	705	1 342	191	537	256	305	53	918
Inmate of institution	578	618	705	1 282	191	528	256	296	53	902
Home for the aged	547	618	705	1 251	191	528	256	296	53	902
Other	—	6	—	60	—	9	—	9	—	16

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	33 908	55 988	58 566	134 254	20 067	43 029	22 998	16 086	11 968	76 752
1 person	7 483	13 348	11 969	39 565	4 197	10 579	3 387	3 847	2 617	15 290
2 persons	11 204	18 409	18 906	44 572	5 992	13 665	5 059	5 156	4 971	21 854
3 persons	6 150	9 803	11 413	21 547	3 716	7 426	3 650	2 784	2 164	13 818
4 persons	5 142	8 429	10 507	15 900	3 280	5 975	3 622	2 328	1 529	12 351
5 persons	2 413	3 875	4 013	7 389	1 633	2 806	2 942	1 070	514	7 202
6 or more persons	1 516	2 124	1 758	5 281	1 249	2 578	4 338	901	173	6 237

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

AGE

Total persons	904 074	23 884	24 075	425 239	424 991	385 166	61 902	61 423	138 857	71 457	43 543
Under 5 years	66 645	1 665	2 313	38 923	38 923	29 017	4 620	4 600	12 849	6 604	4 123
5 to 9 years	64 556	1 884	2 282	42 214	42 172	27 437	3 755	3 701	13 175	6 660	4 144
10 to 14 years	67 227	1 646	2 424	40 390	40 369	28 663	4 387	4 372	12 970	6 665	4 318
15 to 19 years	77 012	2 029	2 794	45 125	45 117	33 761	5 397	5 370	12 040	6 052	4 568
20 to 24 years	102 616	1 963	2 611	41 428	41 412	41 828	6 797	6 772	11 423	6 622	3 391
25 to 29 years	99 279	1 972	1 951	37 016	37 004	36 847	6 535	6 478	14 671	7 300	3 392
30 to 34 years	75 605	1 602	1 693	31 003	30 968	28 220	4 151	4 109	16 104	6 822	3 195
35 to 39 years	55 471	1 280	1 179	23 750	23 717	20 497	3 090	3 055	11 426	5 081	2 255
40 to 44 years	44 101	1 131	967	21 793	21 779	17 522	2 611	2 576	8 446	3 854	1 708
45 to 49 years	42 702	1 142	1 006	20 913	20 905	17 591	2 755	2 715	6 629	3 192	1 769
50 to 54 years	44 532	1 267	1 149	20 613	20 608	19 732	3 487	3 468	5 772	3 133	2 040
55 to 59 years	43 294	1 496	940	18 917	18 906	20 974	3 322	3 250	4 605	3 097	2 085
60 to 64 years	35 823	1 037	620	13 711	13 685	17 640	2 976	2 956	3 166	2 395	1 499
65 to 69 years	28 957	1 273	742	10 592	10 571	15 298	2 434	2 434	2 456	1 543	1 705
70 to 74 years	23 499	911	465	8 127	8 111	12 284	2 264	2 257	1 260	1 075	1 251
75 to 79 years	16 596	869	497	5 459	5 459	8 697	1 751	1 740	984	679	1 059
80 to 84 years	9 220	392	203	3 128	3 128	5 362	976	976	500	433	658
85 years and over	6 939	325	239	2 157	2 157	3 796	594	594	381	250	383
Median	28.7	32.4	24.1	25.6	25.6	29.3	29.6	29.6	27.4	27.1	26.8
Female	468 795	12 584	12 808	220 674	220 537	199 790	32 111	31 895	70 738	36 103	21 756
Under 5 years	32 506	774	1 158	19 241	19 241	14 200	2 251	2 251	6 317	3 212	1 992
5 to 9 years	31 506	902	1 178	21 073	21 045	13 320	1 807	1 775	6 360	3 350	2 087
10 to 14 years	32 734	788	1 140	19 686	19 679	14 318	2 107	2 100	6 461	3 155	2 001
15 to 19 years	38 729	984	1 445	22 480	22 472	16 724	2 546	2 540	5 971	3 039	2 164
20 to 24 years	52 692	1 030	1 386	21 302	21 294	20 939	3 453	3 448	5 945	3 325	1 817
25 to 29 years	49 148	991	1 051	19 211	19 199	17 843	3 339	3 313	7 835	3 797	1 834
30 to 34 years	37 818	827	959	16 223	16 201	13 919	1 903	1 878	8 248	3 417	1 733
35 to 39 years	27 688	651	691	12 775	12 762	10 279	1 628	1 620	5 582	2 515	1 133
40 to 44 years	22 807	603	534	11 673	11 666	9 184	1 350	1 315	4 243	1 779	924
45 to 49 years	22 512	511	545	11 057	11 057	9 210	1 452	1 447	3 311	1 682	1 060
50 to 54 years	23 807	709	659	11 020	11 015	10 637	1 803	1 788	3 024	1 547	1 176
55 to 59 years	23 613	837	530	10 200	10 194	11 210	1 907	1 862	2 374	1 718	1 055
60 to 64 years	19 404	597	301	7 107	7 093	9 450	1 593	1 593	1 575	1 160	630
65 to 69 years	17 370	678	449	5 935	5 928	8 878	1 459	1 459	1 377	858	1 060
70 to 74 years	14 088	588	245	4 790	4 790	7 585	1 320	1 313	761	604	694
75 to 79 years	10 771	634	303	3 303	3 303	5 692	1 109	1 109	679	450	650
80 to 84 years	6 511	269	132	2 138	2 138	3 639	637	637	352	311	330
85 years and over	5 091	211	102	1 460	1 460	2 743	447	447	323	184	216
Median	29.7	35.0	25.5	26.7	26.7	31.0	31.5	31.4	27.8	27.6	26.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	35 823	1 037	620	13 711	13 685	17 640	2 976	2 956	3 166	2 395	1 499
In families	28 235	763	533	11 597	11 586	13 874	2 113	2 099	2 713	2 013	1 231
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.4	5.5	12.2	11.2	11.2	5.8	10.2	10.3	3.4	2.7	14.8
Householder or spouse	26 590	733	499	10 668	10 657	13 158	2 025	2 011	2 582	1 917	1 142
Other relatives	1 645	30	34	929	929	716	88	88	131	96	89
Nonrelatives in households	7 334	266	81	2 070	2 055	3 506	801	795	435	338	209
Living alone	6 407	257	61	1 842	1 827	3 108	682	676	410	307	209
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.4	31.9	60.7	31.1	31.3	27.1	33.1	33.4	25.6	20.2	51.7
In group quarters	254	8	6	44	44	260	62	62	18	44	59
Inmate of institution	180	8	6	19	19	227	6	6	18	28	59
Home for the aged	146	8	6	19	19	186	6	6	18	28	47
Other	74	—	—	25	25	33	56	56	—	16	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	32 436	2 184	1 207	18 719	18 682	27 582	4 696	4 691	3 716	2 618	2 956
In families	35 415	1 495	972	14 047	14 026	18 989	2 961	2 954	2 845	1 829	2 093
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.7	6.8	18.8	13.0	13.0	8.5	6.8	6.8	4.5	7.2	15.3
Householder or spouse	32 222	1 358	896	12 069	12 048	17 487	2 662	2 655	2 389	1 622	1 949
Other relatives	3 193	137	76	1 978	1 978	1 502	299	299	456	207	144
Nonrelatives in households	16 234	635	210	4 450	4 434	8 015	1 679	1 679	798	677	736
Living alone	14 812	611	194	3 993	3 977	7 362	1 517	1 517	740	645	676
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.6	46.0	55.7	36.2	36.3	30.1	32.1	32.1	23.8	29.1	38.9
In group quarters	807	54	25	222	222	478	58	58	73	112	127
Inmate of institution	728	54	25	138	138	574	7	7	73	106	107
Home for the aged	654	54	25	126	126	438	7	7	73	106	75
Other	79	—	—	84	84	104	51	51	—	6	20
Persons 75 years and over	32 755	1 586	939	10 744	10 744	17 855	3 321	3 310	1 845	1 362	2 100
In families	17 332	715	609	6 716	6 716	9 135	1 729	1 718	918	706	1 178
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.4	8.0	24.3	15.5	15.5	9.3	8.7	8.7	4.0	8.4	17.1
Householder or spouse	12 611	625	425	4 358	4 358	7 152	1 199	1 188	431	472	936
Other relatives	4 721	90	184	2 358	2 358	1 983	530	530	487	234	242
Nonrelatives in households	12 278	712	239	3 224	3 224	6 887	1 265	1 265	541	464	585
Living alone	11 505	689	215	2 952	2 952	6 443	1 190	1 190	497	439	551
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.9	55.0	56.3	45.6	45.6	39.0	35.0	35.0	38.4	38.3	41.4
In group quarters	3 145	159	91	804	804	1 833	327	327	406	192	337
Inmate of institution	2 900	159	91	643	643	1 645	136	136	406	148	337
Home for the aged	2 804	159	91	643	643	1 629	136	136	406	148	322
Other	245	—	—	161	161	188	191	191	—	44	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	355 364	9 370	6 728	128 393	128 276	144 046	23 965	23 750	45 869	23 865	13 139
1 person	108 955	2 451	1 033	21 549	21 511	37 759	7 482	7 425	6 175	3 728	2 324
2 persons	111 031	3 111	1 583	31 655	31 617	47 212	7 230	7 140	13 151	6 998	3 676
3 persons	53 904	1 531	1 189	23 544	23 536	23 741	3 756	3 723	10 366	4 940	2 063
4 persons	40 468	1 315	1 114	22 223	22 190	18 226	2 754	2 726	10 030	4 539	1 979
5 persons	21 593	703	810	14 211	14 211	9 184	1 552	1 545	4 019	2 286	1 415
6 or more persons	19 413	259	999	15 211	15 211	7 924	1 191	1 191	2 128	1 374	1 682

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

AGE

	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Total persons	1 595 167	109 943	46 296	91 449	62 762	173 979	66 281	24 921	67 053	70 525
Under 5 years	125 545	8 197	5 661	9 596	5 063	14 327	6 471	1 930	5 604	6 142
5 to 9 years	122 388	8 422	3 190	9 920	4 931	12 894	7 110	2 123	6 109	5 385
10 to 14 years	121 847	9 080	2 809	10 172	4 585	12 392	6 683	1 844	6 906	5 608
15 to 19 years	139 119	10 983	5 225	10 274	5 677	19 251	6 362	2 256	6 942	6 435
20 to 24 years	189 441	12 814	9 563	8 142	6 537	27 180	5 134	2 280	5 997	6 641
25 to 29 years	187 228	11 500	5 192	6 946	5 718	17 626	5 559	1 797	6 225	7 093
30 to 34 years	144 867	9 718	3 296	6 096	4 777	13 126	5 053	1 563	6 087	5 605
35 to 39 years	104 426	8 494	2 311	4 617	3 568	9 063	3 760	1 051	5 353	3 889
40 to 44 years	80 625	6 600	2 088	3 943	3 306	7 791	3 077	1 098	4 572	3 585
45 to 49 years	75 359	6 046	1 822	3 783	3 276	7 808	2 831	1 050	3 843	3 882
50 to 54 years	76 593	5 487	1 385	3 865	3 176	6 938	3 050	1 312	2 953	4 433
55 to 59 years	69 415	4 546	1 330	3 605	3 141	6 588	2 565	1 301	2 184	3 763
60 to 64 years	49 693	2 876	984	2 627	2 324	5 553	2 297	1 181	1 306	2 616
65 to 69 years	40 025	1 975	568	2 510	2 185	4 502	2 247	1 315	1 710	2 101
70 to 74 years	28 990	1 289	341	2 329	2 013	3 930	1 698	909	1 474	1 474
75 to 79 years	20 909	824	320	1 683	1 230	2 497	1 128	903	517	998
80 to 84 years	11 286	667	120	752	752	1 512	737	472	369	488
85 years and over	7 411	425	91	645	503	1 001	519	536	255	387
Median	27.7	27.4	23.2	23.5	29.0	25.3	26.2	30.7	26.6	28.6

Female	802 682	55 415	22 634	48 021	32 095	88 415	34 671	13 463	34 178	36 069
Under 5 years	61 292	3 964	2 747	4 688	2 571	7 109	3 163	988	2 745	2 987
5 to 9 years	59 514	3 906	1 493	4 786	2 477	6 328	3 512	1 048	3 024	2 638
10 to 14 years	60 005	4 690	1 384	5 190	2 208	5 926	3 298	938	3 274	2 756
15 to 19 years	69 253	5 494	2 880	5 162	2 765	9 768	3 156	1 216	3 451	3 200
20 to 24 years	94 277	6 388	4 258	4 228	3 077	13 179	2 809	1 116	3 104	3 385
25 to 29 years	89 650	5 627	2 312	3 639	2 755	8 667	3 111	950	3 210	3 512
30 to 34 years	70 200	4 942	1 636	3 213	2 354	6 461	2 594	773	3 211	2 747
35 to 39 years	51 588	4 356	1 197	2 449	1 797	4 734	2 041	516	2 772	1 946
40 to 44 years	40 207	3 340	1 095	2 201	1 720	3 887	1 542	632	2 389	1 935
45 to 49 years	38 607	2 999	903	2 185	1 694	3 860	1 536	558	1 850	2 112
50 to 54 years	39 898	2 782	629	2 178	1 697	3 716	1 675	731	1 453	2 248
55 to 59 years	35 422	2 252	731	1 902	1 577	3 654	1 457	731	1 127	1 970
60 to 64 years	26 197	1 558	499	1 570	1 291	2 878	1 201	650	673	1 333
65 to 69 years	22 598	988	290	1 369	1 261	2 631	1 168	757	681	1 165
70 to 74 years	17 289	742	234	1 462	1 305	2 305	897	579	395	866
75 to 79 years	13 812	579	213	974	651	1 599	696	638	354	698
80 to 84 years	7 460	532	74	402	559	1 055	455	273	263	280
85 years and over	5 413	276	59	423	336	658	360	369	202	291
Median	28.2	27.9	23.1	24.9	30.4	26.1	27.2	33.1	27.3	29.4

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	49 693	2 876	984	2 627	2 324	5 553	2 297	1 181	1 306	2 616
In families	39 305	2 337	779	2 180	1 808	4 466	1 998	983	1 121	2 141
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.4	3.1	4.7	26.7	7.7	12.2	12.2	12.7	3.1	3.6
Householder or spouse	36 870	2 221	739	1 887	1 768	4 218	1 870	923	1 032	2 075
Other relatives	2 435	116	40	293	40	248	128	60	89	66
Nonrelatives in households	9 981	535	193	433	470	1 001	299	195	158	454
Living alone	8 698	492	153	377	453	912	299	189	151	411
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.3	23.4	20.3	65.3	28.7	23.2	25.7	16.4	25.2	10.5
In group quarters	407	4	12	14	46	86	—	3	27	21
Inmate of institution	277	4	12	13	46	38	—	—	17	21
Home for the aged	239	4	12	13	46	38	—	—	17	21
Other	130	—	—	1	—	48	—	3	10	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	69 015	3 264	909	4 839	4 198	8 432	3 945	2 224	1 831	3 575
In families	47 898	2 418	597	3 731	2 820	6 043	3 045	1 478	1 362	2 609
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.4	3.1	4.2	26.4	8.7	8.3	14.3	8.0	5.9	3.3
Householder or spouse	42 654	2 139	493	3 192	2 651	5 579	2 786	1 354	1 114	2 407
Other relatives	5 244	279	104	539	169	464	259	124	248	202
Nonrelatives in households	19 773	780	258	976	1 289	2 154	803	655	355	934
Living alone	17 689	741	244	892	1 212	2 047	732	628	355	865
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.5	21.6	27.0	66.1	25.4	28.9	38.8	45.9	30.4	25.3
In group quarters	1 344	66	54	132	89	235	97	91	114	32
Inmate of institution	1 125	59	54	126	89	179	97	91	114	26
Home for the aged	1 080	59	54	115	89	173	97	91	101	26
Other	219	7	—	6	—	56	—	—	—	6
Persons 75 years and over	39 606	1 916	531	3 024	2 485	5 010	2 384	1 911	1 141	1 873
In families	21 918	975	343	1 951	1 299	2 828	1 339	860	546	984
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.8	6.2	9.6	24.0	11.2	9.3	17.9	22.2	10.6	5.9
Householder or spouse	14 998	517	240	1 437	961	2 124	939	690	341	645
Other relatives	6 920	458	103	514	338	704	400	170	205	339
Nonrelatives in households	14 085	576	119	723	784	1 554	678	678	189	729
Living alone	13 121	542	116	666	739	1 474	596	642	169	683
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.8	40.4	51.7	71.0	30.3	33.3	40.1	46.0	43.8	16.7
In group quarters	3 603	365	69	350	402	628	367	373	406	160
Inmate of institution	3 459	365	69	305	391	527	367	363	406	160
Home for the aged	3 438	365	69	305	391	514	367	363	293	160
Other	144	—	—	45	11	101	—	10	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	603 495	40 136	16 695	23 930	22 903	60 980	19 499	8 931	21 318	25 379
1 person	172 748	8 401	2 853	3 359	5 175	13 860	3 207	2 298	2 386	5 622
2 persons	176 705	12 493	5 422	4 718	7 494	19 907	5 225	2 762	5 739	7 988
3 persons	97 864	8 233	3 887	3 934	4 195	10 582	3 043	1 444	5 178	4 538
4 persons	78 199	6 643	2 764	3 843	3 473	9 271	3 178	1 214	4 938	4 051
5 persons	41 202	2 917	1 164	3 324	1 599	4 031	1 958	624	2 110	1 909
6 or more persons	36 777	1 449	605	4 752	967	3 329	2 888	589	967	1 251

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Places—Con.									
					Plano city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Total persons	90 027	23 628	112 560	21 381	72 329	72 169	61 251	72 480	73 240	785 809
Under 5 years	8 043	2 016	10 717	2 378	6 783	6 762	4 828	5 097	5 535	67 702
5 to 9 years	7 575	2 027	9 587	2 399	7 952	7 938	4 386	6 066	5 114	69 566
10 to 14 years	6 942	2 001	9 149	2 441	8 180	8 155	4 901	7 694	5 542	68 884
15 to 19 years	8 407	2 318	10 504	2 360	6 263	6 249	5 703	7 007	7 604	78 291
20 to 24 years	9 675	2 025	13 759	1 745	4 236	4 233	5 712	4 293	8 521	77 329
25 to 29 years	9 015	1 809	12 198	1 376	6 250	6 245	5 113	5 683	6 403	69 147
30 to 34 years	7 163	1 647	9 055	1 490	9 913	9 882	3 560	8 056	5 245	57 950
35 to 39 years	5 180	1 330	7 271	1 165	8 526	8 494	2 597	6 925	3 744	42 946
40 to 44 years	4 562	1 215	5 572	828	4 838	4 831	2 626	5 835	3 476	36 388
45 to 49 years	4 817	1 214	5 364	921	3 252	3 252	2 927	4 724	3 165	36 371
50 to 54 years	4 830	1 291	5 863	1 020	1 953	1 953	3 726	3 790	3 210	38 521
55 to 59 years	4 235	1 349	4 771	836	1 329	1 325	3 720	2 779	3 821	38 180
60 to 64 years	3 005	1 034	3 457	624	946	946	3 190	1 705	2 934	30 165
65 to 69 years	2 597	900	2 295	600	622	622	3 042	979	2 840	25 091
70 to 74 years	1 910	652	1 368	503	473	473	2 329	860	2 521	19 755
75 to 79 years	1 230	400	751	398	357	357	1 492	415	1 819	14 403
80 to 84 years	528	231	480	198	260	256	756	307	912	8 715
85 years and over	313	169	399	99	196	196	643	265	84	6 405
Median	27.4	28.9	26.1	23.1	27.2	27.2	30.0	30.2	28.4	27.3

Female	45 323	12 321	55 924	11 131	36 122	36 067	31 909	36 585	38 313	410 494
Under 5 years	3 967	1 007	5 193	1 190	3 319	3 319	2 333	2 469	2 695	33 194
5 to 9 years	3 608	952	4 673	1 131	3 864	3 855	2 162	2 956	2 420	34 251
10 to 14 years	3 488	1 092	4 559	1 220	3 953	3 949	2 365	3 746	2 863	33 813
15 to 19 years	4 223	1 122	5 334	1 132	3 080	3 080	2 940	3 382	3 773	39 198
20 to 24 years	4 744	1 072	6 739	913	2 143	2 140	2 875	2 157	4 356	40 144
25 to 29 years	4 136	928	5 689	770	3 405	3 402	2 476	2 963	3 234	35 712
30 to 34 years	3 669	816	4 320	803	5 254	5 233	1 844	4 364	2 603	29 657
35 to 39 years	2 608	707	3 602	661	4 153	4 141	1 422	3 577	1 939	22 572
40 to 44 years	2 314	590	2 716	445	2 212	2 209	1 342	2 910	1 827	19 301
45 to 49 years	2 601	662	2 749	496	1 443	1 443	1 649	2 282	1 676	19 512
50 to 54 years	2 413	684	2 914	539	931	931	1 902	1 826	1 791	21 101
55 to 59 years	2 075	662	2 359	560	629	629	2 030	1 410	2 131	20 697
60 to 64 years	1 612	594	1 782	297	532	532	1 661	863	1 578	15 815
65 to 69 years	1 434	488	1 350	278	321	321	1 652	477	1 633	14 380
70 to 74 years	1 085	390	809	300	277	277	1 334	513	1 496	11 501
75 to 79 years	764	278	522	222	245	245	965	259	1 111	9 250
80 to 84 years	355	139	332	106	183	183	553	245	619	5 855
85 years and over	227	138	282	68	178	178	404	186	568	4 541
Median	28.2	29.9	26.3	24.9	27.5	27.5	32.2	30.7	29.7	28.5

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	3 005	1 034	3 457	624	946	946	3 190	1 705	2 934	30 165
In families	2 497	803	2 867	554	847	847	2 664	1 496	2 441	24 261
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.4	8.7	3.5	31.2	4.7	4.7	8.4	3.3	8.9	11.4
Householder or spouse	2 400	790	2 666	532	770	770	2 547	1 448	2 322	22 657
Other relatives	97	13	201	22	77	77	117	48	119	1 604
Nonrelatives in households	502	223	549	65	93	93	483	200	477	5 478
Living alone	427	223	504	65	93	93	425	178	419	4 780
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.8	25.6	14.9	40.0	31.2	31.2	47.3	4.5	32.7	29.9
In group quarters	6	8	41	5	6	6	43	9	16	426
Inmate of institution	6	8	27	5	6	6	10	9	16	319
Home for the aged	6	8	27	5	6	6	10	9	16	184
Other	—	—	14	—	—	—	33	—	—	107

Persons 65 to 74 years	4 507	1 552	3 663	1 103	1 095	1 095	5 371	1 839	5 361	44 846
In families	3 245	1 137	2 586	915	826	826	3 983	1 423	3 756	31 805
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	10.4	2.7	24.4	5.7	5.7	10.8	2.2	8.7	13.6
Householder or spouse	2 954	1 034	2 327	856	691	691	3 704	1 291	3 534	28 638
Other relatives	291	103	259	59	135	135	279	132	222	3 167
Nonrelatives in households	1 205	395	929	188	225	225	1 336	368	1 487	11 837
Living alone	1 175	365	850	173	225	225	1 254	345	1 405	10 947
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.8	32.6	22.2	39.3	14.2	14.2	29.4	9.6	32.0	38.4
In group quarters	57	20	148	—	44	44	52	48	118	1 204
Inmate of institution	57	20	143	—	44	44	41	48	110	936
Home for the aged	57	20	143	—	44	44	41	48	102	780
Other	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	8	268

Persons 75 years and over	2 071	800	1 630	695	813	809	2 891	987	3 565	29 523
In families	1 120	415	874	507	362	362	1 565	514	1 661	16 187
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.0	16.1	3.7	26.0	13.5	13.5	5.8	4.7	11.0	16.8
Householder or spouse	897	333	471	392	227	227	1 242	243	1 412	11 894
Other relatives	223	82	403	115	135	135	323	271	249	4 293
Nonrelatives in households	750	317	414	173	215	211	1 108	196	1 501	9 662
Living alone	728	296	401	145	215	211	1 085	189	1 427	9 044
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.7	52.0	50.4	63.4	37.7	38.4	37.2	28.0	40.2	46.2
In group quarters	201	68	342	15	236	236	218	277	403	3 674
Inmate of institution	201	68	342	15	236	236	218	277	403	3 371
Home for the aged	201	68	342	15	236	236	218	277	316	3 270
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	303

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	32 390	8 212	38 828	5 521	22 160	22 116	22 085	24 136	26 528	259 184
1 person	6 523	1 736	6 850	638	2 195	2 187	5 265	2 971	6 418	56 975
2 persons	10 234	2 445	11 659	1 251	5 250	5 242	7 012	7 067	8 723	71 395
3 persons	6 051	1 515	8 036	881	4 868	4 861	3 831	5 465	4 579	44 901
4 persons	5 494	1 274	6 863	885	6 321	6 315	2 837	5 556	3 820	38 844
5 persons	2 477	683	3 214	668	2 395	2 390	1 570	2 193	1 743	23 227
6 or more persons	1 611	559	2 206	1 198	1 131	1 121	1 570	884	1 245	23 842

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE	Places—Con.									
					Texas City city					
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Total persons	17 988	30 413	42 483	31 271	41 403	40 812	70 501	50 695	101 262	94 201
Under 5 years	1 895	2 192	3 190	2 558	3 566	3 531	5 487	4 688	7 447	7 360
5 to 9 years	1 854	2 013	3 372	2 285	3 467	3 425	5 319	4 328	6 579	6 724
10 to 14 years	1 981	2 129	2 882	2 446	3 469	3 427	5 382	4 199	6 216	6 073
15 to 19 years	1 894	2 796	3 448	2 635	3 837	3 801	6 492	4 949	10 948	9 990
20 to 24 years	1 378	3 176	3 723	2 590	3 599	3 569	7 009	5 133	14 455	11 065
25 to 29 years	1 285	2 473	3 709	2 591	3 524	3 448	6 175	4 483	8 370	8 818
30 to 34 years	1 261	2 320	3 099	2 177	3 194	3 141	5 076	4 255	5 805	6 737
35 to 39 years	838	1 573	2 242	1 604	2 637	2 606	4 023	3 036	4 064	5 015
40 to 44 years	759	1 422	1 986	1 156	1 936	1 890	3 205	2 380	3 874	4 306
45 to 49 years	856	1 254	1 795	1 261	2 027	1 967	3 297	2 386	3 966	4 636
50 to 54 years	729	1 493	2 089	1 786	2 644	2 616	3 591	2 425	5 145	4 482
55 to 59 years	750	1 657	2 662	1 621	2 450	2 411	3 252	2 236	5 319	4 810
60 to 64 years	604	1 384	2 190	1 619	1 830	1 774	3 020	1 844	4 674	3 733
65 to 69 years	779	1 390	2 010	1 519	1 244	1 236	3 100	1 707	4 335	3 533
70 to 74 years	435	1 339	1 463	1 380	750	741	2 292	1 159	3 915	2 565
75 to 79 years	390	862	1 259	975	601	601	1 864	819	3 024	2 088
80 to 84 years	156	494	660	659	359	359	1 137	368	1 689	1 315
85 years and over	144	446	704	409	269	269	780	300	1 437	953
Median	25.0	30.9	31.5	31.2	28.9	28.8	29.5	27.3	28.0	28.3
Female	9 605	16 016	22 101	17 062	21 242	20 930	37 326	26 071	53 135	47 657
Under 5 years	953	1 035	1 619	1 270	1 721	1 686	2 677	2 369	3 655	3 636
5 to 9 years	929	897	1 671	1 194	1 744	1 726	2 566	2 080	3 213	3 296
10 to 14 years	1 012	1 078	1 350	1 178	1 725	1 700	2 702	2 116	3 255	2 975
15 to 19 years	984	1 426	1 801	1 390	1 901	1 886	3 433	2 463	5 504	4 316
20 to 24 years	729	1 597	1 972	1 407	1 865	1 850	3 662	2 627	7 058	5 059
25 to 29 years	695	1 242	1 848	1 351	1 822	1 781	3 006	2 288	4 013	4 227
30 to 34 years	673	1 175	1 651	1 194	1 617	1 579	2 584	2 029	2 957	3 451
35 to 39 years	443	842	1 071	766	1 411	1 403	2 095	1 619	2 162	2 528
40 to 44 years	446	696	1 023	645	934	913	1 690	1 205	2 037	2 164
45 to 49 years	528	691	851	698	1 040	1 020	1 716	1 218	2 150	2 435
50 to 54 years	386	810	1 117	999	1 431	1 409	1 924	1 218	2 736	2 306
55 to 59 years	388	872	1 430	915	1 260	1 258	1 871	1 195	2 887	2 616
60 to 64 years	313	807	1 051	934	1 691	1 689	1 691	980	2 484	2 041
65 to 69 years	416	839	1 085	921	605	597	1 792	986	2 532	2 107
70 to 74 years	269	761	760	889	425	416	1 420	783	2 277	1 566
75 to 79 years	228	562	811	654	400	400	1 223	438	2 099	1 409
80 to 84 years	97	350	423	427	268	268	729	220	1 077	862
85 years and over	116	336	547	230	159	159	545	237	1 039	663
Median	26.4	33.1	32.3	33.1	29.6	29.5	31.2	28.0	29.8	30.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	604	1 384	2 190	1 619	1 830	1 774	3 020	1 844	4 674	3 733
In families	494	1 105	1 621	1 293	1 570	1 522	2 463	1 514	3 423	2 829
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.8	4.2	6.5	7.3	3.2	3.4	7.3	9.0	6.6	6.3
Householder or spouse	465	1 054	1 553	1 211	1 486	1 438	2 357	1 458	3 307	2 667
Other relatives	29	51	68	82	84	84	106	56	116	162
Nonrelatives in households	105	267	372	315	225	225	526	313	1 040	777
Living alone	105	247	357	271	194	194	496	309	895	705
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.3	7.3	29.1	43.5	13.9	13.9	31.3	28.8	35.1	25.2
In group quarters	5	12	197	11	35	27	31	17	211	127
Inmate of institution	5	—	191	11	27	27	27	12	204	127
Home for the aged	5	—	191	11	27	27	14	12	204	61
Other	—	12	6	—	8	—	4	5	7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 214	2 729	3 473	2 899	1 994	1 977	5 392	2 866	8 250	6 098
In families	904	1 999	2 192	2 035	1 504	1 487	3 868	1 882	5 519	3 896
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.0	7.6	10.9	9.3	4.7	4.7	7.3	10.4	8.2	8.2
Householder or spouse	806	1 879	2 057	1 877	1 375	1 358	3 680	1 711	5 194	3 678
Other relatives	98	120	135	158	129	129	188	171	325	218
Nonrelatives in households	310	663	988	780	416	416	1 342	857	2 401	1 851
Living alone	290	617	932	761	406	406	1 274	841	2 149	1 786
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.4	25.3	31.1	39.6	37.4	37.4	31.9	35.1	30.2	31.1
In group quarters	—	67	293	84	74	74	182	127	330	351
Inmate of institution	—	67	260	84	74	74	169	99	330	344
Home for the aged	—	60	260	84	68	68	163	93	330	233
Other	—	—	33	—	—	—	13	28	—	7
Persons 75 years and over	690	1 802	2 623	2 043	1 229	1 229	3 781	1 487	6 150	4 356
In families	414	729	1 091	881	613	613	1 851	760	2 802	1 935
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.4	8.1	12.3	16.5	10.6	10.6	7.7	13.3	8.6	11.5
Householder or spouse	309	600	892	767	401	401	1 528	585	2 194	1 595
Other relatives	105	129	199	114	212	212	323	175	608	340
Nonrelatives in households	236	759	948	815	236	236	1 171	436	2 317	1 648
Living alone	233	728	904	782	231	231	1 110	407	2 145	1 579
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.4	42.0	37.8	43.1	55.8	55.8	40.1	49.9	44.5	39.1
In group quarters	40	314	584	347	380	380	759	291	1 031	773
Inmate of institution	40	307	577	337	380	380	702	278	929	713
Home for the aged	40	301	577	337	380	380	702	278	922	677
Other	—	7	7	10	—	—	57	13	102	60
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	5 074	11 738	16 224	12 010	13 917	13 748	25 925	17 159	37 704	33 593
1 person	829	2 943	4 292	3 438	2 488	2 488	6 390	3 368	10 258	8 203
2 persons	1 163	4 128	5 251	3 832	4 253	4 185	8 347	5 088	13 048	11 166
3 persons	762	2 066	2 676	1 945	2 770	2 717	4 424	3 251	5 860	5 910
4 persons	768	1 651	2 273	1 495	2 346	2 318	3 822	2 792	4 585	4 919
5 persons	598	632	1 036	653	1 121	1 114	1 619	1 392	2 119	2 114
6 or more persons	954	358	696	647	939	926	1 323	1 268	1 834	1 281

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	3 101 293	139 192	173 699	536 688	375 497	209 727	93 588	326 228	2 974 805	479 899
Native	2 872 430	135 555	169 392	514 229	367 014	169 672	89 302	311 479	2 850 108	379 236
Foreign born	228 863	3 637	4 307	22 459	8 483	40 055	4 286	14 749	124 697	100 663
Naturalized citizen	73 321	1 681	1 678	9 587	3 643	15 107	1 379	8 195	46 376	38 347
Not a citizen	155 542	1 956	2 629	12 872	4 840	24 948	2 907	6 554	78 321	62 316

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	228 863	3 637	4 307	22 459	8 483	40 055	4 286	14 749	124 697	100 663
Europe	27 571	685	737	4 407	1 513	838	592	1 805	20 493	7 241
Austria	627	8	6	86	36	18	12	38	537	343
Czechoslovakia	700	6	15	175	42	39	36	73	457	153
France	1 538	12	26	292	95	28	53	82	1 074	259
Germany	6 071	276	310	1 656	486	189	225	559	6 178	4 572
Greece	1 764	—	18	23	61	8	5	90	635	79
Hungary	612	—	6	67	50	23	47	61	516	69
Ireland	591	17	32	64	93	24	7	90	485	69
Italy	1 776	27	26	207	72	45	15	74	858	328
Netherlands	1 117	35	18	87	30	14	45	53	579	165
Poland	1 240	15	36	113	45	98	—	84	746	108
Portugal	143	14	—	19	—	40	—	6	45	16
Sweden	304	—	—	130	29	51	21	14	307	34
United Kingdom	7 379	221	141	1 129	321	124	79	427	5 740	536
England	5 093	175	81	896	193	81	40	303	4 245	384
Northern Ireland	131	—	16	23	27	6	—	9	107	—
Scotland	1 009	19	11	111	50	12	25	88	708	90
Wales	142	6	—	41	10	6	—	—	123	6
Yugoslavia	450	2	22	15	5	9	—	46	194	26
U.S.S.R.	1 495	12	33	110	22	28	9	101	1 148	232
Asia	49 423	1 041	1 828	5 680	2 922	307	1 417	1 204	26 471	3 887
China	4 728	12	22	382	63	—	119	120	1 825	173
India	8 029	159	51	390	113	26	158	67	3 008	162
Japan	2 520	151	122	490	77	75	129	129	1 896	698
Korea	3 024	103	21	529	149	22	76	93	2 516	1 103
Philippines	4 383	295	76	306	175	68	446	2 245	440	224
Vietnam	12 255	1 485	1 303	8 979	2 819	35 610	1 336	9 694	60 438	84 582
North and Central America	116 089	463	1 303	8 979	2 819	35 610	1 336	9 694	60 438	84 582
Canada	5 386	200	178	831	270	178	156	412	4 740	455
Mexico	96 503	1 194	1 018	7 269	1 747	35 032	912	9 101	49 869	83 093
West Indies	8 708	44	48	361	452	282	63	263	3 508	343
Cuba	4 671	14	42	198	176	220	52	164	2 555	185
Dominican Republic	279	—	6	11	—	11	5	6	127	39
Jamaica	1 056	11	—	82	23	36	—	19	254	5
South America	8 814	11	28	1 201	152	211	326	182	2 996	550
North Africa	1 221	3	10	304	11	22	111	70	705	58
Other Africa	3 704	66	71	291	36	82	158	66	1 932	138
All other countries	868	5	7	70	11	—	39	17	654	152
Country not reported	19 678	329	290	1 417	997	2 957	298	1 410	9 860	3 823

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	228 863	3 637	4 307	22 459	8 483	40 055	4 286	14 749	124 697	100 663
1975 to 1980	98 592	1 443	2 259	8 268	3 661	9 403	2 222	2 778	50 516	23 987
1970 to 1974	47 525	693	434	3 534	1 071	9 096	610	1 796	25 219	19 039
1965 to 1969	25 311	258	219	2 169	632	5 118	353	1 473	14 434	11 515
1960 to 1964	16 575	387	280	2 195	575	3 297	315	1 113	9 648	11 746
1950 to 1959	20 435	488	493	3 004	882	6 077	404	2 396	12 434	20 155
Before 1950	20 425	368	622	3 289	1 662	7 064	382	5 193	12 446	14 221

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	2 841 108	128 266	159 072	497 999	345 346	188 072	87 260	296 042	2 747 054	434 949
Speak only English at home	2 378 589	112 750	143 807	404 730	322 502	43 976	75 921	161 925	2 481 816	163 629
Speak a language other than English at home	462 519	15 516	15 265	93 269	22 844	144 096	11 339	134 117	265 238	271 320
Speak English very well	241 059	8 997	9 056	53 893	57 540	72 755	7 324	68 872	149 078	125 755
Speak English well	121 020	4 494	4 028	27 683	5 999	45 504	2 857	43 909	65 403	78 246
Speak English not well or not at all	100 440	2 025	2 181	11 693	2 770	41 052	1 158	21 336	50 757	67 319
5 to 13 years	15 390	370	617	1 938	317	7 721	156	3 282	7 390	11 785
14 to 17 years	5 493	134	157	697	147	1 650	81	767	3 309	2 555
18 to 24 years	19 580	283	292	1 396	464	3 121	229	1 369	10 906	6 409
25 years and over	59 977	1 238	1 115	7 662	1 842	28 560	692	15 918	29 152	46 570

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	683 731	27 705	35 380	103 701	81 566	58 883	14 724	79 363	643 352	124 017
English only	572 829	23 231	31 320	81 959	77 909	9 700	12 769	40 304	576 653	39 572
Chinese	2 204	—	32	227	6	13	33	40	733	55
French	2 182	14	76	154	626	6	29	83	1 511	58
German	1 743	43	26	507	139	31	76	118	1 744	887
Greek	569	—	—	24	13	—	—	58	216	38
Italian	361	5	18	69	25	—	—	4	297	50
Philippine languages	604	17	—	21	—	—	—	41	342	29
Polish	185	—	—	19	—	—	—	16	90	15
Spanish	91 140	4 146	3 299	19 607	1 580	49 017	1 657	38 434	55 248	82 733
Other specified language	10 160	230	538	895	1 098	83	142	204	5 106	517
Unspecified language	1 754	19	71	219	170	13	18	77	1 412	63
Persons 18 years and over	2 157 377	100 561	123 692	394 298	263 780	129 189	72 536	216 679	2 103 702	310 932
English only	1 805 760	89 519	112 487	322 771	244 593	34 276	63 152	121 621	1 905 163	124 057
Chinese	9 351	29	85	1 043	139	9	404	139	4 118	366
French	14 706	237	247	1 728	7 985	174	235	414	7 303	618
German	11 283	458	559	4 244	527	339	522	1 124	8 831	4 126
Greek	2 710	7	32	145	139	35	6	200	1 181	104
Italian	3 432	85	63	397	352	113	231	138	1 748	670
Philippine languages	3 319	220	13	155	151	66	20	332	1 541	351
Polish	2 853	18	45	291	52	141	124	113	831	142
Spanish	257 612	9 117	8 704	55 854	6 479	93 545	6 333	90 736	145 240	176 488
Other specified language	42 346	725	1 302	7 157	2 836	404	1 432	1 594	24 587	3 762
Unspecified language	4 003	146	155	513	527	87	77	268	3 159	248

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	195 940	2 905 353	214 656	99 258	151 752	211 651	283 229	82 636	115 374
Native	187 938	2 684 492	202 865	78 484	148 606	205 782	226 906	79 763	109 541
Foreign born	8 002	220 861	11 791	20 774	3 146	5 869	56 323	2 873	5 833
Naturalized citizen	3 765	69 556	7 131	8 572	1 177	2 570	20 298	1 428	2 933
Not a citizen	4 237	151 305	4 660	12 202	1 969	3 299	36 025	1 445	2 900

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	8 002	220 861	11 791	20 774	3 146	5 869	56 323	2 873	5 833
Europe	1 797	25 774	4 763	211	500	1 167	855	236	334
Austria	37	590	74	—	—	21	19	—	8
Czechoslovakia	37	663	79	—	—	10	41	18	—
France	58	1 480	190	10	6	73	20	27	26
Germany	416	5 655	3 589	65	187	443	266	38	177
Greece	179	1 585	—	—	—	116	25	—	—
Hungary	50	562	51	—	—	6	14	6	—
Ireland	40	551	30	23	8	12	—	8	—
Italy	262	1 514	141	39	44	33	19	—	41
Netherlands	32	1 085	64	—	29	9	6	—	7
Poland	43	1 197	53	—	12	—	23	—	—
Portugal	—	143	26	—	10	24	—	—	—
Sweden	28	276	—	—	—	6	35	6	17
United Kingdom	393	6 986	317	16	144	278	199	110	43
England	313	4 780	254	16	106	165	116	68	29
Northern Ireland	29	102	9	—	—	7	5	—	—
Scotland	49	960	36	—	33	18	45	10	—
Wales	—	142	—	—	—	9	—	—	14
Yugoslavia	54	396	16	7	10	—	7	11	—
U.S.S.R.	50	1 445	12	—	50	10	26	16	22
Asia	1 483	47 940	3 249	93	593	1 739	258	189	309
China	72	4 656	13	—	19	193	51	19	22
India	266	7 763	24	23	79	289	34	51	—
Japan	47	2 473	436	14	19	106	19	14	19
Korea	11	3 013	1 888	9	53	171	42	5	65
Philippines	233	4 150	263	13	34	107	51	27	54
Vietnam	596	11 659	214	—	278	193	—	9	16
North and Central America	3 493	112 596	2 353	18 940	1 263	2 290	51 905	2 093	4 643
Canada	269	5 117	166	57	157	227	339	81	51
Mexico	2 785	93 718	1 239	18 686	1 047	1 892	51 007	1 972	4 501
West Indies	336	8 372	394	123	28	79	338	32	67
Cuba	190	4 481	60	93	12	11	238	17	—
Dominican Republic	35	244	58	—	—	—	25	7	—
Jamaica	42	1 014	86	8	7	17	40	8	55
South America	209	8 605	306	30	72	129	147	67	69
North Africa	7	1 214	—	—	16	14	20	5	7
Other Africa	20	3 684	64	12	50	135	—	—	19
All other countries	111	757	26	—	2	10	30	—	—
Country not reported	832	18 846	1 018	1 488	600	375	3 082	267	430

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	8 002	220 861	11 791	20 774	3 146	5 869	56 323	2 873	5 833
1975 to 1980	2 463	96 129	3 760	4 881	1 493	2 246	13 120	1 144	1 778
1970 to 1974	1 152	46 373	2 197	3 019	426	871	11 705	541	1 693
1965 to 1969	777	24 534	1 560	2 600	194	544	7 161	371	767
1960 to 1964	564	16 011	1 743	1 856	241	496	3 952	221	554
1950 to 1959	1 015	19 420	1 864	3 279	310	808	9 583	267	462
Before 1950	2 031	18 394	667	5 139	482	904	10 802	329	579

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	180 267	2 660 841	194 302	88 899	139 504	193 977	253 336	75 326	104 627
Speak only English at home	158 918	2 219 671	168 141	6 516	134 644	155 214	49 741	63 988	82 633
Speak a language other than English at home	21 349	441 170	26 161	82 383	4 860	38 763	203 595	11 338	21 994
Speak English very well	12 645	228 414	16 569	29 186	2 764	21 591	76 009	6 292	10 433
Speak English well	5 564	115 456	6 741	31 115	946	12 854	66 980	2 834	7 096
Speak English not well or not at all	3 140	97 300	2 851	22 082	1 150	4 318	60 606	2 212	4 465
5 to 13 years	513	14 877	4 705	4 705	32	654	12 161	375	770
14 to 17 years	150	5 343	144	872	81	213	2 326	225	193
18 to 24 years	357	19 223	824	1 674	431	388	4 435	220	622
25 years and over	2 120	57 857	1 607	14 831	606	3 063	41 684	1 392	2 880

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	42 468	641 263	41 072	28 813	32 531	43 613	81 299	17 501	25 126
English only	38 051	534 778	36 559	1 876	31 543	30 981	9 601	13 904	18 432
Chinese	40	2 164	—	—	12	59	—	29	5
French	118	2 064	60	—	55	79	6	58	31
German	111	1 632	536	—	43	101	44	28	51
Greek	21	548	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Italian	22	339	25	22	—	18	38	—	5
Philippine languages	13	591	5	—	—	43	—	—	—
Polish	—	185	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	3 543	87 597	3 323	26 892	529	11 948	71 510	3 456	6 489
Other specified language	475	9 685	501	23	141	270	89	18	66
Unspecified language	74	1 680	49	—	208	66	11	8	47
Persons 18 years and over	137 799	2 019 578	153 230	60 086	106 973	150 364	172 037	57 825	79 501
English only	120 867	1 684 893	131 582	4 640	103 101	124 233	40 140	50 084	64 201
Chinese	142	9 209	70	6	74	464	16	54	22
French	721	13 985	678	18	379	303	62	168	154
German	746	10 537	3 207	48	240	627	375	210	235
Greek	227	2 483	13	27	—	109	33	8	4
Italian	493	2 939	166	48	36	61	63	—	55
Philippine languages	162	3 157	231	—	28	84	25	16	41
Polish	70	2 783	96	—	12	43	141	—	15
Spanish	12 669	244 943	12 676	55 185	2 208	22 941	130 635	7 038	14 328
Other specified language	1 474	40 874	4 395	103	579	1 303	480	162	323
Unspecified language	228	3 775	116	11	316	196	67	85	123

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Native	84 784	1 071 954	89 796	127 019	51 718	75 301	128 366	68 807	170 755	130 664
Foreign born	81 676	995 010	88 594	125 860	51 376	74 484	125 594	67 077	167 087	126 813
Naturalized citizen	3 108	76 944	1 202	1 159	342	817	2 772	1 730	3 668	3 851
Not a citizen	1 472	36 415	584	745	221	524	882	926	1 976	1 854
	1 636	40 529	618	414	121	293	1 890	804	1 692	1 997

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Europe	3 108	76 944	1 202	1 159	342	817	2 772	1 730	3 668	3 851
Austria	392	10 595	368	282	114	168	356	273	831	1 137
Czechoslovakia	19	264	8	42	—	42	30	—	11	20
France	7	236	7	7	—	—	—	23	56	23
Germany	22	607	8	7	—	—	23	5	43	85
Greece	132	4 448	164	110	63	47	101	93	362	483
Hungary	52	176	—	19	—	19	—	9	47	54
Ireland	9	116	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	13
Italy	4	415	—	16	—	6	12	10	12	6
Netherlands	—	477	—	11	—	11	—	5	18	10
Poland	5	170	12	—	—	—	10	—	15	4
Portugal	—	393	15	—	—	—	14	16	6	18
Sweden	—	45	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	15
United Kingdom	—	97	—	6	—	6	10	—	—	—
England	111	2 295	110	40	17	23	113	85	206	332
Northern Ireland	86	1 735	73	22	17	5	58	39	168	292
Scotland	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	16
Wales	19	266	37	—	—	—	48	34	8	—
Yugoslavia	—	30	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12
U.S.S.R.	—	48	—	6	—	6	24	8	11	7
Asia	7	394	29	63	63	—	29	5	44	19
China	396	7 441	246	324	83	241	309	158	433	1 314
India	4	423	5	—	—	—	36	14	22	34
Japan	16	495	4	24	—	—	46	—	27	53
Korea	97	1 298	48	58	7	24	15	99	118	156
Philippines	47	849	3	77	8	69	68	14	82	96
Vietnam	28	1 283	69	21	7	14	49	19	32	115
North and Central America	65	1 133	70	53	42	11	56	24	24	663
Canada	2 103	53 366	416	177	35	142	1 561	1 060	1 900	984
Mexico	26	1 209	193	56	31	25	120	34	156	130
West Indies	2 010	49 912	160	90	4	86	1 363	938	1 669	717
Cuba	12	962	29	21	—	21	48	6	34	100
Dominican Republic	6	559	29	9	—	9	37	6	21	17
Jamaica	6	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
South America	—	142	—	12	—	12	11	—	2	37
North Africa	29	805	15	9	7	2	78	14	33	36
Other Africa	—	214	—	4	—	—	37	14	11	4
All other countries	12	207	6	—	—	—	73	17	82	38
Country not reported	—	223	8	2	—	2	12	15	—	8
	169	3 699	114	298	36	262	317	174	334	311

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
1975 to 1980	3 108	76 944	1 202	1 159	342	817	2 772	1 730	3 668	3 851
1970 to 1974	801	16 451	368	327	126	201	1 241	386	1 072	1 460
1965 to 1969	532	12 166	187	245	27	218	535	304	594	536
1960 to 1964	290	9 841	128	90	35	55	266	190	333	548
1950 to 1959	376	7 370	116	138	65	73	111	138	359	343
Before 1950	568	11 875	198	151	32	119	255	226	481	583
	541	19 241	205	208	57	151	364	486	829	381

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Speak only English at home	78 404	982 460	83 694	116 761	47 369	69 392	118 520	62 432	158 135	120 648
Speak a language other than English at home	61 534	566 810	81 674	114 353	46 629	67 724	113 604	44 418	143 546	111 918
Speak English very well	16 870	415 650	2 020	2 408	740	1 668	4 916	18 014	14 589	8 730
Speak English well	9 358	213 921	1 348	1 623	597	1 032	2 870	9 970	8 867	5 031
Speak English not well or not at all	5 131	137 780	482	576	124	452	998	5 438	3 823	2 593
5 to 13 years	2 381	63 949	190	209	25	184	1 048	2 606	1 899	1 106
14 to 17 years	267	10 731	11	19	—	19	128	455	244	154
18 to 24 years	125	3 176	38	13	—	13	86	169	68	85
25 years and over	210	5 608	30	50	3	47	321	214	393	214
	1 779	44 434	111	127	22	105	513	1 768	1 194	653

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
English only	16 755	251 101	17 648	28 595	11 838	16 757	27 290	15 908	33 248	25 272
Chinese	12 074	139 743	17 334	28 067	11 645	16 422	26 097	11 482	30 412	23 348
French	15	92	—	9	—	—	12	—	10	55
German	32	220	32	70	40	30	21	9	24	27
Greek	39	854	44	57	38	19	55	56	126	102
Italian	13	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Philippine languages	7	129	3	2	2	—	7	—	9	6
Polish	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	27
Spanish	—	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified language	4 457	108 378	166	256	77	179	956	4 284	2 475	1 363
Unspecified language	76	1 301	32	66	5	61	80	53	115	324
	35	228	47	68	22	46	62	24	67	20
Persons 18 years and over	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
English only	61 649	731 359	66 026	88 166	35 531	52 635	91 230	46 524	124 887	95 376
Chinese	49 460	427 067	64 340	86 286	34 984	51 302	87 507	32 936	113 134	88 570
French	74	794	33	16	—	—	35	—	35	189
German	152	2 110	124	214	125	89	140	35	200	244
Greek	258	12 952	293	218	113	105	216	519	917	645
Italian	93	274	—	—	—	—	15	45	72	77
Philippine languages	20	1 060	8	73	32	41	46	37	61	62
Polish	14	784	15	21	7	14	42	8	14	129
Spanish	5	1 762	30	2	—	2	12	46	37	31
Other specified language	11 037	277 214	869	858	148	710	2 558	12 195	8 352	4 458
Unspecified language	479	6 698	183	291	86	205	407	652	1 932	849
	57	644	130	187	36	151	252	51	133	122

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	
Native	99 764
Foreign born	3 184
Naturalized citizen	1 505
Not a citizen	1 679

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	
Europe	3 184
Austria	620
Czechoslovakia	8
France	12
Germany	250
Greece	18
Hungary	6
Ireland	17
Italy	23
Netherlands	35
Poland	15
Portugal	14
Sweden	—
United Kingdom	201
England	155
Northern Ireland	—
Scotland	19
Wales	6
Yugoslavia	—
U.S.S.R.	10
Asia	920
China	12
India	99
Japan	144
Korea	103
Philippines	255
Vietnam	51
North and Central America	1 258
Canada	191
Mexico	982
West Indies	38
Cuba	14
Dominican Republic	—
Jamaica	—
South America	11
North Africa	3
Other Africa	66
All other countries	5
Country not reported	291

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	
1975 to 1980	3 184
1970 to 1974	1 219
1965 to 1969	653
1960 to 1964	238
1955 to 1959	376
Before 1950	441
	257

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	
Speak only English at home	91 608
Speak a language other than English at home	79 481
Speak English very well	12 127
Speak English well	7 109
Speak English not well or not at all	3 428
5 to 13 years	1 590
14 to 17 years	327
18 to 24 years	91
25 years and over	256
	916

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	
English only	19 413
Chinese	15 992
French	—
German	14
Greek	37
Italian	5
Philippine languages	7
Polish	17
Spanish	—
Other specified language	3 134
Unspecified language	196
	18
Persons 18 years and over	
English only	72 195
Chinese	63 489
French	17
German	219
Greek	374
Italian	82
Philippine languages	179
Polish	18
Spanish	7 049
Other specified language	656
Unspecified language	105

Urbanized areas										
Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	
99 764	149 230	379 988	123 606	91 586	83 034	245 736	2 451 342	453 860	61 423	
96 580	145 273	362 090	120 321	88 392	78 937	233 914	2 338 361	358 680	57 497	
3 184	3 957	17 898	3 285	23 194	4 097	11 822	112 981	95 180	3 926	
1 505	1 534	7 060	1 272	8 330	1 230	6 373	41 307	36 758	1 833	
1 679	2 423	10 838	2 013	14 864	2 867	5 449	71 674	58 422	2 093	
3 184	3 957	17 898	3 285	23 194	4 097	11 822	112 981	95 180	3 926	
620	627	3 365	551	307	528	1 527	18 122	7 124	969	
8	6	75	17	10	6	27	466	334	17	
—	15	70	4	—	22	72	382	153	20	
12	26	251	53	19	46	72	976	251	22	
250	248	1 235	137	47	209	443	5 416	4 524	125	
—	18	23	16	8	5	88	605	79	147	
—	6	54	21	—	36	43	483	64	28	
17	20	51	37	10	7	66	409	61	27	
23	21	164	24	25	15	60	751	322	202	
35	18	82	5	—	45	43	495	165	14	
15	36	81	13	27	—	79	727	108	32	
14	—	19	—	—	—	6	27	16	19	
—	—	106	15	10	21	14	274	34	—	
201	124	866	164	87	69	390	5 038	527	178	
155	64	720	106	58	30	266	3 673	375	144	
—	16	7	22	6	—	9	95	—	—	
19	11	48	25	4	25	88	650	90	34	
6	—	33	6	—	—	—	116	6	—	
—	22	8	5	9	—	16	180	16	36	
10	33	99	11	28	9	90	1 086	232	30	
920	1 711	5 118	1 175	176	1 400	1 137	23 976	3 823	568	
12	10	349	52	—	119	109	1 676	163	48	
99	46	302	79	8	158	63	2 815	162	149	
144	116	371	39	27	161	113	1 674	690	23	
103	21	460	29	—	76	84	2 260	1 083	11	
255	26	251	74	61	31	434	2 066	438	152	
51	748	747	426	40	135	75	4 559	224	97	
1 258	1 207	6 581	1 039	20 879	1 258	7 672	55 714	79 421	1 742	
191	154	581	105	86	147	359	4 170	421	136	
982	958	5 248	709	20 618	843	6 984	46 160	78 018	1 373	
38	42	330	157	109	63	234	3 270	313	220	
14	42	191	87	85	52	139	2 493	185	166	
—	—	11	—	—	5	6	91	39	—	
—	—	73	17	9	—	19	171	—	18	
11	28	1 048	62	144	326	170	2 691	525	21	
3	10	282	7	20	111	70	602	58	85	
66	59	245	15	74	152	62	1 569	138	7	
5	7	58	—	—	39	12	608	150	26	
291	275	1 102	425	1 566	274	1 082	8 613	3 709	479	
3 184	3 957	17 898	3 285	23 194	4 097	11 822	112 981	95 180	3 926	
1 219	2 095	7 376	1 558	5 943	2 206	2 504	46 158	22 474	1 155	
653	395	2 658	510	6 120	607	1 561	23 028	17 836	579	
238	206	1 710	207	3 167	347	1 113	13 156	10 822	352	
376	252	1 748	201	2 033	270	904	8 575	11 138	261	
441	440	2 320	233	2 903	324	2 172	11 031	19 367	453	
257	569	2 086	576	3 028	343	3 568	11 033	13 543	1 126	
91 608	136 211	352 886	113 620	81 757	77 418	223 242	2 262 852	411 480	56 823	
79 481	122 358	288 022	106 879	13 232	66 902	130 685	2 026 912	156 490	47 020	
12 127	13 853	64 864	6 741	68 525	10 516	92 557	235 940	254 990	9 803	
7 109	8 045	38 561	3 817	27 147	6 747	51 134	131 591	119 636	5 535	
3 428	3 759	18 427	1 890	20 379	2 652	28 541	58 372	72 909	2 784	
1 590	2 049	7 876	1 034	20 999	1 117	12 882	45 977	62 445	1 484	
327	611	1 345	106	4 307	152	2 132	6 710	10 829	226	
91	157	461	49	756	81	2 192	2 939	2 343	39	
256	256	1 159	221	1 715	229	989	10 203	6 016	131	
916	1 025	4 911	658	14 221	655	9 267	26 125	43 257	1 088	
19 413	30 406	69 202	25 241	26 736	12 432	57 754	524 952	116 440	11 227	
15 992	26 563	54 898	24 177	3 378	10 722	32 596	465 575	37 799	9 581	
—	32	189	6	—	—	40	697	49	16	
14	69	103	111	—	27	49	1 313	58	32	
37	26	375	52	31	62	97	1 394	879	6	
—	—	17	7	—	—	58	209	38	21	
5	18	37	4	—	—	4	252	50	7	
7	—	21	—	—	—	41	328	29	7	
17	—	13	—	—	—	—	80	15	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 134	3 100	12 649	585	23 266	1 436	24 626	49 405	76 949	1 447	
196	527	752	261	43	138	172	4 573	511	81	
18	71	148	36	8	18	71	1 126	63	29	
72 195	105 805	283 684	88 379	55 021	64 986	165 488	1 737 900	295 040	45 596	
63 489	95 795	233 124	82 702	9 854	56 180	98 089	1 561 337	118 691	37 439	
17	61	985	117	—	395	131	3 661	336	63	
219	218	1 343	1 335	120	222	350	6 454	606	269	
374	436	2 582	210	126	479	813	7 779	4 096	214	
82	25	83	86	13	6	193	1 154	104	185	
179	58	275	173	68	223	112	1 566	657	345	
13	122	64	64	51	20	322	1 419	351	116	
18	27	247	10	29	93	102	756	127	47	
7 049	7 840	39 740	2 393	44 604	5 992	63 829	130 482	166 165	6 066	
656	1 190	4 803	1 070	115	1 322	1 311	20 814	3 659	728	
105	142	380	219	41	54	236	2 478	248	124	

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	66 697	2 412 189	88 097	95 038	69 787	175 373	157 402	71 696	101 520	118 673	74 006
Native	57 010	2 207 428	81 126	74 793	67 846	170 178	125 673	69 008	96 269	114 716	71 037
Foreign born	9 687	204 761	6 971	20 245	1 941	5 195	31 729	2 688	5 251	3 957	2 969
Naturalized citizen	3 959	62 124	4 170	8 417	626	2 266	11 759	1 329	2 684	1 586	1 375
Not a citizen	5 728	142 637	2 801	11 828	1 315	2 929	19 970	1 359	2 567	2 371	1 594

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	9 687	204 761	6 971	20 245	1 941	5 195	31 729	2 688	5 251	3 957	2 969
Europe	292	22 808	2 578	198	285	1 077	569	213	261	580	353
Austria	6	511	45	—	—	17	19	—	8	—	7
Czechoslovakia	16	546	—	—	—	10	31	18	—	38	—
France	—	1 360	112	10	6	73	20	27	26	30	22
Germany	119	4 779	2 069	58	128	416	151	20	107	151	115
Greece	—	1 520	—	—	—	116	25	—	—	9	52
Hungary	11	492	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	4	9
Ireland	7	522	4	23	8	8	—	8	—	43	4
Italy	20	1 396	75	39	44	31	12	—	41	27	—
Netherlands	5	851	15	—	24	9	—	—	7	19	5
Poland	8	1 125	26	—	5	66	23	—	—	13	—
Portugal	16	124	14	—	8	24	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	25	253	—	—	—	6	20	6	14	14	—
United Kingdom	24	6 168	138	16	44	252	140	105	43	102	103
England	18	4 259	97	16	38	139	80	63	29	51	78
Northern Ireland	—	89	9	—	—	7	5	27	—	5	—
Scotland	6	828	14	—	6	18	22	10	—	6	19
Wales	—	135	—	—	—	9	—	—	14	4	—
Yugoslavia	—	357	—	7	7	—	7	11	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	1 363	7	—	7	10	20	16	22	11	7
Asia	92	45 681	2 205	93	470	1 603	207	162	305	1 457	389
China	—	4 449	13	—	12	193	44	19	22	—	4
India	18	7 391	12	23	53	284	34	33	—	12	16
Japan	27	2 349	291	14	8	99	19	14	19	3	97
Korea	22	2 909	1 336	9	29	164	35	5	65	49	47
Philippines	7	3 905	231	13	28	55	19	27	54	85	21
Vietnam	—	11 201	94	—	267	193	—	—	16	1 164	65
North and Central America	8 459	104 512	1 216	18 466	830	1 910	28 974	1 978	4 148	1 395	2 010
Canada	65	4 509	81	57	137	225	246	75	51	40	21
Mexico	8 225	87 113	485	18 212	662	1 522	28 310	1 863	4 033	885	1 922
West Indies	146	7 948	277	123	7	79	285	32	40	256	12
Cuba	135	4 297	31	93	7	11	222	17	—	83	6
Dominican Republic	11	227	51	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	938	58	8	—	17	32	8	28	6	—
South America	67	7 966	239	30	45	122	113	67	69	83	29
North Africa	—	1 113	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	8	3 513	44	12	43	135	12	5	19	21	12
All other countries	—	699	26	—	2	10	6	—	—	5	—
Country not reported	769	17 106	656	1 446	259	314	1 828	247	420	401	169

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	9 687	204 761	6 971	20 245	1 941	5 195	31 729	2 688	5 251	3 957	2 969
1975 to 1980	1 885	90 626	2 510	4 759	948	2 039	7 080	1 124	1 422	1 874	801
1970 to 1974	1 698	43 244	1 234	2 889	302	785	6 687	496	1 527	410	501
1965 to 1969	1 003	22 403	953	2 527	85	454	4 153	322	693	220	269
1960 to 1964	642	14 423	989	1 837	168	463	2 264	215	503	267	358
1950 to 1959	1 947	17 821	1 035	3 200	205	683	5 637	223	407	326	512
Before 1950	2 512	16 244	250	5 033	233	771	5 908	308	499	860	528

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	60 196	2 210 830	78 979	85 086	64 115	160 933	141 364	65 440	92 275	109 729	68 407
Speak only English at home	17 413	1 819 745	66 220	5 806	61 394	129 608	31 933	54 891	72 747	99 173	52 556
Speak a language other than English at home	42 783	391 085	12 759	79 280	2 721	31 325	109 431	10 549	19 528	10 556	15 851
Speak English very well	18 011	199 755	7 924	28 053	1 494	17 952	42 880	5 802	9 438	6 410	8 838
Speak English well	13 954	102 234	3 455	29 588	542	10 125	34 726	2 655	6 183	2 810	4 780
Speak English not well or not at all	10 818	89 096	1 380	21 639	685	3 248	31 875	2 092	3 907	1 336	2 233
5 to 13 years	1 749	13 604	134	4 630	26	498	6 363	367	644	153	261
14 to 17 years	536	4 855	57	862	67	130	1 199	208	182	65	120
18 to 24 years	762	17 840	580	1 614	249	334	2 287	220	570	188	205
25 years and over	7 771	52 797	609	14 533	343	2 286	22 026	1 297	2 511	930	1 647

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	17 910	525 086	13 360	27 665	14 587	34 456	43 424	15 193	21 703	24 390	14 468
English only	3 719	430 357	11 626	1 698	14 018	24 616	6 121	11 777	15 906	22 706	10 078
Chinese	13	2 079	—	—	12	59	—	29	5	—	15
French	—	1 818	33	—	44	61	6	52	31	256	32
German	—	1 400	224	—	19	88	27	28	42	54	32
Greek	—	535	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	7	13
Italian	—	327	13	22	—	10	38	—	5	—	7
Philippine languages	—	542	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7
Polish	—	180	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	14 165	77 739	1 119	25 922	263	9 262	37 149	3 289	5 604	653	4 179
Other specified language	8	8 957	299	23	121	234	72	18	63	652	70
Unspecified language	5	1 152	27	—	110	64	11	—	47	62	35
Persons 18 years and over	42 286	1 685 744	65 619	57 421	49 528	126 477	97 940	50 247	70 572	85 339	53 939
English only	13 694	1 389 388	54 594	4 108	47 376	104 992	25 812	43 114	56 841	76 467	42 478
Chinese	9	8 771	51	—	74	464	9	54	22	—	74
French	17	11 881	359	18	180	265	49	153	154	4 103	143
German	143	8 788	1 646	41	129	573	212	162	235	185	203
Greek	8	2 376	7	27	—	102	16	—	4	53	93
Italian	23	2 679	97	48	36	51	32	8	55	120	14
Philippine languages	15	2 972	177	—	22	42	—	16	41	70	14
Polish	24	2 358	51	—	—	41	53	—	8	23	5
Spanish	28 181	216 762	6 428	53 065	1 213	18 565	71 369	6 520	12 810	2 973	10 436
Other specified language	140	36 783	2 180	103	361	1 232	354	135	300	1 223	427
Unspecified language	32	2 986	29	11	125	150	34	85	102	122	52

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**Total persons**

Native
Foreign born
Naturalized citizen
Not a citizen

COUNTRY OF BIRTH**Foreign born persons**

Europe
Austria
Czechoslovakia
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland
Italy
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Sweden
United Kingdom
England
Northern Ireland
Scotland
Wales
Yugoslavia
U.S.S.R.
Asia
China
India
Japan
Korea
Philippines
Vietnam
North and Central America
Canada
Mexico
West Indies
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Jamaica
South America
North Africa
Other Africa
All other countries
Country not reported

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**Foreign born persons**

1975 to 1980
1970 to 1974
1965 to 1969
1960 to 1964
1950 to 1959
Before 1950

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**Persons 5 years and over**

Speak only English at home
Speak a language other than English at home
Speak English very well
Speak English well
Speak English not well or not at all
5 to 13 years
14 to 17 years
18 to 24 years
25 years and over

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**Persons 5 to 17 years**

English only
Chinese
French
German
Greek
Italian
Philippine languages
Polish
Spanish
Other specified language
Unspecified language

Persons 18 years and over

English only
Chinese
French
German
Greek
Italian
Philippine languages
Polish
Spanish
Other specified language
Unspecified language

Urbanized areas—Con.

			Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City— La Marque, Tex.					Wichita Falls, Tex.	
San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.				
944 621	56 416	53 202	63 614	22 124	41 490	109 078	72 718	50 720	134 567	94 684		
872 039	55 437	51 982	62 814	21 950	40 864	105 546	70 512	49 206	131 456	91 276		
72 582	979	1 220	800	174	626	3 532	2 206	1 514	3 111	3 408		
34 142	470	632	459	91	368	1 664	573	777	1 640	1 519		
38 440	509	588	341	83	258	1 868	1 633	737	1 471	1 889		
72 582	979	1 220	800	174	626	3 532	2 206	1 514	3 111	3 408		
9 610	283	317	203	59	144	676	247	223	693	976		
240	8	7	37	—	37	20	28	—	11	14		
208	7	18	—	—	—	10	—	17	41	23		
544	—	5	—	—	—	36	5	5	40	61		
3 973	130	101	60	32	28	237	54	80	298	404		
161	—	—	19	—	19	32	—	9	47	41		
110	—	45	6	—	6	15	—	—	—	13		
388	5	15	6	—	6	—	12	5	12	6		
447	—	7	16	5	11	60	—	—	18	10		
165	10	18	—	—	—	16	10	—	15	4		
375	13	—	8	—	—	11	14	16	6	18		
45	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	7		
83	8	—	6	6	—	9	4	—	—	—		
2 070	82	64	23	—	23	151	92	64	152	301		
1 535	45	55	5	—	5	122	50	23	116	261		
36	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	11	16		
254	37	9	—	—	—	8	42	29	8	—		
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12		
42	—	—	6	—	6	18	17	8	11	7		
387	29	—	22	22	—	20	17	5	36	7		
7 134	229	161	282	74	208	798	209	143	392	1 166		
404	4	—	—	—	—	7	36	7	22	20		
495	5	6	24	—	24	117	46	—	27	53		
1 251	48	30	42	—	42	24	12	99	92	132		
797	—	21	75	6	69	—	21	14	71	96		
1 205	67	11	9	7	2	58	18	11	32	111		
1 088	65	29	53	42	11	434	18	—	24	569		
50 631	343	552	116	8	108	1 570	1 357	932	1 555	919		
1 039	162	20	33	8	25	66	66	29	119	122		
47 467	126	486	67	—	67	1 317	1 230	832	1 386	665		
900	29	5	9	—	9	104	48	6	23	102		
520	29	5	9	—	9	12	37	6	18	19		
53	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	9		
142	—	—	—	—	—	21	11	—	2	37		
758	15	45	9	7	2	95	64	14	33	36		
214	—	—	4	4	—	—	35	14	11	4		
207	6	11	—	—	—	—	73	17	82	38		
169	6	—	2	—	2	77	12	8	—	8		
3 472	68	134	162	—	162	296	192	158	309	254		
72 582	979	1 220	800	174	626	3 532	2 206	1 514	3 111	3 408		
15 572	297	323	223	90	133	1 144	1 082	347	952	1 344		
11 612	169	212	186	17	169	537	485	297	475	499		
9 229	97	151	51	7	44	370	206	160	295	456		
7 001	86	138	94	26	68	263	81	125	316	280		
11 214	153	174	98	7	91	450	136	190	403	539		
17 954	177	222	148	27	121	768	216	395	670	290		
864 637	52 378	48 995	58 292	20 305	37 987	99 706	66 981	46 032	124 526	87 273		
485 644	50 832	42 705	56 927	19 908	37 019	89 593	63 427	31 521	112 977	79 517		
378 993	1 546	6 290	1 365	397	968	10 113	3 554	14 511	11 549	7 756		
195 000	1 087	3 891	903	309	594	6 182	1 935	8 049	6 961	4 355		
125 066	281	1 559	329	73	256	2 409	721	4 366	3 072	2 353		
58 927	178	840	133	15	118	1 522	898	2 096	1 516	1 048		
9 905	11	57	7	—	7	262	122	356	219	142		
2 953	38	61	7	—	7	100	61	159	44	85		
5 319	30	112	33	—	33	200	282	196	336	210		
40 750	99	610	86	15	71	960	433	1 385	917	611		
222 345	10 845	10 662	13 579	4 682	8 897	24 950	14 577	11 448	25 161	17 586		
120 106	10 580	9 281	13 306	4 586	8 720	22 492	13 685	7 923	22 816	15 868		
92	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	—	10	55		
172	25	—	34	19	15	79	15	—	22	15		
604	37	42	6	6	—	78	29	30	90	89		
38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—		
122	3	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	9	6		
91	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	27		
15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
99 689	132	1 289	167	58	109	1 852	749	3 423	2 076	1 225		
1 217	15	43	56	5	51	362	53	48	61	281		
199	43	7	10	8	2	42	34	24	67	20		
642 292	41 533	38 333	44 713	15 623	29 090	74 756	52 404	34 584	99 365	69 687		
365 538	40 252	33 424	43 621	15 322	28 299	67 101	49 742	23 598	90 161	63 649		
773	33	19	4	—	4	47	24	—	33	175		
1 870	99	65	107	79	28	372	98	30	137	196		
7 154	235	338	88	44	44	382	127	350	604	495		
255	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	45	72	56		
953	8	14	34	11	23	119	25	6	48	56		
742	15	11	9	7	2	23	18	8	14	129		
1 401	20	12	—	—	—	12	12	33	37	25		
256 699	638	3 570	528	78	450	5 913	1 927	10 048	7 289	4 066		
6 389	140	867	241	65	176	647	303	425	850	766		
518	93	13	81	17	64	98	128	41	120	74		

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	98 312	149 230	160 113	345 544	56 923	118 102	84 997	44 337	37 272	231 999
Native	95 175	145 273	153 822	328 840	53 191	114 847	63 454	42 476	35 063	220 407
Foreign born	3 137	3 957	6 291	16 704	3 732	3 255	21 543	1 861	2 209	11 592
Naturalized citizen	1 480	1 534	2 081	6 428	1 402	1 245	7 725	676	541	6 236
Not a citizen	1 657	2 423	4 210	10 276	2 330	2 010	13 818	1 185	1 668	5 356

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	3 137	3 957	6 291	16 704	3 732	3 255	21 543	1 861	2 209	11 592
Europe	617	627	1 206	3 018	192	541	299	219	309	1 462
Austria	5	6	24	67	6	17	10	—	6	27
Czechoslovakia	—	15	—	52	—	4	—	22	—	72
France	12	26	78	210	16	53	19	28	18	72
Germany	250	248	420	1 147	65	127	47	57	152	424
Greece	—	18	13	23	6	16	8	—	5	88
Hungary	—	6	21	47	—	21	—	36	—	43
Ireland	17	20	20	32	33	37	10	—	7	66
Italy	23	21	71	154	7	24	25	—	15	55
Netherlands	35	18	6	76	9	5	—	5	40	36
Poland	15	36	35	76	—	13	27	—	—	79
Portugal	14	—	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	6
Sweden	—	—	16	104	7	15	10	13	8	6
United Kingdom	201	124	383	774	31	164	79	33	36	376
England	155	64	303	645	25	106	50	8	22	252
Northern Ireland	—	16	6	7	—	22	6	—	—	9
Scotland	19	11	33	48	6	25	4	11	14	88
Wales	6	—	—	33	—	6	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	22	15	8	—	5	9	—	—	16
U.S.S.R.	10	33	29	99	18	11	28	9	—	90
Asia	896	1 711	2 876	4 629	127	1 168	170	542	852	1 129
China	12	10	243	313	8	52	—	14	105	101
India	99	46	165	280	34	79	8	72	86	63
Japan	138	116	97	332	—	39	21	84	77	113
Korea	93	21	97	351	1	25	—	15	61	84
Philippines	251	26	77	191	47	71	61	11	20	434
Vietnam	49	748	389	715	—	426	40	49	86	75
North and Central America	1 244	1 207	1 392	6 303	2 984	1 035	19 293	829	423	7 525
Canada	191	154	302	523	72	101	79	41	106	316
Mexico	968	958	854	5 115	2 331	709	19 039	741	96	6 893
West Indies	38	42	124	293	545	157	109	27	36	221
Cuba	14	42	66	182	16	87	85	22	30	139
Dominican Republic	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	5	—	6
Jamaica	11	—	8	45	—	17	9	—	—	19
South America	11	28	225	1 040	51	62	144	85	241	170
North Africa	—	10	26	269	—	7	20	18	85	70
Other Africa	66	59	201	245	40	15	74	48	104	62
All other countries	5	7	30	43	6	—	—	6	33	12
Country not reported	288	275	306	1 058	314	416	1 515	105	162	1 072

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	3 137	3 957	6 291	16 704	3 732	3 255	21 543	1 861	2 209	11 592
1975 to 1980	1 198	2 095	3 081	7 039	1 497	1 555	5 582	865	1 327	2 466
1970 to 1974	651	965	904	2 419	969	510	5 512	274	320	1 525
1965 to 1969	232	206	755	1 496	372	207	2 765	149	198	1 071
1960 to 1964	376	252	501	1 629	201	196	1 911	107	163	878
1950 to 1959	429	440	624	2 127	312	213	2 840	164	160	2 144
Before 1950	251	569	426	1 994	381	574	2 933	302	41	3 508

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	90 343	136 211	147 626	321 300	51 473	108 574	75 998	40 394	35 730	210 707
Speak only English at home	78 391	122 358	137 804	259 178	43 121	101 999	12 413	33 595	32 127	120 585
Speak a language other than English at home	11 952	13 853	9 822	62 122	8 352	6 575	63 585	6 799	3 603	90 122
Speak English very well	6 987	8 045	6 325	36 599	4 567	3 682	25 775	4 059	2 587	49 738
Speak English well	3 394	3 759	2 505	17 787	1 944	1 867	18 731	1 832	814	27 692
Speak English not well or not at all	1 571	2 049	992	7 736	1 841	1 026	19 079	908	202	12 692
5 to 13 years	323	611	63	1 320	352	104	3 788	142	10	2 089
14 to 17 years	91	157	93	459	112	49	679	79	2	494
18 to 24 years	256	256	247	1 149	340	221	1 564	136	93	963
25 years and over	901	1 025	589	4 808	1 037	652	13 048	551	97	9 146

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	19 131	30 406	33 156	60 189	12 672	23 882	24 397	8 883	3 396	53 920
English only	15 763	26 563	31 605	46 529	10 313	22 846	3 227	7 407	3 172	29 496
Chinese	—	32	72	158	11	6	—	14	13	40
French	14	69	114	82	53	97	6	13	16	37
German	36	26	62	332	34	52	31	22	40	83
Greek	—	—	15	15	18	6	—	—	—	58
Italian	5	18	25	16	9	7	—	—	—	4
Philippine languages	17	—	9	21	—	—	4	—	—	41
Polish	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	3 093	3 100	915	12 271	2 149	579	21 078	1 334	92	23 918
Other specified language	191	527	309	631	57	255	43	75	63	172
Unspecified language	12	71	39	121	21	34	8	18	—	71
Persons 18 years and over	71 212	105 805	114 470	261 111	38 801	84 692	51 601	31 511	32 334	156 787
English only	62 628	95 795	106 199	212 649	32 808	79 153	9 186	26 188	28 955	91 089
Chinese	17	61	834	955	37	117	—	121	274	131
French	216	218	458	1 200	352	1 266	120	76	146	343
German	369	436	586	2 399	174	203	119	190	283	765
Greek	7	25	66	76	18	86	13	—	6	193
Italian	82	58	164	244	19	171	68	198	25	99
Philippine languages	179	13	41	78	41	61	51	5	15	322
Polish	18	27	75	220	19	6	29	80	13	102
Spanish	6 946	7 840	3 934	38 502	4 946	2 361	41 871	4 030	1 878	62 229
Other specified language	645	1 190	1 982	4 438	292	1 066	103	598	710	1 284
Unspecified language	105	142	131	350	95	202	41	25	29	230

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons -----
 Native -----
 Foreign born -----
 Naturalized citizen -----
 Not a citizen -----

Foreign born persons

Europe.....

Austria.....

Czechoslovakia.....

France.....

Germany.....

Greece.....

Hungary.....

Ireland.....

Italy.....

Netherlands.....

Poland.....

Portugal.....

Sweden.....

United Kingdom.....

England.....

Northern Ireland.....

Scotland.....

Wales.....

Yugoslavia.....

U.S.S.R.....

Asia.....

China.....

India.....

Japan.....

Korea.....

Philippines.....

Vietnam.....

North and Central America.....

Canada.....

Mexico.....

West Indies.....

Cuba.....

Dominican Republic.....

Jamaica.....

South America.....

North Africa.....

Other Africa.....

All other countries.....

Country not reported.....

Foreign born persons.

1975 to 1980 _____
1970 to 1974 _____
1965 to 1969 _____
1960 to 1964 _____
1950 to 1959 _____
Before 1950 _____

Persons 5 years and over

Speak only English at home _____
 Speak a language other than English at home _____
 Speak English very well _____
 Speak English well _____
 Speak English not well or not at all _____

5 to 13 years _____
 14 to 17 years _____
 18 to 24 years _____
 25 years and over _____

Persons 5 to 17 years

English only _____
Chinese _____
French _____
German _____
Greek _____
Italian _____
Philippine languages _____
Polish _____
Spanish _____
Other specified language _____
Unspecified language _____

Persons 18 years and over

English only	-----
Chinese	-----
French	-----
German	-----
Greek	-----
Italian	-----
Philippine languages	-----
Polish	-----
Spanish	-----
Other specified language	-----
Unspecified language	-----

Places—Con.

			El Paso city		Fort Worth city		Galveston city		Grand Prairie city		
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban			Total	Urban	Gorland city		Harlingen city
904 074	23 884	24 075	425 259	424 991	385 166	61 902	61 423	138 857	71 457	43 543	
849 162	23 541	20 078	334 352	334 091	366 854	57 960	57 497	133 663	68 697	37 153	
54 912	343	3 997	90 907	90 900	18 312	3 942	3 926	5 194	2 760	6 390	
19 766	211	1 577	35 396	35 389	6 240	1 849	1 833	2 067	966	2 522	
35 146	132	2 420	55 511	55 511	12 072	2 093	2 093	3 127	1 794	3 868	
54 912	343	3 997	90 907	90 900	18 312	3 942	3 926	5 194	2 760	6 390	
6 679	129	20	6 759	6 752	2 386	976	969	1 180	401	218	
203	8	3	328	328	54	17	17	14	—	6	
203	7	—	153	153	36	20	20	42	23	8	
437	—	—	251	251	94	22	22	44	19	—	
1 762	67	12	4 249	4 242	720	125	125	353	138	80	
333	—	—	79	79	35	147	147	29	7	—	
217	—	—	64	64	51	28	28	23	26	11	
121	—	—	61	61	86	27	27	33	—	—	
289	—	—	302	302	107	202	202	47	—	20	
186	10	—	153	153	27	14	14	82	28	5	
433	13	—	90	90	93	32	32	39	—	—	
15	—	—	10	10	6	—	—	6	—	16	
117	—	—	34	34	15	19	19	21	—	23	
1 508	24	—	499	499	774	185	178	349	111	14	
1 121	15	—	360	360	585	151	144	205	100	8	
35	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	
200	9	—	85	85	113	34	34	65	11	6	
38	—	—	6	6	13	—	—	14	—	—	
77	—	—	16	16	20	36	36	—	—	—	
727	22	—	224	224	98	30	30	27	29	—	
8 390	90	58	3 548	3 548	2 581	568	568	1 504	552	77	
591	4	30	163	163	111	48	48	118	10	—	
1 045	5	8	162	162	280	149	149	290	63	18	
584	16	11	640	640	180	23	23	88	—	27	
712	—	9	913	913	128	11	11	260	12	7	
796	31	—	422	422	187	152	152	104	122	7	
1 595	29	—	207	207	775	97	97	278	197	—	
32 060	79	3 703	76 030	76 030	11 164	1 742	1 742	1 831	1 496	5 510	
1 781	59	—	399	399	343	136	136	269	46	37	
27 817	32	3 578	74 774	74 774	10 039	1 373	1 373	1 190	1 368	5 306	
1 743	—	—	262	262	300	220	220	151	35	146	
1 419	—	—	177	177	161	166	166	131	35	135	
28	—	—	32	32	17	18	18	—	—	11	
119	—	—	—	—	14	21	21	—	—	—	
1 052	—	19	514	514	334	85	85	141	56	55	
322	—	—	58	58	80	7	7</				

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	1 595 167
Native	1 439 590
Foreign born	155 577
Naturalized citizen	45 483
Not a citizen	110 094

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	155 577
Europe	15 236
Austria	361
Czechoslovakia	470
France	934
Germany	2 935
Greece	1 111
Hungary	331
Ireland	337
Italy	1 109
Netherlands	466
Poland	922
Portugal	74
Sweden	146
United Kingdom	3 628
England	2 537
Northern Ireland	59
Scotland	445
Wales	86
Yugoslavia	284
U.S.S.R.	1 128
Asia	32 035
China	3 131
India	4 693
Japan	1 928
Korea	1 942
Philippines	2 409
Vietnam	7 833
North and Central America	82 882
Canada	2 681
Mexico	70 997
West Indies	5 270
Cuba	3 097
Dominican Republic	107
Jamaica	705
South America	6 133
North Africa	769
Other Africa	3 037
All other countries	449
Country not reported	13 908

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	155 577
1975 to 1980	71 415
1970 to 1974	32 057
1965 to 1969	16 086
1960 to 1964	10 732
1950 to 1959	12 954
Before 1950	12 333

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	1 469 622
Speak only English at home	1 177 321
Speak a language other than English at home	292 301
Speak English very well	141 739
Speak English well	77 803
Speak English not well or not at all	72 759
5 to 13 years	10 777
14 to 17 years	3 826
18 to 24 years	15 257
25 years and over	42 899

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	325 391
English only	256 723
Chinese	1 369
French	1 144
German	801
Greek	359
Italian	221
Philippine languages	382
Polish	124
Spanish	57 617
Other specified language	5 954
Unspecified language	697
Persons 18 years and over	1 144 231
English only	920 598
Chinese	6 205
French	8 420
German	5 880
Greek	1 787
Italian	2 086
Philippine languages	1 829
Polish	1 868
Spanish	166 552
Other specified language	26 995
Unspecified language	2 011

Places—Con.

Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Langview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
1 595 167	109 943	46 296	91 449	62 762	173 979	66 281	24 921	67 053	70 525
1 439 590	105 300	41 805	71 478	60 885	168 813	51 243	24 452	65 623	67 930
155 577	4 643	4 491	19 971	1 877	5 166	15 038	469	1 430	2 595
45 483	1 588	2 748	8 308	608	2 251	4 988	204	649	1 329
110 094	3 055	1 743	11 663	1 269	2 915	10 050	265	781	1 266
155 577	4 643	4 491	19 971	1 877	5 166	15 038	469	1 430	2 595
15 236	856	1 827	198	260	1 062	403	59	309	213
361	19	37	—	—	17	10	—	14	—
470	19	6	—	—	10	25	—	13	18
934	49	105	10	6	73	13	—	—	27
2 935	262	1 451	58	122	410	113	15	119	20
1 111	46	—	—	—	116	12	—	5	—
331	53	—	—	—	6	5	—	5	—
337	6	4	23	8	8	—	—	49	8
1 109	31	68	39	44	31	12	—	—	—
466	11	—	—	10	9	—	—	11	—
922	8	26	—	—	66	—	—	6	—
74	—	—	—	8	24	—	—	—	—
146	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
3 628	217	86	16	44	243	104	20	75	105
2 537	170	58	16	38	130	51	14	32	63
59	—	9	—	—	7	5	—	—	27
445	22	14	—	6	18	15	6	12	10
86	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—
284	11	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	11
1 128	19	—	—	7	10	6	43	6	16
32 035	1 571	1 616	69	470	1 603	120	39	457	162
3 131	96	6	—	12	193	14	7	6	19
4 693	217	12	23	53	284	26	—	27	33
1 928	136	187	8	8	99	—	—	43	14
1 942	180	1 051	9	29	164	14	12	79	5
2 409	177	119	13	28	55	10	—	126	27
7 833	86	87	—	267	193	—	6	98	—
82 882	1 615	632	18 233	803	1 896	13 562	195	543	1 885
2 681	138	29	57	122	225	111	7	93	75
70 997	1 370	262	18 003	655	1 508	13 189	165	351	1 770
5 270	71	138	99	7	79	190	16	53	32
3 097	35	18	69	7	11	183	—	40	17
107	—	45	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
705	6	20	8	—	17	—	7	—	8
6 133	142	109	30	33	122	84	22	9	67
769	35	—	—	—	14	12	5	5	5
3 037	82	17	12	43	135	—	7	6	—
449	5	—	—	2	10	6	—	33	—
13 908	318	290	1 429	259	314	845	99	62	247
155 577	4 643	4 491	19 971	1 877	5 166	15 038	469	1 430	2 595
71 415	2 427	1 603	4 698	948	2 039	3 973	199	477	1 051
32 057	589	738	2 827	291	779	3 288	69	258	496
16 086	457	599	2 495	70	454	1 975	35	161	314
10 732	267	619	1 812	135	454	1 209	33	172	215
12 954	450	760	3 138	205	676	2 307	41	231	211
12 333	453	172	5 001	228	764	2 286	92	131	308
1 469 622	101 746	40 635	81 853	57 699	159 652	59 810	22 991	61 449	64 383
1 177 321	92 397	33 029	4 754	55 140	128 626	17 490	22 173	57 802	54 185
292 301	9 349	7 606	77 099	2 559	31 026	42 320	818	3 647	10 198
141 739	5 466	4 873	26 574	1 363	17 733	16 698	394	2 463	5 650
77 803	2 491	1 889	29 090	521	10 073	12 646	234	841	2 565
72 759	1 392	844	21 435	675	3 220	12 976	190	343	1 983
10 777	171	100	4 586	26	498	2 637	—	50	351
3 826	98	51	853	67	130	491	7	8	174
15 257	410	216	1 597	249	334	1 058	72	80	220
42 899	713	477	14 399	333	2 258	8 790	111	205	1 238
325 391	23 843	8 142	26 434	12 744	34 023	17 804	5 111	17 534	14 866
256 723	21 835	6 894	1 291	12 212	24 328	3 661	4 957	16 556	11 611
1 369	62	—	—	12	59	—	—	—	29
1 144	44	12	—	44	61	6	6	25	52
801	97	159	—	19	88	27	17	37	28
359	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	13	—
221	5	7	22	—	10	13	—	—	—
382	6	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
124	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 617	1 571	805	25 098	239	9 117	14 035	105	750	3 128
5 954	170	246	23	114	234	51	12	92	18
697	53	—	—	104	64	11	14	61	—
1 144 231	77 903	32 493	55 419	44 955	125 629	42 006	17 880	43 915	49 517
920 598	70 562	26 135	3 463	42 928	104 298	13 829	17 216	41 246	42 574
6 205	129	35	—	74	464	9	—	21	54
8 420	379	188	18	167	265	29	103	75	153
5 880	381	1 051	41	123	573	122	12	194	156
1 787	27	7	27	—	102	16	—	5	—
2 086	47	50	48	36	51	23	—	22	8
1 829	120	107	—	22	42	—	—	51	16
1 868	22	45	—	12	41	31	—	22	—
166 552	4 687	3 394	51 726	1 126	18 411	27 747	411	1 889	6 336
26 995	1 392	1 463	85	342	1 232	181	100	351	135
2 011	157	18	11	125	150	19	38	39	85

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	90 027	23 628	112 560	21 381
Native	85 018	23 335	106 185	17 218
Foreign born	5 009	293	6 375	4 163
Naturalized citizen	2 558	144	1 770	1 137
Not a citizen	2 451	149	4 605	2 391

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	5 009	293	6 375	4 163
Europe	254	61	593	44
Austria	8	8	—	6
Czechoslovakia	—	—	6	—
France	26	7	23	—
Germany	107	35	179	18
Greece	—	—	94	—
Hungary	—	6	10	—
Ireland	—	—	17	—
Italy	34	5	36	—
Netherlands	7	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	14	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—
Sweden	14	—	—	—
United Kingdom	43	—	130	20
England	29	—	98	13
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	26	7
Wales	14	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	16	—
U.S.S.R.	22	—	13	—
Asia	294	146	1 071	12
China	22	11	36	—
India	—	22	242	—
Japan	19	—	58	—
Korea	65	57	57	12
Philippines	43	5	28	—
Vietnam	16	26	411	—
North and Central America	3 994	67	3 953	3 800
Canada	51	24	134	19
Mexico	3 879	30	3 046	3 755
West Indies	40	—	500	26
Cuba	—	—	291	73
Dominican Republic	—	—	59	14
Jamaica	28	—	7	20
South America	52	—	240	10
North Africa	7	—	42	—
Other Africa	19	—	14	—
All other countries	—	—	26	—
Country not reported	367	19	423	297

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	5 009	293	6 375	4 163
1975 to 1980	1 548	77	2 714	698
1970 to 1974	1 468	38	1 583	778
1965 to 1969	655	34	698	553
1960 to 1964	488	29	506	260
1950 to 1959	373	70	417	964
Before 1950	477	45	457	910

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	81 984	21 612	101 843	19 003
Speak only English at home	63 429	20 452	85 418	2 414
Speak a language other than English at home	18 555	1 160	16 425	16 589
Speak English very well	8 840	671	8 952	5 958
Speak English well	5 906	361	4 351	5 584
Speak English not well or not at all	3 809	128	3 122	5 047
5 to 13 years	617	28	522	1 026
14 to 17 years	182	—	143	59
18 to 24 years	551	19	552	401
25 years and over	2 459	81	1 905	3 398

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	19 320	5 427	24 775	6 317
English only	13 693	5 238	20 401	306
Chinese	5	—	19	—
French	31	31	125	61
German	35	22	32	—
Greek	—	—	22	—
Italian	5	—	4	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—
Spanish	5 455	74	3 792	5 990
Other specified language	63	45	322	21
Unspecified language	33	17	58	—
Persons 18 years and over	62 664	16 185	77 068	12 686
English only	49 736	15 214	65 017	2 108
Chinese	22	15	83	—
French	138	434	454	13
German	212	48	378	35
Greek	4	—	87	—
Italian	48	13	98	—
Philippine languages	30	5	27	—
Polish	8	—	48	—
Spanish	12 111	245	9 836	10 491
Other specified language	280	200	898	34
Unspecified language	75	11	142	5

Places—Con.

				Plano city						
Odeessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city	
90 027	23 628	112 560	21 381	72 329	72 169	61 251	72 480	73 240	785 809	
85 018	23 335	106 185	17 218	69 711	69 551	58 379	68 904	70 275	720 933	
5 009	293	6 375	4 163	2 618	2 618	2 872	3 576	2 965	64 876	
2 558	144	1 770	1 772	1 137	1 137	990	1 277	1 371	29 373	
2 451	149	4 605	2 391	1 481	1 481	1 882	2 299	1 594	35 503	
5 009	293	6 375	4 163	2 618	2 618	2 872	3 576	2 965	64 876	
254	61	593	44	580	580	276	1 045	349	6 827	
8	8	—	6	—	—	—	33	5	185	
—	—	6	—	5	5	9	6	7	173	
26	7	23	—	15	15	10	77	22	332	
107	35	179	18	211	211	60	317	115	2 755	
—	—	94	—	18	18	23	23	52	139	
—	6	10	—	7	7	9	14	9	81	
—	—	17	—	14	14	8	18	4	318	
34	5	36	—	45	45	12	76	—	345	
7	—	—	—	6	6	19	34	5	126	
—	—	14	—	13	13	—	33	—	319	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	
14	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	64	
43	—	130	20	175	175	51	303	99	1 426	
29	—	98	13	114	114	14	200	74	1 078	
—	—	—	—	12	12	5	—	—	25	
—	—	26	7	41	41	—	16	19	154	
14	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	22	
—	—	16	—	7	7	—	19	—	12	
22	—	13	—	5	5	11	70	7	362	
294	146	1 071	12	816	816	1 139	1 468	389	5 096	
22	11	36	—	183	183	—	168	4	327	
—	22	242	—	70	70	6	155	16	439	
19	—	58	—	66	66	3	137	97	864	
65	57	57	12	52	52	6	227	47	557	
43	5	28	—	37	37	65	141	21	613	
16	26	411	—	90	90	965	135	65	819	
3 994	67	3 953	3 800	811	811	1 071	526	2 010	48 416	
51	24	134	19	167	167	38	259	21	708	
3 879	30	3 046	3 755	454	454	701	144	1 922	46 138	
40	—	500	26	158	158	153	68	12	620	
—	—	291	6	73	73	73	49	6	374	
—	—	59	20	14	14	—	—	6	41	
28	—	7	—	24	24	6	—	—	87	
52	—	240	10	158	158	59	130	29	600	
7	—	42	—	35	35	—	28	—	148	
19	—	14	—	33	33	6	32	12	187	
—	—	26	—	64	64	—	73	—	128	
367	19	423	297	116	116	310	204	169	3 112	
5 009	293	6 375	4 163	2 618	2 618	2 872	3 576	2 965	64 876	
1 548	77	2 714	698	809	809	1 539	1 493	801	13 872	
1 468	38	1 583	778	543	543	285	629	501	10 579	
655	34	698	553	526	526	163	417	269	7 965	
488	29	506	260	240	240	134	339	354	5 716	
373	70	417	964	328	328	141	381	512	9 796	
477	45	457	910	172	172	610	317	528	16 948	
81 984	21 612	101 843	19 003	65 546	65 407	56 423	67 383	67 705	718 107	
63 429	20 452	85 418	2 414	61 785	61 646	49 432	63 043	51 927	361 552	
18 555	1 160	16 425	16 589	3 761	3 761	6 991	4 340	15 778	356 555	
8 840	671	8 952	5 958	2 232	2 232	3 867	2 908	8 774	178 790	
5 906	361	4 351	5 584	960	960	1 971	917	4 771	120 363	
3 809	128	3 122	5 047	569	569	1 153	515	2 233	57 402	
617	28	522	1 026	92	92	153	92	261	9 647	
182	—	143	222	59	59	65	19	120	2 797	
551	19	552	401	84	84	159	41	205	5 111	
2 459	81	1 905	3 398	334	334	776	363	1 647	39 847	
19 320	5 427	24 775	6 317	20 565	20 512	12 714	18 597	14 392	185 614	
13 693	5 238	20 401	306	19 591	19 538	11 473	17 549	10 022	87 690	
5	—	19	—	36	36	—	106	15	16	
31	31	125	—	61	61	98	79	32	107	
35	22	32	—	59	59	41	78	32	335	
—	—	22	—	17	17	5	—	13	26	
5	—	4	—	36	36	—	26	7	86	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	7	49	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	
5 455	74	3 792	5 990	628	628	517	386	4 159	96 242	
63	45	322	21	92	92	523	277	70	900	
33	17	58	—	45	45	57	51	35	148	
62 664	16 185	77 068	12 686	44 981	44 895	43 709	48 786	53 313	532 493	
49 736	15 214	65 017	2 108	42 194	42 108	37 959	45 494	41 905	273 862	
22	15	83	—	232	232	—	346	74	612	
138	434	454	13	128	128	2 501	215	132	1 271	
212	48	378	35	254	254	69	349	197	5 197	
4	—	87	—	43	43	18	41	93	232	
48	13	98	—	72	72	68	99	14	799	
30	5	27	—	25	25	39	89	14	353	
8	—	48	—	21	21	—	18	5	1 169	
12 111	245	9 836	10 491	1 446	1 446	2 057	1 105	10 400	243 739	
280	200	898	34	530	530	910	948	427	4 872	
75	11	142	5	36	36	88	82	52	387	

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	17 988	30 413	42 483	31 271	41 403	40 812	70 501	50 695	101 262	94 201
Native	15 365	29 783	41 482	30 800	39 665	39 082	68 306	49 181	98 720	90 804
Foreign born	2 623	630	1 001	471	1 738	1 730	2 195	1 514	2 542	3 397
Naturalized citizen	1 167	257	558	298	746	738	562	777	1 316	1 510
Not a citizen	1 456	373	443	173	992	992	1 633	737	1 226	1 887

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	2 623	630	1 001	471	1 738	1 730	2 195	1 514	2 542	3 397
Europe	42	152	286	113	153	153	240	223	542	971
Austria	—	—	7	30	13	13	28	—	11	14
Czechoslovakia	8	—	18	—	7	7	—	17	35	23
France	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	5	33	61
Germany	26	61	70	21	36	36	54	80	218	401
Greece	—	—	—	14	23	23	—	9	34	41
Hungary	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Ireland	—	5	15	6	—	—	12	5	12	6
Italy	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	14	10
Netherlands	—	—	18	—	6	6	10	—	13	4
Poland	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	16	6	18
Portugal	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sweden	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	58	64	23	39	39	92	64	125	299
England	—	30	55	5	39	39	50	23	94	259
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	16
Scotland	—	28	9	—	—	—	42	29	8	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	6	10	10	17	8	6	7
U.S.S.R.	—	7	—	—	14	14	13	5	36	7
Asia	15	139	117	143	463	463	209	143	270	1 166
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	7	22	20
India	—	—	6	17	23	23	46	—	27	53
Japan	—	32	24	42	11	11	12	99	85	132
Korea	15	—	21	39	—	—	21	14	11	96
Philippines	—	36	11	—	19	19	18	11	5	111
Vietnam	—	36	29	11	282	282	18	—	22	569
North and Central America	2 345	260	413	62	826	826	1 357	932	1 314	917
Canada	—	130	6	20	7	7	66	29	95	122
Mexico	2 345	94	378	35	722	722	1 230	832	1 179	665
West Indies	—	29	—	—	49	49	48	6	18	100
Cuba	—	29	—	—	—	—	37	6	18	17
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	21	21	11	—	—	37
South America	—	15	45	—	37	37	64	14	23	36
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	14	11	4
Other Africa	—	—	6	—	—	—	73	17	64	38
All other countries	—	6	—	—	71	71	12	8	—	8
Country not reported	221	51	134	153	174	166	192	158	282	250

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	2 623	630	1 001	471	1 738	1 730	2 195	1 514	2 542	3 397
1975 to 1980	431	199	217	111	645	645	1 082	347	847	1 344
1970 to 1974	473	102	190	122	337	337	485	297	376	499
1965 to 1969	328	94	124	44	225	225	206	160	207	452
1960 to 1964	147	56	127	41	84	84	81	125	257	278
1950 to 1959	425	91	127	57	204	204	136	190	311	536
Before 1950	819	88	216	96	243	235	205	395	544	288

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	16 093	28 221	39 293	28 713	37 837	37 281	65 014	46 007	93 815	86 841
Speak only English at home	2 751	27 244	34 452	28 104	33 231	32 732	61 528	31 496	84 360	79 090
Speak a language other than English at home	13 342	977	4 841	609	4 606	4 549	3 486	14 511	9 455	7 751
Speak English very well	4 683	710	2 981	409	2 721	2 686	1 894	8 049	5 600	4 353
Speak English well	5 141	165	1 226	139	1 175	1 153	694	4 366	2 537	2 350
Speak English not well or not at all	3 518	102	634	61	710	710	898	2 096	1 318	1 048
5 to 13 years	585	11	49	—	148	148	122	356	181	142
14 to 17 years	194	38	51	7	9	9	61	159	44	85
18 to 24 years	192	7	77	24	69	69	282	196	293	210
25 years and over	2 547	46	457	30	484	484	433	1 385	800	611

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	5 103	5 630	8 336	6 542	9 198	9 093	14 218	11 448	17 544	17 492
English only	673	5 430	7 330	6 411	8 087	7 982	13 343	7 923	15 620	15 774
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	10	55
French	—	18	—	12	24	24	15	—	14	15
German	—	24	42	—	32	32	29	—	53	89
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	7	—
Italian	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	27
Polish	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	4 425	89	921	96	784	784	732	3 423	1 752	1 225
Other specified language	—	13	43	23	231	231	53	48	44	281
Unspecified language	5	43	—	—	5	5	34	24	35	20
Persons 18 years and over	10 990	22 591	30 957	22 171	28 639	28 188	50 796	34 559	76 271	69 349
English only	2 078	21 814	27 122	21 693	25 144	24 750	48 185	23 573	68 740	63 316
Chinese	—	—	13	—	37	37	24	—	33	175
French	—	87	50	14	130	116	90	30	102	196
German	25	91	307	42	85	85	120	350	496	492
Greek	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	45	66	56
Italian	—	8	14	13	6	6	25	6	38	56
Philippine languages	—	10	11	—	12	12	18	8	5	129
Polish	15	8	12	—	—	—	12	33	37	25
Spanish	8 859	441	2 610	211	2 795	2 752	1 910	10 048	6 117	4 064
Other specified language	—	89	812	142	359	359	303	425	570	766
Unspecified language	6	43	6	56	44	44	109	41	67	74

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	294 562	14 465	17 209	65 351	35 149	19 399	15 398	31 676	285 119	48 947
Children ever born.....	114 118	5 495	7 267	15 315	14 433	6 926	2 740	13 959	103 573	17 644
Per 1,000 women.....	387	380	422	234	411	357	178	441	363	360
Women ever married.....	113 516	5 777	7 341	17 593	13 773	5 609	4 070	12 481	105 168	15 797
Children ever born.....	94 614	4 925	6 552	12 741	12 013	6 145	2 289	12 174	84 513	15 502
Per 1,000 women.....	833	853	893	724	872	1 096	562	975	804	981
Women 25 to 34 years.....	306 587	10 356	14 773	53 455	29 306	16 392	6 718	27 052	280 192	39 591
Children ever born.....	443 898	17 423	23 736	65 186	50 160	34 663	9 437	47 946	408 873	69 415
Per 1,000 women.....	1 448	1 682	1 607	1 219	1 712	2 115	1 405	1 772	1 459	1 753
Women ever married.....	264 464	9 413	13 433	44 136	26 921	14 088	5 958	23 819	243 504	33 820
Children ever born.....	427 939	17 176	23 450	63 891	48 712	33 778	9 167	46 906	394 714	67 168
Per 1,000 women.....	1 618	1 825	1 746	1 448	1 809	2 398	1 539	1 969	1 621	1 966
Women 35 to 44 years.....	189 337	7 384	9 928	28 810	21 035	10 818	3 864	17 529	187 300	26 978
Children ever born.....	494 865	19 912	26 108	73 670	59 550	40 537	10 526	54 641	473 450	85 388
Per 1,000 women.....	2 614	2 697	2 630	2 557	2 831	3 747	2 724	3 117	2 528	3 165
Women ever married.....	180 972	7 109	9 670	27 462	20 306	9 956	3 737	16 764	179 465	25 357
Children ever born.....	488 475	19 832	25 980	73 104	58 864	39 895	10 403	54 344	468 288	83 899
Per 1,000 women.....	2 699	2 790	2 687	2 662	2 899	4 007	2 784	3 242	2 609	3 309
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons.....	3 101 293	139 192	173 699	536 688	375 497	209 727	93 588	326 228	2 974 805	479 899
In households.....	3 063 222	131 239	170 351	511 135	370 528	207 742	84 458	321 899	2 926 113	467 431
Family householder: Male.....	676 167	32 828	41 150	107 992	87 968	41 167	17 159	70 942	660 899	94 366
Female.....	124 470	4 224	6 093	21 238	14 525	8 084	2 460	11 650	125 430	20 679
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	158 641	4 396	6 843	33 677	12 623	3 639	7 311	10 239	132 155	11 766
Female.....	139 435	7 553	10 080	33 317	16 538	5 895	5 563	11 897	158 021	14 204
Spouse.....	667 203	32 783	41 077	107 409	87 330	40 217	17 026	69 367	655 242	92 389
Child.....	1 062 276	42 293	56 079	160 771	130 211	93 185	23 080	124 527	984 274	200 810
Other relatives.....	141 144	4 665	5 365	19 683	15 785	12 873	3 280	17 330	125 890	25 154
Nonrelatives.....	93 886	2 497	3 664	27 048	5 548	2 682	8 579	5 947	84 202	8 063
Persons per household.....	2.79	2.68	2.65	2.60	2.81	3.53	2.60	3.07	2.72	3.31
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.15	3.17	3.23	3.28	3.97	3.21	3.56	3.25	3.77
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	800 637	37 052	47 243	129 230	102 493	49 251	19 619	82 592	786 329	115 045
With own children under 18 years.....	453 954	18 561	24 552	69 418	53 451	30 086	9 905	46 896	423 333	71 826
With own children under 6 years.....	213 290	9 116	11 758	32 384	24 009	15 673	4 954	23 134	186 296	35 501
Married-couple families.....	669 074	32 664	40 860	107 704	87 044	40 357	16 948	69 792	656 233	93 393
With own children under 18 years.....	375 689	16 112	20 749	56 792	44 749	25 179	8 612	39 638	346 381	58 432
With own children under 6 years.....	187 387	8 310	10 370	27 897	21 112	13 726	4 539	20 484	161 733	30 512
Female householder, no husband present.....	102 398	3 535	5 095	16 902	12 533	7 378	1 935	10 170	105 046	18 309
With own children under 18 years.....	66 499	2 057	3 296	10 866	7 648	4 288	1 152	6 206	66 695	11 989
With own children under 6 years.....	21 940	669	1 200	3 890	2 539	1 744	379	2 195	21 223	4 443
Subfamilies.....	22 714	820	898	3 095	2 949	2 399	514	3 639	23 345	4 971
With own children under 18 years.....	18 486	727	775	2 432	2 560	1 882	425	2 983	19 318	4 113
Married-couple subfamilies.....	7 814	214	230	1 315	861	1 188	136	1 510	7 392	1 988
With own children under 18 years.....	3 586	121	107	652	472	671	47	854	3 365	1 130
Mother-child subfamilies.....	13 486	561	576	1 593	1 937	1 089	332	1 973	14 540	2 833
Persons under 18 years.....	943 916	38 631	50 007	142 390	111 717	80 538	21 052	109 549	871 103	168 967
Percent living with two parents.....	77.3	80.2	80.3	76.5	77.6	78.2	78.4	77.8	76.5	76.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	1 346 169	54 967	73 606	208 839	152 734	71 359	31 586	129 634	1 268 880	182 087
Never widowed or divorced.....	943 421	40 418	49 958	147 978	106 875	58 593	24 486	94 604	858 774	139 549
Known to have been: Widowed.....	36 241	1 558	2 031	4 747	4 761	2 541	653	3 415	33 723	5 182
Divorced.....	372 188	13 197	21 967	56 791	41 784	10 457	6 545	32 082	382 339	37 993
Widowed and divorced.....	5 681	206	350	677	686	232	98	467	5 956	637
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families.....	800 637	37 052	47 243	129 230	102 493	49 251	19 619	82 592	786 329	115 045
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	687 818	29 655	39 400	105 346	79 024	34 116	15 448	66 018	662 315	87 629
Unemployed.....	13 651	455	783	2 026	3 436	2 338	223	1 796	10 003	4 402
Not in labor force.....	99 168	6 942	7 060	21 858	20 033	12 797	3 948	14 778	114 011	23 014
Married-couple families.....	669 074	32 664	40 860	107 704	87 044	40 357	16 948	69 792	656 233	93 393
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	593 367	26 898	34 751	90 542	70 003	29 988	13 845	56 735	575 570	75 570
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	318 933	14 566	18 631	57 492	31 139	13 734	8 327	28 650	329 722	31 372
Wife unemployed.....	9 846	573	521	1 507	1 502	693	239	1 065	9 345	2 318
Wife not in labor force.....	264 588	11 759	15 599	31 543	37 362	15 561	5 279	28 699	228 667	41 880
Husband unemployed.....	10 058	314	684	1 570	2 640	1 879	173	1 467	6 967	3 437
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 222	134	364	864	1 148	627	64	551	3 967	1 423
Wife unemployed.....	561	13	33	612	1 192	193	26	97	361	185
Wife not in labor force.....	4 275	167	227	672	1 300	1 059	83	819	2 639	1 829
Husband not in labor force.....	65 649	5 452	5 425	15 592	14 401	8 490	2 930	9 911	81 531	14 386
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 366	1 226	1 178	4 294	2 777	1 452	1 034	2 356	21 525	2 995
Wife unemployed.....	647	41	59	117	142	114	55	73	625	142
Wife not in labor force.....	46 636	4 185	4 188	11 181	11 482	6 924	1 841	7 482	59 381	11 249
Female householder, no husband present.....	102 398	3 535	5 095	16 902	12 533	7 378	1 935	10 170	105 046	18 309
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	73 850	2 190	3 761	11 586	7 255	3 355	1 250	5 793	76 494	10 186
Unemployed.....	2 716	67	69	413	659	334	43	311	2 438	846
Not in labor force.....	25 832	1 278	1 265	4 903	4 619	3 689	642	4 066	26 114	7 277
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters.....	38 071	7 953	3 348	25 553	4 969	1 985	9 130	4 329	48 692	12 468
Inmate of mental hospital.....	718	127	24	1 270	—	—	—	100	1 658	142
Inmate of home for the aged.....	10 783	1 201	842	4 444	2 122	912	476	1 735	17 295	822
Inmate of other institution.....	12 656	1 502	312	2 154	401	288	58	867	7 723	1 032
In military quarters.....	180	1 489	—	913	—	382	—	857	1 907	8 334
In college dormitory.....	9 622	3 319	1 897	16 005	1 459	250	8 548	132	16 217	1 194
Other, in group quarters.....	4 112	235	273	767	987	153	48	638	3 892	944

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
Women 15 to 24 years	17 829	276 733	22 478	10 049	13 826	26 258	27 115	7 838	11 513
Children ever born.....	7 690	106 428	12 382	3 845	5 926	8 154	9 597	3 392	5 891
Per 1,000 women.....	431	385	551	383	429	311	354	433	512
Women ever married	6 559	106 957	12 490	2 969	5 825	9 142	8 093	3 470	5 843
Children ever born.....	6 015	88 599	11 360	3 426	5 003	7 380	8 636	3 062	5 409
Per 1,000 women.....	917	828	910	1 154	859	807	1 067	882	926
Women 25 to 34 years	16 532	290 055	17 389	7 439	11 601	18 076	22 283	7 306	9 871
Children ever born.....	25 518	418 380	29 071	15 229	19 953	29 287	46 217	11 888	18 360
Per 1,000 women.....	1 544	1 442	1 672	2 047	1 720	1 620	2 074	1 627	1 860
Women ever married	14 527	249 937	16 293	6 338	10 716	16 239	18 796	6 710	9 297
Children ever born.....	24 691	403 248	28 715	14 871	19 319	28 818	45 116	11 719	18 177
Per 1,000 women.....	1 700	1 613	1 762	2 346	1 803	1 775	2 400	1 746	1 955
Women 35 to 44 years	11 419	177 918	10 376	5 164	8 476	10 925	14 112	4 639	6 364
Children ever born.....	31 507	463 358	28 637	18 756	24 050	30 864	53 953	12 220	17 811
Per 1,000 women.....	2 759	2 604	2 760	3 632	2 837	2 825	3 823	2 634	2 799
Women ever married	10 937	170 035	10 152	4 655	8 262	10 525	13 023	4 513	6 234
Children ever born.....	31 110	457 365	28 451	18 581	23 683	30 650	53 383	12 208	17 660
Per 1,000 women.....	2 844	2 690	2 803	3 992	2 866	2 912	4 099	2 705	2 833

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	195 940	2 905 353	214 656	99 258	151 732	211 651	283 229	82 636	115 374
In households.....	192 966	2 870 256	189 882	98 099	148 482	200 777	281 386	82 236	114 519
Family householder: Male.....	43 674	632 493	46 993	17 854	35 165	46 628	55 435	20 153	28 511
Female.....	8 628	115 842	6 116	4 213	6 024	6 629	9 704	2 380	3 446
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	8 166	150 475	6 534	1 456	5 307	9 250	3 958	3 090	4 384
Female.....	8 807	130 628	7 469	2 398	7 607	10 324	7 011	3 854	4 293
Spouse.....	43 778	623 425	46 366	17 478	34 878	45 837	54 178	20 305	28 025
Child.....	66 418	995 858	66 195	46 842	49 624	67 704	130 912	27 922	39 686
Other relatives.....	8 685	132 459	5 687	7 046	7 223	7 852	17 498	3 060	4 269
Nonrelatives.....	4 810	89 076	4 522	812	2 654	6 553	2 690	1 472	1 905
Persons per household.....	2.79	2.79	2.83	3.78	2.74	3.70	3.70	2.79	2.82
Persons per family.....	3.27	3.34	3.23	4.23	3.23	3.28	4.11	3.28	3.25

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	52 302	748 335	53 109	22 067	41 189	53 257	65 139	22 533	31 957
With own children under 18 years.....	27 979	425 975	30 997	14 382	20 982	28 871	40 364	12 034	17 460
With own children under 6 years.....	12 338	200 952	16 830	7 497	9 580	14 136	21 352	5 786	8 736
Married-couple families	43 430	625 644	46 799	17 411	34 780	45 944	54 378	20 064	27 992
With own children under 18 years.....	22 816	352 873	26 646	12 158	17 583	24 668	34 344	10 564	15 160
With own children under 6 years.....	10 529	176 858	15 042	6 765	8 484	12 787	19 049	5 268	8 002
Female householder, no husband present	7 232	95 166	4 994	3 844	5 218	5 649	8 875	1 994	3 017
With own children under 18 years.....	4 376	62 123	3 635	1 966	2 912	3 560	5 335	1 260	1 930
With own children under 6 years.....	1 587	20 353	1 508	674	1 009	1 173	2 052	429	622
Subfamilies	1 678	21 036	957	1 474	1 361	1 529	3 597	479	763
With own children under 18 years.....	1 425	17 061	712	1 065	1 157	1 254	2 878	401	583
Married-couple subfamilies	436	7 378	414	820	438	435	1 993	126	299
With own children under 18 years.....	183	3 403	169	411	234	160	1 274	48	719
Mother-child subfamilies	1 159	12 327	480	608	826	1 520	343	343	421
Persons under 18 years	58 141	885 775	61 426	39 172	44 779	61 287	111 192	24 811	35 873
Percent living with two parents.....	75.0	77.5	80.8	79.2	75.5	79.6	80.3	82.6	82.3

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	80 438	1 265 731	93 189	33 336	61 006	85 079	95 835	36 869	52 772
Never widowed or divorced.....	54 213	889 208	70 296	28 257	42 126	62 161	80 542	26 385	36 750
Known to have been: Widowed.....	2 474	33 767	2 097	1 016	2 153	2 188	3 003	1 222	1 441
Divorced.....	24 055	348 133	21 060	4 118	17 125	21 077	12 538	9 482	14 863
Widowed and divorced.....	304	5 377	264	55	398	347	249	220	292

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	52 302	748 335	53 109	22 067	41 189	53 257	65 139	22 533	31 957
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	42 089	645 729	43 506	15 756	32 342	44 470	45 051	20 190	27 915
Unemployed.....	1 282	12 369	1 142	781	775	900	3 043	241	276
Not in labor force.....	8 931	90 237	8 461	5 530	8 072	7 887	17 045	2 102	3 766
Married-couple families	43 430	625 644	46 799	17 411	34 780	45 944	54 378	20 064	27 992
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	36 031	557 336	39 711	13 848	28 550	39 208	39 987	18 428	24 970
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	19 676	299 257	18 441	5 729	14 622	21 889	18 551	9 411	11 552
Wife unemployed.....	717	9 129	2 202	278	671	575	1 263	189	291
Wife not in labor force.....	15 638	248 950	19 068	7 841	13 257	16 744	20 173	8 828	13 127
Husband unemployed.....	984	9 074	735	632	527	695	2 509	192	172
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	492	4 730	382	174	229	409	709	92	59
Wife unemployed.....	72	489	74	55	17	24	339	7	8
Wife not in labor force.....	420	3 855	279	403	281	262	1 461	93	105
Husband not in labor force.....	6 415	59 234	6 353	2 931	5 703	6 041	11 882	1 444	2 850
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 844	16 522	1 607	479	1 253	1 764	1 903	401	847
Wife unemployed.....	84	563	70	37	48	93	181	—	14
Wife not in labor force.....	4 487	42 149	4 676	2 415	4 402	4 184	9 798	1 043	1 989
Female householder, no husband present	7 232	95 166	4 994	3 844	5 218	5 649	8 875	1 994	3 017
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 687	48 843	2 927	1 596	2 935	4 047	4 092	1 446	2 164
Unemployed.....	213	2 503	309	105	249	174	475	44	79
Not in labor force.....	2 132	23 700	1 748	2 143	2 034	1 428	4 308	504	774

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 974	35 097	24 774	1 159	3 270	10 874	1 843	400	855
Inmate of mental hospital.....	150	568	7	—	2	13	11	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	814	9 969	1 951	441	1 326	866	961	241	380
Inmate of other institution.....	327	12 329	928	597	76	926	93	99	166
In military quarters.....	42	138	21 246	—	—	682	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	828	8 794	531	—	1 820	7 393	481	—	252
Other, in group quarters.....	813	3 299	111	121	46	994	297	60	57

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	SMSA's—Con. Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
Women 15 to 24 years	9 074	104 903	7 702	10 630	4 408	6 222	11 831	6 655	18 121	12 434
Children ever born.....	2 848	37 556	2 966	5 216	2 710	2 506	4 804	2 529	6 418	4 764
Per 1,000 women.....	314	358	385	491	615	403	406	380	354	383
Women ever married	3 334	35 487	3 230	4 382	1 970	2 412	4 477	2 733	5 766	5 207
Children ever born.....	2 570	32 510	2 709	4 207	2 145	2 062	4 110	2 299	5 088	4 253
Per 1,000 women.....	771	916	839	960	1 089	855	918	841	882	817
Women 25 to 34 years	6 657	90 810	6 667	9 999	4 090	5 909	10 092	5 818	12 245	10 098
Children ever born.....	10 840	147 340	11 010	18 860	8 051	10 809	17 635	9 659	20 642	16 778
Per 1,000 women.....	1 628	1 623	1 651	1 886	1 968	1 829	1 747	1 660	1 686	1 662
Women ever married	6 083	77 999	6 197	9 044	3 693	5 351	9 058	5 374	10 935	9 211
Children ever born.....	10 720	143 107	10 867	17 759	7 488	10 271	17 156	9 493	19 919	16 533
Per 1,000 women.....	1 762	1 835	1 754	1 964	2 028	1 919	1 894	1 766	1 822	1 795
Women 35 to 44 years	4 451	60 208	5 025	6 818	2 699	4 119	7 377	3 933	8 587	7 106
Children ever born.....	11 918	175 118	13 242	19 169	7 931	11 238	20 063	11 562	22 944	18 713
Per 1,000 women.....	2 678	2 909	2 635	2 812	2 938	2 728	2 720	2 940	2 672	2 633
Women ever married	4 282	56 993	4 829	6 494	2 596	3 898	7 159	3 748	8 221	6 945
Children ever born.....	11 846	173 538	13 149	18 767	7 841	10 926	19 736	11 441	22 705	18 670
Per 1,000 women.....	2 766	3 045	2 723	2 890	3 020	2 803	2 757	3 053	2 762	2 688

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	84 784	1 071 954	89 796	127 019	51 718	75 301	128 366	68 807	170 755	130 664
In households.....	80 985	1 038 414	87 484	125 277	51 161	74 116	125 856	67 998	163 263	123 033
Family householder: Male.....	19 204	221 655	22 307	29 206	11 899	17 307	30 300	15 990	37 261	30 337
Female.....	3 015	47 183	3 216	5 784	2 334	3 450	4 826	2 083	7 281	4 754
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 926	33 446	2 925	3 709	1 263	2 446	4 281	2 245	6 897	4 527
Female.....	5 158	47 418	5 588	6 963	2 736	4 227	6 542	2 486	10 327	7 141
Spouse.....	19 086	219 356	22 088	28 893	11 814	17 079	30 237	15 881	36 509	30 018
Child.....	26 389	397 436	27 233	43 714	18 218	25 496	42 259	25 048	51 959	40 259
Other relatives.....	3 220	52 478	2 874	5 607	2 438	3 169	5 002	3 151	7 454	3 951
Nonrelatives.....	1 987	19 442	1 253	1 401	459	942	2 409	1 114	5 575	2 046
Persons per household.....	2.67	2.97	2.57	2.74	2.81	2.70	2.74	2.98	2.64	2.63
Persons per family.....	3.19	3.49	3.05	3.24	3.28	3.20	3.21	3.44	3.15	3.12

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	22 219	268 838	25 523	34 990	14 233	20 757	35 126	18 073	44 542	35 091
With own children under 18 years.....	11 173	152 210	11 938	17 916	7 478	10 438	17 665	10 135	21 656	17 687
With own children under 6 years.....	5 269	70 974	5 081	7 934	3 359	4 575	7 930	4 903	10 322	8 123
Married-couple families	19 023	219 575	22 285	28 874	11 757	17 117	30 062	15 734	36 978	30 284
With own children under 18 years.....	9 438	122 868	10 248	14 252	5 925	8 327	14 819	8 813	17 450	14 966
With own children under 6 years.....	4 757	60 677	4 495	6 502	2 749	3 753	6 909	4 481	8 657	7 164
Female householder, no husband present	2 536	41 237	2 776	5 153	2 057	3 096	4 136	1 832	6 389	4 055
With own children under 18 years.....	1 486	26 194	1 467	3 225	1 353	1 872	2 518	1 104	3 873	2 408
With own children under 6 years.....	456	9 365	529	1 334	560	774	887	360	1 561	850
Subfamilies	600	10 115	555	1 159	513	646	931	542	1 497	738
With own children under 18 years.....	502	8 400	466	1 037	462	575	800	444	1 259	618
Married-couple subfamilies	174	4 257	173	237	106	131	265	201	453	288
With own children under 18 years.....	76	2 542	84	115	55	60	134	103	215	168
Mother-child subfamilies	406	5 332	338	815	353	460	615	290	947	406
Persons under 18 years	23 135	340 595	23 770	38 853	16 187	22 666	37 136	22 283	45 868	35 288
Percent living with two parents.....	79.4	75.5	80.6	71.0	70.6	71.2	78.4	81.3	72.7	79.7

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	32 857	412 505	35 011	48 624	19 578	29 046	50 897	28 735	62 039	53 439
Never widowed or divorced.....	22 861	301 637	23 930	33 239	13 873	19 366	36 037	22 049	43 975	36 440
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 077	11 779	1 044	1 867	728	1 139	1 812	772	1 897	1 647
Divorced.....	9 152	100 902	10 174	13 827	5 079	8 748	13 310	6 021	16 498	15 637
Widowed and divorced.....	233	1 813	137	309	102	207	262	107	331	285

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	22 219	268 838	25 523	34 990	14 233	20 757	35 126	18 073	44 542	35 091
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 726	203 363	19 129	24 554	9 919	14 635	27 483	15 369	33 336	28 060
Unemployed.....	304	5 880	459	1 100	580	520	605	206	869	435
Not in labor force.....	4 189	59 595	5 935	9 336	3 734	5 602	7 038	2 498	10 337	6 396
Married-couple families	19 023	219 575	22 285	28 874	11 757	17 117	30 062	15 734	36 978	30 284
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	15 512	175 826	17 211	21 021	8 543	12 478	24 254	13 903	28 678	24 925
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 290	88 279	9 913	10 615	3 887	6 728	13 056	6 754	16 267	13 372
Wife unemployed.....	299	3 771	354	635	217	418	488	171	576	373
Wife not in labor force.....	5 923	83 776	6 944	9 771	4 439	5 332	10 710	6 978	11 835	11 180
Husband unemployed.....	222	4 149	342	771	480	391	447	155	676	391
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	93	1 849	248	421	219	202	198	48	377	188
Wife unemployed.....	10	284	15	53	21	32	41	7	40	35
Wife not in labor force.....	119	2 016	79	397	240	157	208	100	259	168
Husband not in labor force.....	3 289	39 600	4 732	6 982	2 734	4 248	5 361	1 676	7 624	4 768
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	750	8 287	1 092	1 627	588	1 039	1 415	297	1 881	1 163
Wife unemployed.....	28	304	11	46	7	39	37	23	67	25
Wife not in labor force.....	2 511	31 009	3 629	5 309	2 139	3 170	3 909	1 356	5 676	3 770
Female householder, no husband present	2 536	41 237	2 776	5 153	2 057	3 096	4 136	1 832	6 389	4 055
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 747	22 687	1 663	2 937	1 133	1 804	2 717	1 146	3 969	2 659
Unemployed.....	65	1 545	104	203	76	127	135	51	174	195
Not in labor force.....	724	17 005	1 009	2 013	848	1 165	1 284	635	2 246	1 201

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	3 799	33 540	2 312	1 742	557	1 185	2 510	809	7 492	7 631
Inmate of mental hospital.....	648	1 447	11	31	14	17	45	33	—	595
Inmate of home for the aged.....	509	5 732	1 185	1 030	419	611	1 030	408	2 698	1 378
Inmate of other institution.....	243	1 860	42	645	116	529	250	270	431	160
In military quarters.....	1 163	19 001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 802
In college dormitory.....	1 150	3 107	977	—	—	—	747	—	4 097	501
Other, in group quarters.....	86	2 393	97	36	8	28	438	98	266	195

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Women 15 to 24 years	11 621	13 853	48 101	12 054	8 752	14 437	24 039	237 026	46 559	5 988
Children ever born.....	4 298	6 448	11 076	4 760	2 968	2 500	10 142	87 298	16 640	2 721
Per 1,000 women.....	370	465	230	395	339	173	422	368	357	454
Women ever married.....	4 546	6 493	13 066	4 237	2 578	3 668	9 439	86 903	15 049	1 798
Children ever born.....	3 813	5 801	8 982	3 588	2 633	2 095	8 786	69 662	14 620	1 768
Per 1,000 women.....	839	893	687	847	1 021	571	931	802	971	983
Women 25 to 34 years	7 739	13 041	40 123	10 175	7 384	5 809	21 202	236 987	37 566	5 191
Children ever born.....	12 400	20 925	44 970	15 403	16 061	8 097	34 784	336 536	65 125	6 514
Per 1,000 women.....	1 602	1 605	1 121	1 514	2 175	1 394	1 641	1 420	1 734	1 255
Women ever married.....	6 921	11 813	31 985	9 027	6 457	5 140	18 606	203 431	32 013	4 084
Children ever born.....	12 239	20 644	43 912	14 714	15 680	7 829	34 006	323 322	62 935	6 116
Per 1,000 women.....	1 768	1 748	1 373	1 630	2 428	1 523	1 828	1 589	1 966	1 498
Women 35 to 44 years	5 083	8 350	19 554	6 503	4 883	3 286	13 464	153 640	25 524	2 935
Children ever born.....	13 708	22 204	48 634	18 411	18 832	8 988	40 377	386 910	80 192	8 254
Per 1,000 women.....	2 697	2 659	2 487	2 831	3 857	2 735	2 999	2 518	3 142	2 812
Women ever married.....	4 875	8 136	18 403	6 142	4 459	3 172	12 928	146 639	23 953	2 727
Children ever born.....	13 708	22 076	48 228	17 986	18 430	8 865	40 190	382 383	78 798	8 158
Per 1,000 women.....	2 812	2 713	2 621	2 928	4 133	2 795	3 109	2 608	3 290	2 992

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	99 764	149 230	379 988	123 606	91 586	83 034	245 736	2 451 342	453 860	61 423
In households.....	92 368	147 676	361 606	120 795	91 082	73 968	242 305	2 416 529	442 083	59 207
Family householder: Male.....	22 570	35 446	72 125	26 846	16 871	14 616	53 472	532 441	89 036	11 200
Female.....	3 129	5 523	17 132	5 832	3 789	2 181	9 292	111 283	19 992	3 917
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 368	5 913	27 937	5 258	1 642	6 792	8 667	117 567	11 374	3 872
Female.....	5 343	9 106	27 337	6 882	2 306	5 125	9 654	136 150	13 699	4 761
Spouse.....	22 509	35 363	71 859	26 503	16 725	14 471	52 103	528 303	87 155	11 323
Child.....	29 817	48 479	109 093	40 776	42 521	19 594	91 624	807 273	188 936	18 356
Other relatives.....	3 434	4 810	14 080	6 015	5 910	2 965	12 456	108 439	24 061	3 406
Nonrelatives.....	2 198	3 036	22 077	2 683	1 318	8 224	5 037	75 073	7 830	2 372
Persons per household.....	2.68	2.64	2.50	2.70	3.70	2.58	2.99	2.69	3.30	2.49
Persons per family.....	3.17	3.16	3.19	3.24	4.15	3.20	3.49	3.24	3.75	3.19

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	25 699	40 969	89 257	32 678	20 660	16 797	62 764	643 724	109 028	15 117
With own children under 18 years.....	13 322	21 343	47 549	16 569	13 440	8 509	35 642	347 172	67 900	7 438
With own children under 6 years.....	6 792	10 418	22 678	7 584	7 138	4 373	17 459	153 508	33 517	3 324
Married-couple families	22 474	35 206	72 136	26 424	16 571	14 399	52 637	528 501	88 177	11 146
With own children under 18 years.....	11 403	17 865	37 482	13 090	11 066	7 381	29 824	278 386	55 024	5 242
With own children under 6 years.....	6 140	9 135	18 952	6 384	6 142	3 999	15 324	131 216	28 712	2 469
Female householder, no husband present	2 651	4 647	13 685	5 059	3 456	1 739	8 067	93 487	17 750	3 320
With own children under 18 years.....	1 612	3 039	8 908	3 061	2 100	1 015	4 974	59 926	11 612	1 947
With own children under 6 years.....	536	1 114	3 305	1 030	873	338	1 780	19 283	4 308	765
Subfamilies	605	777	1 966	1 030	1 058	483	2 590	19 635	4 717	643
With own children under 18 years.....	524	677	1 549	924	822	397	2 124	16 367	3 922	549
Married-couple subfamilies	157	196	773	204	547	124	1 004	6 007	1 900	143
With own children under 18 years.....	76	96	356	98	311	38	538	2 739	1 105	49
Mother-child subfamilies	407	504	1 073	794	453	313	1 485	12 470	2 667	477
Persons under 18 years	27 569	43 425	96 304	35 227	36 565	18 048	80 248	713 442	158 820	15 827
Percent living with two parents.....	78.3	79.3	73.2	71.6	77.5	77.6	77.5	74.8	76.3	61.9

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	40 007	63 732	147 092	47 885	31 807	27 297	99 516	1 047 694	172 084	21 500
Never widowed or divorced.....	29 374	42 981	101 487	32 857	26 431	21 246	71 344	702 628	131 829	13 898
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 069	1 779	3 381	1 673	1 064	568	2 533	28 455	4 911	872
Divorced.....	9 749	19 286	42 749	13 586	4 422	5 573	26 050	321 809	35 949	6 847
Widowed and divorced.....	185	314	525	231	110	90	411	5 198	605	117

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	25 699	40 969	89 257	32 678	20 660	16 797	62 764	643 724	109 028	15 117
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 254	34 086	73 049	25 190	14 623	13 186	50 912	545 139	83 080	11 243
Unemployed.....	352	696	1 449	1 013	965	188	1 330	8 365	4 112	367
Not in labor force.....	4 093	6 187	14 759	6 475	5 072	3 423	10 522	90 220	21 836	3 507
Married-couple families	22 474	35 206	72 136	26 424	16 571	14 399	52 637	528 501	88 177	11 146
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	19 139	29 839	60 980	21 489	12 645	11 803	44 607	460 661	71 408	8 686
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 605	16 013	39 685	10 679	5 528	7 088	23 127	270 354	29 767	5 176
Wife unemployed.....	481	433	1 047	471	319	219	805	7 555	2 195	202
Wife not in labor force.....	8 053	13 393	20 248	10 339	6 798	4 496	20 675	182 752	39 446	3 308
Husband unemployed.....	220	592	1 093	660	735	137	1 035	5 692	3 183	235
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	104	333	659	368	259	55	409	3 312	1 343	135
Wife unemployed.....	11	33	59	45	66	17	52	287	185	5
Wife not in labor force.....	105	226	375	247	410	65	574	2 093	1 655	95
Husband not in labor force.....	3 115	4 775	10 063	4 275	3 191	2 459	6 995	62 148	13 586	2 225
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	772	1 037	3 176	875	591	860	1 822	17 188	2 855	837
Wife unemployed.....	19	59	90	53	75	37	51	466	124	32
Wife not in labor force.....	2 324	3 679	6 797	3 347	2 525	1 562	5 122	44 494	10 607	1 356
Female householder, no husband present	2 651	4 647	13 685	5 059	3 456	1 739	8 067	93 487	17 750	3 320
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 733	3 461	9 678	2 916	1 639	1 090	4 863	48 536	9 925	2 096
Unemployed.....	63	69	322	312	163	35	265	2 151	818	79
Not in labor force.....	855	1 117	3 685	1 831	1 654	614	2 939	22 800	7 007	1 145

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	7 396	1 554	18 382	2 811	504	9 066	3 431	34 813	11 777	2 216
Inmate of mental hospital.....	41	24	934	—	—	—	96	776	142	111
Inmate of home for the aged.....	740	805	3 365	824	404	476	1 280	12 873	822	149
Inmate of other institution.....	1 572	287	1 818	328	54	58	756	5 645	363	313
In military quarters.....	1 489	—	913	—	—	—	842	1 907	8 334	42
In college dormitory.....	3 319	188	10 687	1 446	—	8 484	102	9 950	1 194	828
Other, in group quarters.....	235	250	665	213	46	48	355	3 662	922	773

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.

FERTILITY

	Harlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Women 15 to 24 years	6 105	233 426	10 484	9 619	6 477	23 057	15 045	6 663	10 103	11 273	8 225
Children ever born.....	2 275	87 855	6 330	3 740	2 546	6 673	4 840	2 782	4 972	4 408	2 438
Per 1,000 women.....	373	376	604	389	393	289	322	418	492	391	296
Women ever married	1 723	87 753	6 616	2 869	2 896	7 748	4 283	2 788	5 079	4 242	3 010
Children ever born.....	1 976	71 980	5 900	3 327	2 203	5 961	4 365	2 490	4 529	3 633	2 172
Per 1,000 women.....	1 147	820	892	1 160	761	769	1 019	893	892	856	722
Women 25 to 34 years	5 299	246 768	6 568	7 153	5 698	15 238	12 792	6 370	8 716	8 679	5 867
Children ever born.....	10 424	344 205	10 448	14 668	9 144	23 670	24 747	10 266	15 887	14 700	9 532
Per 1,000 women.....	1 967	1 395	1 591	2 051	1 605	1 553	1 935	1 612	1 823	1 694	1 625
Women ever married	4 431	209 515	6 147	6 101	5 283	13 573	10 885	5 799	8 199	7 931	5 343
Children ever born.....	10 106	330 185	10 305	14 365	8 878	23 242	24 225	10 097	15 723	14 335	9 412
Per 1,000 women.....	2 281	1 576	1 676	2 355	1 680	1 712	2 226	1 741	1 918	1 807	1 762
Women 35 to 44 years	3 202	147 561	3 332	4 946	4 084	8 696	8 109	3 940	5 604	6 238	3 820
Children ever born.....	11 467	377 717	8 695	17 914	11 318	24 063	28 876	10 277	15 586	17 926	10 350
Per 1,000 women.....	3 581	2 560	2 610	3 622	2 771	2 767	3 561	2 608	2 781	2 874	2 709
Women ever married	2 987	140 283	3 278	4 449	4 013	8 348	7 454	3 814	5 482	6 008	3 678
Children ever born.....	11 324	372 386	8 674	17 739	11 272	23 852	28 611	10 265	15 435	17 735	10 278
Per 1,000 women.....	3 791	2 655	2 646	3 987	2 809	2 857	3 838	2 691	2 816	2 952	2 794

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	66 697	2 412 189	88 097	95 038	69 787	175 373	157 402	71 696	101 520	118 673	74 006
In households.....	65 290	2 393 626	86 944	94 194	68 416	165 443	156 159	71 342	100 800	117 441	70 552
Family householder: Male.....	13 326	514 325	16 409	16 996	16 410	37 707	31 238	17 150	25 022	28 161	16 465
Female.....	2 750	103 129	2 189	4 148	2 652	5 842	5 822	2 160	3 203	4 884	2 847
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 199	136 507	2 790	1 380	2 708	8 549	2 621	2 862	4 051	4 048	2 707
Female.....	2 451	117 042	1 556	2 312	3 399	9 324	4 389	3 603	4 049	5 421	4 612
Spouse.....	12 994	507 828	16 403	16 706	16 346	37 013	30 729	17 251	24 574	28 141	16 375
Child.....	27 741	820 536	23 598	45 001	22 821	54 024	70 160	24 120	34 366	40 290	22 653
Other relatives.....	4 029	113 371	1 668	6 865	2 661	6 800	9 410	2 767	3 756	5 014	2 963
Nonrelatives.....	800	80 888	2 331	786	1 419	6 184	1 790	1 429	1 779	1 482	1 930
Persons per household.....	3.31	2.75	2.92	3.79	2.72	2.69	3.54	2.77	2.77	2.76	2.64
Persons per family.....	3.78	3.33	3.24	4.24	3.19	3.25	3.98	3.29	3.22	3.22	3.18

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	16 076	617 454	18 598	21 144	19 062	43 549	37 060	19 310	28 225	33 045	19 312
With own children under 18 years.....	9 353	349 848	11 890	13 800	9 912	23 286	22 316	10 251	15 292	16 325	9 660
With own children under 6 years.....	4 852	165 072	7 420	7 264	4 590	11 622	11 879	4 823	7 678	7 134	4 556
Married-couple families	13 092	508 851	16 508	16 587	16 243	37 115	30 769	17 057	24 561	27 914	16 334
With own children under 18 years.....	7 727	285 016	10 319	11 609	8 299	19 594	18 682	8 948	13 157	13 502	8 041
With own children under 6 years.....	4 239	143 569	6 752	6 544	4 046	10 415	10 386	4 377	6 971	6 215	4 084
Female householder, no husband present	2 504	84 874	1 712	3 779	2 242	5 025	5 311	1 823	2 814	4 173	2 404
With own children under 18 years.....	1 446	55 630	1 317	1 939	1 370	3 184	3 251	1 115	1 818	2 501	1 406
With own children under 6 years.....	564	18 357	573	668	476	1 069	1 302	374	603	827	428
Subfamilies	715	17 495	292	1 460	453	1 323	1 894	422	653	991	542
With own children under 18 years.....	647	14 352	238	1 051	414	1 126	1 561	365	497	809	444
Married-couple subfamilies	260	6 041	121	820	142	355	1 016	105	245	338	156
With own children under 18 years.....	192	2 898	67	411	103	158	683	48	89	156	58
Mother-child subfamilies	431	10 412	150	594	258	861	858	307	382	617	366
Persons under 18 years	24 411	726 445	22 478	37 617	20 259	48 896	59 462	21 449	30 948	33 334	20 067
Percent living with two parents.....	75.1	76.2	81.5	78.8	77.2	78.1	79.2	82.0	81.3	77.1	78.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	22 302	1 044 667	39 170	31 880	29 617	69 923	53 989	31 339	46 217	46 982	28 552
Never widowed or divorced.....	18 179	731 714	30 855	26 959	20 691	50 518	44 483	22 342	32 220	33 171	19 786
Known to have been: Widowed.....	799	27 887	885	986	907	1 806	1 617	1 110	1 336	1 512	929
Divorced.....	3 399	289 526	7 683	3 990	8 156	17 914	8 023	8 107	12 924	12 565	8 050
Widowed and divorced.....	75	4 460	53	55	137	315	134	220	263	266	213

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	16 076	617 454	18 598	21 144	19 062	43 549	37 060	19 310	28 225	33 045	19 312
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 374	533 929	16 275	15 028	15 870	36 539	26 049	17 194	24 585	24 310	15 362
Unemployed.....	690	10 181	422	768	365	721	1 515	201	245	1 297	299
Not in labor force.....	4 012	73 344	1 901	5 348	2 827	6 289	9 496	1 915	3 395	7 438	3 651
Married-couple families	13 092	508 851	16 508	16 587	16 243	37 115	30 769	17 057	24 561	27 914	16 334
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 956	454 965	15 114	13 171	13 894	31 847	22 875	15 613	21 855	21 386	13 306
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 858	247 582	5 624	5 416	7 205	18 298	11 162	7 970	10 404	9 369	8 011
Wife unemployed.....	230	7 381	1 295	270	385	471	647	162	272	476	272
Wife not in labor force.....	4 868	200 002	8 195	7 485	6 304	13 078	11 066	7 481	11 179	11 541	5 023
Husband unemployed.....	558	7 313	180	619	252	539	1 153	158	141	1 018	217
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	203	3 961	108	161	132	329	350	65	51	407	93
Wife unemployed.....	47	397	20	55	17	18	114	7	8	78	10
Wife not in labor force.....	308	2 955	52	403	103	192	689	86	82	533	114
Husband not in labor force.....	2 578	46 573	1 214	2 797	2 097	4 729	6 741	1 286	2 565	5 510	2 811
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	381	13 477	400	444	436	1 444	1 069	355	752	912	645
Wife unemployed.....	8	477	9	37	46	84	92	—	14	31	18
Wife not in labor force.....	2 189	32 619	805	2 316	1 615	3 201	5 580	931	1 799	4 567	2 148
Female householder, no husband present	2 504	84 874	1 712	3 779	2 242	5 025	5 311	1 823	2 814	4 173	2 404
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 177	62 186	944	1 558	1 499	3 690	2 624	1 291	2 031	2 438	1 655
Unemployed.....	117	2 209	186	105	115	161	326	44	79	222	65
Not in labor force.....	1 210	20 479	582	2 116	628	1 174	2 361	488	704	1 513	684

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 407	18 563	21 153	844	1 371	9 930	1 243	354	720	1 232	3 054
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	473	—	—	2	13	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	508	7 875	147	441	573	771	730	241	270	505	464
Inmate of other institution.....	234	1 464	—	307	56	825	32	73	156	42	191
In military quarters.....	313	138	20 830	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 163
In college dormitory.....	245	5 948	176	—	707	7 393	481	—	252	—	1 150
Other, in group quarters.....	107	2 665	—	96	33	928	—	40	42	685	86

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FERTILITY

	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City- La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Women 15 to 24 years	94 141	5 221	4 880	5 521	1 901	3 620	9 841	7 333	5 090	15 313	9 410
Children ever born	33 809	1 952	2 226	2 809	1 292	1 517	4 482	2 815	1 920	5 190	3 731
Per 1,000 women	359	374	456	509	680	419	455	384	377	337	396
Women ever married	31 752	2 233	1 939	2 236	819	1 417	4 162	2 592	2 089	4 626	3 989
Children ever born	29 152	1 724	1 824	2 129	938	1 191	3 796	2 258	1 732	4 021	3 276
Per 1,000 women	918	772	941	952	1 145	841	912	871	829	869	821
Women 25 to 34 years	81 019	4 423	4 358	5 308	1 786	3 522	9 168	5 818	4 317	9 800	7 728
Children ever born	130 161	7 157	7 129	9 618	3 376	6 242	15 576	9 479	7 169	16 225	12 138
Per 1,000 women	1 607	1 618	1 636	1 812	1 890	1 772	1 699	1 629	1 661	1 656	1 571
Women ever married	68 985	4 044	3 948	4 623	1 556	3 067	8 383	5 080	3 943	8 650	6 915
Children ever born	126 206	7 022	7 009	8 927	3 114	5 813	15 147	9 094	7 032	15 554	11 898
Per 1,000 women	1 829	1 736	1 775	1 931	2 001	1 895	1 807	1 790	1 783	1 798	1 721
Women 35 to 44 years	52 493	2 928	2 674	3 080	1 064	2 016	6 528	3 913	2 824	6 508	4 735
Children ever born	152 979	7 566	7 445	8 472	3 045	5 427	18 188	10 707	8 107	17 132	12 305
Per 1,000 women	2 914	2 584	2 784	2 751	2 862	2 692	2 786	2 736	2 871	2 632	2 599
Women ever married	49 587	2 807	2 560	2 871	984	1 887	6 281	3 737	2 661	6 225	4 582
Children ever born	151 463	7 479	7 298	8 193	2 978	5 215	17 903	10 409	8 002	16 905	12 262
Per 1,000 women	3 054	2 664	2 851	2 854	3 026	2 764	2 850	2 785	3 003	2 716	2 676

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	944 621	56 416	53 202	63 614	22 124	41 490	109 078	72 718	50 720	134 567	94 684
In households	913 983	54 921	51 143	62 292	21 779	40 513	108 472	70 856	50 725	127 485	87 442
Family householder:	190 718	13 282	12 103	13 278	4 590	8 688	25 926	16 092	11 516	28 080	20 838
Male	43 625	2 459	2 181	3 768	1 449	2 319	4 105	3 284	1 795	6 275	3 762
Female	30 267	2 095	1 905	2 284	1 555	1 629	3 591	2 930	1 716	6 008	3 646
Nonfamily householder:	42 912	4 043	3 737	4 220	1 583	2 637	3 462	4 521	2 084	8 730	5 520
Male	188 688	13 111	11 700	13 496	4 682	8 814	26 025	15 953	11 407	27 503	20 726
Female	352 429	16 977	16 500	21 269	7 371	13 898	38 743	23 363	18 031	39 508	28 205
Spouse	47 353	1 942	2 077	2 984	1 177	1 807	4 565	2 834	2 529	6 134	2 997
Child	17 991	1 012	940	993	272	721	2 055	1 879	967	5 247	1 748
Other relatives	2.97	2.51	2.57	2.65	2.63	2.65	2.93	2.64	2.92	2.60	2.59
Nonrelatives	3.51	3.03	3.12	3.21	3.19	3.23	3.31	3.18	3.40	3.13	3.11
Persons per household											
Persons per family											

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	234 343	15 741	14 284	17 046	6 039	11 007	30 031	19 376	13 311	34 355	24 600
With own children under 18 years	134 327	7 529	7 245	8 567	3 000	5 567	16 467	9 799	7 442	16 596	12 409
With own children under 6 years	63 049	3 346	3 564	3 952	1 396	2 556	7 437	4 438	3 618	8 157	6 074
Married-couple families	189 038	13 286	11 958	13 293	4 592	8 701	25 800	15 911	11 375	27 964	20 820
With own children under 18 years	107 111	6 234	5 790	6 205	2 063	4 142	13 869	7 779	6 296	12 956	10 277
With own children under 6 years	53 372	2 852	2 972	2 933	979	1 954	6 602	3 692	3 232	6 668	5 254
Female householder, no husband present	38 192	2 135	1 882	3 316	1 275	2 041	3 447	2 872	1 588	5 508	3 212
With own children under 18 years	24 422	1 140	1 275	2 157	852	1 305	2 171	1 808	966	3 417	1 888
With own children under 6 years	8 822	444	526	970	397	573	731	656	330	1 410	716
Subfamilies	9 135	346	311	681	284	397	872	499	436	1 251	565
With own children under 18 years	7 624	302	253	618	263	355	737	450	359	1 050	495
Married-couple subfamilies	3 800	86	94	127	59	88	236	86	144	359	202
With own children under 18 years	2 289	42	36	64	38	26	101	37	67	158	132
Mother-child subfamilies	4 905	234	193	496	206	290	581	369	246	803	326
Persons under 18 years	302 329	14 883	14 869	18 901	6 501	12 400	34 322	20 314	16 136	35 202	24 997
Percent living with two parents	74.5	76.7	73.4	63.5	59.6	65.5	78.1	73.5	78.2	69.6	77.5

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	362 301	22 084	20 207	23 737	7 813	15 924	47 180	28 096	21 105	48 329	38 282
Never widowed or divorced	263 972	14 754	14 196	15 374	5 154	10 220	31 871	19 618	15 946	33 613	26 215
Known to have been:											
Widowed	10 501	625	556	1 051	395	656	1 335	1 116	623	1 558	1 169
Divorced	89 482	6 808	5 588	7 472	2 314	5 158	14 035	7 555	4 637	13 436	11 134
Widowed and divorced	1 654	103	133	160	50	110	141	193	101	278	236

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	234 343	15 741	14 284	17 046	6 039	11 007	30 031	19 376	13 311	34 355	24 600
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	177 217	12 034	10 810	12 169	4 185	7 984	24 971	15 437	11 256	25 665	19 657
Unemployed	5 339	319	275	431	176	255	732	348	148	682	487
Not in labor force	51 787	3 388	3 199	4 446	1 678	2 768	4 328	3 591	1 907	8 008	4 456
Married-couple families	189 038	13 286	11 958	13 293	4 592	8 701	25 800	15 911	11 375	27 964	20 820
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	151 806	10 518	9 389	9 985	3 361	6 624	21 864	13 129	10 001	21 675	17 221
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	75 453	6 081	5 383	5 125	1 618	3 507	11 821	6 942	4 949	12 181	9 251
Wife unemployed	3 201	224	162	304	114	190	417	246	142	451	276
Wife not in labor force	72 952	4 213	3 844	4 556	1 629	2 927	9 626	5 941	4 910	9 043	7 694
Husband unemployed	3 763	233	190	280	112	168	574	232	104	516	279
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 688	173	109	157	67	90	262	120	34	290	134
Wife unemployed	254	13	4	24	11	13	46	29	—	40	23
Wife not in labor force	1 821	47	77	99	34	65	266	83	70	186	122
Husband not in labor force	33 469	2 535	2 379	3 028	1 119	1 909	3 362	2 550	1 270	5 773	3 320
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 151	669	512	738	274	464	659	710	253	1 515	841
Wife unemployed	265	6	9	30	—	30	46	8	23	63	31
Wife not in labor force	26 053	1 860	1 858	2 260	845	1 415	2 457	1 832	994	4 195	2 448
Female householder, no husband present	38 192	2 135	1 882	3 316	1 275	2 041	3 447	2 872	1 588	5 508	3 212
Employed or in Armed Forces	21 096	1 321	1 116	1 922	710	1 212	2 517	1 956	1 021	3 502	2 087
Unemployed	1 446	79	61	135	45	90	124	97	44	149	161
Not in labor force	15 650	735	705	1 259	520	739	806	619	523	1 857	964

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	30 638	1 495	2 059	1 322	345	977	606	1 862	615	7 082	7 242
Inmate of mental hospital	1 447	11	7	31	14	17	39	4	33	—	579
Inmate of home for the aged	4 970	590	1 501	697	247	450	553	894	408	2 332	1 006
Inmate of other institution	1 834	42	95	584	84	500	14	101	76	387	159
In military quarters	17 719	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 802
In college dormitory	2 355	755	355	—	—	—	—	733	—	4 097	501
Other, in group quarters	2 313	97	101	10	—	10	—	130	98	266	195

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Women 15 to 24 years	11 430	13 853	17 202	45 600	5 405	11 570	8 143	4 853	9 311	22 782
Children ever born.....	4 171	6 448	3 899	10 380	2 559	4 564	2 741	1 901	559	9 778
Per 1,000 women.....	365	465	227	228	473	394	337	392	60	429
Women ever married	4 410	6 493	6 436	12 350	2 628	4 030	2 386	2 034	1 528	9 019
Children ever born.....	3 698	5 801	3 670	8 357	2 311	3 417	2 440	1 541	514	8 448
Per 1,000 women.....	839	893	570	677	879	848	1 023	758	336	937
Women 25 to 34 years	7 633	13 041	17 596	36 669	5 038	9 696	6 822	3 564	2 093	19 925
Children ever born.....	12 177	20 925	23 091	39 702	9 121	14 591	14 181	5 701	2 261	32 413
Per 1,000 women.....	1 595	1 605	1 312	1 083	1 810	1 505	2 079	1 600	1 080	1 627
Women ever married	6 825	11 813	15 938	28 710	4 644	8 575	5 933	3 101	1 917	17 377
Children ever born.....	12 022	20 644	22 927	38 648	8 988	13 910	13 850	5 452	2 248	31 651
Per 1,000 women.....	1 761	1 748	1 439	1 346	1 935	1 622	2 334	1 758	1 173	1 821
Women 35 to 44 years	5 016	8 350	10 320	16 745	2 988	6 144	4 594	2 249	971	12 430
Children ever born.....	13 526	22 204	24 448	41 900	8 231	17 430	17 578	6 576	2 306	37 677
Per 1,000 women.....	2 697	2 659	2 369	2 502	2 755	2 837	3 826	2 924	2 375	3 031
Women ever married	4 808	8 136	10 096	15 616	2 893	5 789	4 197	2 175	941	11 911
Children ever born.....	13 526	22 076	24 418	41 494	8 140	17 005	17 216	6 453	2 306	37 497
Per 1,000 women.....	2 813	2 713	2 419	2 657	2 814	2 937	4 102	2 967	2 451	3 148

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	98 312	149 230	160 113	345 544	56 923	118 102	84 997	44 337	37 272	231 999
In households.....	90 917	147 676	157 713	328 419	56 532	115 291	84 493	43 707	28 836	228 615
Family householder.....	22 214	35 446	37 541	63 822	13 304	25 419	15 607	9 444	4 858	50 220
Male.....	3 082	5 523	5 223	16 239	1 969	5 713	3 636	1 576	595	8 841
Female.....	3 322	5 913	8 845	27 305	2 493	5 146	1 535	2 510	4 084	8 313
Nonfamily householder.....	5 290	9 106	6 957	26 888	2 301	6 751	2 220	2 556	2 431	9 378
Spouse.....	22 165	35 363	37 630	63 456	13 190	25 105	15 511	9 463	4 737	48 949
Child.....	29 291	48 479	51 893	95 708	19 712	38 644	39 075	14 018	5 274	86 070
Other relatives.....	3 388	4 810	3 697	13 434	2 309	5 892	5 718	2 178	742	11 998
Nonrelatives.....	2 165	3 036	5 927	21 567	1 254	2 621	1 191	1 962	6 115	4 846
Persons per household.....	2.68	2.64	2.69	2.45	2.82	2.68	3.67	2.72	2.41	2.98
Persons per family.....	3.17	3.16	3.18	3.16	3.31	3.24	4.13	3.33	2.97	3.49

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	25 296	40 969	42 764	80 061	15 273	31 132	19 243	11 020	5 453	59 061
With own children under 18 years.....	13 078	21 343	24 544	41 556	8 589	15 646	12 420	5 738	2 611	33 304
With own children under 6 years.....	6 645	10 418	11 069	20 240	4 398	7 197	6 528	2 988	1 287	16 550
Married-couple families	22 121	35 206	37 266	63 802	13 163	24 998	15 324	9 391	4 708	49 391
With own children under 18 years.....	11 195	17 865	20 866	32 132	7 274	12 237	10 143	4 882	2 349	27 754
With own children under 6 years.....	6 005	9 135	10 053	16 744	3 842	6 008	5 582	2 666	1 235	14 486
Female householder, no husband present	2 612	4 647	4 165	12 987	1 691	4 964	3 325	1 302	427	7 683
With own children under 18 years.....	1 583	3 039	3 048	8 365	1 167	2 998	2 022	791	214	4 737
With own children under 6 years.....	528	1 114	849	3 112	464	1 019	842	293	45	1 720
Subfamilies	600	777	574	1 858	367	1 014	1 019	408	67	2 528
With own children under 18 years.....	519	677	401	1 449	290	908	793	339	58	2 068
Married-couple subfamilies	187	196	271	736	171	204	523	102	14	964
With own children under 18 years.....	76	96	98	327	94	98	297	33	5	504
Mother-child subfamilies	402	504	252	1 007	160	778	444	260	93	1 463
Persons under 18 years	27 100	43 425	45 643	84 433	18 122	33 410	33 396	12 826	4 938	75 212
Percent living with two parents.....	78.3	79.3	83.9	71.2	78.2	70.6	76.6	74.5	85.0	76.9

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 34 years	39 334	63 732	75 933	131 226	24 458	45 355	29 435	17 183	9 484	93 153
Never widowed or divorced.....	28 894	42 981	52 798	89 169	17 320	31 089	24 386	12 839	7 913	66 559
Known to have been:.....										
Widowed.....	1 061	1 779	1 497	3 131	722	1 612	1 010	452	101	2 345
Divorced.....	9 562	19 286	21 878	39 421	6 546	12 858	4 140	3 972	1 480	24 631
Widowed and divorced.....	183	314	240	495	130	204	101	80	10	382

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	25 296	40 969	42 764	80 061	15 273	31 132	19 243	11 020	5 453	59 061
Householder:.....										
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	20 906	34 086	38 379	64 910	12 583	23 909	13 693	8 687	4 211	47 588
Unemployed.....	347	696	542	1 359	450	977	855	133	50	1 313
Not in labor force.....	4 043	6 187	3 843	13 792	2 240	6 246	4 695	2 200	1 192	10 160
Married-couple families	22 121	35 206	37 266	63 802	13 163	24 998	15 324	9 391	4 708	49 391
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 828	29 839	33 737	53 497	11 137	20 264	11 746	7 763	3 766	41 615
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 468	16 013	19 914	34 856	5 282	10 153	5 115	4 501	2 402	21 559
Wife unemployed.....	472	433	756	964	325	454	293	158	54	720
Wife not in labor force.....	7 888	13 393	13 067	17 677	5 530	9 657	6 338	3 104	1 310	19 336
Husband unemployed.....	217	592	450	1 011	364	639	652	103	34	1 031
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	104	333	297	611	89	349	239	55	4	409
Wife unemployed.....	11	33	7	48	34	45	60	4	13	52
Wife not in labor force.....	102	226	146	352	241	245	353	44	21	570
Husband not in labor force.....	3 076	4 775	3 079	9 294	1 662	4 095	2 926	1 525	908	6 745
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	767	1 037	931	2 969	244	844	570	378	456	1 770
Wife unemployed.....	19	59	26	84	—	53	57	26	11	45
Wife not in labor force.....	2 290	3 679	2 122	6 241	1 418	3 198	2 299	1 121	441	4 930
Female householder, no husband present	2 612	4 647	4 165	12 987	1 691	4 964	3 325	1 302	427	7 683
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 704	3 461	3 549	9 147	1 188	2 861	1 613	762	328	4 583
Unemployed.....	63	69	55	308	46	299	150	27	3	260
Not in labor force.....	845	1 117	561	3 532	457	1 804	1 562	513	96	2 840

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	7 395	1 554	2 400	17 125	391	2 811	504	630	8 436	3 384
Inmate of mental hospital.....	41	24	58	934	35	—	—	—	—	96
Inmate of home for the aged.....	740	805	977	3 109	329	824	404	409	67	1 280
Inmate of other institution.....	1 572	287	17	1 730	15	328	54	58	—	756
In military quarters.....	1 489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	795
In college dormitory.....	3 318	188	1 240	10 687	12	1 446	—	115	8 369	1 022
Other, in group quarters.....	235	250	108	665	—	213	46	48	—	355

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	91 421	2 014	2 831	43 782	43 766	37 663	5 999	5 988	11 916	6 364	3 981
Children ever born.....	38 304	788	775	14 938	14 938	16 211	2 721	2 721	4 552	3 031	1 378
Per 1,000 women.....	419	391	274	341	341	430	454	454	382	476	346
Women ever married.....	30 626	935	751	13 678	13 678	14 710	1 803	1 798	5 061	3 022	1 157
Children ever born.....	26 627	716	656	13 060	13 060	12 730	1 768	1 768	4 084	2 794	1 237
Per 1,000 women.....	869	766	874	955	955	865	981	983	807	925	1 069
Women 25 to 34 years.....	86 966	1 818	2 010	35 434	35 400	31 762	5 242	5 191	16 083	7 214	3 567
Children ever born.....	113 524	3 028	3 497	60 794	60 746	49 280	6 552	6 514	24 282	12 954	6 699
Per 1,000 women.....	1 305	1 666	1 740	1 716	1 716	1 552	1 250	1 255	1 510	1 796	1 878
Women ever married.....	66 773	1 686	1 667	30 017	29 983	27 107	4 135	4 084	15 191	6 744	2 990
Children ever born.....	103 911	2 963	3 407	58 656	58 608	46 957	6 154	6 116	24 113	12 700	6 527
Per 1,000 women.....	1 556	1 757	2 044	1 954	1 955	1 732	1 488	1 498	1 587	1 883	2 183
Women 35 to 44 years.....	50 495	1 254	1 225	24 448	24 428	19 463	2 978	2 935	9 825	4 294	2 057
Children ever born.....	129 029	3 218	4 049	76 391	76 351	53 267	8 371	8 254	24 263	11 386	6 924
Per 1,000 women.....	2 555	2 566	3 305	3 125	3 126	2 737	2 811	2 812	2 470	2 652	3 366
Women ever married.....	46 469	1 220	1 096	22 959	22 939	18 332	2 770	2 727	9 589	4 172	1 912
Children ever born.....	125 780	3 211	4 001	75 092	75 052	52 256	8 275	8 158	24 239	11 373	6 787
Per 1,000 women.....	2 707	2 632	3 651	3 271	3 272	2 851	2 987	2 992	2 528	2 726	3 550

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	904 074	23 884	24 075	425 259	424 991	385 166	61 902	61 423	138 857	71 457	43 543
In households.....	892 382	23 654	23 528	419 856	419 588	374 928	59 686	59 207	138 304	70 812	42 265
Family householder: Male.....	173 259	5 560	4 368	84 212	84 139	80 557	11 321	11 200	33 347	16 905	8 769
Female.....	51 431	1 154	1 108	19 464	19 458	19 727	3 934	3 917	5 034	2 641	1 808
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	59 954	867	440	11 196	11 166	18 480	3 913	3 872	3 735	2 069	857
Female.....	70 720	1 789	812	13 521	13 513	25 282	4 797	4 761	3 753	2 250	1 705
Spouse.....	171 170	5 573	4 316	82 556	82 484	79 624	11 437	11 323	33 596	16 516	8 589
Child.....	275 442	7 538	10 244	178 009	177 930	118 837	18 475	18 356	51 794	26 158	17 437
Other relatives.....	53 085	858	1 621	23 265	23 265	20 977	3 406	3 406	4 335	2 862	2 429
Nonrelatives.....	37 321	315	619	7 633	7 633	11 444	2 403	2 372	2 710	1 411	671
Persons per household.....	2.51	2.52	3.50	3.27	3.27	2.60	2.49	2.49	3.02	2.97	3.22
Persons per family.....	3.22	3.08	3.95	3.74	3.74	3.19	3.18	3.19	3.34	3.33	3.69

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	224 690	6 714	5 476	103 676	103 597	100 284	15 255	15 117	38 381	19 546	10 577
With own children under 18 years.....	111 092	3 241	3 352	63 651	63 612	48 068	7 484	7 438	23 913	11 540	6 028
With own children under 6 years.....	50 398	1 379	1 641	30 843	30 833	22 585	3 360	3 324	10 764	5 584	2 968
Married-couple families	171 966	5 581	4 336	83 372	83 299	79 620	11 260	11 146	33 186	16 545	8 656
With own children under 18 years.....	81 022	2 671	2 653	51 188	51 155	36 691	5 277	5 242	20 369	9 641	4 972
With own children under 6 years.....	39 480	1 168	1 338	26 188	26 178	18 778	2 494	2 469	9 834	4 969	2 630
Female householder, no husband present	43 547	1 027	1 015	17 261	17 255	16 926	3 337	3 320	4 150	2 312	1 637
With own children under 18 years.....	26 989	529	651	11 246	11 240	10 034	1 958	1 947	2 996	1 569	937
With own children under 6 years.....	9 580	211	277	4 170	4 170	3 328	776	765	774	516	316
Subfamilies	9 586	150	340	4 504	4 504	3 861	643	643	742	569	381
With own children under 18 years.....	8 146	123	301	3 740	3 740	3 338	549	549	606	458	338
Married-couple subfamilies	2 626	49	166	1 835	1 835	1 129	143	143	265	188	153
With own children under 18 years.....	1 186	22	127	1 071	1 071	606	49	49	129	77	110
Mother-child subfamilies	6 444	101	174	2 538	2 538	2 495	477	477	449	340	206
Persons under 18 years	244 099	6 397	8 646	148 786	148 715	104 371	15 923	15 827	46 816	23 897	15 487
Percent living with two parents.....	65.2	76.4	73.9	75.7	75.7	68.0	62.0	61.9	82.8	79.5	75.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	350 968	9 362	8 259	161 110	160 995	148 224	21 704	21 500	67 965	32 577	14 825
Never widowed or divorced.....	224 335	6 006	6 691	122 781	122 682	97 235	13 981	13 898	47 182	22 008	12 032
Known to have been: Widowed.....	11 693	314	183	4 705	4 705	5 134	885	872	1 504	761	556
Divorced.....	117 394	3 105	1 414	34 207	34 191	46 814	6 955	6 847	19 584	9 933	2 290
Widowed and divorced.....	2 454	63	29	583	583	959	117	117	305	125	53

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	224 690	6 714	5 476	103 676	103 597	100 284	15 255	15 117	38 381	19 546	10 577
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	181 493	4 926	3 995	78 459	78 405	78 148	11 343	11 243	35 066	16 917	7 689
Unemployed.....	3 372	167	199	3 964	3 964	1 716	367	367	405	268	436
Not in labor force.....	39 825	1 621	1 282	21 253	21 228	20 420	3 545	3 507	2 910	2 361	2 452
Married-couple families	171 966	5 581	4 336	83 372	83 299	79 620	11 260	11 146	33 186	16 545	8 656
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	144 533	4 286	3 450	67 101	67 053	64 494	8 769	8 686	30 688	14 724	6 688
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	84 859	2 349	1 859	28 551	28 518	35 808	5 206	5 176	19 897	8 857	3 349
Wife unemployed.....	2 396	50	72	2 000	2 000	1 174	202	202	400	270	166
Wife not in labor force.....	57 278	1 887	1 519	36 550	36 535	27 512	3 361	3 308	10 391	5 597	3 173
Husband unemployed.....	2 100	140	134	3 054	3 054	1 049	235	235	290	193	357
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 291	104	47	1 306	1 306	566	135	135	206	77	182
Wife unemployed.....	115	13	24	1 180	1 180	21	5	5	9	21	21
Wife not in labor force.....	694	23	63	1 568	1 568	424	95	95	708	95	154
Husband not in labor force.....	25 333	1 155	752	13 217	13 192	14 077	2 256	2 225	2 208	1 628	1 611
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 918	300	156	2 798	2 789	3 331	844	837	758	493	260
Wife unemployed.....	178	7	7	117	117	32	32	32	20	31	—
Wife not in labor force.....	18 237	855	589	10 302	10 286	10 606	1 380	1 356	1 430	1 104	1 351
Female householder, no husband present	43 547	1 027	1 015	17 261	17 255	16 926	3 337	3 320	4 150	2 312	1 637
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	30 265	575	468	9 641	9 635	11 205	2 113	2 096	3 487	1 685	834
Unemployed.....	1 084	34	70	805	805	557	79	79	92	54	64
Not in labor force.....	12 198	418	477	6 815	6 815	5 164	1 145	1 145	571	573	739

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	11 692	230	547	5 403	5 403	10 238	2 216	2 216	553	645	1 278
Inmate of mental hospital.....	471	—	—	142	142	202	111	111	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	4 052	221	128	822	822	2 489	149	149	514	314	463
Inmate of other institution.....	2 783	9	29	338	338	2 254	313	313	32	3	175
In military quarters.....	896	—	—	2 209	2 209	1 004	42	42	—	7	313
In college dormitory.....	1 653	—	390	970	970	3 057	828	828	—	95	245
Other, in group quarters.....	1 837	—	—	922	922	1 232	773	773	7	226	82

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Women 15 to 24 years	163 530	11 882	7 138	9 390	5 842	22 947	5 965	2 332	6 555	6 585
Children ever born	61 936	4 068	4 180	3 704	2 348	6 668	1 975	1 087	2 544	2 753
Per 1,000 women	379	342	586	394	402	291	331	466	388	418
Women ever married	58 106	5 125	4 844	2 853	2 615	7 734	1 879	905	2 821	2 736
Children ever born	47 687	3 786	3 861	3 300	2 005	5 956	1 823	841	2 385	2 461
Per 1,000 women	821	739	797	1 157	767	770	970	929	845	899
Women 25 to 34 years	159 850	10 569	3 948	6 852	5 109	15 128	5 705	1 723	6 421	6 259
Children ever born	211 158	14 372	5 839	14 090	8 008	23 391	10 019	3 197	10 894	9 970
Per 1,000 women	1 321	1 360	1 479	2 056	1 567	1 546	1 756	1 855	1 697	1 593
Women ever married	127 402	9 532	3 737	5 833	4 711	13 481	4 894	1 560	6 130	5 695
Children ever born	197 950	14 300	5 813	13 787	7 747	22 963	9 783	3 055	10 842	9 801
Per 1,000 women	1 554	1 500	1 556	2 364	1 644	1 703	1 999	1 958	1 769	1 721
Women 35 to 44 years	91 795	7 696	2 292	4 650	3 517	8 621	3 583	1 148	5 161	3 881
Children ever born	236 283	18 858	5 967	17 089	9 813	23 855	11 777	3 272	13 079	10 107
Per 1,000 women	2 574	2 450	2 603	3 675	2 790	2 767	3 287	2 850	2 534	2 604
Women ever married	85 563	7 407	2 249	4 153	3 454	8 279	3 350	1 084	5 107	3 755
Children ever born	231 349	18 788	5 946	16 914	9 767	23 644	11 670	3 187	13 079	10 095
Per 1,000 women	2 704	2 537	2 644	4 073	2 828	2 856	3 484	2 940	2 561	2 688

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 595 167	109 943	46 296	91 449	62 762	173 979	66 281	24 921	67 053	70 525
In households	1 580 002	108 727	46 149	90 605	61 391	164 049	65 690	23 670	66 402	70 171
Family householder:	313 814	25 178	11 094	16 261	14 669	37 423	13 677	5 140	15 804	16 891
Male	80 958	4 409	1 808	4 044	2 413	5 787	2 252	1 318	2 645	2 107
Female	111 715	5 473	2 490	1 367	2 571	8 505	1 464	910	1 344	2 798
Nonfamily householder:	97 008	5 076	1 303	2 258	3 250	9 265	2 106	1 563	1 525	3 583
Male	309 553	24 873	11 274	15 978	14 607	36 726	13 451	5 191	15 746	17 006
Female	516 484	36 197	14 855	43 220	20 118	53 437	28 037	7 579	25 903	23 622
Spouse	86 037	3 849	1 326	6 717	2 410	6 749	3 866	1 467	2 335	2 744
Child	64 433	3 672	1 989	760	1 353	6 137	837	502	1 100	1 420
Other relatives	2 62	2 71	2 76	3 79	2 68	2 69	3 37	2 65	3 11	2 76
Nonrelatives	3 31	3 19	3 13	4 25	3 17	3 24	3 85	3 20	3 38	3 28
Persons per household	2.62	2.71	2.76	3.79	2.68	2.69	3.37	2.65	3.11	2.76
Persons per family	3.31	3.19	3.13	4.25	3.17	3.24	3.85	3.20	3.38	3.28

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	394 772	29 587	12 902	20 305	17 082	43 210	15 929	6 458	18 449	18 998
With own children under 18 years	212 117	16 710	7 531	13 163	8 666	23 122	9 468	3 098	11 861	10 068
With own children under 6 years	99 713	7 249	4 609	7 004	4 065	11 560	5 068	1 422	4 924	4 720
Married-couple families	309 441	24 809	11 238	15 849	14 473	36 826	13 487	5 104	15 772	16 818
With own children under 18 years	162 344	13 609	6 306	11 033	7 176	19 456	8 096	2 397	10 038	8 824
With own children under 6 years	82 587	6 208	4 111	6 284	3 551	10 363	4 547	1 160	4 436	4 304
Female householder, no husband present	67 120	3 691	1 405	3 699	2 071	4 982	2 063	1 177	2 148	1 770
With own children under 18 years	43 201	2 626	1 071	1 884	1 253	3 165	1 206	632	1 582	1 069
With own children under 6 years	14 816	876	430	668	446	1 059	457	262	438	349
Subfamilies	13 031	598	235	1 449	424	1 309	779	280	476	422
With own children under 18 years	11 028	490	191	1 051	385	1 112	596	216	321	365
Married-couple subfamilies	3 907	195	111	809	329	355	462	114	192	105
With own children under 18 years	1 904	87	67	411	90	158	279	50	37	48
Mother-child subfamilies	8 390	369	103	594	242	847	311	145	263	307
Persons under 18 years	450 936	32 040	13 803	36 030	17 807	48 350	24 275	7 041	23 138	21 008
Percent living with two parents	70.3	78.9	78.5	78.3	76.3	78.1	80.8	68.1	81.5	82.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	652 644	52 179	24 371	30 369	26 432	69 461	24 229	8 778	32 689	30 831
Never widowed or divorced	446 393	33 761	19 050	25 718	18 203	50 247	19 632	6 222	22 119	22 046
Known to have been:	19 564	1 263	530	947	854	1 780	620	354	605	1 056
Widowed	190 045	17 345	4 819	3 759	7 512	17 745	4 018	2 293	10 054	7 935
Divorced	3 358	190	28	55	137	311	41	91	89	206
Widowed and divorced										

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	394 772	29 587	12 902	20 305	17 082	43 210	15 929	6 458	18 449	18 998
Householder:	332 374	26 649	11 035	14 260	14 187	36 292	11 903	4 532	16 609	16 931
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 008	313	348	763	330	714	485	114	208	188
Unemployed	55 390	2 625	1 519	5 282	2 565	6 204	3 541	1 812	1 632	1 879
Not in labor force										
Married-couple families	309 441	24 809	11 238	15 849	14 473	36 826	13 487	5 104	15 772	16 818
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	271 257	22 541	10 129	12 451	12 371	31 627	10 618	3 937	14 395	15 416
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	148 102	13 999	4 064	5 011	6 404	18 194	5 262	2 169	9 278	7 885
Wife unemployed	4 808	263	910	253	351	471	328	122	221	162
Wife not in labor force	118 347	8 279	5 155	7 187	5 616	12 962	5 028	1 646	4 896	7 369
Husband unemployed	4 640	234	118	614	223	532	362	63	191	145
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 707	124	83	161	111	329	138	17	115	65
Wife unemployed	244	—	6	55	17	18	32	7	7	7
Wife not in labor force	1 689	110	29	398	95	185	192	46	69	73
Husband not in labor force	33 544	2 034	991	2 784	1 879	4 667	2 507	1 104	1 186	1 257
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9 951	721	317	439	406	1 423	429	277	456	342
Wife unemployed	416	5	9	37	46	84	47	—	22	—
Wife not in labor force	23 177	1 308	665	2 308	1 427	3 160	2 031	827	708	915
Female householder, no husband present	67 120	3 691	1 405	3 699	2 071	4 982	2 063	1 177	2 148	1 770
Employed or in Armed Forces	48 228	3 237	777	1 529	1 374	3 657	1 122	507	1 800	1 245
Unemployed	1 864	51	174	105	103	161	117	51	11	44
Not in labor force	17 028	403	454	2 065	594	1 164	824	619	337	481

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	15 165	1 216	147	844	1 371	9 930	591	1 251	651	354
Inmate of mental hospital	396	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	5 334	466	147	441	573	771	500	500	452	241
Inmate of other institution	1 235	8	—	307	56	825	—	20	164	73
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	5 924	685	—	—	707	7 393	91	718	—	—
Other, in group quarters	2 276	57	—	96	33	928	—	13	35	40

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	Places—Con.									
					Plano city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Women 15 to 24 years	8 967	2 194	12 073	2 045	5 223	5 220	5 815	5 539	8 129	79 342
Children ever born.....	4 271	1 144	5 781	639	1 222	1 222	2 808	683	2 408	30 522
Per 1,000 women.....	476	521	479	312	234	234	483	123	296	385
Women ever married	4 363	885	6 221	464	1 633	1 633	2 092	1 197	2 943	27 268
Children ever born.....	3 841	951	5 538	592	1 041	1 041	2 125	573	2 142	26 205
Per 1,000 women.....	880	1 075	890	1 276	637	637	1 016	479	728	961
Women 25 to 34 years	7 805	1 744	10 009	1 573	8 659	8 635	4 320	7 327	5 837	65 369
Children ever born.....	14 293	3 575	16 633	3 539	12 778	12 748	7 737	9 632	9 482	107 598
Per 1,000 women.....	1 831	2 050	1 662	2 250	1 476	1 476	1 791	1 315	1 624	1 646
Women ever married	7 320	1 604	9 203	1 339	8 336	8 312	3 793	6 839	5 313	54 648
Children ever born.....	14 140	3 435	16 519	3 463	12 731	12 701	7 381	9 580	9 362	103 829
Per 1,000 women.....	1 932	2 142	1 795	2 586	1 527	1 528	1 946	1 401	1 762	1 900
Women 35 to 44 years	4 922	1 297	6 318	1 106	6 365	6 350	2 764	6 487	3 766	41 873
Children ever born.....	13 468	3 313	17 572	4 447	15 159	15 114	8 951	15 129	10 224	126 428
Per 1,000 women.....	2 736	2 554	2 781	4 021	2 382	2 380	3 238	2 352	2 715	3 019
Women ever married	4 831	1 252	6 222	998	6 343	6 328	2 598	6 413	3 624	39 221
Children ever born.....	13 347	3 259	17 486	4 409	15 156	15 111	8 772	15 129	10 152	124 934
Per 1,000 women.....	2 763	2 603	2 810	4 418	2 389	2 388	3 376	2 359	2 801	3 185

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	90 027	23 628	112 560	21 381	72 329	72 169	61 251	72 480	73 240	785 809
In households.....	89 307	23 484	111 787	21 346	71 935	71 775	60 607	72 119	70 186	769 525
Family householder: Male.....	22 072	5 291	26 685	3 951	17 670	17 644	13 082	17 812	16 221	154 936
Female.....	2 955	1 047	3 649	892	1 791	1 791	3 292	2 596	2 826	39 272
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 573	799	4 867	201	1 600	1 582	2 477	1 913	2 687	26 626
Female.....	3 790	1 075	3 627	477	1 099	1 099	3 234	1 815	4 794	38 350
Spouse.....	21 608	5 365	25 843	3 851	17 827	17 799	13 079	17 721	16 132	152 799
Child.....	30 377	8 569	39 510	10 409	29 696	29 622	21 015	27 364	22 665	297 338
Other relatives.....	3 360	1 008	4 289	1 425	1 248	1 248	3 546	1 538	2 940	44 327
Nonrelatives.....	1 572	330	3 317	140	1 004	990	882	1 360	1 921	15 877
Persons per household.....	2.76	2.86	2.88	3.87	3.25	3.25	2.74	2.99	2.65	2.97
Persons per family.....	3.21	3.36	3.30	4.24	3.51	3.50	3.30	3.28	3.19	3.55

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	25 027	6 338	30 334	4 843	19 461	19 435	16 374	20 408	19 047	194 208
With own children under 18 years.....	13 556	3 454	17 518	3 140	13 823	13 797	7 891	12 779	9 589	109 716
With own children under 6 years.....	6 830	1 707	9 042	1 646	5 978	5 962	3 515	4 589	4 506	51 963
Married-couple families	21 679	5 246	26 301	3 920	17 677	17 651	12 915	17 806	16 092	153 066
With own children under 18 years.....	11 605	2 814	14 929	2 588	12 494	12 468	6 047	10 900	7 970	85 414
With own children under 6 years.....	6 211	1 476	8 127	1 400	5 681	5 665	2 847	4 147	4 034	43 138
Female householder, no husband present	2 596	923	3 051	790	1 427	1 427	2 873	2 094	2 388	34 792
With own children under 18 years.....	1 681	599	2 156	487	1 114	1 114	1 669	1 618	1 406	21 908
With own children under 6 years.....	521	224	721	209	247	247	602	401	428	8 059
Subfamilies	562	225	746	285	200	200	752	224	542	8 686
With own children under 18 years.....	417	220	549	272	153	153	651	170	444	7 286
Married-couple subfamilies	203	77	388	145	77	77	229	88	156	3 646
With own children under 18 years.....	58	72	191	132	30	30	128	34	58	2 246
Mother-child subfamilies	333	148	313	137	99	99	493	123	366	4 655
Persons under 18 years	27 363	7 443	35 492	8 695	27 348	27 274	17 542	23 694	19 927	253 316
Percent living with two parents.....	80.9	75.1	81.8	78.4	89.5	89.5	69.3	85.2	78.0	72.5

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	40 769	9 416	52 808	6 850	36 089	36 016	21 753	34 831	28 161	293 009
Never widowed or divorced.....	28 681	6 411	35 936	5 869	27 836	27 782	15 038	25 664	19 492	211 766
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 180	275	1 216	247	468	468	965	574	927	8 967
Divorced.....	11 159	2 760	15 826	758	7 823	7 804	5 920	8 453	7 953	73 696
Widowed and divorced.....	251	30	170	24	38	38	170	60	213	1 420

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	25 027	6 338	30 334	4 843	19 461	19 435	16 374	20 408	19 047	194 208
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 877	4 842	26 665	3 215	18 471	18 445	10 928	19 049	15 162	143 074
Unemployed.....	189	222	756	233	146	146	910	164	299	4 745
Not in labor force.....	2 961	1 274	2 913	1 395	844	844	4 536	1 195	3 586	46 389
Married-couple families	21 679	5 246	26 301	3 920	17 677	17 651	12 915	17 806	16 092	153 066
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	19 364	4 229	23 496	2 715	17 014	16 988	9 119	16 783	13 129	120 607
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 402	1 855	12 434	1 318	9 706	9 697	3 805	9 643	7 885	58 566
Wife unemployed.....	244	133	413	99	316	316	285	239	266	2 658
Wife not in labor force.....	9 718	2 241	10 649	1 298	6 992	6 975	5 029	6 901	4 978	59 383
Husband unemployed.....	121	161	655	178	132	132	686	132	217	3 295
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	46	62	277	66	75	75	287	75	93	1 412
Wife unemployed.....	8	16	28	23	—	—	72	8	10	222
Wife not in labor force.....	67	83	350	89	57	57	327	49	114	1 661
Husband not in labor force.....	2 194	856	2 150	1 027	531	531	3 110	891	2 746	29 164
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	651	249	760	177	165	165	544	252	633	6 105
Wife unemployed.....	14	35	11	—	12	12	20	—	18	238
Wife not in labor force.....	1 529	572	1 379	850	354	354	2 546	639	2 095	22 821
Female householder, no husband present	2 596	923	3 051	790	1 427	1 427	2 873	2 094	2 388	34 792
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 881	498	2 419	422	1 222	1 222	1 520	1 880	1 639	18 712
Unemployed.....	59	39	55	48	7	7	196	25	65	1 313
Not in labor force.....	656	386	577	320	198	198	1 157	189	684	14 767

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	720	144	773	35	394	394	644	361	3 054	16 284
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 427
Inmate of home for the aged.....	270	103	568	33	322	322	285	361	464	4 536
Inmate of other institution.....	156	20	101	2	2	2	42	—	191	1 705
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 163	4 171
In college dormitory.....	252	—	11	—	70	70	—	—	1 150	2 235
Other, in group quarters.....	42	21	59	—	—	—	317	—	86	2 210

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Women 15 to 24 years	1 713	3 023	3 773	2 797	3 766	3 736	7 095	5 090	12 562	9 375
Children ever born	755	1 067	1 659	1 228	1 674	1 674	2 623	1 920	4 333	3 728
Per 1,000 women	441	353	440	439	445	448	370	377	345	398
Women ever married	472	1 210	1 463	1 067	1 476	1 476	2 492	2 089	3 664	3 977
Children ever born	636	913	1 323	910	1 320	1 320	2 137	1 732	3 259	3 273
Per 1,000 women	1 347	755	904	853	894	894	858	829	889	823
Women 25 to 34 years	1 368	2 417	3 519	2 545	3 439	3 360	5 590	4 317	6 970	7 678
Children ever born	2 875	3 834	5 607	4 633	5 957	5 854	9 191	7 169	11 411	12 064
Per 1,000 women	2 102	1 586	1 593	1 820	1 732	1 742	1 644	1 661	1 571	1 571
Women ever married	1 127	2 181	3 185	2 146	3 102	3 039	4 870	3 943	5 953	6 865
Children ever born	2 737	3 766	5 500	4 221	5 709	5 606	8 806	7 032	10 774	11 824
Per 1,000 women	2 429	1 727	1 727	1 967	1 840	1 845	1 808	1 783	1 810	1 722
Women 35 to 44 years	889	1 538	2 094	1 411	2 345	2 316	3 785	2 824	4 199	4 692
Children ever born	3 585	4 025	5 513	3 881	6 603	6 515	10 350	8 107	11 550	12 205
Per 1,000 women	4 033	2 617	2 633	2 751	2 816	2 813	2 734	2 871	2 751	2 601
Women ever married	825	1 458	1 980	1 286	2 257	2 228	3 617	2 665	3 986	4 539
Children ever born	3 579	3 945	5 366	3 669	6 483	6 395	10 076	8 002	11 345	12 162
Per 1,000 women	4 338	2 706	2 710	2 853	2 872	2 870	2 786	3 003	2 846	2 679

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	17 988	30 413	42 483	31 271	41 403	40 812	70 501	50 695	101 262	94 201
In households	17 859	29 148	40 875	30 785	40 814	40 263	68 639	50 080	94 417	86 959
Family householder:	3 400	7 176	9 785	6 324	9 449	9 307	15 634	11 504	19 649	20 687
Male	823	1 248	1 750	1 976	1 685	1 658	3 130	1 795	5 336	3 760
Female	272	1 182	1 649	1 363	1 374	1 374	2 773	1 776	5 050	3 634
Nonfamily householder:	579	2 132	3 040	2 347	1 409	1 409	4 388	2 084	7 669	5 512
Male	3 279	7 006	9 332	6 469	9 638	9 472	15 475	11 394	19 201	20 582
Female	8 029	8 686	12 800	10 165	14 611	14 409	22 678	18 031	27 813	28 063
Spouse	1 392	1 043	1 714	1 548	1 981	1 967	2 790	2 529	4 980	2 975
Child	85	675	805	593	667	667	1 771	967	4 719	1 746
Other relatives	3.52	2.48	2.52	2.56	2.93	2.93	2.65	2.92	2.50	2.59
Nonrelatives	4.01	2.99	3.07	3.19	3.36	3.36	3.18	3.40	3.08	3.11
Persons per household										
Persons per family										

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	4 223	8 424	11 535	8 300	11 134	10 965	18 764	13 299	24 985	24 447
With own children under 18 years	2 605	3 948	5 728	3 949	6 047	5 974	9 488	7 442	11 408	12 330
With own children under 6 years	1 515	1 822	2 818	1 904	2 774	2 744	4 235	3 618	5 840	6 036
Married-couple families	3 293	7 166	9 649	6 346	9 403	9 252	15 444	11 363	19 553	20 671
With own children under 18 years	2 097	3 270	4 562	2 752	5 003	4 930	7 578	6 296	8 374	10 200
With own children under 6 years	1 277	1 547	2 346	1 365	2 399	2 369	3 565	3 232	4 535	5 216
Female householder, no husband present	769	1 061	1 527	1 738	1 433	1 415	2 734	1 588	4 746	3 210
With own children under 18 years	460	575	1 016	1 094	917	917	1 698	966	2 878	1 886
With own children under 6 years	231	226	416	510	325	325	580	330	1 232	716
Subfamilies	303	181	235	318	421	421	476	436	1 042	565
With own children under 18 years	282	166	203	295	362	362	427	359	869	495
Married-couple subfamilies	102	34	40	33	88	88	86	144	301	202
With own children under 18 years	81	19	8	10	29	29	37	67	128	132
Mother-child subfamilies	201	124	171	246	322	322	353	246	675	326
Persons under 18 years	6 998	7 822	11 526	9 100	12 764	12 624	19 705	16 136	24 991	24 852
Percent living with two parents	71.4	76.4	72.5	58.9	75.9	75.6	73.8	78.2	63.9	77.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	5 799	11 814	16 105	11 137	17 191	16 919	27 129	21 105	33 713	38 034
Never widowed or divorced	4 800	8 116	11 253	7 018	11 911	11 688	19 062	15 946	22 644	26 015
Known to have been:	194	293	471	524	442	442	1 047	623	1 212	1 169
Widowed	824	3 443	4 489	3 678	4 886	4 837	7 203	4 637	10 065	11 086
Divorced	19	38	108	83	48	48	183	101	208	236
Widowed and divorced										

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	4 223	8 424	11 535	8 300	11 134	10 965	18 764	13 299	24 985	24 447
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 890	6 630	8 742	5 748	9 071	8 939	14 967	11 244	18 073	19 518
Unemployed	202	145	230	214	333	333	348	148	534	484
Not in labor force	1 131	1 649	2 563	2 338	1 730	1 693	3 449	1 907	6 378	4 445
Married-couple families	3 293	7 166	9 649	6 346	9 403	9 252	15 444	11 363	19 553	20 671
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 525	5 808	7 578	4 672	7 836	7 704	12 744	9 989	14 753	17 084
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 147	3 457	4 469	2 390	4 218	4 118	6 761	4 937	8 096	9 172
Wife unemployed	42	159	112	145	161	161	238	142	302	271
Wife not in labor force	1 336	2 192	2 997	2 137	3 457	3 425	5 745	4 910	6 355	7 641
Husband unemployed	156	86	156	131	270	270	232	104	388	276
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	64	84	64	114	114	120	34	231	134
Wife unemployed	24	—	—	13	21	21	29	—	35	23
Wife not in labor force	119	22	72	54	135	135	83	70	122	119
Husband not in labor force	612	1 272	1 915	1 543	1 297	1 278	2 468	1 270	4 412	3 311
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	75	348	397	342	376	376	682	253	1 182	832
Wife unemployed	8	6	9	30	15	15	8	23	44	31
Wife not in labor force	529	918	1 509	1 171	906	887	1 778	994	3 186	2 448
Female householder, no husband present	769	1 061	1 527	1 738	1 433	1 415	2 734	1 588	4 746	3 210
Employed or in Armed Forces	303	703	897	975	982	982	1 878	1 021	2 961	2 085
Unemployed	46	45	56	82	62	62	97	44	138	161
Not in labor force	420	313	574	681	389	371	759	523	1 647	964

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	129	1 265	1 608	486	589	549	1 862	615	6 845	7 242
Inmate of mental hospital	—	11	7	17	39	39	4	33	—	579
Inmate of home for the aged	45	369	1 397	450	497	497	894	408	2 193	1 006
Inmate of other institution	59	33	—	9	13	13	101	76	—	159
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 802
In college dormitory	—	755	103	—	—	—	733	—	3 999	501
Other, in group quarters	25	97	101	10	40	—	130	98	266	195

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	3 101 293	139 192	173 699	536 688	375 497	209 727	93 588	326 228	2 974 805	479 899
Native	2 872 430	135 555	169 392	514 229	367 014	169 672	89 302	311 479	2 850 108	379 236
Born in State of residence	1 898 319	101 279	113 524	365 995	255 628	136 143	64 964	247 138	1 936 436	239 608
Born in different State	952 173	32 942	54 968	142 136	110 084	31 183	23 362	62 157	896 268	128 548
Northeast	141 159	3 744	3 360	23 631	6 944	3 116	3 262	7 598	120 006	19 644
North Central	247 968	8 328	14 246	43 896	14 838	15 225	6 548	20 262	266 676	32 330
South	460 756	13 853	23 352	50 713	81 689	8 124	8 992	24 694	387 051	35 249
West	102 290	7 017	14 010	23 896	6 613	4 718	4 560	9 603	122 535	41 325
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21 938	1 334	900	6 098	1 302	2 346	976	2 184	17 404	11 080
Foreign born	228 863	3 637	4 307	22 459	8 483	40 055	4 286	14 749	124 697	100 663

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 844 127	128 247	159 375	498 204	345 414	187 888	87 377	296 166	2 749 157	434 994
Same house	1 206 999	57 300	72 524	181 920	191 149	109 374	27 927	149 847	1 202 461	219 373
Different house in United States	1 537 070	67 298	84 571	302 554	150 746	69 894	56 711	142 181	1 487 995	182 576
Same county	840 479	29 632	31 393	130 349	92 655	45 325	15 619	77 896	811 003	114 352
Different county	696 591	37 666	53 178	172 205	58 091	24 569	41 192	64 285	676 992	68 224
Same State	310 179	23 129	34 116	106 843	33 919	11 103	31 255	38 149	327 880	11 581
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 048	309	290	1 357	316	266	168	431	4 161	733
Attending college in 1975	42 865	1 745	3 296	13 587	2 848	998	3 205	4 016	43 014	1 818
Different State	386 412	14 537	19 062	65 362	24 172	13 466	9 937	26 136	349 112	56 643
In Armed Forces in 1975	9 634	1 238	644	3 571	942	340	384	1 712	12 167	3 752
Attending college in 1975	52 115	1 312	1 227	10 178	1 993	952	1 703	2 688	43 919	5 511
Northeast	69 169	1 622	889	11 439	2 153	952	1 514	2 637	51 658	7 326
North Central	99 246	3 166	4 775	16 903	4 622	6 119	2 618	6 935	99 842	11 693
South	152 504	4 923	5 187	20 759	13 180	3 498	3 840	9 366	122 533	13 232
West	65 493	4 826	8 211	16 261	4 217	2 897	1 965	7 198	75 079	24 392
Abroad	100 058	3 649	2 280	13 730	3 519	8 620	2 739	4 138	58 701	33 045
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 389	711	165	1 774	498	184	92	583	4 558	3 181
Attending college in 1975	7 462	230	183	1 435	284	223	639	221	4 956	1 313

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	562 689	30 775	42 746	146 867	45 416	19 380	37 655	50 236	548 031	55 159
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 354	3 203	10	3 497	266	180	153	2 335	4 958	13 871
Inmate of institution in 1980	8 818	536	399	1 791	761	197	165	490	7 879	377
Attending college in 1980	46 177	5 632	6 228	45 890	3 594	1 314	23 408	3 607	65 229	5 439
Living with at least one parent	4 661	155	547	1 303	321	196	84	506	5 449	731
Not living with any parent	41 516	5 477	5 681	44 587	3 273	1 118	23 324	3 101	59 780	4 708
Different State in 1975	311 536	11 927	14 904	54 343	18 480	10 694	8 522	20 380	280 597	46 024
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 051	2 595	10	2 698	219	133	132	1 894	3 995	12 744
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 014	41	57	516	206	40	44	107	2 853	235
Attending college in 1980	24 581	2 304	1 718	12 012	1 132	523	3 714	1 483	32 950	4 265
Living with at least one parent	2 700	25	214	595	97	75	28	243	3 042	580
Not living with any parent	21 881	2 279	1 504	11 417	1 035	448	3 686	1 240	29 908	3 685

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	63 253	82 479	260 229	149 587	69 424	40 547	136 909	1 469 079	181 508
Place of work reported	57 397	75 087	238 982	134 287	59 149	37 765	119 557	1 335 858	168 682
Worked in area of residence	55 119	70 544	232 381	128 187	56 148	35 064	114 696	1 315 759	162 585
Worked outside area of residence	2 278	4 543	6 601	6 100	3 001	2 701	4 861	20 099	6 097
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.0	5.1	2.8	4.5	3.1	7.2	4.1	1.5	3.6
Place of work not reported	5 856	7 392	21 247	15 300	10 275	2 782	17 352	133 221	12 826

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 504 462	62 839	82 046	260 264	148 752	69 172	39 816	136 638	1 465 330	182 677
Private vehicle	1 381 989	57 444	76 856	230 282	140 053	62 408	34 256	126 796	1 345 065	158 523
Drive alone	844 354	36 232	49 568	145 802	81 223	37 578	20 278	75 992	870 070	100 732
Truck or van	199 526	10 776	11 154	30 573	27 331	8 785	5 634	20 196	172 594	19 647
Carpool	262 686	7 727	12 694	44 232	22 979	12 815	6 562	23 588	249 787	32 295
Truck or van	75 423	2 709	3 440	9 675	6 520	3 230	1 782	7 020	52 614	5 849
Public transportation	44 502	332	720	7 960	1 527	715	663	1 601	50 228	7 075
Bus or streetcar	42 759	288	675	7 683	1 210	619	598	1 458	49 102	6 962
Subway or elevated train	100	-	-	17	5	-	-	-	106	-
Railroad	44	-	-	12	3	-	-	-	74	6
Taxicab	1 599	44	45	248	309	96	65	143	946	107
Bicycle	4 292	259	187	2 405	402	261	1 447	561	2 481	481
Motorcycle	6 598	653	446	2 222	671	283	429	1 061	7 871	1 746
Walked only	41 000	2 656	2 036	10 675	3 616	3 400	2 026	3 979	31 673	11 112
Other means	9 423	347	609	1 642	971	857	251	940	8 037	1 594
Worked at home	16 658	1 148	1 192	5 078	1 512	1 248	744	1 700	19 975	2 146

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 381 989	57 444	76 856	230 282	140 053	62 408	34 256	126 796	1 345 065	158 523
Drive alone	1 043 880	47 008	60 722	176 375	108 554	46 363	25 912	96 188	1 042 644	120 379
In 2-person carpool	229 953	7 220	10 931	40 117	21 991	11 908	5 935	21 019	215 438	27 171
In 3-person carpool	56 885	1 710	2 727	8 805	6 474	2 494	1 456	5 525	52 586	6 254
In 4-person carpool	24 676	1 132	1 344	3 016	1 828	976	509	2 552	20 069	2 787
In 5-or-more-person carpool	24 595	374	1 132	1 969	1 206	667	444	1 512	14 308	1 932
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 491 980	62 056	81 248	255 363	147 863	68 157	39 840	135 327	1 448 828	179 589
Less than 10 minutes	167 875	15 883	15 222	43 193	24 267	14 677	10 003	24 095	189 220	26 522
10 to 19 minutes	395 670	29 628	38 761	98 802	60 375	32 348	20 301	55 301	439 939	71 272
20 to 29 minutes	298 263	8 352	14 822	59 653	30 576	11 067	5 253	29 344	337 718	45 334
30 to 44 minutes	360 475	5 274	8 333	38 572	22 749	7 235	2 600	18 624	319 198	26 150
45 or more minutes	269 697	2 919	4 110	15 143	9 896	2 830	1 683	7 963	162 753	10 311
Mean	26.3	15.8	17.2	19.0	19.3	16.3	15.2	18.7	22.8	19.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.8	66.6	63.0	58.6	60.9	61.5	68.8	64.2	55.5	60.9

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	195 940
Native	187 938
Born in State of residence	130 874
Born in different State	56 013
Northeast	6 744
North Central	14 166
South	28 930
West	6 173
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 051
Foreign born	8 002

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	179 988
Same house	90 380
Different house in United States	86 679
Same county	46 991
Different county	39 688
Same State	22 158
In Armed Forces in 1975	360
Attending college in 1975	3 145
Different State	17 530
In Armed Forces in 1975	800
Attending college in 1975	1 813
Northeast	2 734
North Central	4 885
South	6 918
West	2 993
Abroad	2 929
In Armed Forces in 1975	234
Attending college in 1975	295

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	31 899
In Armed Forces in 1980	356
Inmate of institution in 1980	199
Attending college in 1980	3 672
Living with at least one parent	357
Not living with any parent	3 315
Different State in 1975	14 061
In Armed Forces in 1980	273
Inmate of institution in 1980	25
Attending college in 1980	1 325
Living with at least one parent	134
Not living with any parent	1 191

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	89 205
Place of work reported	77 369
Worked in area of residence	59 044
Worked outside area of residence	18 325
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.7
Place of work not reported	11 836

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	89 125
Private vehicle	80 835
Drive alone: Car	45 347
Truck or van	14 180
Carpool: Car	17 010
Truck or van	4 298
Public transportation	1 566
Bus or streetcar	1 196
Subway or elevated train	—
Railroad	—
Taxicab	370
Bicycle	666
Motorcycle	540
Walked only	3 780
Other means	757
Worked at home	981

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	80 835
Drive alone	59 527
In 2-person carpool	14 935
In 3-person carpool	4 106
In 4-person carpool	1 321
In 5-or-more-person carpool	946
Persons per private vehicle	1.17

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	88 140
Less than 10 minutes	14 338
10 to 19 minutes	32 449
20 to 29 minutes	17 511
30 to 44 minutes	15 156
45 or more minutes	8 686
Mean	21.0
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	58.8

SMSA's—Con.

Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
195 940	2 905 353	214 656	99 258	151 752	211 651	283 229	82 636	115 374
Native	187 938	202 865	78 484	148 606	205 782	226 906	79 763	109 541
Born in State of residence	130 874	100 682	70 405	107 775	154 519	184 598	56 829	79 523
Born in different State	56 013	93 276	6 918	40 225	49 990	40 035	22 488	29 241
Northeast	6 744	14 655	3 559	2 841	4 831	3 165	1 676	1 661
North Central	14 166	24 881	3 261	7 782	12 403	20 247	5 629	6 226
South	28 930	40 065	1 504	25 012	19 791	8 818	9 602	13 810
West	6 173	13 675	1 594	4 590	12 965	7 805	5 581	7 544
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 051	8 907	1 161	606	1 273	2 273	446	777
Foreign born	8 002	11 791	20 774	3 146	5 869	56 323	2 873	5 833
179 988	2 664 139	194 270	88 813	139 612	194 085	253 818	75 459	105 017
Same house	90 380	61 069	54 162	68 682	78 764	151 548	34 420	48 100
Different house in United States	86 679	116 655	30 214	69 048	112 314	90 532	39 579	54 798
Same county	46 991	35 486	23 106	57 858	30 461	59 832	16 591	28 696
Different county	39 688	81 169	7 108	38 587	54 456	30 700	22 988	26 102
Same State	22 158	23 843	3 910	24 829	33 873	13 428	13 985	16 171
In Armed Forces in 1975	360	1 369	81	178	356	139	76	149
Attending college in 1975	3 145	39 720	2 274	632	3 529	1 765	2 088	1 849
Different State	17 530	57 326	3 198	13 758	20 583	17 272	9 003	9 931
In Armed Forces in 1975	800	4 501	123	415	1 120	275	163	283
Attending college in 1975	1 813	4 461	74	941	2 912	833	1 166	674
Northeast	2 734	8 295	184	930	2 382	924	670	617
North Central	4 885	13 748	1 524	2 749	4 665	8 156	1 903	2 495
South	6 918	24 041	487	7 009	4 807	3 279	2 632	2 772
West	2 993	11 242	1 003	3 070	8 729	4 913	3 798	4 047
Abroad	2 929	16 546	4 437	1 882	3 007	11 738	1 460	2 105
In Armed Forces in 1975	234	3 715	69	179	369	128	71	133
Attending college in 1975	295	1 108	110	69	437	108	28	66
31 899	530 790	68 660	5 267	30 246	46 253	23 559	18 465	20 705
Different county in 1975	356	998	33 354	21	2 557	41	—	16
In Armed Forces in 1980	199	8 619	1 423	24	545	183	78	59
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 672	42 505	4 289	240	2 936	1 909	1 277	1 363
Attending college in 1980	357	4 304	255	106	251	270	151	105
Living with at least one parent	3 315	38 201	4 034	134	2 685	1 639	1 126	1 258
Different State in 1975	14 061	297 475	49 276	2 290	10 706	13 290	7 093	7 797
In Armed Forces in 1980	273	778	29 519	13	—	41	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	25	1 989	280	24	90	110	28	45
Attending college in 1980	1 325	23 256	2 702	77	1 143	676	408	455
Living with at least one parent	134	2 566	137	26	69	178	19	67
Not living with any parent	1 191	20 690	2 565	51	1 074	3 250	389	388
89 205	1 419 006	103 192	32 459	65 581	98 932	92 429	40 910	55 811
Place of work reported	77 369	1 246 047	93 355	28 907	54 993	81 075	36 690	48 549
Worked in area of residence	59 044	1 223 296	89 515	28 063	50 250	76 871	33 848	43 332
Worked outside area of residence	18 325	22 751	3 840	844	4 743	4 204	2 842	5 217
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.7	1.8	4.1	2.9	8.6	5.2	7.7	10.7
Place of work not reported	11 836	172 959	9 837	3 552	10 588	8 280	4 220	7 262
89 125	1 415 337	103 287	32 406	65 463	99 245	93 064	41 012	54 837
Private vehicle	80 835	1 301 154	81 234	27 955	61 495	90 937	84 607	51 854
Drive alone: Car	45 347	799 007	47 973	15 928	35 852	59 722	48 829	31 554
Truck or van	14 180	185 346	12 494	4 854	13 668	12 878	12 960	10 420
Carpool: Car	17 010	245 676	16 562	5 612	8 757	14 928	16 615	6 452
Truck or van	4 298	71 125	4 205	1 561	3 218	3 409	6 203	3 428
Public transportation	1 566	42 936	746	1 375	275	961	673	70
Bus or streetcar	1 196	41 563	557	1 352	215	842	505	168
Subway or elevated train	—	100	7	—	11	33	—	6
Railroad	—	44	11	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	370	1 229	171	23	149	86	168	64
Bicycle	666	3 626	357	61	114	668	219	95
Motorcycle	540	6 058	1 198	74	262	672	504	480
Walked only	3 780	37 220	17 145	2 032	2 086	3 778	4 624	1 246
Other means	757	8 666	1 327	333	392	546	862	438
Worked at home	981	15 677	1 280	576	839	1 683	1 575	615
80 835	1 301 154	81 234	27 955	61 495	90 937	84 607	38 471	51 854
Drive alone	59 527	984 353	60 467	20 782	49 520	61 789	31 223	41 974
In 2-person carpool	14 935	215 018	13 319	5 292	8 200	14 159	5 323	6 021
In 3-person carpool	4 106	54 779	4 095	1 191	1 930	2 811	1 139	1 714
In 4-person carpool	1 321	23 355	2 068	396	1 209	837	1 928	1 488
In 5-or-more-person carpool	946	23 649	1 285	294	636	576	356	657
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.13
88 140	1 403 840	101 913	31 816	64 785	97 233	90 907	40 082	55 145
Less than 10 minutes	14 338	153 537	26 733	5 411	13 685	18 444	20 205	11 057
10 to 19 minutes	32 449	363 221	44 840	16 539	27 800	46 834	39 793	25 929
20 to 29 minutes	17 511	280 752	16 871	5 717	11 642	20 235	15 176	9 112
30 to 44 minutes	15 156	345 319	8 709	2 671	7 728	8 612	11 167	5 329
45 or more minutes	8 686	261 011	4 760	1 478	3 930	3 108	4 566	3 718
Mean	21.0	26.6	15.9	16.9	17.6	16.3	17.1	18.1
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	58.8	56.8	63.4	66.9	60.1	67.7	64.2	70.5

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
Total persons	84 784	1 071 954	89 796	127 019	51 718	75 301	128 366	68 807	170 755	130 664
Native	81 676	995 010	88 594	125 860	51 376	74 484	125 594	67 077	167 087	126 813
Born in State of residence	62 621	731 200	62 769	77 089	30 710	46 379	97 442	56 609	136 361	80 068
Born in different State	18 071	247 812	25 362	48 293	20 533	27 760	27 734	10 146	29 942	45 262
Northeast	2 300	42 533	1 918	1 513	322	1 191	2 519	1 051	3 421	5 506
North Central	4 684	79 229	5 984	5 932	2 292	3 640	7 115	2 890	8 461	10 434
South	6 950	86 167	14 093	36 752	15 840	20 912	14 592	4 753	13 055	22 636
West	4 137	39 883	3 367	4 096	2 079	2 017	3 508	1 452	5 005	6 686
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	984	15 998	463	478	133	345	418	322	784	1 483
Foreign born	3 108	76 944	1 202	1 159	342	817	2 772	1 730	3 668	3 851

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Persons 5 years and over	78 288	982 106	83 957	116 815	47 427	69 388	118 550	62 588	158 040	120 958
Same house	34 439	498 604	40 263	65 076	28 226	36 850	56 725	31 442	77 078	53 449
Different house in United States	42 323	454 122	42 781	51 075	19 108	31 967	60 176	30 521	79 211	64 712
Same county	20 682	272 711	21 177	28 792	10 025	18 767	31 045	16 720	43 874	32 786
Different county	21 641	181 411	21 604	22 283	9 083	13 200	29 131	13 801	35 337	31 926
Same State	13 383	74 212	11 657	7 582	2 553	5 029	18 121	9 579	23 200	13 279
In Armed Forces in 1975	159	2 259	143	161	26	135	214	111	251	450
Attending college in 1975	1 054	10 224	827	575	196	379	1 581	829	1 977	1 392
Different State	8 258	107 199	9 947	14 701	6 530	8 171	11 010	4 222	12 137	18 647
In Armed Forces in 1975	824	10 495	319	548	206	342	294	161	504	1 485
Attending college in 1975	574	10 256	620	1 180	392	788	954	366	1 063	1 641
Northeast	835	14 922	705	627	102	525	860	381	1 182	2 460
North Central	1 378	28 220	2 463	2 007	548	1 459	2 656	1 085	3 168	4 635
South	2 437	35 027	4 702	10 208	5 283	4 925	5 087	1 980	4 769	6 194
West	3 608	29 030	2 077	1 859	597	1 262	2 397	776	3 018	5 358
Abroad	1 526	29 380	913	664	93	571	1 649	625	1 751	2 797
In Armed Forces in 1975	376	5 386	253	154	18	136	148	45	313	692
Attending college in 1975	81	1 989	11	71	—	71	57	26	170	116

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	17 935	147 700	16 884	17 505	7 023	10 482	23 520	10 681	29 953	26 097
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 741	30 964	8	106	23	83	23	27	47	6 799
Inmate of institution in 1980	309	1 874	359	827	108	719	383	299	1 017	409
Attending college in 1980	3 442	16 651	2 005	1 132	466	666	3 018	408	10 502	2 250
Living with at least one parent	220	1 628	248	54	—	54	354	53	188	182
Not living with any parent	3 222	15 023	1 757	1 078	466	612	2 664	355	10 314	2 066
Different State in 1975	6 623	87 195	7 490	11 495	5 124	6 371	8 795	3 249	10 054	15 354
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 544	27 784	4	98	23	75	8	27	28	6 043
Inmate of institution in 1980	71	506	106	446	67	379	61	168	67	97
Attending college in 1980	641	9 245	759	751	346	405	1 112	168	2 928	1 296
Living with at least one parent	72	1 015	163	42	—	42	144	33	59	93
Not living with any parent	569	8 230	596	709	346	363	968	135	2 869	1 203

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	40 419	449 090	39 187	48 540	...	...	56 308	30 672	72 045	63 180
Place of work reported	36 996	413 310	35 111	41 975	...	...	50 631	27 677	65 025	57 527
Worked in area of residence	35 871	404 450	32 115	39 668	...	...	46 813	23 709	62 219	55 957
Worked outside area of residence	1 125	8 860	2 996	2 307	...	...	3 818	3 968	2 806	1 570
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.0	2.1	8.5	5.5	...	...	7.5	14.3	4.3	2.7
Place of work not reported	3 423	35 780	4 076	6 565	...	...	5 677	2 995	7 020	5 653

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	39 950	450 153	39 835	48 315	18 684	29 631	56 687	30 639	71 900	62 492
Private vehicle	35 679	390 810	37 374	45 517	17 483	28 034	53 649	28 807	66 756	54 534
Drive alone:	21 757	248 723	22 642	25 148	9 565	15 583	34 120	15 610	43 077	33 845
Car	6 328	52 575	7 029	8 571	3 846	4 725	9 990	5 216	10 954	9 523
Carpool:	5 788	72 206	6 220	9 191	2 830	6 361	7 346	5 983	10 349	8 818
Truck or van	1 806	17 306	1 483	2 607	1 242	1 365	2 193	1 998	2 376	2 348
Public transportation	234	20 539	17	229	100	129	132	167	651	510
Bus or streetcar	203	20 271	7	142	56	86	111	148	618	463
Subway or elevated train	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Taxicab	31	249	10	87	44	43	21	19	27	31
Bicycle	193	1 490	75	74	36	38	55	41	224	145
Motorcycle	505	2 737	295	169	60	109	355	200	425	450
Walked only	2 182	24 190	1 232	1 239	486	753	1 369	807	2 227	5 029
Other means	355	4 001	250	404	208	196	291	153	351	680
Worked at home	802	6 386	592	683	311	372	836	464	1 266	1 144

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	35 679	390 810	37 374	45 517	17 483	28 034	53 649	28 807	66 756	54 534
Drive alone	28 085	301 298	29 671	33 719	13 411	20 308	44 110	20 826	54 031	43 368
In 2-person carpool	5 164	63 698	5 610	7 530	2 582	4 948	6 914	3 861	9 406	8 363
In 3-person carpool	1 282	15 320	1 337	2 277	733	1 544	1 613	1 714	2 082	1 676
In 4-person carpool	801	5 908	454	1 045	390	655	563	1 524	848	796
In 5-or-more-person carpool	347	4 586	302	946	367	579	449	882	389	331
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.11	1.21	1.12	1.13

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	39 544	442 671	38 544	47 991	18 636	29 355	55 479	30 132	70 837	62 050
Less than 10 minutes	9 192	65 068	8 362	8 862	3 814	5 048	9 343	5 565	14 057	14 489
10 to 19 minutes	19 860	151 125	16 914	20 651	7 505	13 146	24 094	13 300	32 980	28 579
20 to 29 minutes	6 231	115 849	5 901	8 075	2 659	5 416	11 591	4 390	14 067	11 439
30 to 44 minutes	2 718	80 680	4 536	6 978	2 840	4 138	7 169	3 717	7 002	5 524
45 or more minutes	1 543	29 949	2 831	3 425	1 818	1 607	3 282	3 160	2 731	2 019
Mean	15.7	20.4	18.4	18.8	19.9	18.1	18.7	20.2	16.7	15.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	72.5	59.2	67.5	60.8	61.9	59.5	64.2	63.5	64.2	68.6

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	99 764
Native.....	96 580
Born in State of residence.....	68 338
Born in different State.....	27 069
Northwest.....	3 303
North Central.....	7 171
South.....	11 093
West.....	5 502
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 173
Foreign born.....	3 184

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	91 438
Same house.....	37 638
Different house in United States.....	50 448
Same county.....	22 534
Different county.....	27 914
Same State.....	15 181
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	219
Attending college in 1975.....	1 359
Different State.....	12 733
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	1 140
Attending college in 1975.....	1 209
Northwest.....	1 477
North Central.....	2 961
South.....	4 255
West.....	4 040
Abroad.....	3 352
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	675
Attending college in 1975.....	224

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	23 482
Different county in 1975.....	35 214
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 137
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	5 383
Attending college in 1980.....	5 370
Living with at least one parent.....	67
Not living with any parent.....	5 303
Different State in 1975.....	10 648
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 548
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	41
Attending college in 1980.....	2 249
Living with at least one parent.....	25
Not living with any parent.....	2 224

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...
Place of work reported.....	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...
Place of work not reported.....	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	46 921
Private vehicle.....	42 565
Drive alone, Car.....	28 655
Truck or van.....	6 497
Carpool: Car.....	5 675
Truck or van.....	1 738
Public transportation.....	310
Bus or streetcar.....	266
Subway or elevated train.....	—
Railroad.....	—
Taxicab.....	44
Bicycle.....	242
Motorcycle.....	568
Walked only.....	2 233
Other means.....	266
Worked at home.....	737

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	42 565
Drive alone.....	35 152
In 2-person carpool.....	5 289
In 3-person carpool.....	1 173
In 4-person carpool.....	650
In 5-or-more-person carpool.....	301
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.11

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	46 402
Less than 10 minutes.....	11 649
10 to 19 minutes.....	25 836
20 to 29 minutes.....	5 492
30 to 44 minutes.....	1 945
45 or more minutes.....	1 480
Mean..... minutes.....	14.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes..... minutes.....	72.6

Urbanized areas										
Arlene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	
99 764	149 230	379 988	123 606	91 586	83 034	245 736	2 451 342	453 860	61 423	
96 580	145 273	362 090	120 321	88 392	78 937	233 914	2 338 361	358 680	57 497	
68 338	96 411	251 701	84 179	57 302	56 562	180 200	1 561 840	224 861	41 998	
27 069	48 022	105 517	35 714	9 991	21 433	51 856	761 595	122 968	15 043	
3 303	3 010	18 013	2 458	1 235	3 009	6 566	104 259	19 093	2 326	
7 171	12 336	32 698	5 614	4 584	6 073	17 247	229 328	31 035	3 418	
11 093	20 341	37 458	25 304	2 552	8 184	20 113	327 070	34 053	7 814	
5 502	12 135	17 348	2 336	1 620	4 167	7 930	100 938	38 787	1 485	
1 173	840	4 872	428	1 099	942	1 858	14 926	10 851	456	
3 184	3 957	17 898	3 285	23 194	4 097	11 822	112 981	95 180	3 926	
91 438	136 294	352 499	113 953	81 919	77 358	223 558	2 264 938	411 329	56 769	
37 638	63 294	123 584	58 866	46 918	22 745	107 667	988 019	206 631	28 826	
50 448	70 846	217 453	53 311	29 770	51 897	112 293	1 223 758	173 049	26 717	
22 534	26 863	98 564	31 684	20 889	13 568	60 430	706 321	107 990	15 305	
27 914	43 983	118 889	21 627	8 881	38 329	51 863	517 437	65 059	11 412	
15 181	27 693	68 888	12 420	4 035	28 861	29 122	221 078	10 954	5 703	
219	239	935	70	106	137	350	3 406	723	50	
1 359	2 768	10 821	1 410	493	2 740	3 430	35 147	1 718	1 657	
12 733	16 290	50 001	9 207	4 846	9 468	22 741	296 359	54 105	5 709	
1 140	570	2 924	319	165	366	1 611	10 405	3 691	205	
1 209	1 090	8 787	932	384	1 607	2 421	39 526	5 435	1 019	
1 477	804	8 667	740	552	1 443	2 440	44 717	7 211	1 096	
2 961	3 917	12 597	1 712	2 025	2 447	6 088	85 865	11 388	1 473	
4 255	4 511	16 176	4 930	1 502	3 635	8 336	104 153	12 984	2 116	
4 040	7 058	12 561	1 825	767	1 943	5 877	61 624	22 522	1 024	
3 352	2 154	11 662	1 776	5 231	2 716	3 598	53 161	31 649	1 226	
675	150	1 424	214	91	92	538	3 966	3 153	54	
224	148	1 332	216	175	639	221	4 378	1 274	214	
23 482	35 214	103 415	17 575	6 987	35 167	41 014	423 669	52 779	9 851	
3 137	10	3 140	43	44	153	2 288	4 752	13 857	301	
5 383	348	1 208	365	124	165	383	5 292	146	92	
5 370	3 411	35 169	2 644	710	22 738	3 261	49 428	5 340	2 297	
67	416	923	154	126	84	451	4 259	705	46	
5 303	2 995	34 246	2 490	584	22 654	2 810	45 169	4 635	2 251	
10 648	12 654	42 456	7 104	3 808	8 092	17 886	239 560	44 162	4 780	
2 548	41	2 525	78	33	132	1 861	3 827	12 730	227	
41	57	384	25	44	94	2 105	3 105	129	14	
2 249	1 200	10 654	739	335	3 631	1 357	27 922	4 191	827	
25	182	504	43	30	28	216	2 626	554	38	
2 224	1 018	10 150	696	305	3 603	1 141	25 296	3 637	789	
46 921	70 585	190 630	52 720	29 792	34 732	108 020	1 228 753	174 334	28 418	
42 565	66 691	166 248	48 916	26 830	29 538	100 733	1 124 190	151 047	23 190	
28 655	43 586	110 351	31 537	16 661	17 909	63 347	749 210	97 007	13 425	
6 497	9 131	18 413	7 336	3 182	4 485	14 696	129 501	18 023	3 103	
5 675	11 204	31 584	7 880	5 738	5 847	18 246	207 184	30 658	5 889	
1 738	2 770	5 900	2 163	1 249	1 297	4 444	38 295	5 359	773	
310	701	7 711	1 106	607	663	1 500	49 337	7 031	1 288	
266	656	7 473	963	540	598	1 391	48 349	6 918	1 061	
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44	45	215	140	67	65	109	808	107	227	
242	166	2 287	148	108	1 420	465	1 897	473	487	
568	370	1 822	243	84	397	951	6 518	1 710	116	
2 233	1 281	8 245	1 522	1 359	1 898	2 626	25 243	10 596	2 795	
266	500	1 233	259	402	204	614	6 369	1 473	277	
737	876	3 084	526	402	612	1 131	15 199	2 004	265	
42 565	66 691	166 248	48 916	26 830	29 538	100 733	1 124 190	151 047	23 190	
35 152	52 717	128 764	38 873	19 843	22 394	78 043	878 711	115 030	16 528	
5 289	9 446	28 640	7 196	5 364	5 062	16 446	177 820	25 671	4 898	
1 173	2 341	5 896	1 771	1 000	1 289	3 712	42 000	5 895	1 204	
650	1 185	1 899	647	418	434	1 594	15 570	2 669	356	
301	1 002	1 049	429	205	359	938	10 089	1 782	204	
1.11	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.19	
46 402	69 777	187 685	52 595	29 613	34 556	106 589	1 216 823	171 520	28 078	
11 649	12 290	29 857	7 885	4 925	9 488	16 075	144 857	24 892	5 688	
25 836	35 921	80 780	24 578	15 900	18 111	47 245	380 724	69 345	14 023	
5 492	12 127	47 142	11 482	5 009	3 844	25 621	302 491	43 810	5 089	
1 945	5 852	22 427	6 178	2 946	1 753	12 779	271 052	24 078	2 222	
1 480	3 587	7 479	2 472	833	1 360	4 869	117 699	9 395	1 050	
14.3	16.9	17.9	17.9	16.0	14.4	18.3	22.4	19.1	16.0	
72.6	63.1	62.2	58.8	62.9	70.3	66.9	55.3	61.4	63.5	

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	66 697	2 412 189	88 097	95 038	69 787	175 373	157 402	71 696	101 520	118 673	74 006
Native	57 010	2 207 428	81 126	74 793	67 846	170 178	125 673	69 008	96 269	114 716	71 037
Born in State of residence	44 694	1 428 675	22 304	67 244	46 405	126 691	99 515	48 614	69 714	77 377	53 601
Born in different State	11 627	760 586	53 582	6 395	21 135	42 424	24 818	19 991	25 883	36 890	16 465
Northeast	1 083	118 069	9 028	533	1 816	4 055	2 114	1 585	1 445	2 199	2 203
North Central	5 819	197 473	13 377	3 043	4 600	10 630	12 541	5 085	5 644	3 678	4 392
South	3 008	364 001	24 147	1 377	12 348	16 879	5 480	8 360	12 235	29 310	6 190
West	1 717	81 043	7 030	1 442	2 371	10 860	4 683	4 961	6 559	1 703	3 880
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	689	18 167	5 240	1 154	306	1 063	1 340	403	672	449	971
Foreign born	9 687	204 761	6 971	20 245	1 941	5 195	31 729	2 688	5 251	3 957	2 969

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	59 711	2 212 834	79 009	84 943	64 079	160 733	141 262	65 470	92 540	109 620	68 349
Same house	34 656	925 711	14 567	52 247	28 555	61 834	80 483	30 453	42 511	66 634	29 667
Different house in United States	23 272	1 196 597	54 391	28 530	34 209	96 306	53 465	33 594	47 996	41 691	37 223
Same county	14 576	688 858	9 884	21 989	13 527	48 263	34 039	13 886	24 530	29 162	17 594
Different county	8 696	507 739	44 507	6 541	20 682	48 043	19 426	19 708	23 466	12 529	19 629
Same State	4 563	196 502	6 560	3 470	13 507	30 420	8 674	11 789	14 279	6 577	11 995
In Armed Forces in 1975	114	2 773	482	81	99	268	109	65	139	79	144
Attending college in 1975	413	33 335	669	596	1 259	3 232	1 334	1 680	1 680	955	979
Different State	4 133	311 237	37 947	3 071	7 175	17 623	10 752	7 919	9 187	5 952	7 634
In Armed Forces in 1975	77	7 539	2 584	123	240	897	199	199	271	258	792
Attending college in 1975	395	45 554	2 927	74	564	2 549	711	1 002	674	773	560
Northeast	264	59 109	6 001	184	627	2 091	581	646	573	884	813
North Central	1 726	79 133	9 216	1 524	1 609	3 921	5 264	1 700	2 300	1 408	1 284
South	1 283	120 802	16 502	456	3 372	4 161	2 071	2 239	2 674	2 817	2 249
West	860	52 193	6 228	907	1 567	7 450	2 836	3 334	3 640	843	3 288
Abroad	1 783	90 526	10 051	4 166	1 315	2 593	7 314	1 423	2 033	1 459	1 459
In Armed Forces in 1975	79	3 630	2 094	69	130	301	128	71	133	160	359
Attending college in 1975	48	6 813	756	110	51	413	108	28	66	47	81

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	6 872	415 204	40 144	4 869	16 437	41 230	15 071	15 804	18 774	9 670	16 400
Different county in 1975	—	901	28 096	21	—	1 323	28	—	16	162	1 721
In Armed Forces in 1980	73	1 931	44	15	123	479	129	78	59	98	183
Inmate of institution in 1980	464	36 017	2 039	240	1 428	15 146	1 730	1 082	1 331	404	3 307
Attending college in 1980	21	3 461	64	106	145	389	236	114	105	71	155
Living with at least one parent	443	32 556	1 975	134	1 283	14 757	1 494	968	1 226	333	3 152
Not living with any parent	3 276	253 607	34 531	2 188	5 791	14 351	8 266	6 173	7 268	4 752	6 147
Different State in 1975	—	704	25 208	13	—	1 151	28	—	—	134	1 524
In Armed Forces in 1980	15	774	5	15	65	41	80	28	45	45	71
Inmate of institution in 1980	104	20 980	1 625	77	818	3 208	586	318	455	215	594
Attending college in 1980	—	2 122	59	26	56	173	148	—	67	33	54
Living with at least one parent	104	18 858	1 566	51	762	3 035	438	318	388	182	540
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	22 859	1 200 006	50 299	31 072	32 776	83 812	54 434	35 535	48 947	44 149	35 330
Private vehicle	21 061	1 097 755	31 863	26 793	31 055	77 285	49 764	33 360	46 402	41 639	31 538
Drive alone	13 187	694 762	18 486	15 332	19 268	52 436	30 830	22 140	28 942	24 901	19 828
Truck or van	2 773	141 954	3 315	4 535	6 068	9 429	6 937	4 724	8 650	7 234	5 222
Carpool:	4 142	208 854	8 100	5 439	4 423	12 833	9 183	5 101	5 866	7 363	5 079
Car	959	52 185	1 962	1 487	1 296	2 587	2 814	1 395	2 944	2 141	1 409
Truck or van	76	42 217	655	1 375	126	961	535	224	70	226	226
Public transportation	47	40 992	508	1 352	30	842	382	168	6	188	195
Bus or streetcar	—	100	7	—	11	33	—	—	—	5	—
Subway or elevated train	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	29	1 090	140	23	85	86	153	56	64	127	31
Taxicab	69	3 283	210	61	84	602	175	95	127	164	187
Bicycle	122	4 710	714	74	179	577	350	329	448	183	483
Motorcycle	1 031	32 244	15 521	1 935	904	2 813	2 342	699	1 048	1 101	2 023
Other means	178	7 107	809	294	139	425	427	243	382	322	299
Worked at home	322	12 690	527	540	289	1 149	841	585	470	420	574

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	21 061	1 097 755	31 863	26 793	31 055	77 285	49 764	33 360	46 402	41 639	31 538
Drive alone	15 960	836 716	21 801	19 867	25 336	61 865	37 767	26 864	37 592	32 135	25 050
In 2-person carpool	3 724	179 171	5 641	5 120	4 030	11 914	8 022	4 839	5 409	6 559	4 365
In 3-person carpool	867	43 801	2 184	1 167	880	2 304	2 013	994	1 509	2 149	1 123
In 4-person carpool	304	18 879	1 182	389	531	696	819	332	1 359	450	672
In 5-or-more-person carpool	206	19 188	1 035	250	278	506	1 143	331	533	346	328
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.13

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	22 560	1 191 222	49 839	30 618	32 453	82 065	53 229	34 749	49 242	43 792	35 201
Less than 10 minutes	6 488	122 166	16 911	5 111	6 708	14 656	12 201	6 496	10 341	8 189	8 717
10 to 19 minutes	10 590	309 475	22 251	16 097	15 374	42 806	25 731	19 444	24 297	18 746	18 487
20 to 29 minutes	2 553	249 781	6 326	5 464	5 924	16 524	8 060	5 039	7 265	8 897	5 006
30 to 39 minutes	1 735	304 534	3 085	2 553	2 816	5 730	4 835	2 126	4 388	6 258	1 795
40 to 49 minutes	1 194	205 246	1 266	1 393	1 631	2 349	2 402	1 644	2 951	1 702	1 196
Mean	15.2	26.2	13.2	16.9	16.7	15.9	16.2	16.1	17.4	17.6	14.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.0	55.9	62.2	67.6	62.2	69.3	66.6	67.9	72.2	66.7	74.4

Urbanized areas—Con.											
Hartlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.	
66 697	2 412 189	88 097	95 038	69 787	175 373	157 402	71 696	101 520	118 673	74 006	
57 010	2 207 428	81 126	74 793	67 846	170 178	125 673	69 008	96 269	114 716	71 037	
44 694	1 428 675	22 304	67 244	46 405	126 691	99 515	48 614	69 714	77 377	53 601	
11 627	760 586	53 582	6 395	21 135	42 424	24 818	19 991	25 883	36 890	16 465	
1 083	118 069	9 028	533	1 816	4 055	2 114	1 585	1 445	2 199	2 203	
5 819	197 473	13 377	3 043	4 600	10 630	12 541	5 085	5 644	3 678	4 392	
3 008	364 001	24 147	1 377	12 348	16 879	5 480	8 360	12 235	29 310	6 190	
1 717	81 043	7 030	1 442	2 371	10 860	4 683	4 961	6 559	1 703	3 880	
689	18 167	5 240	1 154	306	1 063	1 340	403	672	449	971	
9 687	204 761	6 971	20 245	1 941	5 195	31 729	2 688	5 251	3 957	2 969	
59 711	2 212 834	79 009	84 943	64 079	160 733	141 262	65 470	92 540	109 620	68 349	
34 656	925 711	14 567	52 247	28 555	61 834	80 483	30 453	42 511	66 634	29 667	
23 272	1 196 597	54 391	28 530	34 209	96 306	53 465	33 594	47 996	41 691	37 223	
14 576	688 858	9 884	21 989	13 527	48 263	34 039	13 886	24 530	29 162	17 594	
8 696	507 739	44 507	6 541	20 682	48 043	19 426	19 708	23 466	12 529	19 629	
4 563	196 502	6 560	3 470	13 507	30 420	8 674	11 789	14 279	6 577	11 995	
114	2 773	482	81	99	268	109	65	139	79	144	
413	33 335	669	596	1 259	3 232	1 334	1 956	1 680	455	797	
77	311 237	37 947	3 071	7 175	17 623	10 752	7 919	9 187	5 952	7 634	
7	7 539	2 584	123	240	897	199	129	271	258	792	
395	45 554	2 927	74	564	2 549	711	1 002	674	773	580	
264	59 109	6 001	184	627	2 091	581	646	573	884	813	
1 726	79 133	9 216	1 524	1 609	3 921	5 264	1 700	2 300	1 408	1 284	
1 283	120 802	16 502	456	3 372	4 161	2 071	2 239	2 674	2 817	2 249	
860	52 193	6 228	907	1 567	7 450	2 836	3 334	3 640	3 843	3 288	
1 783	90 526	10 051	4 166	1 315	2 593	7 314	1 423	2 033	1 295	1 459	
79	3 630	2 094	69	130	301	128	121	133	160	359	
48	6 813	756	110	51	413	108	28	66	47	81	
6 872	415 204	40 144	4 869	16 437	41 230	15 071	15 804	18 774	9 670	16 400	
—	901	28 096	21	—	1 323	28	—	16	162	1 721	
73	1 931	44	15	123	479	129	—	59	98	183	
464	36 017	2 039	240	1 428	15 146	1 730	1 082	1 331	404	3 307	
21	3 461	64	106	145	389	236	—	105	71	155	
443	32 556	1 975	134	1 283	14 757	1 494	—	333	333	3 152	
3 276	253 607	34 531	2 188	5 791	14 351	8 266	6 173	7 268	4 752	6 147	
—	704	25 208	13	—	1 151	28	—	—	134	1 524	
15	774	5	15	65	41	80	28	45	45	71	
104	20 980	1 625	77	818	3 208	586	318	455	215	594	
—	2 122	59	26	56	173	148	—	67	33	54	
104	18 858	1 566	51	762	3 035	438	318	388	182	540	
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22 859	1 200 006	50 299	31 072	32 776	83 812	54 434	35 535	48 947	44 149	35 330	
21 061	1 097 755	31 863	26 793	31 055	77 285	49 764	33 360	46 402	41 639	31 538	
13 187	694 762	18 486	15 332	19 268	52 436	30 830	22 140	28 942	24 901	19 828	
2 773	141 954	3 315	4 535	6 068	9 429	6 937	4 724	8 650	7 234	5 222	
4 142	208 854	8 100	5 439	4 423	12 833	9 183	5 101	5 866	7 363	5 079	
959	52 185	1 962	1 487	1 296	2 587	2 814	1 395	2 944	2 141	1 409	
76	42 217	655	1 375	126	961	535	224	70	320	226	
47	40 992	508	1 352	30	842	382	168	6	188	195	
—	100	7	—	11	33	—	—	—	5	—	
—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
29	1 090	140	23	85	86	153	56	64	127	31	
69	3 283	210	61	84	602	175	95	127	164	187	
122	4 710	714	74	179	577	350	329	448	183	483	
1 031	32 244	15 521	1 935	904	2 813	2 342	699	1 048	1 101	2 023	
178	7 107	809	294	139	425	427	243	382	322	299	
322	12 690	527	540	289	1 149	841	585	470	420	574	
21 061	1 097 755	31 863	26 793	31 055	77 285	49 764	35 535	48 947	44 149	35 330	
15 960	836 716	21 801	19 867	25 336	61 865	37 767	26 864	37 592	32 135	25 050	
3 724	179 171	5 661	9 120	4 030	11 914	8 022	4 839	5 409	6 559	4 365	
867	43 801	2 184	1 167	880	2 304	2 013	994	1 509	2 149	1 123	
304	18 879	1 182	389	531	819	332	332	1 359	450	672	
206	19 188	1 035	250	278	506	1 143	331	533	346	328	
1.16	1.16	1.23	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.13	
22 560	1 191 222	49 839	30 618	32 453	82 065	53 229	34 749	49 242	43 792	35 201	
6 488	122 166	16 911	5 111	6 708	14 656	12 201	6 496	10 341	8 189	8 717	
10 590	309 475	22 251	16 097	15 374	42 806	25 731	19 444	24 297	18 746	18 487	
2 553	249 781	6 326	5 464	5 924	16 524	8 060	5 039	7 265	8 897	5 006	
1 735	304 534	3 085	2 553	2 816	5 730	4 835	2 126	4 388	6 258	1 795	
1 194	205 266	1 266	1 393	1 631	2 349	2 402	1 644	2 951	1 702	1 196	
15.2	26.2	13.2	16.9	16.7	15.9	16.2	16.1	17.4	17.6	14.9	
62.0	55.9	62.2	67.6	62.2	69.3	66.6	67.9	72.2	66.7	74.4	

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City—La Marque, Tex.				
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman—Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City—La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Total persons	944 621	56 416	53 202	63 614	22 124	41 490	109 078	72 718	50 720	134 567	94 684
Native	872 039	55 437	51 982	62 814	21 950	40 864	105 546	70 512	49 206	131 456	91 276
Born in State of residence	635 867	38 231	39 502	35 473	12 523	22 950	72 813	53 997	41 274	105 402	55 736
Born in different State	221 299	16 872	12 034	27 055	9 373	17 682	32 271	16 216	7 678	25 337	34 302
Northeast	38 720	1 282	1 540	824	207	617	3 146	1 610	848	2 939	4 618
North Central	70 136	4 211	3 939	3 275	946	2 329	8 408	4 068	2 154	7 197	8 415
South	76 947	9 070	4 534	21 047	7 502	13 545	17 192	8 678	3 612	11 055	16 216
West	35 496	2 309	2 021	1 909	718	1 191	3 525	1 860	1 064	4 146	5 053
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14 873	334	446	286	54	232	462	299	254	717	1 238
Foreign born	72 582	979	1 220	800	174	626	3 532	2 206	1 514	3 111	3 408

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	864 627	52 424	49 037	58 470	20 527	37 943	99 698	67 177	46 157	124 408	87 554
Same house	438 890	23 889	22 589	31 112	12 404	18 708	50 857	31 381	22 992	59 422	36 904
Different house in United States	397 854	27 917	25 715	26 998	8 045	18 953	47 399	34 361	22 619	63 502	48 176
Same county	245 784	14 987	13 369	14 025	3 826	10 199	26 428	17 587	12 004	33 885	23 901
Different county	152 070	12 930	12 146	12 973	4 219	8 754	20 771	16 774	10 615	29 617	24 275
Same State	56 537	6 021	7 353	4 112	1 108	3 004	11 735	9 994	7 325	19 415	9 173
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 898	113	115	401	115	99	244	144	63	220	343
Attending college in 1975	8 940	489	806	401	115	286	1 175	1 014	695	1 750	1 102
Different State	95 533	6 909	4 793	8 861	3 111	5 750	9 036	6 780	3 290	10 202	15 102
In Armed Forces in 1975	9 525	210	216	248	96	152	483	161	119	422	1 338
Attending college in 1975	8 982	384	388	955	305	650	660	685	350	973	1 436
Northeast	13 909	499	502	415	39	376	1 037	640	311	952	2 268
North Central	24 851	2 042	1 279	1 392	292	1 100	2 416	1 433	1 006	2 694	3 797
South	31 662	3 134	1 730	6 110	2 544	3 566	3 996	3 465	1 347	4 086	4 713
West	25 111	1 234	1 282	944	236	708	1 587	1 242	626	2 470	4 324
Abroad	27 883	618	733	360	78	282	1 442	1 435	546	1 484	2 474
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 026	157	153	66	11	55	154	90	45	271	562
Attending college in 1975	1 924	11	56	61	—	61	81	48	26	159	116

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	124 212	10 095	9 860	10 527	3 336	7 191	16 301	13 668	8 372	25 684	20 364
Different county in 1975	29 059	4	133	45	10	35	43	23	13	31	6 708
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 676	145	654	793	99	694	96	274	149	907	352
Attending college in 1980	14 549	1 295	964	761	262	499	1 023	2 378	338	10 290	1 949
Living with at least one parent	1 339	68	108	25	—	25	179	244	53	147	77
Not living with any parent	13 210	1 227	856	736	262	474	844	2 134	285	10 143	1 872
Different State in 1975	77 773	5 129	3 817	7 100	2 512	4 588	7 210	5 248	2 612	8 660	12 763
In Armed Forces in 1980	26 055	4	109	37	10	27	34	8	13	20	5 978
Inmate of institution in 1980	492	77	166	446	67	379	11	43	18	179	63
Attending college in 1980	8 345	470	335	521	187	334	381	780	108	2 859	1 170
Living with at least one parent	834	50	55	13	—	13	48	92	33	47	56
Not living with any parent	7 511	420	280	508	187	321	333	688	75	2 812	1 114

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	395 748	25 715	22 587	24 851	8 352	16 499	49 375	32 965	22 978	56 606	46 256
Private vehicle	341 924	24 093	21 233	23 409	7 843	15 566	46 932	31 344	21 635	52 549	39 308
Drive alone: Car	221 657	15 671	13 680	14 507	4 843	9 664	26 144	21 501	12 440	35 667	25 889
Truck or van	42 523	3 672	3 685	3 268	1 176	2 092	8 887	4 549	3 255	7 565	5 577
Carpool: Car	63 844	3 983	3 205	4 766	1 478	3 288	9 207	4 400	4 565	7 857	6 417
Truck or van	13 900	767	663	868	346	522	2 694	894	1 375	1 460	1 425
Public transportation	20 271	17	29	122	52	70	267	100	131	637	493
Bus or streetcar	20 068	7	7	42	8	34	124	79	117	604	453
Subway or elevated train	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Railroad	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	190	10	11	80	44	36	143	21	14	27	31
Bicycle	1 397	61	38	62	30	32	159	48	41	215	137
Motorcycle	2 391	230	162	108	30	78	355	168	142	365	396
Walked only	21 653	892	676	701	230	471	779	780	648	1 683	4 641
Other means	3 291	173	310	180	62	118	399	123	117	284	599
Worked at home	4 821	249	139	269	105	164	484	402	264	673	682

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	341 924	24 093	21 233	23 409	7 843	15 566	46 932	31 344	21 635	52 549	39 308
Drive alone	264 180	19 343	17 365	17 775	6 019	11 756	35 031	26 050	15 695	43 232	31 466
In 2-person carpool	55 476	3 584	2 740	3 750	1 217	2 533	8 149	3 957	2 927	6 945	6 024
In 3-person carpool	13 378	791	706	996	266	730	2 377	836	1 184	1 509	1 068
In 4-person carpool	5 023	226	367	482	166	316	782	269	1 190	571	475
In 5-or-more-person carpool	3 867	149	55	406	175	231	593	232	639	292	275
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.10	1.20	1.11	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	390 619	24 942	22 419	24 846	8 314	16 532	48 962	32 408	22 795	56 125	46 193
Less than 10 minutes	55 512	5 799	5 460	5 090	2 200	2 890	7 546	6 471	4 818	11 360	10 798
10 to 19 minutes	135 845	13 175	11 975	12 309	3 851	8 458	16 284	16 808	11 167	29 701	23 996
20 to 29 minutes	106 385	3 338	2 430	3 741	957	2 784	10 059	5 226	2 268	9 895	7 830
30 to 39 minutes	69 747	1 553	1 312	2 810	830	1 980	9 946	2 445	2 311	3 375	2 542
40 or more minutes	23 130	1 077	1 242	896	476	420	5 127	1 458	2 231	1 794	1 027
Mean	20.1	15.5	15.7	16.2	16.1	16.3	22.0	16.3	18.8	15.4	14.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.3	71.5	67.0	65.3	63.6	67.2	58.4	65.5	63.6	65.6	72.0

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Total persons	98 312	149 230	160 113	345 544	56 923	118 102	84 997	44 337	37 272	231 999
Native	95 175	145 273	153 822	328 840	53 191	114 847	83 454	42 476	35 063	220 407
Born in State of residence	67 459	96 411	88 714	232 569	37 445	80 166	53 296	33 323	22 219	171 038
Born in different State	26 568	48 022	63 630	91 934	15 275	34 264	9 143	8 850	12 210	47 664
Northeast	3 228	3 010	9 694	15 536	1 801	2 363	1 097	1 178	1 791	6 023
North Central	7 026	12 536	21 406	28 231	3 455	5 348	4 176	2 500	3 426	16 097
South	10 904	20 341	22 759	32 661	8 530	24 343	2 332	3 600	4 457	18 330
West	5 410	12 135	9 771	15 506	1 489	2 210	1 538	1 572	2 536	7 214
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 148	840	1 478	4 337	471	417	1 015	303	634	1 705
Foreign born	3 137	3 957	6 291	16 704	3 732	3 255	21 543	1 861	2 209	11 592

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Persons 5 years and over	90 196	136 294	147 605	321 748	51 558	108 782	75 900	40 297	35 839	211 045
Same house	37 260	63 294	46 892	114 009	23 364	56 352	44 203	17 287	5 436	103 605
Different house in United States	49 628	70 846	96 687	197 632	26 521	50 664	26 664	22 116	8 225	103 925
Same county	22 230	26 863	43 362	92 590	15 969	31 041	18 704	8 915	4 216	58 511
Different county	27 398	43 983	53 325	105 042	10 552	19 623	7 960	13 201	24 409	45 414
Same State	14 898	27 693	25 070	62 391	4 733	10 767	3 679	8 520	19 692	24 818
In Armed Forces in 1975	219	239	473	788	27	66	106	78	59	336
Attending college in 1975	1 849	2 768	4 191	10 363	415	1 283	493	957	1 685	3 098
Different State	12 500	16 290	28 255	42 651	5 819	8 856	4 281	4 681	4 717	20 596
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 132	570	1 067	2 439	271	307	165	203	163	1 571
Attending college in 1975	1 203	1 090	3 143	8 215	404	923	358	746	857	2 282
Northeast	1 451	804	4 203	7 606	828	720	420	774	639	2 173
North Central	2 851	3 917	9 532	10 470	1 674	1 676	1 810	1 111	1 336	5 572
South	4 205	4 511	8 367	14 014	2 281	4 776	1 422	1 906	1 719	7 298
West	3 993	7 058	6 153	10 561	1 056	1 684	629	890	1 023	5 553
Abroad	3 308	2 154	4 026	10 107	1 673	1 766	5 033	894	1 776	3 515
In Armed Forces in 1975	675	150	377	990	136	214	75	24	68	538
Attending college in 1975	224	148	649	1 272	79	216	159	210	395	221

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	23 086	35 214	43 638	93 089	8 254	16 044	6 328	11 045	23 462	36 261
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 035	10	317	1 739	68	43	44	65	88	2 235
Inmate of institution in 1980	383	348	373	1 052	21	365	124	165	—	383
Attending college in 1980	5 370	3 411	6 858	34 440	424	2 572	697	3 201	19 117	3 008
Living with at least one parent	67	416	419	801	43	103	126	46	38	388
Not living with any parent	5 303	2 995	6 439	33 639	381	2 469	571	3 155	19 079	2 620
Different State in 1975	10 442	12 654	22 254	37 080	4 563	6 866	3 402	3 749	4 273	16 292
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 462	10	271	1 380	68	43	33	65	67	1 819
Inmate of institution in 1980	41	57	99	321	21	78	25	44	—	94
Attending college in 1980	2 249	1 200	2 551	10 178	201	739	322	887	2 694	1 285
Living with at least one parent	25	182	270	388	30	43	30	—	28	194
Not living with any parent	2 224	1 018	2 281	9 790	171	696	292	887	2 666	1 091

PLACE OF WORK

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Workers 16 years and over	46 473	70 683	86 804	173 784	24 934	50 584	28 383	20 168	14 140	101 455
Place of work reported	41 766	64 291	80 684	159 663	21 597	45 797	24 131	18 759	13 161	88 407
Worked in area of residence	38 325	55 417	40 264	149 853	12 041	38 340	20 600	10 636	9 450	80 317
Worked outside area of residence	3 441	8 874	40 420	9 810	9 556	7 457	3 531	8 123	3 711	8 090
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.2	13.8	50.1	6.1	44.2	16.3	14.6	43.3	28.2	9.2
Place of work not reported	4 707	6 392	6 120	14 121	3 337	4 787	4 252	1 409	979	13 048

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Workers 16 years and over	46 301	70 585	85 900	173 662	24 966	50 333	28 204	19 954	13 916	101 809
Private vehicle	41 983	66 691	81 188	150 747	23 762	46 635	25 455	18 446	10 282	94 846
Drive alone:	28 304	43 586	54 558	99 991	13 819	30 442	15 970	10 693	6 746	60 028
Car	6 384	9 131	9 506	16 528	4 294	6 709	2 886	3 250	1 052	13 764
Truck or van	5 597	11 204	14 342	28 792	4 218	7 549	5 465	3 604	2 103	16 989
Carpool:	1 698	2 770	2 782	5 436	1 431	1 935	1 134	899	381	4 065
Truck or van	310	701	321	7 675	35	1 106	595	140	501	1 464
Public transportation	266	656	264	7 439	27	963	528	79	497	1 355
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	44	45	45	213	8	140	67	61	4	109
Bicycle	238	166	208	2 141	58	148	85	367	1 042	443
Motorcycle	558	370	725	1 572	139	233	84	166	231	921
Walked only	2 226	1 281	1 945	7 556	525	1 478	1 307	424	1 468	2 516
Other means	259	500	471	1 127	238	249	309	123	74	567
Worked at home	727	876	1 042	2 844	209	484	369	288	318	1 052

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	41 983	66 491	81 188	150 747	23 762	46 635	25 455	18 446	10 282	94 846
Drive alone	34 688	52 717	64 064	116 519	18 113	37 151	18 856	13 943	7 798	73 792
In 2-person carpool	5 205	9 446	12 315	26 146	3 536	6 877	5 112	3 016	1 892	15 256
In 3-person carpool	1 155	2 341	2 802	5 417	1 171	1 595	897	834	455	3 370
In 4-person carpool	634	1 185	1 349	1 696	494	600	393	347	87	1 515
In 5-or-more-person carpool	301	1 002	658	969	448	412	197	306	50	913
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	45 779	69 777	85 899	171 073	24 725	50 077	27 955	19 880	13 877	100 484
Less than 10 minutes	11 518	12 290	10 511	26 466	4 226	7 585	4 530	4 411	4 824	14 969
10 to 19 minutes	25 584	35 921	28 403	75 465	9 273	24 061	15 234	10 921	6 751	45 081
20 to 29 minutes	5 347	12 127	20 271	42 955	4 085	10 756	4 618	2 569	1 226	23 721
30 to 44 minutes	1 876	5 852	18 442	19 410	3 780	5 510	2 770	1 200	528	12 072
45 or more minutes	1 454	3 587	8 272	6 777	3 361	2 165	803	779	548	4 641
Mean	14.2	16.9	22.1	17.8	22.1	17.5	16.0	15.2	13.4	18.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	72.7	63.1	54.0	62.5	59.5	59.7	63.2	70.2	71.4	66.6

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons			904 074	23 884	24 075	425 259	424 991	385 166	61 902	61 423	138 857	71 457	43 543
Native			849 162	23 541	20 078	334 352	334 091	366 854	57 960	57 497	133 663	68 697	37 153
Born in State of residence			592 983	16 147	16 900	215 298	215 158	269 528	42 320	41 998	86 570	46 710	28 503
Born in different State			251 579	7 277	3 063	109 392	109 271	94 966	15 184	15 043	46 212	21 558	8 242
Northeast			35 316		281	16 961	16 953	10 943	2 363	2 326	6 010	2 828	863
North Central			71 686	1 609		27 925	27 869	26 451	3 485	3 418	14 112	5 737	3 895
South			114 899	4 302	769	28 796	28 773	43 954	7 828	7 814	19 275	9 808	2 170
West			29 678	1 018	725	35 710	35 676	13 618	1 508	1 485	6 815	3 185	1 314
Born abroad, at sea, etc.			4 600		115	9 662	9 662	2 360			881	429	408
Foreign born			54 912	343	3 997	90 907	90 900	18 312	3 942	3 926	5 194	2 760	6 390

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	838 440	22 322	21 662	386 526	386 261	356 236	57 178	56 769	126 345	64 884	39 245
Same house.....	378 220	10 729	12 839	199 429	199 312	176 374	28 980	28 826	49 214	28 032	21 402
Different house in United States.....	438 117	11 308	8 210	158 838	158 702	170 826	26 972	26 717	74 325	35 460	16 433
Same county.....	282 714	6 712	5 203	104 507	104 425	108 716	15 343	15 305	43 478	18 598	9 636
Different county.....	155 403	4 596	3 007	54 331	54 277	62 110	11 629	11 412	30 847	16 862	6 797
Same State.....	61 823	2 113	1 796	9 943	9 889	27 748	5 871	5 703	12 390	8 467	3 616
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	1 039	78	—	623	623	402	50	50	174	170	107
Attending college in 1975.....	13 714	92	308	1 632	1 632	4 286	1 657	1 657	49 214	28 032	21 402
Different State.....	93 580	2 483	1 211	44 388	44 388	34 362	5 758	5 709	18 457	8 395	3 181
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	2 530	48	25	2 936	2 936	1 812	205	205	518	714	50
Attending college in 1975.....	17 146	154	187	4 625	4 625	5 201	1 033	1 019	2 013	639	339
Northeast.....	15 301	93	79	5 986	5 986	4 079	1 096	1 096	2 406	870	246
North Central.....	25 668	598	780	9 005	9 005	9 336	1 505	1 473	5 239	1 974	1 112
South.....	33 667	1 223	174	9 412	9 412	13 107	2 133	2 116	6 603	3 280	1 146
West.....	18 944	569	178	19 985	19 985	7 840	1 024	1 024	4 209	2 271	677
Abroad.....	22 103	285	613	28 259	28 247	9 036	1 226	1 226	2 806	1 392	1 410
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	1 148	93	37	2 516	2 504	852	54	54	233	90	65
Attending college in 1975.....	1 704	11	44	1 159	1 159	629	214	214	246	40	43

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	135 505	3 541	2 316	43 302	43 272	52 146	10 016	9 851	23 989	13 065	5 322
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	523	—	20	6 779	6 779	2 160	301	301	—	421	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 356	60	—	146	146	1 482	92	92	269	149	73
Attending college in 1980.....	16 118	220	854	4 684	4 679	7 864	2 311	2 297	2 132	854	416
Living with at least one parent.....	1 250	9	38	692	692	507	46	46	176	99	21
Not living with any parent.....	14 868	211	816	3 992	3 987	7 357	2 265	2 251	1 956	755	395
Different State in 1975.....	81 198	1 877	854	35 543	35 543	28 743	4 829	4 780	14 097	6 422	2 490
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	447	—	20	6 145	6 145	1 698	227	227	—	290	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	410	44	—	129	129	576	14	14	215	23	15
Attending college in 1980.....	9 441	136	197	3 601	3 601	4 620	841	827	1 302	453	78
Living with at least one parent.....	736	9	—	541	541	328	38	38	107	50	—
Not living with any parent.....	8 705	127	197	3 060	3 060	4 292	803	789	1 195	403	78

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	456 600	10 018	9 038	160 161	...	178 006	28 504	...	72 443	34 665	15 454
Place of work reported.....	409 341	9 067	7 628	149 077	...	162 784	23 977	...	67 512	31 112	13 493
Worked in area of residence.....	337 122	6 104	5 337	139 738	...	124 279	21 622	...	22 998	9 861	10 930
Worked outside area of residence.....	72 219	2 963	2 291	9 339	...	38 505	2 355	...	44 514	21 251	2 563
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	17.6	32.7	30.0	6.3	...	23.7	9.8	...	65.9	68.3	19.0
Place of work not reported.....	47 259	951	1 410	11 084	...	15 222	4 527	...	4 931	3 553	1 961

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	455 067	10 297	8 991	161 036	160 917	178 104	28 677	28 418	72 192	34 815	15 441
Private vehicle.....	396 323	9 730	8 114	142 664	142 587	162 480	23 427	23 190	68 392	33 025	14 240
Drive alone: Car.....	272 154	6 234	4 810	92 562	92 512	105 163	13 579	13 425	44 543	19 841	9 290
Truck or van.....	35 151	1 644	1 178	17 012	16 996	18 157	3 131	3 103	9 170	5 356	1 562
Carpool: Car.....	77 648	1 537	1 773	28 226	28 215	32 974	5 935	5 889	11 996	6 494	2 738
Truck or van.....	11 370	315	353	4 864	4 864	6 186	782	773	2 683	1 334	650
Public transportation.....	37 771	7	37	6 777	6 762	6 369	1 288	1 288	1 195	157	21
Bus or streetcar.....	37 208	7	31	6 678	6 663	6 266	1 061	1 061	1 195	157	21
Subway or elevated train.....	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad.....	27	—	—	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab.....	497	—	6	93	93	99	227	227	—	—	21
Bicycle.....	688	17	38	279	279	291	487	487	99	39	69
Motorcycle.....	1 468	42	56	1 485	1 485	883	126	116	544	398	101
Walked only.....	10 846	305	580	6 648	6 621	4 888	2 807	2 795	699	665	724
Other means.....	2 232	83	73	1 320	1 320	960	277	277	325	205	99
Worked at home.....	5 739	113	93	1 863	1 863	2 233	265	265	938	326	187

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	396 323	9 730	8 114	142 664	142 587	162 480	23 427	23 190	68 392	33 025	14 240
Drive alone.....	307 305	7 878	5 988	109 574	109 508	123 320	16 710	16 528	53 713	25 197	10 852
In 2-person carpool.....	63 881	1 304	1 345	24 235	24 224	28 267	4 944	4 898	10 916	5 572	2 449
In 3-person carpool.....	15 913	327	372	5 183	5 183	6 661	1 213	1 204	2 360	1 517	620
In 4-person carpool.....	5 645	111	183	2 250	2 250	2 422	356	356	786	432	186
In 5-or-more-person carpool.....	3 579	110	226	1 422	1 422	1 810	204	204	617	307	133
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	450 705	9 902	8 917	158 533	158 411	175 619	28 223	28 078	71 524	34 308	15 266
Less than 10 minutes.....	42 477	2 215	3 082	20 219	20 187	24 842	5 688	5 688	7 908	4 241	4 618
10 to 19 minutes.....	132 539	4 863	3 590	64 609	64 559	67 662	14 023	14 023	20 603	11 759	7 640
20 to 29 minutes.....	116 744	1 544	1 150	42 049	42 029	44 878	5 171	5 089	15 966	6 968	1 299
30 to 44 minutes.....	111 585	827	645	22 905	22 885	26 371	2 278	2 222	16 858	8 220	953
45 or more minutes.....	47 360	453	450	8 751	8 751	11 866	1 063	1 056	10 189	3 120	756
Mean.....	23.6	16.4	14.8	19.5	19.5	19.7	16.1	16.0	24.2	21.9	14.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes.....	55.9	75.9	65.1	61.4	61.4	57.7	63.6	63.5	52.7	53.4	66.2

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Total persons	1 595 167	109 943	46 296	91 449	62 762	173 979	66 281	24 921	67 053	70 525
Native	1 439 590	105 300	41 805	71 478	60 885	168 813	51 243	24 452	65 623	67 930
Born in State of residence	958 789	66 801	14 788	64 428	41 618	125 618	38 403	19 256	48 101	47 721
Born in different State	469 438	37 927	24 049	5 975	18 983	42 132	12 070	5 102	17 221	19 806
Northeast	72 947	4 768	3 801	423	1 731	4 013	1 192	254	1 648	1 573
North Central	115 932	11 458	6 270	2 917	4 226	10 585	5 947	953	4 384	5 066
South	234 359	16 592	10 790	1 241	10 893	16 771	2 981	3 309	9 070	8 280
West	46 200	5 109	3 188	1 394	2 133	10 763	1 950	586	2 119	4 887
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11 363	572	2 968	1 075	284	1 063	770	94	301	403
Foreign born	155 577	4 643	4 491	19 971	1 677	5 166	15 038	469	1 430	2 595

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 471 432	101 939	40 653	81 922	57 714	159 459	59 780	23 045	61 564	64 457
Same house	658 460	42 053	11 320	50 651	25 476	61 135	29 477	12 881	28 974	30 031
Different house in United States	745 066	57 146	24 088	27 178	30 953	95 731	25 553	9 963	31 666	33 088
Same county	450 849	32 103	7 006	21 169	11 997	48 041	15 663	5 465	22 140	23 620
Different county	294 217	25 043	17 082	6 009	18 956	47 690	9 890	4 498	9 526	19 468
Same State	112 395	10 812	3 319	3 033	12 441	30 184	4 985	2 621	4 472	11 613
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 792	221	259	52	78	268	58	21	41	65
Attending college in 1975	23 067	1 482	443	521	1 152	3 232	791	278	411	1 942
Different State	181 822	14 231	13 763	2 976	6 515	17 506	4 905	1 877	5 054	7 855
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 238	414	1 194	123	228	897	82	33	261	129
Attending college in 1975	33 370	1 329	1 596	74	523	2 531	317	140	407	1 002
Northeast	35 499	2 145	2 133	127	604	2 091	334	69	524	646
North Central	45 033	4 587	3 414	1 510	1 442	3 921	2 075	363	1 293	1 688
South	72 204	4 981	5 610	432	3 039	4 143	1 091	999	1 960	2 239
West	29 086	2 518	2 606	907	1 430	7 351	1 405	446	1 277	3 282
Abroad	67 906	2 740	5 245	4 093	1 285	2 593	4 750	201	924	1 338
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 464	157	1 046	69	130	301	91	7	126	71
Attending college in 1975	5 517	334	366	110	44	413	45	—	86	28

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	252 381	20 863	15 028	4 457	15 155	41 057	7 794	3 606	7 326	15 641
Different county in 1975	513	14	6 836	21	—	1 323	8	—	26	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 194	216	44	15	123	479	104	96	268	78
Attending college in 1980	25 683	2 103	983	213	1 316	15 137	561	749	483	1 082
Living with at least one parent	1 464	128	40	95	110	389	143	9	59	114
Not living with any parent	24 219	1 975	943	118	1 206	14 748	418	740	424	968
Different State in 1975	155 803	11 623	12 257	2 120	5 283	14 269	3 779	1 432	3 926	6 144
In Armed Forces in 1980	346	—	6 078	13	—	1 151	8	—	26	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	553	98	5	15	65	41	65	12	62	28
Attending college in 1980	14 834	1 215	771	61	772	3 208	236	218	290	318
Living with at least one parent	873	67	40	26	36	173	104	—	20	—
Not living with any parent	13 961	1 148	731	35	736	3 035	132	218	270	318

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	809 701	60 165	21 608	29 775	29 542	82 752	24 399	9 700	33 985	34 912
Place of work reported	702 627	54 713	19 043	26 484	23 985	76 430	21 637	8 682	31 915	31 307
Worked in area of residence	627 772	22 171	6 379	23 449	19 524	68 642	15 462	6 262	8 082	27 479
Worked outside area of residence	74 855	32 542	12 664	3 035	4 461	7 788	6 175	2 420	23 833	3 828
Percent of those reporting place of work	10.7	59.5	66.5	11.5	18.6	10.2	28.5	27.9	74.7	12.2
Place of work not reported	107 074	5 452	2 565	3 291	5 557	6 322	2 762	1 018	2 070	3 605

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	806 697	59 685	21 572	29 638	29 558	83 289	24 276	9 689	33 846	35 028
Private vehicle	723 776	56 692	19 486	25 433	27 934	76 817	22 323	8 768	32 440	32 905
Drive alone:	469 143	37 880	12 216	14 437	17 415	52 202	14 425	5 333	18 892	21 925
Car	82 415	7 779	2 249	4 251	5 348	9 308	3 048	1 722	5 654	4 586
Truck or van	141 352	8 851	4 418	5 278	4 037	12 748	3 942	1 278	6 289	5 031
Carpool:	30 866	2 182	451	1 467	1 134	2 559	908	435	1 605	1 363
Truck or van	38 319	187	—	1 369	126	961	214	72	411	224
Public transportation	37 258	130	357	1 346	30	842	149	32	401	168
Bus or streetcar	76	10	7	—	11	33	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	955	47	87	23	85	86	65	40	10	56
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	2 622	85	99	42	84	588	104	—	32	95
Motorcycle	2 716	350	396	74	166	577	182	21	205	320
Walked only	26 096	1 273	777	1 929	856	2 801	846	553	390	656
Other means	4 905	343	148	294	128	413	199	94	116	243
Worked at home	8 263	755	215	497	264	1 132	408	181	252	585

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	723 776	56 692	19 486	25 433	27 934	76 817	22 323	8 768	32 440	32 905
Drive alone	551 558	45 659	14 465	18 688	22 763	61 510	17 473	7 055	24 546	26 511
In 2-person carpool	119 360	8 330	3 661	4 993	3 597	11 828	3 522	1 024	5 779	4 750
In 3-person carpool	28 863	1 781	913	1 145	788	2 293	712	329	1 255	981
In 4-person carpool	12 123	528	308	381	517	680	239	217	490	332
In 5-or-more-person carpool	11 872	394	139	226	269	506	377	143	370	331
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	801 648	59 353	21 392	29 243	29 298	81 608	23 994	9 544	33 792	34 272
Less than 10 minutes	79 689	8 757	3 370	4 828	6 097	14 592	4 926	2 827	3 791	6 305
10 to 19 minutes	213 691	20 850	11 842	15 264	14 204	42 595	12 464	4 090	8 541	19 274
20 to 29 minutes	178 103	15 426	3 571	5 227	5 141	16 400	3 673	968	8 022	4 968
30 to 44 minutes	213 562	11 911	1 704	2 531	2 410	5 686	2 033	1 054	9 367	2 081
45 or more minutes	116 603	2 409	905	1 393	1 446	2 335	898	605	4 071	1 644
Mean	25.5	19.5	16.6	17.1	16.5	15.9	15.9	16.0	24.0	16.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.4	56.9	64.2	67.6	62.3	69.4	66.2	59.7	51.6	67.9

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

					Places—Con.					
					Plano city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Total persons	90 027	23 628	112 560	21 381	72 329	72 169	61 251	72 480	73 240	785 809
Native	85 018	23 335	106 185	17 218	69 711	69 551	58 379	68 904	70 275	720 933
Born in State of residence	61 767	14 685	68 914	14 594	30 900	30 834	37 857	31 565	53 036	563 359
Born in different State	22 606	8 546	36 301	2 487	38 241	38 147	20 307	36 798	16 282	147 456
Northeast	1 325	623	3 797	172	6 803	6 750	983	6 149	2 160	24 503
North Central	4 919	941	8 836	1 246	14 556	14 533	1 524	13 205	4 330	48 019
South	10 634	6 515	19 487	584	12 227	12 209	16 995	12 859	6 148	51 472
West	5 728	467	4 181	485	4 655	4 655	805	4 585	3 644	23 462
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	645	104	970	137	570	570	215	541	957	10 118
Foreign born	5 009	293	6 375	4 163	2 618	2 618	2 872	3 576	2 965	64 876

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	82 109	21 711	102 054	18 873	65 633	65 561	56 463	67 395	67 581	717 614
Same house	38 613	11 155	40 823	12 722	16 460	16 460	34 716	26 691	29 347	394 949
Different house in United States	41 552	10 461	58 829	5 630	48 057	47 985	20 654	38 682	36 784	303 322
Same county	20 711	6 851	38 277	4 034	9 441	9 441	14 345	15 866	17 436	209 413
Different county	20 841	3 610	20 552	1 596	38 616	38 544	6 309	22 816	19 348	93 909
Same State	12 888	1 741	7 998	629	16 168	16 096	3 268	7 513	11 884	39 537
In Armed Forces in 1975	124	—	145	19	116	116	79	127	144	993
Attending college in 1975	1 582	239	645	83	1 629	1 629	226	1 071	966	6 536
Different State	7 953	1 869	12 554	967	22 448	22 448	3 041	15 303	7 464	54 372
In Armed Forces in 1975	222	82	483	39	398	398	170	342	777	5 190
Attending college in 1975	624	46	800	43	1 941	1 941	442	1 569	560	5 874
Northeast	502	67	1 415	43	4 118	4 118	497	2 399	794	6 999
North Central	2 036	89	3 136	645	7 247	7 247	723	4 665	1 268	14 434
South	2 351	1 437	5 868	268	7 458	7 458	1 451	5 423	2 210	18 212
West	3 064	276	2 135	54	3 625	3 625	370	2 816	3 192	14 727
Abroad	1 944	95	2 402	521	1 116	1 116	1 093	2 022	1 450	19 343
In Armed Forces in 1975	133	4	191	—	38	38	137	86	350	2 765
Attending college in 1975	58	4	79	—	119	119	47	130	81	1 356

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	16 689	2 595	16 012	1 264	28 301	28 252	4 968	17 180	16 154	77 285
In Armed Forces in 1980	16	22	106	—	47	47	137	—	1 670	10 364
Inmate of institution in 1980	59	12	311	10	188	188	84	24	183	1 453
Attending college in 1980	1 202	83	1 103	100	2 015	2 015	193	1 484	3 307	10 456
Living with at least one parent	92	16	123	26	413	413	27	225	155	818
Not living with any parent	1 110	67	980	74	1 602	1 602	166	1 259	3 152	9 638
Different State in 1975	6 250	1 265	9 756	824	15 771	15 771	2 474	11 369	6 012	44 379
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	22	84	—	47	47	109	—	1 473	9 143
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	—	72	—	101	101	45	12	71	413
Attending college in 1980	422	33	645	26	1 027	1 027	115	1 029	594	5 568
Living with at least one parent	67	—	67	26	235	235	—	164	54	488
Not living with any parent	355	33	578	—	792	792	115	865	540	5 080

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	44 555	9 526	55 182	6 988	34 827	34 827	20 284	37 886	35 361	314 282
Place of work reported	38 682	8 496	49 669	6 004	31 570	31 570	17 410	34 722	32 318	291 748
Worked in area of residence	28 818	5 942	17 465	2 591	9 453	9 453	11 189	9 492	29 281	266 814
Worked outside area of residence	9 864	2 554	32 204	3 413	22 117	22 117	6 221	25 230	3 037	24 934
Percent of those reporting place of work	25.5	30.1	64.8	56.8	70.1	70.1	35.7	72.7	9.4	8.5
Place of work not reported	5 873	1 030	5 513	984	3 257	3 257	2 874	3 164	3 043	22 534

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	43 730	9 152	54 852	6 908	35 020	34 957	20 309	37 979	34 880	315 549
Private vehicle	41 573	8 628	52 341	6 208	33 461	33 402	18 709	35 416	31 101	277 026
Drive alone	26 192	4 979	29 752	3 896	23 812	23 772	11 409	26 767	19 604	177 927
Truck or van	7 384	1 538	9 721	684	3 046	3 033	2 736	2 866	5 182	35 316
Carpool	5 431	1 648	9 066	1 092	5 742	5 736	3 659	5 122	4 942	51 964
Truck or van	2 566	463	3 802	536	861	861	905	661	1 373	11 819
Public transportation	70	6	176	134	238	238	309	728	221	18 940
Bus or streetcar	6	—	132	78	226	226	188	669	195	18 792
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	23	—	13
Railroad	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Taxicab	64	6	39	56	12	12	116	30	26	135
Bicycle	127	31	61	8	60	60	75	111	187	803
Motorcycle	376	92	406	21	188	188	105	272	475	1 685
Walked only	880	259	1 208	348	331	327	765	527	2 023	11 624
Other means	305	41	286	54	256	256	126	219	299	1 979
Worked at home	399	95	374	135	486	486	220	706	574	3 492

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	41 573	8 628	52 341	6 208	33 461	33 402	18 709	35 416	31 101	277 026
Drive alone	33 576	6 517	39 473	4 580	26 858	26 805	14 145	29 633	24 786	213 243
In 2-person carpool	5 037	1 403	9 084	1 111	4 718	4 712	3 105	4 321	4 253	45 540
In 3-person carpool	1 370	540	2 324	278	1 054	1 054	1 016	832	1 118	11 153
In 4-person carpool	1 149	141	763	122	579	579	239	341	634	4 027
In 5-or-more-person carpool	441	27	697	117	252	252	204	289	310	3 063
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.13	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	44 136	9 462	54 767	6 806	34 388	34 369	20 020	37 235	34 730	310 755
Less than 10 minutes	9 469	1 985	6 676	1 364	4 531	4 531	3 684	5 330	8 644	38 941
10 to 19 minutes	22 360	4 779	17 132	3 541	8 025	8 025	8 709	10 913	18 323	107 490
20 to 29 minutes	6 028	1 106	12 541	936	7 156	7 156	3 936	7 511	4 838	86 423
30 to 44 minutes	3 827	1 137	12 150	640	7 874	7 855	2 842	8 498	1 770	57 696
45 or more minutes	2 452	455	6 268	325	6 802	6 802	849	4 983	1 155	20 205
Mean	16.9	16.7	22.9	16.7	26.4	26.4	17.8	23.4	14.8	20.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	70.8	62.5	55.2	68.0	54.3	54.3	65.7	53.1	74.3	60.2

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Places—Con.				Texas City city					
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Total persons	17 988	30 413	42 483	31 271	41 403	40 812	70 501	50 695	101 262	94 201
Native	15 365	29 783	41 482	30 800	39 665	39 082	68 306	49 181	98 720	90 804
Born in State of residence	12 879	20 459	31 402	17 427	28 594	28 153	52 224	41 249	79 325	55 418
Born in different State	2 238	9 107	9 753	13 205	10 891	10 769	15 783	7 678	18 856	34 148
Northeast	137	898	1 330	430	711	711	1 580	848	1 990	4 608
North Central	1 316	2 488	3 480	1 622	2 589	2 527	3 990	2 154	5 308	8 388
South	517	4 491	3 525	10 318	6 565	6 520	8 387	3 612	8 560	16 116
West	268	1 230	1 418	835	1 026	1 011	1 826	1 064	2 998	5 036
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	248	217	327	168	180	160	299	254	539	1 238
Foreign born	2 623	630	1 001	471	1 738	1 730	2 195	1 514	2 542	3 397

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Persons 5 years and over	15 976	28 191	39 332	28 668	37 961	37 532	65 108	46 133	93 786	87 124
Same house	10 864	12 250	18 071	14 982	20 843	20 610	30 322	22 968	44 230	36 734
Different house in United States	4 857	15 619	20 649	13 527	16 520	16 324	33 351	22 619	48 272	47 916
Same county	3 636	7 829	10 483	7 636	11 479	11 328	17 159	12 004	25 489	23 883
Different county	1 221	7 790	10 166	5 891	5 041	4 996	16 192	10 615	22 783	24 033
Some State	583	3 530	6 153	1 979	2 720	2 675	9 643	7 325	15 297	8 962
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	30	97	33	51	51	144	63	175	339
Attending college in 1975	107	384	670	181	337	337	1 014	695	1 441	1 075
Different State	638	4 260	4 013	3 912	2 321	2 321	6 549	3 290	7 486	15 071
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	150	180	108	113	113	145	119	297	1 338
Attending college in 1975	51	225	346	462	245	245	685	350	748	1 436
Northeast	—	406	446	236	268	268	622	311	670	2 268
North Central	433	1 410	1 107	633	531	531	1 418	1 006	1 618	3 797
South	105	1 790	1 495	2 470	950	950	3 350	1 347	3 288	4 704
West	100	654	965	573	572	572	1 159	626	1 910	4 302
Abroad	255	322	612	159	598	598	1 435	546	1 284	2 474
In Armed Forces in 1975	14	60	141	18	30	30	90	45	229	562
Attending college in 1975	—	—	38	15	63	63	48	26	152	116

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	962	6 157	8 322	4 874	4 111	4 066	13 211	8 372	20 194	20 183
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	90	8	20	20	23	13	24	6 708
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	85	610	208	96	96	274	149	839	352
Attending college in 1980	38	1 055	647	353	232	232	2 301	338	9 342	1 935
Living with at least one parent	—	55	90	12	53	53	218	53	63	71
Not living with any parent	38	1 000	557	341	179	179	2 083	285	9 279	1 864
Different State in 1975	511	3 144	3 210	3 156	1 878	1 878	5 091	2 612	6 489	12 737
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	66	—	11	11	8	13	18	5 978
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	33	134	154	11	11	43	18	162	63
Attending college in 1980	23	327	253	235	123	123	780	108	2 616	1 162
Living with at least one parent	—	41	50	—	11	11	92	33	4	56
Not living with any parent	23	286	203	235	112	112	688	75	2 612	1 106

PLACE OF WORK

	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Workers 16 years and over	5 922	14 208	18 425	12 292	18 419	...	31 734	23 037	41 414	46 596
Place of work reported	4 999	12 835	16 678	10 176	16 499	...	28 501	20 669	37 116	42 499
Worked in area of residence	2 412	10 687	14 624	7 308	9 771	...	22 461	15 575	33 268	32 154
Worked outside area of residence	2 587	2 148	2 054	2 868	6 728	...	6 040	5 094	3 848	10 345
Percent of those reporting place of work	51.8	16.7	12.3	29.2	40.8	...	21.2	24.6	10.4	24.3
Place of work not reported	923	1 373	1 747	2 116	1 920	...	3 233	2 368	4 298	4 097

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Workers 16 years and over	5 882	14 460	18 451	12 136	18 267	17 945	31 926	22 953	41 262	46 002
Private vehicle	5 407	13 452	17 402	11 358	17 346	17 030	30 362	21 610	37 801	39 065
Drive alone: Car	3 079	8 977	11 486	7 173	9 846	9 685	20 885	12 427	25 963	25 730
Truck or van	940	1 814	2 906	1 315	3 119	3 044	4 325	3 243	4 784	5 519
Carpool: Car	1 149	2 253	2 583	2 533	3 403	3 348	4 291	4 565	6 016	6 405
Truck or van	239	408	427	337	978	953	861	1 375	1 038	1 411
Public transportation	53	10	29	60	169	169	100	131	626	493
Bus or streetcar	45	—	7	24	51	51	79	117	594	453
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Railroad	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	8	10	11	36	118	118	21	14	26	31
Bicycle	—	44	38	32	37	37	48	41	183	137
Motorcycle	14	165	142	52	151	151	168	142	257	396
Walked only	273	570	495	406	335	335	752	648	1 712	4 641
Other means	65	88	247	94	144	144	116	117	219	597
Worked at home	70	131	98	134	85	79	380	264	464	673

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	5 407	13 452	17 402	11 358	17 346	17 030	30 362	21 610	37 801	39 065
Drive alone	4 019	10 791	14 392	8 488	12 965	12 729	25 210	15 670	30 747	31 249
In 2-person carpool	1 017	2 105	2 149	1 986	3 025	2 985	3 872	2 927	5 235	6 000
In 3-person carpool	206	434	524	469	936	904	817	1 184	1 111	1 066
In 4-person carpool	105	97	294	239	242	242	237	1 190	455	475
In 5-or-more-person carpool	60	25	43	176	178	170	226	639	253	275
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.10	1.20	1.12	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	5 834	14 075	18 329	12 203	18 311	18 062	31 335	22 771	40 972	45 970
Less than 10 minutes	1 644	3 362	4 390	2 218	3 698	3 646	6 333	4 818	8 508	10 794
10 to 19 minutes	2 158	7 903	10 437	6 324	7 348	7 218	16 310	11 143	21 938	23 856
20 to 29 minutes	1 004	1 633	1 822	1 921	2 984	2 967	4 998	2 268	6 721	7 795
30 to 44 minutes	694	662	866	1 448	2 984	2 956	2 362	2 311	2 493	2 498
45 or more minutes	334	515	814	292	1 297	1 275	1 332	2 231	1 312	1 027
Mean	16.5	14.6	14.7	15.9	18.8	18.8	16.2	18.8	15.2	14.5
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	53.5	69.8	64.9	67.4	58.0	58.1	66.5	63.6	63.9	72.0

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	852 581	36 858	48 443	181 627	99 653	68 154	44 786	96 149	833 298	158 515
Nursery school	46 260	1 570	2 162	7 884	4 520	1 898	1 157	4 072	42 871	4 646
Public	11 165	495	706	1 967	1 195	954	161	1 367	9 017	1 904
Church-related	15 665	775	685	2 904	1 960	504	429	1 950	16 843	1 310
Other private	19 430	300	771	3 013	1 365	440	567	755	17 011	1 432
Kindergarten	48 037	2 072	3 028	7 799	5 480	4 650	1 045	5 750	45 351	9 752
Public	39 355	1 746	2 591	6 348	4 763	4 109	890	4 555	35 275	8 729
Church-related	4 851	221	327	942	521	255	77	1 068	5 596	666
Other private	3 831	105	110	509	196	286	77	127	4 480	357
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	424 974	16 480	21 448	63 169	48 859	37 863	9 004	49 649	395 664	77 921
Public	397 246	16 052	20 366	58 749	46 116	36 171	8 595	45 649	367 003	74 429
Church-related	22 306	382	1 031	3 809	2 499	1 403	248	3 755	22 469	3 099
Other private	5 422	46	51	611	244	289	161	245	6 192	393
High school (1 to 4 years)	196 825	8 265	10 293	31 804	27 342	16 019	4 259	23 699	187 550	36 184
Public	186 810	8 036	10 093	30 715	26 389	15 032	4 203	22 848	177 642	34 641
Church-related	7 582	182	158	760	859	531	—	739	7 242	1 299
Other private	2 433	47	42	329	94	456	56	112	2 666	244
College	136 485	8 471	11 512	70 971	13 452	7 724	29 321	12 979	161 862	30 012
Public	121 722	2 068	11 279	66 350	12 971	7 433	29 122	12 478	129 276	28 868
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	852 581	36 858	48 443	181 627	99 653	68 154	44 786	96 149	833 298	158 515
3 and 4 years old	37 113	1 275	1 609	6 560	3 554	2 052	950	3 481	36 143	4 223
5 and 6 years old	81 330	3 175	4 541	12 708	8 885	6 602	1 676	9 152	72 851	14 741
7 to 13 years old	359 456	14 277	18 522	53 970	41 766	30 820	7 704	41 445	340 241	65 310
14 and 15 years old	101 705	4 131	5 183	16 154	13 508	8 788	2 200	12 413	99 206	18 630
16 and 17 years old	95 826	3 972	5 252	15 418	13 501	8 021	2 207	11 466	92 267	17 938
18 and 19 years old	50 196	3 735	3 903	19 582	7 163	4 507	8 358	5 982	51 897	10 910
20 and 21 years old	25 331	2 591	2 647	19 983	3 468	2 052	10 643	2 544	31 096	6 023
22 to 24 years old	28 159	1 381	2 032	15 885	2 514	1 539	4 609	2 292	29 839	4 131
25 to 34 years old	47 935	1 245	2 964	15 903	3 169	2 243	3 596	4 442	50 581	9 076
35 years old and over	25 530	1 076	1 790	5 464	2 125	1 530	843	2 932	29 178	5 533
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	37.0	31.8	30.1	45.0	30.6	23.0	41.9	28.9	40.8	28.0
5 and 6 years old	82.5	79.4	85.3	85.9	80.0	77.0	84.3	81.2	83.5	80.2
7 to 13 years old	98.1	97.5	99.1	98.6	99.0	96.9	98.9	98.8	98.6	99.0
14 and 15 years old	96.2	96.1	99.0	97.3	99.1	95.2	94.5	96.5	96.8	97.4
16 and 17 years old	84.7	83.5	86.4	87.7	92.1	86.5	84.2	86.5	85.1	87.4
18 and 19 years old	46.4	55.6	54.9	69.4	50.6	58.8	87.8	49.5	48.3	51.3
20 and 21 years old	22.0	35.7	35.6	59.4	25.4	29.9	82.2	21.9	27.6	29.2
22 to 24 years old	13.7	16.1	19.0	36.3	12.0	16.2	62.0	12.2	16.3	21.1
25 to 34 years old	7.6	5.9	10.1	14.4	5.4	7.3	24.3	8.2	9.1	11.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	221 389	11 478	13 191	45 791	28 818	16 936	12 140	25 333	215 804	41 818
Armed Forces	133	453	12	258	32	37	—	144	592	3 347
Civilian, enrolled in school	146 022	7 686	9 155	34 960	20 658	12 524	10 565	17 440	144 117	28 701
Employed	59 438	3 246	4 136	12 028	6 779	3 023	2 413	5 709	65 685	7 168
Unemployed	5 103	156	367	1 164	804	512	256	874	5 078	1 809
Not in labor force	81 481	4 284	4 652	21 768	13 075	8 989	7 896	10 857	73 354	19 724
Civilian, not enrolled in school	75 234	3 339	4 024	10 573	8 128	4 375	1 575	7 749	71 095	9 770
High school graduate	30 634	1 415	1 762	5 136	4 976	1 142	727	2 977	32 656	4 698
Employed	22 972	1 073	1 346	3 914	3 341	744	553	2 075	25 343	2 783
Unemployed	1 927	79	99	311	578	114	44	228	1 823	1 422
Not in labor force	5 735	263	317	911	1 057	284	130	674	5 490	1 422
Not high school graduate	44 600	1 924	2 262	5 437	3 152	3 233	848	4 772	38 439	5 072
Employed	23 182	882	1 230	2 517	1 245	1 200	339	2 019	21 459	1 745
Unemployed	4 084	181	267	543	423	422	103	638	4 002	776
Not in labor force	17 334	861	765	2 377	1 484	1 611	406	2 115	12 978	2 551
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	852 743	36 347	46 229	140 278	101 967	47 975	19 417	83 312	807 370	112 228
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	37 606	1 967	1 321	7 326	5 995	10 186	995	9 269	29 537	10 936
5 to 7 years	40 701	2 824	2 702	8 047	8 100	7 059	1 484	7 707	50 884	11 734
8 years	35 037	2 335	2 505	4 845	5 073	2 984	806	4 359	35 140	5 269
High school: 1 to 3 years	116 980	6 097	7 010	14 779	16 371	5 725	2 035	12 238	114 025	11 635
4 years	213 987	9 815	13 557	31 105	34 237	9 136	3 315	20 901	205 342	30 184
College: 1 to 3 years	161 566	6 196	9 986	27 306	17 355	6 850	2 987	14 746	164 528	22 215
4 years	118 318	3 776	4 815	20 410	7 875	2 885	2 374	7 007	109 030	10 569
5 or more years	108 548	3 337	4 333	26 460	6 961	3 150	5 421	7 085	98 884	9 686
Percent high school graduates	70.6	63.6	70.7	75.1	65.1	45.9	72.6	59.7	71.6	64.7
Female, 25 years old and over	875 503	41 672	52 201	148 370	113 027	57 187	19 988	90 838	893 051	127 718
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	32 230	1 840	1 120	7 134	5 165	14 586	1 033	11 370	23 735	16 592
5 to 7 years	58 342	3 160	2 757	8 762	9 052	8 677	1 778	9 203	52 108	16 955
8 years	38 443	2 736	2 818	5 920	6 002	3 155	988	5 000	42 074	7 947
High school: 1 to 3 years	150 112	9 293	9 923	20 829	24 931	6 686	3 073	14 553	163 051	16 085
4 years	291 380	13 303	18 158	43 512	39 391	12 438	5 062	26 560	308 949	39 649
College: 1 to 3 years	159 451	6 217	10 588	28 041	17 283	6 686	3 297	14 029	167 053	17 162
4 years	90 346	3 337	4 199	18 950	6 871	3 185	2 382	6 145	84 833	8 303
5 or more years	55 199	1 786	2 638	15 222	4 332	1 774	2 375	3 978	51 248	5 027
Percent high school graduates	68.1	59.1	68.2	71.3	60.1	42.1	65.6	55.8	68.5	54.9
Persons 25 years old and over	1 728 246	78 019	98 430	288 648	214 994	105 162	39 405	174 150	1 700 421	239 946
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.0	4.9	2.5	5.0	5.2	23.6	5.1	11.9	3.1	11.5
High school graduates	69.4	61.2	69.4	73.1	62.5	43.8	69.1	57.7	70.0	59.5
4 or more years of college	21.5	15.7	16.2	28.1	12.1	10.5	31.9	13.9	20.2	14.0
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.4	10.3	12.9	12.3	12.7	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	429 131	22 542	25 262	105 650	48 786	24 027	33 131	42 529	403 281	70 986
Percent: High school graduates	67.8	75.9	73.7	83.3	75.2	54.5	92.4	63.6	72.7	69.9
4 or more years of college	8.0	5.5	5.5	10.5	4.9	3.4	10.2	4.8	8.2	3.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	216 313	11 525	12 335	53 227	24 298	11 467	19 568	20 908	197 739	37 098
Percent: High school graduates	64.6	75.7	72.4	82.2	74.7	52.1	92.7	61.3	70.0	69.7
4 or more years of college	7.8	5.7	3.9	10.5	5.2	2.2	10.2	5.2	7.8	3.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	212 818	11 017	12 927	52 423	24 488	12 560	13 563	21 621	205 542	33 888
Percent: High school graduates	71.0	76.1	74.9	84.4	75.7	56.6	92.0	65.9	75.2	70.1
4 or more years of college	8.2	5.3	7.0	10.5	4.7	4.5	10.2	4.4	8.6	4.3

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	3 045
Public	1 059
Church-related	857
Other private	1 129
Kindergarten	2 997
Public	2 291
Church-related	481
Other private	225

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public	23 764
Church-related	1 834
Other private	199
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 799
Public	13 088
Church-related	636
Other private	75
College	9 591
Public	9 207

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	2 499
5 and 6 years old	4 835
7 to 13 years old	21 775
14 and 15 years old	6 798
16 and 17 years old	6 787
18 and 19 years old	3 416
20 and 21 years old	1 799
22 to 24 years old	1 971
25 to 34 years old	3 194
35 years old and over	2 155

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	41.0
5 and 6 years old	85.1
7 to 13 years old	99.0
14 and 15 years old	97.4
16 and 17 years old	87.0
18 and 19 years old	48.8
20 and 21 years old	25.9
22 to 24 years old	18.3
25 to 34 years old	9.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	62
Civilian, enrolled in school	10 203
Employed	4 140
Unemployed	295
Not in labor force	5 768
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 542
High school graduate	1 961
Employed	1 391
Unemployed	160
Not in labor force	410
Not high school graduate	2 581
Employed	1 351
Unemployed	244
Not in labor force	986

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary:	54 166
0 to 4 years	2 759
5 to 7 years	4 369
8 years	2 545
High school:	8 581
1 to 3 years	15 601
4 years	10 159
College:	4 581
1 to 3 years	5 571
4 years	5 571
5 or more years	5 571
Percent high school graduates	66.3

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	58 919
0 to 4 years	2 406
5 to 7 years	4 413
8 years	3 185
High school:	11 001
1 to 3 years	20 666
4 years	9 976
College:	3 995
1 to 3 years	3 277
4 years	3 277
5 or more years	3 277
Percent high school graduates	64.3

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent:	113 085
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.6
High school graduates	65.3
4 or more years of college	15.4
Median years of school completed	12.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	24 714
High school graduates	69.0
4 or more years of college	7.1

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	12 341
High school graduates	65.6
4 or more years of college	7.4

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	12 373
High school graduates	72.4
4 or more years of college	6.8

SMSA's—Con.

Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
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Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	55 229	797 352	51 443	33 830	40 285	69 909	94 897	22 018	30 253
Nursery school	3 045	43 215	1 992	949	1 670	2 331	3 054	1 245	1 254
Public	1 059	10 106	641	478	395	642	1 763	289	342
Church-related	857	14 808	658	111	647	908	707	705	341
Other private	1 129	18 301	693	360	628	781	584	251	571
Kindergarten	2 997	45 040	3 083	2 174	2 517	3 103	6 698	1 287	2 071
Public	2 291	37 064	2 583	1 711	1 997	2 505	5 955	1 088	1 641
Church-related	481	4 370	247	285	308	361	526	174	265
Other private	225	3 606	253	178	212	237	217	25	165
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	25 797	399 177	25 013	19 088	19 810	26 751	52 962	10 282	15 448
Public	23 764	373 482	24 367	18 065	19 113	25 365	50 885	9 285	14 545
Church-related	1 834	20 472	537	896	624	1 258	1 944	757	852
Other private	199	5 223	109	127	73	128	133	240	51
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 799	183 026	11 536	7 441	9 805	13 349	21 600	5 844	7 110
Public	13 088	173 722	11 399	7 164	9 556	12 831	21 286	5 705	6 957
Church-related	636	6 946	70	226	205	475	243	106	122
Other private	75	2 358	67	51	44	43	71	33	31
College	9 591	126 894	9 819	4 178	6 483	24 375	10 583	3 360	4 370
Public	9 207	112 515	8 455	4 063	4 471	22 807	10 272	3 255	4 237
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	55 229	797 352	51 443	33 830	40 285	69 909	94 897	22 018	30 253
3 and 4 years old	2 499	34 614	1 620	912	1 410	1 919	3 086	952	995
5 and 6 years old	4 835	76 495	5 170	3 459	3 772	4 985	9 760	2 114	3 038
7 to 13 years old	21 775	337 681	21 114	15 371	17 090	22 543	43 672	8 836	13 160
14 and 15 years old	6 798	94 907	5 794	4 225	4 667	6 946	11 712	2 773	3 666
16 and 17 years old	6 787	89 039	5 741	3 843	5 049	6 731	10 537	2 791	3 517
18 and 19 years old	3 416	46 780	3 128	2 420	3 253	8 129	6 369	1 481	1 925
20 and 21 years old	1 799	23 532	1 591	1 144	1 560	7 205	2 852	642	827
22 to 24 years old	1 971	26 188	1 817	712	949	5 504	2 220	556	741
25 to 34 years old	3 194	44 741	3 021	1 038	1 277	4 379	3 007	1 071	1 369
35 years old and over	2 155	23 375	2 447	706	1 258	1 568	1 682	802	1 015
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	41.0	36.7	22.8	21.6	29.4	28.8	25.1	32.7	24.6
5 and 6 years old	85.1	82.3	75.4	81.3	80.0	81.5	82.3	81.9	81.7
7 to 13 years old	99.0	98.1	98.5	98.6	98.7	99.1	97.9	98.4	98.9
14 and 15 years old	97.4	96.1	97.4	96.3	98.8	97.8	94.4	96.4	96.6
16 and 17 years old	87.0	84.5	84.0	83.8	87.4	88.0	84.8	91.0	81.6
18 and 19 years old	48.8	46.2	21.6	56.8	54.4	68.5	58.9	49.0	43.1
20 and 21 years old	25.9	21.7	9.4	32.6	27.5	53.7	28.6	23.7	17.7
22 to 24 years old	18.3	13.4	9.4	13.8	11.5	32.1	16.8	10.7	9.4
25 to 34 years old	9.6	7.5	8.1	7.3	5.5	12.0	7.3	7.2	6.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	62
Civilian, enrolled in school	10 203
Employed	4 140
Unemployed	295
Not in labor force	5 768
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 542
High school graduate	1 961
Employed	1 391
Unemployed	160
Not in labor force	410
Not high school graduate	2 581
Employed	1 351
Unemployed	244
Not in labor force	986

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary:	54 166
0 to 4 years	2 759
5 to 7 years	4 369
8 years	2 545
High school:	8 581
1 to 3 years	15 601
4 years	10 159
College:	4 581
1 to 3 years	5 571
4 years	5 571
5 or more years	5 571
Percent high school graduates	66.3

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	58 919
0 to 4 years	2 406
5 to 7 years	4 413
8 years	3 185
High school:	11 001
1 to 3 years	20 666
4 years	9 976
College:	3 995
1 to 3 years	3 277
4 years	3 277
5 or more years	3 277
Percent high school graduates	64.3

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent:	113 085
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.6
High school graduates	65.3
4 or more years of college	15.4
Median years of school completed	12.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	24 714
High school graduates	69.0
4 or more years of college	7.1

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	12 341
High school graduates	65.6
4 or more years of college	7.4

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	12 373
High school graduates	72.4
4 or more years of college	6.8

55 229	797 352	51 443	33 830	40 285	69 909	94 897	22 018	30 253
3 045	43 215	1 992	949	1 670	2 331	3 054	1 245	1 254
1 059	10 106	641	478	395	642	1 763	289	342
857	14 808	658	111	647	908	707	705	341
1 129	18 301	693	360	628	781	584	251	571
2 997	45 040	3 083	2 174	2 517	3 103	6 698	1 287	2 071
2 291	37 064	2 583	1 711	1 997	2 505	5 955	1 088	1 641
481	4 370	247	285	308	361	526	174	265
225	3 606	253	178	212	237	217	25	165
25 797	399 177	25 013	19 088	19 810	26 751	52 962	10 282	15 448
23 764	373 482	24 367	18 065	19 113	25 365	50 885	9 285	14 545
1 834	20 472	537	896	624	1 258	1 944	757	852
199	5 223	109	127	73	128	133	240	51
13 799	183 026	11 536	7 441	9 805	13 349	21 600	5 844	7 110
13 088	173 722	11 399	7 164	9 556	12 831	21 286	5 705	6 957
636	6 946	70	226	205	475	243	106	122
75	2 358	67	51	44	43	71	33	31
9 591	126 894	9 819	4 178	6 483	24 375	10 583	3 360	4 370
9 207	112 515	8 455	4 063	4 471	22 807	10 272	3 255	4 237
55 229	797 352	51 443	33 830	40 285	69 909	94 897	22 018	30 253
2 499	34 614	1 620	912	1 410	1 919	3 086	952	995
4 835	76 495	5 170	3 459	3 772	4 985	9 760	2 114	3 038
21 775	337 681	21 114	15 371	17 090	22 543	43 672	8 836	13 160
6 798	94 907	5 794	4 225	4 667	6 946	11 712	2 773	3 666
6 787	89 039	5 741	3 843	5 049	6 731	10 537	2 791	3 517
3 416	46 780	3 128	2 420	3 253	8 129	6 369	1 481	1 925
1 799	23 532	1 591	1 144	1 560	7 205	2 852	642	827
1 971	26 188	1 817	712	949	5 504	2 220	556	741
3 194	44 741	3 021	1 038	1 277	4 379	3 007	1 071	1 369
2 155	23 375	2 447	706	1 258	1 568	1 682	802	1 015
41.0	36.7	22.8	21.6	29.4	28.8	25.1	32.7	24.6
85.1	82.3	75.4	81.3	80.0	81.5	82.3	81.9	81.7
99.0	98.1	98.5	98.6	98.7	99.1	97.9	98.4	98.9
97.4	96.1	97.4	96.3	98.8	97.8	94.4	96.4	96.6
87.0	84.5	84.0	83.8	87.4	88.0	84.8	91.0	81.6
48.8	46.2	21.6	56.8	54.4	68.5	58.9	49.0	43.1
25.9	21.7	9.4	32.6	27.5	53.7	28.6	23.7	17.7
18.3	13.4	9.4	13.8	11.5	32.1	16.8	10.7	9.4
9.6	7.5	8.1	7.3	5.5	12.0	7.3	7.2	6.7
14 807	206 582	21 305	8 849	11 758	19 523	23 242	6 086	8 776
62	71	7 608	-	29	305	-	-	-
10 203	135 819	8 694	6 263	8 283	14 839	16 906	4 272	5 442
4 140	55 298	3 288	1 528	3 471	5 585	4 670	2 203	2 871
295	4 808	546	267	320	465	839	117	155
5 768	75 713	4 860	4 468	4 492	8 789	11 397	1 952	2 416
4 542	70 692	5 003	2 586	3 446	4 379	6 336	1 814	3 334
1 961	28 673	2 451	759	1 510	2 053	1 730	821	1 379
1 391	21 581	1 332	448	1 033	1 625	1 052	700	1 105
160	1 767	287	34	89	69	211	19	40
410	5 325	832	277	388	359	467	102	234
2 581	42 019	2 552	1 827	1 936	2 326	4 606	993	1 955
1 351	21 831	763	726	988	1 145	1 955	664	1 123
244	3 840	315	165	209	163	550	15	157
986	16 348	1 474	936	739	1 018	2 101	314	675
54 166	798 577	51 245	21 271	40 657	51 558	63 270	22 532	30 758
2 759	34 847	1 866	4 859	2 199	3 228	17 524	981	1 984
4 369	56 332	2 951	3 723	3 560	4 086	8 902	1 104	2 643
2 545	32 492	2 412	1 002	2 373	2 379	3 375	979	1 838
8 581	108 399	6 635	2 128	6 445	6 832	6 482	2 847	5 227
15 601	198 386	18 333	3 429	11 316	12 850	11 144	4 800	8 745
10 159	151 407	10 104	3 454	7 939	9 722	7 873	4 497	5 807
4 581	113 737	4 630	1 362	3 705	5 955	4 190	4 150	2 530
5 571	102 977	4 314	1 314	3 120	6 506	3 780	3 174	1 984
66.3	70.9	72.9	44.9	64.1	67.9	42.7	73.8	62.0
58 919	816 584	51 109	25 895	46 418	56 391	74 748	24 355	31 757
2 406	29 824	1 667	6 426	1 318	3 073	22 439	802	1 710
4 413	53 929	3 589	5 407	3 843	4 203	11 811	1 304	2 385
3 185	35 258	2 984	1 127	2 906	2 726	3 638	901	1 680
11 001	139 111	10 403	2 927	10 142	9 741	7 168	3 985	6 881
20 666	270 714	17 900	5 629	15 343	17 519	14 931	8 469	10 919
9 976	149 475	8 197	2 410	7 685	9 925	7 886	4 827	5 201
3 995	86 351	4 146	1 218	3 211	5 201	4 510	3 003	1 795
3 277	51 922	2 223	751	1 970	4 003	2 365	1 064	1 186
64.3	68.4	63.5	38.6	60.8	65.0	39.7	71.3	60.1
113 085	1 615 161	102 354	47 166	87 075	107 949	138 018	46 887	62 515
4.6	4.0	3.5	23.9	4.0	5.8	29.0	3.8	5.9
65.3	69.7	68.2	41.5	62.3	66.4	41.1	72.5	61.1
15.4	22.0	15.0	9.8	13.8	20.1	10.8	24.3	12.0
12.5	12.7	12.5	9.5	12.4	12.6	9.3	12.8	12.4
24 714	404 417	50 876	12 920	19 898	42 415	34 019	10 938	16 986
69.0	67.7	74.9	56.2	70.9	81.9	54.0	69.3	66.2
7.1	8.1	3.2	4.1	4.8	9.9	3.2	9.4	4.6
12 341	203 972	33 271	6 317	10 093	21 968	16 122	5 310	8 516
65.6	64.6	75.1	51.5	70.6	81.6	53.0	71.1	63.8
7.4	7.9	2.6	3.7	4.9	10.8	2.8	11.9	5.1
12 373	200 445	17 605	6 603	9 805	20 447	17 897	5 628	8 470
72.4	70.9	74.4	60.6	71.1	82.3	54.9	67.6	68.5
6.8	8.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	9.0	3.6	7.0	4.1

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	23 275	318 693	22 515	33 137	13 075	20 062	35 673	18 380	50 292	32 065
Nursery school	846	12 249	996	958	293	665	1 785	747	1 687	1 415
Public	260	3 714	272	366	110	256	458	145	501	341
Church-related	376	5 057	191	304	108	196	759	491	637	521
Other private	210	3 478	533	288	75	213	568	111	549	553
Kindergarten	1 176	18 699	1 243	2 177	908	1 269	1 877	1 171	2 450	1 862
Public	1 020	14 606	1 160	1 919	766	1 153	1 428	908	1 791	1 674
Church-related	140	3 156	48	138	107	31	251	231	505	124
Other private	16	937	35	120	35	85	198	32	154	64
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 417	153 728	10 645	17 217	7 086	10 131	17 173	9 707	19 750	14 910
Public	10 058	140 171	10 331	17 013	7 021	9 992	16 326	8 942	18 251	14 333
Church-related	342	12 320	299	141	25	116	807	749	1 407	571
Other private	17	1 237	15	63	40	23	40	16	92	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 961	76 171	5 345	8 943	3 485	5 458	8 067	4 908	10 758	8 065
Public	4 882	71 625	5 249	8 876	3 476	5 400	7 695	4 554	10 253	7 816
Church-related	66	3 935	78	37	9	37	353	253	426	211
Other private	13	611	18	30	0	21	19	101	79	38
College	5 875	57 846	4 286	3 842	1 303	2 539	6 771	1 847	15 647	5 813
Public	5 711	46 269	3 257	3 703	1 260	2 443	6 363	1 810	6 499	5 335

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	23 275	318 693	22 515	33 137	13 075	20 062	35 673	18 380	50 292	32 065
3 and 4 years old	768	10 867	748	856	251	605	1 484	622	1 498	1 214
5 and 6 years old	1 774	28 590	1 974	3 188	1 338	1 850	3 100	1 895	3 618	2 844
7 to 13 years old	8 859	131 001	9 070	14 858	6 178	8 680	14 618	8 052	16 779	12 738
14 and 15 years old	2 521	39 173	2 882	4 520	1 739	2 781	4 048	2 533	5 547	4 025
16 and 17 years old	2 539	36 892	2 605	4 301	1 691	2 610	4 137	2 392	5 244	4 109
18 and 19 years old	2 223	20 671	1 765	1 824	664	1 160	2 841	1 285	6 222	2 177
20 and 21 years old	1 792	10 054	949	679	226	453	1 452	457	5 161	1 146
22 to 24 years old	1 048	10 250	636	586	215	371	1 012	321	2 757	1 046
25 to 34 years old	1 071	18 999	968	1 413	452	961	1 673	485	2 312	1 582
35 years old and over	680	12 196	918	912	321	591	1 308	338	1 154	1 184

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	7 272	89 494	6 332	8 738	3 667	5 071	9 379	5 364	14 651	11 321
Armed Forces	386	8 563	11	—	—	—	—	7	7	2 150
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 740	57 059	4 370	6 125	2 355	3 770	6 978	3 677	11 459	6 217
Employed	2 139	19 340	1 849	1 855	601	1 254	2 961	1 604	3 993	2 974
Unemployed	132	2 137	157	299	58	44	328	154	409	253
Not in labor force	2 469	35 582	2 364	3 971	1 696	2 275	3 689	1 919	7 057	2 990
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 146	23 872	1 951	2 613	1 312	1 301	2 401	1 680	3 185	2 954
High school graduate	859	10 423	814	1 186	566	620	1 131	761	1 412	1 576
Employed	710	7 551	662	738	317	421	866	587	1 029	1 192
Unemployed	43	868	35	39	8	31	75	35	175	100
Not in labor force	106	2 004	117	409	241	168	190	139	208	284
Not high school graduate	1 287	13 449	1 137	1 427	746	681	1 270	919	1 773	1 378
Employed	660	5 356	534	639	335	304	612	472	825	681
Unemployed	138	1 438	161	173	72	101	139	47	226	98
Not in labor force	489	6 655	442	615	339	276	519	400	722	599

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	22 255	270 337	25 265	34 440	13 726	20 714	34 906	17 946	44 769	35 006
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 817	21 875	926	2 309	1 206	1 103	1 443	1 547	2 344	1 360
5 to 7 years	1 935	25 333	2 174	3 747	1 434	2 313	2 848	1 902	4 539	2 701
8 years	1 224	12 776	1 861	2 433	1 130	1 303	1 867	943	2 786	2 212
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 620	32 182	4 559	5 562	2 380	3 182	5 844	2 596	8 042	5 350
4 years	5 559	70 256	6 726	10 871	4 460	6 411	8 799	5 222	11 928	10 294
College:										
1 to 3 years	4 121	53 618	4 930	5 389	1 889	3 500	7 318	3 060	7 258	6 960
4 years	2 198	24 677	2 259	2 160	636	1 524	3 599	1 410	3 759	3 190
5 or more years	1 781	29 620	1 830	1 969	591	1 378	3 188	1 266	4 113	2 939
Percent high school graduates	61.4	65.9	62.3	59.2	55.2	61.9	65.6	61.1	60.4	66.8

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 681	29 814	665	2 183	1 124	1 059	1 443	1 547	2 344	1 360
5 to 7 years	2 373	32 824	2 192	3 618	1 438	2 180	2 759	2 065	4 896	3 014
8 years	1 498	17 063	2 185	2 820	1 318	1 502	2 189	1 247	3 322	2 569
High school:										
1 to 3 years	5 159	44 867	7 278	8 966	3 633	5 333	8 284	3 420	11 974	8 503
4 years	7 889	99 548	10 384	14 189	5 789	8 400	12 472	5 995	15 899	14 016
College:										
1 to 3 years	4 082	50 042	4 244	5 025	1 709	3 316	8 247	3 054	7 491	6 477
4 years	2 194	21 739	1 778	2 077	676	1 401	3 145	1 176	3 836	2 625
5 or more years	896	15 349	1 271	1 364	409	955	2 120	620	2 346	1 553
Percent high school graduates	58.4	60.0	58.9	56.3	53.3	58.3	64.7	56.0	56.9	61.8

Persons 25 years old and over

Less than 5 years of elementary school	48 027	581 583	55 262	74 682	29 822	44 860	75 044	37 304	96 731	74 913
High school graduates	7.3	8.9	2.9	6.0	7.8	4.8	3.2	8.9	4.7	3.4
4 or more years of college	59.8	62.7	60.5	57.6	54.2	59.9	65.1	58.4	58.5	64.1
Median years of school completed	14.7	15.7	12.9	10.1	7.8	11.7	16.1	12.0	14.5	13.8
	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates	13 622	149 776	10 764	13 484	5 709	7 775	16 186	9 220	28 156	20 463
4 or more years of college	76.0	70.5	71.1	68.4	68.5	68.4	72.9	66.6	79.2	77.4
	5.1	5.0	3.2	3.6	2.6	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.0

Male, 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates	6 724	76 385	5 304	6 361	2 681	3 680	7 646	4 622	14 413	11 327
4 or more years of college	74.5	69.2	69.9	63.9	64.6	63.3	68.0	64.5	78.7	78.2
	4.7	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.9	4.9	5.3	6.1	4.3

Female, 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates	6 898	73 391	5 460	7 123	3 028	4 095	8 540	4 598	13 743	9 137
4 or more years of college	77.4	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.0	72.9	77.2	68.7	79.8	76.6
	5.5	5.5	3.4	4.0	3.2	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.3	5.9

SMSA's—Con.

Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.

San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
23 275	318 693	22 515	33 137	13 075	20 062	35 673	18 380	50 292	32 065
846	12 249	996	958	293	665	1 785	747	1 687	1 415
260	3 714	272	366	110	256	458	145	501	341
376	5 057	191	304	108	196	759	491	637	521
210	3 478	533	288	75	213	568	111	549	553
1 176	18 699	1 243	2 177	908	1 269	1 877	1 171	2 450	1 862
1 020	14 606	1 160	1 919	766	1 153	1 428	908	1 791	1 674
140	3 156	48	138	107	31	251	231	505	124
16	937	35	120	35	85	198	32	154	64
10 417	153 728	10 645	17 217	7 086	10 131	17 173	9 707	19 750	14 910
10 058	140 171	10 331	17 013	7 021	9 992	16 326	8 942	18 251	14 333
342	12 320	299	141	25	116	807	749	1 407	571
17	1 237	15	63	40	23	40	16	92	6
4 961	76 171	5 345	8 943	3 485	5 458	8 067	4 908	10 758	8 065
4 882	71 625	5 249	8 876	3 476	5 400	7 695	4 554	10 253	7 816
66	3 935	78	37	—	37	353	253	426	211
13	611	18	30	9	21	19	101	79	38
5 875	57 846	4 286	3 842	1 303	2 539	6 771	1 847	15 647	5 813
5 711	46 269	3 257	3 703	1 260	2 443	6 363	1 810	6 499	5 335
23 275	318 693	22 515	33 137	13 075	20 062	35 673	18 380	50 292	32 065
768	10 867	748	856	251	605	1 484	622	1 498	1 214
1 774	28 590	1 974	3 188	1 338	1 850	3 100	1 895	3 618	2 844
8 859	131 001	9 070	14 858	6 178	8 680	14 618	8 052	16 779	12 738
2 521	39 173	2 882	4 520	1 739	2 781	4 048	2 533	5 547	4 025
2 539	36 892	2 605	4 301	1 691	2 610	4 137	2 392	5 244	4 109
2 223	20 671	1 765	1 824	664	1 160	2 841	1 285	6 222	2 177
1 792	10 054	949	679	226	453	1 452	457	5 161	1 146
1 048	10 250	636	586	215	371	1 012	321	2 757	1 046
1 071	18 999	968	1 413	452	961	1 673	485	2 312	1 582
680	12 196	918	912	321	591	1 308	338	1 154	1 184
31.3	30.5	32.3	20.3	15.1	23.7	38.2	23.7	31.1	30.8
80.7	82.0	79.6	82.2	83.0	81.6	83.4	77.6	76.2	80.7
99.2	98.8	98.8	98.2	97.3	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
97.8	96.7	97.6	96.3	92.8	98.5	97.0	96.6	98.3	99.0
83.2	85.6	85.4	88.0	84.5	90.5	90.1	89.0	89.5	86.1
52.7	44.6	53.8	47.4	39.9	53.0	59.3	48.0	70.8	33.2
39.9	24.1	31.2	18.4	14.6	21.2	31.5	18.5	55.9	19.6
21.3	16.6	14.3	9.9	8.6	10.7	14.9	7.9	27.2	13.0
8.0	10.7	7.4	7.3	5.8	8.4	8.4	4.1	9.5	7.7
7 272	89 494	6 332	8 738	3 667	5 071	9 379	5 364	14 651	11 321
386	8 563	11	—	—	—	—	7	7	2 150
4 740	57 059	4 370	6 125	2 355	3 770	6 978	3 677	11 459	6 217
2 139	19 340	1 849	1 855	601	1 254	2 961	1 604	3 993	2 974
132	2 137	157	299	58	241	328	154	409	253
2 469	35 582	2 364	3 971	1 696	2 275	3 689	1 919	7 057	2 990
2 146	23 872	1 951	2 613	1 312	1 301	2 401	1 680	3 185	2 954
859	10 423	814	1 186	566	620	1 131	761	1 412	1 576
710	7 551	662	738	317	421	866	587	1 029	1 192
43	868	35	39	8	31	75	35	175	100
106	2 004	117	409	241	168	190	139	208	284
1 287	13 449	1 137	1 427	746	681	1 270	919	1 773	1 378
660	5 356	534	639	335	304	612	472	825	681
138	1 438	161	173	72	101	139	47	226	98
489	6 655	442	615	339	276	519	400	722	599
22 255	270 337	25 265	34 440	13 726	20 714	34 906	17 946	44 769	35 006
1 817	21 875	926	2 309	1 206	1 103	1 443	1 547	2 344	1 360
1 935	25 333	2 174	3 747	1 434	2 313	2 648	1 902	4 539	2 701
1 224	12 776	1 861	2 433	1 130	1 303	1 867	943	2 786	2 212
3 620	32 182	4 559	5 562	2 380	3 182	5 844	2 596	8 042	5 350
5 559	70 256	6 726	10 871	4 460	6 411	8 799	5 222	11 928	10 294
4 121	53 618	4 930	5 389	1 889	3 500	7 318	3 060	7 258	6 960
2 198	24 677	2 259	2 160	636	1 524	3 599	1 410	3 759	3 190
1 781	29 620	1 830	1 969	591	1 378	3 188	1 266	4 113	2 939
61.4	65.9	62.3	59.2	55.2	61.9	65.6	61.1	60.4	66.8
25 772	311 246	29 997	40 242	16 096	24 146	40 138	19 358	51 962	39 907
1 681	29 814	665	2 183	1 124	1 059	1 972	1 781	2 198	1 150
2 373	32 824	2 192	3 618	1 438	2 180	2 759	2 065	4 896	3 014
1 498	17 063	2 185	2 820	1 318	1 502	2 189	1 247	3 322	2 569
5 159	44 867	7 278	8 966	3 633	5 333	8 234	3 420	11 974	8 503
7 889	99 548	10 384	14 899	5 789	8 400	12 472	5 995	15 899	14 016
4 082	50 042	4 244	5 025	1 709	3 316	8 247	3 054	7 491	6 477
2 194	21 739	1 778	2 077	676	1 401	3 145	1 176	3 836	2 625
896	15 349	1 271	1 364	409	955	2 120	2 346	2 346	1 553
58.4	60.0	58.9	56.3	53.3	58.3	64.7	56.0	56.9	61.8
48 027	581 583	55 262	74 682	29 822	44 860	75 044	37 304	96 731	74 913
7.3	8.9	2.9	6.0	7.8	4.8	3.2	8.9	4.7	3.4
59.8	62.7	60.5	57.6	54.2	59.9	65.1	58.4	58.5	64.1
14.7	15.7	12.9	10.1	7.8	11.7	16.1	12.0	14.5	13.8
12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4
13 622	149 776	10 764	13 484	5 709	7 775	16 186	9 220	28 156	20 463
76.0	70.5	71.1	68.4	68.5	68.0	72.9	66.6	79.2	77.4
5.1	5.0	3.2	3.6	2.6	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.0
6 724	76 385	5 304	6 361	2 681	3 680	7 646	4 622	14 413	11 327
74.5	69.2	69.9	63.9	64.6	63.3	68.0	64.5	78.7	78.2
4.7	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.9	4.9	5.3	6.1	4.3
6 898	73 391	5 460	7 123	3 028	4 095	8 540	4 598	13 743	9 136
77.4	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.0	72.9	77.2	68.7	79.8	76.6
5.5	5.5	3.4	4.0	3.2	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.3	5.9

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	27 621	39 338	129 949	33 822	31 323	41 292	71 882	685 160	149 685	16 794
Public	1 216	1 932	5 854	1 797	829	1 057	3 351	37 105	4 406	976
Church-related	287	626	1 444	516	472	148	959	7 678	1 717	442
Other private	676	599	2 234	840	51	399	1 732	15 013	1 288	300
Kindergarten	253	707	2 176	441	306	510	660	14 414	1 401	234
Public	1 585	2 660	5 478	1 690	2 256	904	4 198	37 705	9 160	806
Church-related	1 287	2 256	4 376	1 287	1 964	767	3 130	28 768	8 200	563
Other private	200	300	765	342	76	72	987	5 098	609	186
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	98	104	337	61	216	65	81	3 839	351	57

Public	11 445	18 590	41 962	15 182	17 152	7 527	35 716	322 937	72 944	6 613
Church-related	11 099	17 539	38 498	13 594	16 162	7 224	32 264	295 965	69 634	5 433
Other private	300	1 000	2 942	1 515	783	171	3 230	21 107	2 939	1 052
High school (1 to 4 years)	46	51	522	1 73	207	132	222	5 865	371	128
Public	5 555	8 633	20 781	8 483	6 732	3 528	17 527	152 725	34 088	4 031
Church-related	5 358	8 448	20 156	7 877	6 283	3 472	16 870	143 661	32 639	3 521
Other private	152	143	334	564	366	—	565	6 560	1 249	474
College	45	42	291	42	83	56	92	2 504	200	36
Public	7 820	7 523	55 874	6 670	4 354	28 276	11 090	134 688	29 087	4 368
Other private	1 648	7 311	52 569	6 457	4 197	28 082	10 679	104 884	27 988	4 248

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	27 621	39 338	129 949	33 822	31 323	41 292	71 882	685 160	149 685	16 794
5 and 6 years old	1 007	1 434	4 979	1 430	1 005	857	2 813	31 661	3 983	824
7 to 13 years old	2 412	4 019	9 043	2 851	3 201	1 456	6 869	60 605	13 878	1 300
14 and 15 years old	9 917	16 019	35 716	12 987	13 907	6 484	29 869	277 649	61 173	5 569
16 and 17 years old	2 771	4 359	10 428	4 037	3 840	1 796	9 038	80 458	17 415	1 830
18 and 19 years old	2 657	4 372	10 147	4 191	3 340	1 885	8 405	75 079	16 995	1 853
20 and 21 years old	3 147	2 410	13 417	2 939	1 935	8 128	4 479	41 112	10 387	1 124
22 to 24 years old	2 441	1 417	15 079	1 767	1 102	10 388	2 118	24 714	5 828	910
25 to 34 years old	1 306	1 323	13 010	1 332	854	6 301	1 988	25 233	5 912	1 125
35 years old and over	1 122	2 449	13 852	1 502	1 292	3 272	3 901	43 667	8 816	1 545
	841	1 536	4 278	786	847	725	2 402	24 982	5 298	714

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	34.0	30.0	47.7	38.3	25.4	42.9	31.1	43.0	23.0	47.7
5 and 6 years old	81.8	85.7	86.4	81.6	75.6	84.2	81.3	84.6	79.9	85.5
7 to 13 years old	96.6	99.1	98.5	99.0	96.0	99.2	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.9
14 and 15 years old	94.7	97.9	96.7	98.6	94.7	93.8	97.0	96.8	97.5	95.9
16 and 17 years old	81.1	85.6	86.9	92.5	84.3	83.7	86.4	84.9	87.3	85.5
18 and 19 years old	57.2	45.7	67.4	61.4	57.3	88.7	49.8	47.1	51.1	50.7
20 and 21 years old	38.4	24.7	58.5	34.3	34.9	83.4	23.7	26.4	29.4	35.9
22 to 24 years old	18.5	14.6	37.2	17.8	19.7	64.4	13.4	16.0	21.3	26.5
25 to 34 years old	7.0	9.4	16.5	7.3	9.4	25.4	9.1	9.3	12.1	14.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	8 773	10 388	31 581	9 323	7 338	11 412	18 719	175 692	39 824	4 384
Civilian, enrolled in school	453	—	252	18	—	—	131	568	3 347	62
Employed	5 783	6 782	23 524	7 130	5 275	10 013	12 876	116 156	27 235	2 977
Unemployed	2 532	3 279	8 295	2 634	1 370	2 105	4 580	53 629	6 911	1 292
Not in labor force	140	283	862	277	255	242	754	4 099	1 768	56
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 111	3 220	14 367	4 219	3 650	7 666	7 542	58 428	18 556	1 629
High school graduates	2 537	3 606	7 805	2 175	2 063	1 399	5 712	58 968	9 242	1 345
Employed	1 075	1 563	3 790	1 229	429	645	2 337	26 973	4 455	445
Unemployed	802	1 208	2 895	769	291	497	1 674	20 856	2 644	288
Not in labor force	75	77	224	110	48	33	158	1 575	481	30
Not high school graduates	198	278	671	350	90	115	505	4 542	1 330	127
Employed	1 462	2 043	4 015	946	1 634	754	3 375	31 995	4 787	900
Unemployed	659	1 101	1 803	390	569	302	1 399	17 950	1 611	499
Not in labor force	160	247	422	146	191	93	528	3 398	773	59
	643	695	1 790	410	874	359	1 448	10 647	2 403	342

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary:	24 905	40 025	98 281	33 031	19 886	16 538	63 589	663 221	105 775	16 827
0 to 4 years	1 298	1 249	4 772	2 071	4 144	812	5 390	23 415	9 749	1 318
5 to 7 years	1 608	2 349	4 811	2 195	3 357	1 142	4 918	39 178	10 790	1 755
8 years	1 380	2 125	2 722	1 431	1 118	639	2 984	26 066	4 971	799
High school:	3 607	6 109	9 250	5 091	2 100	1 641	9 200	89 004	10 818	2 807
1 to 3 years	6 715	11 919	20 754	9 129	3 431	2 711	16 562	165 478	28 767	4 048
4 years	4 553	8 516	19 905	6 277	3 085	2 602	12 272	138 291	21 197	2 598
College:	3 063	4 128	14 962	3 470	1 146	2 076	6 026	95 642	10 177	1 178
1 to 3 years	2 681	3 630	21 105	3 367	1 505	4 915	6 237	86 147	9 306	1 324
4 years	68.3	70.4	78.1	67.3	46.1	74.4	64.6	73.2	65.7	60.3

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	28 388	45 708	104 744	37 915	24 262	17 050	69 109	736 501	121 341	19 781
0 to 4 years	1 310	1 051	4 343	1 748	6 690	921	6 688	19 699	15 410	1 271
5 to 7 years	2 021	2 500	5 481	2 633	4 113	1 437	6 299	41 219	15 998	1 915
8 years	1 554	2 559	3 698	1 756	1 243	848	3 568	32 493	7 520	1 143
High school:	5 636	8 930	13 573	7 830	2 610	2 545	11 076	128 595	15 374	3 615
1 to 3 years	9 145	15 948	29 855	11 975	4 565	4 176	21 078	253 523	37 776	5 769
4 years	4 678	9 026	20 835	6 670	2 939	2 900	11 849	143 040	16 448	3 039
College:	2 641	3 557	14 551	3 291	1 373	2 125	5 122	74 413	7 985	1 373
1 to 3 years	1 403	2 137	12 408	2 012	729	2 098	3 429	43 519	4 830	1 656
4 years	62.9	67.1	74.1	63.2	39.6	66.3	60.0	69.9	55.2	59.8

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent:	53 293	85 733	203 025	70 946	44 148	33 588	132 698	1 399 722	227 116	36 608
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.9	2.7	4.5	5.4	24.5	5.2	9.1	3.1	11.1	7.1
High school graduates	65.4	68.7	76.0	65.1	42.5	70.3	62.2	71.4	60.1	60.1
4 or more years of college	18.4	15.7	31.0	17.1	10.8	33.4	15.7	21.4	14.2	17.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.6	13.2	12.5	9.7	13.0	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	18 902	20 072	80 659	17 433	10 873	31 398	32 790	338 178	67 924	8 988
High school graduates	78.4	69.9	84.0	76.1	55.5	93.1	66.8	72.6	70.5	70.8
4 or more years of college	6.0	5.0	12.1	6.5	4.0	10.1	5.6	8.7	3.8	13.0

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	9 666	9 758	41 333	8 537	5 103	18 557	16 075	166 582	35 592	4 546
High school graduates	78.0	68.7	83.1	74.2	52.2	93.5	64.1	69.9	70.2	68.4
4 or more years of college	6.2	3.5	12.0	7.1	2.3	10.2	6.3	8.3	3.4	13.7

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	9 236	10 314	39 326	8 896	5 770	12 841	16 715	171 596	32 332	4 442
High school graduates	78.7	71.0	85.0	78.0	58.4	92.7	69.4	75.2	70.8	73.2
4 or more years of college	5.8	6.4	12.2	6.0	5.5	9.8	4.8	9.2	4.3	12.3

Urbanized areas										
Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.	
27 621	39 338	129 949	33 822	31 323	41 292	71 882	685 160	149 685	16 794	
1 216	1 932	5 854	1 797	829	1 057	3 351	37 105	4 406	976	
287	626	1 444	516	472	148	959	7 678	1 717	442	
676	599	2 234	840	51	399	1 732	15 013	1 288	300	
253	707	2 176	441	306	510	660	14 414	1 401	234	
1 585	2 660	5 478	1 690	2 256	904	4 198	37 705	9 160	806	
1 287	2 256	4 376	1 287	1 964	767	3 130	28 768	8 200	563	
200	300	765	342	76	72	987	5 098	609	186	
98	104	337	61	216	65	81	3 839	351	57	
11 445	18 590	41 962	15 182	17 152	7 527	35 716	322 937	72 944	6 613	
11 099	17 539	38 498	13 594	16 162	7 224	32 264	295 965	69 634	5 433	
300	1 000	2 942	1 515	783	171	3 230	21 107	2 939	1 052	
46	51	522	73	207	132	222	5 865	371	128	
5 555	8 633	20 781	8 483	6 732	3 528	17 527	152 725	34 088	4 031	
5 358	8 448	20 156	7 877	6 283	3 472	16 870	143 661	32 639	3 521	
152	143	334	564	366	—	565	6 560	1 249	474	
45	42	291	42	83	56	92	2 504	200	36	
7 820	7 523	55 874	6 670	4 354	28 276	11 090	134 688	29 087	4 368	
1 648	7 311	52 569	6 457	4 197	28 082	10 679	104 884	27 988	4 248	
27 621	39 338	129 949	33 822	31 323	41 292	71 882	685 160	149 685	16 794	
1 007	1 434	4 979	1 430	1 005	857	2 813	31 661	3 983	824	
2 412	4 019	9 043	2 851	3 201	1 456	6 869	60 605	13 878	1 300	
9 917	16 019	35 716	12 987	13 907	6 484	29 869	277 649	61 173	5 569	
2 771	4 359	10 428	4 037	3 840	1 796	9 038	80 458	17 415	1 830	
2 657	4 372	10 147	4 191	3 340	1 885	8 405	75 079	16 995	1 853	
3 147	2 410	13 417	2 939	1 935	8 128	4 479	41 112	10 387	1 124	
2 441	1 417	15 079	1 767	1 102	10 388	2 118	24 714	5 828	910	
1 306	1 323	13 010	1 332	854	6 301	1 988	25 233	5 912	1 125	
1 122	2 449	13 852	1 502	1 292	3 272	3 901	43 667	8 816	1 545	
841	1 536	4 278	786	847	725	2 402	24 982	5 298	714	
34.0	30.0	47.7	38.3	25.4	42.9	31.1	43.0	23.0	47.7	
81.8	85.7	86.4	81.6	75.6	84.2	81.3	84.6	79.9	85.5	
96.6	99.1	98.5	99.0	96.0	99.2	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.9	
94.7	97.9	96.7	98.6	94.7	93.8	97.0	96.8	97.5	95.9	
81.1	85.6	86.9	92.5	84.3	83.7	86.4	84.9	87.3	85.5	
57.2	45.7	67.4	61.4	57.3	88.7	49.8	47.1	51.1	50.7	
38.4	24.7	58.5	34.3	34.9	83.4	23.7	26.4	29.4	35.9	
18.5	14.6	37.2	17.8	19.7	64.4	13.4	16.0	21.3	26.5	
7.0	9.4	16.5	7.3	9.4	25.4	9.1	9.3	12.1	14.6	
8 773	10 388	31 581	9 323	7 338	11 412	18 719	175 692	39 824	4 384	
453	—	252	18	—	—	131	568	3 347	62	
5 783	6 782	23 524	7 130	5 275	10 013	12 876	116 156	27 235	2 977	
2 532	3 279	8 295	2 634	1 370	2 105	4 580	53 629	6 911	1 292	
140	283	862	277	255	242	754	4 099	1 768	56	
3 111	3 220	14 367	4 219	3 650	7 666	7 542	58 428	18 556	1 629	
2 537	3 606	7 805	2 175	2 063	1 399	5 712	58 968	9 242	1 345	
1 075	1 563	3 790	1 229	429	645	2 337	26 973	4 455	445	
802	1 208	2 895	769	291	497	1 674	20 856	2 644	288	
75	77	224	110	48	33	158	1 575	481	30	
198	278	671	350	90	115	505	4 542	1 330	127	
1 462	2 043	4 015	946	1 634	754	3 375	31 995	4 787	900	
659	1 101	1 803	390	569	302	1 399	17 930	1 611	499	
160	247	422	146	191	93	528	3 398	773	59	
643	695	1 790	410	874	359	1 448	10 647	2 403	342	
24 905	40 025	98 281	33 031	19 886	16 538	63 589	663 221	105 775	16 827	
1 298	1 249	4 772	2 071	4 144	812	5 390	23 415	9 749	1 318	
1 608	2 349	4 811	2 195	3 357	1 142	4 918	39 178	10 790	1 755	
1 380	2 125	2 722	1 431	1 118	639	2 984	26 066	4 971	799	
3 607	6 109	9 250	5 091	2 100	1 641	9 200	89 004	10 818	2 807	
6 715	11 919	20 754	9 129	3 431	2 711	16 562	165 478	28 767	4 048	
4 553	8 516	19 905	6 277	3 085	2 602	12 272	138 291	21 197	2 598	
3 063	4 128	14 962	3 470	1 146	2 076	6 026	95 642	10 177	1 178	
2 681	3 630	21 105	3 367	1 505	4 915	6 237	86 147	9 306	2 324	
68.3	70.4	78.1	67.3	46.1	74.4	64.6	73.2	65.7	60.3	
28 388	45 708	104 744	37 915	24 262	17 050	69 109	736 501	121 341	19 781	
1 310	1 051	4 343	1 748	6 690	921	6 688	19 699	15 410	1 271	
2 021	2 500	5 481	2 633	4 113	1 437	6 299	41 219	15 998	1 915	
1 554	2 559	3 698	1 756	1 243	848	3 568	32 495	7 520	1 143	
5 636	8 930	13 573	7 830	2 610	2 545	11 076	128 595	15 374	3 615	
9 145	15 948	29 855	11 975	4 565	4 176	21 078	253 523	37 776	5 769	
4 678	9 026	20 835	6 670	2 939	2 900	11 849	143 040	16 448	3 039	
2 641	3 557	14 551	3 291	1 373	2 125	5 122	74 413	7 985	1 373	
1 408	2 137	12 408	2 012	729	2 098	3 429	43 519	4 830	1 656	
62.9	67.1	74.1	63.2	39.6	66.3	60.0	69.9	55.2	59.8	
53 293	85 733	203 025	70 946	44 148	33 588	132 698	1 399 722	227 116	36 608	
4.9	2.7	4.5	5.4	24.5	5.2	9.1	3.1	11.1	7.1	
65.4	68.7	76.0	65.1	42.5	70.3	62.2	71.4	60.1	60.1	
18.4	15.7	31.0	17.1	10.8	33.4	15.7	21.4	14.2	17.8	
12.5	12.6	13.2	12.5	9.7	13.0	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	
18 902	20 072	80 659	17 433	10 873	31 398	32 790	338 178	67 924	8 988	
78.4	69.9	84.0	76.1	55.5	93.1	66.8	72.6	70.5	70.8	
6.0	5.0	12.1	6.5	4.0	10.1	5.6	8.7	3.8	13.0	
9 666	9 758	41 333	8 537	5 103	18 557	16 075	166 582	35 592	4 546	
78.0	68.7	83.1	74.2	52.2	93.5	64.1	69.9	70.2	68.4	
6.2	3.5	12.0	7.1	2.3	10.2	6.3	8.3	3.4	13.7	
9 236	10 314	39 326	8 896	5 770	12 841	16 715	171 596	32 332	4 442	
78.7	71.0	85.0	78.0	58.4	92.7	69.4	75.2	70.8	73.2	
5.8	6.4	12.2	6.0	5.5	9.8	4.8	9.2	4.3	12.3	

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	21 205	660 748	17 830	32 369	18 584	59 651	52 166	19 202	26 428	30 042	20 625
Nursery school	654	36 238	717	912	965	2 105	1 735	1 126	1 174	1 415	797
Public	243	8 342	246	470	233	526	796	253	278	397	256
Church-related	332	12 680	156	111	311	854	531	649	342	640	347
Other private	79	15 216	315	331	421	725	408	224	554	378	194
Kindergarten	1 440	37 159	1 063	2 112	1 109	2 574	3 599	1 061	1 797	1 660	980
Public	1 249	29 945	888	1 657	891	2 024	3 068	882	1 382	1 526	833
Church-related	158	3 975	69	277	128	331	410	154	258	71	131
Other private	33	3 239	106	178	90	219	121	25	157	63	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 408	327 123	8 115	18 324	8 886	21 005	28 021	8 983	13 303	14 128	9 044
Public	10 949	303 212	7 926	17 301	8 613	19 762	26 650	8 019	12 500	13 375	8 722
Church-related	418	19 032	134	896	233	1 119	1 319	736	752	618	305
Other private	41	4 879	55	127	40	124	52	228	51	135	17
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 399	149 419	3 559	7 011	4 362	10 557	11 682	5 096	6 075	8 799	4 232
Public	4 932	140 688	3 468	6 734	4 278	10 050	11 567	4 984	5 928	8 561	4 153
Church-related	119	6 489	28	226	64	468	69	85	116	217	66
Other private	348	2 242	63	51	20	39	46	27	31	21	13
College	2 304	110 809	4 376	4 010	3 262	23 410	7 129	2 936	4 079	4 040	5 572
Public	2 220	97 397	3 886	3 907	2 263	21 932	6 915	2 856	3 946	3 891	5 424

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	5 462	169 100	12 083	8 435	5 416	16 455	12 719	5 304	7 619	9 172	6 586
Armed Forces	10	44	7 265	5 941	3 817	12 731	9 458	3 779	4 706	6 614	4 198
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 309	110 685	2 581	1 465	1 854	4 871	2 875	1 941	2 535	2 099	1 936
Employed	1 085	45 440	1 029	206	1 55	381	506	1 745	2 024	2 266	2 135
Unemployed	149	3 979	206	4 209	1 808	7 479	6 077	1 745	2 024	2 266	2 135
Not in labor force	3 075	61 266	1 346	2 974	1 599	3 637	3 261	1 525	2 913	2 550	2 002
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 143	58 371	2 237	2 494	1 599	6 222	1 796	1 011	1 196	1 826	795
High school graduate	372	23 502	1 099	705	622	1 796	1 796	697	1 196	1 826	795
Employed	255	17 715	429	427	455	1 445	604	592	979	1 204	678
Unemployed	33	1 515	162	28	35	136	136	13	40	282	37
Not in labor force	84	4 292	508	250	132	308	271	92	177	340	80
Not high school graduate	771	34 869	1 138	1 789	975	1 841	2 250	828	1 777	724	1 207
Employed	294	18 374	185	710	565	935	910	585	978	278	620
Unemployed	103	3 225	185	165	122	127	250	8	141	135	132
Not in labor force	374	13 270	768	914	290	779	1 090	235	598	311	455

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	15 579	661 085	17 276	20 211	18 775	42 166	35 803	19 492	27 265	32 934	18 929
Elementary:	3 153	27 724	208	4 622	824	2 431	8 469	877	1 719	1 989	1 389
0 to 4 years	1 845	44 186	330	3 604	1 116	2 830	4 671	956	2 357	2 763	1 651
5 to 7 years	982	25 139	357	965	887	1 828	1 720	817	1 545	1 510	1 046
High school:	2 017	85 291	1 412	1 986	2 679	5 120	3 605	2 233	4 530	4 992	3 056
1 to 3 years	3 184	159 453	7 839	3 261	5 314	10 163	6 601	3 952	7 580	11 799	4 689
4 years	2 312	126 840	4 075	3 260	4 062	8 416	5 222	3 856	5 231	5 648	3 496
College:	1 032	100 062	1 684	1 274	2 221	5 390	2 811	3 859	2 409	2 401	1 950
1 to 3 years	1 054	92 370	1 371	1 239	1 672	5 988	2 704	2 942	1 894	1 832	1 652
4 years	48.7	72.4	86.6	44.7	70.7	71.0	48.4	74.9	62.8	65.8	62.3
Percent high school graduates	19 155	683 665	14 364	24 926	20 904	46 500	43 040	21 405	28 303	36 749	22 408
Female, 25 years old and over	4 469	24 499	323	6 301	518	2 307	11 484	702	1 494	2 024	1 354
Elementary:	2 580	43 606	425	5 255	1 274	3 281	6 455	1 222	2 110	3 177	2 097
0 to 4 years	1 014	28 073	701	1 100	962	2 193	1 889	720	1 441	2 048	1 286
High school:	2 419	111 663	2 415	2 768	4 180	7 377	4 206	3 431	5 963	7 615	4 526
1 to 3 years	4 698	223 927	5 844	5 363	7 524	14 266	9 248	7 249	9 666	13 110	6 697
4 years	2 244	128 713	2 669	2 285	3 885	8 681	5 293	4 328	4 816	5 688	3 662
College:	1 141	76 623	1 283	1 139	1 620	4 702	2 951	2 760	1 720	1 851	1 968
1 to 3 years	590	46 561	504	715	961	3 693	1 514	993	1 093	1 236	818
4 years	45.3	69.6	71.7	38.1	66.9	67.4	44.2	71.6	61.1	59.6	58.7
Percent high school graduates	34 734	1 344 730	31 640	45 137	39 679	88 666	78 843	40 897	55 568	69 683	41 337
Persons 25 years old and over	21.9	3.9	1.7	24.2	3.4	5.3	25.3	3.9	5.8	5.8	6.6
Less than 5 years of elementary school	46.8	71.0	79.9	41.1	68.7	69.1	46.1	73.2	61.9	62.5	60.3
High school graduates	11.0	23.5	15.3	9.7	16.3	22.3	12.7	25.8	12.8	10.5	15.5
4 or more years of college	11.3	12.7	12.7	9.3	12.6	12.7	10.8	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.4
Median years of school completed	7 552	340 994	33 979	12 284	9 849	37 811	19 097	9 350	15 004	15 656	12 602
Percent: High school graduates	58.1	68.4	76.4	56.4	71.6	83.6	58.7	70.0	67.2	79.8	76.3
4 or more years of college	3.3	8.7	2.6	4.2	6.4	10.6	3.7	10.3	4.9	5.6	5.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	3 612	169 939	25 008	5 562	5 167	19 361	8 956	4 592	7 534	7 857	6 229
Percent: High school graduates	57.6	65.7	76.1	51.9	72.8	83.1	57.8	72.4	65.4	80.4	75.4
4 or more years of college	2.4	8.6	2.1	3.9	6.3	11.4	3.6	12.7	5.7	5.6	4.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 940	171 055	8 971	6 322	4 682	18 450	10 141	4 758	7 470	7 799	6 373
Percent: High school graduates	54.7	71.1	77.1	60.5	70.2	84.1	59.4	67.7	69.1	79.2	77.2
4 or more years of college	4.0	8.9	3.9	4.4	6.7	9.8	3.8	7.9	4.0	5.6	5.7

Urbanized areas—Con.

Harlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
21 205 654 243 332 79 1 440 1 249 158 33	660 748 36 238 8 342 12 680 15 216 37 159 29 945 3 975 3 239	17 830 717 246 156 315 1 063 888 69 106	32 369 912 470 111 331 2 112 1 657 277 178	18 584 965 233 311 421 1 109 891 128 90	59 651 2 105 526 854 725 2 574 2 024 331 219	52 166 1 735 796 531 408 3 599 3 068 410 121	19 202 1 126 253 649 224 1 061 882 154 25	26 428 1 174 278 342 554 1 797 1 382 258 157	30 042 1 415 397 640 378 1 660 1 526 63	20 625 797 256 347 194 980 833 131 16
11 408 10 949 418 41 5 399 4 932 119 348 2 304 2 220	327 123 303 212 19 032 4 879 149 419 140 688 6 489 2 242 110 809 97 397	8 115 7 926 134 55 3 559 3 468 28 63 4 376 3 886	18 324 17 301 896 127 7 011 6 734 226 51 4 010 3 907	8 886 8 613 233 40 4 362 4 278 64 20 3 262 2 263	21 005 19 762 1 119 124 10 557 10 050 468 39 23 410 21 932	28 021 26 650 1 319 52 11 682 11 567 69 46 7 129 6 915	8 983 8 019 736 228 5 096 4 984 85 27 2 936 2 856	13 303 12 500 752 51 6 075 5 928 116 31 4 079 3 946	14 128 13 375 618 135 8 799 8 561 217 21 4 040 3 891	9 044 8 722 305 137 4 232 4 153 66 13 5 572 5 424
21 205 676 1 881 9 292 2 760 2 707 1 602 634 451 677 525	660 748 29 268 63 109 276 490 77 708 72 491 38 194 20 163 23 486 39 540 20 299	17 830 599 1 929 6 713 1 772 1 642 1 104 762 920 1 326 1 063	32 369 867 3 342 14 726 4 024 3 670 2 271 1 081 687 1 018 683	18 584 802 1 681 7 781 1 906 5 488 5 216 1 466 736 731 582	59 651 1 685 4 201 17 780 5 488 5 216 7 515 7 022 5 331 4 090 1 323	52 166 1 643 5 353 23 105 6 233 5 665 3 793 1 841 1 520 1 987 1 026	19 202 858 1 827 7 703 2 397 2 453 1 326 513 484 922 719	26 428 916 2 675 11 342 3 132 2 984 1 722 733 705 1 291 928	30 042 1 093 2 635 12 146 4 206 4 409 2 205 1 104 757 780 707	20 625 712 1 531 7 703 2 101 2 169 2 051 1 731 1 008 997 622
24.2 75.9 97.1 97.1 89.5 65.7 30.6 14.8 6.9	37.7 82.8 98.0 96.1 84.3 46.0 22.2 14.1 7.8	20.0 75.3 98.2 97.9 76.3 11.1 6.2 7.8 8.3	21.2 80.9 98.6 96.2 83.1 56.5 32.3 14.0 7.5	35.6 82.7 98.2 98.8 87.0 54.0 26.6 12.5 6.3	31.4 81.5 99.1 98.1 88.3 71.2 57.7 35.3 13.2	24.8 81.5 97.9 95.0 84.7 62.9 33.1 20.3 8.4	34.7 83.3 98.5 96.7 90.9 50.9 23.0 10.7 7.2	26.5 81.3 98.9 96.3 80.8 43.9 17.8 10.7 7.1	31.6 82.8 98.8 99.5 94.0 49.2 25.7 11.0 4.4	32.8 80.5 99.2 97.3 82.1 52.0 41.8 22.3 8.5
5 462 10 4 309 1 085 149 3 075 1 143 372 255 33 84 771 294 103 374	169 100 44 110 685 45 440 3 979 61 246 58 371 23 502 17 755 1 515 4 232 34 849 18 374 3 225 13 270	12 083 7 265 2 581 1 029 206 1 346 2 237 1 099 429 162 508 1 138 185 185 768	8 435 — 5 941 1 465 267 4 209 2 494 705 427 28 250 1 789 710 165 914	5 416 — 3 817 1 854 155 1 808 1 599 622 455 35 132 977 565 122 290	16 455 87 12 731 4 871 381 7 479 3 637 1 796 1 445 43 308 1 841 935 127 779	12 719 — 9 458 2 875 506 6 077 3 261 1 011 604 136 271 2 250 910 250 1 090	5 304 — 3 779 1 941 93 1 745 1 525 697 592 13 92 828 585 8 235	7 619 8 4 706 2 535 2 099 2 024 2 913 1 196 979 40 177 1 717 978 141 598	9 172 8 6 614 2 099 249 4 266 2 550 1 826 1 204 282 340 724 278 135 311	6 586 386 4 198 1 936 127 2 135 2 002 795 678 80 1 207 620 132 455
15 579 3 153 1 845 982 2 017 3 184 2 312 1 032 1 054 48.7	661 085 27 724 44 186 25 139 85 291 159 453 126 860 100 062 82 370 72.4	17 276 208 330 357 1 412 7 839 4 075 1 684 1 371 86.6	20 211 4 622 3 604 965 1 986 3 261 3 260 1 274 1 239 44.7	18 775 824 1 116 887 2 679 5 314 4 062 2 221 1 672 70.7	42 166 2 431 2 830 1 828 5 120 6 601 5 222 5 390 5 988 71.0	35 803 8 469 4 671 1 720 3 605 6 601 5 222 2 811 2 704 48.4	19 492 877 956 817 2 233 3 952 3 856 3 859 2 942 74.9	27 265 1 719 2 357 1 545 4 992 7 580 5 231 2 409 1 894 62.8	32 934 1 989 2 763 1 510 4 992 11 799 5 648 2 401 1 832 65.8	18 929 1 389 1 651 1 046 3 056 4 689 1 950 1 552 62.3
19 155 4 469 2 580 1 014 2 419 4 698 2 244 1 141 590 45.3	683 665 24 499 43 606 28 073 111 663 223 927 128 713 76 623 46 561 69.6	14 364 323 625 701 2 415 5 844 2 669 1 283 504 71.7	24 926 6 301 5 255 1 100 2 768 5 363 2 285 1 139 715 38.1	20 904 518 1 254 962 4 180 7 524 3 885 1 620 961 66.9	46 500 2 307 3 281 2 193 7 377 14 266 8 681 4 702 3 693 67.4	43 040 11 484 4 455 1 889 4 206 9 248 5 293 2 951 1 514 44.2	21 405 702 1 222 720 3 431 7 249 4 328 2 760 993 71.6	28 303 1 494 2 110 1 441 5 963 9 666 4 816 1 720 1 093 61.1	36 749 2 024 3 177 2 048 7 615 13 110 5 688 1 851 1 236 59.6	22 408 1 354 2 097 1 286 4 526 6 997 3 662 1 768 818 58.7
34 734 21.9 46.8 11.0 11.3	1 344 750 3.9 71.0 23.5 12.7	31 640 1.7 79.9 15.3 12.7	45 137 24.2 41.1 9.7 9.3	39 679 3.4 68.7 16.3 12.6	88 666 5.3 69.1 22.3 12.7	78 843 25.3 46.1 12.7 10.8	40 897 3.9 73.2 25.8 12.8	55 568 5.8 61.9 12.8 12.4	69 683 5.8 62.5 10.5 12.4	41 337 6.6 60.3 15.5 12.4
7 552 56.1 3.3	340 994 68.4 8.7	33 979 76.4 2.6	12 284 56.4 4.2	9 849 71.6 6.4	37 811 83.6 10.6	19 097 58.7 3.7	9 350 70.0 10.3	15 004 67.2 4.9	15 656 79.8 5.6	12 602 76.3 5.2
3 612 57.6 2.4	169 939 65.7 8.6	25 008 76.1 2.1	5 962 51.9 3.9	5 167 72.8 6.3	19 361 83.1 11.4	8 956 57.8 3.6	4 592 72.4 12.7	7 534 65.4 5.7	7 857 80.4 5.6	6 229 75.4 4.7
3 940 54.7 4.0	171 055 71.1 8.9	8 971 77.1 3.9	6 322 60.5 4.4	4 682 70.2 6.7	18 450 84.1 9.8	10 141 59.4 3.8	4 758 67.7 7.9	7 470 69.1 5.6	7 799 79.2 5.6	6 373 77.2 5.7

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school.....	283 827	14 205	13 575
Public.....	10 821	679	686
Church-related.....	3 223	204	210
Other private.....	4 498	174	302
Kindergarten.....	3 100	301	174
Public.....	16 743	833	858
Church-related.....	13 080	766	672
Other private.....	2 788	41	134
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	875	26	52

Public.....	136 185	6 523	6 469
Church-related.....	123 390	6 225	6 264
Other private.....	11 655	283	198
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 140	15	7
Public.....	66 703	3 194	3 030
Church-related.....	62 371	3 121	3 018
Other private.....	3 766	60	8
College.....	566	13	4
Public.....	53 375	2 976	2 532
Other private.....	43 070	1 999	1 931

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old.....	283 827	14 205	13 575
5 and 6 years old.....	9 669	486	540
7 to 13 years old.....	25 608	1 300	1 361
14 and 15 years old.....	115 944	5 547	5 506
16 and 17 years old.....	34 529	1 773	1 467
18 and 19 years old.....	32 325	1 468	1 597
20 and 21 years old.....	18 106	1 218	1 066
22 to 24 years old.....	9 218	696	456
25 to 34 years old.....	9 648	486	474
35 years old and over.....	17 682	624	635
	11 098	607	473

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old.....	30.6	32.4	34.8
5 and 6 years old.....	82.2	79.7	81.8
7 to 13 years old.....	98.8	98.9	97.9
14 and 15 years old.....	96.6	97.2	96.4
16 and 17 years old.....	84.8	82.4	86.2
18 and 19 years old.....	43.7	55.1	58.5
20 and 21 years old.....	24.3	33.7	24.4
22 to 24 years old.....	17.4	15.0	15.7
25 to 34 years old.....	11.2	7.2	7.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces.....	79 559	3 993	3 675
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	8 355	11	—
Employed.....	49 927	2 686	2 663
Unemployed.....	16 581	1 202	1 218
Not in labor force.....	1 996	92	154
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	31 350	1 392	1 291
High school graduate.....	21 277	1 296	1 012
Employed.....	9 004	529	443
Unemployed.....	6 424	448	310
Not in labor force.....	816	24	28
Not high school graduate.....	1 764	57	105
Employed.....	12 273	767	569
Unemployed.....	4 797	374	289
Not in labor force.....	1 331	119	35
	6 145	274	245

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	234 380	15 276	14 786
5 to 7 years.....	19 088	504	856
8 years.....	21 503	1 121	1 406
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	10 427	1 008	1 097
4 years.....	27 035	2 730	2 557
College: 1 to 3 years.....	60 233	3 838	3 528
4 years.....	48 156	3 289	2 300
5 or more years.....	21 419	1 545	1 470
Percent high school graduates.....	26 519	1 241	1 572
	66.7	64.9	60.0

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	272 899	18 735	16 842
5 to 7 years.....	26 735	426	788
8 years.....	28 464	1 381	1 663
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	14 505	1 280	1 053
4 years.....	38 247	4 241	3 782
College: 1 to 3 years.....	86 605	6 458	4 528
4 years.....	45 066	2 787	2 593
5 or more years.....	19 412	1 274	1 543
Percent high school graduates.....	13 865	888	892
	60.4	60.9	56.7

Persons 25 years old and over

Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	507 279	34 011	31 628
High school graduates.....	9.0	2.7	5.2
4 or more years of college.....	63.3	62.7	58.3
Median years of school completed.....	16.0	14.5	17.3
	12.5	12.4	12.3

Persons 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates.....	135 013	7 522	6 705
4 or more years of college.....	70.6	72.1	71.3
	4.9	3.5	6.7

Male, 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates.....	68 635	3 693	3 130
4 or more years of college.....	69.5	70.5	68.6
	4.2	3.1	6.2

Female, 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates.....	66 378	3 829	3 575
4 or more years of college.....	71.8	73.6	73.6
	5.6	3.8	7.2

Urbanized areas—Con.

				Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.			Texas City— La Marque, Tex.					
San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.		Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.		
283 827	14 205	13 575		16 187	5 332	10 855	30 700	20 540	13 548	41 066	23 038	
10 821	679	686		637	169	468	1 722	1 208	610	1 497	1 150	
3 223	204	210		249	70	179	548	292	122	451	304	
4 498	174	302		207	46	161	513	563	402	586	464	
3 100	301	174		181	53	128	661	353	86	450	382	
16 743	833	858		1 102	393	709	1 804	1 010	802	1 894	1 396	
13 080	766	672		916	292	624	1 418	758	592	1 264	1 221	
2 788	41	134		97	66	31	255	148	183	481	124	
875	26	52		89	35	54	131	104	27	149	51	
136 185	6 523	6 469		8 211	2 806	5 405	15 281	9 030	7 061	14 841	10 360	
123 390	6 225	6 264		8 094	2 775	5 319	14 609	8 521	6 512	13 620	9 823	
11 655	283	198		95	25	70	601	474	542	1 129	531	
1 140	15	7		22	6	16	71	35	7	92	6	
66 703	3 194	3 030		4 056	1 291	2 765	7 695	4 410	3 551	8 067	5 382	
62 371	3 121	3 018		4 010	1 291	2 719	7 565	4 169	3 326	7 613	5 154	
3 766	60	8		29	—	29	108	222	215	377	190	
566	13	4		17	—	17	22	19	10	77	38	
53 375	2 976	2 532		2 181	673	1 508	4 198	4 882	1 524	14 767	4 750	
43 070	1 999	1 931		2 097	642	1 455	3 966	4 622	1 493	5 792	4 355	
283 827	14 205	13 575		16 187	5 332	10 855	30 700	20 540	13 548	41 066	23 038	
9 669	486	540		587	138	449	1 370	987	506	1 338	995	
25 608	1 300	1 361		1 565	575	990	2 964	1 763	1 343	2 815	2 097	
115 944	5 547	5 506		7 136	2 441	4 695	12 771	7 684	5 831	12 645	8 843	
34 529	1 773	1 467		2 104	672	1 432	3 947	2 126	1 909	4 136	2 782	
32 325	1 468	1 597		1 932	604	1 328	3 911	2 259	1 692	3 945	2 684	
18 106	1 218	1 066		759	239	520	1 781	1 900	932	5 609	1 575	
9 218	696	456		397	123	274	705	1 081	390	4 952	914	
9 648	486	474		391	146	245	737	801	277	2 648	893	
17 682	624	635		872	257	615	1 398	1 131	404	2 075	1 370	
11 098	607	473		444	137	307	1 116	808	264	903	885	
30.6	32.4	34.8		27.9	20.6	31.3	37.7	43.5	26.0	35.1	33.6	
82.2	79.7	81.8		83.8	86.5	82.4	85.2	85.2	79.3	76.2	82.0	
98.8	98.9	97.9		98.4	96.9	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.5	
96.6	97.2	96.4		95.2	90.8	97.4	97.9	96.2	97.0	98.1	98.9	
84.8	82.4	86.2		85.9	79.6	89.1	86.2	91.3	90.6	88.7	82.8	
43.7	55.1	58.5		44.1	35.9	49.2	45.6	62.3	46.0	73.8	29.7	
24.3	33.7	24.4		21.9	22.0	21.9	18.9	35.8	19.6	60.0	19.7	
17.4	15.0	15.7		11.4	11.9	11.1	13.3	18.8	8.8	30.6	13.8	
11.2	7.2	7.5		8.6	7.9	9.0	7.6	9.7	4.6	10.6	8.8	
79 559	3 993	3 675		3 972	1 425	2 547	8 439	5 523	3 895	12 047	8 548	
8 355	11	—		—	—	—	—	—	7	7	2 150	
49 927	2 686	2 663		2 691	843	1 848	5 692	4 159	2 624	9 547	4 190	
16 581	1 202	1 218		843	239	604	2 265	1 915	1 229	3 249	2 116	
1 996	92	154		160	36	124	187	153	134	318	198	
31 350	1 392	1 291		1 688	568	1 120	3 240	2 091	1 261	5 980	1 876	
21 277	1 296	1 012		1 281	582	699	2 747	1 364	1 264	2 493	2 208	
9 004	529	443		534	225	309	1 228	632	608	1 090	1 208	
6 424	448	310		346	139	207	902	493	482	785	871	
816	24	28		16	—	16	99	46	30	137	92	
1 764	57	105		172	86	86	227	93	96	168	245	
12 273	767	569		747	357	390	1 519	732	656	1 403	1 000	
4 797	374	289		345	163	182	779	366	337	650	509	
1 331	119	35		116	55	61	173	68	40	174	66	
6 145	274	245		286	139	147	567	298	279	579	425	
234 380	15 276	14 786		16 899	5 725	11 174	29 886	19 131	12 994	34 409	24 761	
19 088	504	856		962	476	486	1 315	705	1 134	1 681	953	
21 503	1 121	1 406		1 536	453	1 083	2 082	1 439	1 327	3 168	1 724	
10 427	1 008	1 097		991	381	610	1 449	833	644	1 989	1 474	
27 035	2 730	2 557		2 655	1 065	1 590	4 885	2 878	1 824	6 127	3 428	
60 233	3 838	3 528		5 107	1 820	3 287	9 405	4 777	3 631	8 953	6 852	
48 156	3 289	2 300		3 005	864	2 141	5 958	4 137	2 506	5 836	5 338	
21 419	1 545	1 470		1 391	339	1 052	2 505	2 256	1 207	3 141	2 601	
26 519	1 241	1 572		1 252	327	925	2 287	2 106	1 021	3 514	2 391	
66.7	64.9	60.0		63.6	58.5	66.3	67.4	69.4	62.1	62.3	69.4	
272 899	18 735	16 842		20 855	7 446	13 409	31 684	22 949	14 429	40 440	28 520	
26 735	426	788		998	516	482	1 030	618	1 381	1 681	884	
28 464	1 381	1 663		1 545	591	951	2 262	1 321	1 574	3 590	2 069	
14 505	1 280	1 052		1 367	554	812	1 695	1 196	870	2 398	1 757	
38 247	4 241	3 782		4 350	1 649	2 801	6 062	4 536	2 497	9 104	5 720	
86 605	6 458	4 528		7 326	2 656	4 670	12 059	6 725	4 268	12 196	9 765	
45 066	2 787	2 593		3 079	910	2 169	5 427	4 861	2 327	6 171	5 034	
19 412	1 274	1 543		1 258	313	945	1 843	2 184	991	3 295	2 063	
13 865	888	892		892	257	575	1 306	1 508	521	2 005	1 228	
60.4	60.9	56.7		59.9	55.5	62.3	65.1	66.6	56.2	58.5	63.4	
507 279	34 011	31 628		37 754	13 171	24 583	61 570	42 080	27 423	74 849	53 281	
9.0	2.7	5.2		5.2	7.5	3.9	3.8	3.1	9.2	4.5	3.4	
63.3	62.7	58.3		61.6	56.8	64.1	66.2	67.9	59.0	60.3	66.2	
16.0	14.5	17.3		12.5	9.4	14.2	19.1	19.1	13.6	16.0	15.5	
12.5	12.4	12.3		12.4	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.5	
135 013	7 522	6 705		6 959	2 452	4 507	13 186	10 324	7 161	24 516	16 406	
70.6	72.1	71.3		68.8	66.5	70.1	67.5	74.2	67.3	81.4	79.0	
4.9	3.5	6.7		5.1	4.2	5.6	3.6	6.3	5.2	6.2	5.2	
68 635	3 693	3 130		3 136	1 077	2 059	6 518	4 741	3 539	12 542	9 226	
69.5	70.5	68.6		63.9	59.3	66.3	62.9	67.2	64.8	81.3	79.9	
4.2	3.1	6.2		4.4	3.2	5.0	3.6	6.1	5.6	6.8	4.6	
66 378	3 829	3 575		3 823	1 375	2 448	6 668	5 583	3 622	11 974	7 180	
71.8	73.6	73.6		72.8	72.1	73.2	72.0	80.2	69.7	81.6	77.8	
5.6	3.8	7.2		5.7	4.9	6.1	3.7	6.4	4.8	5.6	5.9	

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	27 338	39 338	50 281	118 475	15 152	32 244	29 074	14 373	26 271	67 198
Public	1 204	1 932	2 728	5 028	796	1 725	768	580	459	3 132
Church-related	283	626	354	1 241	145	495	445	83	59	933
Other private	676	599	1 355	1 939	414	824	43	149	250	1 630
Kindergarten	245	707	1 019	1 848	237	406	280	348	150	569
Public	1 559	2 660	2 472	4 884	1 001	1 612	2 123	603	295	3 996
Church-related	1 264	2 256	1 998	3 890	854	1 225	1 831	540	221	2 953
Other private	200	300	284	675	117	331	76	36	36	962
	95	104	190	319	30	56	216	27	38	81

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public	11 267	18 590	20 844	36 291	7 752	14 348	15 562	5 377	2 040	33 264
Church-related	10 921	17 539	19 899	33 048	7 500	12 776	14 592	5 106	2 021	29 852
Other private	300	1 000	798	2 762	235	1 499	763	158	—	3 190
High school (1 to 4 years)	46	51	147	481	17	73	207	113	19	222
Public	5 499	8 633	9 257	18 119	3 429	8 040	6 373	2 569	922	16 310
Church-related	5 302	8 448	8 874	17 546	3 406	7 434	5 934	2 540	895	15 685
Other private	152	143	316	302	5	564	356	—	—	533
College	45	42	67	271	18	42	83	29	27	92
Public	7 809	7 523	14 980	54 153	2 174	6 519	4 248	5 244	22 555	10 496
	1 639	7 311	13 649	51 025	2 079	6 317	4 091	5 185	22 427	10 108

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	27 338	39 338	50 281	118 475	15 152	32 244	29 074	14 373	26 271	67 198
5 and 6 years old	997	1 434	2 205	4 352	667	1 392	963	469	370	2 628
7 to 13 years old	2 372	4 019	4 003	7 887	1 576	2 686	2 953	993	457	6 503
14 and 15 years old	9 766	16 019	18 314	30 880	6 695	12 283	12 608	4 580	1 810	27 774
16 and 17 years old	2 744	4 359	4 840	8 910	1 900	3 800	3 537	1 347	419	8 418
18 and 19 years old	2 629	4 372	4 570	8 853	1 626	3 979	3 155	1 303	566	7 817
20 and 21 years old	3 134	2 410	3 828	12 935	758	2 825	1 851	1 088	6 927	4 181
22 to 24 years old	2 435	1 417	3 289	14 789	408	1 718	1 087	1 332	8 927	2 026
25 to 34 years old	1 303	1 323	3 148	12 798	344	1 319	837	1 623	4 534	1 908
35 years old and over	1 122	2 449	4 445	13 246	734	1 474	1 236	1 284	1 912	3 716
	836	1 536	1 639	3 825	444	768	847	354	349	2 227

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	34.2	30.0	44.7	46.6	30.7	38.5	26.6	34.3	62.4	30.8
5 and 6 years old	81.8	85.7	88.1	85.8	81.5	81.1	76.5	82.1	90.0	81.5
7 to 13 years old	96.6	99.1	99.4	98.3	98.8	99.0	96.3	98.9	100.0	98.6
14 and 15 years old	94.8	97.9	97.7	96.2	98.1	98.7	94.6	92.2	98.8	96.8
16 and 17 years old	81.3	85.6	87.3	85.9	80.4	92.3	85.3	82.4	86.5	86.0
18 and 19 years old	58.0	45.7	58.0	69.0	39.0	61.7	58.7	60.5	95.8	49.0
20 and 21 years old	39.0	24.7	43.9	59.8	18.9	34.8	36.8	49.5	93.3	23.7
22 to 24 years old	18.8	14.6	25.3	38.1	9.1	18.3	20.6	42.5	79.3	13.4
25 to 34 years old	7.1	9.4	12.4	17.1	7.0	7.5	9.7	16.7	39.0	9.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	8 637	10 388	11 830	29 052	3 968	8 889	6 851	3 380	7 883	17 617
Civilian, enrolled in school	441	—	20	25	—	18	—	—	—	127
Employed	5 742	6 782	8 393	21 774	2 384	6 804	5 006	2 391	7 493	11 994
Unemployed	2 514	3 279	4 664	7 602	899	2 473	1 337	875	1 152	4 313
Not in labor force	134	283	243	770	85	266	244	115	127	687
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 094	3 220	3 486	13 402	1 400	4 065	3 425	1 401	6 214	6 994
High school graduate	2 454	3 606	3 417	7 253	1 584	2 067	1 845	989	390	5 496
Employed	1 041	1 563	1 716	3 479	672	1 163	401	363	269	2 227
Unemployed	793	1 208	1 476	2 625	492	714	274	270	214	1 604
Not in labor force	75	77	74	206	64	110	48	27	6	151
Not high school graduate	173	278	166	648	116	339	79	66	49	472
Employed	1 413	2 043	1 701	3 774	912	904	1 444	626	121	3 269
Unemployed	640	1 101	1 064	1 684	416	368	513	255	47	1 345
Not in labor force	154	247	152	416	167	138	184	81	5	516
	619	695	485	1 674	329	398	747	290	69	1 408

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24 579	40 025	43 581	88 967	15 042	31 556	18 544	11 025	5 213	60 020
5 to 7 years	1 278	1 249	525	4 682	644	2 036	3 776	733	79	5 289
8 years	1 573	2 349	1 015	4 636	1 168	2 107	3 004	1 056	79	4 801
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 356	2 125	918	2 566	661	1 355	1 049	523	110	2 841
4 years	3 542	4 109	3 679	8 726	2 357	4 827	1 947	1 402	227	8 823
College: 1 to 3 years	6 583	11 919	10 462	18 583	4 526	8 600	3 215	2 188	427	15 560
4 years	4 515	8 516	11 771	17 783	3 074	6 000	2 953	1 635	899	11 359
5 or more years	3 056	4 128	8 300	13 123	1 321	3 344	1 135	1 230	839	5 450
Percent high school graduates	2 676	3 630	6 911	18 868	1 291	3 287	1 465	2 258	2 553	5 897
	68.5	70.4	85.9	76.8	67.9	67.3	47.3	66.3	90.5	63.8

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28 060	45 708	44 342	95 105	15 885	36 410	22 884	12 179	4 614	65 481
5 to 7 years	1 289	1 051	386	4 246	613	1 726	6 230	836	85	6 537
8 years	1 986	2 500	1 173	5 241	1 211	2 549	3 807	1 276	161	6 140
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 513	2 559	1 361	3 504	738	1 703	1 196	726	122	3 421
4 years	5 543	8 930	5 623	12 781	3 266	7 465	2 472	2 213	316	10 568
College: 1 to 3 years	9 043	15 948	16 103	26 554	5 106	11 396	4 349	3 094	1 015	19 780
4 years	4 652	9 026	10 881	18 361	3 009	6 425	2 771	1 795	1 005	11 101
5 or more years	2 636	3 557	5 522	12 990	1 037	3 168	1 330	1 159	925	4 704
Percent high school graduates	1 398	2 137	3 293	11 428	905	1 978	729	1 080	985	3 230
	63.2	67.1	80.7	72.9	63.3	63.1	40.1	58.5	85.2	59.3

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	52 639	85 733	87 923	184 072	30 927	67 966	41 428	23 204	9 827	125 501
High school graduates	4.9	2.7	1.0	4.9	4.1	5.5	24.2	6.8	1.7	9.4
4 or more years of college	65.7	68.7	83.3	74.8	65.5	65.0	43.3	62.2	88.0	61.4
Median years of school completed	18.6	15.7	27.3	30.6	14.7	17.3	11.2	24.7	54.0	15.4
	12.5	12.6	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.5	9.9	12.5	16.2	12.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates	18 573	20 072	26 547	77 039	7 874	16 726	10 173	8 307	22 507	31 286
4 or more years of college	78.6	69.9	82.5	84.3	68.6	76.3	56.9	78.5	98.5	66.9
	6.1	5.0	9.3	12.3	5.2	6.8	4.2	12.6	9.0	5.6

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates	9 509	9 758	13 273	39 160	3 983	8 146	4 784	4 623	13 605	15 281
4 or more years of college	78.2	68.7	80.9	83.4	67.3	74.1	53.1	78.4	98.6	64.3
	6.3	3.5	9.6	12.4	5.3	7.4	2.3	12.3	9.5	6.5

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates	9 064	10 314	13 274	37 879	3 891	8 580	5 389	3 684	8 902	16 005
4 or more years of college	78.9	71.0	84.1	85.2	70.0	78.4	60.3	78.6	98.3	69.3
	5.9	6.4	9.1	12.3	5.0	6.2	5.9	13.0	8.2	4.8

Places

Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
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Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	231 222	5 700	8 839
Public	11 991	306	321
Church-related	2 798	107	195
Other private	4 890	72	44
Kindergarten	4 303	127	82
Public	12 428	352	434
Church-related	8 979	317	402
Other private	2 036	28	17
	1 413	7	15

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public	108 162	2 929	4 004
Church-related	95 229	2 893	3 777
Other private	10 034	36	227
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 899	—	—
Public	51 985	1 307	1 778
Church-related	47 085	1 276	1 761
Other private	3 502	18	6
College	1 398	13	11
Public	46 656	806	2 302
Other private	36 886	727	2 241

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	231 222	5 700	8 839
5 and 6 years old	10 870	214	300
7 to 13 years old	20 016	572	703
14 and 15 years old	92 283	2 398	3 315
16 and 17 years old	26 327	804	997
18 and 19 years old	25 645	859	1 038
20 and 21 years old	13 292	367	819
22 and 23 years old	8 250	84	670
24 and 25 years old	10 045	178	433
26 and 27 years old	15 784	224	500
28 and 29 years old	8 710	283	243

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	42.1	34.2	30.6
5 and 6 years old	82.7	79.6	84.3
7 to 13 years old	97.6	99.0	97.3
14 and 15 years old	95.2	95.8	94.2
16 and 17 years old	82.5	76.5	83.1
18 and 19 years old	42.4	44.4	70.2
20 and 21 years old	22.7	12.5	53.3
22 and 23 years old	15.1	13.8	32.0
24 and 25 years old	9.0	6.3	13.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	62 435	1 580	2 201
Civilian, enrolled in school	38 937	943	1 678
Employed	15 972	424	455
Unemployed	1 500	57	87
Not in labor force	21 465	462	1 136
Civilian, not enrolled in school	23 459	637	523
High school graduate	10 649	229	110
Employed	7 622	186	84
Unemployed	721	5	6
Not in labor force	2 306	38	20
Not high school graduate	12 810	408	413
Employed	6 686	212	225
Unemployed	1 254	49	37
Not in labor force	4 870	147	151

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary:	245 390	6 591	5 150
0 to 4 years	11 719	280	1 385
5 to 7 years	17 319	543	466
8 years	10 293	516	220
High school:	34 559	1 206	556
1 to 3 years	47 453	1 664	829
4 years	45 796	1 468	793
College:	35 329	504	363
1 to 3 years	32 922	410	538
5 or more years	69.9	61.4	49.0

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	280 628	8 106	6 501
0 to 4 years	10 307	222	1 821
5 to 7 years	18 717	690	972
8 years	13 489	648	261
High school:	49 289	1 829	613
1 to 3 years	87 926	2 888	1 156
4 years	53 486	1 097	776
College:	29 172	441	443
1 to 3 years	18 242	291	459
5 or more years	67.3	58.2	43.6

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent:	526 018	14 697	11 651
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.2	3.4	27.5
High school graduates	68.5	59.6	60.1
4 or more years of college	22.0	11.2	14.5
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.3	10.6

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	133 957	2 790	3 778
High school graduates	71.5	64.8	70.1
4 or more years of college	11.1	2.5	4.6

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	65 502	1 374	1 763
High school graduates	68.3	63.2	73.7
4 or more years of college	10.4	1.0	4.1

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	68 455	1 416	2 015
High school graduates	74.5	66.4	67.0
4 or more years of college	11.8	3.9	5.0

Places—Con.

			El Paso city			Galveston city				
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Hartlingen city
231 222	5 700	8 839	141 801	141 706	99 373	16 899	16 794	41 851	20 185	13 671
11 991	306	321	4 251	4 251	4 884	986	976	2 630	1 003	450
2 798	107	195	1 616	1 616	1 416	442	442	474	233	159
4 890	72	44	1 259	1 259	1 822	310	300	969	513	228
4 303	127	82	1 376	1 376	1 646	234	234	1 187	257	63
12 428	352	434	8 513	8 513	6 179	822	806	2 511	1 211	962
8 979	317	402	7 565	7 565	5 187	579	563	1 973	978	817
2 036	28	17	603	603	608	186	186	258	190	115
1 413	7	15	351	345	384	57	57	280	43	30
108 162	2 929	4 004	68 745	68 693	45 664	6 653	6 613	21 470	11 125	7 160
95 229	2 893	3 777	65 533	65 481	40 881	5 473	5 433	20 118	10 501	6 763
10 034	36	227	2 854	2 854	3 459	1 052	1 052	1 163	559	375
2 899	—	—	358	358	1 324	128	128	189	65	22
51 985	1 307	1 778	32 505	32 497	21 744	4 044	4 031	8 886	4 250	3 612
47 085	1 276	1 761	31 107	31 099	20 417	3 534	3 521	8 571	4 038	3 168
3 502	18	6	1 211	1 211	862	474	474	287	119	119
1 398	13	11	187	187	465	36	36	28	25	325
46 656	806	2 302	27 781	27 752	20 902	4 394	4 368	6 354	2 596	1 487
36 886	727	2 241	26 750	26 721	12 551	4 274	4 248	5 559	2 283	1 415
231 222	5 700	8 839	141 801	141 706	99 373	16 899	16 794	41 851	20 185	13 671
10 870	214	300	3 830	3 830	4 581	824	824	2 830	1 487	493
20 016	572	703	12 931	12 920	8 786	1 326	1 300	4 132	1 842	1 194
92 283	2 398	3 315	57 704	57 657	38 985	5 602	5 569	18 519	9 673	5 828
26 327	804	997	16 571	16 563	11 701	1 840	1 830	5 128	2 522	1 705
25 645	859	1 038	16 230	16 230	10 308	1 853	1 853	4 460	2 075	1 807
13 292	367	819	9 953	9 953	6 453	1 134	1 124	1 894	706	1 126
8 250	84	670	5 565	5 557	4 246	910	910	774	421	444
10 045	178	433	5 627	5 619	4 243	1 125	1 125	829	528	284
15 784	224	500	8 341	8 336	6 634	1 571	1 545	2 646	1 024	460
8 710	283	243	5 049	5 041	3 436	714	714	1 394	527	330
42.1	34.2	30.6	24.0	24.0	41.5	47.5	47.7	43.2	32.7	27.8
82.7	79.6	84.3	79.9	80.0	84.1	85.7	85.5	87.1	76.5	76.6
97.6	99.0	97.3	99.1	99.1	97.9	98.9	98.9	98.7	99.4	96.7
95.2	95.8	94.2	97.6	97.6	95.2	95.9	95.9	98.2	96.2	97.4
82.5	76.5	83.1	87.8	87.8	80.6	85.2	85.5	85.0	81.8	89.2
42.4	44.4	70.2	55.7	55.7	44.5	50.7	50.7	44.9	33.9	67.6
22.7	12.5	53.3	32.8	32.8	26.1	35.9	35.9	18.3	16.2	32.2
15.1	13.8	32.0	23.0	23.0	16.6	26.4	26.5	11.5	13.1	14.1
9.0	6.3	13.7	12.3	12.3	10.2	14.7	14.6	8.6	7.3	7.0
62 435	1 580	2 201	36 343	36 343	27 300	4 411	4 384	9 465	4 621	3 691
39	—	—	1 502	1 502	419	62	62	—	28	10
38 937	943	1 678	26 106	26 106	16 737	2 987	2 977	6 354	2 781	2 933
15 972	424	455	6 806	6 806	6 820	1 302	1 292	3 205	1 411	713
1 500	57	87	1 710	1 710	707	56	56	153	102	99
21 465	462	1 136	17 590	17 590	9 210	1 629	1 629	2 996	1 268	2 121
23 459	637	523	8 735	8 735	10 144	1 362	1 345	3 111	1 812	748
10 649	229	110	4 215	4 215	4 234	455	445	1 309	714	262
7 622	186	84	2 547	2 547	3 048	298	288	1 081	610	178
721	5	6	460	460	340	30	30	39	39	29
2 306	38	20	1 208	1 208	846	127	127	189	65	55
12 810	408	413	4 520	4 520	5 910	907	900	1 802	1 098	486
6 686	212	225	1 544	1 544	3 022	503	499	1 203	638	190
1 254	49	37	709	709	782	59	59	174	117	62
4 870	147	151	2 267	2 267	2 106	345	342	425	343	234
245 390	6 591	5 150	100 287	100 192	103 991	16 999	16 827	36 716	18 832	10 304
11 719	280	1 385	9 094	9 094	5 870	1 325	1 318	763	652	1 873
17 319	543	466	10 357	10 352	9 396	1 771	1 755	1 450	1 270	1 170
10 293	516	220	4 692	4 684	5 486	817	799	1 098	958	608
34 559	1 206	556	10 408	10 402	16 944	2 812	2 807	4 269	3 396	1 346
47 453	1 664	829	26 587	26 562	24 348	4 073	4 048	10 433	5 705	2 223
45 796	1 468	793	20 241	20 218	19 145	2 637	2 598	8 862	3 809	1 502
35 329	504	363	9 870	9 857	11 062	1 211	1 178	5 689	1 681	834
32 922	410	538	9 038	9 023	11 740	2 353	2 324	4 152	1 361	748
69.9	61.4	49.0	65.5	65.5	63.8	60.4	60.3	79.4	66.7	51.5
280 628	8 106	6 501	116 892	116 806	120 469	19 947	19 781	39 684	20 022	12 695
10 307	222	1 821	14 727	14 727	4 796	1 271	1 271	569	660	2 657
18 717	690	972	15 343	15 335	9 528	1 915	1 915	1 507	1 280	1 636
13 489	648	261	7 181	7 170	6 737	1 158	1 143	1 272	1 117	695
49 289	1 829	613	14 872	14 863	26 177	3 638	3 615	6 281	4 206	1 674
87 926	2 888	1 156	36 224	36 204	37 217	5 827	5 769	16 214	7 879	3 143
53 486	1 097	776	15 958	15 935	19 949	3 077	3 039	8 189	3 026	1 549
29 172	441	443	7 863	7 848	10 013	1 388	1 373	3 745	1 213	904
18 242	291	459	4 724	4 724	6 052	1 673	1 656	1 907	641	437
67.3	58.2	43.6	55.4	55.4	60.8	60.0	59.8	75.7	63.7	47.5
526 018	14 697	11 651	217 179	216 998	224 460	36 946	36 608	76 400	38 854	22 999
4.2	3.4	27.5	11.0	11.0	4.8	7.0	7.1	1.7	1.7	19.7
68.5	59.6	46.0	60.1	60.1	62.2	60.2	60.1	77.5	65.2	49.3
22.0	11.2	15.5	14.5	14.5	17.3	17.9	17.8	20.3	12.6	12.7
12.7	12.3	10.6	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.4	11.8
133 957	2 790	3 778	59 294	59 278	56 335	9 033	8 988	15 641	8 706	5 057
71.5	64.8	70.1	69.8	69.8	69.5	70.8	70.8	71.3	65.7	56.6
11.1	2.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	7.9	12.9	13.0	6.4	3.9	4.1
65 502	1 763	1 763	29 066	29 058	28 090	4 580	4 546	7 354	4 341	2 423
68.3	63.2	73.7	69.0	69.0	66.0	68.4	68.4	68.4	64.4	57.2
10.4	1.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	7.0	13.6	13.7	5.7	3.5	2.7
68 455	1 416	2 015	30 228	30 220	28 245	4 453	4 442	8 107	4 365	2 634
74.5	66.4	67.0	70.7	70.7	73.0	73.2	73.2	73.9	66.9	56.0
11.8	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	8.7	12.2	12.3	7.1	4.3	5.4

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	418 951
Public	21 104
Church-related	5 417
Other private	7 184
Kindergarten	8 503
Public	22 301
Church-related	17 347
Other private	2 729
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 225
Public	201 344
Church-related	182 762
Other private	14 792
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 790
Public	95 074
Church-related	87 897
Other private	5 425
College	1 752
Public	79 128
Other private	68 119

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	418 951
3 and 4 years old	17 604
5 and 6 years old	37 603
7 to 13 years old	168 374
14 and 15 years old	48 958
16 and 17 years old	45 574
18 and 19 years old	26 513
20 and 21 years old	15 133
22 to 24 years old	18 563
25 to 34 years old	27 960
35 years old and over	12 669

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	36.7
5 and 6 years old	81.2
7 to 13 years old	97.6
14 and 15 years old	95.4
16 and 17 years old	82.6
18 and 19 years old	45.7
20 and 21 years old	22.9
22 to 24 years old	15.1
25 to 34 years old	8.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	113 148
Civilian, enrolled in school	72 087
Employed	28 416
Unemployed	2 566
Not in labor force	41 105
Civilian, not enrolled in school	41 044
High school graduate	15 954
Employed	11 734
Unemployed	1 087
Not in labor force	3 133
Not high school graduate	25 090
Employed	13 220
Unemployed	2 307
Not in labor force	9 563

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary:	438 486
0 to 4 years	22 372
5 to 7 years	33 566
8 years	17 475
High school:	59 722
1 to 3 years	101 657
4 years	80 062
College:	62 683
1 to 3 years	60 949
4 years	69.6
5 or more years	74.9
Percent high school graduates	69.6

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	458 341
0 to 4 years	19 448
5 to 7 years	33 431
8 years	20 011
High school:	77 131
1 to 3 years	141 446
4 years	83 247
College:	51 243
1 to 3 years	32 384
4 years	67.3
5 or more years	73.0
Percent high school graduates	67.3

Persons 25 years old and over

Less than 5 years of elementary school	896 827
High school graduates	4.7
4 or more years of college	68.4
Median years of school completed	23.1
	12.7

Persons 18 to 24 years old**Percent:**

High school graduates	247 404
4 or more years of college	68.2
	9.8

Male, 18 to 24 years old**Percent:**

High school graduates	123 770
4 or more years of college	65.1
	9.6

Female, 18 to 24 years old**Percent:**

High school graduates	123 634
4 or more years of college	71.3
	9.9

Places—Con.

Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
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Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	418 951	30 989	10 935	30 854	16 383	59 151	20 919	6 767	20 430	18 857
Nursery school	21 104	1 606	371	812	867	2 066	807	291	1 046	1 118
Public	5 417	353	100	454	225	519	240	64	345	253
Church-related	7 184	476	89	111	296	841	331	167	284	641
Other private	8 503	777	182	247	346	706	236	60	417	224
Kindergarten	22 301	1 720	559	2 006	979	2 542	1 413	394	1 189	1 041
Public	17 347	1 168	453	1 581	766	1 997	1 112	249	909	862
Church-related	2 729	310	31	247	123	326	266	93	135	154
Other private	2 225	242	75	178	90	219	35	52	145	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	201 344	14 478	4 835	17 506	7 747	20 698	11 515	3 220	10 563	8 742
Public	182 762	13 400	4 722	16 587	7 479	19 455	10 787	3 030	10 092	7 798
Church-related	14 792	939	78	812	233	1 119	722	190	426	716
Other private	3 790	139	35	107	35	124	6	—	45	228
High school (1 to 4 years)	95 074	7 289	2 389	6 727	3 829	10 448	4 619	1 439	5 077	5 047
Public	87 897	7 174	2 358	6 470	3 752	9 955	4 556	1 412	4 931	4 935
Church-related	5 425	101	21	206	57	454	27	—	108	85
Other private	1 752	14	10	51	20	39	—	—	38	27
College	79 128	5 896	2 781	3 803	2 961	23 397	2 565	1 423	2 555	2 909
Public	68 119	4 347	2 442	3 706	1 969	21 919	2 439	536	2 296	2 829

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	418 951	30 989	10 935	30 854	16 383	59 151	20 919	6 767	20 430	18 857
3 and 4 years old	17 604	1 338	285	774	706	1 651	627	244	804	850
5 and 6 years old	37 603	2 747	1 054	3 189	1 512	4 164	2 210	645	1 971	1 794
7 to 13 years old	168 374	12 370	3 890	14 008	6 796	17 514	9 561	2 748	8 989	7 525
14 and 15 years old	48 958	3 950	1 273	3 870	1 693	5 420	2 408	778	2 889	2 335
16 and 17 years old	45 574	3 537	1 232	3 494	1 973	5 154	2 321	646	2 530	2 429
18 and 19 years old	26 513	2 009	669	2 213	1 310	7 495	1 439	637	965	1 318
20 and 21 years old	15 133	1 092	443	1 036	701	7 022	617	417	370	504
22 to 24 years old	18 563	1 118	537	672	523	5 331	552	192	288	484
25 to 34 years old	27 960	1 828	768	959	653	4 085	770	201	902	909
35 years old and over	12 669	1 000	784	639	516	1 315	414	260	722	709

Percent enrolled in school—	36.7	43.4	17.4	19.8	35.1	31.2	23.6	30.5	36.2	35.0
3 and 4 years old	81.2	85.7	76.4	80.4	83.7	83.5	80.8	83.0	82.8	83.4
5 and 6 years old	97.6	99.3	98.8	98.5	98.1	99.1	97.4	99.1	98.8	98.5
7 to 13 years old	95.4	98.7	97.5	96.1	99.1	98.1	95.3	99.4	97.9	96.6
14 and 15 years old	82.6	84.8	81.2	82.8	85.6	88.2	85.0	82.8	81.5	81.4
16 and 17 years old	45.7	43.3	21.7	56.3	53.5	71.3	61.2	57.3	39.8	51.4
18 and 19 years old	22.9	23.5	10.8	31.4	27.6	57.9	29.8	41.8	15.9	23.2
20 and 21 years old	15.1	13.7	9.8	13.9	13.1	35.4	18.0	15.0	7.9	10.8
22 to 24 years old	8.4	8.6	9.0	7.4	6.2	13.3	7.3	6.0	7.3	7.2

Persons 16 to 19 years old	113 148	8 814	4 599	8 151	4 753	16 359	5 081	1 892	5 529	5 219
Armed Forces	17	—	864	—	—	87	—	—	14	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	72 087	5 546	1 875	5 707	3 283	12 649	3 760	1 283	3 495	3 747
Employed	28 416	2 962	758	1 408	1 625	4 830	1 175	435	1 728	1 932
Unemployed	2 566	171	159	258	123	381	216	50	127	93
Not in labor force	41 105	2 413	958	4 041	1 535	7 438	2 369	798	1 640	1 722
Civilian, not enrolled in school	41 044	3 268	1 860	2 444	1 470	3 623	1 321	609	2 020	1 472
High school graduate	15 954	1 382	913	674	550	1 782	526	266	806	680
Employed	11 734	1 135	351	402	395	1 431	317	166	738	575
Unemployed	1 087	33	147	28	35	43	69	19	16	13
Not in labor force	3 133	214	415	244	120	308	140	81	52	92
Not high school graduate	25 090	1 886	947	1 770	920	1 841	795	343	1 214	792
Employed	13 220	1 177	143	704	524	935	271	162	764	549
Unemployed	2 307	226	150	165	114	127	127	32	156	8
Not in labor force	9 563	483	654	901	282	779	397	149	294	235

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con..

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	1 055	331	1 531	156	2 339	2 328	608	1 541	782	234 265
Public	248	92	397	78	466	466	246	143	247	2 661
Church-related	323	113	541	64	727	716	272	665	341	3 079
Other private	484	126	593	14	1 146	1 146	90	733	194	2 188
Kindergarten	1 650	387	1 778	510	1 550	1 545	901	1 188	967	14 207
Public	1 270	340	1 516	466	1 203	1 198	839	896	820	11 222
Church-related	244	43	218	44	124	124	52	126	131	2 279
Other private	136	4	44	—	223	223	10	166	16	706

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public	11 840	3 320	15 361	4 177	13 199	13 168	7 386	11 222	9 005	113 970
Church-related	11 113	3 176	14 687	4 115	13 001	12 970	6 740	10 608	8 683	102 892
Other private	676	128	651	50	160	160	562	456	305	10 148
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 492	1 804	6 842	1 906	5 467	5 453	4 611	6 345	4 188	55 248
Public	5 355	1 773	6 722	1 896	5 366	5 352	4 426	6 094	4 109	51 315
Church-related	106	26	66	—	61	61	164	211	66	3 443
Other private	31	5	54	10	40	40	21	407	13	490
College	3 716	675	4 278	703	3 644	3 644	2 035	4 447	5 548	42 912
Public	3 596	645	4 006	703	3 292	3 292	1 953	3 988	5 405	34 178

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	23 753	6 517	29 790	7 452	26 199	26 138	15 541	24 743	20 490	234 265
5 and 6 years old	831	272	1 261	201	1 827	1 816	426	1 191	706	7 404
7 to 13 years old	2 423	677	2 920	741	2 739	2 734	1 472	2 167	1 509	21 012
14 and 15 years old	10 131	2 777	12 955	3 384	11 695	11 669	6 269	9 734	7 670	96 836
16 and 17 years old	2 729	902	3 554	995	2 973	2 968	2 180	3 186	2 095	28 763
18 and 19 years old	2 709	829	3 373	864	2 747	2 733	2 257	3 113	2 154	26 741
20 and 21 years old	1 609	426	1 730	558	936	936	1 170	1 502	2 022	15 126
22 to 24 years old	652	130	835	158	476	476	518	668	1 712	7 875
25 to 34 years old	619	102	861	221	361	361	429	701	1 003	8 301
35 years old and over	1 190	230	1 453	209	1 424	1 424	396	1 417	997	13 879
	860	172	848	121	1 021	1 021	424	1 064	622	8 328

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	27.8	36.0	30.1	19.0	64.8	64.9	23.5	59.3	32.9	27.9
5 and 6 years old	83.2	87.5	77.5	83.5	93.5	93.6	84.5	92.3	80.3	80.7
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.0	98.0	99.1	99.8	99.8	98.5	99.3	99.2	98.7
14 and 15 years old	96.3	100.0	95.8	94.6	98.3	98.3	99.2	98.6	97.3	96.1
16 and 17 years old	81.3	87.7	82.6	89.7	94.8	94.8	93.7	96.8	82.0	84.9
18 and 19 years old	44.6	46.4	38.7	63.2	51.1	51.1	51.4	69.2	52.3	48.6
20 and 21 years old	18.5	19.3	16.5	21.5	28.5	28.6	23.8	40.4	42.0	26.0
22 to 24 years old	10.1	7.5	9.9	21.9	14.1	14.1	12.1	26.5	22.6	17.6
25 to 34 years old	7.4	6.7	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.8	4.6	10.3	8.6	10.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	6 938	1 864	8 551	1 846	4 727	4 713	4 685	5 387	6 494	62 635
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 318	1 255	5 103	1 422	3 683	3 669	3 427	4 609	4 154	41 720
Employed	2 316	297	2 429	484	2 031	2 022	1 051	2 572	1 899	13 688
Unemployed	114	73	138	55	100	100	156	125	127	1 637
Not in labor force	1 888	885	2 536	883	1 552	1 547	2 220	1 912	2 128	26 395
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 620	609	3 448	424	1 044	1 044	1 250	772	1 960	19 241
High school graduate	1 062	317	1 269	123	677	677	857	497	769	7 638
Employed	894	193	1 013	65	577	577	503	429	656	5 372
Unemployed	34	27	98	17	27	27	180	35	37	732
Not in labor force	134	97	158	41	73	73	174	33	76	1 534
Not high school graduate	1 558	292	2 179	301	367	367	393	275	1 191	11 603
Employed	906	118	1 073	117	203	203	119	198	611	4 464
Unemployed	128	24	186	33	42	42	85	12	132	1 260
Not in labor force	524	150	920	151	122	122	189	65	448	5 879

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary:	24 092	6 165	29 418	4 513	19 152	19 108	16 487	20 448	18 718	194 143
0 to 4 years	1 593	390	918	1 379	180	180	1 635	1 101	1 382	18 683
5 to 7 years	2 065	513	1 803	834	297	293	1 907	277	1 651	20 741
8 years	1 307	304	1 344	184	250	246	897	1 102	1 039	9 849
High school:	3 749	936	5 197	490	861	861	2 881	1 002	2 983	24 917
1 to 3 years	6 562	1 991	10 136	658	3 516	3 516	5 286	3 201	4 649	49 631
4 years	4 699	1 084	6 102	519	4 692	4 675	2 254	4 594	3 449	37 130
College:	2 285	480	2 280	205	5 213	5 208	904	5 703	1 926	15 219
1 to 3 years	1 832	467	1 638	244	4 143	4 129	723	5 468	1 639	17 973
4 years	63.8	65.2	68.5	36.0	91.7	91.7	55.6	92.8	62.3	61.8

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	25 293	7 076	29 426	5 545	19 763	19 724	19 234	21 875	22 206	229 894
0 to 4 years	1 382	335	836	1 928	185	185	1 631	72	1 348	26 078
5 to 7 years	1 888	592	1 790	953	303	303	2 171	239	2 088	27 392
8 years	1 208	411	1 592	251	395	395	1 198	266	1 286	13 429
High school:	5 270	1 663	6 278	618	1 591	1 582	4 368	1 613	4 462	34 341
1 to 3 years	8 489	2 250	11 938	961	7 052	7 049	6 106	7 238	6 626	70 221
4 years	4 334	1 082	4 539	462	5 169	5 149	2 369	5 987	3 631	34 107
College:	1 668	408	1 486	247	3 468	3 461	811	4 260	1 955	13 937
1 to 3 years	1 054	335	967	125	1 600	1 600	580	2 200	810	10 389
4 years	61.5	57.6	64.3	32.4	87.5	87.5	51.3	90.0	58.6	56.0

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent:	49 385	13 241	58 844	10 058	38 915	38 832	35 721	42 323	40 924	424 037
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.0	5.5	3.0	32.9	0.9	0.9	9.1	0.4	6.7	10.6
High school graduates	62.6	61.2	66.4	34.0	89.6	89.6	53.3	91.3	60.3	58.6
4 or more years of college	13.8	12.8	10.8	8.2	37.1	37.1	8.4	41.7	15.5	13.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	7.9	14.3	14.3	12.1	14.8	12.4	12.3

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	13 279	2 944	18 224	2 628	6 066	6 063	7 988	6 463	12 389	108 456
High school graduates	67.3	70.2	64.2	50.7	80.2	80.2	75.7	78.7	76.3	67.2
4 or more years of college	5.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	9.2	9.2	5.2	11.6	5.2	5.0

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	6 728	1 437	9 142	1 274	3 017	3 017	3 970	3 324	6 104	52 420
High school graduates	65.0	69.8	64.1	45.9	77.1	77.1	75.4	77.1	75.4	64.6
4 or more years of college	6.4	3.8	3.3	3.3	7.5	7.5	6.1	9.4	4.7	4.5

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	6 551	1 507	9 082	1 354	3 049	3 046	4 018	3 139	6 285	56 036
High school graduates	69.6	70.6	64.3	55.2	83.2	83.2	76.1	80.3	77.1	69.6
4 or more years of college	4.4	1.9	2.7	2.3	10.9	10.9	4.3	13.9	5.7	5.4

Places—Con.										
				Plano city						
Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city	
23 753	6 517	29 790	7 452	26 199	26 138	15 541	24 743	20 490	234 265	
1 055	331	1 531	156	2 339	2 328	608	1 541	782	7 928	
248	92	397	78	466	466	246	143	247	2 661	
323	113	541	64	727	716	272	665	341	3 079	
484	126	593	14	1 146	1 146	90	733	194	2 188	
1 650	387	1 778	510	1 550	1 545	901	1 188	967	14 207	
1 270	340	1 516	466	1 203	1 198	839	896	820	11 222	
244	43	218	44	124	124	52	126	131	2 279	
136	4	44	—	223	223	10	166	16	706	
11 840	3 320	15 361	4 177	13 199	13 168	7 386	11 222	9 005	113 970	
11 113	3 176	14 687	4 115	13 001	12 970	6 740	10 608	8 683	102 892	
676	128	651	50	160	160	562	456	305	10 148	
51	16	23	12	38	38	84	158	17	930	
5 492	1 804	6 842	1 906	5 467	5 453	4 611	6 345	4 188	55 248	
5 355	1 773	6 722	1 896	5 366	5 352	4 426	6 094	4 109	51 315	
106	26	66	—	61	61	164	211	66	3 443	
31	5	54	10	40	40	21	40	13	490	
3 716	675	4 278	703	3 644	3 644	2 035	4 447	5 548	42 912	
3 596	645	4 006	703	3 292	3 292	1 953	3 988	5 405	34 178	
23 753	6 517	29 790	7 452	26 199	26 138	15 541	24 743	20 490	234 265	
831	272	1 261	201	1 827	1 816	476	1 191	706	7 404	
2 423	677	2 920	741	2 739	2 734	1 472	2 167	1 509	21 012	
10 131	2 777	12 955	3 384	11 695	11 669	6 269	9 734	7 670	96 836	
2 729	902	3 554	995	2 973	2 968	2 180	3 186	2 095	28 763	
2 709	829	3 373	864	2 747	2 733	2 257	3 113	2 154	26 741	
1 609	426	1 730	558	936	936	1 170	1 502	2 022	15 126	
1 652	130	825	158	476	476	518	668	1 712	7 875	
619	102	861	221	361	361	429	701	1 003	8 301	
1 190	230	1 553	209	1 424	1 424	396	1 417	997	13 879	
860	172	848	121	1 021	1 021	424	1 064	622	8 328	
27.8	36.0	30.1	19.0	64.8	64.9	23.5	59.3	32.9	27.9	
83.2	87.5	77.5	83.5	93.5	93.6	84.5	92.3	80.3	80.7	
98.9	99.0	98.0	99.1	99.8	99.8	98.5	99.3	99.2	98.7	
96.3	100.0	95.8	94.6	98.3	98.3	99.2	98.6	97.3	96.1	
81.3	87.7	82.6	89.7	94.8	94.8	93.7	96.8	82.0	84.9	
44.6	46.4	38.7	63.2	51.1	51.1	51.4	69.2	52.3	48.6	
18.5	19.3	16.5	21.5	28.5	28.6	23.8	40.4	42.0	26.0	
10.1	7.5	9.9	21.9	14.1	14.1	12.1	26.5	22.6	17.6	
7.4	6.7	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.8	4.6	10.3	8.6	10.9	
6 938	1 864	8 551	1 846	4 727	4 713	4 685	5 387	6 494	62 635	
—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	380	1 674	
4 318	1 255	5 103	1 422	3 683	3 669	3 427	4 609	4 154	41 720	
2 316	297	2 429	424	2 031	2 022	1 051	2 572	1 899	13 688	
1 114	73	138	55	1 500	1 500	156	112	127	1 637	
1 868	885	2 536	883	1 552	1 547	2 220	1 912	2 128	26 395	
2 620	609	3 448	424	1 044	1 044	1 230	772	1 960	19 241	
1 062	317	1 269	123	677	677	857	499	769	7 638	
894	193	1 013	65	577	577	503	429	656	5 372	
34	27	98	17	77	77	180	33	37	732	
134	97	158	41	73	73	174	33	76	1 534	
1 558	292	2 179	301	367	367	393	275	1 191	11 603	
906	118	1 073	117	203	203	119	198	611	4 464	
128	24	186	33	42	42	85	12	132	1 260	
524	150	920	151	122	122	189	65	446	5 879	
24 092	6 165	29 418	4 513	19 152	19 108	16 487	20 448	18 718	194 143	
1 593	390	918	1 379	180	180	1 635	1 011	1 382	18 683	
2 065	513	1 803	834	297	293	1 907	277	1 651	20 741	
1 307	304	1 344	184	250	246	897	102	1 039	9 849	
3 749	936	5 197	490	861	861	2 881	1 002	2 983	24 917	
6 562	1 991	10 136	658	3 516	3 516	5 286	3 201	4 649	49 631	
4 699	1 084	6 102	519	4 692	4 675	2 254	4 594	3 449	37 130	
2 285	480	2 280	205	5 213	5 208	904	5 703	1 926	15 219	
1 832	467	1 638	244	4 129	4 129	723	5 468	1 639	17 973	
63.8	65.2	68.5	36.0	91.7	91.7	55.6	92.8	62.3	61.8	
25 293	7 076	29 426	5 545	19 763	19 724	19 234	21 875	22 206	229 894	
1 382	335	836	1 928	185	185	1 631	72	1 348	26 078	
1 888	592	1 790	953	303	303	2 171	239	2 088	27 392	
1 208	411	1 592	251	395	395	1 198	266	1 286	13 429	
5 270	1 663	6 278	618	1 591	1 582	4 368	1 613	4 462	34 341	
8 489	2 250	11 938	961	7 052	7 049	6 106	7 238	6 626	70 221	
4 334	1 082	4 539	462	5 169	5 149	2 369	5 987	3 631	34 107	
1 668	408	1 486	247	3 468	3 461	811	4 260	1 955	13 937	
1 054	335	967	125	1 600	1 600	580	2 200	810	10 389	
61.5	57.6	64.3	32.4	87.5	87.5	51.3	90.0	58.6	56.0	
49 385	13 241	58 844	10 058	38 915	38 832	35 721	42 323	40 924	424 037	
6.0	5.5	3.0	32.9	0.9	0.9	9.1	0.4	6.7	10.6	
62.6	61.2	66.4	34.0	89.6	89.6	53.3	91.3	60.3	58.6	
13.8	12.8	10.8	8.2	37.1	37.1	8.4	41.7	15.5	13.6	
12.4	12.3	12.4	7.9	14.3	14.3	12.1	14.8	12.4	12.3	
13 279	2 944	18 224	2 628	6 066	6 063	7 988	6 463	12 389	108 456	
67.3	70.2	64.2	50.7	80.2	80.2	75.7	78.7	76.3	67.2	
5.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	9.2	9.2	5.2	11.6	5.2	5.0	
6 728	1 437	9 142	1 274	3 017	3 017	3 970	3 324	6 104	52 420	
65.0	69.8	64.1	45.9	77.1	77.1	75.4	77.1	75.4	64.6	
6.4	3.8	3.3	3.3	7.5	7.5	6.1	9.4	4.7	4.5	
6 551	1 507	9 082	1 354	3 049	3 046	4 018	3 139	6 285	56 036	
69.6	70.6	64.3	55.2	83.2	83.2	76.1	80.3	77.1	69.6	
4.4	1.9	2.7	2.3	10.9	10.9	4.3	13.9	5.7	5.4	

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	5 958	7 947	10 559	7 989	11 582	11 418	19 982	13 548	31 124	22 911
Public	179	359	548	339	711	693	1 138	610	971	1 128
Church-related	96	94	147	134	199	199	251	122	341	302
Other private	13	168	151	95	280	273	340	86	363	446
Kindergarten	367	447	694	601	738	721	978	802	1 405	1 390
Public	332	417	559	531	540	540	726	592	943	1 215
Church-related	35	11	96	26	151	151	148	27	374	124
Other private	—	19	41	44	47	47	104	27	88	51

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public	3 278	3 293	5 076	3 860	5 637	5 577	8 792	7 061	10 212	10 305
Church-related	3 258	3 031	4 871	3 804	5 386	5 333	8 304	6 512	9 145	9 779
Other private	6	247	198	40	236	229	453	542	980	520
High school (1 to 4 years)	14	15	7	16	15	15	35	7	87	6
Public	1 434	1 741	2 409	2 080	2 853	2 807	4 314	3 551	5 653	5 356
Church-related	1 416	1 699	2 397	2 036	2 813	2 767	4 086	3 326	5 259	5 128
Other private	18	—	4	15	7	7	19	10	58	38

College

Public	700	2 107	1 830	1 109	1 643	1 603	4 760	1 524	12 883	4 732
Other private	690	1 209	1 619	1 070	1 560	1 520	4 500	1 493	4 143	4 337

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	5 958	7 947	10 559	7 989	11 582	11 418	19 982	13 548	31 124	22 911
5 and 6 years old	157	260	445	347	597	586	944	506	910	975
7 to 13 years old	2 534	2 675	1 098	777	1 173	1 166	1 704	1 343	2 060	2 089
14 and 15 years old	2 688	2 891	4 331	3 309	4 673	4 608	7 469	5 831	8 603	8 788
16 and 17 years old	827	901	1 112	1 098	1 422	1 416	2 084	1 909	2 805	2 768
18 and 19 years old	726	821	1 298	1 002	1 464	1 443	2 223	1 692	2 805	2 674
20 and 21 years old	372	805	796	386	731	717	1 858	932	4 662	1 566
22 and 23 years old	148	607	297	213	345	331	1 032	390	4 579	912
24 and 25 years old	135	297	314	180	271	271	782	277	2 378	890
26 to 34 years old	200	390	476	442	503	503	1 098	404	1 640	1 366
35 years old and over	171	300	392	235	403	377	788	264	682	883

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	19.1	32.3	36.1	33.1	41.6	41.3	43.7	26.0	33.1	33.3
5 and 6 years old	75.6	80.8	84.5	82.9	86.3	86.6	85.0	79.3	74.8	82.0
7 to 13 years old	98.1	98.9	98.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.6
14 and 15 years old	95.8	98.5	95.8	97.0	96.5	96.5	96.1	97.0	97.5	99.0
16 and 17 years old	91.4	85.9	89.0	88.7	88.9	88.7	91.2	90.6	87.8	82.7
18 and 19 years old	59.4	61.5	58.3	46.8	46.4	46.0	62.5	40.0	75.2	29.6
20 and 21 years old	27.7	45.4	21.2	22.0	22.0	21.3	35.5	19.6	63.4	19.7
22 to 24 years old	16.0	16.2	13.5	11.1	13.4	13.5	19.1	8.8	32.9	13.8
25 to 34 years old	7.9	8.1	7.0	9.3	7.5	7.6	9.8	4.6	11.6	8.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	1 420	2 264	2 825	1 954	3 222	3 186	5 413	3 895	9 395	8 527
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 098	1 626	2 094	1 388	2 195	2 160	4 081	2 624	7 460	4 171
Employed	315	722	1 008	408	801	791	1 888	1 229	2 311	2 107
Unemployed	38	33	120	90	89	89	148	134	231	198
Not in labor force	745	871	966	890	1 305	1 280	2 045	1 261	4 918	1 866
Civilian, not enrolled in school	322	627	731	566	1 027	1 026	1 332	1 264	1 928	2 206
High school graduate	101	280	385	238	530	529	626	608	817	1 206
Employed	71	244	278	162	369	368	493	482	570	871
Unemployed	4	19	22	14	63	63	46	30	103	92
Not in labor force	26	17	85	62	98	98	87	96	144	243
Not high school graduate	221	347	346	328	497	497	706	656	1 111	1 000
Employed	84	156	189	148	204	204	358	337	504	509
Unemployed	28	66	30	59	91	91	56	40	141	66
Not in labor force	109	125	127	121	202	202	292	279	466	425

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary:	3 988	8 124	12 180	8 134	11 179	10 977	18 526	12 982	25 167	24 614
0 to 4 years	1 053	212	625	374	605	600	684	1 134	1 404	949
5 to 7 years	483	535	1 103	875	946	928	1 366	1 315	2 479	1 715
8 years	301	443	830	485	532	532	812	644	1 466	1 471
High school:	521	1 421	2 090	1 224	1 922	1 867	2 765	1 824	4 497	3 412
1 to 3 years	636	2 028	2 848	2 288	3 725	3 666	4 618	3 631	6 284	6 799
4 years	639	1 701	2 017	1 528	2 076	2 038	3 982	2 206	4 199	5 303
College:	110	996	1 266	739	730	709	2 232	1 207	2 237	2 589
1 to 3 years	245	788	1 401	621	643	637	2 067	1 021	2 601	2 376
4 years	113	572	719	420	395	395	1 492	521	1 626	1 225
5 or more years	37.6	62.9	58.3	59.6	62.1	62.2	66.9	56.2	60.9	69.3

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary:	4 998	9 983	13 688	10 623	12 286	12 082	22 286	14 416	30 450	28 375
0 to 4 years	1 555	202	608	442	534	534	603	1 381	1 420	884
5 to 7 years	788	643	1 274	869	1 030	1 028	1 274	1 574	2 858	2 069
8 years	236	589	872	681	666	639	1 140	870	1 826	1 752
High school:	542	2 268	2 954	2 300	2 423	2 369	4 365	2 484	7 122	5 699
1 to 3 years	1 107	3 310	3 764	3 535	4 432	4 379	6 555	4 268	8 551	9 708
4 years	489	1 612	2 177	1 647	2 191	2 146	4 704	2 327	4 612	4 996
College:	168	787	1 320	729	615	592	2 153	991	2 435	2 042
1 to 3 years	113	572	719	420	395	395	1 492	521	1 626	1 225
4 years	37.6	62.9	58.3	59.6	62.1	62.2	66.9	56.2	60.9	69.3

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent:	8 986	18 107	25 868	18 757	23 465	23 059	40 812	27 398	55 617	52 989
Less than 5 years of elementary school	29.0	2.3	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	3.2	9.2	5.1	3.5
High school graduates	39.0	65.1	60.0	61.3	63.1	63.2	68.1	59.0	58.5	66.1
4 or more years of college	7.1	17.4	18.2	13.4	10.2	10.1	19.5	13.7	16.0	15.5
Median years of school completed	9.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	2 004	4 484	5 089	3 414	5 174	5 129	9 984	7 161	20 654	16 360
High school graduates	58.0	76.9	73.7	68.0	66.8	66.9	74.2	67.3	82.4	78.9
4 or more years of college	1.8	4.2	7.8	5.2	3.3	3.3	6.3	5.2	6.6	5.1

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	966	2 198	2 356	1 523	2 480	2 451	4 621	3 539	10 452	9 201
High school graduates	61.0	75.3	73.9	63.0	62.3	62.7	64.9	64.8	82.2	79.9
4 or more years of college	2.2	4.6	6.9	5.0	3.8	3.8	6.1	5.6	7.3	4.6

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent:	1 038	2 286	2 733	1 891	2 694	2 678	5 363	3 622	10 202	7 159
High school graduates	55.3	78.4	75.2	72.0	71.0	70.8	80.5	69.7	82.2	77.7
4 or more years of college	1.5	3.8	6.6	5.4	2.9	2.9	6.3	4.8	5.9	5.9

	Places—Con.									
	Texas City city									
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 958	7 947	10 559	7 989	11 582	11 418	19 982	13 548	31 124	22 911
Nursery school	179	359	548	339	711	693	1 138	610	971	1 128
Public	96	94	147	134	199	199	251	122	341	302
Church-related	13	168	151	95	280	273	340	86	363	446
Other private	367	447	694	601	738	721	978	802	1 405	1 390
Kindergarten	332	417	559	531	540	540	726	592	943	1 215
Public	35	11	96	26	151	151	148	27	374	124
Church-related	—	19	41	44	47	47	104	27	88	51
Other private	3 278	3 293	5 076	3 860	5 637	5 577	8 792	7 061	10 212	10 305
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 258	3 031	4 871	3 804	5 386	5 333	8 304	6 512	9 145	9 779
Public	6	247	198	40	236	229	453	542	980	520
Church-related	14	15	7	16	15	15	35	7	87	6
Other private	1 434	1 741	2 409	2 080	2 853	2 807	4 314	3 551	5 653	5 356
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 416	1 699	2 397	2 036	2 813	2 767	4 086	3 326	5 259	5 128
Public	18	—	4	15	7	7	19	10	58	38
Church-related	700	2 107	1 830	1 109	1 643	1 603	4 760	1 524	12 883	4 732
Other private	690	1 209	1 619	1 070	1 560	1 520	4 500	1 493	4 143	4 337
College	5 958	7 947	10 559	7 989	11 582	11 418	19 982	13 548	31 124	22 911</

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Houston-Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	2 270 522	105 317	129 774	411 886	278 443	138 460	75 156	229 938	2 212 084	331 464
Labor force.....	1 597 600	65 982	86 600	274 887	168 496	77 692	41 980	146 651	1 542 866	201 406
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	70.4	62.7	66.7	66.7	60.5	56.1	55.9	63.8	69.7	60.8
Armed forces.....	2 088	4 793	64	4 827	342	287	224	2 784	7 721	19 539
Civilian labor force.....	1 595 512	61 189	86 536	270 060	168 154	77 405	41 756	143 867	1 535 145	181 867
Employed.....	1 540 366	59 171	83 616	260 134	157 916	71 401	40 253	136 969	1 488 941	167 344
Unemployed.....	55 146	2 018	2 920	9 926	10 238	6 004	1 503	6 898	46 204	14 523
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.7	6.1	7.8	3.6	4.8	3.0	8.0
Not in labor force.....	672 922	39 335	43 174	136 999	109 947	60 768	33 176	83 287	669 218	130 058
Inmate of institution.....	23 305	2 535	1 113	7 251	2 485	1 109	534	2 416	25 087	1 905
Female, 16 years and over	1 143 887	55 038	68 049	209 305	144 620	74 281	34 822	119 071	1 151 889	171 540
Labor force.....	647 717	26 980	36 139	121 289	64 302	32 367	17 608	58 186	665 325	78 427
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	56.6	49.0	53.1	57.9	44.5	43.6	50.6	48.9	57.8	45.7
Armed forces.....	231	414	7	413	29	8	21	256	766	1 171
Civilian labor force.....	647 486	26 566	36 132	120 876	64 273	32 359	17 587	57 930	664 559	77 256
Employed.....	622 701	25 452	34 818	116 349	60 021	29 941	16 957	55 047	641 211	71 241
Unemployed.....	24 785	1 114	1 314	4 527	4 252	2 418	630	2 883	23 348	6 015
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.7	6.6	7.5	3.6	5.0	3.5	7.8
Not in labor force.....	496 170	28 058	31 910	88 016	80 318	41 914	17 214	60 885	486 564	93 113
Inmate of institution.....	8 592	1 470	654	3 559	1 671	587	345	1 404	14 906	745
Male, 16 to 19 years	112 079	5 712	6 691	22 731	14 694	8 555	6 859	12 673	107 991	21 956
Employed.....	58 897	2 845	3 700	9 535	6 590	2 538	1 776	5 664	60 443	6 116
Unemployed.....	5 988	178	418	1 049	1 128	634	252	953	5 648	1 803
Not in labor force.....	47 083	2 816	2 561	11 906	6 944	5 346	4 831	5 928	41 372	10 915
Male, 20 to 24 years	161 813	8 805	8 805	39 572	17 162	7 649	14 058	14 882	144 834	25 740
Employed.....	134 008	5 370	7 473	25 156	13 766	5 528	6 451	11 617	120 935	13 383
Unemployed.....	7 463	271	310	1 445	1 334	775	319	834	5 484	1 939
Not in labor force.....	19 948	1 039	1 016	11 598	1 992	1 205	7 273	1 524	16 632	3 564
Male, 25 to 34 years	666 107	23 956	32 442	106 886	69 120	31 625	14 557	59 154	602 202	82 874
Employed.....	617 016	19 674	30 298	93 326	61 842	26 865	12 787	52 454	558 122	63 485
Unemployed.....	14 157	644	649	2 441	2 898	1 749	248	1 729	9 578	3 994
Not in labor force.....	33 599	1 482	1 456	8 348	4 206	2 910	1 344	3 501	29 889	7 070
Male, 35 to 44 years	108 503	5 618	7 194	17 080	17 279	7 524	2 292	12 690	111 434	16 550
Employed.....	86 252	3 999	5 497	11 753	12 672	4 693	1 715	9 235	84 812	10 701
Unemployed.....	2 077	65	166	344	460	367	16	304	1 606	544
Not in labor force.....	20 157	1 542	1 531	4 954	4 119	2 468	551	3 128	24 987	5 256
Male, 45 years and over	78 133	6 773	6 593	16 312	15 568	8 822	2 568	11 468	93 734	12 804
Employed.....	21 492	1 829	1 830	4 015	3 025	1 836	567	2 952	23 418	2 418
Unemployed.....	676	46	63	120	166	61	38	195	540	228
Not in labor force.....	55 965	4 898	4 700	12 177	12 368	6 925	1 963	8 321	69 774	10 140
Female, 16 to 19 years	109 310	5 766	6 500	23 060	14 124	8 381	5 281	12 660	107 813	19 862
Employed.....	46 695	2 356	3 012	8 924	4 775	2 429	1 529	4 139	52 044	5 580
Unemployed.....	5 126	238	315	969	677	414	151	787	5 255	1 275
Not in labor force.....	57 467	3 092	3 173	13 150	8 672	5 538	3 601	7 718	50 450	12 782
Female, 20 to 24 years	159 074	7 600	9 348	37 875	17 469	8 713	9 553	15 573	151 025	23 960
Employed.....	105 626	4 503	6 070	24 270	9 550	5 147	5 187	9 354	106 399	13 170
Unemployed.....	5 682	229	254	1 242	1 092	469	204	692	5 139	1 475
Not in labor force.....	47 709	2 655	3 024	12 178	6 808	3 097	4 156	5 398	39 142	8 816
Female, 25 to 34 years	644 892	24 706	33 641	104 268	71 628	37 411	13 340	61 056	616 070	90 324
Employed.....	407 742	14 539	20 998	72 575	37 636	18 795	8 672	34 485	409 907	45 408
Unemployed.....	12 392	530	624	2 106	2 189	1 260	226	1 178	11 364	2 908
Not in labor force.....	224 642	9 516	12 019	29 382	31 793	17 348	4 427	25 287	194 457	41 566
Female, 35 to 44 years	113 004	6 695	8 322	19 087	18 537	8 496	2 808	14 115	124 580	18 595
Employed.....	49 085	2 911	3 634	8 200	6 136	2 541	1 209	5 244	56 688	5 763
Unemployed.....	1 134	76	82	123	243	184	13	169	1 141	301
Not in labor force.....	62 749	3 708	4 599	10 758	12 158	5 771	1 586	8 702	66 745	12 526
Female, 45 years and over	117 607	10 271	10 238	25 015	22 862	11 280	3 840	15 667	152 401	18 799
Employed.....	13 553	1 143	1 104	2 380	1 924	1 029	360	1 825	16 173	1 320
Unemployed.....	451	41	39	87	51	91	36	57	449	56
Not in labor force.....	103 603	9 087	9 095	22 548	20 887	10 160	3 444	13 780	135 770	17 423
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	1 143 887	55 038	68 049	209 305	144 620	74 281	34 822	119 071	1 151 889	171 540
With own children under 6 years.....	219 758	9 619	12 192	33 274	25 383	16 669	5 185	24 422	195 511	37 462
In labor force.....	107 102	4 844	5 845	20 239	10 521	7 447	2 858	11 255	103 739	15 871
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	236 302	9 326	12 697	36 013	29 363	14 349	4 988	23 857	234 598	36 128
In labor force.....	153 462	5 875	8 359	25 475	16 393	7 455	3 359	13 914	162 173	18 790
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	673 757	33 015	41 255	108 577	88 142	41 315	17 146	70 717	661 709	94 250
In labor force.....	355 199	16 626	20 910	64 722	37 188	17 259	9 843	33 161	368 099	38 704
With own children under 6 years.....	187 942	8 507	10 545	28 209	21 330	14 162	4 563	20 852	163 784	30 949
In labor force.....	83 333	4 075	4 572	16 519	7 873	6 076	2 418	8 974	80 332	11 921
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	188 268	7 820	10 486	28 631	23 840	11 481	4 140	19 274	185 224	27 830
In labor force.....	112 961	4 664	6 429	19 375	12 240	5 663	2 636	10 683	119 806	12 964
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 540 366	59 171	83 616	260 134	157 916	71 401	40 253	136 969	1 488 941	167 344
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 268 525	43 454	64 366	164 672	129 339	52 020	23 101	100 655	1 212 342	123 374
Employees of own corporation.....	31 982	1 271	1 651	5 150	2 716	1 350	599	2 343	29 709	3 069
Federal government workers.....	31 558	1 628	2 658	10 437	2 174	1 864	762	6 716	41 517	10 750
State government workers.....	38 554	3 035	3 105	42 771	4 424	2 331	11 216	4 128	28 869	4 935
Local government workers.....	111 808	4 816	6 928	22 272	13 669	9 373	2 536	15 066	108 412	19 199
Self-employed workers.....	84 547	5 801	6 194	18 791	7 594	5 468	2 391	9 821	92 741	8 596
In agriculture.....	4 446	1 138	780	1 800	404	816	293	972	6 358	422
Unpaid family workers.....	5 374	437	365	1 191	716	345	247	583	5 060	490
In agriculture.....	342	105	33	164	51	15	17	13	362	12
Employed females 16 years and over	622 701	25 452	34 818	116 349	60 021	29 941	16 957	55 047	641 211	71 241
Private wage and salary workers.....	491 996	18 515	26 328	70 579	45 239	21 488	9 683	39 214	519 273	52 705
Employees of own corporation.....	6 178	236	272	952	430	239	105	376	5 077	647
Federal government workers.....	12 589	697	963	5 261	952	794	271	1 765	16 466	3 373
State government workers.....	22 294	1 922	1 564	22 092	2 776	1 149	4 704	2 235	16 502	2 401
Local government workers.....	69 287	2 748	4 171	12 902	8 288	5 068	1 598	8 944	62 295	10 237
Self-employed workers.....	22 226	1 228	1 506	4 559	2 170	1 211	574	2 400	22 430	2 135
Unpaid family workers.....	4 309	342	286	956	596	231	127	489	4 245	390

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen—Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview— Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen—Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	145 599	2 124 923	160 066	64 674	112 751	158 016	184 462	60 891	83 812
Labor force.....	96 473	1 501 127	110 132	35 525	70 048	104 544	105 106	42 583	57 394
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	66.3	70.6	68.8	54.9	62.1	66.2	57.0	69.9	68.5
Armed Forces.....	430	1 658	41 825	74	57	3 024	166	6	23
Civilian labor force.....	96 043	1 499 469	68 307	35 451	69 991	101 520	104 940	42 577	57 371
Employed.....	91 709	1 448 657	62 933	33 043	66 887	98 358	96 053	41 753	56 025
Unemployed.....	4 334	50 812	5 374	2 408	3 104	3 162	8 887	824	1 346
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.5	3.4	7.9	6.8	4.4	3.1	8.5	1.9	2.3
Not in labor force.....	49 126	623 796	49 934	29 149	42 703	53 472	79 356	18 308	26 418
Inmate of institution.....	1 178	22 127	2 886	981	1 399	1 517	1 050	327	546
Female, 16 years and over	75 007	1 068 880	72 095	34 870	59 097	80 867	98 775	31 457	42 259
Labor force.....	40 308	607 409	35 613	13 869	28 248	43 809	43 971	16 861	21 426
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	53.7	56.8	49.4	39.8	47.8	54.2	44.5	53.6	50.7
Armed Forces.....	50	181	2 868	—	—	261	28	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	40 258	607 228	32 745	13 869	28 248	43 548	43 943	16 861	21 426
Employed.....	38 531	584 170	29 245	13 053	26 562	41 951	39 994	16 466	20 726
Unemployed.....	1 727	23 058	3 500	816	1 686	1 597	3 949	395	700
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.3	3.8	10.7	5.9	6.0	3.7	9.0	2.3	3.3
Not in labor force.....	34 699	461 471	36 482	21 001	30 849	37 058	54 804	14 596	20 833
Inmate of institution.....	621	7 971	1 515	310	919	859	698	201	306
Male, 16 to 19 years	7 747	104 332	12 979	4 336	5 838	9 732	11 591	3 064	4 480
Employed.....	3 934	54 963	2 845	1 489	3 064	4 632	4 155	1 964	2 915
Unemployed.....	422	5 566	462	329	290	369	837	89	181
Not in labor force.....	3 338	43 745	2 713	2 518	2 455	4 460	6 599	1 011	1 384
Male, 20 to 24 years	8 679	153 134	23 747	4 197	7 159	15 859	10 826	3 838	6 315
Employed.....	6 795	127 213	4 773	3 067	5 983	11 059	8 010	3 427	5 863
Unemployed.....	531	6 932	360	364	384	326	951	93	126
Not in labor force.....	1 271	18 677	813	751	792	3 481	1 808	318	321
Male, 25 to 54 years	38 020	628 087	38 467	14 902	27 095	37 923	42 164	16 501	22 784
Employed.....	34 046	582 970	21 064	12 720	25 086	33 612	35 680	15 829	21 653
Unemployed.....	1 322	12 835	889	736	582	2 677	693	174	276
Not in labor force.....	2 407	31 192	2 410	1 393	1 410	2 159	3 728	492	837
Male, 55 to 64 years	8 959	59 544	6 376	2 962	6 279	9 412	9 412	3 611	4 611
Employed.....	6 671	79 581	3 721	2 024	4 505	5 189	6 029	3 143	3 882
Unemployed.....	249	1 828	125	116	114	120	308	35	42
Not in labor force.....	2 039	18 118	2 443	816	1 657	1 667	3 075	433	687
Male, 65 years and over	7 187	70 946	6 402	3 407	7 283	6 619	11 694	2 420	3 363
Employed.....	1 732	19 760	1 285	690	1 687	1 915	2 185	924	985
Unemployed.....	83	593	38	47	48	15	165	38	21
Not in labor force.....	5 372	50 593	5 073	2 670	5 540	4 647	9 342	1 458	2 356
Female, 16 to 19 years	7 060	102 250	8 326	4 513	5 920	9 791	11 651	3 022	4 296
Employed.....	2 948	43 747	2 538	1 213	2 428	3 723	3 522	1 603	2 184
Unemployed.....	277	4 849	686	137	328	328	763	62	171
Not in labor force.....	3 826	53 641	4 453	3 163	3 164	5 706	7 366	1 357	1 941
Female, 20 to 24 years	9 028	150 046	12 660	4 462	6 759	14 685	12 376	4 080	6 206
Employed.....	5 648	99 978	4 902	2 312	3 759	9 264	7 142	2 654	3 529
Unemployed.....	325	5 357	1 020	156	384	402	755	107	230
Not in labor force.....	3 038	44 671	5 318	1 994	2 616	4 897	4 475	1 319	2 447
Female, 25 to 54 years	38 947	605 925	35 259	17 356	27 915	38 333	49 471	16 996	22 697
Employed.....	24 686	383 056	18 714	8 232	16 197	24 161	25 027	10 215	12 536
Unemployed.....	958	11 434	1 668	410	805	755	2 086	195	260
Not in labor force.....	13 311	211 331	14 088	8 714	10 913	13 317	22 334	6 586	9 901
Female, 55 to 64 years	9 620	103 384	6 810	3 655	7 263	8 084	11 017	3 782	4 492
Employed.....	4 136	44 949	2 430	1 015	3 125	3 764	3 296	1 549	1 747
Unemployed.....	126	1 008	91	107	23	60	279	23	25
Not in labor force.....	5 344	57 403	4 279	2 533	4 000	4 255	7 442	2 210	2 720
Female, 65 years and over	10 332	107 275	9 040	4 884	11 240	9 974	14 260	3 577	4 568
Employed.....	1 113	12 440	661	281	1 053	1 039	1 007	445	730
Unemployed.....	41	410	35	6	31	52	66	8	14
Not in labor force.....	9 178	94 425	8 344	4 597	10 156	8 883	13 187	3 124	3 824

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	75 007	1 068 880	72 095	34 870	59 097	80 867	98 775	31 457	42 259
With own children under 6 years.....	13 250	206 508	16 903	8 331	10 156	14 607	22 847	6 121	9 214
In labor force.....	6 937	100 165	7 408	3 618	4 577	7 557	10 703	2 785	3 617
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	15 352	220 950	13 716	6 835	11 226	14 578	19 322	6 180	8 640
In labor force.....	10 307	143 155	8 665	3 013	7 058	9 471	9 900	3 850	5 089
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	44 078	629 679	46 707	18 288	35 261	46 227	56 051	20 455	28 249
In labor force.....	23 123	332 076	22 526	7 113	17 096	24 700	23 489	10 196	12 933
With own children under 6 years.....	10 668	177 274	15 041	7 219	8 513	12 717	19 798	5 480	8 275
In labor force.....	5 038	78 295	6 242	3 063	3 517	6 127	8 859	2 279	2 948
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	12 421	175 847	11 471	5 373	9 143	11 938	15 516	5 224	7 228
In labor force.....	7 899	105 062	7 001	2 193	5 567	7 211	7 611	3 105	3 932

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	91 709	1 448 657	62 933	33 043	66 887	98 358	96 053	41 753	56 025
Private wage and salary workers.....	66 385	1 202 140	42 537	22 796	54 300	70 619	66 571	33 590	45 996
Employees of own corporation.....	1 635	30 347	873	574	1 427	2 129	1 769	961	1 513
Federal government workers.....	3 342	28 216	6 872	1 214	684	2 773	2 538	655	626
State government workers.....	7 846	30 708	1 885	1 128	1 218	8 533	3 719	721	1 157
Local government workers.....	8 412	103 396	6 435	5 204	5 431	7 661	15 380	2 721	4 310
Self-employed workers.....	5 350	79 197	4 899	2 544	4 899	8 149	7 357	3 904	3 605
In agriculture.....	204	4 242	931	160	257	1 413	1 264	337	75
Unpaid family workers.....	374	5 000	305	157	355	623	488	162	331
In agriculture.....	7	335	64	—	21	120	72	46	34
Employed females 16 years and over	38 531	584 170	29 245	13 053	26 562	41 951	39 994	16 466	20 726
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 272	466 724	19 896	8 761	20 416	29 834	26 280	13 171	15 935
Employees of own corporation.....	395	5 783	153	71	265	374	302	127	298
Federal government workers.....	1 221	11 368	3 075	528	316	1 154	857	209	210
State government workers.....	5 048	17 246	995	569	686	4 343	1 745	356	617
Local government workers.....	5 016	64 271	3 839	2 603	3 442	4 527	9 408	1 658	2 857
Self-employed workers.....	1 660	20 566	1 198	482	1 360	1 685	1 361	946	823
Unpaid family workers.....	314	3 995	242	110	342	408	343	126	284

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.			Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
				Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)				
Persons 16 years and over	64 699	774 479	69 078	93 052	37 533	55 519	95 822	49 213	130 744	100 149
Labor force	42 060	481 911	42 234	52 637	20 482	32 155	60 630	32 301	76 942	65 486
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.0	62.2	61.1	56.6	54.6	57.9	63.3	65.6	58.8	65.4
Armed Forces	2 064	42 843	39	148	17	131	28	32	144	8 171
Civilian labor force	39 996	439 068	42 195	52 489	20 465	32 024	60 602	32 269	76 798	57 315
Employed	38 637	417 147	40 682	49 294	19 101	30 193	58 062	31 309	73 365	55 322
Unemployed	1 359	21 921	1 513	3 195	1 364	1 831	2 540	960	3 433	1 993
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	5.0	3.6	6.1	6.7	5.7	4.2	3.0	4.5	3.5
Not in labor force	22 639	292 568	26 844	40 415	17 051	23 364	35 192	16 912	53 802	34 663
Inmate of institution	1 354	8 579	1 229	1 687	530	1 157	1 325	636	2 993	2 069
Female, 16 years and over	34 157	405 713	36 923	49 698	20 058	29 640	50 922	25 270	68 588	51 333
Labor force	18 444	198 349	18 373	22 292	8 141	14 151	26 024	12 232	33 514	26 211
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	48.9	49.8	44.9	40.6	47.7	51.1	48.4	48.9	51.1
Armed Forces	420	8 187	—	24	7	17	—	—	5	1 581
Civilian labor force	18 024	190 162	18 373	22 268	8 134	14 134	26 024	12 232	33 509	24 630
Employed	17 246	180 058	17 605	20 871	7 656	13 215	24 721	11 711	31 970	23 660
Unemployed	778	10 104	768	1 397	478	919	1 303	521	1 539	970
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	5.3	4.2	6.3	5.9	6.5	5.0	4.3	4.6	3.9
Not in labor force	15 713	207 364	18 550	27 406	11 917	15 489	24 898	13 038	35 074	25 122
Inmate of institution	792	4 978	889	771	287	484	830	361	1 341	1 232
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 711	46 840	3 208	4 326	1 869	2 457	4 476	2 775	7 465	6 326
Employed	1 977	17 854	1 693	1 877	819	1 058	2 331	1 585	3 247	2 672
Unemployed	134	2 551	200	281	72	209	251	152	407	243
Not in labor force	1 324	19 778	1 304	2 168	978	1 190	1 894	1 031	3 804	1 609
Male, 20 to 24 years	4 576	51 589	3 682	4 588	1 880	2 708	5 518	3 222	9 922	7 484
Employed	3 344	33 363	3 086	3 587	1 389	2 198	4 429	2 988	6 487	4 744
Unemployed	168	2 785	132	417	243	174	309	69	498	220
Not in labor force	572	6 584	452	566	243	323	772	159	2 871	430
Male, 25 to 54 years	14 416	189 127	15 324	21 786	8 615	13 171	23 002	12 890	28 025	23 675
Employed	12 495	151 188	14 174	18 546	7 317	11 229	21 030	12 187	24 377	18 951
Unemployed	181	5 194	347	854	454	400	502	139	809	415
Not in labor force	870	14 084	787	2 280	839	1 441	1 455	545	2 779	1 652
Male, 55 to 64 years	3 773	42 903	4 451	5 805	2 283	3 522	5 416	2 684	7 891	5 488
Employed	2 497	26 814	3 026	3 292	1 419	1 873	3 747	2 151	5 176	3 905
Unemployed	36	1 046	53	192	94	98	110	35	143	98
Not in labor force	1 234	14 616	1 372	2 321	770	1 551	1 554	498	2 566	1 460
Male, 65 years and over	4 066	38 307	5 490	6 849	2 828	4 021	6 488	2 372	8 853	5 843
Employed	1 078	7 870	1 098	1 121	501	620	1 804	687	2 108	1 390
Unemployed	62	241	13	54	23	31	65	44	37	47
Not in labor force	2 926	30 142	4 379	5 674	2 304	3 370	4 619	1 641	6 708	4 390
Female, 16 to 19 years	3 561	42 654	3 124	4 412	1 798	2 614	4 903	2 589	7 186	4 995
Employed	1 532	14 393	1 352	1 355	434	621	2 108	1 078	2 600	2 175
Unemployed	179	1 892	153	230	66	164	291	84	403	208
Not in labor force	1 740	24 463	1 619	2 827	1 298	1 529	2 504	1 427	4 183	2 264
Female, 20 to 24 years	4 824	51 813	3 802	5 044	2 164	2 880	5 881	3 323	9 440	6 431
Employed	3 218	29 272	2 510	2 831	1 085	1 746	3 747	2 128	5 327	3 739
Unemployed	202	2 360	161	324	121	203	306	153	341	209
Not in labor force	1 229	16 903	1 131	1 882	958	924	1 828	1 042	3 772	1 747
Female, 25 to 54 years	15 489	204 876	16 278	23 215	9 201	14 014	24 063	13 081	29 433	24 062
Employed	9 784	115 448	10 659	13 309	4 899	8 410	14 973	7 083	19 029	14 043
Unemployed	291	4 911	391	708	249	465	585	231	681	471
Not in labor force	5 189	81 654	5 228	9 181	4 052	5 129	8 505	5 767	9 718	9 078
Female, 55 to 64 years	4 340	48 322	5 182	7 067	2 841	4 226	6 598	2 843	8 866	6 424
Employed	1 978	16 508	2 165	2 683	991	1 692	2 916	1 012	3 769	2 699
Unemployed	59	774	50	92	41	51	45	30	78	52
Not in labor force	2 295	30 911	2 967	4 292	1 809	2 483	3 637	1 801	5 019	3 646
Female, 65 years and over	6 023	58 048	8 537	9 960	4 054	5 906	9 477	3 434	13 663	9 421
Employed	724	4 437	613	693	247	446	977	410	1 245	1 004
Unemployed	39	167	13	43	7	36	76	23	36	30
Not in labor force	5 260	53 433	7 605	9 224	3 800	5 424	8 424	3 001	12 382	8 387
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	34 157	405 713	36 923	49 698	20 058	29 640	50 922	25 270	68 588	51 333
With own children under 6 years	5 527	75 739	5 374	8 593	3 707	4 886	8 266	5 341	10 942	8 306
In labor force	3 253	34 806	3 011	4 060	1 536	2 524	4 347	2 158	6 023	4 205
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 916	80 701	6 719	9 788	4 053	5 735	9 789	5 082	11 316	9 481
In labor force	4 170	47 643	4 714	6 179	2 434	3 745	6 482	2 963	7 822	6 196
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	19 260	223 306	22 242	29 069	11 884	17 185	30 483	16 089	36 880	30 279
In labor force	10 596	103 814	11 584	13 478	4 994	8 484	15 392	7 360	19 171	15 123
With own children under 6 years	4 770	62 479	4 605	6 726	2 905	3 821	6 942	4 740	8 630	7 142
In labor force	2 684	27 599	2 390	2 929	1 088	1 841	3 331	1 774	4 565	3 299
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 781	62 487	5 683	7 621	3 153	4 468	7 986	4 298	8 815	7 837
In labor force	3 256	34 426	3 884	4 565	1 781	2 784	5 018	2 366	5 752	4 846
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 637	417 147	40 682	49 294	19 101	30 193	58 062	31 309	73 365	55 322
Private wage and salary workers	28 566	297 825	32 531	36 308	13 939	22 369	45 946	25 217	56 360	39 602
Employees of own corporation	637	7 360	796	876	285	591	1 286	563	1 217	912
Federal government workers	986	38 858	548	3 458	1 130	2 328	815	351	3 235	2 665
State government workers	2 276	12 223	679	1 177	513	664	2 126	522	2 638	2 400
Local government workers	2 914	41 159	3 166	4 405	1 768	2 637	4 358	2 990	5 550	4 929
Self-employed workers	3 609	25 304	3 493	3 675	1 668	2 007	4 523	2 055	5 236	5 443
In agriculture	666	2 084	453	611	396	215	299	353	735	648
Unpaid family workers	286	1 778	265	271	83	188	294	174	346	283
In agriculture	60	146	33	10	10	—	11	44	67	35
Employed females 16 years and over	17 246	180 058	17 605	20 871	7 656	13 215	24 721	11 711	31 970	23 660
Private wage and salary workers	13 026	130 004	14 398	15 378	5 500	9 870	19 252	8 802	24 587	16 578
Employees of own corporation	94	1 507	143	191	63	128	241	97	212	141
Federal government workers	448	13 651	161	1 096	339	757	297	116	1 248	1 196
State government workers	1 256	6 743	397	672	296	376	1 227	334	1 405	1 514
Local government workers	1 563	22 263	1 696	2 645	1 059	1 586	2 716	1 845	3 148	2 921
Self-employed workers	761	6 046	711	881	400	481	977	482	1 298	1 215
Unpaid family workers	192	1 351	242	199	62	137	252	132	284	236

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas									
	Arlene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Persons 16 years and over	75 470	110 915	295 366	92 912	58 982	67 237	175 215	1 826 347	314 518	47 764
Labor force.....	49 416	74 549	201 496	57 989	33 579	36 650	115 730	1 294 313	192 058	30 618
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	65.5	67.2	68.2	62.4	56.9	54.5	66.1	70.9	61.1	64.1
Armed Forces.....	4 676	52	4 289	84	72	218	2 658	7 226	19 481	366
Civilian labor force.....	44 740	74 497	197 207	57 905	33 507	36 432	113 072	1 287 087	172 577	30 252
Employed.....	43 074	71 986	189 757	54 645	30 930	35 080	107 707	1 247 939	158 790	28 955
Unemployed.....	1 666	2 511	7 450	3 260	2 577	1 352	5 365	39 148	13 787	1 297
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.7	3.4	3.8	5.6	7.7	3.7	4.7	3.0	8.0	4.3
Not in labor force.....	26 054	36 366	93 870	34 923	25 403	30 587	59 485	532 034	122 460	17 146
Inmate of institution.....	1 983	1 051	5 715	1 127	458	534	1 942	18 218	1 236	492
Female, 16 years and over	39 265	58 453	149 821	48 930	31 934	31 012	90 739	952 164	163 086	25 215
Labor force.....	20 626	31 298	90 603	23 941	14 319	15 434	47 135	564 129	75 006	14 017
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	52.5	53.5	60.5	48.9	44.8	49.8	51.9	59.2	46.0	55.6
Armed Forces.....	414	7	383	20	—	21	244	739	1 171	44
Civilian labor force.....	20 212	31 291	90 220	23 921	14 319	15 413	46 891	563 390	73 835	13 973
Employed.....	19 278	30 174	86 681	22 419	13 092	14 842	44 596	543 735	68 053	13 433
Unemployed.....	934	1 117	3 539	1 502	1 227	571	2 295	19 655	5 782	540
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.6	3.6	3.7	6.3	8.6	3.7	4.9	3.5	7.8	3.9
Not in labor force.....	18 639	27 155	59 218	24 989	17 615	15 578	43 604	388 035	88 080	11 198
Inmate of institution.....	1 082	624	2 677	684	224	345	1 073	10 607	745	176
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 328	5 298	15 852	4 749	3 717	6 418	9 291	87 669	20 967	2 398
Employed.....	2 097	3 066	6 657	2 150	1 075	1 535	4 296	49 228	5 814	1 212
Unemployed.....	161	353	837	323	264	227	809	4 674	1 749	95
Not in labor force.....	1 697	1 879	8 123	2 258	2 378	4 656	4 071	33 263	10 282	1 038
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 972	7 139	31 412	6 202	3 445	13 269	11 596	123 293	24 690	3 324
Employed.....	4 242	6 337	19 838	4 863	2 566	5 828	9 011	102 884	12 697	2 213
Unemployed.....	233	259	1 080	390	234	311	639	4 892	1 841	179
Not in labor force.....	986	537	9 234	936	617	7 115	1 075	13 812	3 309	861
Male, 25 to 34 years	17 370	27 971	77 077	22 478	14 018	12 580	45 891	500 502	77 960	11 040
Employed.....	13 633	26 099	66 177	19 910	11 789	11 027	40 683	463 589	59 755	9 226
Unemployed.....	262	591	1 948	926	700	216	1 296	8 165	3 684	392
Not in labor force.....	1 109	1 242	6 554	1 609	1 485	1 165	2 507	24 499	6 243	1 224
Male, 35 to 44 years	3 690	6 221	10 976	5 267	2 689	1 826	9 573	91 318	15 696	2 751
Employed.....	2 648	4 728	7 727	4 121	1 735	1 379	6 993	70 124	10 172	2 039
Unemployed.....	48	128	179	72	125	16	213	1 306	515	75
Not in labor force.....	962	1 365	3 057	1 074	829	421	2 344	19 859	4 960	637
Male, 45 years and over	3 845	5 833	10 228	5 286	3 179	2 132	8 125	71 401	12 119	3 036
Employed.....	1 156	1 582	2 477	1 182	673	469	2 128	18 379	2 299	832
Unemployed.....	28	63	67	47	27	11	113	456	216	16
Not in labor force.....	2 661	4 188	7 684	4 057	2 479	1 652	5 884	52 566	9 586	2 188
Female, 16 to 19 years	4 445	5 090	15 729	4 574	3 621	4 994	9 428	88 023	18 857	1 986
Employed.....	1 896	2 522	6 336	1 643	1 155	1 369	3 357	43 207	5 352	867
Unemployed.....	214	254	671	210	230	141	631	4 398	1 273	50
Not in labor force.....	2 255	2 314	8 705	2 721	2 236	3 484	5 424	40 354	12 007	1 060
Female, 20 to 24 years	6 432	7 655	29 348	6 441	4 051	8 968	12 202	127 640	22 888	3 448
Employed.....	3 891	5 103	19 198	3 780	2 459	4 710	7 752	92 021	12 582	2 226
Unemployed.....	202	209	955	404	235	204	577	4 343	1 389	129
Not in labor force.....	2 126	2 343	9 015	2 247	1 357	4 048	3 744	30 940	8 418	1 076
Female, 25 to 34 years	17 735	29 171	74 888	23 535	16 828	11 393	47 002	513 881	85 722	11 361
Employed.....	10 702	18 367	53 620	13 932	8 131	7 400	27 892	347 473	43 362	7 944
Unemployed.....	422	540	1 574	777	609	200	922	9 614	2 781	298
Not in labor force.....	6 490	10 264	19 514	8 816	7 888	3 778	18 094	156 468	39 137	3 113
Female, 35 to 44 years	4 409	7 314	12 878	5 936	3 335	2 345	10 657	102 754	17 680	3 458
Employed.....	2 039	3 173	6 041	2 235	924	1 025	4 133	47 859	5 484	1 717
Unemployed.....	55	75	87	93	90	13	116	927	283	48
Not in labor force.....	2 315	4 059	6 744	3 608	2 321	1 307	6 408	53 962	11 908	1 678
Female, 45 years and over	6 244	9 223	16 978	8 444	4 299	3 312	11 450	119 866	17 939	4 965
Employed.....	750	1 009	1 686	829	423	338	1 462	13 175	1 273	679
Unemployed.....	41	39	52	18	63	13	49	373	56	15
Not in labor force.....	5 453	8 175	15 240	7 597	3 813	2 961	9 934	106 311	16 610	4 271
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	39 265	58 453	149 821	48 930	31 934	31 012	90 739	952 164	163 086	25 215
With own children under 6 years.....	7 074	10 749	22 974	8 125	7 730	4 598	18 352	161 215	35 419	3 726
In labor force.....	3 643	5 275	14 303	4 000	3 398	2 508	9 025	87 151	15 072	2 288
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	6 433	10 856	24 153	8 955	6 205	4 154	18 051	191 741	34 219	4 070
In labor force.....	4 209	7 198	17 608	5 431	3 131	2 817	11 117	134 206	17 922	2 944
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	22 666	35 499	72 501	26 672	17 284	14 583	53 025	533 463	88 929	11 432
In labor force.....	11 992	17 954	44 785	12 629	7 147	8 376	26 497	301 481	36 710	6 452
With own children under 6 years.....	6 209	9 260	18 877	6 493	6 505	4 021	15 544	132 933	29 160	2 550
In labor force.....	3 020	4 114	11 273	2 888	2 701	2 113	7 131	66 311	11 283	1 426
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	5 279	8 816	18 269	6 741	4 879	3 417	14 426	147 740	26 210	2 822
In labor force.....	3 250	5 414	12 705	3 714	2 297	2 202	8 428	96 355	12 274	1 971
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	43 074	71 986	189 757	54 645	30 930	35 080	107 707	1 247 939	158 790	28 955
Private wage and salary workers.....	32 601	56 762	118 491	43 671	22 781	20 063	79 296	1 029 614	117 116	18 315
Employees of own corporation.....	976	1 405	3 558	1 262	587	513	1 922	24 863	2 811	444
Federal government workers.....	1 210	2 352	7 912	1 026	826	696	6 001	36 003	10 360	987
State government workers.....	2 384	1 838	35 157	2 368	837	10 124	3 220	18 468	4 671	5 164
Local government workers.....	3 376	5 973	15 840	4 653	4 281	2 086	11 549	88 775	18 199	2 788
Self-employed workers.....	3 283	4 811	11 691	2 695	2 061	1 889	7 185	71 395	7 973	1 572
In agriculture.....	220	379	402	131	80	156	293	2 501	276	66
Unpaid family workers.....	220	250	666	232	144	144	456	3 684	471	129
In agriculture.....	14	8	49	11	—	17	—	161	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	19 278	30 174	86 881	22 419	13 092	14 842	44 596	543 735	68 053	13 433
Private wage and salary workers.....	14 266	23 477	51 851	16 882	9 523	8 458	32 173	446 477	50 461	7 743
Employees of own corporation.....	196	227	656	150	108	99	312	4 232	573	96
Federal government workers.....	531	849	4 141	418	411	251	1 584	14 496	3 254	378
State government workers.....	1 565	868	18 136	1 398	418	4 257	1 772	10 428	2 295	3 277
Local government workers.....	1 926	3 556	9 126	2 890	2 275	1 295	6 838	51 399	9 674	1 477
Self-employed workers.....	804	1 219	3 055	632	390	479	1 839	17 812	1 988	450
Unpaid family workers.....	186	205	572	199	75	102	390	3 123	381	108

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	45 309	1 771 733	67 771	61 836	52 231	132 384	104 627	52 947	74 266	90 027	56 580
Percent of persons 16 years and over	25 444	1 272 839	53 408	34 131	34 959	88 275	60 711	36 871	51 297	53 025	37 219
Armed Forces	56.2	71.8	78.8	55.2	66.9	66.7	58.0	69.6	69.1	58.9	65.8
Civilian labor force	23	1 396	34 383	74	4	1 804	103	—	23	191	2 042
Employed	25 421	1 271 443	19 025	34 057	34 955	86 471	60 608	36 871	51 274	52 834	35 177
Unemployed	23 636	1 228 533	16 521	31 674	33 410	83 784	56 013	36 142	50 045	49 068	33 899
Percent of civilian labor force	1 785	42 910	2 504	2 383	1 545	2 687	4 595	729	1 229	3 766	1 278
Not in labor force	7.0	3.4	13.2	7.0	4.4	3.1	7.6	2.0	2.4	7.1	3.6
Inmate of institution	19 865	498 894	14 363	27 703	17 272	44 109	43 916	16 076	22 969	37 002	19 361
	651	9 365	147	698	631	1 409	762	314	426	534	655

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	24 595	897 226	24 415	33 535	26 891	68 133	56 490	27 448	37 516	46 870	30 084
Percent of female, 16 years and over	10 821	522 222	12 662	13 364	14 086	38 052	26 219	14 747	19 459	20 128	16 514
Armed Forces	44.0	58.2	51.9	39.9	52.4	55.8	46.4	53.7	51.9	42.9	54.9
Civilian labor force	—	142	2 358	—	—	174	16	—	—	9	420
Employed	10 821	522 080	10 304	13 364	14 086	37 878	26 203	14 747	19 459	20 119	16 094
Unemployed	10 162	502 680	8 382	12 560	13 245	36 468	23 986	14 394	18 810	18 655	15 373
Percent of civilian labor force	659	19 400	1 922	804	841	1 410	2 217	353	649	1 464	721
Not in labor force	6.1	3.7	18.7	6.0	3.7	8.5	2.4	3.3	3.3	7.3	4.5
Inmate of institution	13 774	375 004	11 753	20 171	12 805	30 081	30 271	12 701	18 057	26 742	13 570
	363	6 150	103	310	406	789	495	188	231	401	437

Male, 16 to 19 years

Employed	2 758	84 520	8 349	4 111	2 794	8 042	6 268	2 698	3 876	4 603	3 336
Unemployed	855	44 904	823	1 432	1 611	3 834	2 352	1 686	2 574	2 019	1 791
Not in labor force	196	4 670	169	329	152	70	429	70	165	405	128

Male, 20 to 24 years

Employed	2 377	128 902	17 711	3 979	3 771	14 043	6 040	3 309	5 609	5 620	4 331
Unemployed	1 759	109 174	1 490	2 963	3 230	9 797	4 545	2 915	5 174	4 330	3 018
Not in labor force	242	6 063	161	344	194	307	472	93	126	535	155

Male, 25 to 54 years

Employed	9 845	522 782	15 291	14 133	13 192	31 226	23 756	14 166	20 111	21 133	12 307
Unemployed	8 517	489 028	4 871	12 131	12 365	27 812	20 574	13 554	19 085	18 641	10 645
Not in labor force	572	10 935	237	728	307	575	1 184	154	235	1 071	181

Male, 55 to 64 years

Employed	2 541	81 981	1 300	2 829	2 808	5 468	5 321	3 154	4 107	6 340	3 079
Unemployed	1 739	66 513	792	1 928	2 182	4 227	3 383	2 762	3 497	4 544	2 118
Not in labor force	93	1 412	15	111	34	87	190	21	33	196	31

Male, 65 years and over

Employed	3 173	56 322	685	3 249	2 775	5 272	6 726	2 172	3 047	5 461	3 543
Unemployed	604	16 234	163	660	777	1 646	1 153	831	905	879	954
Not in labor force	23	430	—	47	17	33	103	38	21	95	62

Female, 16 to 19 years

Employed	2 704	84 580	3 734	4 324	2 622	8 413	6 451	2 606	3 743	4 569	3 250
Unemployed	779	36 665	820	1 170	1 263	3 417	2 037	1 432	1 918	1 562	1 443
Not in labor force	89	4 049	384	131	160	276	463	44	163	261	168

Female, 20 to 24 years

Employed	1 836	43 859	1 911	3 023	1 199	4 706	3 951	1 130	1 662	2 746	1 529
Unemployed	2 736	128 981	6 317	4 285	3 365	13 220	6 999	3 437	5 470	5 552	4 426
Not in labor force	1 634	88 243	1 761	2 267	2 071	8 418	4 323	2 303	3 198	3 073	2 957

Female, 25 to 54 years

Employed	11 880	509 457	11 864	16 672	13 421	31 588	28 442	14 733	19 984	22 116	13 213
Unemployed	6 349	328 711	5 354	7 882	7 913	20 492	15 141	8 836	11 399	11 481	8 545
Not in labor force	341	9 683	828	404	421	653	1 117	177	248	702	275

Female, 55 to 64 years

Employed	5 190	170 961	5 162	8 386	5 087	10 377	12 172	5 720	8 337	9 933	4 258
Unemployed	2 859	85 963	1 431	3 556	3 083	6 404	3 343	3 443	4 116	6 719	3 729
Not in labor force	949	38 549	396	983	1 489	3 197	1 921	1 411	1 630	2 022	1 783

Female, 65 years and over

Employed	1 842	46 533	1 021	2 466	1 534	3 350	4 203	1 909	2 461	4 612	1 891
Unemployed	4 416	88 245	1 069	4 698	4 400	8 308	8 297	3 329	4 203	7 914	5 466
Not in labor force	451	10 512	51	258	509	944	564	412	665	517	345

Marital Status and Presence of Own Children

Female, 16 years and over	24 595	897 226	24 415	33 535	26 891	68 133	56 490	27 448	37 516	46 870	30 084
With own children under 6 years	5 106	169 947	7 418	8 097	4 762	12 094	12 624	5 128	8 088	7 632	4 807
In labor force	2 463	84 253	2 822	3 537	2 120	6 413	6 244	2 376	3 278	3 261	2 829
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 590	181 496	4 262	6 512	5 300	11 552	10 765	5 366	7 506	9 147	5 100
In labor force	2 570	119 066	2 573	2 839	3 360	7 787	5 699	3 312	4 571	5 040	3 650

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

In labor force	13 204	512 919	16 475	17 516	16 461	37 325	31 694	17 378	24 753	28 447	16 531
With own children under 6 years	5 796	274 620	7 445	6 770	8 313	20 557	13 669	8 622	11 639	11 397	9 164
In labor force	4 262	144 048	6 731	7 005	4 093	10 385	10 740	4 572	7 202	6 298	4 099
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 005	64 823	2 380	2 997	1 610	5 146	5 041	1 928	2 451	2 339	2 295
In labor force	3 557	141 454	3 490	5 071	4 341	9 224	8 540	4 500	6 192	7 363	4 036

Class of Worker

Employed persons 16 years and over	23 636	1 228 533	16 521	31 674	33 410	83 784	56 013	36 142	50 043	49 068	33 899
Private wage and salary workers	17 239	1 025 340	10 473	21 857	27 787	60 571	39 347	29 092	41 036	41 016	25 606
Employees of own corporation	414	25 683	162	547	834	1 820	1 214	765	1 369	589	544
Federal government workers	577	25 418	2 555	1 166	283	2 384	1 468	541	570	592	889
State government workers	991	25 408	425	1 106	472	7 653	2 265	666	1 100	1 006	1 878
Local government workers	3 018	84 561	2 098	5 004	2 541	6 594	8 594	2 407	3 925	4 253	2 569
Self-employed workers	1 696	64 035	894	2 393	2 161	6 084	4 040	3 340	3 128	2 036	2 739
In agriculture	165	2 119	—	153	37	469	493	180	51	46	263
Unpaid family workers	115	3 771	76	148	166	480	299	96	286	165	218
In agriculture	13	107	—	—	10	71	18	—	14	9	26

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	10 162	502 680	8 382	12 560	13 245	36 468	23 986	14 394	18 810	18 655	15 373
Employees of own corporation	7 286	405 321	5 326	8 461	10 587	25 988	16 347	11 438	14 501	14 417	11 754
Federal government workers	48	4 856	29	65	143	342	191	98	280	105	80
State government workers	263	10 205	1 190	507	112	1 004	440	179	186	266	417
Local government workers	498	14 690	1 178	553	247	3 841	935	319	586	753	1 049
Self-employed workers	1 639	52 598	1 314	2 484	1 540	3 885	5 241	1 530	2 580	2 422	1 364
Unpaid family workers	388	16 830	313	445	593	1 410	792	838	718	662	629
In agriculture	88	3 036	61	110	166	340	231	90	239	135	160

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	480 400	43 315	40 185	46 962	16 382	30 580	79 291	54 878	36 451	103 812	72 929
Labor force	424 326	27 316	23 935	27 084	9 100	17 984	53 698	35 277	24 306	60 649	48 510
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	63.1	59.6	57.7	55.5	58.8	67.7	64.3	66.7	58.4	66.5
Armed Forces	40 362	32	256	81	42	69	46	12	25	108	7 890
Civilian labor force	383 964	27 284	23 679	27 003	9 088	17 915	53 652	35 265	24 281	60 541	40 620
Employed	364 060	26 258	22 719	25 423	8 498	16 925	51 082	33 811	23 519	57 732	39 075
Unemployed	19 904	1 026	960	1 580	590	990	2 570	1 454	762	2 809	1 545
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	3.8	4.1	5.9	6.5	5.5	4.8	4.1	3.1	4.6	3.8
Not in labor force	256 074	15 999	16 250	19 878	7 282	12 596	25 593	19 601	12 145	43 163	24 419
Inmate of institution	7 815	634	1 603	1 312	345	967	574	999	503	2 583	1 680
Female, 16 years and over	357 882	23 468	21 324	25 786	9 164	16 622	40 563	29 745	18 932	54 655	37 247
Labor force	175 836	12 218	10 604	12 103	4 022	8 081	21 823	15 603	9 531	26 840	19 565
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	52.1	49.7	46.9	43.9	48.6	53.8	52.5	50.3	49.1	52.5
Armed Forces	7 729	—	24	20	7	13	6	—	—	5	1 539
Civilian labor force	168 107	12 218	10 580	12 083	4 015	8 068	21 817	15 603	9 531	26 835	18 026
Employed	159 110	11 711	10 130	11 314	3 756	7 558	20 836	14 831	9 117	25 556	17 261
Unemployed	8 997	507	450	769	259	510	981	772	414	1 279	765
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.1	4.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.2
Not in labor force	182 046	11 250	10 720	13 683	5 142	8 541	18 740	14 142	9 401	27 815	17 682
Inmate of institution	4 441	435	568	498	153	345	352	695	312	1 050	942
Male, 16 to 19 years	41 664	1 976	1 758	1 876	711	1 165	4 350	2 565	2 019	6 070	4 897
Employed	15 281	1 078	915	805	324	481	2 226	1 426	1 224	2 592	1 821
Unemployed	2 449	135	119	149	48	101	1 124	1 139	862	3 478	3 076
Not in labor force	17 473	752	724	922	339	583	1 832	1 034	795	3 478	3 076
Male, 20 to 24 years	46 474	2 595	2 317	2 401	782	1 419	4 492	3 437	2 506	8 678	6 024
Employed	29 449	2 142	1 853	1 905	550	1 355	3 810	2 772	2 337	5 392	3 467
Unemployed	2 595	100	106	191	103	88	320	192	168	3 286	2 557
Not in labor force	6 038	341	302	292	129	163	351	565	113	2 798	331
Male, 25 to 54 years	165 627	9 562	9 058	10 724	3 378	7 346	21 288	12 768	9 388	21 768	16 994
Employed	130 861	8 853	7 810	9 019	2 947	6 072	19 556	11 729	8 862	18 697	12 935
Unemployed	4 731	239	236	361	127	234	752	285	98	652	323
Not in labor force	12 724	461	836	1 296	299	997	951	750	416	2 376	1 280
Male, 55 to 64 years	36 661	2 535	2 761	2 782	1 036	1 746	5 170	2 802	1 917	6 034	3 912
Employed	22 940	1 803	1 554	1 710	650	1 060	3 918	2 004	1 517	3 916	2 718
Unemployed	933	45	32	95	46	49	169	59	25	102	74
Not in labor force	12 373	687	1 175	977	340	637	1 083	739	375	2 016	1 095
Male, 65 years and over	32 092	3 179	2 967	3 393	1 311	2 082	3 428	3 561	1 689	6 607	3 855
Employed	6 419	671	457	670	271	399	736	1 149	462	1 579	873
Unemployed	199	—	17	15	7	8	56	41	37	30	23
Not in labor force	25 420	2 508	2 493	2 708	1 033	1 675	2 636	2 371	1 190	4 998	2 943
Female, 16 to 19 years	37 895	2 017	1 917	2 096	714	1 382	4 089	2 958	1 876	5 977	3 651
Employed	12 521	946	902	729	217	512	1 720	1 348	824	2 092	1 675
Unemployed	1 694	100	98	143	43	100	167	162	66	318	170
Not in labor force	21 786	971	917	1 224	454	770	2 202	1 448	986	3 567	1 458
Female, 20 to 24 years	47 088	2 716	2 565	2 835	1 004	1 831	4 790	3 838	2 627	8 238	5 076
Employed	26 440	1 846	1 661	1 744	572	1 172	2 935	2 546	1 745	4 591	2 863
Unemployed	2 158	119	101	203	70	133	168	206	137	313	190
Not in labor force	15 379	751	786	881	362	519	1 687	1 086	745	3 334	1 311
Female, 25 to 54 years	180 826	10 154	9 424	11 622	3 904	7 718	21 955	13 492	9 577	23 055	17 223
Employed	101 871	6 810	6 082	6 913	2 247	4 666	13 685	8 572	5 324	14 908	10 027
Unemployed	4 289	250	190	362	129	233	549	359	165	550	340
Not in labor force	72 068	3 094	3 145	4 334	1 521	2 813	7 715	4 561	4 088	7 592	6 400
Female, 55 to 64 years	41 815	3 186	2 993	3 665	1 415	2 250	5 203	3 639	2 188	6 843	4 682
Employed	14 444	1 466	1 150	1 481	533	948	2 115	1 707	879	2 977	2 002
Unemployed	700	54	54	34	10	24	71	14	23	74	35
Not in labor force	26 556	1 674	1 789	2 150	872	1 278	3 017	1 918	1 286	3 792	2 622
Female, 65 years and over	50 258	5 395	4 425	5 568	2 127	3 441	4 526	5 818	2 664	10 542	6 615
Employed	3 834	643	335	447	187	260	381	658	345	988	694
Unemployed	156	12	7	27	7	20	26	31	23	24	30
Not in labor force	46 257	4 740	4 083	5 094	1 933	3 161	4 119	5 129	2 296	9 530	5 891
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	357 882	23 468	21 324	25 786	9 164	16 622	40 563	29 745	18 932	54 655	37 247
With own children under 6 years	67 311	3 468	3 540	4 392	1 614	2 778	7 898	4 455	3 914	8 630	6 233
In labor force	30 514	1 988	1 934	2 240	783	1 457	3 981	2 505	1 689	4 746	3 285
With own children 6 to 17 years only	70 767	4 081	3 660	4 576	1 608	2 968	8 879	5 416	3 690	8 444	6 327
In labor force	41 705	2 913	2 395	2 927	1 013	1 914	6 056	3 518	2 187	5 830	4 094
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	192 225	13 187	11 767	13 573	4 709	8 864	26 179	16 029	11 545	27 764	20 926
In labor force	89 034	7 097	6 010	6 461	2 146	4 315	13 633	8 046	5 423	14 496	10 568
With own children under 6 years	54 891	2 869	2 882	3 085	1 064	2 021	6 673	3 542	3 383	6 584	5 258
In labor force	23 872	1 506	1 528	1 421	471	950	3 080	1 777	1 348	3 465	2 512
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53 912	3 306	2 850	3 230	1 100	2 130	7 370	4 152	3 018	6 277	5 088
In labor force	29 497	2 283	1 782	1 933	641	1 292	4 751	2 492	1 676	4 041	3 076
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	364 060	26 258	22 719	25 423	8 498	16 925	51 082	33 811	23 519	57 732	39 075
Private wage and salary workers	260 400	21 520	17 027	19 391	6 171	13 220	39 229	26 893	19 015	44 965	28 453
Employees of own corporation	6 151	493	306	506	139	367	695	770	445	975	668
Federal government workers	35 879	334	1 772	1 534	694	840	1 825	539	203	2 683	1 836
State government workers	10 689	405	507	667	272	395	2 305	1 309	449	2 121	1 864
Local government workers	35 844	1 939	2 013	2 088	807	1 281	4 784	2 499	2 409	4 335	3 329
Self-employed workers	19 926	1 927	1 338	1 608	526	1 082	2 750	2 447	1 345	3 432	3 448
In agriculture	831	71	99	61	25	36	94	111	72	171	132
Unpaid family workers	1 322	133	62	135	28	107	189	124	98	196	145
In agriculture	33	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	5	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	159 110	11 711	10 130	11 314	3 756	7 558	20 836	14 831	9 117	25 556	17 261
Private wage and salary workers	115 122	9 713	7 529	8 616	2 682	5 934	14 470	11 653	6 815	19 835	12 369
Employees of own corporation	1 302	72	54	122	30	92	188	133	69	173	112
Federal government workers	12 629	101	779	480	239	241	713	219	72	1 033	863
State government workers	6 020	268	294	419	181	238	1 553	726	295	1 134	1 174
Local government workers	19 416	1 056	1 186	1 302	484	818	3 000	1 584	1 522	2 486	1 934
Self-employed workers	4 904	446	291	389	147	242	949	525	329	903	800
Unpaid family workers	1 019	127	51	108	23	85	151	124	84	165	121

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	74 444	110 915	119 704	271 421	40 824	89 001	55 300	33 092	32 988	165 876
Labor force	48 755	74 549	89 819	183 848	26 971	55 435	31 512	21 019	14 746	109 142
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	67.2	75.0	67.7	66.1	62.3	57.0	63.5	44.7	65.8
Armed Forces	4 548	52	422	2 409	45	78	72	78	133	2 598
Civilian labor force	44 207	74 497	89 397	181 439	26 926	55 357	31 440	20 941	14 613	106 544
Employed	42 574	71 986	86 976	174 459	25 503	52 169	29 070	20 171	14 048	101 464
Unemployed	1 633	2 511	2 421	6 980	1 423	3 188	2 370	770	565	5 080
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.4	2.7	3.8	5.3	5.8	7.5	3.7	3.9	4.8
Not in labor force	25 689	36 366	29 885	87 573	13 853	33 566	23 788	12 073	18 242	56 734
Inmate of institution	1 983	1 051	1 045	5 376	379	1 127	458	467	67	1 942
Female, 16 years and over	38 748	58 453	60 265	138 076	20 750	46 995	30 026	16 687	13 802	86 056
Labor force	20 393	31 298	37 822	83 407	10 122	23 082	13 565	8 765	6 294	44 567
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	53.5	62.8	60.4	48.8	49.1	45.2	52.5	45.6	51.8
Armed Forces	394	7	47	276	5	20	—	9	12	244
Civilian labor force	19 999	31 291	37 775	83 131	10 117	23 062	13 565	8 756	6 282	44 323
Employed	19 086	30 174	36 485	80 018	9 494	21 597	12 420	8 402	6 075	42 208
Unemployed	913	1 117	1 290	3 113	623	1 465	1 145	354	207	2 115
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	6.2	6.4	8.4	4.0	3.3	4.8
Not in labor force	18 355	27 155	22 443	54 669	10 628	23 913	16 461	7 922	7 508	41 489
Inmate of institution	1 082	624	809	2 469	288	684	224	288	57	1 073
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 270	5 298	5 764	14 407	1 963	4 507	3 492	1 765	4 567	8 698
Employed	2 067	3 066	3 657	6 050	1 009	1 982	1 014	809	671	4 058
Unemployed	156	333	214	771	186	311	246	124	96	760
Not in labor force	1 686	1 879	1 863	7 567	768	2 196	2 232	832	3 800	3 769
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 847	7 139	10 094	29 971	3 069	5 943	3 238	3 615	9 406	11 102
Employed	4 193	6 337	8 494	19 206	2 633	4 615	2 376	2 409	3 250	8 604
Unemployed	228	259	276	1 039	238	388	224	114	197	598
Not in labor force	982	537	1 257	9 076	198	927	610	1 092	5 944	1 043
Male, 25 to 54 years	17 144	27 971	36 141	69 519	11 015	21 358	12 943	7 917	4 375	42 894
Employed	13 449	26 099	33 871	59 914	10 310	18 819	10 931	7 153	3 608	37 852
Unemployed	260	591	513	1 836	333	909	615	158	58	1 281
Not in labor force	1 098	1 242	1 469	6 311	332	1 603	1 353	547	603	2 398
Male, 55 to 64 years	3 640	6 221	4 893	9 913	2 180	5 057	2 594	1 368	446	9 201
Employed	2 640	4 728	3 778	6 964	1 660	3 995	1 714	1 041	332	6 676
Unemployed	48	128	106	154	28	70	113	16	—	213
Not in labor force	940	1 365	1 009	2 789	492	992	767	301	114	2 287
Male, 65 years and over	3 795	5 833	2 547	9 535	1 847	5 141	3 007	1 740	392	7 925
Employed	1 139	1 582	681	2 307	397	1 161	615	357	112	2 064
Unemployed	28	63	22	67	15	45	27	4	7	113
Not in labor force	2 628	4 188	1 844	7 161	1 435	3 935	2 365	1 379	273	5 748
Female, 16 to 19 years	4 367	5 090	6 066	14 645	2 005	4 382	3 359	1 615	3 316	8 919
Employed	1 880	2 522	3 537	5 861	798	1 573	1 110	591	742	3 204
Unemployed	207	254	255	621	130	203	230	99	42	594
Not in labor force	2 200	2 314	2 274	8 157	1 077	2 606	2 019	925	2 532	5 105
Female, 20 to 24 years	6 321	7 655	9 857	28 326	2 860	6 203	3 783	2 893	5 872	11 656
Employed	3 837	5 103	7 423	18 563	1 597	3 639	2 310	1 901	2 657	7 411
Unemployed	198	209	276	901	142	404	206	107	97	553
Not in labor force	2 091	2 343	2 111	8 749	1 121	2 150	1 267	885	3 112	3 563
Female, 25 to 54 years	17 509	29 171	34 974	67 073	10 649	22 386	15 531	7 571	3 584	44 032
Employed	10 591	18 367	23 152	48 333	5 986	13 372	7 687	4 824	2 410	26 162
Unemployed	412	540	714	1 452	291	747	567	122	68	822
Not in labor force	6 387	10 264	11 108	17 137	4 367	8 257	7 277	2 616	1 100	16 954
Female, 55 to 64 years	4 370	7 314	4 817	11 935	2 409	5 746	3 192	1 850	484	10 331
Employed	2 034	3 173	2 009	5 638	797	2 194	890	783	231	4 011
Unemployed	55	75	32	87	38	93	90	13	—	116
Not in labor force	2 281	4 059	2 776	6 204	1 574	3 459	2 212	1 054	253	6 204
Female, 65 years and over	6 181	9 223	4 551	16 097	2 827	8 278	4 161	2 758	546	11 118
Employed	744	1 009	364	1 623	316	819	423	303	35	1 420
Unemployed	41	39	13	52	22	18	52	13	—	30
Not in labor force	5 396	8 175	4 174	14 422	2 489	7 441	3 686	2 442	511	9 663

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	38 748	58 453	60 265	138 076	20 750	46 995	30 026	16 687	13 802	86 056
With own children under 6 years	6 933	10 749	11 156	20 431	4 411	7 720	7 137	3 161	1 349	17 391
In labor force	3 583	5 275	5 641	12 792	1 850	3 865	3 142	1 761	706	8 640
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 337	10 856	13 283	20 643	4 135	8 456	5 785	2 832	1 249	16 664
In labor force	4 157	7 198	9 343	15 097	2 604	5 138	2 949	1 844	917	10 226
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	22 322	35 499	37 901	64 065	13 328	25 279	16 046	9 555	4 751	49 836
In labor force	11 843	17 954	22 341	39 521	6 058	12 060	6 663	5 216	2 963	24 794
With own children under 6 years	6 081	9 260	10 103	16 577	3 844	6 112	5 949	2 655	1 278	14 652
In labor force	2 968	4 114	4 739	9 933	1 435	2 768	2 473	1 437	635	6 797
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 204	8 816	11 036	15 125	3 382	6 297	4 509	2 292	1 062	13 224
In labor force	3 213	5 414	7 289	10 521	1 987	3 471	2 132	1 407	744	7 706

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	42 574	71 986	86 976	174 459	25 503	52 169	29 070	20 171	14 048	101 464
Private wage and salary workers	32 199	56 762	70 932	108 545	21 246	41 598	21 276	12 614	6 938	74 427
Employees of own corporation	963	1 405	1 640	2 886	281	1 220	559	358	148	1 834
Federal government workers	1 185	2 352	2 921	7 112	301	988	791	409	256	5 805
State government workers	2 359	1 838	2 961	33 107	333	2 298	788	4 194	5 701	3 047
Local government workers	3 356	5 973	5 592	14 795	2 287	4 525	4 144	1 452	580	10 937
Self-employed workers	3 258	4 811	4 386	10 356	1 217	2 535	1 927	1 349	515	6 831
In agriculture	220	379	86	359	40	126	59	108	41	287
Unpaid family workers	217	250	184	544	119	225	144	153	58	417
In agriculture	14	8	6	23	—	11	—	6	11	—
Employed females 16 years and over	19 086	30 174	36 485	80 018	9 494	21 597	12 420	8 402	6 075	42 208
Private wage and salary workers	14 115	23 477	29 016	47 614	7 253	16 252	8 952	5 248	3 036	30 417
Employees of own corporation	194	227	281	515	50	144	108	73	26	296
Federal government workers	512	849	1 082	3 649	135	414	389	117	123	1 543
State government workers	1 552	868	1 451	17 198	160	1 364	385	1 735	2 393	1 704
Local government workers	1 921	3 556	3 584	8 426	1 504	2 792	2 247	875	385	6 422
Self-employed workers	800	1 219	1 168	2 665	337	578	372	362	112	1 757
Unpaid family workers	186	205	184	466	105	197	75	65	26	365

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	691 069	18 240	16 463	294 950	294 753	293 588	48 154	47 764	97 288	50 097	30 081
Labor force	482 115	11 034	10 022	177 991	177 872	190 549	30 881	30 618	75 001	36 507	17 131
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	60.5	60.9	60.3	60.3	64.9	64.1	64.1	77.1	72.9	56.9
Armed Forces	890	19	37	10 580	10 580	3 283	366	366	31	574	23
Civilian labor force	481 225	11 015	9 985	167 411	167 292	187 266	30 515	30 252	74 970	35 933	17 108
Employed	464 936	10 514	9 263	154 211	154 092	179 603	29 218	28 955	73 307	34 866	15 935
Unemployed	16 289	501	722	13 200	13 200	7 663	1 297	1 297	1 663	1 067	1 173
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	4.5	7.2	7.9	7.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	2.2	3.0	6.9
Not in labor force	208 954	7 206	6 441	116 959	116 881	103 039	17 273	17 146	22 287	13 590	12 950
Inmate of institution	6 939	221	157	1 211	1 211	4 375	492	492	546	317	592
Female, 16 years and over	364 935	9 886	9 070	156 108	156 014	155 111	25 392	25 215	50 293	25 636	16 338
Labor force	217 566	4 769	4 513	72 327	72 263	82 629	14 108	14 017	32 930	15 424	7 376
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.6	48.2	49.8	46.3	46.3	53.3	55.6	55.6	65.5	60.2	45.1
Armed Forces	79	6	6	822	822	409	44	44	6	11	—
Civilian labor force	217 487	4 769	4 507	71 505	71 441	82 220	14 064	13 973	32 924	15 413	7 376
Employed	209 504	4 580	4 187	66 004	65 940	78 458	13 524	13 433	31 955	14 834	6 919
Unemployed	7 983	189	320	5 501	5 501	3 762	540	540	969	579	457
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	4.0	7.1	7.7	7.7	4.6	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.8	6.2
Not in labor force	147 369	5 117	4 557	83 781	83 751	72 482	11 284	11 198	17 363	10 212	8 962
Inmate of institution	3 413	143	85	720	720	2 246	176	176	405	201	340
Male, 16 to 19 years	30 820	830	1 018	18 429	18 429	13 597	2 419	2 398	4 801	2 332	1 865
Employed	16 000	496	435	5 681	5 681	6 917	1 230	1 212	2 976	1 430	599
Unemployed	1 765	78	67	1 661	1 661	930	95	95	181	147	115
Not in labor force	13 016	256	516	9 745	9 745	5 387	1 041	1 038	1 644	727	1 141
Male, 20 to 24 years	49 924	933	1 225	20 126	20 118	20 889	3 344	3 324	5 478	3 297	1 574
Employed	41 325	785	873	12 286	12 278	16 177	2 233	2 213	4 996	2 823	1 146
Unemployed	2 254	61	97	1 804	1 804	1 086	179	179	133	95	166
Not in labor force	6 190	75	244	3 195	3 195	2 573	861	861	345	216	258
Male, 25 to 54 years	177 910	4 102	3 506	73 129	73 081	69 337	11 154	11 040	30 805	14 645	6 499
Employed	162 105	3 678	2 994	58 076	58 044	61 257	9 340	9 226	29 729	13 551	5 675
Unemployed	3 624	150	198	3 538	3 538	1 442	392	392	338	164	358
Not in labor force	11 570	267	294	6 007	5 991	5 186	1 224	1 224	717	558	457
Male, 55 to 64 years	36 100	1 099	729	15 321	15 304	17 754	2 798	2 751	3 822	2 614	1 699
Employed	27 856	731	557	9 922	9 912	12 603	2 059	2 039	3 087	1 883	1 207
Unemployed	466	23	14	496	496	297	75	75	42	63	60
Not in labor force	7 772	345	158	4 854	4 847	4 848	664	637	693	668	432
Male, 65 years and over	31 380	1 390	915	11 837	11 807	16 900	3 490	3 036	2 089	1 573	2 106
Employed	8 146	244	217	2 242	2 237	4 191	832	832	564	345	389
Unemployed	197	—	26	200	200	146	16	16	—	19	17
Not in labor force	23 037	1 146	672	9 377	9 352	12 563	2 199	2 188	1 525	1 209	1 700
Female, 16 to 19 years	31 615	750	1 183	17 914	17 914	13 703	1 992	1 986	4 664	2 289	1 826
Employed	14 280	326	329	5 216	5 216	5 973	873	867	2 513	1 229	482
Unemployed	1 710	33	63	1 218	1 218	899	50	50	185	111	75
Not in labor force	15 625	391	791	11 320	11 320	6 775	1 060	1 060	1 966	949	1 269
Female, 20 to 24 years	52 692	1 030	1 386	21 302	21 294	20 939	3 453	3 448	5 945	3 325	1 817
Employed	38 835	683	839	12 136	12 128	14 055	2 231	2 226	4 136	2 229	1 050
Unemployed	1 861	73	104	1 297	1 297	945	129	129	205	152	105
Not in labor force	11 978	274	443	7 591	7 591	5 736	1 076	1 076	1 604	944	662
Female, 25 to 54 years	183 780	4 292	4 439	81 959	81 900	71 072	11 475	11 361	32 243	14 737	7 860
Employed	129 146	2 782	2 638	41 997	41 961	46 217	7 994	7 944	22 707	9 894	4 439
Unemployed	3 822	71	128	2 672	2 672	1 626	298	298	547	267	206
Not in labor force	50 764	1 439	1 667	36 911	36 888	23 079	3 177	3 113	8 983	4 565	3 215
Female, 55 to 64 years	43 017	1 434	831	17 307	17 287	20 817	3 500	3 455	3 949	2 878	1 885
Employed	20 733	587	312	5 395	5 375	9 334	1 747	1 717	2 037	1 267	688
Unemployed	367	12	18	264	264	216	48	48	32	36	48
Not in labor force	21 911	835	501	11 643	11 643	11 310	1 693	1 678	1 880	1 575	1 149
Female, 65 years and over	53 831	2 380	1 231	17 626	17 619	28 537	4 972	4 965	3 492	2 407	2 950
Employed	6 510	202	69	1 260	1 260	2 879	679	679	562	215	260
Unemployed	223	—	7	50	50	76	15	15	—	13	23
Not in labor force	47 091	2 178	1 155	16 316	16 309	25 582	4 278	4 271	2 930	2 179	2 667
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	364 935	9 886	9 070	156 108	156 014	155 111	25 392	25 215	50 293	25 636	16 338
With own children under 6 years	54 225	1 496	1 847	32 739	32 729	24 269	3 761	3 726	11 192	5 695	3 124
In labor force	30 849	783	995	14 262	14 262	13 236	2 311	2 288	5 929	3 154	1 581
With own children 6 to 17 years only	60 646	1 825	1 759	32 730	32 700	25 258	4 081	4 070	13 068	5 872	3 104
In labor force	42 458	1 261	1 046	17 311	17 289	17 437	2 950	2 944	9 982	4 318	1 866
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	173 268	5 627	4 478	84 265	84 193	80 560	11 546	11 432	33 863	16 636	8 714
In labor force	96 173	2 832	2 251	35 261	35 219	41 420	6 490	6 452	21 642	9 836	4 040
With own children under 6 years	40 042	1 208	1 443	26 697	26 687	19 169	2 574	2 550	10 105	4 905	2 669
In labor force	21 212	576	725	10 614	10 614	9 571	1 438	1 426	4 997	2 569	1 301
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 492	1 483	1 338	24 995	24 971	17 843	2 833	2 822	10 710	4 753	2 416
In labor force	26 685	992	769	11 845	11 829	11 183	1 977	1 971	7 840	3 416	1 394
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	464 936	10 514	9 263	154 211	154 092	179 603	29 218	28 955	73 307	34 866	15 935
Private wage and salary workers	384 629	8 561	5 457	113 762	113 668	145 653	18 500	18 315	61 507	29 271	11 872
Employees of own corporation	9 681	217	160	2 790	2 790	3 104	475	444	1 246	476	324
Federal government workers	12 670	149	233	10 133	10 121	6 069	987	987	1 440	1 358	357
State government workers	6 182	123	822	4 540	4 540	3 061	5 189	5 164	712	300	694
Local government workers	33 460	800	1 961	17 627	17 614	13 953	2 812	2 788	5 476	2 256	1 869
Self-employed workers	26 725	824	553	7 692	7 692	10 315	1 601	1 572	3 993	1 572	1 052
In agriculture	933	39	79	255	255	496	78	66	123	85	64
Unpaid family workers	1 270	57	37	457	457	552	129	129	179	109	91
In agriculture	64	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	5	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	209 504	4 580	4 187	66 004	65 940	78 458	13 524	13 433	31 955	14 834	6 919
Private wage and salary workers	173 117	3 827	2 470	48 963	48 924	63 051	7 794	7 743	26 857	12 171	5 136
Employees of own corporation	1 594	43	11	573	573	560	102	96	161	53	48
Federal government workers	6 126	49	106	3 164	3 152	2 540	378	378	405	579	122
State government workers	3 722	89	345	2 226	2 226	1 800	3 293	3 277	347	222	348
Local government workers	19 159	405	1 175	9 337	9 324	7 867	1 501	1 477	3 088	1 340	985

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 199 416
Labor force	859 035
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.6
Armed Forces	865
Civilian labor force	858 170
Employed	827 110
Unemployed	31 060
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6
Not in labor force	340 381
Inmate of institution	6 664

Female, 16 years and over	609 475
Labor force	360 897
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.2
Armed Forces	90
Civilian labor force	360 807
Employed	346 848
Unemployed	13 959
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9
Not in labor force	248 578
Inmate of institution	4 157

Male, 16 to 19 years	56 291
Employed	29 414
Unemployed	3 116
Not in labor force	23 751

Male, 20 to 24 years	95 164
Employed	79 437
Unemployed	4 616
Not in labor force	10 953

Male, 25 to 54 years	338 948
Employed	312 639
Unemployed	8 012
Not in labor force	17 703

Male, 55 to 64 years	57 489
Employed	46 496
Unemployed	1 056
Not in labor force	9 924

Male, 65 years and over	42 049
Employed	12 276
Unemployed	301
Not in labor force	29 472

Female, 16 to 19 years	56 857
Employed	23 956
Unemployed	2 844
Not in labor force	30 050

Female, 20 to 24 years	94 277
Employed	65 793
Unemployed	3 368
Not in labor force	25 103

Female, 25 to 54 years	330 150
Employed	220 170
Unemployed	6 871
Not in labor force	103 045

Female, 55 to 64 years	61 619
Employed	28 685
Unemployed	612
Not in labor force	32 316

Female, 65 years and over	66 572
Employed	8 244
Unemployed	264
Not in labor force	58 064

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	609 475
With own children under 6 years	103 998
In labor force	53 690
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110 527
In labor force	73 616

Married women 16 years and over, husband present	312 792
In labor force	167 554
With own children under 6 years	83 209
In labor force	38 473
With own children 6 to 17 years only	79 798
In labor force	47 791

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	827 110
Private wage and salary workers	687 747
Employees of own corporation	15 631
Federal government workers	18 164
State government workers	19 841
Local government workers	56 193
Self-employed workers	42 776
In agriculture	1 296
Unpaid family workers	2 389
In agriculture	43

Employed females 16 years and over	346 848
Private wage and salary workers	280 569
Employees of own corporation	2 917
Federal government workers	7 738
State government workers	11 499
Local government workers	34 273
Self-employed workers	10 914
Unpaid family workers	1 855

Places—Con.

Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
1 199 416	82 075	34 010	59 638	47 259	131 474	44 736	18 660	47 021	52 174
859 035	62 474	23 897	32 649	31 591	87 723	26 813	10 401	35 648	36 344
71.6	76.1	70.3	54.7	66.8	66.7	59.9	55.7	75.8	69.7
865	59	9 256	74	4	1 804	41	—	32	—
858 170	62 415	14 641	32 575	31 587	85 919	26 772	10 401	35 616	36 344
827 110	60 982	12 762	30 232	30 170	83 239	24 985	9 845	34 618	35 628
31 060	1 433	1 879	2 343	1 417	2 680	1 787	556	998	716
3.6	2.3	12.8	7.2	4.5	3.1	6.7	5.3	2.8	2.0
340 381	19 601	10 113	26 989	15 668	43 751	17 923	8 259	11 373	15 830
6 664	466	147	698	631	1 409	500	515	578	314
609 475	41 822	16 701	32 370	24 386	67 656	24 069	10 310	24 376	27 068
360 897	27 214	8 665	12 829	12 746	37 818	11 533	4 475	15 724	14 559
59.2	65.1	51.9	39.6	52.3	55.9	47.9	43.4	64.5	53.8
90	12	906	—	—	174	10	—	—	—
360 807	27 202	7 759	12 829	12 746	37 644	11 523	4 475	15 724	14 559
346 848	26 534	6 302	12 048	11 976	36 234	10 529	4 153	15 222	14 206
13 959	668	1 457	781	770	1 410	994	322	502	353
3.9	2.5	18.8	6.1	6.0	3.7	8.6	7.2	3.2	2.4
248 578	14 608	8 036	19 541	11 640	29 838	12 536	5 835	8 652	12 509
4 157	320	103	310	406	789	338	338	465	188
56 291	4 353	2 028	3 976	2 441	7 987	2 554	855	2 837	2 639
29 414	2 778	644	1 362	1 437	3 785	891	416	1 753	1 633
3 116	216	125	329	137	275	199	51	148	70
23 751	1 359	537	2 285	867	3 854	1 464	388	922	936
95 164	6 426	5 305	3 914	3 460	14 001	2 325	1 164	2 893	3 256
79 437	5 691	1 187	2 910	2 955	9 777	1 839	851	2 648	2 862
4 616	168	139	358	164	307	158	63	89	93
10 953	567	215	631	341	3 374	319	250	148	301
338 948	23 799	8 322	13 385	11 804	31 027	10 831	3 711	14 148	13 987
312 639	22 450	3 866	11 394	11 041	27 624	9 745	3 388	13 533	13 401
8 012	333	143	717	295	575	364	81	216	141
17 703	969	499	1 221	464	1 845	700	242	389	445
57 489	3 612	1 084	2 760	2 597	5 609	2 204	1 101	1 690	3 076
46 496	2 992	631	1 866	2 021	4 193	1 454	751	1 291	2 695
1 056	42	15	111	34	87	57	32	23	21
9 924	578	394	777	542	1 298	693	318	376	360
42 049	2 063	570	3 233	2 571	5 194	2 753	1 519	1 077	2 148
12 276	537	132	652	740	1 626	527	286	171	831
301	6	—	47	17	26	15	7	20	38
29 472	1 520	432	2 534	1 814	3 542	2 211	1 226	886	1 279
56 857	4 461	2 571	4 175	2 312	8 372	2 527	1 037	2 692	2 580
23 956	2 496	608	1 152	1 107	3 411	872	347	1 477	1 423
2 844	214	331	122	135	276	213	50	151	44
30 050	1 751	1 490	2 901	1 070	4 671	1 442	640	1 064	1 113
94 277	6 388	4 258	4 228	3 077	13 179	2 809	1 116	3 104	3 385
65 793	4 782	1 365	2 267	1 858	8 386	1 679	599	2 354	2 278
3 368	156	546	156	181	377	161	87	84	101
25 103	1 450	1 832	1 805	1 038	4 327	965	430	666	1 006
330 150	24 046	7 772	15 865	12 017	31 325	12 499	4 160	14 885	14 500
220 170	17 076	3 958	7 416	7 115	20 328	6 789	2 484	10 406	8 693
6 871	265	562	390	375	653	513	140	233	177
103 045	6 693	3 006	8 059	4 527	10 278	5 191	1 536	4 246	5 630
61 619	3 810	1 230	3 472	2 868	6 532	2 658	1 381	1 800	3 303
28 685	1 907	327	960	1 392	3 165	884	585	857	1 400
612	27	11	107	60	52	102	33	34	23
32 316	1 876	889	2 405	1 416	3 310	1 672	763	909	1 880
66 572	3 117	870	4 630	4 112	8 248	3 576	2 616	1 895	3 300
8 244	273	44	253	504	944	305	138	128	412
264	6	7	6	19	52	5	12	—	8
58 064	2 838	819	4 371	3 589	7 252	3 266	2 466	1 767	2 880
609 475	41 822	16 701	32 370	24 386	67 656	24 069	10 310	24 376	27 068
103 998	7 437	4 599	7 846	4 272	12 025	5 344	1 599	5 144	5 026
53 690	4 116	1 865	3 390	1 909	6 376	2 602	907	3 126	2 325
110 527	9 287	2 893	6 146	4 592	11 451	4 527	1 616	6 867	5 290
73 616	6 835	1 958	2 627	2 900	7 729	2 427	1 017	5 037	3 262
312 792	25 047	11 357	16 783	14 727	37 039	13 893	5 291	15 923	17 133
167 554	15 214	5 429	6 349	7 453	20 435	6 274	2 684	10 226	8 515
83 209	6 295	4 101	6 754	3 649	10 340	4 682	1 213	4 501	4 495
38 473	3 132	1 542	2 850	1 439	5 128	2 152	681	2 556	1 902
79 798	7 434	2 225	4 760	3 720	9 132	3 672	1 225	5 665	4 445
47 791	5 078	1 474	1 842	2 246	5 682	1 870	792	3 952	2 628
827 110	60 982	12 762	30 232	30 170	83 239	24 985	9 845	34 618	35 628
687 747	52 128	7 967	21 025	25 051	60 213	18 375	7 521	28 480	28 718
15 631	1 184	101	471	769	1 809	899	172	337	765
18 164	1 253	2 084	1 085	266	2 365	674	138	877	541
19 841	748	291	1 026	432	7 599	839	215	315	653
56 193	3 651	1 687	4 794	2 272	6 538	3 159	992	2 846	2 346
42 776	2 987	669	2 162	1 989	6 050	1 813	934	1 976	3 274
1 296	73	—	153	32	463	183	18	49	173
2 389	215	64	140	160	474	125	45	124	96
43	—	—	—	10	65	13	7	—	—
346 848	26 534	6 302	12 048	11 976	36 234	10 529	4 153	15 222	14 206
280 569	22 618	3 933	8 177	9 584	25 844	7 553	3 011	12 962	11 314
2 917	216	14	50	143	337	167	29	56	98
7 738	229	955	489	112	1 004	185	70	232	179
11 499	401	116	526	229	3 805	371	131	138	306
34 273	2 237	1 055	2 337	1 374	3 848	1 930	605	1 344	1 504
10 914	685	194	417	517	1 399	387	291	428	813
1 855	164	49	102	160	334	103	45	118	90

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	65 998	17 130	81 154	13 649	47 878	47 778	46 118	52 003	55 939	564 001
Percent of persons 16 years and over	45 741	10 218	58 546	7 706	36 323	36 254	25 893	39 276	36 764	340 782
Armed Forces	73	59.6	72.1	56.5	75.9	75.9	56.1	75.6	65.7	60.4
Civilian labor force	45 718	10 189	58 400	7 706	36 294	36 225	25 739	39 270	34 781	323 567
Employed	44 720	9 473	56 184	7 087	35 545	35 476	23 086	38 481	33 508	305 911
Unemployed	998	716	619	619	749	749	2 653	789	1 273	17 656
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	7.0	3.8	8.0	2.1	2.1	10.3	2.0	3.7	5.5
Not in labor force	20 257	6 912	22 608	5 943	11 555	11 524	20 225	12 707	19 175	223 219
Inmate of institution	426	123	622	35	324	314	314	361	655	7 338
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	33 474	9 066	40 535	7 366	24 233	24 191	24 494	26 587	29 786	301 532
Percent of female, 16 years and over	17 576	3 973	22 984	3 436	14 452	14 432	10 165	16 415	16 314	143 955
Armed Forces	52.5	43.8	56.7	46.6	59.6	59.7	41.5	61.7	54.8	47.7
Civilian labor force	17 576	3 973	22 970	3 436	14 452	14 432	10 165	16 415	15 903	140 403
Employed	17 012	3 655	22 063	3 167	14 011	13 991	9 081	16 015	15 187	132 609
Unemployed	564	318	907	269	441	441	1 084	400	716	7 794
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	8.0	3.9	7.8	3.1	3.1	10.7	2.4	4.5	5.6
Not in labor force	15 898	5 093	17 551	3 930	9 781	9 759	14 329	10 172	13 472	157 577
Inmate of institution	231	90	435	26	230	230	228	253	437	4 092
Male, 16 to 19 years										
Employed	3 501	944	4 181	938	2 400	2 386	2 300	2 832	3 270	31 141
Unemployed	2 321	382	2 413	347	1 497	1 488	951	1 697	1 738	12 968
Not in labor force	133	87	250	58	83	83	223	117	128	2 159
Male, 20 to 24 years	4 931	953	7 020	832	2 093	2 093	2 837	2 136	4 165	37 185
Employed	4 529	772	6 114	629	1 963	1 963	1 993	1 789	2 983	26 185
Unemployed	110	105	349	64	30	30	370	66	155	2 441
Not in labor force	287	76	503	139	100	100	438	272	561	5 542
Male, 25 to 54 years										
Employed	17 826	4 119	23 333	3 086	17 334	17 298	9 914	17 091	12 173	133 468
Unemployed	16 952	3 654	21 865	2 504	16 921	16 885	8 197	16 671	10 536	108 688
Not in labor force	147	170	628	197	170	170	769	169	181	4 262
Male, 55 to 64 years	709	266	766	385	214	214	868	240	626	11 361
Employed	3 553	1 127	4 087	603	1 114	1 110	3 219	2 211	3 046	31 833
Unemployed	3 077	815	3 232	351	962	958	2 257	1 905	2 110	19 918
Not in labor force	23	36	56	9	25	25	124	32	31	812
Male, 65 years and over	453	276	795	243	127	127	817	274	899	10 790
Employed	2 713	919	1 998	824	704	700	3 354	1 146	3 499	28 842
Unemployed	829	195	497	89	191	191	607	404	954	5 543
Not in labor force	21	—	26	22	—	—	83	5	62	188
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 863	724	1 475	713	513	509	2 655	737	2 483	23 058
Employed	3 437	918	4 370	908	2 327	2 327	2 385	2 555	3 224	31 494
Unemployed	1 795	226	2 102	319	1 314	1 314	722	1 502	1 428	10 556
Not in labor force	143	37	172	47	86	86	198	35	168	1 470
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 499	655	2 096	542	927	927	1 465	998	1 518	18 917
Employed	4 744	1 072	6 739	913	2 143	2 140	2 875	2 137	4 356	40 144
Unemployed	2 803	465	4 246	629	1 557	1 554	1 384	1 667	2 922	22 979
Not in labor force	161	70	239	51	82	82	311	47	179	1 837
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 780	537	2 245	233	504	504	1 180	443	1 089	13 944
Employed	17 821	4 387	21 390	3 714	17 398	17 359	10 655	17 922	13 070	147 855
Unemployed	10 281	2 293	13 567	1 810	10 511	10 494	5 426	11 560	8 222	82 862
Not in labor force	221	183	457	155	253	253	490	276	275	3 715
Female, 55 to 64 years	7 239	1 911	7 966	1 749	6 434	6 412	4 719	6 086	4 238	59 758
Employed	3 495	1 256	4 141	857	1 161	1 161	3 691	2 273	3 709	36 512
Unemployed	1 485	508	1 820	351	523	523	1 191	1 112	1 770	12 729
Not in labor force	25	20	39	10	20	20	67	13	55	627
Female, 65 years and over	2 167	728	2 277	496	618	618	2 433	1 148	1 884	23 070
Employed	3 865	1 433	3 295	974	1 204	1 204	4 908	1 680	5 427	45 527
Unemployed	638	163	328	58	106	106	358	174	645	3 483
Not in labor force	14	8	6	6	—	—	18	9	39	145
Marital status and presence of own children	3 213	1 262	2 967	910	1 098	1 098	4 532	1 497	4 743	41 888
Marital status and presence of own children										
Female, 16 years and over	33 474	9 066	40 535	7 366	24 233	24 191	24 494	26 587	29 786	301 532
With own children under 6 years	7 117	1 809	8 942	1 731	6 078	6 059	3 994	4 593	4 759	56 195
In labor force	2 880	647	4 120	852	2 744	2 738	1 904	2 116	2 801	24 847
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 610	1 784	8 336	1 562	7 792	7 783	4 460	5 078	5 078	57 464
In labor force	4 123	1 131	5 545	737	5 037	5 034	2 360	5 522	3 634	33 341
Married women 16 years and over, husband present										
In labor force	21 746	5 441	26 152	3 985	17 916	17 888	13 271	17 794	16 289	156 202
With own children under 6 years	10 399	2 373	13 687	1 633	10 353	10 344	5 123	10 195	9 014	69 985
In labor force	6 355	1 485	7 983	1 430	5 746	5 727	2 982	4 114	4 051	44 733
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 334	489	3 310	644	2 482	2 476	1 215	1 692	2 267	18 914
In labor force	5 358	1 361	6 835	1 239	6 911	6 902	3 310	6 769	4 014	42 415
Class of worker	3 095	841	4 168	579	4 227	4 224	1 571	4 339	2 784	22 624
Class of worker										
Employed persons 16 years and over	44 720	9 473	56 184	7 087	35 545	35 476	23 086	38 481	33 508	305 911
Private wage and salary workers	36 498	7 643	48 390	4 730	29 834	29 771	18 962	31 952	25 285	220 181
Employees of own corporation	1 241	133	951	42	835	829	220	1 010	544	4 462
Federal government workers	551	138	1 017	117	623	623	236	699	889	29 610
State government workers	1 036	187	1 276	276	433	433	478	802	1 819	8 730
Local government workers	3 670	1 028	4 006	1 341	2 651	2 651	2 396	2 401	2 569	30 434
Self-employed workers	2 731	410	1 890	542	1 904	1 898	932	2 504	2 728	15 894
In agriculture	36	20	91	10	65	65	10	91	283	615
Unpaid family workers	234	65	148	81	100	100	82	123	216	1 062
In agriculture	6	6	5	5	5	5	9	—	26	23
Employed females 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	17 012	3 655	22 063	3 167	14 011	13 991	9 081	16 015	15 187	132 609
Employees of own corporation	13 025	2 595	18 289	2 040	11 142	11 128	7 021	12 725	11 602	96 779
Federal government workers	260	41	271	—	135	135	46	234	80	1 025
State government workers	176	36	402	44	148	148	109	196	417	9 716
Local government workers	542	143	441	95	214	214	374	514	1 015	5 038
Self-employed workers	2 440	691	2 290	804	1 813	1 813	1 248	1 725	1 364	16 251
Unpaid family workers	623	145	515	124	614	608	267	769	629	3 792
In agriculture	206	45	126	60	80	80	62	86	160	833

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Places—Con.									
	Texas City city									
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Persons 16 years and over	11 784	23 547	32 416	23 301	30 286	29 814	53 234	36 426	79 467	72 581
Labor force.....	6 583	15 264	19 520	13 306	20 214	19 876	34 200	24 281	44 459	48 246
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	55.9	64.8	60.2	57.1	66.7	66.7	64.2	66.7	55.9	66.5
Armed Forces.....	—	—	192	36	16	16	12	25	93	7 890
Civilian labor force.....	6 583	15 233	19 328	13 270	20 198	19 860	34 188	24 256	44 366	40 356
Employed.....	6 109	14 767	18 561	12 435	18 952	18 614	32 772	23 494	42 176	38 819
Unemployed.....	474	466	767	835	1 246	1 246	1 416	762	2 190	1 537
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.2	3.2	4.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	4.1	3.1	4.9	3.8
Not in labor force.....	5 201	8 283	12 896	9 995	10 072	9 938	19 034	12 145	35 008	24 335
Inmate of institution.....	59	413	1 404	476	517	517	999	503	2 444	1 680
Female, 16 years and over	6 436	12 771	17 151	13 112	15 760	15 526	28 852	18 919	42 276	37 077
Labor force.....	2 765	6 980	8 707	6 073	8 448	8 315	15 116	9 518	20 039	19 460
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	43.0	54.7	50.8	46.3	53.6	53.6	52.4	50.3	47.4	52.5
Armed Forces.....	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	5	1 539
Civilian labor force.....	2 765	6 980	8 700	6 060	8 448	8 315	15 116	9 518	20 039	17 921
Employed.....	2 607	6 684	8 345	5 618	7 981	7 848	14 376	9 104	19 060	17 161
Unemployed.....	158	296	355	442	467	467	740	414	974	760
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.7	4.2	4.1	7.3	5.5	5.6	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.2
Not in labor force.....	3 671	5 791	8 444	7 039	7 312	7 211	13 736	9 401	22 237	17 617
Inmate of institution.....	23	292	492	345	324	324	695	312	969	942
Male, 16 to 19 years	711	1 073	1 334	872	1 613	1 592	2 509	2 019	4 627	4 884
Employed.....	200	543	719	338	751	744	1 399	1 224	1 818	1 814
Unemployed.....	61	53	89	77	154	154	105	138	248	186
Not in labor force.....	450	466	526	457	708	694	1 005	650	2 554	1 082
Male, 20 to 24 years	649	1 579	1 751	1 183	1 734	1 719	3 347	2 506	7 397	6 006
Employed.....	499	1 283	1 448	984	1 427	1 412	2 603	2 337	4 396	3 449
Unemployed.....	64	33	76	83	175	175	192	50	346	174
Not in labor force.....	86	263	178	116	128	128	544	113	2 602	331
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 557	5 079	7 339	4 922	7 707	7 563	12 352	9 388	15 169	16 881
Employed.....	2 159	4 816	6 387	4 275	6 942	6 798	11 328	8 862	12 580	12 824
Unemployed.....	162	82	198	179	350	350	285	98	525	323
Not in labor force.....	236	181	618	445	403	403	735	416	2 036	1 278
Male, 55 to 64 years	653	1 362	2 371	1 391	2 106	2 048	2 710	1 905	4 622	3 886
Employed.....	458	1 029	1 321	877	1 629	1 590	1 951	1 505	2 967	2 698
Unemployed.....	29	22	32	46	76	76	53	25	72	74
Not in labor force.....	166	311	1 018	468	401	382	706	375	1 583	1 089
Male, 65 years and over	778	1 683	2 470	1 821	1 366	1 366	3 464	1 689	5 376	3 847
Employed.....	186	412	341	343	222	222	1 115	462	1 355	873
Unemployed.....	—	—	17	8	24	24	41	37	25	20
Not in labor force.....	592	1 271	2 112	1 470	1 120	1 120	2 308	1 190	3 996	2 938
Female, 16 to 19 years	709	1 191	1 491	1 082	1 609	1 594	2 904	1 876	4 768	3 643
Employed.....	270	579	756	380	623	619	1 340	824	1 567	1 673
Unemployed.....	9	65	83	66	89	89	145	66	227	170
Not in labor force.....	430	547	652	616	897	886	1 419	986	2 974	1 452
Female, 20 to 24 years	729	1 597	1 972	1 407	1 865	1 850	3 662	2 627	7 058	5 039
Employed.....	469	1 114	1 371	903	1 145	1 130	2 426	1 745	3 782	2 852
Unemployed.....	19	40	67	118	75	75	199	137	282	190
Not in labor force.....	241	443	534	379	645	645	1 037	745	2 994	1 305
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 171	5 455	7 581	5 253	8 253	8 105	13 015	9 577	16 055	17 111
Employed.....	1 485	3 728	4 978	3 383	5 154	5 040	8 282	5 324	10 393	9 958
Unemployed.....	117	165	201	201	247	247	351	165	397	335
Not in labor force.....	1 569	1 563	2 445	2 063	2 854	2 818	4 382	4 088	5 260	6 362
Female, 55 to 64 years	701	1 679	2 481	1 849	2 174	2 137	3 562	2 175	5 371	4 637
Employed.....	217	847	986	716	919	919	1 670	866	2 456	1 984
Unemployed.....	13	14	47	17	42	42	14	23	57	35
Not in labor force.....	471	818	1 448	1 116	1 213	1 176	1 878	1 286	2 858	2 615
Female, 65 years and over	1 126	2 848	3 626	3 121	1 857	1 840	5 709	2 664	9 024	6 607
Employed.....	166	416	254	236	140	140	658	345	862	694
Unemployed.....	—	—	7	20	14	14	31	23	11	30
Not in labor force.....	960	2 420	3 365	2 865	1 703	1 686	5 020	2 296	8 151	5 883
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	6 436	12 771	17 151	13 112	15 760	15 526	28 852	18 919	42 276	37 077
With own children under 6 years.....	1 627	1 820	2 755	2 054	3 081	3 045	4 231	3 914	6 241	6 198
In labor force.....	723	1 109	1 599	1 110	1 584	1 569	2 371	1 689	3 416	3 269
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 121	2 071	2 849	2 053	3 298	3 263	5 303	3 690	5 640	6 286
In labor force.....	521	1 508	1 900	1 301	2 326	2 291	3 435	2 187	3 922	4 066
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 359	7 023	9 347	6 494	9 711	9 543	15 552	11 532	19 435	20 782
In labor force.....	1 345	3 946	4 857	3 036	5 060	4 942	7 816	5 410	9 849	10 477
With own children under 6 years.....	1 274	1 325	2 229	1 387	2 476	2 440	3 410	3 383	4 461	5 223
In labor force.....	575	848	1 272	672	1 172	1 157	1 709	1 348	2 317	2 496
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	813	1 667	2 188	1 380	2 682	2 647	4 073	3 018	3 874	5 049
In labor force.....	346	1 176	1 392	823	1 784	1 749	2 430	1 676	2 452	3 050
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 109	14 767	18 561	12 435	18 952	18 614	32 772	23 494	42 176	38 819
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 186	12 164	14 044	9 635	14 761	14 505	26 033	19 002	32 835	28 270
Employees of own corporation.....	71	276	272	304	242	237	756	445	624	661
Federal government workers.....	175	168	1 525	616	559	552	525	203	1 959	1 821
State government workers.....	251	269	407	300	921	912	1 294	449	1 561	1 847
Local government workers.....	1 020	1 049	1 496	974	1 835	1 787	2 439	2 409	3 186	3 310
Self-employed workers.....	462	1 041	1 032	817	801	783	2 363	1 333	2 496	3 427
In agriculture.....	54	27	56	36	23	23	111	72	103	132
Unpaid family workers.....	15	76	57	93	75	75	118	98	139	144
In agriculture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 607	6 684	8 345	5 618	7 981	7 848	14 376	9 104	19 060	17 161
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 682	5 527	6 331	4 356	5 623	5 545	11 296	6 802	14 759	12 301
Employees of own corporation.....	—	29	49	79	73	73	126	69	86	112
Federal government workers.....	120	48	675	167	229	228	205	72	782	858
State government workers.....	119	172	233	194	700	691	711	295	886	1 167
Local government workers.....	579	585	868	626	1 129	1 095	1 559	1 522	1 816	1 919
Self-employed workers.....	92	282	192	204	243	232	487	329	705	796
Unpaid family workers.....	15	70	46	71	57	57	118	84	112	120

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's									
	Houston- Galveston, Tex.	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	Brownsville- Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 540 366	59 171	83 616	260 134	157 916	71 401	40 253	136 969	1 488 941	167 344	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	372 284	12 322	17 226	73 265	27 976	13 304	10 609	28 780	349 671	36 696	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	182 090	5 952	8 403	32 066	12 175	6 394	3 494	13 236	179 509	16 471	
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 835	200	198	2 119	452	243	47	391	3 386	492	
Management related occupations	52 363	1 425	1 923	9 964	2 766	1 396	692	3 084	49 193	4 477	
Professional specialty occupations	190 194	6 370	8 823	41 199	15 801	6 910	7 115	15 544	170 162	20 225	
Engineers and natural scientists	57 423	786	1 416	8 197	3 299	1 456	958	2 905	40 739	2 460	
Engineers	37 406	403	858	4 672	2 332	276	318	1 691	27 813	1 645	
Health diagnosing occupations	9 228	322	452	1 309	643	304	185	873	8 252	826	
Health assessment and treating occupations	22 680	969	1 440	3 982	2 022	725	342	1 868	19 538	2 469	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	62 743	2 926	3 391	16 970	6 822	4 024	4 658	6 760	59 562	10 364	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47 489	2 003	2 366	8 474	5 511	3 340	1 359	5 360	43 113	7 677	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	515 968	17 788	26 764	90 595	43 962	20 645	13 634	40 140	518 019	52 772	
Health technologists and technicians	14 583	807	821	2 043	1 954	821	407	1 698	12 644	1 552	
Technologists and technicians, except health	46 356	868	1 340	9 238	3 593	773	2 399	2 487	38 909	3 126	
Sales occupations	170 200	6 950	9 895	28 517	16 180	8 246	3 913	13 795	175 178	19 909	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26 600	1 335	2 016	5 165	2 737	1 657	739	2 422	29 607	3 423	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	62 062	1 941	2 937	9 051	3 803	1 705	789	3 994	64 747	5 576	
Other sales occupations	81 538	3 674	4 942	14 301	9 640	4 884	2 385	7 379	80 824	10 910	
Cashiers	27 561	1 195	1 325	4 936	3 264	1 788	929	2 920	27 140	3 546	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	284 829	9 163	14 708	50 797	22 235	10 805	6 915	22 160	291 288	28 185	
Computer equipment operators	9 558	163	355	1 537	391	135	134	522	8 620	664	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85 024	3 014	4 497	15 271	6 548	2 940	2 365	6 406	80 441	7 021	
Financial records processing occupations	38 942	1 521	2 272	6 341	3 293	1 709	864	3 567	39 585	3 921	
Mail and message distributing occupations	11 651	454	545	1 926	920	312	291	684	12 522	965	
Service occupations	157 838	8 894	11 031	34 233	19 876	10 042	5 171	18 056	159 756	22 078	
Private household occupations	9 815	492	665	1 437	1 159	608	381	1 374	9 331	1 063	
Protective service occupations	18 929	592	1 212	3 294	2 316	1 096	400	2 101	18 457	3 238	
Police and firefighters	7 756	355	527	1 495	856	488	189	1 044	8 417	1 405	
Service occupations, except protective and household	129 094	7 810	9 154	29 502	16 401	8 338	4 390	14 581	131 968	17 777	
Food service occupations	50 425	2 935	4 016	12 721	6 386	3 109	2 296	5 737	52 608	7 206	
Cleaning and building service occupations	37 513	1 720	2 361	7 331	4 920	2 763	1 123	3 909	34 519	5 434	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 631	2 158	1 552	4 094	1 484	3 649	1 025	3 490	15 060	1 857	
Farm operators and managers	3 395	1 171	685	1 557	362	842	238	957	4 930	373	
Farm workers and related occupations	9 093	971	867	2 473	871	2 399	781	2 003	9 890	1 469	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242 417	9 252	12 801	30 160	32 315	9 737	4 830	23 534	201 906	20 827	
Mechanics and repairers	61 531	2 525	4 057	8 033	8 000	3 022	1 278	6 804	54 324	6 620	
Construction trades	99 922	3 326	4 490	14 109	11 770	3 966	2 129	9 433	76 579	7 251	
Precision production occupations	74 417	2 294	4 035	7 737	11 336	2 562	921	5 856	69 127	6 861	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	238 228	8 757	14 242	27 787	32 303	14 024	4 984	22 969	244 529	33 114	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	56 394	1 847	2 999	6 514	7 740	4 236	1 026	4 457	64 706	13 070	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39 804	1 266	1 732	5 182	4 676	2 373	780	3 621	53 228	3 722	
Transportation occupations	53 316	2 276	4 053	6 300	7 030	2 553	1 166	5 177	48 398	6 568	
Motor vehicle operators	47 404	2 237	3 240	6 111	5 137	2 385	1 113	4 630	46 334	5 830	
Material moving equipment operators	18 025	892	1 018	1 756	2 794	742	360	1 933	13 127	1 179	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70 689	2 476	4 440	8 035	10 063	4 120	1 652	7 781	65 070	8 575	
Construction laborers	16 378	654	593	1 966	1 949	761	486	1 643	12 589	1 694	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20 052	668	1 294	2 478	2 748	1 073	513	1 835	18 631	2 209	
Employed females 16 years and over	622 701	25 452	34 818	116 349	60 021	29 941	16 957	55 047	641 211	71 241	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	143 054	5 257	7 090	30 645	12 250	5 833	3 800	12 363	133 974	15 225	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55 786	1 853	2 529	11 722	3 840	1 983	1 068	4 078	54 956	4 933	
Officials and administrators, public administration	971	52	67	729	146	55	11	86	954	120	
Management related occupations	20 731	490	694	4 488	1 098	536	223	1 117	19 702	1 302	
Professional specialty occupations	87 268	3 404	4 561	18 923	8 410	3 850	2 732	8 285	79 018	10 292	
Engineers and natural scientists	5 010	140	132	970	195	26	96	261	3 599	202	
Engineers	1 675	16	62	231	88	8	32	105	1 301	50	
Health diagnosing occupations	1 120	26	31	107	63	8	20	66	813	58	
Health assessment and treating occupations	19 712	807	1 183	3 293	1 742	606	300	1 540	16 588	1 974	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	47 967	2 031	2 406	10 365	5 225	2 799	1 914	5 044	43 316	6 593	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39 304	1 573	1 856	6 626	4 459	2 416	1 147	4 242	34 620	5 390	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	329 939	11 633	16 950	56 605	29 555	12 802	8 732	26 413	326 646	30 872	
Health technologists and technicians	11 963	750	745	1 642	1 839	650	322	1 502	10 741	1 065	
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 767	165	313	2 419	673	168	739	506	9 358	502	
Sales occupations	80 570	3 213	4 051	12 752	8 989	3 852	2 089	6 839	78 587	8 920	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 009	278	513	1 332	871	342	243	731	8 653	903	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17 071	488	543	2 414	1 185	329	225	1 090	17 818	1 423	
Other sales occupations	55 490	2 447	2 995	9 006	6 933	3 181	1 621	5 018	52 116	6 594	
Cashiers	23 426	1 033	1 041	3 651	2 975	1 352	740	2 456	22 532	2 731	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226 639	7 505	11 841	39 792	18 054	8 132	5 582	17 566	227 960	20 385	
Computer equipment operators	5 027	120	167	733	255	66	78	354	5 027	379	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84 097	2 963	4 437	15 006	6 477	2 841	2 338	6 279	79 384	6 834	
Financial records processing occupations	34 675	1 352	2 061	5 508	2 942	1 436	796	3 206	35 446	3 390	
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 577	119	182	576	412	59	88	178	4 089	124	
Service occupations	95 882	5 984	6 730	19 465	13 187	5 866	3 154	11 344	94 151	11 894	
Private household occupations	9 389	481	637	1 346	1 128	581	369	1 328	8 914	1 031	
Protective service occupations	2 378	17	75	289	307	105	18	260	2 029	156	
Police and firefighters	437	—	17	86	27	17	5	46	368	10	
Service occupations, except protective and household	84 115	5 486	6 018	17 830	11 752	5 180	2 767	9 756	83 208	10 707	
Food service occupations	31 980	2 209	2 795	7 266	4 798	2 049	1 357	3 861	32 942	4 576	
Cleaning and building service occupations	17 640	644	818	2 995	2 360	1 075	568	1 709	12 285	1 954	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 243	246	213	530	258	525	124	397	2 315	192	
Farm operators and managers	581	86	52	145	43	82	15	98	551	35	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 600	153	161	372	209	426	109	276	1 729	157	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 461	575	989	2 634	1 274	683	257	1 104	19 004	1 625	
Mechanics and repairers	2 298	64	167	274	163	50	37	214	2 220	136	
Construction trades	2 443	68	57	360	192	60	56	205	1 884	109	
Precision production occupations	10 104	441	752	1 997	889	565	164	663	14 771	1 380	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36 122	1 757	2 846	6 470	3 497	4 232	890	3 426	65 121	11 433	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13 487	751	1 262	2 246	1 157	2 682	420	1 667	25 967	8 326	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 457	541	379	2 466	1 435	844	161	435	22 495	1 827	
Transportation occupations	5 424	96	203	605	676	72	69	365	3 120	248	
Motor vehicle operators	5 332	94	198	605	668	72	69	365	3 086	228	
Material moving equipment operators	661	37	39	405	102	8	28	35	727	26	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 093	332	963	1 108	1 127	626	212	924	12 812	1 006	
Construction laborers	705	—	15	72	86	33	33	44	386	43	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 146	105	166	320	268	108	38	211	2 384	238	

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.								
	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview- Marshall, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen-Pharr- Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	91 709	1 448 657	62 933	33 043	66 887	98 358	96 053	41 753	56 025
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 285	352 999	13 484	6 804	12 403	22 427	17 502	11 423	10 241
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 044	174 046	5 776	3 453	5 882	10 405	6 958	5 414	5 618
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 288	2 547	237	153	128	219	351	90	78
Management related occupations	1 842	50 521	1 303	743	1 323	2 553	1 473	1 553	1 163
Professional specialty occupations	11 241	178 933	7 708	3 351	6 521	12 022	10 544	6 009	4 623
Engineers and natural scientists	2 591	54 832	727	210	1 230	1 490	562	2 923	876
Engineers	1 923	35 483	468	148	946	987	287	1 344	171
Health diagnosing occupations	1 973	8 255	537	94	278	563	391	139	179
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 998	20 682	1 397	354	786	1 479	870	386	554
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 033	58 710	3 738	2 069	2 959	5 914	6 844	1 715	2 096
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 013	44 476	2 963	1 704	3 240	3 478	5 564	1 290	1 553
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 269	487 699	19 181	11 542	18 729	33 289	26 440	13 691	17 133
Health technologists and technicians	1 430	13 153	1 034	239	605	1 296	807	272	487
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 326	44 030	876	309	1 146	2 298	907	1 334	949
Sales occupations	8 178	162 022	7 298	4 881	7 744	12 908	11 206	4 243	7 262
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 596	25 004	1 504	916	1 526	2 037	2 405	721	1 317
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 951	60 111	1 392	688	1 886	4 161	3 327	1 627	2 237
Other sales occupations	4 631	76 907	4 402	3 277	4 332	6 710	6 474	1 895	3 708
Cashiers	1 635	25 926	1 735	896	1 434	1 910	2 074	596	1 064
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 335	268 494	9 973	6 113	9 234	16 787	13 520	7 842	8 435
Computer equipment operators	541	9 017	163	84	199	493	155	198	210
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 770	80 254	2 753	1 495	2 659	5 046	3 584	2 635	2 556
Financial records processing occupations	2 227	36 715	1 419	692	1 446	2 672	1 898	1 398	1 550
Mail and message distributing occupations	737	10 914	355	122	294	676	319	297	282
Service occupations	11 957	145 881	9 847	4 106	8 469	12 811	11 848	4 445	5 277
Private household occupations	552	9 263	404	160	804	754	883	501	277
Protective service occupations	1 489	17 440	1 088	898	617	1 043	1 219	442	415
Police and firefighters	550	7 206	496	384	244	566	638	254	221
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 916	119 178	8 355	3 048	7 048	11 014	9 746	3 502	4 643
Food service occupations	3 712	46 713	3 154	1 058	2 769	4 804	3 660	1 550	2 025
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 785	34 728	2 056	1 229	1 953	2 717	2 754	901	1 073
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	869	12 762	1 582	721	799	3 010	9 617	643	369
Farm operators and managers	82	3 313	873	159	244	1 448	1 283	251	74
Farm workers and related occupations	522	8 571	658	562	387	1 560	8 328	392	279
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 977	226 440	8 604	4 147	12 016	12 508	11 824	6 487	12 354
Mechanics and repairers	3 622	57 909	3 039	1 147	3 389	3 748	3 793	1 584	3 032
Construction trades	7 308	92 614	3 490	1 500	3 954	4 755	4 626	2 079	3 482
Precision production occupations	4 650	69 767	1 998	1 019	3 405	3 759	2 817	1 533	3 392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 352	222 876	10 235	5 723	14 471	14 313	18 822	5 064	10 651
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 527	52 867	2 597	1 136	3 897	3 211	5 069	896	1 907
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 202	37 602	1 658	349	3 225	2 809	3 112	890	2 471
Transportation occupations	3 430	49 886	2 585	1 569	2 735	3 574	3 632	1 337	2 324
Motor vehicle operators	2 528	44 876	2 096	1 454	2 497	3 320	3 538	1 322	2 281
Material moving equipment operators	1 502	16 523	763	436	1 476	746	1 284	512	1 034
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 691	65 998	2 632	2 233	3 138	3 973	5 725	1 429	2 915
Construction laborers	1 030	15 348	492	431	512	559	1 046	372	596
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 546	18 506	795	549	681	1 063	1 445	309	608
Employed females 16 years and over	38 531	584 170	29 245	13 053	26 562	41 951	39 994	16 466	20 726
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 682	134 372	6 267	2 907	4 917	9 066	7 909	3 546	4 024
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 949	52 837	1 858	1 000	1 641	2 993	1 840	1 379	1 740
Officials and administrators, public administration	96	875	75	29	48	58	102	23	51
Management related occupations	823	19 908	437	244	372	928	375	497	426
Professional specialty occupations	5 733	81 535	4 409	1 907	3 276	6 073	6 069	2 167	2 284
Engineers and natural scientists	197	4 813	90	6	48	213	13	213	68
Engineers	85	1 590	21	—	32	83	6	27	28
Health diagnosing occupations	152	968	12	—	13	29	21	23	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 770	17 942	1 191	255	603	1 222	711	282	417
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 015	44 952	2 665	1 410	2 168	3 739	4 678	1 340	1 488
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 419	36 885	2 272	1 216	1 817	2 708	4 033	1 049	1 224
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 344	310 595	12 961	6 909	12 236	20 298	16 106	8 675	10 962
Health technologists and technicians	1 080	10 883	865	162	551	1 121	734	260	470
Technologists and technicians, except health	607	10 160	464	64	314	557	160	296	113
Sales occupations	4 595	75 975	4 036	2 459	4 110	5 266	4 665	1 860	3 349
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	551	7 458	505	232	406	487	475	207	358
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	653	16 418	513	168	529	763	499	379	530
Other sales occupations	3 391	52 099	3 018	2 059	3 175	4 016	3 691	1 274	2 461
Cashiers	1 459	21 967	1 506	696	1 295	1 464	1 481	510	984
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 062	213 577	7 879	4 224	7 261	13 354	10 547	6 259	7 030
Computer equipment operators	273	4 754	99	52	159	344	97	84	141
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 706	79 391	2 731	1 441	2 638	4 962	3 512	2 577	2 543
Financial records processing occupations	1 979	32 696	1 270	530	1 292	2 434	1 498	1 270	1 475
Mail and message distributing occupations	333	4 244	51	34	91	189	66	85	86
Service occupations	7 491	88 391	6 542	1 973	5 983	7 985	7 232	2 837	3 517
Private household occupations	528	8 861	404	160	797	733	871	454	201
Protective service occupations	176	2 202	187	106	65	94	79	51	44
Police and firefighters	46	391	12	6	11	—	10	32	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 787	77 328	5 951	1 707	5 121	7 158	6 282	2 332	3 272
Food service occupations	2 591	29 389	2 433	535	2 140	3 209	2 500	1 090	1 457
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 372	16 268	953	513	877	1 106	911	370	407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	2 134	170	57	140	238	2 119	80	68
Farm operators and managers	10	571	75	9	44	54	152	14	15
Farm workers and related occupations	80	1 520	95	48	70	184	1 967	66	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	932	14 529	567	243	602	1 060	700	393	571
Mechanics and repairers	205	2 093	50	13	121	202	95	77	73
Construction trades	144	2 299	48	20	94	77	63	38	81
Precision production occupations	568	9 536	469	210	383	781	536	240	380
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 973	34 149	2 738	964	2 684	3 304	5 928	935	1 584
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	836	12 651	1 176	576	1 218	1 348	3 384	358	493
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	234	7 223	814	106	596	1 011	1 350	171	382
Transportation occupations	353	5 071	190	27	235	302	61	155	253
Motor vehicle operators	335	4 997	184	27	229	302	61	149	253
Material moving equipment operators	13	648	32	6	58	55	33	16	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	537	8 556	526	249	577	588	1 100	235	422
Construction laborers	49	656	16	15	34	53	12	20	63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	165	1 981	133	65	165	93	176	52	113

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
				Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.						
	San Angelo, Tex.	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 637	417 147	40 682	49 294	19 101	30 193	58 062	31 309	73 365	55 322
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 160	91 671	7 094	8 620	2 829	5 791	12 089	5 643	15 115	10 517
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 328	43 479	3 260	4 068	1 277	2 791	5 579	2 605	6 780	5 154
Officials and administrators, public administration	133	2 057	65	177	46	134	131	94	177	206
Management related occupations	842	11 306	647	1 177	246	666	1 148	652	1 543	1 245
Professional specialty occupations	3 832	48 192	3 834	4 552	1 552	3 000	6 510	3 038	8 335	5 363
Engineers and natural scientists	526	6 119	745	627	165	462	1 092	615	674	627
Engineers	349	3 572	601	491	130	361	752	498	478	398
Health diagnosing occupations	221	3 192	222	218	55	163	411	166	377	248
Health assessment and treating occupations	668	6 357	568	532	129	403	879	379	1 167	793
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 608	21 045	1 647	2 185	787	1 398	2 909	1 278	4 014	2 441
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 091	15 693	1 147	1 853	673	1 180	2 197	1 036	2 304	1 699
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 506	140 529	11 679	14 734	5 020	9 714	17 308	9 066	22 467	16 000
Health technologists and technicians	567	5 945	475	572	251	321	689	424	779	714
Technologists and technicians, except health	543	7 759	963	902	373	529	985	665	1 127	771
Sales occupations	4 651	49 046	4 006	5 415	1 999	3 416	6 745	3 519	8 432	6 182
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 048	7 936	931	1 039	294	745	1 150	595	1 790	1 129
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 154	15 652	994	1 162	419	743	1 986	761	2 133	1 452
Other sales occupations	2 449	25 458	2 081	3 214	1 286	1 928	3 609	2 163	4 509	3 601
Cashiers	652	9 000	691	1 111	464	647	978	731	1 509	1 094
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 745	77 779	6 235	7 845	2 397	5 448	8 889	4 458	12 129	8 333
Computer equipment operators	145	2 171	188	263	75	188	130	50	260	117
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 733	21 274	1 517	1 941	648	1 293	2 867	1 492	3 409	2 613
Financial records processing occupations	1 115	9 863	855	1 112	319	793	1 469	811	1 749	1 301
Mail and message distributing occupations	270	3 046	244	251	77	174	316	147	577	348
Service occupations	5 446	57 544	5 157	6 200	2 451	3 749	7 149	3 758	9 809	8 126
Private household occupations	348	2 651	214	467	139	328	514	312	637	555
Protective service occupations	443	5 554	523	733	283	450	569	408	719	540
Police and firefighters	280	2 592	244	245	88	157	199	172	375	273
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 655	49 339	4 420	5 000	2 029	2 971	6 066	3 038	8 453	7 031
Food service occupations	1 792	21 007	1 560	1 763	712	1 051	2 183	1 001	3 048	2 828
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 111	13 257	1 143	1 602	742	860	1 615	867	2 288	1 494
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 254	5 260	867	1 496	904	592	946	687	1 538	1 194
Farm operators and managers	703	1 754	444	683	438	245	349	686	590	590
Farm workers and related occupations	546	3 369	417	617	344	273	646	315	842	604
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 710	57 073	6 585	7 554	3 153	4 401	8 420	6 538	9 828	9 272
Mechanics and repairers	1 580	18 266	1 757	3 021	1 297	1 724	2 198	1 680	2 909	2 717
Construction trades	2 007	22 425	2 168	2 441	1 024	1 417	3 034	2 533	3 602	3 237
Precision production occupations	1 651	15 842	2 565	1 965	768	1 197	2 426	1 508	3 294	2 347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 541	65 070	9 300	10 490	4 744	5 946	12 150	5 617	14 608	10 213
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 051	17 099	3 546	2 748	1 338	1 410	3 919	1 124	5 166	2 829
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 131	8 682	1 822	2 002	849	1 153	2 078	749	2 487	2 123
Transportation occupations	1 317	14 944	1 435	2 186	917	1 269	2 311	1 490	2 653	2 146
Motor vehicle operators	1 281	13 978	1 054	1 941	816	1 125	2 037	1 250	2 475	1 978
Material moving equipment operators	295	3 387	517	1 185	507	678	726	538	862	580
Handlars, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 767	20 958	1 980	2 569	1 133	1 436	3 116	1 716	3 220	2 335
Construction laborers	413	4 413	265	301	162	139	457	337	477	418
Freight, stock, and material handlers	440	5 256	492	591	329	262	805	448	904	576
Employed females 16 years and over	17 246	180 058	17 605	20 871	7 656	13 215	24 721	11 711	31 970	23 660
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 980	38 859	2 872	3 854	1 351	2 503	4 951	2 249	6 448	4 432
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	968	14 198	1 042	1 514	523	991	1 551	772	2 113	1 492
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	630	20	68	14	54	28	32	54	53
Management related occupations	288	4 055	310	365	132	233	327	165	555	470
Professional specialty occupations	2 012	24 661	1 830	2 340	828	1 512	3 400	1 477	4 335	2 940
Engineers and natural scientists	41	600	57	28	—	28	80	25	60	48
Engineers	17	139	25	5	—	5	6	25	25	27
Health diagnosing occupations	18	288	—	—	—	—	20	7	10	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	501	5 121	439	391	101	290	731	311	969	681
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 166	14 626	1 130	1 565	583	982	2 176	934	2 518	1 728
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	873	11 859	864	1 384	501	883	1 768	779	1 854	1 312
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 038	87 978	7 369	9 977	3 515	6 462	11 177	6 132	14 162	10 648
Health technologists and technicians	481	4 531	394	508	200	308	617	373	657	652
Technologists and technicians, except health	155	1 736	220	271	141	130	192	84	258	210
Sales occupations	1 990	22 864	1 884	2 921	1 221	1 700	3 242	1 903	3 849	2 986
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	208	2 358	237	211	79	211	292	158	517	269
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	286	4 338	258	348	184	164	515	228	499	292
Other sales occupations	1 496	16 168	1 389	2 283	958	1 325	2 435	1 517	2 833	2 405
Cashiers	518	7 140	588	998	427	571	837	605	1 103	976
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 412	58 847	4 871	6 277	1 953	4 324	7 126	3 772	9 398	6 800
Computer equipment operators	95	1 214	91	204	52	152	78	39	188	83
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 713	20 825	1 492	1 937	644	1 293	2 845	1 481	3 360	2 594
Financial records processing occupations	1 015	8 564	773	1 059	297	762	1 357	716	1 545	1 121
Mail and message distributing occupations	44	499	30	89	9	80	91	54	163	96
Service occupations	3 417	33 647	3 282	4 069	1 539	2 530	4 895	2 445	5 991	5 466
Private household occupations	348	2 540	209	450	122	328	499	312	570	513
Protective service occupations	10	571	17	73	28	45	34	32	39	41
Police and firefighters	—	58	—	21	13	8	14	15	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 059	30 536	3 056	3 546	1 389	2 157	4 362	2 101	5 382	4 912
Food service occupations	1 216	13 047	1 131	1 366	567	799	1 660	794	2 082	1 994
Cleaning and building service occupations	365	5 040	387	696	304	392	655	310	793	504
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	842	91	149	77	72	129	74	167	179
Farm operators and managers	26	233	33	83	62	21	14	31	54	65
Farm workers and related occupations	54	583	58	66	15	51	112	38	113	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	461	3 814	676	608	232	376	517	223	1 009	604
Mechanics and repairers	44	787	58	106	24	82	56	41	103	27
Construction trades	40	285	15	94	34	60	88	23	119	120
Precision production occupations	362	2 736	603	408	174	234	329	147	787	450
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 270	14 918	3 315	2 214	942	1 272	3 052	588	4 193	2 331
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 296	8 524	1 891	833	416	417	1 637	209	2 337	1 232
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	513	2 639	873	704	291	413	727	39	1 060	514
Transportation occupations	114	674	36	170	55	115	79	140	120	121
Motor vehicle operators	114	667	36	165	55	110	74	140	120	121
Material moving equipment operators	—	116	44	111	22	89	39	7	58	29
Handlars, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	347	2 965	471	396	158	238	570	193	618	435
Construction laborers	6	71	7	6	6	—	11	26	8	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	624	71	60	42	18	68	54	113	67

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Abilene, Tex.	Amarillo, Tex.	Austin, Tex.	Beaumont, Tex.	Brownsville, Tex.	Bryan—College Station, Tex.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	El Paso, Tex.	Galveston, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	43 074	71 986	189 757	54 645	30 930	35 080	107 707	1 247 939	158 790	28 955
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 741	14 640	55 332	11 908	5 931	9 415	24 617	301 759	35 224	6 875
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 753	7 293	23 609	4 960	2 808	2 997	11 460	156 008	15 833	2 493
Officials and administrators, public administration	138	171	1 591	135	149	41	309	2 648	483	90
Management related occupations	1 126	1 699	7 698	1 194	608	544	2 792	43 935	4 324	577
Professional specialty occupations	4 988	7 347	31 723	6 948	3 123	6 418	13 157	145 751	19 391	4 382
Engineers and natural scientists	651	1 277	6 239	1 162	214	862	2 576	35 869	2 350	427
Engineers	343	792	3 426	921	156	294	1 512	24 414	1 579	255
Health diagnosing occupations	258	395	1 009	357	79	179	849	7 203	816	687
Health assessment and treating occupations	727	1 231	3 056	925	341	313	1 646	16 888	2 434	1 138
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 238	2 608	12 661	2 932	1 838	4 153	5 467	48 448	9 948	1 377
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 437	1 987	5 805	2 153	1 514	1 138	4 275	35 352	7 343	892
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 828	23 055	68 878	16 901	9 559	12 072	33 526	445 183	50 760	8 893
Health technologists and technicians	576	728	1 631	835	333	346	1 493	10 278	1 480	743
Technologists and technicians, except health	746	1 114	7 416	1 353	370	2 181	2 094	33 232	3 047	610
Sales occupations	5 439	8 487	20 989	6 698	4 017	3 462	11 323	150 355	19 171	2 178
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 002	1 678	3 596	1 185	875	648	1 929	24 037	3 254	481
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 553	2 566	6 724	2 022	606	694	3 481	57 270	5 370	442
Other sales occupations	2 884	4 243	10 669	3 491	2 536	2 120	5 913	69 048	10 547	1 255
Cashiers	901	1 128	3 548	1 000	901	841	2 193	22 659	3 418	427
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 067	12 726	38 842	8 015	4 839	6 083	18 616	251 318	27 062	5 362
Computer equipment operators	122	309	1 305	133	81	120	465	7 533	643	182
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 393	3 779	11 433	2 137	1 316	2 072	5 447	69 449	6 754	1 464
Financial records processing occupations	1 108	1 952	4 649	1 183	682	743	2 893	34 097	3 814	723
Mail and message distributing occupations	300	458	1 574	440	156	267	588	10 689	932	248
Service occupations	6 885	9 754	25 482	7 487	4 215	4 591	14 368	134 453	21 202	5 093
Private household occupations	391	590	1 105	529	249	306	999	8 347	1 007	293
Protective service occupations	413	1 071	2 344	706	568	352	1 712	15 028	3 089	547
Police and firefighters	211	491	985	358	218	161	893	6 339	1 361	252
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 081	8 093	22 033	6 252	3 398	3 933	11 657	111 078	17 106	4 253
Food service occupations	2 340	3 536	9 687	2 475	1 287	2 088	4 646	44 866	6 947	1 499
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 328	2 115	5 218	1 920	1 192	998	3 054	29 186	5 197	1 214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	602	795	1 505	397	820	652	1 170	8 123	1 163	318
Farm operators and managers	212	245	185	78	68	97	247	1 140	166	10
Farm workers and related occupations	383	550	1 295	305	523	549	770	6 785	982	220
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 152	11 218	19 703	8 100	4 133	3 986	17 966	159 516	19 566	2 972
Mechanics and repairers	1 649	3 508	5 390	2 302	1 272	1 103	5 451	42 887	6 272	803
Construction trades	2 270	3 782	8 797	2 869	1 615	1 653	6 830	59 650	6 745	1 220
Precision production occupations	1 644	3 741	5 321	2 741	1 180	790	4 652	55 873	6 457	822
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 866	12 524	18 857	9 852	6 272	4 364	16 060	198 905	30 875	4 804
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 295	2 771	4 370	2 215	1 850	909	3 101	52 112	12 214	881
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	836	1 573	3 456	1 300	1 452	667	2 507	43 279	3 503	631
Transportation occupations	1 455	3 463	4 478	2 459	902	1 062	3 699	39 235	6 077	1 145
Motor vehicle operators	1 422	2 780	4 352	2 063	812	1 009	3 374	37 840	5 388	695
Material moving equipment operators	477	864	1 007	680	221	301	1 181	10 155	1 064	422
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 803	3 853	5 546	3 198	1 847	1 425	5 572	54 124	8 017	1 725
Construction laborers	531	470	1 194	760	351	409	1 021	10 292	1 578	269
Freight, stock, and material handlers	487	1 155	1 860	856	480	448	1 422	15 549	2 122	718
Employed females 16 years and over	19 278	30 174	86 881	22 419	13 092	14 842	44 596	543 735	68 053	13 433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 110	5 998	23 391	5 113	2 543	3 302	10 435	115 294	14 609	3 379
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 494	2 217	9 015	1 333	748	916	3 543	48 025	4 748	999
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	53	552	21	45	11	32	698	115	30
Management related occupations	1 126	1 699	7 698	1 194	608	544	2 792	43 935	4 324	577
Professional specialty occupations	2 616	3 781	14 376	3 780	1 795	2 386	6 892	67 269	9 861	2 380
Engineers and natural scientists	40	122	744	94	14	69	258	3 259	196	18
Engineers	16	39	174	51	14	26	105	1 210	50	—
Health diagnosing occupations	26	19	60	32	8	20	66	740	53	123
Health assessment and treating occupations	615	1 002	2 491	831	292	271	1 379	14 433	1 944	976
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 511	1 923	7 636	2 232	1 308	1 657	4 092	35 687	6 311	957
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 126	1 552	4 611	1 804	1 137	953	3 425	28 612	5 152	695
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 865	14 527	42 635	10 568	5 783	7 649	21 856	280 110	29 666	6 055
Health technologists and technicians	529	652	1 300	807	237	269	1 315	8 670	1 015	480
Technologists and technicians, except health	140	265	1 987	351	103	670	410	7 994	489	219
Sales occupations	2 509	3 411	9 321	3 065	1 954	1 830	5 446	66 976	8 623	1 186
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	207	391	928	356	183	203	520	7 015	857	169
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	395	488	1 830	479	119	196	918	15 835	1 381	142
Other sales occupations	1 907	2 532	6 563	2 230	1 652	1 431	4 008	44 126	6 385	875
Cashiers	768	884	2 585	860	664	652	1 855	18 727	2 626	367
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 687	10 199	30 027	6 345	3 489	4 880	14 685	196 470	19 539	4 170
Computer equipment operators	83	132	611	88	42	64	302	4 304	365	103
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 342	3 725	11 199	2 120	1 254	2 045	5 329	68 536	6 567	1 464
Financial records processing occupations	956	1 774	3 947	1 057	526	687	2 611	30 276	3 287	637
Mail and message distributing occupations	64	155	485	196	39	88	153	3 494	109	82
Service occupations	4 553	5 966	14 231	4 925	2 283	2 788	8 829	78 337	11 436	3 167
Private household occupations	380	562	1 078	499	240	294	962	7 950	975	281
Protective service occupations	—	75	218	74	—	—	225	1 742	144	59
Police and firefighters	—	17	68	—	—	—	38	307	8	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 156	5 329	12 935	4 352	2 001	2 476	7 642	68 645	10 317	2 827
Food service occupations	1 719	2 456	5 247	1 697	743	1 240	2 982	27 197	4 416	967
Cleaning and building service occupations	489	751	2 046	981	470	506	1 344	10 376	1 877	655
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	145	228	88	175	82	211	1 360	135	26
Farm operators and managers	37	30	43	7	26	10	46	144	9	—
Farm workers and related occupations	79	115	172	81	132	72	154	1 183	126	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	419	936	1 949	506	270	225	858	15 835	1 506	184
Mechanics and repairers	43	167	193	57	22	37	176	1 944	123	36
Construction trades	55	38	241	66	25	39	144	1 482	99	22
Precision production occupations	321	720	1 512	358	223	149	521	12 287	1 284	126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 208	2 602	4 447	1 219	2 038	796	2 407	52 799	10 701	622
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	484	1 180	1 524	431	1 129	368	1 017	20 049	7 799	328
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	398	326	1 699	206	545	152	310	18 983	1 757	84
Transportation occupations	71	169	432	249	24	69	305	2 443	220	26
Motor vehicle operators	71	164	432	247	24	69	305	2 423	200	19
Material moving equipment operators	29	39	30	17	8	22	35	597	24	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	226	888	762	316	332	185	740	10 727	901	179
Construction laborers	—	15	43	30	23	33	37	285	43	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	87	156	222	37	61	38	189	1 967	222	81

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Hartlingen— San Benito, Tex.	Houston, Tex.	Killeen, Tex.	Laredo, Tex.	Longview, Tex.	Lubbock, Tex.	McAllen— Pharr— Edinburg, Tex.	Midland, Tex.	Odessa, Tex.	Port Arthur, Tex.	San Angelo, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 636	1 228 533	16 521	31 674	33 410	83 784	56 013	36 142	50 045	49 068	33 899
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 571	310 138	3 854	6 465	6 830	20 263	11 515	10 533	9 584	7 824	6 436
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 158	152 494	1 752	3 290	3 344	9 276	4 688	4 895	5 205	3 326	2 966
Officials and administrators, public administration	77	2 017	82	140	90	185	228	90	72	201	115
Management related occupations	495	45 451	370	705	787	2 264	978	1 355	1 111	907	765
Professional specialty occupations	2 413	157 644	2 102	3 175	3 486	10 987	6 827	5 638	4 379	4 498	3 470
Engineers and natural scientists	132	48 416	105	196	764	1 367	410	2 797	852	1 069	476
Engineers	65	30 916	76	140	612	927	231	1 284	644	812	305
Health diagnosing occupations	168	7 663	19	86	132	511	303	133	161	228	199
Health assessment and treating occupations	263	18 663	275	347	423	1 350	575	336	522	669	614
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 321	49 754	1 394	1 985	1 464	5 373	4 267	1 601	1 964	1 781	1 410
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 134	37 072	1 144	1 620	1 141	3 047	3 374	1 217	1 417	1 514	936
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 185	423 423	5 427	11 187	9 921	29 401	16 955	11 857	15 674	13 397	11 107
Health technologists and technicians	300	11 546	175	220	308	1 100	559	216	486	563	513
Technologists and technicians, except health	219	37 245	216	295	625	2 126	541	1 156	848	1 202	488
Sales occupations	2 835	139 485	2 304	4 786	4 412	11 349	7 652	3 730	6 652	4 431	4 158
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	531	21 049	440	902	844	1 735	1 591	609	1 163	700	927
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	788	53 301	389	662	1 165	3 712	1 693	1 472	2 080	885	983
Other sales occupations	1 516	65 135	1 455	3 222	2 403	5 902	4 368	1 649	3 409	2 846	2 248
Cashiers	575	21 663	659	875	775	1 645	1 386	481	979	1 073	576
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 831	235 147	2 732	5 886	4 576	14 826	8 203	6 755	7 688	7 201	5 948
Computer equipment operators	46	8 303	30	84	127	454	97	175	181	143	138
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 063	69 841	690	1 409	1 287	4 449	2 229	2 301	2 314	2 322	1 500
Financial records processing occupations	679	31 631	356	675	632	2 356	1 216	1 108	1 412	959	1 023
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	9 601	97	114	172	576	240	237	256	239	218
Service occupations	3 573	122 714	2 796	4 011	4 244	10 971	7 345	3 984	4 714	6 559	4 956
Private household occupations	222	7 918	58	154	367	641	535	470	194	368	328
Protective service occupations	341	13 723	289	881	323	843	781	375	354	885	360
Police and firefighters	193	5 654	171	384	91	431	380	220	188	251	229
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 010	101 073	2 449	2 976	3 554	9 487	6 029	3 139	4 166	5 306	4 268
Food service occupations	1 101	39 732	1 023	1 036	1 549	4 206	2 457	1 397	1 797	2 105	1 667
Cleaning and building service occupations	968	29 282	605	1 191	879	2 334	1 681	812	973	1 435	1 045
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	749	7 374	98	644	159	1 134	3 258	346	263	415	605
Farm operators and managers	144	1 165	—	133	33	429	447	96	50	34	239
Farm workers and related occupations	579	5 786	98	511	115	705	2 805	250	197	237	366
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 191	180 435	2 047	3 858	5 770	10 353	7 071	5 178	10 568	10 599	4 911
Mechanics and repairers	997	47 242	1 000	1 097	1 658	3 019	2 161	1 189	2 560	2 257	1 431
Construction trades	1 313	71 832	619	1 414	1 897	3 888	2 727	1 725	2 965	3 880	1 930
Precision production occupations	820	57 111	392	961	1 689	3 273	1 738	1 193	2 964	4 240	1 452
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 367	184 449	2 299	5 509	6 486	11 662	9 869	4 244	9 242	10 274	5 884
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 373	44 591	474	1 120	1 768	2 655	2 565	789	1 704	2 689	1 839
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	482	30 547	361	320	540	2 309	1 652	664	2 104	1 390	1 014
Transportation occupations	958	41 383	603	1 505	1 165	2 772	1 950	1 118	1 995	1 996	1 147
Motor vehicle operators	927	37 471	565	1 390	1 050	2 658	1 911	1 103	1 952	1 131	1 111
Material moving equipment operators	234	12 582	159	389	521	581	615	408	839	673	220
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 320	55 346	702	2 175	1 492	3 345	3 087	1 265	2 600	3 526	1 664
Construction laborers	278	12 434	114	405	267	470	603	360	550	631	392
Freight, stock, and material handlers	389	15 432	243	538	309	855	804	278	578	947	408
Employed females 16 years and over	10 162	502 680	8 382	12 560	13 245	36 468	23 986	14 394	18 810	18 655	15 373
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 985	118 046	2 197	2 769	2 554	8 153	4 936	3 199	3 724	3 525	2 638
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	729	46 703	655	975	877	2 680	1 170	1 155	1 596	1 187	814
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	687	21	29	31	48	47	23	45	59	7
Management related occupations	206	17 982	159	235	211	822	264	380	395	385	255
Professional specialty occupations	1 256	71 343	1 362	1 794	1 677	5 473	3 766	2 044	2 128	2 338	1 824
Engineers and natural scientists	2	4 345	15	—	22	196	6	199	68	68	36
Engineers	—	1 348	—	—	6	79	6	20	28	18	12
Health diagnosing occupations	—	926	5	—	7	29	13	23	19	29	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	216	16 267	260	248	309	1 103	437	263	385	544	470
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	892	38 072	966	1 331	1 082	3 330	2 871	1 277	1 373	1 380	1 036
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	775	30 958	865	1 137	916	2 357	2 426	1 009	1 114	1 194	774
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 437	269 256	3 672	6 674	6 298	17 760	10 260	7 524	9 973	9 411	7 155
Health technologists and technicians	239	9 488	158	143	285	928	509	204	469	529	434
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	8 961	38	64	182	488	117	246	113	161	125
Sales occupations	1 240	64 418	1 363	2 417	2 295	4 620	3 236	1 644	2 992	2 692	1 811
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	117	6 057	160	225	229	449	267	168	293	209	191
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	148	14 433	146	168	323	645	385	348	490	333	250
Other sales occupations	975	43 928	1 057	2 024	1 743	3 526	2 584	1 130	2 209	2 150	1 370
Cashiers	449	18 270	587	675	684	1 234	1 027	407	899	965	462
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 909	186 389	2 113	4 050	3 536	11 724	6 398	5 430	6 399	6 029	4 785
Computer equipment operators	16	4 335	19	52	98	314	56	84	112	104	88
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 035	69 052	690	1 355	1 275	4 372	2 184	2 263	2 301	2 309	1 480
Financial records processing occupations	575	27 991	313	516	542	2 127	987	991	1 344	843	923
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	3 661	11	26	53	163	31	69	76	117	36
Service occupations	2 159	73 481	1 822	1 906	2 921	6 759	4 393	2 521	3 111	4 382	3 077
Private household occupations	213	7 565	58	154	367	620	529	423	176	368	328
Protective service occupations	53	1 817	20	97	51	76	49	51	40	101	10
Police and firefighters	17	304	2	6	—	—	3	32	7	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 893	64 099	1 744	1 655	2 503	6 063	3 815	2 047	2 895	3 913	2 739
Food service occupations	751	23 867	781	517	1 134	2 734	1 620	951	1 243	1 622	1 104
Cleaning and building service occupations	365	13 625	331	491	373	955	568	345	380	699	325
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	1 331	12	57	—	145	829	45	58	85	45
Farm operators and managers	13	299	—	9	—	24	85	6	15	8	12
Farm workers and related occupations	107	996	12	48	—	121	744	39	43	77	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	223	12 349	171	222	346	884	413	294	512	356	412
Mechanics and repairers	6	1 782	23	9	89	161	75	35	57	56	39
Construction trades	5	1 847	—	14	56	54	47	38	81	42	40
Precision production occupations	212	8 213	148	199	199	669	291	190	341	253	327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 238	28 217	688	932	1 126	2 767	1 155	811	1 432	896	2 046
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	917	10 899	248	568	522	1 108	1 777	324	457	320	1 159
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	155	5 940	200	91	260	898	736	137	334	120	474
Transportation occupations	20	3 916	78	27	106	235	21	129	214	93	92
Motor vehicle operators	20	3 858	78	27	100	235	21	123	214	93	92
Material moving equipment operators	—	524	7	6	22	45	18	16	34	15	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	146	6 938	155	240	216	481	603	205	393	348	321
Construction laborers	5	470	—	15	14	47	12	20	55	21	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	1 367	26	65	38	68	86	46	111	74	26

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.					Texas City— La Marque, Tex.				
	San Antonio, Tex.	Sherman— Denison, Tex.	Temple, Tex.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Texas (pt.)	Texas City— La Marque, Tex.	Tyler, Tex.	Victoria, Tex.	Waco, Tex.
Employed persons 16 years and over	364 060	26 258	22 719	25 423	8 498	16 925	51 082	33 811	23 519	57 732
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81 081	4 883	5 267	5 361	1 587	3 774	9 302	7 869	4 562	12 667
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 192	2 329	2 133	2 602	769	1 833	4 106	3 616	2 047	5 572
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 806	35	61	101	26	75	140	90	76	161
Management related occupations	10 135	470	502	541	162	379	973	773	498	1 255
Professional specialty occupations	42 889	2 554	3 134	2 759	818	1 941	5 196	4 253	2 515	7 095
Engineers and natural scientists	5 307	451	375	418	90	328	1 470	719	507	4 076
Engineers	3 009	386	223	331	77	254	1 144	533	415	498
Health diagnosing occupations	2 941	168	380	151	27	124	191	291	148	310
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 830	373	720	355	97	258	646	574	352	993
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 374	1 078	1 053	1 138	369	769	2 207	1 828	1 024	3 390
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 713	742	825	938	300	638	1 790	1 365	824	1 876
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	125 246	7 825	6 867	8 107	2 525	5 582	15 775	10 436	6 863	18 132
Health technologists and technicians	5 471	277	535	358	158	200	635	480	345	570
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 951	628	319	539	213	326	1 414	573	491	956
Sales occupations	43 461	2 641	2 494	3 101	958	2 143	4 710	4 319	2 746	6 760
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 898	602	414	557	129	428	899	678	502	1 351
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 837	668	531	772	263	509	1 055	1 278	576	1 791
Other sales occupations	22 726	1 371	1 549	1 772	566	1 206	2 756	2 363	1 668	3 618
Cashiers	8 145	378	521	540	159	381	1 057	642	529	1 192
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69 363	4 279	3 519	4 109	1 196	2 913	9 016	5 064	3 281	9 846
Computer equipment operators	1 944	82	105	133	33	100	305	88	16	223
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 685	994	987	947	261	686	2 586	1 733	1 140	2 721
Financial records processing occupations	6 680	568	468	581	177	404	1 171	736	585	1 386
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 818	155	133	125	19	106	403	202	105	446
Service occupations	51 255	3 497	3 392	3 627	1 341	2 286	5 977	4 443	3 047	8 101
Private household occupations	2 367	130	212	253	74	179	214	368	249	571
Protective service occupations	4 852	343	236	375	137	238	769	277	290	540
Police and firefighters	2 209	174	135	127	49	78	224	97	142	294
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 036	3 024	2 944	2 999	1 130	1 869	4 994	3 798	2 508	6 990
Food service occupations	18 692	1 100	1 082	1 097	423	674	1 930	1 481	825	2 538
Cleaning and building service occupations	11 986	807	700	970	429	541	1 416	987	758	1 963
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 965	203	238	184	64	120	367	382	189	530
Farm operators and managers	495	54	53	51	25	26	36	88	56	123
Farm workers and related occupations	2 370	143	165	116	36	80	215	275	122	397
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48 118	3 875	2 699	3 349	1 188	2 161	10 531	4 197	4 687	7 219
Mechanics and repairers	15 493	1 050	728	1 314	500	814	2 271	1 036	1 151	2 052
Construction trades	18 566	1 204	1 161	1 442	452	690	4 940	1 492	1 826	2 663
Precision production occupations	13 702	1 582	784	848	223	625	3 134	1 342	1 120	2 495
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55 395	5 975	4 256	4 795	1 793	3 002	9 130	6 484	4 171	11 083
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14 456	2 363	1 110	1 159	421	738	2 369	2 155	846	3 982
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 118	1 171	768	882	342	540	1 306	999	495	1 938
Transportation occupations	12 944	898	1 076	1 042	336	706	1 960	1 068	1 122	1 982
Motor vehicle operators	12 108	641	739	954	298	656	1 645	935	967	1 870
Material moving equipment operators	2 762	312	304	464	185	279	887	348	391	629
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18 115	1 231	998	1 248	509	739	2 608	1 914	1 317	2 552
Construction laborers	3 686	151	217	177	86	91	716	250	218	370
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 550	303	267	356	199	157	735	474	366	724
Employed females 16 years and over	159 110	11 711	10 130	11 314	3 736	7 558	20 836	14 831	9 117	25 556
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 722	1 948	2 274	2 379	800	1 579	4 170	3 115	1 862	5 375
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 686	768	584	1 004	332	672	1 508	995	612	1 696
Officials and administrators, public administration	544	13	8	36	11	25	66	28	26	48
Management related occupations	3 736	242	146	241	87	154	403	220	125	415
Professional specialty occupations	22 036	1 180	1 690	1 375	468	907	2 662	2 120	1 250	3 679
Engineers and natural scientists	552	23	53	18	—	18	124	40	25	49
Engineers	132	17	21	5	—	5	70	6	25	18
Health diagnosing occupations	271	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	7	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 713	265	590	237	72	165	593	463	290	815
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 844	769	831	854	290	564	1 699	1 367	765	2 147
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 409	582	680	740	228	512	1 443	1 110	637	1 553
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78 207	4 886	4 497	5 245	1 688	3 557	10 985	6 604	4 633	11 340
Health technologists and technicians	4 152	242	427	309	120	189	548	419	301	483
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 578	128	51	158	69	89	335	141	66	236
Sales occupations	20 494	1 198	1 286	1 523	532	991	2 833	2 030	1 461	3 067
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 025	164	124	126	18	108	320	146	125	413
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 896	161	159	228	132	96	401	324	184	401
Other sales occupations	14 573	873	1 003	1 169	382	787	2 112	1 560	1 152	2 253
Cashiers	6 501	328	433	477	147	330	961	546	431	857
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 983	3 318	2 733	3 255	967	2 288	7 269	4 014	2 805	7 554
Computer equipment operators	1 023	49	56	103	19	84	149	54	5	160
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 261	986	979	947	261	686	2 537	1 713	1 129	2 680
Financial records processing occupations	7 518	525	397	549	166	383	1 034	661	518	1 210
Mail and message distributing occupations	414	14	13	42	—	42	230	73	36	126
Service occupations	29 794	2 196	2 197	2 373	812	1 561	3 824	3 000	1 967	4 830
Private household occupations	2 267	130	212	236	57	179	201	359	249	506
Protective service occupations	523	8	27	50	13	37	104	14	26	26
Police and firefighters	58	—	3	21	13	8	6	14	15	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	27 004	2 058	1 958	2 087	742	1 345	3 519	2 627	1 692	4 298
Food service occupations	11 386	781	769	800	309	491	1 399	1 048	653	1 673
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 628	271	251	472	195	277	675	403	272	667
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	486	26	23	33	6	27	47	31	23	47
Farm operators and managers	79	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	7	12
Farm workers and related occupations	381	26	16	33	6	27	40	31	11	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 314	471	172	228	60	168	594	310	162	742
Mechanics and repairers	690	38	4	28	14	14	122	30	41	85
Construction trades	220	6	20	36	9	27	86	53	16	85
Precision production occupations	2 404	427	148	164	37	127	371	193	105	572
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 587	2 184	967	1 056	390	666	1 216	1 771	470	3 222
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 410	1 229	319	870	131	239	468	932	188	1 816
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 027	591	378	395	170	225	100	410	31	785
Transportation occupations	560	37	37	72	16	56	317	32	98	94
Motor vehicle operators	553	30	31	72	16	56	309	27	98	94
Material moving equipment operators	90	38	16	58	—	58	8	39	7	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 500	296	217	161	73	88	323	358	146	483
Construction laborers	47	7	7	6	6	6	49	11	26	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	543	46	60	26	26	—	76	34	45	82

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Abilene city	Amarillo city	Arlington city	Austin city	Baytown city	Beaumont city	Brownsville city	Bryan city	College Station city	Corpus Christi city
Employed persons 16 years and over	42 574	71 986	86 976	174 459	25 503	52 169	29 070	20 171	14 048	101 444
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 676	14 640	24 503	49 568	4 764	11 523	5 727	4 869	4 259	22 769
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 706	7 293	12 437	20 781	2 049	4 788	2 662	1 909	978	10 602
Officials and administrators, public administration	138	171	165	1 424	27	135	138	21	20	281
Management related occupations	1 124	1 699	3 495	6 909	644	1 153	579	336	175	2 584
Professional specialty occupations	4 970	7 347	12 066	28 787	2 715	6 735	3 065	2 960	3 281	12 167
Engineers and natural scientists	651	1 277	3 459	5 307	681	1 135	209	400	456	2 291
Engineers	343	792	2 641	2 817	574	894	156	142	152	1 323
Health diagnosing occupations	258	395	440	930	128	343	79	104	68	826
Health assessment and treating occupations	725	1 231	1 338	2 802	240	882	341	173	140	1 555
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 225	2 608	4 404	11 657	1 314	2 845	1 807	1 871	2 151	5 005
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 428	1 987	2 817	5 227	1 094	2 080	1 483	722	368	3 857
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 724	23 055	32 427	63 120	7 436	16 103	9 194	6 183	5 564	31 467
Health technologists and technicians	574	728	863	1 566	264	825	300	211	119	1 446
Technologists and technicians, except health	739	1 114	2 646	6 815	855	1 286	370	855	1 273	1 917
Sales occupations	5 382	8 487	11 151	18 795	2 303	6 330	3 891	2 000	1 372	10 639
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	993	1 678	1 759	3 258	354	1 111	867	377	233	1 811
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 544	2 566	4 156	5 763	433	1 915	600	437	236	3 235
Other sales occupations	2 845	4 243	5 236	9 774	1 516	3 304	2 424	1 186	903	5 593
Cashiers	886	1 128	1 698	3 260	489	948	853	425	392	2 082
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 029	12 726	17 767	35 944	4 014	7 662	4 633	3 117	2 800	17 465
Computer equipment operators	122	309	442	1 221	82	133	69	47	73	391
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 378	3 779	5 148	10 487	1 118	2 027	1 293	1 084	929	5 061
Financial records processing occupations	1 101	1 952	2 254	4 184	715	1 101	674	431	287	2 681
Mail and message distributing occupations	297	458	606	1 486	171	423	151	138	118	559
Service occupations	6 772	9 754	7 717	24 269	2 411	7 317	3 974	2 868	1 693	13 981
Private household occupations	391	590	220	1 026	115	526	249	227	79	966
Protective service occupations	413	1 071	1 030	2 183	411	682	530	246	94	1 652
Police and firefighters	211	491	484	915	153	336	208	121	35	853
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 968	8 093	6 467	21 060	1 885	6 109	3 195	2 395	1 520	11 363
Food service occupations	2 304	3 536	2 975	9 252	612	2 409	1 241	1 088	987	4 526
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 286	2 115	1 269	5 035	593	1 892	1 079	803	195	3 005
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	594	795	346	1 363	173	385	706	335	303	1 137
Farm operators and managers	212	245	37	165	13	76	54	62	35	234
Farm workers and related occupations	375	550	309	1 173	160	295	476	267	268	759
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 057	11 218	10 682	18 294	5 769	7 513	3 809	2 787	1 097	16 719
Mechanics and repairers	1 622	3 508	2 566	5 026	1 390	2 093	1 192	752	322	5 184
Construction trades	2 228	3 782	4 288	8 174	2 500	2 641	1 458	1 139	491	6 452
Precision production occupations	1 634	3 741	3 781	4 904	1 748	2 605	1 106	592	169	4 197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 751	12 524	11 301	17 845	4 950	9 328	5 660	3 129	1 132	15 391
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 276	2 771	3 070	4 224	1 187	2 132	1 689	715	160	2 997
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	829	1 573	2 574	3 118	815	1 206	1 319	504	150	2 372
Transportation occupations	1 418	3 463	1 907	4 324	743	2 279	827	802	243	3 493
Motor vehicle operators	1 385	2 780	1 783	4 204	581	1 920	753	765	227	3 227
Material moving equipment operators	465	864	639	947	519	633	216	194	107	1 138
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 763	3 853	3 111	5 232	1 686	3 078	1 609	914	472	5 391
Construction laborers	513	470	476	1 135	450	751	318	319	78	1 002
Freight, stock, and material handlers	487	1 155	875	1 724	316	813	407	245	190	1 341
Employed females 16 years and over	19 086	30 174	36 485	80 018	9 494	21 597	12 420	8 402	6 075	42 208
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 075	5 998	8 864	21 310	2 223	4 930	2 460	1 787	1 380	9 653
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 470	2 217	3 554	8 152	767	1 292	701	542	339	3 310
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	53	47	491	20	21	34	6	5	32
Management related occupations	373	582	1 248	3 267	296	418	209	85	70	934
Professional specialty occupations	2 605	3 781	5 310	13 158	1 456	3 638	1 759	1 245	1 041	6 343
Engineers and natural scientists	40	122	197	676	26	90	33	33	36	238
Engineers	16	62	106	155	26	47	7	7	19	91
Health diagnosing occupations	26	19	38	69	—	29	8	6	14	62
Health assessment and treating occupations	613	1 002	1 186	2 266	200	790	292	155	116	1 295
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 502	1 923	3 060	6 978	1 044	2 159	1 277	890	686	3 705
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 119	1 552	2 396	4 125	907	1 740	1 106	607	306	3 069
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 799	14 527	19 856	39 173	4 895	10 074	5 546	4 004	3 438	20 619
Health technologists and technicians	527	652	759	1 235	228	799	204	164	89	1 268
Technologists and technicians, except health	140	265	473	1 825	180	329	103	219	422	379
Sales occupations	2 479	3 411	4 921	8 447	1 275	2 874	1 878	1 121	685	5 201
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	207	391	414	845	78	334	183	127	63	515
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	393	488	1 062	1 605	136	446	113	116	80	856
Other sales occupations	1 879	2 532	3 445	5 997	1 061	2 094	1 582	878	542	3 830
Cashiers	754	884	1 457	2 354	430	808	627	381	260	1 778
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 653	10 199	13 703	27 666	3 212	6 072	3 361	2 500	2 242	13 771
Computer equipment operators	83	132	257	563	63	88	30	47	17	255
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 327	3 725	5 096	10 260	1 118	2 010	1 242	1 077	909	4 949
Financial records processing occupations	949	1 774	2 096	3 530	632	980	518	408	262	2 434
Mail and message distributing occupations	61	155	212	470	98	196	34	26	56	137
Service occupations	4 488	5 966	4 474	13 490	1 582	4 831	2 182	1 796	982	8 613
Private household occupations	380	562	220	999	115	496	240	215	79	929
Protective service occupations	17	75	172	206	74	74	42	6	7	225
Police and firefighters	—	17	27	68	—	—	—	—	—	38
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 091	5 329	4 082	12 285	1 393	4 261	1 900	1 575	896	7 459
Food service occupations	1 691	2 456	1 873	4 984	487	1 652	715	699	541	2 918
Cleaning and building service occupations	478	751	374	1 967	279	971	441	427	79	1 337
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	145	103	193	25	83	151	31	51	211
Farm operators and managers	37	30	—	35	6	5	17	—	10	46
Farm workers and related occupations	79	115	103	145	19	78	117	31	41	154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	414	936	776	1 769	175	497	253	182	43	799
Mechanics and repairers	43	167	70	177	25	55	22	21	17	170
Construction trades	52	38	114	204	46	66	25	39	—	144
Precision production occupations	319	720	592	1 388	77	351	206	122	27	468
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 187	2 602	2 412	4 083	594	1 182	1 828	602	181	2 313
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	474	1 180	785	1 433	198	419	1 040	299	62	980
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	394	326	757	1 498	62	199	474	114	32	310
Transportation occupations	67	169	175	404	86	237	24	41	28	305
Motor vehicle operators	67	164	175	404	86	235	24	41	28	305
Material moving equipment operators	26	39	74	30	18	17	8	8	14	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	226	888	621	718	230	310	282	140	45	683
Construction laborers	—	15	34	43	29	30	15	27	6	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	87	156	80	199	15	33	54	31	7	172

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	464 936	10 514	9 263
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 129	822	674
Officials and administrators, public administration	935	—	41
Management related occupations	17 506	138	145
Professional specialty occupations	53 461	850	1 699
Engineers and natural scientists	10 627	118	67
Engineers	6 299	105	34
Health diagnosing occupations	3 435	55	35
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 516	131	97
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16 221	386	1 208
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 764	283	722
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	163 152	3 065	2 665
Health technologists and technicians	3 815	135	111
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 980	174	109
Sales occupations	54 566	1 097	928
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 497	295	192
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	22 069	261	253
Other sales occupations	24 000	541	483
Cashiers	8 172	155	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93 791	1 659	1 517
Computer equipment operators	3 130	45	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 823	351	519
Financial records processing occupations	11 977	249	188
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 585	75	30
Service occupations	58 833	1 423	1 409
Private household occupations	4 957	69	167
Protective service occupations	4 636	109	157
Police and firefighters	1 453	69	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	49 240	1 245	1 085
Food service occupations	19 673	477	413
Cleaning and building service occupations	14 666	332	348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 335	99	427
Farm operators and managers	391	29	74
Farm workers and related occupations	2 838	64	347
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51 300	1 588	930
Mechanics and repairers	13 262	487	256
Construction trades	19 971	538	354
Precision production occupations	17 525	556	220
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 726	2 667	1 459
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	20 603	1 022	432
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13 974	441	205
Transportation occupations	15 709	448	351
Motor vehicle operators	15 506	296	341
Material moving equipment operators	3 790	146	113
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 650	610	358
Construction laborers	4 743	97	54
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 063	144	115
Employed females 16 years and over	209 504	4 580	4 187
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 021	663	1 049
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19 465	258	173
Officials and administrators, public administration	277	—	10
Management related occupations	7 526	60	52
Professional specialty occupations	25 556	405	876
Engineers and natural scientists	1 435	14	—
Engineers	523	14	—
Health diagnosing occupations	375	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 595	83	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 035	261	694
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 572	213	474
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103 152	1 868	1 644
Health technologists and technicians	3 126	126	104
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 114	23	26
Sales occupations	24 213	474	346
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 596	100	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 423	50	66
Other sales occupations	15 194	324	251
Cashiers	6 555	132	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 699	1 245	1 168
Computer equipment operators	1 609	12	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 367	351	519
Financial records processing occupations	10 321	236	139
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 567	7	—
Service occupations	33 837	912	836
Private household occupations	4 686	69	167
Protective service occupations	588	—	13
Police and firefighters	102	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 563	843	656
Food service occupations	10 807	343	300
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 791	105	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	477	19	72
Farm operators and managers	65	—	9
Farm workers and related occupations	396	19	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 136	166	75
Mechanics and repairers	867	20	13
Construction trades	481	6	6
Precision production occupations	4 722	140	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 881	952	511
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 716	553	341
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 846	183	98
Transportation occupations	775	20	—
Motor vehicle operators	761	20	—
Material moving equipment operators	153	25	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 391	171	72
Construction laborers	121	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	719	38	—

Places—Con.										
			El Paso city			Galveston city				
Dallas city	Denison city	Edinburg city	Total	Urban	Fort Worth city	Total	Urban	Garland city	Grand Prairie city	Harlingen city
464 936	10 514	9 263	154 211	154 092	179 603	29 218	28 955	73 307	34 866	15 935
111 590	1 672	2 373	34 718	34 687	38 571	6 963	6 875	17 618	6 070	3 422
58 129	822	674	15 706	15 690	16 965	2 541	2 493	9 361	3 270	1 643
935	—	41	483	483	385	90	90	123	67	42
17 506	138	145	4 304	4 295	4 628	577	577	2 642	933	358
53 461	850	1 699	19 012	18 997	21 606	4 422	4 382	8 257	2 800	1 779
10 627	118	67	2 316	2 316	4 540	447	427	2 608	749	111
6 299	105	34	1 545	1 545	3 222	264	255	1 822	590	46
3 435	55	35	809	809	1 032	693	687	208	70	140
6 516	131	97	2 368	2 368	2 666	1 142	1 138	1 046	299	192
16 221	386	1 208	9 753	9 738	7 405	1 377	1 377	2 936	1 037	940
11 764	283	722	7 175	7 168	5 408	892	892	2 374	863	822
163 152	3 065	2 665	49 680	49 630	54 945	8 948	8 893	27 365	11 625	4 960
3 815	135	111	1 444	1 444	2 008	743	743	533	210	151
10 980	174	109	2 996	2 996	3 045	619	610	2 800	660	151
54 566	1 097	928	18 822	18 807	19 023	2 182	2 178	8 705	3 406	2 050
8 497	295	198	3 172	3 172	3 159	481	481	1 595	615	358
22 060	261	253	5 314	5 314	6 112	446	442	3 219	1 013	546
24 060	541	483	10 336	10 321	9 752	1 255	1 255	3 891	1 778	1 146
8 172	144	144	3 320	3 306	3 201	427	427	1 258	705	421
93 791	1 659	1 517	26 418	26 383	30 869	5 404	5 362	15 327	7 349	2 548
3 130	45	22	636	636	789	182	182	439	185	28
24 823	351	519	6 581	6 556	8 727	1 480	1 464	4 386	1 807	698
11 977	249	188	3 728	3 728	4 090	741	723	2 182	1 025	519
4 585	75	30	917	917	1 410	248	248	530	317	34
58 833	1 423	1 409	20 532	20 532	23 664	5 109	5 093	6 246	3 529	2 368
4 957	69	167	986	986	1 834	293	293	229	115	172
4 636	109	157	2 999	2 999	2 273	547	547	1 042	508	231
1 453	69	45	1 337	1 337	881	252	252	510	240	138
49 240	1 245	1 085	16 547	16 547	19 557	4 269	4 253	4 975	2 906	1 965
19 673	477	413	6 752	6 752	7 508	1 509	1 499	2 025	1 238	681
14 666	332	348	4 972	4 972	5 490	1 214	1 214	1 067	751	659
3 335	99	427	1 072	1 072	1 665	335	318	341	264	398
3 391	29	74	145	145	314	22	10	41	46	64
2 838	64	347	912	912	1 292	225	220	294	213	328
51 300	1 588	930	18 814	18 789	23 150	3 048	2 972	11 224	5 938	2 035
13 262	487	256	6 026	6 021	5 578	819	803	3 155	1 827	616
19 971	538	354	6 370	6 362	8 856	1 258	1 220	3 597	1 757	842
17 525	556	220	6 326	6 314	8 613	830	822	4 410	2 344	521
76 726	2 667	1 459	29 395	29 382	37 608	4 815	4 804	10 513	7 440	2 752
20 603	1 022	432	11 547	11 547	10 210	881	881	2 709	1 225	896
13 974	441	205	3 367	3 367	9 871	631	631	2 736	1 550	297
15 709	448	351	5 843	5 843	6 073	1 156	1 145	1 845	1 458	597
15 506	296	343	5 171	5 171	5 607	702	695	1 813	1 435	575
3 790	146	111	986	986	1 712	422	422	605	413	134
22 650	610	358	7 652	7 639	9 742	1 725	1 725	2 620	1 894	828
4 743	97	54	1 465	1 465	2 075	269	269	433	295	124
6 063	144	115	2 044	2 044	2 153	718	718	849	529	276
209 504	4 580	4 187	66 004	65 940	78 458	13 524	13 433	31 955	14 834	6 919
45 021	663	1 049	14 335	14 319	15 640	3 409	3 379	6 626	2 356	1 460
19 465	258	173	4 690	4 681	5 408	1 019	999	2 874	1 109	525
277	—	10	115	115	103	30	30	21	27	—
7 526	60	52	1 253	1 244	1 779	283	283	1 129	355	139
25 556	405	876	9 645	9 638	10 232	2 390	2 380	3 752	1 247	935
1 435	14	—	196	196	347	18	18	222	34	—
523	14	—	50	50	109	—	—	90	17	—
375	—	—	53	53	101	129	123	19	6	—
5 595	83	66	1 891	1 891	2 207	980	976	852	238	167
12 035	261	694	6 167	6 160	5 512	957	957	2 182	794	663
9 572	213	474	5 036	5 029	4 414	695	695	1 851	690	589
103 152	1 868	1 644	28 822	28 782	35 412	6 097	6 055	16 948	7 775	3 110
3 126	104	979	979	979	1 693	480	480	1 465	189	165
3 114	23	26	468	468	783	219	219	699	173	41
24 213	474	346	8 385	8 370	9 049	1 186	1 186	3 507	1 710	932
2 596	100	29	830	830	962	169	169	415	195	66
6 423	50	66	1 348	1 348	1 771	142	142	826	308	122
15 194	324	251	6 207	6 192	6 316	875	875	2 266	1 207	744
6 555	132	96	2 544	2 530	2 649	367	367	991	615	337
72 699	1 245	1 168	18 990	18 965	23 887	4 212	4 170	12 277	5 703	1 972
1 609	12	22	358	358	459	103	103	269	140	16
24 367	351	519	6 401	6 376	8 633	1 480	1 464	4 338	1 790	677
10 321	236	139	3 207	3 207	3 694	655	637	1 979	950	457
1 567	7	—	109	109	512	82	82	110	106	12
33 837	912	836	11 061	11 061	14 432	3 173	3 167	3 637	2 140	1 346
4 686	69	167	954	954	1 753	289	289	223	115	163
588	—	13	137	137	242	51	51	103	48	23
102	—	—	8	8	27	40	40	26	18	6
28 563	843	656	9 970	9 970	12 437	2 833	2 827	3 311	1 977	1 160
10 807	343	300	4 255	4 255	4 692	973	967	1 370	878	437
5 791	105	107	1 808	1 808	2 012	655	655	295	279	220
477	19	72	115	115	261	31	26	69	44	79
396	19	72	106	106	185	31	26	69	38	66
6 136	166	75	1 467	1 467	2 007	192	184	1 427	504	144
867	20	13	123	123	177	36	36	157	70	2
481	6	6	94	94	180	22	22	93	67	5
4 722	140	56	1 250	1 250	1 636	134	126	1 170	367	137
20 881	952	511	10 204	10 196	10 706	622	622	3 248	2 015	780
8 716	553	341	7 398	7 398	3 847	328	328	1 157	789	591
6 846	183	98	1 691	1 691	4 068	84	84	1 391	617	78
775	20	—	220	220	555	26	26	71	122	12
761	20	—	200	200	555	19	19	71	122	12
153	25	—	18	18	112	5	5	41	43	—
4 391	171	72	877	869	2 124	179	179	588	444	99
121	—	8	43	43	56	—	—	14	—	5
719	38	—	209	209	323	81	81	183	108	18

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Houston city	Irving city	Killeen city	Laredo city	Longview city	Lubbock city	McAllen city	Marshall city	Mesquite city	Midland city
Employed persons 16 years and over	827 110	60 982	12 762	30 232	30 170	83 239	24 985	9 845	34 618	35 628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	202 783	12 468	2 953	5 885	6 234	20 173	5 922	1 988	5 558	10 459
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	96 961	7 231	1 353	2 954	3 113	9 246	2 802	773	3 139	4 859
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 348	76	82	140	90	185	118	6	134	82
Management related occupations	30 374	1 970	288	613	738	2 264	558	157	1 027	1 348
Professional specialty occupations	105 822	5 237	1 600	2 931	3 121	10 927	3 120	1 215	2 419	5 600
Engineers and natural scientists	30 140	1 182	65	159	661	1 354	303	122	377	2 784
Engineers	18 320	821	49	120	520	921	173	75	236	1 284
Health diagnosing occupations	5 405	307	19	69	127	499	188	56	37	126
Health assessment and treating occupations	13 304	599	238	332	395	1 350	312	153	305	318
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32 788	1 968	1 073	1 843	1 278	5 354	1 703	636	1 134	1 601
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 588	1 461	880	1 511	991	3 033	1 490	475	887	1 217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	284 622	24 070	4 188	10 617	8 906	29 281	8 075	2 836	13 173	11 709
Health technologists and technicians	8 658	418	116	220	284	1 100	187	119	223	216
Technologists and technicians, except health	24 179	1 722	198	273	568	2 120	235	163	736	1 125
Sales occupations	91 071	7 016	1 784	4 520	3 992	11 322	3 931	1 075	3 870	3 682
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13 575	1 156	361	784	777	1 725	785	238	678	601
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34 011	2 532	1 111	597	1 088	3 707	997	212	1 072	1 465
Other sales occupations	43 485	3 328	1 112	3 139	2 127	5 890	2 149	625	2 120	1 616
Cashiers	14 985	1 154	494	875	657	1 640	564	204	762	463
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	160 714	14 914	2 090	5 604	4 062	14 739	3 722	1 479	8 344	6 686
Computer equipment operators	6 197	511	25	84	118	440	45	18	205	175
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	46 335	4 082	538	1 333	1 144	4 433	1 122	444	2 227	2 284
Financial records processing occupations	20 534	2 185	241	646	554	2 328	525	200	1 255	1 101
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 214	470	84	107	172	567	136	6	518	237
Service occupations	91 259	5 121	2 135	3 906	3 983	10 825	3 039	1 294	3 127	3 919
Private household occupations	6 865	70	41	148	345	635	255	119	41	458
Protective service occupations	8 614	796	242	831	291	843	374	134	716	359
Police and firefighters	3 186	309	140	346	82	431	260	67	387	213
Service occupations, except protective and household	75 780	4 255	1 852	2 927	3 347	9 347	2 410	1 041	2 770	3 102
Food service occupations	29 574	1 661	797	1 023	1 449	4 130	1 060	278	870	1 373
Cleaning and building service occupations	22 903	1 037	452	1 160	856	2 274	606	378	594	812
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 715	330	89	636	159	1 103	1 010	101	153	346
Farm operators and managers	634	37	—	133	33	423	170	6	12	96
Farm workers and related occupations	3 788	293	89	503	115	680	840	59	130	250
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	113 082	9 330	1 618	3 788	4 999	10 281	3 160	1 580	6 344	5 090
Mechanics and repairers	29 861	2 957	812	1 089	1 468	2 976	918	370	2 024	1 171
Construction trades	44 234	3 276	485	1 395	1 639	3 839	1 163	557	2 486	1 676
Precision production occupations	36 428	3 050	298	945	1 438	3 273	834	554	1 829	1 172
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130 649	9 663	1 779	5 400	5 889	11 576	3 779	2 046	6 263	4 105
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30 892	2 192	366	1 095	1 389	2 644	896	663	1 395	770
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20 495	1 812	271	315	1 432	2 296	713	403	1 524	628
Transportation occupations	30 758	2 341	474	1 467	1 074	2 296	713	403	1 524	628
Motor vehicle operators	28 362	2 323	444	1 358	959	2 765	750	355	1 609	1 073
Material moving equipment operators	8 023	807	136	383	472	2 651	729	345	1 574	1 058
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40 481	2 811	532	2 140	1 321	3 290	1 173	434	1 432	1 254
Construction laborers	9 278	337	83	394	246	449	253	39	249	349
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 189	1 064	200	532	274	841	347	91	562	278
Employed females 16 years and over	346 848	26 534	6 302	12 048	11 976	36 234	10 529	4 153	15 222	14 206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 577	4 815	1 566	2 563	2 341	8 117	2 341	876	2 455	3 148
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32 217	2 271	509	888	830	2 668	668	220	1 141	1 136
Officials and administrators, public administration	490	29	21	29	31	48	14	6	38	23
Management related occupations	12 430	820	117	199	205	822	139	35	460	373
Professional specialty occupations	48 360	2 544	1 057	1 675	1 511	5 449	1 673	656	1 314	2 012
Engineers and natural scientists	3 059	70	10	—	22	196	6	—	35	192
Engineers	931	33	—	—	6	79	6	—	11	20
Health diagnosing occupations	681	35	5	—	7	23	13	—	—	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	11 488	543	223	248	296	1 103	244	110	256	245
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 478	1 461	743	1 220	954	3 316	1 245	456	802	1 277
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 564	1 183	667	1 047	813	2 348	1 128	353	635	1 009
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	181 807	15 690	2 749	6 413	5 592	17 674	4 911	1 885	8 862	7 443
Health technologists and technicians	7 068	811	101	143	279	928	174	119	195	204
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 413	383	34	56	165	482	65	79	186	239
Sales occupations	42 515	3 204	1 025	2 362	2 015	4 610	1 704	552	1 788	1 619
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 936	269	132	205	218	449	114	53	197	166
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9 409	758	104	154	285	640	256	62	274	341
Other sales occupations	29 170	2 177	789	2 003	1 512	3 521	1 334	437	1 317	1 172
Cashiers	12 510	1 014	441	675	566	1 229	439	187	658	389
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125 811	11 792	1 589	3 852	3 133	11 654	2 968	1 135	6 693	5 381
Computer equipment operators	3 144	329	19	52	89	300	21	18	140	84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45 744	4 049	538	1 279	1 132	4 356	1 095	437	2 216	2 246
Financial records processing occupations	17 936	1 867	208	491	480	2 099	464	184	1 154	984
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 714	146	4	26	53	163	25	—	152	69
Service occupations	54 413	2 887	1 351	1 880	2 730	6 663	1 758	820	1 667	2 465
Private household occupations	6 550	70	41	148	345	614	255	119	32	411
Protective service occupations	1 149	128	14	97	42	76	11	11	46	44
Police and firefighters	219	13	—	6	—	—	3	11	6	32
Service occupations, except protective and household	46 714	2 689	1 296	1 635	2 343	5 973	1 492	690	1 589	2 010
Food service occupations	16 799	1 048	597	517	1 061	2 677	602	192	643	927
Cleaning and building service occupations	11 020	309	251	476	364	926	244	155	135	345
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	768	39	10	57	—	136	200	31	18	45
Farm operators and managers	156	—	—	9	—	24	24	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	581	39	10	48	—	112	176	26	18	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 720	776	119	211	288	884	238	117	606	294
Mechanics and repairers	1 266	64	10	9	89	161	52	13	112	35
Construction trades	1 172	86	—	14	50	54	33	19	17	38
Precision production occupations	5 955	621	109	188	147	669	153	85	477	190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 563	2 327	507	924	1 025	2 760	1 081	424	1 614	811
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 130	868	203	560	487	1 108	564	221	545	324
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 568	760	142	91	232	891	297	117	764	137
Transportation occupations	2 619	119	62	27	91	235	11	19	61	129
Motor vehicle operators	2 582	113	62	27	85	235	11	19	61	123
Material moving equipment operators	351	61	7	6	14	45	18	6	27	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 895	519	93	240	201	481	191	61	217	205
Construction laborers	264	7	—	15	14	47	4	—	—	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	888	76	19	65	30	68	44	18	56	46

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
					Metro city					
	Odessa city	Orange city	Pasadena city	Pharr city	Total	Urban	Port Arthur city	Richardson city	San Angelo city	San Antonio city
Employed persons 16 years and over	44 720	9 473	56 184	7 087	35 545	35 476	23 086	38 481	33 508	305 911
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 937	1 660	8 839	995	13 315	13 290	3 330	15 319	6 384	61 933
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 748	719	4 467	442	7 383	7 364	1 386	8 160	2 953	29 120
Officials and administrators, public administration	72	38	85	18	94	94	135	134	115	1 413
Management related occupations	1 035	135	1 257	82	1 549	1 549	329	2 269	757	7 730
Professional specialty occupations	4 189	941	4 372	553	5 932	5 926	1 944	7 159	3 431	32 813
Engineers and natural scientists	803	306	1 080	17	2 221	2 221	391	2 738	472	3 874
Engineers	615	256	798	10	1 533	1 533	308	1 971	301	2 194
Health diagnosing occupations	161	8	186	8	215	209	81	219	199	1 982
Health assessment and treating occupations	487	72	517	28	586	586	272	626	605	4 439
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 888	385	1 888	415	2 129	2 129	807	2 199	1 397	14 166
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 363	333	1 519	327	1 657	1 657	690	1 436	923	10 519
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 319	2 384	18 733	2 210	13 706	13 687	5 457	15 173	10 948	103 164
Health technologists and technicians	397	103	486	98	200	200	283	188	500	4 614
Technologists and technicians, except health	783	163	1 515	15	1 711	1 698	409	1 700	479	5 618
Sales occupations	6 061	940	5 885	1 013	5 842	5 836	1 994	6 233	4 083	35 013
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 031	109	845	222	914	908	323	884	895	5 624
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 984	276	1 416	110	2 716	2 716	334	3 001	975	10 385
Other sales occupations	3 046	555	3 116	681	2 212	2 212	1 337	2 348	2 213	19 004
Cashiers	863	213	1 079	192	676	676	567	553	587	7 054
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 078	1 178	11 315	1 084	5 953	5 953	2 771	7 052	5 886	57 919
Computer equipment operators	181	6	289	22	294	294	52	197	138	1 643
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 156	348	3 127	214	1 898	1 898	744	2 490	1 493	15 060
Financial records processing occupations	1 285	164	1 863	233	764	764	367	980	991	7 123
Mail and message distributing occupations	232	74	411	21	146	146	110	133	218	2 489
Service occupations	4 212	1 505	5 229	1 171	2 662	2 656	4 199	2 705	4 915	45 314
Private household occupations	185	116	70	41	140	140	307	82	328	2 067
Protective service occupations	317	130	841	88	332	332	543	269	360	4 086
Police and firefighters	177	55	291	42	190	190	159	108	229	1 784
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 710	1 259	4 318	1 042	2 190	2 184	3 349	2 354	4 227	39 161
Food service occupations	1 581	390	1 714	411	982	982	1 346	1 069	1 641	16 372
Cleaning and building service occupations	853	519	1 275	303	424	424	951	381	1 040	11 282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	163	34	215	493	181	177	318	179	595	2 579
Farm operators and managers	35	10	8	102	17	17	10	24	239	338
Farm workers and related occupations	123	24	192	391	164	160	173	147	356	2 154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 192	1 837	12 749	954	3 509	3 502	4 178	2 860	4 870	42 139
Mechanics and repairers	2 161	548	3 252	204	820	816	964	719	1 417	13 252
Construction trades	2 643	568	5 815	464	1 493	1 490	1 537	1 032	1 663	16 629
Precision production occupations	2 646	675	3 567	263	1 172	1 172	1 582	1 054	1 452	11 975
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 897	2 053	10 419	1 264	2 172	2 164	5 604	2 245	5 796	50 782
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 543	545	2 824	350	459	459	1 297	446	1 818	13 512
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 809	286	1 943	266	451	451	681	440	996	6 373
Transportation occupations	1 592	302	1 849	174	369	363	1 037	384	1 124	11 688
Motor vehicle operators	1 549	233	1 686	174	351	345	612	379	1 088	11 051
Material moving equipment operators	620	158	1 026	34	129	129	442	152	212	2 485
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 333	762	2 777	440	764	762	2 147	823	1 646	16 724
Construction laborers	524	160	550	121	160	160	439	138	392	3 447
Freight, stock, and material handlers	479	173	654	107	266	266	465	421	390	4 070
Employed females 16 years and over	17 012	3 655	22 063	3 167	14 011	13 991	9 081	16 015	15 187	132 609
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 511	718	3 653	468	3 960	3 960	1 565	4 882	2 601	26 963
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 464	254	1 418	129	1 360	1 360	508	1 962	801	9 904
Officials and administrators, public administration	45	22	23	—	—	—	39	23	7	411
Management related occupations	351	65	460	34	513	513	135	812	247	2 810
Professional specialty occupations	2 047	464	2 235	339	2 600	2 600	1 057	2 920	1 800	17 059
Engineers and natural scientists	68	6	59	—	92	92	26	260	36	459
Engineers	28	6	25	—	34	34	12	98	12	112
Health diagnosing occupations	19	—	27	—	38	38	6	—	7	197
Health assessment and treating occupations	358	57	464	28	520	520	218	538	461	3 559
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 331	339	1 471	268	1 701	1 701	630	1 676	1 028	9 911
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 085	298	1 222	229	1 430	1 430	555	1 214	766	8 005
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 009	1 615	13 178	1 300	7 428	7 414	3 858	8 619	7 069	64 434
Health technologists and technicians	380	98	423	79	181	181	270	162	421	3 593
Technologists and technicians, except health	107	28	267	5	319	311	77	430	125	1 264
Sales occupations	2 642	592	3 034	430	2 169	2 163	1 246	2 488	1 794	16 815
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	248	32	249	51	274	268	126	257	191	1 686
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	459	137	397	22	611	611	135	774	242	2 967
Other sales occupations	1 935	423	2 388	357	1 284	1 284	985	1 457	1 361	12 162
Cashiers	783	213	935	119	522	522	514	438	453	5 604
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 880	897	9 454	786	4 759	4 759	2 265	5 539	4 729	42 762
Computer equipment operators	112	—	189	5	196	196	46	103	88	865
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 143	348	3 093	196	1 890	1 890	738	2 472	1 473	14 711
Financial records processing occupations	1 227	137	1 748	190	697	697	306	797	897	6 129
Mail and message distributing occupations	61	23	204	—	57	57	54	26	36	340
Service occupations	2 770	1 020	3 153	764	1 654	1 648	2 790	1 565	3 036	26 275
Private household occupations	167	116	70	41	134	134	307	77	328	1 981
Protective service occupations	40	29	107	14	47	47	48	29	10	457
Police and firefighters	7	6	—	—	8	8	6	—	—	44
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 563	875	2 976	709	1 473	1 467	2 435	1 459	2 698	23 837
Food service occupations	1 073	283	1 235	285	627	627	1 014	608	1 078	983
Cleaning and building service occupations	338	255	559	127	145	145	489	82	320	405
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	16	181	—	—	47	55	45	418
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	12	56
Farm workers and related occupations	14	—	11	152	—	—	47	55	33	342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	479	53	698	42	341	341	210	330	412	2 846
Mechanics and repairers	52	8	106	—	54	54	27	—	39	601
Construction trades	77	—	151	—	53	53	20	41	40	181
Precision production occupations	317	45	430	42	227	227	163	272	327	2 064
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 223	249	1 365	412	628	628	611	564	2 024	11 673
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	435	57	502	264	144	144	227	158	1 146	7 013
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	318	15	241	85	297	297	94	230	465	1 836
Transportation occupations	136	78	250	—	46	46	47	53	92	511
Motor vehicle operators	136	72	250	—	46	46	47	53	92	504
Material moving equipment operators	16	—	32	—	—	—	13	12	—	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	318	99	340	63	141	141	230	111	321	2 247
Construction laborers	41	14	7	—	6	6	13	—	6	32
Freight, stock, and material handlers	79	20	61	8	41	41	58	52	26	476

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Texas city city									
	San Benito city	Sherman city	Temple city	Texarkana city	Total	Urban	Tyler city	Victoria city	Waco city	Wichita Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 109	14 767	18 561	12 435	18 952	18 614	32 772	23 494	42 176	38 819
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	902	3 040	4 521	2 794	2 967	2 870	7 714	4 562	9 226	7 877
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	350	1 436	1 814	1 324	1 348	1 299	3 555	2 047	3 862	3 842
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	31	55	47	19	19	90	76	134	135
Management related occupations	83	315	390	251	422	389	749	498	895	1 001
Professional specialty occupations	552	1 604	2 707	1 470	1 619	1 571	4 159	2 515	5 364	4 035
Engineers and natural scientists	17	297	298	260	355	334	698	507	331	485
Engineers	17	245	168	195	267	260	519	415	205	299
Health diagnosing occupations	28	111	361	94	47	47	291	148	303	219
Health assessment and treating occupations	58	231	673	209	292	292	566	352	752	618
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	339	656	853	582	733	706	1 773	1 024	2 535	1 723
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	270	430	661	499	626	599	1 310	824	1 337	1 132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 761	4 505	5 768	3 893	6 098	5 987	10 132	6 850	12 798	11 797
Health technologists and technicians	83	135	498	168	252	252	457	345	432	542
Technologists and technicians, except health	43	400	251	253	419	419	566	491	635	555
Sales occupations	580	1 485	2 132	1 493	1 636	1 606	4 148	2 746	4 689	4 637
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	115	295	359	265	301	296	643	502	928	783
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	167	398	449	337	283	273	1 251	576	1 155	1 185
Other sales occupations	298	792	1 324	891	1 052	1 037	2 254	1 668	2 606	2 669
Cashiers	115	209	424	300	418	411	598	529	891	795
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 055	2 485	2 887	1 979	3 791	3 710	4 961	3 268	7 042	6 063
Computer equipment operators	18	35	95	75	68	68	88	16	183	88
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	310	595	789	435	1 112	1 068	1 693	1 127	1 878	1 906
Financial records processing occupations	129	306	349	275	490	464	714	585	979	944
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	73	117	88	169	169	196	105	371	226
Service occupations	1 023	1 948	2 743	1 884	2 270	2 260	4 337	3 047	6 484	5 983
Private household occupations	38	52	167	151	91	91	368	249	531	486
Protective service occupations	95	228	161	168	301	301	271	290	380	358
Police and firefighters	53	103	105	60	72	72	91	142	182	191
Service occupations, except protective and household	890	1 668	2 415	1 565	1 878	1 868	3 698	2 508	5 573	5 139
Food service occupations	377	588	853	524	661	658	1 455	825	2 117	2 051
Cleaning and building service occupations	271	455	563	492	578	578	944	758	1 548	1 166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	226	91	179	100	106	106	376	189	387	363
Farm operators and managers	50	20	26	26	—	—	88	56	66	61
Farm workers and related occupations	156	71	147	64	67	67	269	122	315	302
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	920	2 100	2 164	1 407	3 947	3 876	4 014	4 675	5 061	6 084
Mechanics and repairers	300	512	551	565	732	714	993	1 151	1 372	1 824
Construction trades	392	613	912	434	1 767	1 747	1 434	1 814	2 004	2 245
Precision production occupations	228	943	681	386	1 375	1 342	1 277	1 120	1 685	1 502
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 277	3 083	3 186	2 357	3 564	3 515	6 199	4 171	8 220	6 715
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	342	1 267	951	579	974	974	2 072	846	2 998	1 900
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	160	664	553	417	468	456	958	495	1 407	1 377
Transportation occupations	289	420	843	582	796	766	984	1 122	1 368	1 459
Motor vehicle operators	282	321	539	550	644	638	851	967	1 324	1 348
Material moving equipment operators	74	150	213	193	395	388	341	391	505	262
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	412	582	626	586	931	931	1 844	1 317	1 942	1 717
Construction laborers	136	54	97	62	259	259	250	218	281	246
Freight, stock, and material handlers	91	150	202	125	241	241	444	366	532	446
Employed females 16 years and over	2 607	6 684	8 345	5 618	7 981	7 848	14 376	9 104	19 060	17 161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	1 216	1 973	1 179	1 493	1 439	3 032	1 862	4 011	3 319
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	170	488	506	503	531	497	954	612	1 239	1 136
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	13	8	20	7	7	28	26	46	32
Management related occupations	60	177	113	92	183	165	203	125	306	395
Professional specialty occupations	271	728	1 467	676	962	942	2 078	1 250	2 772	2 183
Engineers and natural scientists	—	6	35	16	31	31	40	25	28	48
Engineers	—	—	14	5	11	11	6	25	7	27
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	7	—	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	39	171	549	125	266	266	455	290	608	523
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	202	481	679	440	578	558	1 343	765	1 603	1 224
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	159	346	558	396	502	482	1 086	637	1 111	885
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 055	2 872	3 707	2 497	4 408	4 334	6 431	4 620	8 098	7 819
Health technologists and technicians	68	109	390	163	222	222	396	301	375	487
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	97	33	74	92	92	141	66	170	145
Sales occupations	213	694	1 094	698	1 054	1 050	1 966	1 461	2 140	2 232
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	64	101	70	131	131	140	125	267	186
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	107	140	65	121	117	317	184	244	236
Other sales occupations	177	523	853	563	802	802	1 509	1 152	1 629	1 810
Cashiers	81	184	349	250	361	361	517	431	645	697
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	766	1 972	2 190	1 562	3 040	2 970	3 928	2 792	5 413	4 955
Computer equipment operators	—	35	56	59	43	43	54	5	136	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	305	587	781	435	1 079	1 035	1 673	1 116	1 857	1 887
Financial records processing occupations	94	279	287	268	415	389	639	518	857	800
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	7	6	40	66	66	67	36	104	58
Service occupations	697	1 191	1 766	1 321	1 408	1 405	2 922	1 967	3 889	3 897
Private household occupations	38	52	167	151	83	83	359	249	466	449
Protective service occupations	30	8	7	26	59	59	14	26	16	13
Police and firefighters	11	—	—	6	—	—	14	15	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	629	1 131	1 592	1 144	1 266	1 263	2 549	1 692	3 407	3 435
Food service occupations	293	413	608	399	439	436	1 022	653	1 361	1 366
Cleaning and building service occupations	114	161	187	257	274	274	375	272	541	384
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	7	16	22	17	17	31	23	15	64
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
Farm workers and related occupations	29	7	16	22	17	17	31	11	15	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	273	150	76	181	181	287	162	553	364
Mechanics and repairers	—	18	4	9	24	24	30	41	68	25
Construction trades	—	—	20	7	32	32	53	16	83	61
Precision production occupations	38	255	126	60	116	116	170	105	402	271
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	1 125	733	523	474	472	1 673	470	2 494	1 698
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	235	627	272	198	245	245	871	188	1 479	916
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	361	269	178	35	33	407	31	547	374
Transportation occupations	6	8	31	37	76	76	32	98	69	87
Motor vehicle operators	6	8	25	37	76	76	27	98	69	87
Material moving equipment operators	—	12	11	33	—	—	39	7	27	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	117	150	77	118	118	324	146	372	298
Construction laborers	—	7	7	—	8	8	11	26	6	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	6	51	—	37	37	34	45	52	61