

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	14 229 191	45 838	1 639 322	152 072	754 388	13 759	10 173	572 732	78 592	20 875	70 688	3 401	16 922
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	11 331 577	34 983	1 234 206	120 314	556 315	12 553	8 921	421 180	70 185	17 172	54 292	2 814	16 192
Inside urbanized areas	9 127 543	27 604	951 427	100 407	439 853	11 475	8 038	321 791	64 219	14 659	48 371	2 458	15 542
Central cities	6 610 103	17 376	614 215	62 948	286 963	8 486	5 503	204 483	43 412	9 708	34 300	1 691	12 595
Urban fringe	2 517 440	10 228	337 212	37 459	152 890	2 989	2 535	117 308	20 807	4 951	14 071	767	2 947
Outside urbanized areas	2 204 034	7 379	282 779	19 907	116 462	1 078	883	99 389	5 966	2 513	5 921	356	650
Places of 10,000 or more	1 211 552	4 006	156 335	11 161	64 332	599	462	53 228	3 627	1 479	3 327	206	470
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	992 482	3 373	126 444	8 746	52 130	479	421	46 161	2 339	1 034	2 594	150	180
Rural	2 897 614	10 855	406 116	31 758	198 073	1 206	1 252	151 552	8 407	3 703	16 396	587	730
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	442 603	1 485	65 003	4 442	22 995	181	161	23 250	915	522	1 633	60	87
Other rural	2 455 011	9 370	340 113	27 316	175 078	1 025	1 091	128 302	7 492	3 181	14 763	527	643
Rural form	268 893	994	44 230	1 883	36 496	171	70	15 158	647	385	3 255	17	33
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	11 389 599	35 671	1 232 437	131 275	582 234	12 594	9 378	427 594	73 247	17 874	58 362	3 066	16 455
Urban	9 990 650	30 314	1 054 159	111 714	488 130	11 875	8 526	359 297	67 630	15 779	51 017	2 624	15 954
Central cities	6 643 291	17 410	619 324	64 463	287 410	8 489	5 499	206 147	43 423	9 683	34 321	1 698	12 603
Not in central cities	3 347 359	12 904	434 835	47 251	200 720	3 386	3 027	153 150	24 207	6 096	16 696	926	3 351
Rural	1 398 949	5 357	178 278	19 561	94 104	719	852	68 297	5 617	2 095	7 345	442	501
Outside SMSA's	2 839 592	10 167	406 885	20 797	172 154	1 165	795	145 138	5 345	3 001	12 326	335	467
Urban	1 340 927	4 669	180 047	8 600	68 185	678	395	61 883	2 555	1 393	3 275	190	238
Rural	1 498 665	5 498	226 838	12 197	103 969	487	400	83 255	2 790	1 608	9 051	145	229
SCSA's													
Houston-Galveston, Tex.	3 101 293	8 752	291 621	43 750	156 022	5 341	3 182	104 182	29 187	4 754	23 733	1 037	5 825
Urban	2 764 700	7 494	255 399	37 146	132 784	5 081	2 857	88 660	27 080	4 181	20 654	953	5 625
Rural	336 593	1 256	36 222	6 604	23 238	260	325	15 522	2 107	573	3 079	84	200
SMSA's													
Abilene, Tex.	139 192	597	23 163	1 156	6 820	64	79	8 268	430	137	323	13	61
Urban	112 901	445	17 810	976	5 559	62	62	6 279	389	133	265	13	51
Rural	26 291	152	5 353	180	1 261	2	17	1 989	41	4	58	—	10
Amarillo, Tex.	173 699	894	29 453	1 647	10 570	116	73	9 386	627	84	621	23	122
Urban	159 956	777	27 065	1 529	9 225	111	73	8 534	587	357	583	23	122
Rural	13 743	117	2 388	118	1 345	5	—	852	40	27	38	—	—
Austin, Tex.	536 688	1 870	62 826	5 756	46 158	541	403	20 178	3 255	1 250	2 844	202	1 087
Urban	438 704	1 513	50 105	4 767	34 706	479	336	15 866	2 865	1 022	2 550	173	1 037
Rural	97 984	357	12 721	989	11 452	62	67	4 312	390	228	294	29	50
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	375 497	1 134	48 117	28 651	11 839	290	122	17 110	4 186	289	671	12	122
Urban	303 682	863	37 091	22 576	9 060	270	93	12 412	3 871	266	530	6	115
Rural	71 815	271	11 026	6 075	2 779	20	29	4 698	315	23	181	6	7
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	209 727	194	7 735	680	3 752	90	121	2 056	484	610	618	75	30
Urban	165 547	104	5 815	499	2 529	90	103	1 482	440	159	422	16	30
Rural	44 180	90	1 920	181	1 223	18	18	574	44	54	196	59	—
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	93 588	358	11 355	1 093	7 295	105	180	4 292	1 724	212	761	25	77
Urban	83 034	337	10 108	981	6 474	99	156	3 669	1 519	186	597	25	70
Rural	10 554	21	1 247	112	821	6	24	623	205	26	164	—	7
Corpus Christi, Tex.	326 228	734	23 353	2 020	13 689	409	255	8 184	806	484	1 022	64	303
Urban	294 053	655	21 052	1 878	12 006	409	230	7 320	749	433	898	64	303
Rural	32 175	79	2 301	142	1 683	—	25	864	57	51	124	—	—
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	2 974 805	12 063	420 659	24 528	142 089	3 379	2 579	142 043	17 481	5 534	12 042	761	5 529
Urban	2 721 783	10 607	376 782	22 629	129 771	3 221	2 470	126 322	16 475	5 117	11 388	667	5 429
Rural	253 022	1 456	43 877	1 899	12 318	158	109	15 721	1 006	417	654	94	100
El Paso, Tex.	479 899	942	25 053	2 192	15 475	284	427	8 075	2 689	640	1 599	126	794
Urban	460 785	891	23 740	2 074	15 088	284	397	7 613	2 564	594	1 566	121	794
Rural	19 114	51	1 313	118	387	—	30	462	125	46	33	5	—
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	195 940	553	16 834	2 854	10 600	366	199	7 543	3 049	393	797	26	198
Urban	181 328	499	15 293	2 472	9 671	364	185	6 483	2 881	352	695	26	190
Rural	14 612	54	1 541	382	929	2	14	860	168	41	102	—	8
Houston, Tex.	2 905 353	8 199	274 787	40 896	145 422	4 975	2 983	96 639	26 138	4 361	22 936	1 011	5 627
Urban	2 583 372	6 997	240 106	34 674	123 113	4 717	2 672	81 977	24 199	3 829	19 959	927	5 435
Rural	321 981	1 202	34 681	6 222	22 309	258	311	14 662	1 939	532	2 977	84	192
Killeen-Temple, Tex.	214 656	704	23 456	1 959	17 146	87	230	9 283	1 099	394	747	73	73
Urban	167 021	570	16 692	1 589	12 605	68	197	6 486	925	325	594	100	67
Rural	47 635	134	6 764	370	4 541	19	33	2 797	174	69	153	72	6
Laredo, Tex.	99 258	51	1 108	122	581	27	17	565	153	8	53	—	6
Urban	95 038	51	791	108	527	27	17	489	147	8	53	—	6
Rural	4 220	—	317	14	54	—	—	76	6	—	—	—	—
Longview-Marshall, Tex.	151 752	544	23 532	1 517	4 984	52	39	8 409	373	140	251	72	44
Urban	107 440	371	16 472	1 096	3 641	44	30	5 788	342	132	221	57	44
Rural	44 312	173	7 060	421	1 343	8	9	2 621	31	8	30	15	—
Lubbock, Tex.	211 651	974	33 984	1 670	11 121	319	80	10 525	741	425	510	31	115
Urban	182 877	795	29 480	1 462	9 265	290	73	8 891	677	368	408	24	99
Rural	28 774	179	4 504	208	1 856	29	7	1 634	64	57	102	7	16
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	283 229	270	8 326	646	5 131	66	120	2 318	399	397	631	20	130
Urban	212 402	180	6 462	577	3 817	39	110	1 801	351	335	413	8	130
Rural	70 827	90	1 864	69	1 314	27	10	517	48	62	218	12	—
Midland, Tex.	82 636	324	10 954	567	3 894	40	33	3 479	184	95	189	16	46
Urban	72 141	282	9 608	479	3 437	40	33	2 915	171	95	164	10	46
Rural	10 495	42	1 346	88	457	—	—	564	13	—	25	6	—

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	45 989	28 007	3 493	3 785 494	2 821 327	2 098 140	1 404 270	1 161 464	416 532	1 117 202	1 433 614	97 322	79 292
Inside urbanized areas	38 623	23 752	3 206	3 098 418	2 329 652	1 628 048	1 111 675	965 000	350 327	926 715	1 157 014	87 283	70 247
Central cities	25 252	16 166	2 108	2 689 747	1 470 545	1 104 605	778 255	605 430	217 625	576 086	721 143	52 941	43 629
Urban fringe	13 371	7 586	1 098	408 671	859 107	523 443	333 420	359 570	132 702	350 629	435 871	34 342	26 618
Outside urbanized areas	7 366	4 255	287	687 076	491 675	470 092	292 595	196 464	66 205	190 487	276 600	10 039	9 045
Places of 10,000 or more	4 142	2 464	173	365 703	279 187	260 651	163 528	113 812	38 116	107 967	154 549	6 251	5 128
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	3 224	1 791	114	321 373	212 488	209 441	129 067	82 652	28 089	82 520	122 051	3 788	3 917
Rural	9 722	6 680	468	600 778	732 061	718 270	429 063	282 537	105 161	297 357	414 021	13 885	17 485
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	1 292	734	59	115 508	98 589	105 687	61 358	37 940	13 316	36 969	57 640	1 511	2 046
Other rural	8 430	5 946	409	485 270	633 472	612 583	367 705	244 597	91 845	260 388	356 381	12 374	15 439
Rural form	894	946	29	33 710	70 004	59 971	33 997	29 340	7 796	30 977	40 886	1 016	1 486

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S

Inside SMSA's	46 555	30 126	3 707	3 613 880	2 934 418	2 160 726	1 432 701	1 201 937	443 751	1 175 323	1 484 561	102 192	84 906
Urban	41 640	25 949	3 380	3 336 704	2 549 006	1 816 952	1 236 094	1 052 337	383 204	1 014 515	1 276 064	93 016	74 659
Central cities	25 363	16 166	2 094	2 698 210	1 475 893	1 115 095	785 385	607 690	219 365	577 183	724 517	52 906	43 654
Not in central cities	16 277	9 783	1 286	638 494	1 073 113	701 857	450 709	444 647	163 839	437 332	551 547	40 110	31 005
Rural	4 915	4 177	327	277 176	385 412	343 774	216 607	149 600	60 547	160 808	208 497	9 176	10 247
Outside SMSA's	9 156	4 561	254	772 392	618 970	655 684	380 632	242 064	77 942	239 236	363 074	9 015	11 871
Urban	4 349	2 058	113	448 790	272 321	281 188	168 176	109 127	33 328	102 687	157 550	4 306	4 633
Rural	4 807	2 503	141	323 602	346 649	374 496	212 456	132 937	44 614	136 549	205 524	4 709	7 238

SCSA's

Houston-Galveston, Tex.	12 196	7 172	1 427	924 534	827 478	651 100	480 971	333 044	142 052	336 932	404 310	37 073	31 427
Urban	11 002	6 353	1 301	875 180	723 485	559 463	417 349	294 617	122 838	293 361	350 083	33 385	27 501
Rural	1 194	819	126	49 354	103 993	91 637	63 622	38 427	19 214	43 571	54 227	3 688	3 926

SMSA's

Ablene, Tex.	696	458	8	24 603	40 650	31 666	15 709	17 374	4 651	15 365	23 072	985	571
Urban	579	359	8	22 710	32 971	24 230	12 175	14 354	3 944	12 201	18 112	920	400
Rural	117	99	-	1 893	7 679	7 436	3 534	3 020	707	3 164	4 960	65	171
Amarillo, Tex.	964	431	6	25 922	55 150	37 310	20 146	23 090	6 805	22 578	31 095	963	858
Urban	919	406	6	25 110	50 411	34 118	18 627	20 992	6 127	20 567	28 499	898	762
Rural	45	25	-	812	4 739	3 192	1 519	2 098	678	2 011	2 596	65	96
Austin, Tex.	3 544	4 795	192	144 721	161 956	75 110	53 434	70 077	21 697	71 923	74 686	5 055	4 516
Urban	2 891	3 658	173	128 391	129 105	59 067	42 731	55 233	17 254	56 182	59 580	4 403	3 823
Rural	653	1 137	19	16 330	32 851	16 043	10 703	14 844	4 443	15 741	15 106	652	693
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	1 003	650	63	78 297	100 509	82 432	56 244	37 718	34 848	34 171	53 282	4 142	1 145
Urban	896	456	49	74 178	78 512	62 438	43 864	30 219	26 619	26 459	41 078	3 514	935
Rural	107	194	14	4 119	21 997	19 994	12 380	7 499	8 229	7 712	12 204	628	210
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	364	351	12	142 615	21 012	29 325	23 259	8 090	3 011	7 355	8 536	747	527
Urban	263	223	12	114 708	15 729	22 923	18 017	5 914	2 318	5 328	6 236	599	376
Rural	101	128	-	27 907	5 283	6 402	5 242	2 176	693	2 027	2 300	148	151
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	643	321	44	22 158	30 330	12 615	7 633	12 379	3 876	13 089	14 381	1 465	1 198
Urban	608	321	44	20 092	26 981	10 767	6 784	11 162	3 473	11 567	12 522	1 356	987
Rural	35	-	-	2 066	3 349	1 848	849	1 217	403	1 522	1 859	109	211
Corpus Christi, Tex.	1 033	551	45	151 274	69 648	52 354	40 854	26 989	10 190	28 731	33 705	1 709	1 927
Urban	952	476	45	136 878	62 495	47 210	36 817	24 185	9 284	25 406	30 303	1 501	1 747
Rural	81	75	-	14 396	7 153	5 144	4 037	2 804	906	3 325	3 402	208	180
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	14 875	8 147	1 099	657 786	868 173	636 038	390 897	376 070	115 899	334 998	464 651	26 182	19 830
Urban	13 718	7 622	1 030	638 770	791 612	557 953	346 611	344 818	106 548	306 067	419 901	24 692	18 494
Rural	1 157	525	69	19 016	76 561	78 085	44 286	31 252	9 351	28 931	44 750	1 490	1 336
El Paso, Tex.	1 150	883	122	296 656	79 277	43 515	27 041	29 876	10 625	29 539	32 194	3 790	2 389
Urban	1 101	848	115	284 603	76 548	41 844	25 959	28 898	10 342	28 450	30 990	3 724	2 337
Rural	49	35	7	12 053	2 729	1 671	1 082	978	283	1 089	1 204	66	52
Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	580	603	85	49 727	57 347	44 186	33 206	21 730	10 855	23 273	28 165	3 711	1 643
Urban	508	539	74	48 601	51 892	40 403	30 874	19 887	9 642	21 018	25 387	3 401	1 512
Rural	72	64	11	1 126	5 455	3 783	2 332	1 843	1 213	2 255	2 778	310	131
Houston, Tex.	11 616	6 569	1 342	874 807	770 131	606 914	447 765	311 314	131 197	313 659	376 145	33 362	29 784
Urban	10 494	5 814	1 227	826 579	671 593	519 060	386 475	274 730	113 196	272 343	324 696	29 984	25 989
Rural	1 122	755	115	48 228	98 538	87 854	61 290	36 584	18 001	41 316	51 449	3 378	3 795
Killeen-Temple, Tex.	751	648	57	58 657	57 241	41 952	24 770	21 210	7 533	25 624	29 271	2 003	1 459
Urban	633	470	26	50 238	43 743	31 693	19 493	16 228	5 900	19 060	21 982	1 665	1 245
Rural	118	178	31	8 419	13 498	10 259	5 277	4 982	1 633	6 564	7 289	338	214
Laredo, Tex.	51	75	22	79 249	5 413	11 757	9 325	1 272	734	1 573	1 416	355	201
Urban	30	75	22	76 925	5 043	10 719	8 552	1 120	698	1 445	1 251	347	201
Rural	21	-	-	2 324	370	1 038	773	152	36	128	165	8	-
Longview-Marshall, Tex.	549	227	49	28 235	34 755	47 980	34 871	13 523	5 240	11 999	21 040	649	442
Urban	407	147	49	19 337	25 327	33 935	25 484	10 238	3 684	8 734	15 083	526	327
Rural	142	80	-	8 898	9 428	14 045	9 387	3 285	1 556	3 265	5 957	123	115
Lubbock, Tex.	1 163	620	24	54 725	55 584	39 040	26 823	25 111	6 097	21 090	29 413	1 159	972
Urban	1 025	505	22	48 549	48 363	32 581	22 688	22 308	5 235	18 194	25 323	1 124	852
Rural	138	115	2	6 176	7 221	6 459	4 135	2 803	862	2 896	4 090	35	120
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	379	467	13	206 207	24 184	33 525	26 942	9 054	3 178	8 972	10 210	890	534
Urban	330	326	13	153 483	19 119	24 908	20 010	7 420	2 558	8 865	8 067	729	383
Rural	49	141	-	52 724	5 065	8 617	6 932	1 634	620	2 107	2 143	161	151
Midland, Tex.	518	145	6	17 396	24 795	19 955	15 669	11 156	3 179	9 962	13 385	417	383
Urban	470	132	6	16 331	21 164	16 758	13 064	9 611	2 741	8 409	11 283	383	344
Rural	48	13	-	1 065	3 631	3 197	2 605	1 545	438	1 553	2 102	34	39

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
SMSA's—Con.													
Odessa, Tex.	115 374	412	13 485	736	4 390	32	48	4 112	348	68	162	5	64
Urban	101 075	390	11 807	654	3 958	32	48	3 553	334	68	115	5	64
Rural	14 299	22	1 678	82	432	—	—	559	14	—	47	—	—
San Angelo, Tex.	84 784	223	10 839	649	6 047	140	71	4 042	216	186	250	24	14
Urban	74 006	184	9 408	532	4 624	140	71	3 519	203	176	237	16	14
Rural	10 778	39	1 431	117	1 423	—	—	523	13	10	13	8	—
San Antonio, Tex.	1 071 954	2 083	68 332	6 980	76 294	703	885	25 815	6 285	1 420	9 283	302	1 554
Urban	984 879	1 869	60 881	6 404	62 003	659	822	22 613	5 769	1 246	7 696	273	1 494
Rural	87 075	214	7 451	576	14 291	44	63	3 202	516	174	1 587	29	60
Sherman-Denison, Tex.	89 796	531	14 292	661	3 782	39	34	6 191	392	111	190	—	15
Urban	59 564	366	9 064	416	2 537	26	14	3 826	350	66	122	—	7
Rural	30 232	165	5 228	245	1 245	13	20	2 365	42	45	68	—	8
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.	127 019	406	19 808	722	3 323	40	62	8 578	408	95	94	33	2
Urban	74 959	224	11 287	474	2 210	40	46	4 750	298	43	47	27	2
Rural	52 060	182	8 521	248	1 113	—	16	3 828	110	52	47	6	—
Arkansas (pt.)	51 718	183	8 053	292	1 084	7	6	3 651	160	20	29	5	2
Urban	26 342	66	4 456	166	710	7	6	1 594	92	12	14	5	—
Rural	25 376	117	3 597	126	374	—	—	2 057	68	8	15	—	2
Texas (pt.)	75 301	223	11 755	430	2 239	33	56	4 927	248	75	65	28	—
Urban	48 617	158	6 831	308	1 500	33	40	3 156	206	31	33	22	—
Rural	26 684	65	4 924	122	739	—	16	1 771	42	44	32	6	—
Tyler, Tex.	128 366	333	21 185	1 050	5 035	56	76	6 523	367	110	214	17	91
Urban	72 718	192	11 489	720	2 708	23	51	3 462	235	60	182	7	68
Rural	55 648	141	9 696	330	2 327	33	25	3 061	132	50	32	10	23
Victoria, Tex.	68 807	144	4 796	419	7 224	69	14	1 798	346	78	469	13	30
Urban	50 720	56	3 752	356	4 271	69	7	1 254	185	26	359	13	30
Rural	18 087	88	1 044	63	2 953	—	7	544	161	52	110	—	—
Waco, Tex.	170 755	685	23 766	1 213	12 845	142	128	9 354	614	347	734	6	171
Urban	139 080	561	19 219	937	9 002	131	118	7 525	592	280	599	6	157
Rural	31 675	124	4 547	276	3 843	11	10	1 829	22	67	135	—	14
Wichita Falls, Tex.	130 664	632	19 292	1 183	7 812	170	126	6 479	613	123	380	22	152
Urban	117 927	601	17 236	1 021	6 833	148	118	5 862	604	115	368	22	152
Rural	12 737	31	2 056	162	979	22	8	617	9	8	12	—	—
URBANIZED AREAS													
Abilene, Tex.	99 764	428	15 954	915	5 111	62	49	5 280	387	127	259	13	51
Amarillo, Tex.	149 230	705	25 001	1 380	8 225	104	73	7 918	558	329	521	23	105
Austin, Tex.	379 988	1 319	43 541	4 218	29 403	415	312	13 721	2 524	884	2 279	164	994
Beaumont, Tex.	123 606	237	15 013	5 221	3 973	131	32	4 455	2 163	120	259	6	78
Brownsville, Tex.	91 586	37	2 139	343	900	61	40	581	219	185	292	—	13
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	83 034	337	10 108	981	6 474	99	156	3 669	1 519	186	597	25	70
Corpus Christi, Tex.	245 736	617	18 475	1 653	10 334	387	192	6 459	685	405	834	60	291
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	2 451 342	9 384	334 761	20 564	116 918	3 058	2 287	111 080	15 393	4 661	10 724	591	5 187
El Paso, Tex.	453 860	882	23 306	2 056	15 005	282	393	7 505	2 533	590	1 560	121	794
Galveston, Tex.	61 423	129	3 574	602	2 589	269	85	1 644	1 405	90	240	16	112
Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	66 697	60	3 257	150	1 511	29	54	790	212	75	101	16	12
Houston, Tex.	2 412 189	6 597	222 159	32 138	114 056	4 692	2 575	76 077	23 297	3 673	18 953	893	5 403
Killeen, Tex.	88 097	243	7 237	916	6 406	30	90	2 586	564	117	367	62	36
Laredo, Tex.	95 038	51	791	108	527	27	17	489	147	8	53	—	—
Longview, Tex.	69 787	281	10 972	764	2 686	44	20	3 661	270	113	124	50	24
Lubbock, Tex.	175 373	782	28 560	1 410	8 886	73	8	8 575	677	366	391	24	99
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	157 402	157	5 356	472	3 213	39	101	1 483	297	280	330	8	116
Midland, Tex.	71 696	282	9 522	479	3 408	40	33	2 886	171	95	164	10	46
Odessa, Tex.	101 520	390	11 893	654	3 987	32	48	3 582	334	68	115	5	64
Port Arthur, Tex.	118 673	418	13 461	12 948	3 199	115	32	4 935	1 365	101	198	—	30
San Angelo, Tex.	74 006	184	9 408	532	4 624	140	71	3 519	203	176	237	16	14
San Antonio, Tex.	944 621	1 827	58 363	6 270	54 116	608	790	21 803	5 676	1 194	7 607	273	1 494
Sherman-Denison, Tex.	56 416	321	8 699	381	2 359	19	14	3 310	346	66	116	—	7
Temple, Tex.	53 202	177	5 892	405	3 450	32	101	2 649	184	140	152	5	25
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.	63 614	201	9 553	442	1 846	27	46	3 730	263	43	47	24	—
Arkansas (pt.)	22 124	66	4 003	154	633	7	6	1 338	84	12	14	5	—
Texas (pt.)	41 490	135	5 550	288	1 213	20	40	2 392	179	31	33	19	—
Texas City-La Marque, Tex.	109 078	293	10 160	1 728	6 077	83	84	4 432	1 411	239	412	10	69
Tyler, Tex.	72 718	192	11 489	720	2 708	23	51	3 462	235	60	182	7	68
Victoria, Tex.	50 720	56	3 752	356	4 271	69	7	1 254	185	26	359	13	30
Waco, Tex.	134 567	555	18 844	918	8 616	131	118	7 157	583	280	592	6	157
Wichita Falls, Tex.	94 684	528	14 090	837	5 608	144	100	4 457	497	94	320	22	147
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Abernathy city	2 905	7	710	16	52	—	—	112	3	2	—	—	—
Abilene city	98 312	418	15 772	901	4 999	62	49	5 183	378	122	254	13	51
Addicks city	5 553	67	799	76	491	20	25	284	48	8	12	—	15
Alamo city	5 831	7	82	10	56	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Alamo Heights city	6 252	33	1 207	88	701	7	6	215	34	11	—	—	6
Aldine (CDP)	12 623	24	1 261	174	745	—	—	679	122	—	103	—	6
Alice city	20 961	43	1 140	91	826	—	—	493	16	14	99	—	—
Allen city	8 314	83	1 289	60	504	14	8	550	35	44	25	10	17
Alpine city	5 499	14	643	40	290	7	—	213	14	14	—	6	—
Alton city	2 732	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alvarado city	2 685	—	712	8	93	—	—	235	6	—	—	—	—
Alvin city	16 514	52	1 710	245	935	—	—	677	103	32	79	—	—
Amarillo city	149 230	705	25 001	1 380	8 225	104	73	7 918	558	329	521	23	105
Andrews city	10 996	50	1 405	53	318	21	—	507	13	10	5	—	—
Angleton city	13 881	14	2 047	185	911	—	—	638	36	34	108	—	—
Anson city	2 830	7	407	12	131	—	—	342	—	—	—	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Odesa, Tex.	332	246	30	26 367	31 344	33 193	24 387	12 183	3 902	12 253	17 827	440	408
Urban	321	177	30	23 747	27 493	28 279	20 890	10 845	3 330	10 633	15 774	394	324
Rural	11	69	—	2 620	3 851	4 914	3 497	1 338	572	1 620	2 053	46	84
San Angelo, Tex.	456	268	31	21 453	24 974	14 901	7 815	10 596	3 336	9 828	13 605	428	427
Urban	437	256	31	19 985	21 518	12 655	6 582	9 025	2 982	8 161	11 563	423	383
Rural	19	12	—	1 468	3 456	2 246	1 233	1 571	354	1 667	2 042	5	44
San Antonio, Tex.	3 180	2 243	340	514 587	246 175	105 493	69 933	94 319	35 488	108 553	108 259	9 772	12 079
Urban	2 902	2 028	328	494 283	219 418	94 191	63 153	83 336	31 400	94 840	95 454	9 012	10 632
Rural	278	215	12	20 304	26 757	11 302	6 780	10 983	4 088	13 713	12 805	760	1 447
Sherman-Denison, Tex.	412	201	—	7 824	24 971	30 150	19 275	9 751	2 984	8 813	15 022	448	300
Urban	258	117	—	6 388	16 848	19 159	13 130	6 597	2 109	6 205	10 040	340	225
Rural	154	84	—	1 436	8 123	10 991	6 145	3 154	875	2 608	4 982	108	75
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.	291	173	12	24 395	28 445	40 132	21 598	11 004	3 531	9 956	17 942	745	304
Urban	199	119	12	16 698	17 001	21 484	12 512	6 715	2 107	6 380	10 527	550	168
Rural	92	54	—	7 697	11 444	18 648	9 086	4 289	1 424	3 576	7 415	195	136
Arkansas (pt.)	141	45	—	10 484	11 853	15 703	6 516	4 613	1 534	3 796	7 643	327	95
Urban	64	18	—	6 771	5 815	6 546	3 181	2 221	702	2 090	3 798	193	26
Rural	77	27	—	3 713	6 038	9 157	3 335	2 392	832	1 706	3 845	134	69
Texas (pt.)	150	128	12	13 911	16 592	24 429	15 082	6 391	1 997	6 160	10 299	418	209
Urban	135	101	12	9 927	11 186	14 938	9 331	4 494	1 405	4 290	6 729	357	142
Rural	15	27	—	3 984	5 406	9 491	5 751	1 897	592	1 870	3 570	61	67
Tyler, Tex.	531	254	19	26 235	28 308	37 962	23 922	12 358	4 091	10 264	16 423	486	409
Urban	369	161	—	17 929	15 326	19 736	13 185	7 190	2 283	5 548	8 432	352	251
Rural	162	93	19	8 306	12 982	18 226	10 737	5 168	1 808	4 716	7 991	134	158
Victoria, Tex.	149	139	13	25 847	19 408	7 851	5 020	6 487	2 569	9 878	8 718	691	965
Urban	102	99	13	20 738	13 471	5 919	3 814	4 690	1 733	6 460	5 912	534	616
Rural	47	40	—	5 109	5 937	1 932	1 206	1 797	836	3 418	2 806	157	349
Waco, Tex.	871	320	35	43 626	45 406	30 492	16 951	17 869	4 830	18 736	26 537	869	1 004
Urban	730	280	7	37 777	36 455	24 704	13 887	14 657	4 050	14 749	21 392	793	747
Rural	141	40	28	5 849	8 951	5 788	3 064	3 212	780	3 987	5 145	76	257
Wichita Falls, Tex.	595	386	38	20 995	41 085	30 581	15 728	15 950	4 939	16 937	23 224	1 056	726
Urban	562	353	38	20 447	36 683	26 764	13 897	14 186	4 349	15 334	20 475	1 045	625
Rural	33	33	—	548	4 402	3 817	1 831	1 764	590	1 603	2 749	11	101

URBANIZED AREAS

Abilene, Tex.	546	263	8	19 990	29 714	20 607	10 517	13 054	3 593	11 142	15 934	894	369
Amarillo, Tex.	858	384	—	23 982	46 615	32 449	17 748	19 420	5 764	18 887	26 327	864	707
Austin, Tex.	2 596	3 097	161	109 314	112 832	52 214	38 048	48 647	15 232	48 192	51 966	3 932	3 334
Beaumont, Tex.	400	159	23	37 636	29 482	24 218	16 456	12 143	8 535	10 035	15 635	1 334	449
Brownsville, Tex.	75	83	12	67 031	12 107	9 405	2 488	2 459	1 227	2 474	2 539	371	261
Bryan-College Station, Tex.	608	321	44	20 092	26 981	10 767	6 784	11 162	3 473	11 567	12 522	1 356	987
Corpus Christi, Tex.	878	430	45	108 837	55 445	39 709	31 103	21 945	8 312	22 378	26 741	1 424	1 485
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	12 580	7 013	948	597 758	711 674	486 781	302 177	310 767	96 448	275 258	375 966	22 638	17 252
El Paso, Tex.	1 080	843	115	279 404	76 043	41 348	25 587	28 708	10 273	28 276	30 726	3 718	2 333
Galveston, Tex.	181	173	20	22 679	13 754	13 861	11 290	4 816	2 576	5 370	6 264	1 291	336
Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	164	133	—	42 629	7 540	9 964	7 928	3 207	989	2 591	3 393	228	85
Houston, Tex.	9 790	5 475	1 183	781 186	624 168	479 874	357 289	256 947	105 253	253 241	299 066	28 553	24 844
Killeen, Tex.	333	213	19	31 199	20 209	17 470	12 027	7 087	2 979	9 044	9 049	812	703
Laredo, Tex.	30	75	22	76 925	5 043	10 719	8 552	1 120	698	1 445	1 251	347	201
Longview, Tex.	282	117	49	11 071	17 698	21 561	15 945	7 403	2 656	6 204	10 278	416	287
Lubbock, Tex.	997	500	22	45 503	47 120	31 098	21 782	21 875	5 152	17 683	24 503	1 124	842
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	292	284	13	110 184	15 676	19 101	15 290	6 023	2 081	5 730	6 704	621	328
Midland, Tex.	470	132	6	16 293	21 074	16 585	12 937	9 574	2 735	8 370	11 215	383	344
Odesa, Tex.	321	177	30	23 785	27 583	28 452	21 017	10 882	3 336	10 672	15 842	394	324
Port Arthur, Tex.	369	184	21	26 658	31 334	23 305	18 165	11 620	12 422	10 487	15 586	1 652	266
San Angelo, Tex.	437	256	31	19 985	21 518	12 655	6 582	9 025	2 982	8 161	11 563	423	383
San Antonio, Tex.	2 816	1 880	310	477 259	211 771	90 564	60 696	80 275	30 287	90 734	91 768	8 841	10 376
Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	117	—	6 319	16 037	18 069	12 315	6 225	2 038	5 939	9 454	328	221
Temple, Tex.	193	190	7	14 199	15 368	10 033	5 022	5 711	1 843	6 509	8 715	544	327
Texarkana, Tex.—Ark.	187	103	12	14 994	14 821	17 275	10 311	6 082	1 940	5 597	8 989	496	128
Arkansas (pt.)	64	18	—	5 717	5 119	4 884	2 690	2 007	621	1 882	3 323	193	17
Texas (pt.)	123	85	12	9 277	9 702	12 391	7 621	4 075	1 319	3 715	5 666	303	111
Texas City-La Marque, Tex.	306	313	47	25 267	33 807	24 340	18 357	12 845	6 327	13 786	17 224	1 930	960
Tyler, Tex.	369	161	—	17 929	15 326	19 736	13 185	7 190	2 283	5 548	8 432	352	251
Victoria, Tex.	102	99	13	20 738	13 471	5 919	3 814	4 690	1 733	6 460	5 912	534	616
Waco, Tex.	701	266	7	36 443	35 459	23 734	13 401	14 242	3 967	14 347	20 705	793	711
Wichita Falls, Tex.	490	329	38	18 846	29 720	18 417	10 635	11 663	3 814	12 470	16 068	883	554

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abernathy city	11	—	—	1 017	539	436	305	227	28	138	307	24	—
Abilene city	544	252	8	19 730	29 305	20 271	10 353	12 925	3 565	10 973	15 689	875	361
Addicks city	20	21	—	538	1 946	1 183	911	894	304	863	904	86	40
Alamo city	—	7	—	4 861	347	443	302	70	40	188	137	20	—
Alamo Heights city	35	24	—	700	2 608	577	344	1 388	388	984	1 245	55	46
Aldine (CDP)	26	9	8	1 844	3 562	4 060	3 215	1 090	800	1 358	1 889	216	204
Alice city	34	—	—	12 831	2 929	2 445	1 835	1 346	426	1 004	1 463	80	66
Allen city	34	32	7	662	3 110	1 830	1 061	1 374	412	1 462	1 479	79	42
Alpine city	36	5	8	2 450	1 142	617	123	498	129	488	509	5	7
Alton city	—	—	—	2 519	9	194	176	—	—	—	9	—	—
Alvarado city	—	—	—	503	469	659	442	161	15	140	385	—	—
Alvin city	60	49	—	2 883	5 126	4 563	3 333	2 108	1 010	2 175	2 932	145	69
Amarillo city	858	384	—	23 982	46 615	32 449	17 748	19 420	5 764	18 887	26 327	864	707
Andrews city	12	19	—	2 853	3 101	2 629	1 555	1 021	327	1 083	1 847	21	15
Angleton city	78	45	5	2 629	3 855	3 296	2 603	1 560	614	1 486	2 073	80	70
Anson city	—	—	—	695	528	708	268	228	63	123	447	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Anthony town	2 640	4	177	18	79	2	4	75	31	4	6	-	-
Aransas Pass city	7 205	30	918	63	326	7	13	236	22	8	10	4	-
Arlington city	160 113	723	26 148	1 667	10 561	174	174	8 628	1 484	430	939	74	198
Athens city	10 197	20	1 627	82	162	-	-	429	23	7	-	-	-
Atlanta city	6 272	17	1 027	32	134	-	-	328	19	7	27	-	-
Austin city	345 544	1 243	39 052	3 782	26 352	380	298	12 307	2 268	789	2 117	156	938
Azle city	5 834	62	813	58	346	6	13	363	7	7	7	17	-
Badliff (CDP)	4 762	4	523	28	217	9	8	184	39	14	7	-	12
Balch Springs city	13 746	87	2 186	256	715	-	-	1 119	67	15	26	-	-
Balcones Heights city	2 491	-	207	21	273	12	6	89	22	-	19	-	-
Bollingier city	4 207	14	717	12	239	-	-	325	-	-	8	-	6
Borrett (CDP)	3 183	-	8	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boztrou city	3 789	14	464	50	507	10	-	216	-	-	5	-	-
Boy City city	17 837	41	1 748	196	958	12	6	769	25	13	135	19	-
Baytown city	56 923	216	6 171	1 349	2 547	36	6	2 252	223	73	259	23	12
Beaumont city	118 102	233	14 352	4 874	3 754	123	32	4 084	2 148	108	259	6	78
Bedford city	20 821	128	3 461	252	1 544	13	27	941	168	18	97	6	21
Beeville city	14 574	20	1 007	67	580	20	-	410	11	-	25	-	-
Bellaire city	14 950	84	2 105	327	962	67	13	541	215	28	134	6	63
Bellmead city	7 569	13	1 425	71	469	30	10	627	34	6	23	-	6
Belville city	2 860	6	319	16	699	-	6	122	5	-	46	-	-
Belton city	10 660	26	1 219	62	596	7	-	484	33	5	16	-	-
Benbrook city	13 579	89	2 258	205	974	22	8	706	76	29	61	-	12
Big Lake city	3 418	19	404	29	89	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	-
Big Spring city	24 804	41	3 449	207	938	27	31	1 100	45	29	15	6	4
Bishop town	3 706	3	250	26	325	13	-	75	-	-	-	-	-
Boerne city	3 229	-	274	23	547	-	7	118	12	-	-	7	-
Bonham city	7 338	28	1 375	61	214	-	15	645	13	6	12	6	-
Borger city	15 837	122	3 047	171	833	-	-	981	26	13	34	-	-
Bowie city	5 610	39	658	19	204	13	-	368	6	5	6	-	-
Brady city	5 969	21	1 049	37	264	-	-	349	7	8	-	-	-
Brazoria city	3 025	13	358	51	186	2	-	160	2	8	15	-	-
Breckenridge city	6 921	97	1 348	12	207	-	-	412	9	-	45	-	-
Brenham city	10 966	11	905	133	3 784	-	-	245	34	-	273	-	-
Bridge City city	7 667	23	827	974	257	-	-	494	45	-	22	-	-
Bridgeport city	3 737	26	624	17	179	-	-	179	-	-	-	8	-
Brownfield city	10 387	54	1 378	75	238	-	-	518	-	17	12	-	6
Brownsville city	84 997	20	2 085	334	874	61	30	489	219	65	272	-	13
Brownwood city	19 396	133	4 700	145	929	14	-	1 243	63	9	16	7	-
Bryan city	44 337	112	4 440	339	2 524	28	78	2 041	1 140	69	344	6	26
Bunker Hill Village city	3 750	74	504	81	334	-	15	121	49	-	6	-	7
Burkburnett city	10 668	15	1 341	108	615	4	12	599	40	16	26	-	-
Burleson city	11 722	25	1 742	50	659	9	5	576	12	15	21	-	-
Burnet town	3 410	13	481	7	264	-	14	147	15	-	7	-	-
Caldwell city	2 921	-	203	10	243	-	-	120	16	-	41	-	-
Cameron city	5 721	6	882	-	313	-	8	185	12	-	-	-	-
Canadian town	3 359	7	190	14	94	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-
Canton city	2 845	13	549	24	69	5	-	199	2	2	5	-	-
Canyon city	10 726	72	2 064	149	1 000	7	-	616	29	28	62	-	17
Carrizo Springs city	6 886	-	322	45	65	7	-	96	-	-	-	-	-
Carrollton city	40 587	190	6 146	468	2 364	96	38	1 968	378	145	230	11	88
Carthage city	6 447	40	1 346	59	120	6	-	338	-	-	-	-	-
Castle Hills city	4 773	11	534	61	507	22	12	157	51	10	83	-	58
Cedar Hill city	6 844	27	1 262	93	453	-	7	459	22	5	56	-	-
Cedar Park city	3 474	34	440	29	344	10	2	190	23	7	15	-	-
Center city	5 827	42	1 042	26	145	-	-	259	-	-	-	-	-
Champlons (CDP)	14 692	31	2 555	193	1 087	3	38	496	225	44	90	6	21
Channelview (CDP)	17 471	53	1 892	549	762	18	26	775	90	7	39	-	-
Childress city	5 827	30	1 323	50	342	-	-	439	20	12	-	-	-
Cisco city	4 517	34	930	62	330	-	6	358	-	5	-	-	-
Clarksville city	4 917	58	535	16	89	-	-	371	-	7	-	-	-
Cleburne city	19 218	89	3 681	117	561	16	-	1 265	54	32	10	-	-
Cleveland city	5 967	-	1 123	81	144	-	-	266	23	14	-	-	-
Clifton city	3 054	-	400	22	385	-	-	305	5	314	8	-	-
Cloverleaf (CDP)	17 317	34	2 392	533	822	31	-	945	225	44	38	-	5
Clute city	9 577	18	973	78	401	-	-	458	27	-	28	-	-
Clyde town	2 562	10	546	11	86	-	2	235	2	6	6	-	-
Cockrell Hill city	3 262	17	356	-	66	-	-	155	15	13	-	6	-
Coleman city	5 960	46	884	52	151	-	15	389	6	-	-	-	-
College Station city	37 272	219	5 520	619	3 819	71	51	1 547	359	111	253	19	44
Colleyville city	6 700	18	1 230	47	413	5	-	433	25	18	22	5	-
Colorado City city	5 405	22	1 127	52	185	-	-	412	-	-	-	-	-
Columbus city	3 923	19	245	51	872	-	-	62	31	-	9	-	17
Comanche city	4 040	13	834	41	173	-	-	311	-	7	-	-	-
Commerce city	8 136	14	1 567	85	315	11	-	398	22	6	23	-	17
Conroe city	18 034	48	1 994	138	966	-	10	824	81	8	66	-	-
Converse city	4 907	30	495	117	516	-	14	91	26	32	91	5	-
Coppell city	3 826	16	458	25	162	-	2	215	28	4	8	-	6
Copperas Cove city	19 469	105	2 262	240	2 437	6	6	756	168	68	75	33	6
Corpus Christi city	231 999	573	17 104	1 522	9 227	380	186	5 897	602	385	800	54	277
Corpus Christi city	21 712	76	3 599	191	823	-	8	1 413	49	14	41	-	27
Cotulla city	3 856	-	241	8	93	-	-	59	-	-	12	16	-
Crane city	3 622	17	701	22	120	7	-	234	24	-	-	-	-
Crockett city	7 405	28	1 365	69	187	7	-	358	7	-	14	-	-
Crowley city	5 852	10	1 001	55	249	-	12	190	29	-	16	-	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Anthony town	21	5	—	1 665	262	287	213	123	42	73	145	6	4
Aransas Pass city	24	20	—	2 203	1 867	1 454	946	620	260	909	1 034	22	77
Arlington city	1 187	601	59	16 827	59 746	30 493	16 959	26 622	8 458	23 972	30 464	2 176	1 581
Athens city	18	—	—	1 678	1 909	4 242	2 333	954	232	643	1 113	13	—
Atlanta city	7	—	—	1 137	1 326	2 211	1 285	576	210	399	803	45	12
Austin city	2 340	2 806	157	104 827	99 630	46 102	34 130	42 664	13 642	42 407	46 115	3 400	2 836
Azle city	13	11	—	283	2 122	1 706	992	925	296	801	1 315	7	48
Bacliff (CDP)	31	6	6	499	1 888	1 287	877	826	301	617	1 057	31	14
Balch Springs city	66	14	—	1 259	3 873	4 063	2 569	1 501	519	1 239	2 337	82	29
Balcones Heights city	21	6	6	700	750	359	127	200	123	383	339	20	59
Bolling city	18	9	—	1 078	962	819	344	329	76	346	665	—	11
Barrett (CDP)	—	—	—	2 450	53	547	524	24	—	53	29	—	—
Bastrop city	5	9	—	1 300	717	492	325	322	72	302	374	28	12
Bay City city	32	56	—	6 634	4 360	2 833	1 802	1 704	710	1 778	2 159	47	203
Baytown city	178	105	12	13 154	16 152	14 155	10 042	6 525	3 076	5 930	8 826	386	399
Beaumont city	379	135	20	37 532	27 498	22 487	15 306	11 478	7 832	9 399	14 464	1 278	421
Bedford city	74	60	12	1 203	8 440	4 356	2 467	3 895	1 084	3 675	4 026	356	166
Beeville city	35	38	15	8 357	2 755	1 234	811	989	374	1 178	1 417	25	66
Bellaire city	90	71	12	1 470	6 335	2 427	1 566	2 915	893	2 607	2 964	274	286
Bellmead city	23	—	7	1 612	1 841	1 372	681	628	244	804	1 101	5	33
Belville city	7	6	—	548	718	362	251	184	101	356	360	36	118
Belton city	21	82	7	2 677	2 749	2 676	953	942	279	1 188	1 703	55	30
Benbrook city	98	18	—	957	5 969	2 097	1 018	2 827	612	2 421	3 133	121	198
Big Lake city	8	12	—	1 391	717	568	80	296	85	211	526	—	—
Big Spring city	84	15	7	7 094	5 512	6 200	2 641	2 311	796	2 006	3 030	95	61
Bishop town	—	8	—	1 656	785	565	428	248	73	271	483	6	—
Boerne city	35	—	—	688	955	563	406	408	149	479	465	—	28
Bonham city	70	6	6	668	1 772	2 471	1 409	607	176	671	1 172	26	—
Borger city	45	44	—	2 133	4 864	3 494	2 207	2 381	503	1 630	2 665	105	56
Bowie city	22	11	—	137	1 826	2 296	796	772	248	597	1 176	42	8
Brady city	13	72	—	1 544	1 589	1 016	588	662	214	613	1 020	15	6
Brazoria city	8	—	—	498	733	991	698	223	116	321	453	4	21
Breckenridge city	40	17	—	971	1 679	2 084	587	644	192	512	1 152	17	13
Brenham city	10	—	—	2 484	1 829	1 258	750	652	244	1 080	785	22	197
Bridge City city	24	15	—	364	2 756	1 866	1 096	962	1 040	939	1 460	107	61
Bridgeport city	—	11	—	462	1 093	1 138	672	358	160	461	719	53	—
Brownfield city	38	40	—	3 739	1 676	2 596	1 565	689	176	489	1 052	27	—
Brownsville city	67	76	12	61 901	7 154	11 325	8 761	2 384	1 192	2 393	2 401	371	261
Brownwood city	159	48	—	3 289	5 034	3 607	1 994	2 202	578	1 674	3 299	66	29
Bryan city	202	127	6	14 708	12 657	5 490	3 143	5 060	1 590	4 980	6 283	706	408
Bunker Hill Village city	83	—	—	192	1 804	480	300	841	307	700	1 000	92	40
Burkburnett city	45	18	—	827	3 290	3 712	1 413	1 187	304	1 422	1 960	121	71
Burleson city	43	32	4	525	4 154	3 850	1 805	1 974	494	1 493	2 482	80	53
Burnet town	65	5	—	530	1 257	605	282	473	116	551	836	29	15
Caldwell city	—	—	—	1 122	622	544	368	149	67	220	356	—	15
Cameron city	26	5	—	2 182	1 205	897	473	502	114	517	663	24	5
Canadian town	13	5	—	425	565	1 953	1 726	206	42	220	301	3	—
Canton city	10	—	2	101	589	1 275	602	260	56	199	362	2	2
Canyon city	61	22	6	1 128	3 796	1 669	879	1 572	363	1 680	2 172	34	55
Corrizo Springs city	—	—	—	4 926	366	1 059	797	134	20	140	198	9	—
Carrollton city	240	213	13	4 938	15 155	7 906	5 200	6 507	2 188	6 395	7 353	719	458
Carthage city	15	—	—	939	1 362	2 222	1 317	518	191	302	945	11	8
Castle Hills city	—	35	4	613	2 288	321	153	938	350	852	1 038	69	165
Cedar Hill city	72	49	—	534	2 051	1 754	919	790	267	740	1 274	11	27
Cedar Park city	15	15	5	279	1 353	713	345	544	137	641	670	44	19
Center city	—	—	—	1 466	713	2 134	1 345	237	121	195	421	—	—
Champions (CDP)	144	93	3	862	6 153	2 648	1 849	2 916	938	2 750	2 744	395	273
Channelview (CDP)	34	34	—	2 174	5 776	5 242	3 107	1 695	1 203	2 213	3 367	101	156
Childress city	16	—	—	983	1 574	1 038	791	684	145	553	1 122	6	37
Cisco city	30	6	—	493	1 229	1 034	461	488	113	440	787	—	10
Clarksville city	8	—	—	1 334	743	1 756	1 142	326	98	202	551	—	—
Cleburne city	81	5	7	1 895	4 547	6 858	3 934	1 957	515	1 621	2 655	121	22
Cleveland city	5	—	8	1 614	1 219	1 470	538	410	234	286	790	11	—
Clifton city	7	—	—	365	857	386	274	316	136	381	455	19	8
Cloverleaf (CDP)	103	24	—	2 228	5 534	4 359	2 687	1 976	993	2 121	2 929	338	195
Clute city	31	—	—	2 727	2 493	2 343	1 865	864	337	941	1 182	120	25
Clyde town	4	10	—	119	956	569	238	461	143	372	541	12	31
Cockrell Hill city	13	—	—	1 392	567	662	291	243	90	135	395	14	—
Coleman city	19	7	—	875	1 658	1 858	592	608	226	522	1 107	34	—
College Station city	399	177	31	5 175	13 830	5 028	3 494	5 948	1 828	6 337	6 041	635	572
Colleyville city	79	11	—	206	2 648	1 540	913	1 243	401	1 159	1 362	38	83
Colorado City city	13	—	—	1 697	1 244	653	381	473	120	435	737	—	—
Columbus city	—	12	—	1 379	826	400	348	276	92	503	362	10	52
Commerce city	14	—	—	596	735	1 316	562	342	100	214	563	—	—
Commerce city	48	12	18	1 378	2 092	2 130	1 404	880	161	975	1 160	10	80
Conroe city	83	68	—	3 543	5 474	4 731	3 231	2 018	740	2 095	3 422	88	127
Converse city	17	15	—	1 248	1 687	523	259	718	283	729	681	79	122
Coppell city	29	14	4	453	1 143	1 259	962	527	145	418	580	24	28
Copperas Cove city	91	56	—	3 875	6 457	2 828	1 748	2 668	919	2 909	3 111	293	209
Corpus Christi city	831	401	45	105 961	50 468	37 286	29 318	19 791	7 749	20 213	24 222	1 261	1 381
Corsicana city	84	14	—	5 609	4 903	4 861	2 838	2 042	581	1 596	3 129	89	32
Cotulla city	19	—	—	2 797	316	295	265	127	28	134	119	18	—
Crane city	28	—	—	909	906	654	519	381	111	270	448	—	—
Crockett city	64	37	—	2 716	989	1 564	1 090	426	171	278	727	7	6
Crowley city	7	31	—	398	2 009	1 845	986	964	249	654	1 154	26	14

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Crystal City city	8 334	—	64	14	64	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Cuero city	7 124	18	638	23	1 272	—	—	239	9	—	62	—	—
Dalhart city	3 030	16	522	12	98	—	6	260	—	—	—	—	—
Dallas city	6 876	15	1 112	36	397	—	—	313	4	49	2	—	2
Dallas city	904 074	2 501	101 579	6 523	33 285	1 414	979	31 415	5 571	1 443	4 076	221	3 153
Dayton city	4 846	19	810	147	150	8	—	187	32	13	21	—	—
Decatur city	4 104	43	574	17	178	—	—	285	13	—	—	—	—
Deer Park city	22 648	99	2 936	317	1 377	7	44	1 291	131	27	53	5	5
Del Rio city	30 034	26	1 448	188	913	7	5	559	144	27	31	7	13
Denison city	23 884	215	3 169	165	972	12	7	1 291	127	30	29	—	7
Denton city	48 063	240	6 667	354	2 731	45	36	2 687	291	129	188	10	110
Denver City town	4 704	22	875	13	83	—	—	253	9	7	—	—	—
De Soto city	15 538	108	3 136	127	962	10	14	837	59	33	6	—	30
Devine city	3 756	—	424	29	283	—	—	201	19	—	—	—	—
Diboll city	5 227	16	671	43	80	—	—	197	—	—	—	—	—
Dickinson village	7 505	12	789	62	510	—	—	373	142	16	62	—	6
Dilley city	2 533	—	169	—	38	—	—	101	6	—	—	—	—
Dimmitt city	5 019	13	721	50	234	—	—	120	—	14	—	—	—
Donna city	9 952	—	186	16	73	—	—	88	6	17	—	—	—
Dublin city	2 723	57	768	19	104	12	—	223	19	—	—	—	—
Dumas city	12 194	42	1 957	25	565	7	—	782	6	12	—	—	5
Duncanville city	27 781	119	5 751	222	1 969	—	13	1 522	231	85	69	7	11
Eagle Lake city	3 921	—	150	56	233	8	5	89	11	—	7	—	—
Eagle Pass city	21 407	5	268	4	100	10	—	97	15	—	5	—	6
Eastland city	3 747	18	771	30	207	—	—	193	19	—	8	—	—
Edcouch city	3 092	—	78	—	13	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Edgewood village	2 695	11	369	26	162	2	2	106	24	9	17	1	2
Edinburg city	24 075	18	482	14	320	—	18	205	29	4	—	—	—
Edna city	5 634	9	647	73	438	9	—	257	5	6	23	—	—
El Campo city	10 462	24	755	64	769	—	—	229	22	6	67	—	6
Electra city	3 755	—	553	19	149	—	—	226	23	5	—	—	—
Elgin city	4 535	12	241	15	269	—	—	214	—	—	15	—	—
El Lago city	3 129	30	421	65	247	19	14	163	29	12	45	—	11
El Paso city	425 259	825	21 213	1 827	13 814	262	363	6 915	2 324	559	1 455	115	780
Urban	424 991	825	21 190	1 827	13 814	262	355	6 915	2 316	559	1 455	115	780
Elsa city	5 003	—	70	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ennis city	12 102	11	1 650	60	438	—	30	552	7	—	17	—	31
Eufaula city	24 002	106	4 349	160	1 267	20	27	1 169	178	38	74	—	33
Urban	23 970	106	4 331	160	1 267	20	27	1 169	178	38	74	—	33
Everman city	5 387	20	798	27	339	—	—	233	—	10	6	—	—
Fabens (CDP)	4 285	5	257	—	4	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield city	3 505	32	859	7	158	12	—	219	5	—	5	—	—
Falfurrias city	6 145	—	188	—	80	—	—	9	12	—	—	—	—
Farmers Branch city	24 863	98	3 360	246	1 598	12	20	1 347	198	96	161	—	64
Floresville city	4 381	—	218	23	490	10	—	94	—	—	59	—	—
Flower Mound town	4 414	22	669	63	306	—	5	288	48	7	27	3	2
Floydada city	4 193	—	636	27	94	—	—	243	—	—	—	—	—
Forest Hill city	11 684	55	1 324	46	338	7	—	370	6	13	33	—	—
Fort Bliss (CDP)	12 687	33	1 476	141	656	20	38	448	143	20	73	6	14
Fort Hood (CDP)	31 250	73	1 856	350	1 851	7	30	824	227	21	102	33	22
Fort Stockton city	8 688	59	1 084	50	285	—	4	267	6	21	8	—	—
Fort Worth city	385 166	1 207	46 416	2 773	14 473	329	206	16 560	1 523	627	1 354	50	621
Fredericksburg town	6 412	—	332	40	3 131	25	7	82	12	—	14	—	—
Freepoint city	13 442	8	996	414	358	7	15	523	80	7	79	—	5
Freer city	3 317	6	247	12	53	—	—	157	—	—	—	—	—
Friendswood city	10 719	67	1 536	142	1 000	12	16	601	65	23	43	—	9
Frisco city	3 866	12	457	—	162	—	—	159	15	—	7	—	—
Frisco city	3 496	23	562	27	86	—	—	150	4	—	6	—	2
Gainesville city	14 081	59	2 416	81	923	8	—	978	17	—	6	—	—
Galena Park city	9 879	31	603	200	306	26	13	376	65	—	29	—	—
Galveston city	61 902	141	3 660	602	2 596	269	85	1 682	1 405	90	240	16	112
Urban	61 423	129	3 574	602	2 589	269	85	1 644	1 405	90	240	16	112
Garland city	138 857	761	22 405	1 365	8 301	249	135	7 741	1 051	191	549	46	165
Gatesville city	6 253	45	1 301	28	312	—	—	495	9	—	—	—	—
Georgetown city	9 441	22	1 249	129	750	8	—	384	19	11	27	—	—
George West city	2 627	—	205	13	139	—	2	151	10	—	25	—	—
Giddings city	3 950	—	242	28	1 082	—	—	110	9	9	30	—	7
Gilmer city	5 167	25	1 061	21	126	19	—	322	4	—	9	—	—
Gladewater city	6 529	5	1 039	47	168	—	—	500	—	—	42	—	—
Gonzales city	7 152	8	646	26	646	—	13	126	7	—	6	—	—
Graham city	9 170	68	1 706	105	422	26	—	729	17	—	—	—	—
Granbury city	3 332	26	611	30	99	—	—	270	6	5	—	—	—
Grand Prairie city	71 457	278	10 110	762	3 373	36	62	4 377	332	124	328	15	23
Grand Prairie city	2 709	17	668	15	52	—	2	195	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Prairie city	11 801	43	1 978	92	857	—	16	483	104	37	40	—	—
Urban	11 614	43	1 950	92	846	—	16	479	104	31	40	—	—
Greenville city	22 161	69	3 110	136	557	—	6	959	48	53	36	—	—
Gregory city	2 739	3	26	3	6	2	—	5	4	—	5	—	—
Groesbeck city	3 312	—	758	6	193	5	—	201	—	—	26	—	—
Groves city	17 090	52	2 548	2 442	603	15	15	743	269	23	41	—	—
Hallettsville city	2 865	—	201	—	473	6	—	57	—	13	11	—	—
Haltom City city	29 014	200	4 023	316	1 514	64	18	2 136	35	90	98	11	—
Hamilton city	3 188	41	747	6	397	—	—	255	—	21	7	—	—
Hamlin city	3 248	—	392	7	80	—	—	168	—	—	—	—	—
Harker Heights city	7 345	19	982	108	820	—	13	336	18	—	17	—	—
Harlingen city	43 543	24	2 419	101	1 117	29	27	596	185	53	70	16	7

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Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Crystal City city	-	-	-	7 196	224	730	679	91	-	121	83	-	-
Cuero city	-	12	-	3 224	1 184	442	324	292	84	663	633	12	81
Dalingerfield town	32	15	-	451	750	871	514	324	43	258	444	-	7
Dalhart city	44	15	-	874	2 073	1 940	1 436	929	268	919	1 064	4	27
Dallas city	3 662	2 313	324	343 599	200 197	161 819	106 986	87 010	27 403	74 325	103 169	6 121	5 559
Dayton city	-	20	-	871	1 639	929	578	595	395	680	896	67	57
Decatur city	13	6	-	1 324	460	1 191	513	493	217	508	900	6	-
Deer Park city	93	78	-	1 965	8 587	5 633	4 070	3 469	1 491	3 414	4 613	376	242
Del Rio city	51	6	-	20 492	2 836	3 281	2 021	944	389	992	1 416	104	36
Denison city	60	60	-	2 622	6 819	8 299	5 614	2 595	752	2 534	3 940	138	73
Denton city	344	143	6	8 259	15 836	9 987	6 980	7 184	2 146	6 032	7 943	562	412
Denver City town	6	-	-	1 401	946	1 089	800	259	102	395	559	-	-
De Soto city	88	41	-	1 275	5 452	3 360	2 129	2 442	731	2 271	3 112	126	23
Devine city	13	5	-	1 682	656	444	319	229	101	209	396	9	5
Diboll city	6	-	-	2 368	794	1 052	646	264	159	319	445	-	6
Dickinson village	27	37	-	1 607	2 424	1 438	1 084	1 016	381	1 037	1 147	150	121
Dilley city	20	-	-	1 726	200	273	147	65	38	65	78	12	-
Dimmitt city	22	7	-	2 154	668	1 016	577	262	85	308	396	-	-
Donna city	8	-	-	7 815	702	1 041	843	255	120	196	258	-	19
Dublin city	-	-	-	141	849	531	297	340	84	209	670	-	-
Dumas city	42	18	-	2 328	3 420	2 985	1 434	1 322	382	1 366	1 934	49	12
Duncanville city	241	73	12	2 036	10 099	5 321	3 168	4 795	1 245	3 937	5 422	269	253
Eagle Lake city	26	-	-	2 158	670	508	270	120	51	343	367	-	5
Eagle Pass city	29	-	-	17 027	709	3 132	2 886	251	96	318	320	6	6
Eastland city	16	-	-	296	1 321	868	412	617	136	374	782	68	18
Edcouch city	-	-	-	2 532	107	352	249	21	-	25	58	32	-
Edgecliff village	19	13	-	321	1 163	448	215	516	175	489	571	58	33
Edinburg city	66	18	5	16 757	2 667	3 472	2 933	947	375	779	896	195	28
Edna city	45	7	-	2 205	1 061	849	647	369	86	548	531	-	56
El Campo city	6	103	-	5 005	2 374	1 032	593	776	278	1 139	994	5	29
Electra city	-	-	-	246	1 037	1 497	677	389	70	400	626	6	-
Elgin city	10	86	-	2 167	786	720	543	372	54	318	407	19	6
El Lago city	51	11	-	122	1 327	562	466	714	299	565	489	26	74
El Paso city	983	775	115	263 513	71 438	37 983	23 731	27 459	9 648	26 310	28 789	3 378	2 030
Urban	977	775	115	263 459	71 357	37 895	23 684	27 439	9 648	26 282	28 742	3 378	2 030
Elsa city	-	-	-	4 542	100	279	245	5	-	8	38	-	-
Ennis city	23	12	-	4 779	2 192	2 300	1 238	892	328	815	1 350	9	7
Euless city	99	77	-	1 835	8 042	6 528	3 653	3 221	1 076	3 206	4 453	265	134
Urban	99	77	-	1 835	8 035	6 521	3 646	3 221	1 076	3 206	4 446	265	134
Everman city	5	13	-	737	1 711	1 488	800	652	181	642	962	25	12
Fabens (CDP)	-	-	-	3 534	243	209	159	67	27	101	119	-	-
Fairfield city	8	-	-	733	592	875	426	290	82	312	358	24	-
Falfurrias city	-	17	-	4 545	384	910	759	190	33	94	128	6	-
Farmers Branch city	88	129	14	2 780	9 975	4 677	2 775	4 584	1 465	4 152	5 016	354	363
Florasville city	4	13	-	2 756	483	231	179	130	48	240	247	30	25
Flower Mound town	36	20	-	240	1 846	832	589	818	274	706	929	110	61
Flaydada city	5	-	-	1 637	870	681	411	251	110	199	519	8	5
Forest Hill city	21	23	-	4 511	2 540	2 397	1 548	997	352	854	1 433	27	83
Fort Bliss (CDP)	34	38	-	5 152	2 803	1 592	926	787	383	1 324	1 243	240	184
Fort Hood (CDP)	84	65	7	12 674	5 465	7 559	6 468	1 846	1 008	2 459	2 384	262	219
Fort Stockton city	70	18	-	4 764	1 362	690	600	426	127	539	722	26	-
Fort Worth city	1 839	1 072	148	125 869	97 733	72 366	45 786	42 964	12 920	34 860	53 945	2 305	1 880
Fredericksburg town	26	19	-	651	1 466	607	480	756	145	931	629	44	14
Freepoint city	29	-	-	4 787	2 993	3 141	2 424	1 092	477	1 052	1 749	135	71
Freer city	6	-	-	2 140	436	260	236	150	30	164	198	-	-
Friendswood city	21	53	7	626	4 296	2 202	1 227	2 196	739	1 856	1 870	180	216
Frisco city	6	10	-	1 581	648	809	402	253	73	243	325	3	11
Gainesville city	8	3	-	870	793	962	660	368	98	288	464	19	14
Galena Park city	41	6	-	1 422	4 014	4 110	2 019	1 535	496	1 611	2 568	51	51
Galveston city	18	-	-	3 101	2 180	2 931	2 115	795	432	758	1 255	43	24
Urban	181	185	20	22 692	13 921	14 005	11 420	4 851	2 594	5 451	6 358	1 338	336
Garland city	181	173	20	22 679	13 754	13 861	11 290	4 816	2 576	5 370	6 264	1 291	336
Urban	840	432	33	18 501	46 746	29 346	17 337	20 021	5 971	19 139	25 518	1 680	1 031
Gatesville city	16	11	-	965	1 709	1 362	696	762	159	598	1 107	16	6
Georgetown city	56	93	-	2 525	2 798	1 370	1 038	1 204	328	1 271	1 457	76	51
George West city	-	7	-	1 194	606	275	147	239	84	219	381	-	40
Giddings city	4	-	-	818	601	1 010	748	248	21	313	223	6	54
Gilmer city	29	-	-	705	994	1 852	1 364	446	37	284	600	19	62
Gladeview city	48	27	-	768	1 616	2 269	1 842	589	173	483	1 084	19	18
Gonzales city	19	-	-	3 579	1 130	946	790	423	240	654	563	-	31
Graham city	62	-	-	528	2 187	3 320	1 380	1 017	233	661	1 353	51	20
Granbury city	43	9	6	308	964	955	638	440	177	299	652	-	17
Grand Prairie city	281	144	28	15 367	19 463	16 354	9 410	8 016	3 075	7 089	10 979	667	394
Grand Saline city	10	-	-	142	627	981	658	248	69	192	369	5	-
Grapevine city	33	31	-	841	4 141	3 105	1 955	1 760	571	1 583	2 189	169	106
Urban	33	31	-	841	4 116	2 992	1 852	1 758	571	1 563	2 174	169	106
Greenville city	101	82	-	3 992	5 268	7 744	3 928	1 979	529	1 851	3 170	144	36
Gregory city	2	3	-	2 399	78	203	138	15	8	49	35	-	8
Groesbeck city	5	-	-	818	665	435	304	231	103	145	519	31	20
Groves city	51	45	7	1 019	6 755	2 462	1 789	2 493	2 752	2 390	3 347	469	77
Hallettsville city	25	-	8	1 061	641	369	278	197	37	522	104	-	6
Haltom City	158	74	8	2 516	8 943	8 810	4 757	3 356	1 000	3 014	5 678	174	140
Hamilton city	10	-	-	89	675	940	444	245	64	288	415	-	31
Hamlin city	5	-	-	690	840	1 066	694	343	42	254	595	4	-
Harker Heights city	22	32	-	1 275	2 278	1 425	803	925	283	1 042	1 033	114	61
Hartlingen city	112	98	-	26 635	5 630	6 424	5 000	2 481	765	1 945	2 507	206	85

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Haskell city	3 782	8	823	16	133	-	-	227	-	-	6	21	-
Heame city	5 418	-	607	-	169	-	-	251	79	8	47	-	-
Hebronville (CDP)	4 675	-	84	27	80	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-
Hedwig Village city	2 490	15	482	38	243	-	35	87	33	8	27	-	-
Hempstead city	3 456	31	262	25	258	10	-	89	13	-	50	-	-
Henderson city	11 473	31	1 726	121	174	-	-	706	6	-	19	-	-
Henrietta city	3 119	55	361	31	226	-	6	189	16	-	6	-	-
Hereford city	15 853	30	2 010	103	780	-	18	711	25	22	29	-	-
Hewitt city	5 247	19	824	54	449	4	4	265	15	21	17	-	7
Highland Park town	8 909	26	2 543	38	414	6	7	341	88	-	-	-	6
Highlands (CDP)	6 467	18	664	218	226	-	7	324	7	7	60	-	-
Highland Village city	3 246	19	434	44	278	-	-	126	26	6	32	-	-
Hillsboro city	7 397	32	1 151	49	288	17	-	471	18	-	16	-	-
Hitchcock city	6 655	24	231	51	281	-	-	224	132	-	43	-	-
Hollywood Park town	3 231	5	484	26	322	-	8	121	21	6	29	-	-
Hondo city	6 057	7	154	13	798	-	15	61	13	-	-	-	-
Hooks city	2 499	16	400	4	189	7	-	262	7	-	-	-	-
Houston city	1 595 167	3 800	129 465	18 351	64 703	3 400	1 689	42 776	15 261	2 274	13 008	606	4 504
Humble city	6 729	44	711	126	464	8	7	315	68	28	28	-	-
Hunters Creek Village city	4 215	15	676	96	212	37	-	96	60	18	53	-	51
Huntsville city	23 936	114	3 156	434	1 573	6	23	1 467	109	27	146	6	5
Hurst city	31 420	153	4 949	289	1 922	22	39	1 735	272	57	152	41	19
Hutchins city	2 837	15	389	25	63	-	2	136	12	4	5	-	-
Inglefield city	5 436	5	443	65	349	-	5	156	20	6	14	-	-
Iowa Park town	6 184	6	960	28	276	-	-	414	30	-	16	-	-
Irving city	109 943	557	16 718	1 161	6 390	134	118	6 009	740	195	473	6	67
Jacinto City city	8 953	13	1 082	110	198	40	-	495	48	-	36	-	-
Jacksboro city	4 000	24	999	12	139	-	-	246	6	-	-	-	-
Jacksonville city	12 264	80	1 823	92	298	-	-	493	52	-	-	-	-
Jasper city	6 959	27	1 441	144	97	-	5	239	10	-	-	-	-
Jefferson city	2 643	-	337	37	28	-	-	56	5	-	-	-	-
Jersey Village city	4 084	11	458	54	387	13	-	171	59	8	113	-	-
Jones Creek village	2 634	6	277	78	175	2	2	89	9	4	19	-	-
Jourdanton city	2 743	4	204	6	172	-	-	83	6	-	20	-	-
Junction city	2 704	79	343	22	226	-	-	208	5	6	-	-	-
Karnes City town	3 301	-	108	10	271	-	-	75	-	-	176	-	-
Katy city	5 656	25	657	77	392	-	-	157	24	-	47	-	-
Kaufman city	4 658	7	635	36	153	-	-	208	13	-	12	-	-
Keene city	3 013	21	350	26	262	-	19	112	17	-	-	-	-
Keller city	4 156	29	527	19	235	3	3	286	34	17	11	-	-
Kenedy city	4 356	-	336	33	296	-	-	75	-	-	53	-	-
Kennedale city	2 594	-	436	37	98	-	-	356	-	-	-	-	-
Kernit city	8 015	46	961	66	346	-	-	336	-	-	-	-	-
Kerrville city	15 276	30	1 772	111	1 547	13	6	518	40	30	59	-	-
Kilgore city	10 983	70	1 838	100	314	-	-	752	25	7	49	-	6
Killeen city	46 296	141	4 141	398	3 502	23	39	1 250	303	96	201	23	14
Kingsville city	28 808	71	1 759	135	1 201	64	7	512	73	57	68	31	22
Kingwood (CDP)	16 267	65	2 464	239	1 010	15	19	748	257	38	123	12	26
Kirby city	6 385	17	453	61	876	-	13	229	4	23	123	-	-
Kountze city	2 716	22	411	53	64	-	-	208	5	9	-	-	-
Lackland AFB (CDP)	14 595	95	1 604	264	1 215	29	31	728	204	85	169	7	18
Lacy-Lakeview city	2 752	18	359	19	233	-	-	182	-	8	22	-	-
La Feria city	3 495	7	105	-	57	-	-	82	-	7	24	-	-
La Grange city	3 768	-	194	13	1 263	7	-	139	-	-	35	-	-
Lake Dallas city	3 177	11	367	26	205	4	2	136	20	9	4	-	2
Lake Jackson city	19 102	106	2 518	256	1 348	6	8	563	179	18	173	13	7
Lake Worth city	4 394	18	452	29	242	-	-	391	7	7	23	-	6
La Marque city	15 361	37	1 181	275	861	21	14	530	167	54	37	-	6
Lamesa city	11 790	64	1 900	53	363	-	-	571	-	7	-	5	-
Lampasas city	6 165	12	1 434	70	385	-	12	298	14	14	26	-	-
Lancaster city	14 807	58	2 895	68	464	24	-	971	23	25	51	-	12
La Porte city	14 062	17	1 574	326	721	34	20	590	83	45	44	17	19
Laredo city	91 449	42	650	95	450	27	17	373	147	8	48	-	-
Las Milpas-Hidalgo Park (CDP)	3 039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loughlin AFB (CDP)	2 939	-	318	44	265	15	3	110	19	12	32	12	-
League City city	16 575	62	1 916	264	1 148	11	32	747	266	41	92	10	-
Urban	16 415	62	1 900	264	1 116	11	32	736	266	41	92	10	-
Leon Valley city	8 951	18	996	113	841	-	18	364	82	19	77	-	50
Levelland city	13 809	26	1 972	68	726	7	-	751	12	-	4	-	-
Lewisville city	24 273	130	3 541	241	1 594	16	18	1 458	140	62	60	25	7
Liberty city	7 945	37	1 428	264	373	-	6	294	23	-	10	6	6
Littlefield city	7 409	5	1 092	5	247	15	-	367	14	4	-	-	7
Live Oak city	8 183	36	969	90	697	6	14	275	99	10	114	-	4
Livingston town	4 895	9	864	44	195	-	9	407	13	-	37	-	-
Llano city	3 071	-	688	17	355	-	-	155	12	-	-	-	-
Lockhart city	7 953	18	447	12	521	-	-	137	6	5	48	-	-
Lomax city	3 002	5	361	53	157	6	5	147	10	5	9	2	-
Longview city	62 762	220	9 666	653	2 470	29	20	3 373	263	106	119	50	24
Lubbock city	173 979	782	28 388	1 389	8 858	290	73	8 522	677	366	391	24	99
Lufkin city	28 562	98	3 949	215	762	18	7	1 209	50	47	61	-	6
Luling city	5 039	20	731	18	330	-	-	161	-	5	5	-	-
McAllen city	66 281	80	3 020	295	1 875	26	53	789	203	186	271	8	102
McGregor city	4 513	6	375	19	386	-	-	368	9	-	7	-	-
McKinney city	16 256	62	2 725	118	343	5	-	1 030	23	7	-	-	41
Madisonville city	3 650	6	544	49	97	-	-	277	9	-	5	-	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Haskell city	—	—	—	722	829	997	543	398	63	304	456	19	—
Hearne city	—	—	—	2 250	607	1 400	1 028	262	52	150	377	21	—
Hebronville (CDP)	—	—	—	3 645	151	633	484	64	9	45	60	—	—
Hedwig Village city	41	4	—	186	943	348	202	413	141	421	396	26	55
Hempstead city	3	9	2	1 215	514	1 003	892	200	91	246	221	17	68
Henderson city	33	20	—	2 112	2 101	4 424	3 349	1 009	274	610	1 273	13	46
Henrietta city	12	6	—	170	825	1 216	552	272	58	340	673	18	—
Hereford city	35	12	—	6 907	2 818	2 353	1 635	1 105	405	1 076	1 388	63	52
Hewitt city	24	14	—	483	2 052	995	496	870	191	977	1 087	69	30
Highland Park town	157	27	8	313	3 330	1 605	1 026	1 911	538	1 377	1 648	51	40
Highlands (CDP)	13	20	—	406	2 119	2 378	1 705	807	424	804	1 139	12	163
Highland Village city	12	24	—	91	1 621	533	334	797	236	774	794	48	58
Hillsboro city	25	17	—	1 379	1 798	2 136	1 578	682	264	628	1 129	—	7
Hitchcock city	—	—	6	1 940	1 868	1 855	1 237	613	429	680	885	191	31
Hollywood Park town	21	—	7	1 483	1 483	533	256	772	275	579	597	48	54
Hondo city	—	—	—	3 550	977	469	313	380	185	528	538	5	4
Hooks city	7	—	—	138	584	885	566	151	40	239	423	10	—
Houston city	5 668	3 301	772	641 218	341 910	302 461	234 937	141 977	57 220	136 979	160 071	15 607	13 842
Humble city	18	24	—	413	2 415	2 060	1 642	828	402	1 132	1 348	105	149
Hunters Creek Village city	37	28	—	272	1 905	659	403	952	297	745	843	110	53
Huntsville city	207	44	5	7 223	5 555	3 836	2 031	2 235	884	2 029	3 204	170	135
Hurst city	239	103	13	1 615	12 423	7 377	4 348	5 867	1 495	5 031	6 465	465	144
Hutchins city	2	10	—	1 015	492	667	425	156	97	175	290	2	3
Ingleside city	10	—	—	1 529	1 863	971	604	738	320	892	857	8	12
Iowa Park town	18	—	—	372	2 001	2 058	695	743	139	771	1 259	17	—
Irving city	644	265	49	12 888	37 518	26 011	16 753	15 631	5 570	15 644	19 996	1 178	723
Jacinto City city	44	5	—	2 056	2 124	2 702	2 043	777	350	663	1 253	37	57
Jacksboro city	—	5	—	171	1 153	1 245	829	410	125	356	761	20	—
Jacksonville city	6	7	—	3 045	2 684	3 684	2 782	1 081	387	880	1 718	34	32
Jasper city	—	—	—	2 297	1 184	1 515	1 050	554	200	333	786	5	7
Jefferson city	16	—	—	540	618	1 006	564	325	131	209	360	4	—
Jersey Village city	23	11	2	363	1 759	652	480	780	242	785	874	60	93
Jones Creek Village	12	4	—	300	903	754	417	305	177	398	521	21	12
Jourdanton city	6	3	—	1 169	484	586	397	127	46	213	240	7	33
Junction city	38	—	—	579	980	218	37	400	101	314	442	—	—
Karnes City town	11	5	—	1 854	584	207	163	177	35	305	263	—	114
Katy city	28	35	—	603	2 037	1 574	1 123	745	275	1 008	986	27	111
Kaufman city	13	16	—	1 260	920	1 385	940	416	137	314	472	14	7
Keene city	—	22	—	368	1 224	592	438	462	184	539	421	15	4
Keller city	33	15	—	186	1 514	1 244	573	639	184	589	891	41	27
Kennedy city	—	15	—	2 438	723	387	209	313	74	339	338	7	60
Kennedale city	—	—	—	329	672	666	401	249	84	274	304	13	10
Kermit city	19	12	—	2 337	1 499	2 393	1 261	645	351	431	916	37	15
Kerrville city	80	31	6	3 236	5 064	2 733	2 072	2 324	828	2 081	2 654	114	72
Kilgore city	47	13	—	1 257	3 499	3 006	2 413	1 341	517	1 153	2 189	76	9
Killeen city	220	94	12	16 733	11 358	7 748	4 443	3 925	1 567	5 009	5 103	396	387
Kingsville city	72	26	5	15 124	5 585	3 996	3 037	2 014	766	2 252	2 445	172	177
Kingwood (CDP)	121	55	34	1 049	7 667	2 325	1 580	3 521	1 329	3 457	3 360	440	367
Kirby city	5	17	—	1 776	2 038	750	478	565	333	1 190	915	18	220
Kountze city	6	3	—	656	583	696	419	231	137	165	347	15	—
Lackland AFB (CDP)	145	80	11	3 273	4 141	2 496	1 773	1 264	745	1 907	1 877	344	205
Lacy-Lakeview city	11	6	—	471	814	609	219	263	100	383	447	—	47
La Feria city	24	7	—	2 505	226	451	387	51	11	77	110	—	—
La Grange city	5	—	—	1 028	665	419	336	159	90	448	175	—	39
Lake Dallas city	10	13	—	193	1 121	1 054	582	368	118	465	629	40	37
Lake Jackson city	150	78	—	2 357	7 504	3 818	2 605	3 530	1 138	3 140	3 788	188	186
Lake Worth city	17	13	—	492	1 389	1 308	748	452	83	442	907	41	24
La Marque city	15	57	14	4 104	4 486	3 502	2 609	1 604	800	2 105	2 137	253	122
Lamesa city	16	8	—	4 898	1 882	2 023	1 322	823	180	650	1 087	56	8
Lampasas city	19	11	—	1 147	1 563	1 160	636	594	172	592	1 080	—	83
Lancaster city	21	6	7	1 914	4 086	4 182	2 311	1 747	475	1 447	2 350	68	58
La Porte city	52	7	—	2 787	4 275	3 451	2 274	1 514	889	1 718	2 173	187	60
Laredo city	30	75	22	74 929	4 239	10 297	8 239	826	606	1 156	1 063	274	169
Las Alamos-Hillgrove Park (CDP)	—	—	—	2 875	6	158	130	6	—	—	6	—	—
Loughlin AFB (CDP)	20	13	—	670	1 168	238	150	554	160	439	491	80	44
League City city	71	59	9	2 265	6 562	3 020	2 232	2 635	1 118	2 664	3 266	337	243
Urban	71	59	9	2 265	6 476	3 005	2 217	2 595	1 096	2 605	3 249	318	243
Leon Valley city	40	56	—	1 889	3 310	1 078	682	1 248	553	1 387	1 281	84	138
Levelland city	30	18	—	4 310	2 809	3 076	1 230	1 095	251	1 076	1 763	52	32
Lewisville city	83	58	33	1 909	8 516	6 382	4 882	3 592	1 038	3 561	4 439	184	128
Liberty city	27	—	10	1 068	2 393	2 000	1 137	964	654	766	1 264	72	30
Littlefield city	5	8	—	2 835	1 260	1 545	793	572	199	332	772	—	—
Live Oak city	16	18	13	1 596	3 215	1 011	529	1 318	479	1 635	1 316	160	234
Livingston town	18	—	—	1 119	1 017	1 163	800	436	143	313	688	—	10
Llano city	20	—	—	264	1 068	492	281	524	135	511	640	—	9
Lockhart city	19	22	—	3 988	1 267	1 463	1 176	533	96	552	769	—	—
Lomax city	4	8	5	411	1 064	750	464	432	222	416	523	23	25
Longview city	266	112	49	10 872	15 536	18 934	14 083	6 581	2 392	5 507	8 929	357	262
Lubbock city	990	492	22	44 993	46 762	30 861	21 613	21 731	5 127	17 523	24 285	1 124	842
Lufkin city	85	18	7	8 303	6 240	7 487	3 624	2 704	871	2 006	3 809	41	60
Luling city	11	49	—	1 617	915	1 171	386	431	78	468	489	23	13
McAllen city	174	184	8	42 577	8 370	8 060	6 456	3 266	1 120	3 170	3 858	250	255
McGregor city	29	14	—	1 334	996	970	486	415	83	402	687	—	36
McKinney city	44	12	—	4 550	2 919	4 372	2 951	1 112	291	1 100	1 784	46	—
Madisonville city	5	5	—	1 281	698	674	228	185	59	327	503	—	12

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Total persons	Single ancestry group											
	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Mansfield city	8 106	58	1 550	52	469	6	588	27	17	18	—	—
Manvel city	3 549	8	309	58	268	—	140	117	13	11	3	—
Marble Falls town	3 252	12	594	32	181	—	189	6	—	—	—	—
Marlin city	7 099	21	671	26	423	6	319	81	—	126	—	—
Marshall city	24 921	49	3 374	230	632	—	1 292	47	13	25	7	14
Mathis city	5 667	—	115	5	86	—	74	—	—	6	—	—
Memphis city	3 352	—	650	12	118	—	232	—	—	—	—	—
Mercedes city	11 851	6	215	24	126	—	23	—	22	14	—	—
Mesquite city	67 053	331	11 922	527	3 142	50	3 898	233	109	303	7	27
Mexia city	7 094	26	1 132	37	195	—	435	11	—	19	—	—
Midland city	70 525	282	9 457	472	3 408	40	2 812	171	95	164	10	46
Midlothian city	3 226	30	544	52	88	—	259	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral city	4 346	25	701	15	99	—	278	10	—	—	—	—
Mineral Wells city	14 448	102	2 538	68	674	—	1 077	49	15	22	—	—
Mission city	22 551	23	715	73	477	—	199	53	38	51	—	—
Missouri City city	24 533	117	2 784	404	1 496	62	849	351	52	223	7	79
Monahans city	8 398	104	1 675	73	495	—	699	29	—	—	—	—
Morton city	2 674	15	401	3	84	—	82	—	—	3	7	—
Mount Pleasant city	11 003	28	2 292	74	238	7	615	15	—	—	—	—
Muleshoe city	4 842	18	686	42	141	—	356	6	—	4	—	—
Nacogdoches city	27 149	98	5 331	305	1 314	17	1 387	160	21	34	—	32
Nassau Bay city	4 583	15	599	155	444	10	145	77	70	17	—	12
Navasota city	5 971	8	443	36	341	—	82	37	16	127	—	—
Nederland city	16 855	139	3 082	2 184	678	63	1 001	171	20	39	—	—
New Boston town	4 628	7	881	16	98	—	502	20	—	—	3	—
New Braunfels city	22 404	36	1 466	59	5 157	43	610	62	24	62	—	—
Nocona city	2 992	25	580	17	172	7	179	20	—	—	—	7
North Richland Hills city	30 592	169	4 688	445	1 906	22	1 851	150	101	156	—	17
North San Pedro (CDP)	2 541	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oak Ridge North town	2 504	7	200	13	183	—	44	23	—	5	—	—
Odessa city	90 027	350	10 912	557	3 573	32	3 011	298	42	82	5	64
Olney city	4 046	11	805	29	163	—	304	—	—	—	—	—
Orange city	23 628	22	2 916	1 560	676	24	902	131	16	33	—	—
Ozona (CDP)	3 791	30	467	—	160	—	114	—	—	—	—	—
Palacios town	4 667	—	421	15	192	—	152	8	8	6	—	6
Palestine city	15 948	42	2 812	154	551	—	745	33	16	4	—	—
Pampa city	21 396	143	4 267	184	1 174	8	1 205	41	47	38	—	—
Paris city	25 498	129	4 392	97	621	22	1 443	53	19	43	8	—
Pasadena city	112 560	355	12 261	2 009	6 001	158	5 062	789	173	562	40	12
Peartland city	13 219	48	1 443	204	1 004	23	706	139	48	91	11	—
Pearsall city	7 383	—	246	31	127	—	178	—	—	12	—	—
Pecos city	12 855	23	1 404	83	301	6	459	—	8	11	—	—
Perryton city	7 951	58	1 160	37	666	7	354	27	11	5	4	7
Pharr city	21 381	29	550	80	210	—	153	—	8	—	—	—
Pinhurst city	3 055	28	429	326	166	—	179	44	13	—	—	—
Piney Point Village city	2 958	—	592	58	160	9	39	12	8	25	—	42
Pittsburg city	4 246	8	1 027	13	98	—	260	—	—	—	—	—
Plainview city	22 187	24	4 012	58	710	8	760	36	16	5	—	6
Plano city	72 329	336	9 875	737	5 417	106	3 388	996	324	503	24	226
Urban	72 169	336	9 864	725	5 406	106	3 378	996	318	503	24	226
Pleasanton city	6 346	14	571	27	341	—	256	9	—	54	—	—
Port Arthur city	61 251	146	4 861	5 765	1 210	32	1 717	707	37	105	—	11
Port Isabel city	3 769	—	214	6	61	—	29	9	12	5	—	5
Portland city	12 023	44	1 315	131	1 062	7	520	72	20	34	6	14
Port Lavaca city	10 911	14	800	60	448	—	345	6	54	74	—	—
Port Neches city	13 944	44	1 765	1 676	428	—	962	160	—	—	—	14
Post city	4 006	24	708	17	59	16	138	7	—	—	—	7
Poteet city	3 065	6	97	11	32	17	18	8	—	11	—	—
Prairie View city	3 993	—	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Premont city	2 842	—	173	7	49	—	24	—	—	8	—	—
Princeton town	3 430	5	558	14	193	—	239	4	2	9	—	—
Quanah city	3 890	24	858	—	145	—	367	7	—	6	—	—
Ranger city	3 098	10	505	32	96	—	149	7	5	4	—	—
Raymondville city	9 493	12	290	—	103	7	98	13	—	22	—	—
Refugio town	3 898	7	321	27	182	—	119	—	—	11	18	—
Richardson city	72 480	418	11 007	598	5 102	114	104	3 146	862	422	18	254
Richland Hills city	7 977	37	1 198	53	368	17	485	20	18	30	17	—
Richmond town	9 692	6	475	37	390	—	207	12	16	40	—	—
Richwood city	2 591	11	326	42	207	2	12	19	6	9	6	—
Rio Grande City (CDP)	8 930	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
River Oaks city	6 890	20	1 209	45	303	5	350	7	7	40	—	—
Robinson city	6 075	89	846	33	710	—	392	20	42	28	—	8
Urban	5 262	79	762	25	615	—	322	20	34	28	—	8
Robstown city	12 100	—	335	6	180	—	69	—	6	15	—	—
Rockdale city	5 611	—	723	27	639	—	332	26	23	6	—	—
Rockport city	3 686	47	498	63	154	—	267	23	—	13	4	—
Rockwall city	5 939	6	1 072	111	336	—	296	42	22	40	—	—
Roma-Los Saenz city	3 384	—	29	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Rosenberg city	17 995	11	1 070	155	1 432	—	417	53	—	202	—	5
Round Rock city	11 762	36	1 746	81	1 100	9	422	55	3	46	9	6
Rowlett city	7 522	51	1 072	86	528	12	484	5	18	6	—	12
Rusk city	4 681	7	669	20	144	—	345	—	—	6	—	—
Saginaw city	5 736	7	690	29	322	—	341	27	8	6	—	—
San Angelo city	73 240	175	9 300	532	4 598	140	3 489	203	176	231	16	14
San Antonio city	785 809	1 255	40 487	4 246	39 473	477	535	16 073	4 084	847	5 900	1 083
San Augustine town	2 917	—	468	15	21	—	115	—	—	—	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Mansfield city	17	5	—	902	2 650	1 747	982	1 056	262	1 179	1 487	66	36
Manvel city	9	16	2	282	1 419	890	655	459	211	616	742	87	34
Marble Falls town	12	6	—	602	1 053	565	414	383	144	437	738	7	—
Marlin city	19	11	—	2 747	995	1 654	993	284	60	442	719	31	32
Marshall city	59	5	—	6 568	3 953	8 643	6 531	1 532	525	1 351	2 396	50	35
Mathis city	—	—	—	4 240	423	718	687	85	32	140	206	—	14
Memphis city	13	11	—	853	671	772	457	364	43	218	480	—	—
Mercedes city	13	6	—	9 535	743	1 124	863	401	93	245	313	—	6
Mesquite city	317	108	17	5 986	23 412	16 628	9 733	9 531	2 629	9 277	13 190	565	307
Mexia city	14	18	—	2 291	1 116	1 782	852	455	143	312	770	16	—
Midland city	464	125	6	15 903	20 663	16 374	12 769	9 361	2 721	8 215	11 017	383	344
Midlothian city	12	4	—	321	728	1 188	665	277	139	210	454	—	74
Mineral Wells city	10	8	—	800	998	1 402	722	298	203	326	605	7	9
Mission city	87	42	5	2 300	3 454	4 015	2 271	1 227	389	1 386	2 085	71	71
Missouri city	33	56	—	16 122	2 245	2 459	1 903	871	316	932	843	94	25
Missouri City city	185	54	7	4 394	9 594	3 836	2 437	4 351	1 707	4 039	4 258	535	382
Monahans city	48	44	—	2 757	476	828	375	745	193	597	890	13	7
Morton city	25	2	—	1 143	476	431	219	219	27	171	257	—	14
Mount Pleasant city	32	5	—	2 179	2 063	3 455	2 159	963	211	936	1 054	37	24
Muleshoe city	64	—	—	1 730	942	853	605	325	124	369	531	—	9
Nacogdoches city	126	73	9	5 627	7 178	5 402	3 457	2 956	964	2 794	3 560	246	264
Nassau Bay city	86	12	—	245	1 915	781	528	939	268	956	673	90	74
Navasota city	13	7	—	2 741	1 045	1 075	486	470	94	364	633	37	120
Nederland city	32	50	—	908	5 880	2 608	1 580	2 185	2 373	1 928	3 041	222	59
New Boston town	5	16	—	512	900	1 662	1 144	268	46	336	640	44	31
New Braunfels city	64	75	18	7 781	4 858	2 073	1 393	1 994	751	2 454	2 466	124	134
Nacoma city	5	—	—	116	769	1 095	580	342	77	201	484	22	—
North Richland Hills city	199	186	7	1 966	11 801	6 897	3 440	5 106	1 788	4 300	6 620	320	313
North San Pedro (CDP)	—	—	—	1 984	93	460	398	10	19	5	—	—	—
Oak Ridge North town	13	5	—	134	1 392	480	230	450	211	553	835	37	29
Odessa city	314	140	25	22 576	23 787	24 220	17 880	9 795	2 854	9 261	13 678	310	271
Olney city	—	7	—	525	1 267	935	478	574	212	372	835	—	18
Orange city	67	52	—	5 999	5 881	5 349	3 208	2 332	2 015	1 851	3 115	168	112
Ozone (CDP)	46	—	—	1 922	731	321	163	260	45	283	466	12	—
Palacios town	11	15	—	2 108	1 055	670	567	435	90	394	598	47	15
Palestine city	49	—	—	3 962	2 794	4 777	3 407	1 225	392	1 022	1 694	22	10
Pampa city	26	56	—	2 651	6 457	5 084	2 994	2 808	675	2 393	3 971	75	40
Paris city	48	30	10	4 791	5 076	8 716	4 718	2 084	659	1 719	3 209	55	49
Pasadena city	440	197	27	20 260	37 229	26 861	17 487	14 446	6 546	13 952	20 826	1 301	855
Pearland city	95	51	—	1 291	5 358	2 701	1 871	2 315	861	2 111	2 719	228	138
Pearsall city	7	—	—	5 256	781	745	518	342	95	273	469	6	8
Pecos city	48	6	—	8 026	1 082	1 398	991	336	162	379	606	28	29
Perryton city	61	25	—	960	2 255	2 295	902	953	203	958	1 257	36	27
Pharr city	6	9	—	16 697	1 027	2 604	1 959	398	130	383	515	42	—
Pinehurst city	—	—	5	181	1 045	632	252	444	375	399	464	29	—
Piney Point Village city	56	7	7	199	1 214	517	309	766	306	581	411	35	18
Pittsburg city	16	4	—	829	699	1 292	737	361	91	204	366	—	—
Plainview city	77	31	—	7 755	4 430	4 252	2 645	1 894	396	1 743	2 807	53	26
Plano city	450	284	121	6 997	30 364	12 087	7 973	13 286	4 041	13 653	14 304	1 674	1 174
Urban	450	284	121	6 993	30 270	12 075	7 969	13 258	4 026	13 648	14 225	1 668	1 174
Pleasanton city	29	—	—	2 281	1 447	1 317	829	532	201	673	646	19	55
Port Arthur city	162	63	14	23 686	11 355	11 371	9 330	4 106	4 732	3 690	5 372	536	87
Port Isabel city	—	—	—	2 543	475	401	297	197	91	186	194	—	30
Portland city	47	29	—	1 878	4 673	2 165	1 613	1 981	537	2 036	2 418	163	104
Port Lavaca city	40	31	—	4 684	2 521	1 834	1 648	916	406	1 117	1 457	66	88
Port Neches city	62	12	—	710	4 817	3 286	2 355	1 868	1 633	1 692	2 550	306	21
Post city	—	10	—	1 473	663	884	547	347	104	261	324	—	—
Poteet city	—	—	—	2 179	277	409	321	90	45	85	156	5	19
Prairie View city	—	—	—	2 082	93	1 763	1 745	—	6	5	14	—	—
Premont city	—	7	—	1 816	449	309	261	184	41	199	225	—	—
Princeton town	2	—	—	125	863	1 416	988	344	127	308	505	15	14
Quench city	11	—	—	654	1 000	818	531	369	59	333	678	6	20
Ranger city	15	5	—	438	790	1 042	246	250	87	221	550	5	—
Raymondville city	—	17	—	6 861	672	1 398	1 125	190	81	266	319	32	8
Refugio town	—	7	—	1 885	972	349	180	292	228	431	471	—	17
Richardson city	562	283	48	5 817	30 646	12 903	8 684	14 740	4 380	12 845	14 057	1 551	1 100
Richland Hills city	40	18	—	495	3 187	1 994	908	1 524	430	974	1 838	56	87
Richmond town	29	15	—	5 293	1 891	1 274	1 043	635	285	864	942	46	98
Richwood city	5	6	—	376	917	535	388	418	154	374	505	29	21
Rio Grande City (CDP)	—	—	—	7 575	294	1 003	888	68	96	32	79	—	—
River Oaks city	34	16	7	511	2 745	1 579	834	1 126	241	821	1 759	11	44
Robinson city	23	7	—	517	2 161	1 199	614	748	348	967	1 296	28	60
Urban	15	7	—	455	1 896	996	496	676	326	835	1 171	28	50
Robstown city	9	—	—	8 902	613	1 965	1 597	108	58	251	211	13	56
Rockdale city	19	—	—	1 419	1 429	968	417	417	179	635	751	49	30
Rockport city	9	8	—	1 012	1 063	525	421	513	179	371	526	26	11
Rockwall city	39	21	—	707	1 677	1 560	765	724	237	663	925	56	31
Roma-Los Suenos city	—	—	—	3 059	44	246	181	—	—	—	39	—	—
Rosenberg city	24	14	3	8 402	3 848	2 343	1 916	1 127	585	1 887	1 504	142	255
Round Rock city	81	259	—	2 277	4 393	1 228	676	1 907	475	2 331	1 955	135	195
Rowlett city	36	9	6	1 090	2 235	1 872	1 021	916	241	1 009	1 320	73	58
Rusk city	8	7	—	664	848	1 923	1 226	390	74	245	577	—	9
Saginaw city	35	14	—	522	1 900	1 828	734	873	318	690	1 028	127	33
San Angelo city	437	256	31	19 899	21 207	12 465	6 483	8 870	2 930	8 070	11 405	423	383
San Antonio city	1 879	1 284	172	443 059	152 559	72 206	49 970	56 317	21 470	64 247	66 015	6 277	7 246
San Augustine town	6	—	—	1 300	293	699	505	183	52	93	162	—	—

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

San Benito city	17 988	34	404	39	175	-	7	137	22	10	22	-	-
San Diego city	5 367	18	49	6	64	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-
Sanger city	2 574	14	668	20	140	3	-	173	2	-	3	-	-
San Juan city	7 608	-	260	-	102	-	14	67	-	6	8	-	-
San Marcos city	23 420	90	2 574	284	1 901	37	7	794	226	112	158	-	37
San Saba town	2 847	24	609	30	143	-	2	284	7	-	4	-	-
Sansom Park Village city	3 921	14	574	18	232	5	-	253	8	-	7	-	-
Santa Fe city	6 172	18	503	130	329	-	5	207	214	18	21	-	-
Schertz city	7 210	26	668	134	873	-	18	268	-	41	45	12	6
Seabrook city	4 670	12	523	143	356	6	-	143	58	-	20	-	7
Seagoville city	7 302	41	1 724	83	295	-	-	428	5	13	6	-	5
Seagraves city	2 596	5	271	9	54	-	-	65	9	-	2	-	-
Sealy city	3 862	-	116	15	679	-	-	115	9	-	64	-	-
Seguin city	17 854	6	1 052	75	2 730	8	16	200	31	28	27	-	-
Seminole city	6 080	19	1 092	57	167	-	-	292	14	-	5	-	-
Seymour city	3 687	-	618	20	177	-	-	267	-	-	6	-	-
Shamrock city	2 834	13	391	17	139	2	-	227	2	6	-	-	-
Sherman city	30 413	88	5 107	195	1 319	7	7	1 838	216	36	84	-	-
Silsbee city	7 684	14	1 249	149	220	-	7	392	-	-	-	-	-
Sinton city	6 044	-	370	34	218	-	-	140	18	8	-	-	12
Slaton city	6 804	11	832	50	365	-	-	271	-	-	17	-	-
Smithville city	3 470	4	415	41	494	-	-	165	-	-	5	-	-
Snyder city	12 705	71	1 967	66	425	6	-	723	18	11	-	-	5
Sonora city	3 876	31	754	20	254	-	-	155	10	-	32	-	-
South Houston city	13 293	12	839	135	540	7	7	362	52	13	20	12	-
Southlake city	2 803	21	534	17	142	2	3	106	16	3	20	-	3
Spearmour city	3 415	45	599	20	295	-	-	225	7	-	6	-	-
Spring Valley city	3 357	-	603	43	227	7	-	120	56	7	27	-	-
Stafford town	4 772	18	343	51	238	5	-	176	183	-	40	5	4
Stamford city	4 544	-	520	31	157	-	11	267	-	-	-	-	-
Stephenville city	11 881	91	3 064	111	687	-	5	875	28	26	18	-	-
Sugar Land city	8 826	5	923	125	652	20	11	301	73	11	116	-	6
Sulphur Springs city	12 804	22	2 581	56	484	5	-	618	26	-	-	-	-
Sweeny town	3 538	-	464	76	144	-	-	141	13	6	28	-	-
Sweetwater city	12 242	46	1 733	58	399	-	-	682	10	13	17	-	-
Taft city	3 768	-	247	23	227	-	23	140	-	-	17	-	-
Tahoka city	3 175	13	657	15	38	-	-	258	5	6	-	-	-
Taylor city	10 619	12	555	26	1 208	-	4	355	18	5	25	-	-
Taylor Lake Village city	3 469	5	715	43	185	-	-	96	51	25	21	-	22
Teague city	3 362	13	577	56	90	-	4	343	-	9	13	-	6
Temple city	42 483	151	4 673	337	2 854	25	101	2 136	151	135	136	5	25
Terrell city	13 225	57	1 792	47	309	20	-	567	12	5	10	-	7
Terrell Hills city	4 644	12	868	29	363	-	15	207	27	-	21	4	18
Texarkana city	31 271	77	3 896	225	793	20	34	1 545	129	21	31	11	-
Texas City city	41 403	103	3 879	727	2 040	42	18	1 749	237	65	91	-	20
Urban	40 812	99	3 808	718	1 982	42	18	1 715	231	65	91	-	12
The Colony city	11 596	53	1 704	150	857	8	25	571	149	32	95	11	9
The Woodlands (CDP)	8 443	81	1 125	113	633	-	26	251	105	-	48	-	18
Tomball city	3 996	15	573	32	341	-	14	313	13	-	44	-	-
Trinity city	2 547	-	589	4	32	-	-	178	-	-	-	-	-
Tulia city	5 033	6	983	11	182	-	-	338	5	15	-	-	-
Tyler city	70 501	192	11 168	682	2 626	23	51	3 397	223	60	182	7	68
Universal City city	10 720	62	1 364	228	1 113	-	48	443	175	-	88	5	6
University Park city	22 254	64	5 581	173	1 142	24	13	839	107	50	104	-	77
Uvalde city	14 178	29	828	52	597	-	-	276	7	13	7	-	-
Van Horn town	2 871	-	165	-	53	-	-	56	-	-	8	-	-
Vernon city	12 695	156	1 683	37	738	4	-	1 416	22	30	23	-	-
Victoria city	50 695	56	3 752	356	4 271	69	7	1 254	185	26	359	13	30
Vidor city	12 043	93	2 002	711	394	-	15	623	101	-	12	-	-
Waco city	101 262	373	13 153	697	5 841	95	104	5 067	448	182	474	6	134
Wake Village city	3 865	15	716	19	185	-	6	231	12	-	-	-	-
Watauga city	10 284	24	1 441	75	594	-	-	481	54	16	21	-	5
Waxahachie city	14 624	44	2 283	76	540	5	5	603	6	9	10	-	5
Weatherford city	12 049	29	2 188	133	509	7	-	781	2	29	17	9	-
Wellington city	2 982	9	396	16	109	-	-	294	-	-	-	-	-
Weslaco city	19 331	17	557	65	370	-	9	207	38	16	69	-	14
West Columbia city	4 109	14	429	47	259	-	-	102	4	-	14	-	-
West Orange city	4 610	6	783	634	111	-	-	224	17	7	6	-	7
West University Place city	12 010	66	2 469	209	903	126	13	502	99	30	101	-	15
Westworth village	3 657	21	433	30	148	-	8	152	30	11	13	6	-
Wharton city	9 033	26	782	107	593	29	5	208	38	-	33	-	6
White Oak city	4 415	49	715	68	138	-	-	182	-	-	5	-	-
Whitesboro city	3 148	45	365	35	178	7	-	516	4	-	6	-	-
White Settlement city	13 508	46	2 059	133	683	6	30	858	61	12	74	-	10
Wichita Falls city	94 201	525	14 021	835	5 567	144	100	4 434	495	94	320	22	147
Wills Point city	2 638	27	440	7	76	-	-	178	-	-	-	-	-
Windcrest city	5 332	29	770	26	532	-	9	185	57	22	69	-	12
Winnboro city	3 507	12	833	38	100	-	-	249	7	6	-	-	-
Winters city	3 052	5	613	30	170	5	-	194	-	-	5	-	-
Woodville town	2 779	-	382	35	43	-	-	196	-	-	-	-	-
Woodway city	7 091	25	1 417	13	677	-	-	419	45	6	6	-	-
Wylie city	3 125	13	288	-	150	-	-	277	16	-	-	-	-
Yockum city	6 148	12	426	32	842	-	-	305	11	2	33	-	-
Zapata (CDP)	3 889	-	51	-	53	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
San Benito city	35	15	—	13 162	1 113	2 813	2 419	391	122	330	509	22	—
San Diego city	—	—	—	4 491	1 777	534	478	14	19	40	49	—	—
Sanger city	21	1	—	290	550	489	470	255	61	200	374	4	—
San Juan city	5	10	—	5 889	645	602	507	310	66	131	304	—	—
San Marcos city	125	106	7	8 988	5 452	2 522	1 911	2 146	801	2 402	2 530	186	170
San Saba town	21	—	—	570	563	450	200	169	65	198	418	2	—
Sansom Park Village city	—	10	—	318	1 431	1 051	530	452	80	495	1 787	42	18
Santa Fe city	6	30	—	508	2 452	1 731	1 051	704	600	1 106	1 158	218	83
Schertz city	18	33	6	1 346	2 690	1 026	572	1 107	354	1 096	1 187	65	109
Seabrook city	40	22	—	466	1 952	922	610	852	361	750	899	114	32
Seagoville city	29	6	—	1 061	1 826	1 780	1 015	452	321	549	1 214	30	5
Seagraves city	2	—	—	976	508	695	522	220	65	149	326	—	22
Seely city	—	7	—	1 360	1 099	398	260	176	105	798	438	44	100
Seguin city	22	73	—	9 243	2 789	1 554	1 064	1 067	362	1 652	1 220	47	122
Seminole city	—	—	—	1 759	1 133	1 542	970	396	142	405	801	28	36
Seymour city	5	—	—	514	887	1 193	377	305	52	342	542	—	10
Shamrock city	8	—	—	350	986	692	398	414	146	331	620	12	18
Sherman city	171	52	—	3 563	8 608	9 122	6 387	3 368	1 254	3 202	5 118	184	133
Silsbee city	—	31	—	2 158	1 753	1 711	1 219	506	437	539	1 070	18	32
Sinton city	17	6	—	3 513	1 032	676	572	309	154	378	614	34	70
Slaton city	26	5	—	2 791	1 103	1 333	806	344	78	472	733	—	10
Smithville city	13	12	—	1 153	890	278	232	233	110	443	486	17	21
Snyder city	18	—	—	3 072	3 310	3 013	1 704	1 219	446	1 064	2 052	33	36
Sonora city	7	15	—	1 232	986	380	202	468	58	358	564	19	8
South Houston city	6	23	—	5 198	2 947	3 120	2 109	1 080	557	1 218	1 651	47	80
Southlake city	5	15	—	137	991	788	531	468	155	431	472	39	19
Spearman city	27	—	—	548	797	846	483	295	48	368	509	—	—
Spring Valley city	75	29	—	220	1 459	484	307	743	198	528	730	79	73
Stafford town	—	—	—	1 466	1 445	798	466	500	206	573	746	99	19
Stamford city	24	86	—	1 223	934	1 291	464	269	103	310	596	10	—
Stephenville city	79	40	—	843	3 084	2 930	1 113	1 289	354	1 067	1 935	62	33
Sugar Land city	21	49	—	1 506	3 156	1 851	1 317	1 237	408	1 501	1 452	101	201
Sulphur Springs city	45	21	—	1 481	2 557	4 908	3 101	1 062	233	729	1 791	62	11
Sweetwater city	20	15	—	709	1 158	764	571	401	253	527	661	7	10
Taft city	22	6	—	3 387	3 110	2 759	1 429	1 306	332	965	2 027	6	6
Tahoka city	12	13	—	1 907	502	657	462	168	57	233	229	4	29
Taylor city	24	15	—	821	707	616	293	269	67	256	475	—	—
Taylor Lake Village city	18	88	—	5 008	2 277	1 020	713	585	281	1 345	1 002	30	54
Teague city	39	36	4	212	1 739	476	312	991	330	651	794	114	61
Temple city	19	—	—	729	702	801	487	291	173	224	483	7	—
Terrell city	172	108	—	11 522	12 604	7 348	4 060	4 769	1 564	5 306	7 004	489	297
Terrell Hills city	13	5	—	4 031	1 955	4 395	2 912	1 950	169	729	1 151	12	12
Texas city	50	15	—	7 300	2 070	639	308	1 193	308	938	926	75	37
Texarkana city	95	78	7	7 839	6 763	9 707	6 236	2 760	965	2 502	3 959	176	39
Urban	125	48	12	12 152	10 909	9 186	7 349	4 356	2 024	4 196	5 956	506	161
The Colony city	125	48	12	12 078	10 711	9 057	7 261	4 269	1 999	4 142	5 858	489	161
The Woodlands (CDP)	67	42	15	1 125	4 823	1 860	1 055	2 000	604	2 124	2 240	287	152
Tomball city	15	5	5	392	1 238	996	682	646	151	403	734	91	45
Trinity city	8	7	—	787	543	399	249	206	99	203	385	—	—
Tulia city	12	4	—	1 650	1 065	762	296	536	74	341	809	6	—
Tyler city	369	161	—	17 564	14 834	18 894	12 680	6 951	2 243	5 363	8 104	352	245
Universal city	54	24	19	1 831	4 295	965	610	1 916	515	1 812	1 997	215	165
University Park city	308	108	6	969	9 087	3 402	2 459	5 386	1 456	3 047	4 572	150	193
Uvalde city	15	28	—	8 278	2 077	1 971	1 386	912	433	775	1 159	40	38
Van Horn town	7	7	—	1 994	402	179	88	234	20	132	243	8	6
Vernon city	69	12	—	2 747	2 896	2 862	1 273	1 224	375	1 039	1 666	41	14
Victoria city	102	99	13	20 738	13 471	5 894	3 814	4 690	1 733	6 460	5 912	534	616
Vidor city	6	—	—	398	3 884	3 804	2 446	1 454	1 101	1 310	2 319	160	14
Waco city	554	217	—	31 767	24 338	17 812	10 521	9 958	2 697	9 381	14 269	556	436
Wake Village city	17	—	5	339	1 267	1 053	529	612	173	510	765	38	—
Watauga city	69	16	—	862	3 754	2 872	1 539	1 428	345	1 649	2 089	109	57
Waxahachie city	51	23	—	3 630	3 325	4 009	2 513	1 149	425	1 173	1 972	87	17
Weatherford city	48	15	—	1 224	4 139	2 919	1 487	1 655	413	1 221	2 650	11	27
Wellington city	27	—	—	845	713	573	294	265	105	254	446	4	14
Westaco city	17	36	—	13 481	1 776	2 659	2 214	709	264	661	681	76	30
West Columbia city	28	—	—	863	923	1 426	1 217	250	208	412	510	6	22
West Orange city	24	12	—	128	1 794	857	603	527	557	734	1 082	31	—
West University Place city	132	60	17	666	4 890	1 712	1 123	2 531	614	1 789	2 365	292	94
Westworth village	9	14	—	812	1 298	672	474	409	280	601	780	57	39
Wharton city	24	19	—	3 970	1 712	1 481	1 144	596	255	828	767	95	103
White Oak city	6	—	—	138	1 463	1 651	1 168	513	168	539	957	20	25
Whitesboro city	22	—	—	69	811	1 090	815	372	71	266	586	12	4
White Settlement city	61	36	6	1 429	4 635	3 369	1 701	1 727	515	2 023	2 705	114	94
Wichita Falls city	487	329	38	18 832	29 530	18 281	10 560	11 595	3 778	12 401	15 957	883	554
Wills Point city	13	—	—	494	461	942	579	278	27	163	260	—	—
Windcrest city	51	34	—	589	2 387	560	249	1 121	269	1 181	1 283	56	96
Winnboro city	14	10	2	224	866	1 146	751	342	69	227	594	13	7
Winters city	—	—	—	739	600	677	321	237	63	256	369	—	23
Woodville town	7	—	—	572	708	836	412	244	131	184	373	—	5
Woodway city	52	11	—	387	2 915	1 118	549	1 437	198	1 299	1 570	103	78
Wylie city	7	—	—	133	894	1 347	860	271	90	316	556	—	—
Yaakum city	7	33	—	2 552	1 281	612	483	356	115	758	565	9	66
Zapata (CDP)	—	6	—	3 281	254	208	88	40	20	97	97	28	7

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES

Anderson	38 381	69	7 221	251	1 225	8	16	1 953	47	18	27	-	-
Andrews	13 323	56	1 608	59	361	21	-	625	13	10	5	-	-
Angelina	64 172	259	10 045	696	1 832	26	15	3 949	85	63	116	-	6
Aransas	14 260	100	1 831	149	1 071	9	3	906	40	29	77	4	26
Archer	7 266	44	1 011	38	1 244	4	2	527	12	-	35	2	2
Armstrong	1 994	14	436	30	131	-	-	145	2	2	5	-	-
Atascosa	25 055	42	1 726	112	1 502	17	3	849	43	-	253	-	-
Austin	17 726	16	1 068	62	4 122	-	8	506	21	21	395	-	2
Bailey	8 168	36	1 193	47	380	7	-	447	6	6	12	-	-
Bandera	7 084	37	744	58	810	-	-	244	38	15	120	-	-
Bastrop	24 726	36	2 555	134	3 405	10	-	1 354	27	19	32	16	-
Baylor	4 919	-	748	53	258	-	-	346	-	-	6	-	-
Bee	26 030	48	2 126	138	1 618	20	7	956	40	45	105	6	-
Bell	157 889	484	16 825	1 311	12 214	81	202	6 911	792	286	504	81	60
Bexar	988 800	1 878	61 459	6 456	58 915	631	811	23 275	6 007	1 242	8 883	285	1 510
Blanco	4 681	10	470	28	978	2	-	244	2	7	6	-	-
Borden	4 859	6	172	2	41	-	-	71	-	3	-	-	-
Bosque	13 401	72	1 816	133	1 171	-	-	976	22	575	23	9	-
Bosque	75 301	223	11 755	430	2 239	33	56	4 927	248	75	65	28	-
Bowie	169 587	472	18 465	2 890	9 844	57	35	6 810	1 021	257	920	51	39
Brazoria	93 588	358	11 355	1 093	7 295	105	180	4 292	1 724	212	761	25	77
Brewster	7 573	21	833	106	465	7	5	339	14	14	7	6	-
Briscoe	2 579	2	858	12	106	-	-	114	-	2	-	-	-
Brooks	8 428	-	276	19	97	-	-	37	12	-	-	-	-
Brown	33 057	236	8 450	246	1 620	32	8	2 280	73	25	33	7	6
Burleson	12 313	5	1 064	49	1 077	20	-	471	52	-	97	-	-
Burnet	17 803	82	3 158	175	1 433	6	19	1 059	67	27	28	-	10
Caldwell	23 637	38	1 915	84	1 555	6	-	682	6	24	61	-	-
Calhoun	19 574	55	1 495	155	1 231	20	8	612	17	68	146	-	-
Callahan	10 992	65	2 288	93	494	2	8	938	22	10	17	-	-
Cameron	209 727	194	7 735	680	3 752	90	121	2 056	484	213	618	75	30
Camp	9 275	26	1 893	41	232	-	-	554	-	-	5	-	-
Carson	6 672	31	1 010	34	510	3	2	432	4	13	117	-	2
Cass	29 430	64	4 648	108	503	-	2	1 465	28	15	77	-	-
Castro	10 556	31	1 205	72	1 023	8	-	265	1	14	-	-	-
Chambers	18 538	60	2 880	1 289	631	5	11	601	77	24	53	-	-
Cherokee	38 127	163	5 506	296	972	19	8	2 145	84	12	8	-	-
Childress	6 950	36	1 629	71	374	-	-	597	20	12	-	-	-
Clay	9 582	86	1 434	147	726	-	14	511	25	8	13	-	-
Cochran	4 825	23	673	18	178	-	2	175	-	2	3	7	-
Coke	3 196	14	576	15	152	-	-	182	5	-	7	1	-
Coleman	10 439	66	1 803	63	308	-	15	734	22	-	-	-	-
Collin	144 576	747	21 702	1 231	8 419	185	137	8 400	1 286	425	707	61	326
Collingsworth	4 648	20	744	22	171	-	-	360	-	35	21	-	-
Colorado	18 823	32	1 166	157	4 009	10	5	329	54	1	79	-	17
Comal	36 446	80	3 112	154	8 028	51	29	1 208	148	36	145	-	2
Comanche	12 617	59	2 886	80	416	-	-	865	6	15	13	-	-
Concho	2 915	-	294	6	339	-	-	156	10	2	-	-	-
Cooke	27 656	128	3 770	178	4 304	8	3	1 709	85	47	59	-	5
Coryell	56 767	220	6 631	648	4 932	6	28	2 372	307	108	243	91	13
Cottle	2 947	12	611	27	88	-	-	240	-	-	3	-	-
Crane	4 600	24	880	26	188	7	-	324	24	-	-	-	-
Crockett	4 608	30	603	12	209	-	-	206	-	-	-	-	-
Crosby	8 859	33	1 427	32	149	-	-	340	12	14	-	-	-
Culberson	3 315	-	256	8	67	-	-	66	-	-	8	-	-
Dallam	6 531	35	1 039	16	377	-	-	303	7	28	-	-	1
Dallas	1 556 390	5 736	210 295	12 704	70 234	2 158	1 520	67 388	9 826	2 678	6 676	319	3 938
Dawson	16 184	84	2 952	60	532	-	-	824	-	13	-	-	-
Deaf Smith	21 165	46	2 595	118	1 251	-	18	884	25	28	34	-	-
Delta	4 839	41	741	25	108	-	-	500	4	-	-	-	-
Denton	143 126	710	20 587	1 365	9 006	116	133	7 822	977	377	579	55	185
De Witt	18 903	43	1 373	84	4 631	-	-	638	26	7	560	-	-
Dickens	3 539	2	601	48	46	-	2	232	-	-	-	-	-
Dimmit	11 367	20	557	65	181	7	-	176	4	-	5	-	-
Donley	4 075	34	907	59	182	14	-	414	-	-	-	-	2
Duval	12 517	24	468	20	295	9	-	227	-	5	-	-	-
Eastland	19 480	122	4 030	158	951	-	6	1 490	26	21	12	-	-
Ector	115 374	412	13 485	736	4 390	32	48	4 112	348	68	162	5	64
Edwards	2 033	15	481	17	93	-	-	97	8	-	3	-	-
Ellis	59 743	196	8 958	316	2 111	11	35	3 117	101	45	97	4	68
El Paso	479 899	942	25 053	2 192	15 475	284	427	8 075	2 689	640	1 599	126	794
Erath	22 560	212	5 681	228	1 218	12	15	1 738	62	33	42	-	-
Falls	17 946	47	2 000	33	2 252	6	-	845	112	5	285	-	-
Fannin	24 285	77	4 666	97	644	3	34	1 868	20	19	52	8	2
Fayette	18 832	16	994	61	5 660	17	11	422	23	-	73	-	-
Fisher	5 891	45	965	66	243	-	9	478	2	-	12	-	-
Floyd	9 834	11	1 560	77	317	3	-	469	3	-	5	-	-
Foard	2 158	4	337	-	84	-	2	116	-	3	-	-	-
Fort Bend	130 846	356	10 106	1 455	8 303	184	118	3 234	900	192	1 246	29	151
Franklin	6 893	35	1 579	35	275	-	-	313	2	-	6	-	-
Freestone	14 830	79	3 579	124	387	15	4	1 105	22	11	23	-	6
Frio	13 785	-	598	82	445	-	-	444	6	-	54	-	-
Gaines	13 150	101	2 174	106	497	-	-	557	23	-	7	-	-
Galveston	195 940	553	16 834	2 854	10 600	366	199	7 543	3 049	393	797	26	198
Garza	5 336	29	1 046	17	141	16	-	167	7	-	5	-	7

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Anderson	135	25	—	9 258	6 157	11 971	8 400	2 567	710	2 355	3 797	39	56
Andrews	19	19	—	3 188	3 852	3 487	2 092	1 256	401	1 297	2 325	31	15
Angelino	240	56	11	12 506	14 358	19 909	9 645	5 602	2 409	4 426	9 109	137	165
Aranas	32	27	—	3 135	4 428	2 393	1 567	1 948	852	1 620	2 532	85	32
Archer	18	17	—	306	2 202	1 802	955	657	228	789	1 415	26	20
Armstrong	9	13	—	89	636	482	261	278	46	208	402	2	8
Atascosa	46	12	—	10 769	4 832	4 849	3 241	1 861	807	2 147	2 360	100	223
Austin	29	29	—	4 763	4 341	2 343	1 653	1 006	373	2 804	1 689	87	534
Bailey	64	—	8	2 665	1 630	1 667	1 144	654	171	668	971	—	9
Bandera	6	14	3	758	2 898	1 339	976	1 105	492	1 261	1 657	19	230
Bastrop	64	253	—	7 291	6 262	3 268	2 589	2 461	725	3 002	3 332	101	65
Baylor	5	5	—	725	1 253	1 520	547	448	81	467	732	4	16
Bee	85	54	21	12 082	5 619	3 060	2 080	2 015	577	2 553	2 956	95	197
Bell	568	524	32	43 905	42 276	30 833	17 111	15 495	5 534	18 812	21 917	1 452	1 070
Bexar	2 949	1 944	316	491 193	224 776	96 270	64 200	85 392	32 408	97 293	97 832	9 280	11 233
Blanco	4	20	—	466	1 408	1 036	900	660	211	702	751	12	18
Borden	11	—	—	138	237	178	86	106	16	62	134	—	4
Bosque	40	18	2	1 052	4 454	3 038	1 638	1 672	640	1 689	2 479	50	36
Bowie	150	128	12	13 911	16 592	24 429	15 082	6 391	1 997	6 160	10 299	418	209
Brazoria	663	420	40	34 068	50 995	42 540	31 085	20 016	8 755	21 101	26 992	1 477	1 189
Brazos	643	321	44	22 158	30 330	12 615	7 633	12 379	3 876	13 089	14 381	1 465	1 198
Brewster	61	10	8	3 017	1 819	841	318	826	167	852	798	35	15
Briscoe	3	—	—	496	647	339	191	308	58	183	431	—	—
Brooks	13	17	—	6 130	549	1 278	933	230	40	140	146	6	6
Brown	237	90	—	4 356	8 721	6 637	3 513	3 684	1 012	3 017	5 655	123	68
Burleson	24	19	—	4 303	2 526	2 606	1 925	646	233	1 159	1 304	31	62
Burnet	164	42	—	1 760	6 726	3 047	1 807	2 771	746	2 743	4 216	133	42
Caldwell	37	119	—	10 190	4 490	4 430	2 696	1 915	441	2 106	2 643	44	83
Calhoun	50	52	—	6 822	5 276	3 567	2 871	1 961	891	2 317	2 956	77	154
Callahan	57	10	—	513	3 612	2 863	1 297	1 518	379	1 405	2 267	23	148
Cameron	364	351	12	142 615	21 012	29 325	23 259	8 090	3 011	7 355	8 536	747	527
Camp	45	4	—	1 817	1 642	3 016	1 502	707	186	558	972	—	—
Carson	30	16	—	486	2 376	1 606	1 075	942	261	1 041	1 326	32	109
Cass	49	30	—	4 461	5 699	12 281	8 137	2 249	684	1 843	3 624	102	81
Castro	28	10	—	4 210	1 577	2 112	1 086	617	161	732	968	13	—
Chambers	83	36	—	2 926	5 294	4 568	2 995	2 069	1 701	1 895	2 641	150	59
Charokee	44	42	—	6 698	7 788	14 352	8 840	3 328	1 048	2 343	4 757	76	58
Childress	16	—	—	1 148	1 839	1 208	925	814	172	619	1 341	6	37
Clay	34	22	—	371	3 069	3 122	1 438	1 179	325	1 110	2 172	20	50
Cochran	25	2	—	1 822	1 020	875	491	491	37	447	616	2	15
Coke	11	6	—	477	1 159	591	80	518	87	322	719	3	—
Coleman	23	13	—	1 349	2 765	3 278	994	1 001	450	938	1 840	39	2
Collin	722	442	141	16 090	50 677	32 878	21 349	21 972	6 386	21 523	25 552	2 240	1 552
Collingsworth	34	7	—	1 006	1 130	1 098	500	435	151	451	713	10	14
Colorado	38	38	—	7 077	3 871	1 940	1 320	844	425	2 565	1 589	10	156
Comal	117	149	18	9 074	9 769	4 326	2 840	4 303	1 489	4 956	4 826	255	262
Comanche	25	—	—	1 488	2 800	3 964	1 671	967	336	989	1 955	16	46
Concho	8	2	—	834	746	518	195	248	87	217	460	—	3
Cooke	136	8	—	1 923	7 813	7 480	3 393	2 856	912	3 460	4 980	96	96
Coryell	183	124	25	14 752	14 965	11 119	7 659	5 715	1 999	6 812	7 354	551	389
Cottle	33	6	—	631	534	762	506	175	51	145	359	8	2
Crane	35	—	—	1 209	1 131	752	563	432	161	319	603	12	—
Crockett	61	—	—	2 077	867	543	254	300	78	326	560	12	—
Crosby	22	5	—	3 395	1 729	1 701	1 216	667	97	600	1 074	12	15
Culberson	12	7	—	2 110	538	243	152	260	40	168	320	8	6
Dallam	24	13	—	975	1 748	1 965	1 584	744	175	761	893	—	35
Dallas	7 591	4 175	553	421 765	422 455	306 379	195 411	184 480	58 174	163 408	221 940	13 278	10 282
Dawson	16	10	—	6 227	2 751	2 710	1 815	1 330	273	982	1 680	58	8
Deaf Smith	47	17	—	8 834	3 964	3 304	2 259	1 573	527	1 639	2 022	71	79
Delta	4	10	—	538	1 044	1 824	810	342	118	312	741	—	—
Denton	833	436	66	15 459	51 121	33 299	22 218	21 997	6 777	20 767	25 811	1 786	1 256
De Witt	25	16	13	6 411	3 678	1 398	988	989	302	2 312	1 893	39	375
Dickens	2	9	—	719	836	1 042	372	306	80	260	587	21	—
Dimmit	—	—	—	7 953	1 968	1 431	1 033	410	82	353	526	24	4
Donley	25	2	—	404	1 172	860	479	418	132	421	751	6	2
Duval	6	—	—	9 196	1 010	1 257	1 081	363	73	362	378	6	—
Eastland	89	28	—	1 522	5 822	5 203	2 208	2 281	559	1 959	3 875	75	28
Ector	332	246	30	26 367	31 344	33 193	24 387	12 183	3 902	12 253	17 827	440	408
Edwards	17	2	—	950	156	194	123	70	29	43	106	—	—
Ellis	199	92	10	14 348	13 283	16 752	8 586	4 910	1 841	4 722	7 987	209	158
El Paso	1 150	883	122	296 656	79 277	43 515	27 041	29 876	10 625	29 539	32 194	3 790	2 389
Erath	124	72	7	1 433	6 197	5 486	2 715	2 726	697	2 032	3 987	62	80
Falls	33	77	7	6 043	3 045	3 156	1 827	970	315	1 505	1 958	46	42
Fannin	93	13	6	2 142	5 541	9 000	5 614	1 971	530	1 994	3 458	53	65
Fayette	34	26	—	5 744	3 860	1 891	1 352	885	405	2 590	1 117	57	122
Fisher	10	—	—	1 280	1 382	1 399	691	634	172	463	961	15	13
Floyd	17	2	—	3 636	2 025	1 709	1 076	715	179	664	1 346	18	7
Foard	15	—	—	329	511	757	205	180	41	227	303	—	—
Fort Bend	381	233	46	46 773	34 632	22 507	17 573	13 003	5 435	15 331	15 419	1 506	1 741
Franklin	30	—	2	539	1 625	2 452	1 283	678	118	516	1 050	10	—
Freestone	39	6	—	3 146	2 999	3 285	1 760	1 377	519	970	2 021	51	14
Frio	27	14	—	8 861	1 754	1 500	899	633	282	741	997	32	29
Gaines	9	—	—	3 982	2 289	3 405	2 183	907	271	830	1 561	28	69
Galveston	580	603	85	49 727	57 347	44 186	33 206	21 730	10 855	23 273	28 165	3 711	1 643
Garza	—	10	—	1 673	1 115	1 103	637	527	119	469	652	—	11

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Gillespie	13 532	11	840	90	6 363	25	7	218	12	22	45	—	—
Glasscock	1 304	—	90	—	229	—	—	69	2	—	—	—	—
Goliad	5 193	36	324	13	956	6	4	109	—	—	33	—	—
Gonzales	16 883	23	1 720	129	1 724	6	13	566	7	—	68	—	—
Gray	26 386	162	5 199	191	1 465	9	15	1 470	43	53	52	—	—
Grayson	89 796	531	14 292	661	3 782	39	34	6 191	392	111	190	—	15
Gregg	99 487	396	15 827	1 005	3 464	52	24	5 432	312	107	196	59	30
Grimes	13 580	23	1 293	125	1 102	12	—	402	56	16	640	—	—
Guadalupe	46 708	125	3 761	370	9 351	21	45	1 332	130	142	255	17	42
Hale	37 592	68	7 305	86	1 125	8	10	1 396	39	22	12	—	14
Hall	5 594	14	1 250	16	158	—	—	382	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	8 297	66	1 777	18	1 042	—	—	593	—	50	21	—	—
Hansford	6 209	63	1 171	52	536	—	—	406	23	32	9	—	—
Hardeman	6 368	42	1 344	13	259	—	—	551	9	—	6	—	—
Hardin	40 721	90	6 792	1 567	1 426	10	17	2 792	128	41	58	—	7
Harris	2 409 547	6 653	222 499	32 582	116 232	4 608	2 628	77 196	23 224	3 656	19 240	883	5 317
Harrison	52 265	148	7 705	512	1 520	—	15	2 777	61	33	55	13	14
Hartley	3 987	57	767	37	294	—	—	241	4	29	2	—	2
Haskell	7 725	16	1 693	29	496	5	—	493	8	—	8	23	—
Hays	40 594	168	4 505	517	3 597	50	7	1 391	261	126	191	15	43
Hemphill	5 304	12	439	23	170	—	—	222	—	—	—	—	—
Henderson	42 606	229	7 001	359	1 298	13	5	2 741	83	23	66	—	4
Hidalgo	283 229	270	8 326	646	5 131	66	120	2 318	399	397	631	20	130
Hill	25 024	70	3 969	164	1 220	22	2	1 911	33	73	22	2	23
Hockley	23 230	42	2 983	97	1 092	7	—	1 213	25	2	4	—	—
Hood	17 714	173	3 233	178	732	20	7	1 234	118	52	15	4	—
Hopkins	25 247	77	5 548	133	694	5	7	1 428	63	6	2	—	—
Houston	22 299	122	4 044	201	596	23	—	1 553	94	—	53	—	—
Howard	33 142	84	4 712	232	1 129	27	31	1 616	63	35	15	12	4
Hudspeth	2 728	4	157	7	102	2	—	82	10	2	4	4	—
Hunt	55 248	156	9 257	385	1 629	37	6	2 888	140	77	129	—	17
Hutchinson	26 304	180	5 670	262	1 364	8	—	1 705	55	29	40	—	—
Irion	1 386	11	162	4	89	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—
Jack	7 408	69	1 809	45	326	—	—	474	12	—	—	—	—
Jackson	13 352	36	1 227	122	1 092	12	—	554	36	9	113	—	—
Jasper	30 781	92	6 545	802	753	—	5	1 519	72	9	12	—	7
Jeff Davis	1 647	16	180	10	74	—	—	27	4	—	—	—	3
Jefferson	250 938	716	29 513	19 827	7 323	238	64	9 602	3 628	209	461	6	108
Jim Hogg	5 168	—	88	27	86	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Jim Wells	36 498	62	1 815	187	1 746	—	6	864	17	14	175	—	—
Johnson	67 649	382	12 430	402	3 037	28	29	4 034	185	136	163	39	—
Jones	17 268	42	2 601	104	695	—	15	1 331	25	—	11	—	—
Karnes	13 593	13	660	71	1 220	—	—	359	3	—	1 326	—	—
Kaufman	39 015	125	6 431	218	1 164	28	2	2 090	105	24	60	7	10
Kendall	10 635	7	1 059	54	2 401	—	7	331	39	37	6	7	8
Kenedy	543	—	8	5	14	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—
Kent	1 145	7	285	6	20	—	—	78	8	—	—	—	—
Kerr	28 780	111	4 029	245	3 157	13	17	1 366	103	37	103	7	18
Kimble	4 063	79	520	47	387	—	—	368	5	6	—	—	—
King	425	5	101	—	18	—	—	14	—	—	3	—	—
Kinney	2 279	7	204	11	88	—	—	67	5	2	4	4	—
Kleberg	33 358	79	2 202	162	1 390	64	7	628	77	69	73	31	22
Knox	5 329	28	902	20	366	—	—	357	6	6	10	—	—
Lamar	42 156	250	7 393	162	1 018	22	2	2 385	62	29	55	8	—
Lamb	18 669	38	2 729	72	720	15	—	942	34	26	11	—	7
Lampasas	12 005	14	2 445	116	837	—	20	724	42	14	38	—	—
La Salle	5 514	—	302	8	158	—	4	105	—	—	12	16	—
Lavaca	19 004	19	1 357	55	3 505	16	—	540	11	13	109	—	—
Lee	10 952	9	1 748	46	3 212	—	2	359	17	9	57	—	7
Leon	9 594	10	1 567	55	301	2	—	808	29	—	16	—	—
Liberty	47 088	164	7 679	1 877	1 569	15	32	2 427	169	92	172	6	6
Limestone	20 224	86	3 502	128	683	8	18	1 380	31	14	92	—	—
Lipscomb	3 766	28	743	41	706	—	—	176	2	—	2	—	3
Live Oak	9 606	15	994	71	717	7	9	639	18	19	153	—	—
Uano	10 144	23	1 729	99	940	—	7	572	21	4	12	7	—
Loving	91	—	7	2	3	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Lubbock	211 651	974	33 984	1 670	11 121	319	80	10 525	741	425	510	31	115
Lynn	8 605	18	1 274	33	494	—	—	438	5	6	—	7	—
McCulloch	8 735	39	1 576	51	501	—	10	489	7	8	—	—	—
McLennan	170 755	685	23 766	1 213	12 845	142	128	9 354	614	347	734	6	171
McMullen	789	3	84	2	27	—	—	77	—	—	10	—	—
Madison	10 649	21	1 642	85	412	9	5	744	23	26	57	—	—
Marion	10 360	17	1 388	63	335	—	—	301	13	7	—	—	—
Martin	4 684	12	568	63	201	—	—	245	—	—	—	—	—
Mason	3 683	8	488	9	1 004	—	3	193	9	3	2	—	—
Matagorda	37 828	77	4 182	473	2 205	20	13	1 647	76	50	298	26	6
Maverick	31 398	11	490	4	211	10	—	136	39	7	54	26	44
Medina	23 164	49	1 374	127	3 014	4	15	668	82	3	60	—	—
Menard	2 346	23	502	23	293	—	—	249	—	3	4	—	—
Midland	82 636	324	10 954	567	3 894	40	33	3 479	184	95	189	16	46
Milam	22 732	20	3 488	105	2 650	—	12	1 258	50	29	28	—	—
Mills	4 477	8	1 099	6	372	—	—	345	19	6	11	—	—
Mitchell	9 088	34	1 987	54	341	—	—	658	—	—	—	—	—
Montague	17 410	100	3 042	119	735	44	—	1 205	96	20	18	—	7
Montgomery	128 487	526	14 591	1 846	8 218	62	151	6 605	786	152	1 049	36	114

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	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Gillespie	32	24	—	1 382	3 274	1 187	854	1 625	432	2 071	1 459	92	34
Glasscock	16	6	—	424	415	53	33	120	15	189	190	10	16
Goliad	20	23	—	2 141	852	676	436	366	205	373	476	6	76
Gonzales	31	11	—	7 020	3 510	2 055	1 498	1 391	519	1 957	1 949	12	133
Gray	43	60	—	2 839	7 985	6 800	3 889	3 484	885	2 937	4 845	85	49
Grayson	412	201	—	7 824	24 971	30 150	19 275	9 751	2 984	8 813	15 022	448	300
Gregg	374	165	49	16 317	25 341	30 337	21 697	10 008	3 856	8 723	15 082	550	353
Grimes	25	7	—	4 313	2 798	2 768	1 369	1 100	401	1 291	1 628	91	294
Guadalupe	114	150	6	14 320	11 630	4 897	2 893	4 624	1 591	6 304	5 601	237	584
Hale	107	46	—	13 349	7 364	6 641	4 121	3 271	668	2 740	4 535	87	32
Hall	26	14	—	1 310	1 021	1 403	778	519	101	340	704	—	1
Hamilton	18	3	—	403	2 377	1 929	930	932	295	907	1 566	—	33
Hansford	44	9	—	942	1 457	1 465	907	572	152	610	893	1	—
Hardeman	17	2	—	1 115	1 581	1 429	884	596	143	563	1 046	6	20
Hardin	58	148	3	3 859	11 137	12 588	7 728	3 662	3 260	3 732	6 681	335	138
Harris	9 791	5 490	1 154	771 264	622 391	484 739	360 181	254 989	104 962	252 674	299 461	28 421	24 816
Harrison	175	62	—	11 918	9 414	17 643	13 174	3 515	1 384	3 276	5 958	99	89
Hartley	26	7	—	222	1 489	810	535	617	144	752	784	35	—
Haskell	10	9	—	1 554	1 611	1 770	1 058	797	120	568	998	23	—
Hays	218	227	7	12 671	11 306	5 294	3 918	5 044	1 651	5 102	5 240	299	225
Hemphill	13	5	—	560	1 207	2 653	1 994	402	68	516	746	10	5
Henderson	147	7	4	4 305	9 577	16 744	9 974	3 935	1 141	3 395	5 938	147	58
Hidalgo	379	467	13	206 207	24 184	33 525	26 942	9 034	3 178	8 972	10 210	890	534
Hill	127	59	2	4 610	6 273	6 442	3 881	2 400	707	2 009	4 142	19	25
Hockley	51	34	—	7 055	5 127	5 498	2 803	1 872	457	1 956	3 157	76	35
Hood	140	35	6	976	5 674	5 117	2 819	2 422	877	1 933	3 572	87	61
Hopkins	84	27	—	2 393	5 218	9 562	5 540	2 111	486	1 521	3 543	106	11
Houston	141	68	—	7 034	3 499	4 871	2 502	1 498	521	1 156	2 405	57	20
Howard	86	30	7	8 332	7 319	9 408	3 958	3 059	955	2 775	4 145	95	61
Hudspeth	4	6	—	1 521	195	628	89	57	25	62	93	3	—
Hunt	202	132	18	7 063	13 369	19 743	10 202	5 202	1 429	4 959	7 975	278	174
Hutchinson	156	77	—	2 635	7 723	6 400	4 205	3 487	823	2 629	4 384	120	86
Irion	8	—	—	258	375	394	152	171	31	169	204	—	—
Jack	—	10	—	273	2 209	2 181	1 327	833	283	775	1 368	43	13
Jackson	45	43	—	4 847	3 307	1 909	1 219	979	350	1 612	1 558	27	189
Jasper	60	—	—	4 980	7 863	8 021	4 596	2 642	2 145	2 056	4 956	185	91
Jeff Davis	23	41	—	681	481	148	83	188	50	165	196	18	—
Jefferson	764	340	49	65 908	63 246	48 936	35 705	24 377	22 225	21 493	32 405	3 048	720
Jim Hogg	—	—	—	4 019	529	678	529	89	15	60	98	11	—
Jim Wells	51	7	—	22 178	5 092	4 284	3 360	2 150	801	2 003	2 558	99	177
Johnson	285	107	16	4 844	19 550	21 982	11 584	8 570	2 336	7 038	11 484	350	232
Jones	41	149	—	3 270	4 199	4 785	2 390	1 582	458	1 534	2 875	40	18
Karnes	28	67	—	6 157	2 503	1 186	694	841	210	1 360	966	20	526
Kaufman	183	40	—	7 211	7 975	13 342	8 906	3 135	799	2 756	4 844	172	76
Kendall	68	13	8	1 301	3 792	1 497	1 082	1 700	483	1 868	1 879	64	106
Kenedy	—	—	—	328	22	155	147	12	4	4	20	—	—
Kerr	5	2	—	123	244	367	219	123	42	113	158	—	—
Kerr	145	107	6	4 427	10 421	4 468	3 136	4 638	1 535	4 352	5 746	197	226
Kimble	49	6	—	660	1 377	559	71	507	151	493	721	6	—
King	—	2	—	58	97	127	75	41	10	34	62	3	9
Kinney	3	4	—	1 218	266	396	233	121	18	117	119	17	—
Kleberg	78	33	5	17 188	6 521	4 729	3 476	2 337	904	2 732	2 840	208	238
Knox	9	7	—	1 262	1 076	1 280	598	434	71	411	631	11	18
Lamar	82	40	10	6 203	8 599	15 836	7 697	3 258	954	2 936	5 473	96	73
Lamb	10	12	—	6 169	3 415	4 469	2 727	1 552	474	1 365	2 163	22	13
Lampasas	36	18	—	1 579	3 755	2 367	1 445	1 551	430	1 576	2 210	45	106
La Salle	19	—	—	3 801	621	468	335	230	40	264	282	18	—
Lavaca	34	40	10	7 138	4 282	1 875	1 310	1 005	305	3 043	1 260	17	114
Lee	6	2	3	2 046	1 906	2 523	1 811	729	171	1 139	808	9	101
Leon	45	3	—	1 958	2 448	2 352	1 386	887	352	755	1 717	22	31
Liberty	99	73	24	6 501	13 534	12 649	7 390	4 668	3 616	4 477	7 822	264	275
Limestone	44	33	—	4 817	3 770	5 618	3 096	1 523	475	1 184	2 694	64	55
Lipscomb	11	7	—	350	1 068	629	356	504	105	548	498	3	—
Live Oak	26	19	—	3 025	2 801	1 093	567	1 113	289	1 108	1 758	46	145
Llano	77	2	—	519	3 936	2 196	1 467	1 836	471	1 490	2 329	9	34
Loving	—	—	—	34	14	11	3	4	6	3	12	—	—
Lubbock	1 163	620	24	54 725	55 584	39 040	26 823	25 111	6 097	21 090	29 413	1 159	972
Lynn	32	17	—	3 219	1 607	1 455	624	655	148	650	1 058	3	—
McCulloch	16	197	—	1 962	2 380	1 499	836	923	283	864	1 492	30	6
McLennan	871	320	35	43 626	45 406	30 492	16 951	17 869	4 830	18 736	26 537	869	1 004
McMillen	—	—	—	267	221	98	89	64	20	115	121	2	20
Madison	34	19	—	3 331	2 219	2 022	946	715	214	931	1 420	19	33
Marion	31	8	—	2 251	2 103	3 843	2 291	977	319	771	1 325	16	13
Martin	7	6	—	1 538	1 043	1 001	684	448	111	346	855	7	13
Mason	91	109	—	622	1 001	634	206	337	68	626	654	7	4
Matagorda	29	—	—	13 156	9 020	6 379	4 191	3 298	1 440	3 752	4 528	138	432
Maverick	32	25	6	25 477	1 279	3 581	3 215	451	189	455	514	98	12
Medina	50	11	—	9 923	5 293	2 489	1 742	1 791	843	2 733	2 639	88	153
Menard	518	145	6	724	297	167	40	80	30	75	216	—	—
Midland	—	—	—	17 396	24 795	19 955	15 669	11 156	3 179	9 962	13 385	417	383
Milam	107	12	6	5 988	5 611	3 368	1 962	2 055	540	2 526	3 262	108	99
Mills	20	13	—	381	909	1 288	416	434	74	368	544	18	—
Mitchell	21	21	—	2 663	2 036	1 273	790	773	177	734	1 264	3	22
Montague	73	11	6	608	5 617	5 709	2 225	2 468	572	1 828	3 534	144	15
Montgomery	669	332	76	10 149	44 825	38 300	26 009	17 301	7 892	18 236	24 425	1 608	1 555

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Moore	16 575	51	2 571	32	698	7	-	1 013	8	20	1	-	5
Morris	14 629	56	2 494	75	449	6	6	805	13	8	-	-	-
Motley	1 930	9	474	10	34	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-
Nacogdoches	46 786	168	9 468	539	1 947	17	48	2 558	232	50	55	-	34
Navarro	35 323	103	6 579	248	1 190	5	29	2 388	73	29	56	-	27
Newton	13 254	31	2 463	417	285	-	-	782	28	8	10	-	7
Nolan	17 359	62	2 762	114	713	-	-	841	10	16	23	-	-
Nueces	268 215	616	18 979	1 635	10 691	393	208	6 500	662	422	869	54	277
Ochiltree	9 588	78	1 394	60	836	7	19	504	33	11	5	4	7
Oldham	2 283	7	487	25	152	-	-	165	8	7	-	-	-
Orange	83 838	328	11 812	7 257	3 090	42	41	4 716	430	39	152	6	7
Palo Pinto	24 062	147	4 334	138	1 043	7	-	1 696	117	15	56	-	-
Panola	20 724	89	3 389	212	446	6	-	1 149	22	7	35	-	-
Parker	44 609	244	8 140	404	2 190	29	23	2 589	157	79	78	18	2
Parmer	11 038	31	1 510	11	581	-	10	533	15	26	18	-	-
Pecos	14 618	109	2 033	113	499	-	4	674	15	30	8	-	-
Polk	24 407	106	4 337	333	893	27	9	1 928	131	10	85	-	-
Potter	98 637	373	15 185	751	4 881	29	46	5 018	305	149	302	12	49
Presidio	5 188	-	331	9	76	3	-	91	5	-	3	-	-
Rains	4 839	16	1 010	31	93	8	-	349	4	-	-	-	-
Randall	75 062	521	14 268	896	5 689	87	27	4 368	322	235	319	11	73
Reagan	4 135	19	467	38	237	-	-	239	-	-	-	-	-
Real	2 469	11	454	8	175	-	-	130	2	2	7	-	-
Red River	16 101	134	2 386	48	324	-	-	1 079	11	7	2	-	2
Reeves	15 801	28	1 535	86	396	6	2	539	-	8	11	4	-
Refugio	9 289	32	728	56	635	-	1	317	17	1	23	18	-
Roberts	1 187	2	275	9	64	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-
Robertson	14 653	10	1 788	57	391	-	-	641	148	8	718	-	-
Rockwall	14 528	57	2 546	143	902	21	10	832	59	37	77	-	3
Runnels	11 872	19	1 943	53	1 581	5	13	792	2	-	26	-	6
Rusk	41 382	158	6 126	436	1 149	4	-	2 798	88	15	46	-	-
Sabine	8 702	19	2 449	124	220	-	6	699	13	11	15	-	-
San Augustine	8 785	29	1 703	40	126	-	-	739	14	2	-	-	-
San Jacinto	11 434	17	1 560	168	343	7	5	722	7	11	33	7	-
San Patricio	58 013	118	4 374	385	2 998	16	47	1 684	144	62	153	10	26
San Saba	6 204	45	1 227	43	272	2	2	512	12	2	6	-	-
Schleicher	2 820	8	449	28	203	-	-	164	12	4	2	-	9
Scurry	18 192	108	3 198	98	618	11	-	1 196	31	11	-	-	5
Shackelford	3 915	15	781	26	245	-	-	279	-	7	-	-	-
Shelby	23 084	97	4 541	150	509	12	3	1 510	4	-	15	-	-
Sherman	3 174	13	405	29	183	-	-	201	-	2	-	-	-
Smith	128 366	333	21 185	1 050	5 035	56	76	6 523	367	110	214	17	91
Somervell	4 154	13	910	44	131	-	8	408	13	4	2	2	-
Starr	27 266	-	117	-	13	-	-	30	7	-	3	-	-
Stephens	9 926	123	2 328	23	278	-	-	649	9	-	45	-	-
Sterling	1 206	3	211	4	41	-	-	83	2	-	-	-	-
Stonewall	2 406	6	613	15	120	-	-	192	-	-	-	-	-
Sutton	5 130	56	845	41	405	-	-	243	10	-	38	-	-
Swisher	9 723	14	1 775	26	446	-	-	577	21	23	-	-	-
Tarrant	860 880	3 542	121 470	7 419	43 138	766	670	42 829	4 611	1 679	3 587	230	979
Taylor	110 932	490	18 274	959	5 631	62	56	5 999	383	127	295	13	61
Terrell	1 595	14	124	2	25	-	-	66	9	-	2	-	-
Terry	14 581	69	2 031	81	397	-	-	750	-	17	12	-	6
Throckmorton	2 053	27	469	4	63	3	-	199	-	-	-	-	-
Titus	21 442	73	4 642	92	425	9	12	1 506	26	-	-	-	-
Tom Green	84 784	223	10 839	649	6 047	140	71	4 042	216	186	250	24	14
Travis	419 573	1 519	49 540	4 594	33 808	432	350	15 421	2 727	1 018	2 360	178	1 004
Trinity	9 450	7	1 860	109	280	-	-	626	16	-	39	-	-
Tyler	16 223	67	2 709	468	505	-	6	1 511	9	9	26	-	-
Upshur	28 595	76	5 473	152	826	19	8	1 701	37	40	16	-	7
Upton	4 619	49	819	45	399	-	-	480	18	3	-	-	-
Uvalde	22 441	46	1 565	130	984	-	-	483	37	19	24	-	-
Val Verde	35 910	112	2 076	249	1 319	22	8	798	183	44	84	19	23
Van Zandt	31 426	151	5 260	114	812	5	16	2 530	39	21	68	-	-
Victoria	68 807	144	4 796	419	7 224	69	14	1 798	346	78	469	13	30
Walker	41 789	161	6 225	612	2 451	11	34	2 355	168	53	528	6	7
Waller	19 798	28	1 447	246	1 256	49	19	367	38	12	309	6	-
Ward	13 976	130	2 605	102	673	2	-	860	40	13	3	-	-
Washington	21 998	11	1 441	170	7 684	-	-	472	70	-	745	-	-
Webb	99 258	51	1 108	122	581	27	17	565	153	8	53	-	6
Wharton	40 242	71	2 683	242	2 767	35	27	840	99	17	180	-	17
Wheeler	7 137	82	1 286	56	304	2	-	506	4	15	7	-	-
Wichita	121 082	546	17 858	1 036	7 086	170	112	5 968	588	115	367	22	152
Wilbarger	15 931	233	2 323	64	1 195	20	6	1 777	34	30	23	-	-
Willacy	17 495	13	549	19	290	7	-	161	19	6	29	-	4
Williamson	76 521	183	8 781	645	8 753	59	46	3 366	267	106	293	9	40
Wilson	16 754	59	1 082	56	2 034	17	-	615	16	6	1 761	-	-
Winkler	9 944	48	1 292	83	430	-	-	391	15	1	-	-	-
Wise	26 575	151	4 867	148	1 156	17	13	1 708	56	2	3	24	13
Wood	24 697	112	5 091	159	561	-	-	1 660	42	12	23	6	8
Yoakum	8 299	24	1 425	18	202	9	-	443	5	12	17	-	-
Young	19 083	88	3 719	181	874	26	-	1 387	17	-	18	-	-
Zapata	6 628	25	207	14	209	-	8	113	10	20	-	-	-
Zavala	11 666	8	228	19	174	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Moore	51	18	—	3 490	4 585	4 025	1 856	1 805	544	1 794	2 577	76	22
Morris	54	14	—	2 644	2 867	5 138	2 983	1 174	355	949	1 774	26	31
Motley	10	3	—	233	2 438	644	321	227	42	82	291	2	—
Nacogdoches	156	105	9	7 737	12 097	11 566	6 583	4 872	1 750	4 636	6 490	324	294
Navarro	132	26	—	7 808	8 302	8 326	4 823	3 552	965	2 533	5 477	122	48
Newton	17	2	—	2 664	2 677	3 855	1 700	838	717	669	1 690	63	19
Nolan	31	6	—	4 234	4 496	4 051	2 104	1 865	562	1 517	2 922	16	6
Nueces	904	446	45	126 243	55 927	43 344	33 972	21 833	8 380	22 547	26 618	1 406	1 542
Ochiltree	61	25	—	1 255	2 640	2 649	1 071	1 072	293	1 178	1 398	41	27
Oldham	17	2	—	185	642	586	456	276	40	272	416	21	2
Orange	181	162	11	8 530	26 126	20 908	12 811	9 679	9 363	8 946	14 196	759	287
Palo Pinto	112	74	11	2 647	6 278	7 387	4 056	2 308	734	2 082	4 025	136	98
Panola	44	14	—	3 173	4 117	8 021	4 906	1 586	561	1 179	2 696	64	33
Parker	179	64	9	2 829	14 866	12 709	6 791	6 137	1 691	5 272	9 073	175	215
Parmer	62	32	—	3 576	2 255	2 378	1 163	879	268	878	1 215	24	42
Pecos	119	22	—	6 855	2 175	1 962	1 436	768	210	844	1 136	45	3
Polk	120	46	—	4 897	5 819	5 663	3 156	2 460	957	2 015	3 691	116	99
Potter	515	183	—	20 639	27 728	22 472	11 928	10 570	3 380	10 701	16 329	496	256
Presidio	3	—	—	3 838	433	396	255	218	58	132	191	2	4
Rains	18	—	—	378	967	1 965	1 115	400	59	266	700	2	2
Randall	449	248	6	5 283	27 422	14 838	8 218	12 520	3 425	11 877	14 766	467	602
Reagan	15	19	—	1 498	917	686	98	378	111	359	637	—	8
Real	5	3	—	549	714	409	172	311	100	272	421	—	5
Red River	12	19	—	2 719	2 661	6 697	4 034	1 134	307	917	1 744	7	2
Reeves	48	18	—	9 831	1 573	1 718	1 139	429	199	548	947	30	29
Refugio	15	13	—	4 249	2 356	827	422	945	353	1 046	1 334	29	47
Roberts	13	—	—	71	371	310	188	184	35	155	223	—	—
Robertson	17	—	34	4 613	2 391	3 834	2 156	936	167	839	1 476	82	160
Rockwall	64	41	8	1 598	4 528	3 597	1 778	1 955	575	1 800	2 509	121	99
Runnels	48	9	—	2 621	2 700	2 054	990	911	246	1 247	1 704	—	36
Rusk	118	59	6	7 283	8 170	14 926	10 501	3 418	1 011	2 614	5 097	144	142
Sabine	34	12	—	1 442	1 833	1 825	733	696	352	406	1 175	13	—
San Augustine	18	—	—	2 361	1 262	2 491	1 320	526	230	358	847	9	13
San Jacinto	59	18	—	1 908	3 050	3 519	2 073	1 109	484	1 133	1 898	45	45
San Patricio	129	105	—	25 031	13 721	9 010	6 882	5 156	1 810	6 184	7 087	303	385
San Saba	37	14	—	993	1 587	1 452	813	616	156	586	1 118	7	2
Schleicher	10	—	—	755	488	686	263	221	42	203	306	6	5
Scurry	26	—	—	3 819	4 743	4 328	2 203	1 840	544	1 637	2 989	67	72
Shackelford	11	13	—	336	1 095	1 107	339	516	112	304	706	2	10
Shelby	17	15	—	3 729	4 168	8 314	4 833	1 517	658	1 459	2 728	8	38
Sherman	18	3	—	360	1 047	913	584	406	171	418	541	8	30
Smith	531	254	19	26 235	28 308	37 962	23 922	12 358	4 091	10 264	16 423	486	409
Somervell	19	2	—	401	1 171	1 026	648	512	150	474	739	10	7
Starr	—	9	—	23 881	434	2 772	2 242	86	111	58	165	2	—
Stephens	71	17	—	1 076	2 357	2 950	867	906	252	689	1 664	17	27
Sterling	3	22	—	278	450	109	35	229	28	122	288	—	—
Stonewall	4	—	—	203	419	834	305	157	43	140	270	—	10
Sutton	13	15	—	2 012	1 062	390	202	476	73	401	625	19	8
Swisher	31	4	—	2 943	2 119	1 744	859	1 004	159	835	1 418	54	13
Tarrant	4 604	2 605	290	170 710	270 442	181 309	106 432	117 538	35 377	102 986	147 108	7 651	5 854
Taylor	598	299	8	20 820	32 839	24 018	12 022	14 274	3 814	12 426	17 930	922	405
Terrell	4	—	—	463	349	337	56	130	47	150	206	2	13
Terry	55	40	—	4 936	2 370	3 817	2 291	946	244	733	1 492	30	2
Throckmorton	22	—	—	149	559	558	277	303	32	112	406	—	5
Titus	77	11	—	2 804	4 346	7 419	4 097	1 999	517	1 740	2 461	116	37
Tom Green	456	268	31	21 453	24 974	14 901	7 815	10 596	3 336	9 828	13 605	428	427
Troxie	2 918	3 535	167	115 452	125 924	58 626	42 498	54 861	17 095	54 421	58 213	4 285	3 448
Trinity	42	15	7	1 736	2 030	2 683	1 002	852	387	442	1 237	—	35
Tyler	75	27	—	1 878	4 571	4 362	2 396	1 382	1 071	1 413	3 001	53	42
Upshur	167	33	—	3 134	6 209	10 697	7 452	2 650	759	1 977	3 953	84	90
Upton	70	14	—	1 534	827	361	279	280	144	287	579	8	10
Uvalde	75	28	—	11 521	4 068	3 461	2 056	1 777	525	1 587	2 386	96	47
Val Verde	120	19	—	22 353	4 436	4 045	2 575	1 681	553	1 506	2 182	190	80
Van Zandt	164	26	3	2 019	7 162	13 036	7 717	2 924	674	2 361	4 740	71	48
Victoria	149	139	13	25 847	19 408	7 851	5 020	6 487	2 569	9 878	8 718	691	965
Walker	282	63	5	12 793	9 520	6 515	3 474	3 727	1 428	3 451	5 532	249	316
Waller	13	21	2	6 052	3 754	6 179	5 527	1 337	537	1 840	2 026	86	208
Ward	72	46	—	4 027	2 660	1 798	1 798	1 101	261	971	1 454	13	27
Washington	20	7	—	4 734	3 787	2 857	1 677	1 282	458	2 215	1 703	81	418
Webb	51	75	22	79 249	5 413	11 757	9 325	1 272	734	2 573	1 416	355	201
Wharton	56	187	—	18 604	8 803	5 614	4 161	2 522	986	4 562	3 624	215	423
Wheeler	51	21	—	733	1 942	2 128	1 176	838	288	683	1 227	18	26
Wichita	561	364	38	20 624	38 016	27 459	14 290	14 771	4 614	15 827	21 052	1 036	676
Wilbarger	88	34	—	3 121	3 574	3 409	1 473	1 473	431	1 340	2 028	41	14
Willacy	13	84	—	12 152	1 378	2 771	2 184	454	128	578	645	32	21
Williamson	408	1 033	18	16 598	24 726	11 190	7 018	10 172	2 951	12 400	11 233	471	843
Wilson	23	33	—	6 184	3 613	1 257	810	1 192	389	1 816	1 897	60	615
Winkler	23	18	—	2 711	1 850	3 082	1 630	794	422	543	1 105	39	20
Wise	75	110	—	1 956	7 602	8 674	5 023	2 954	1 066	2 793	4 771	113	45
Wood	77	43	—	2 864	5 534	8 505	3 834	2 200	671	1 801	3 541	41	26
Yoakum	19	6	—	2 268	1 754	2 097	1 390	689	242	651	1 012	18	—
Young	91	19	—	1 346	5 007	6 310	2 994	2 161	631	1 531	3 168	73	120
Zapala	—	11	—	4 757	728	526	232	266	76	320	361	28	7
Zavala	23	—	—	9 661	483	998	787	212	24	265	204	—	—

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	14 229 191	11 303 054	1 704 741	100.0	100.0	100.0	11 195 416	9 749 603	1 395 853	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	13 372 978	10 791 292	1 680 832	94.0	95.5	98.6	10 885 644	9 454 899	1 394 401	97.2	97.0	99.9
Born in State of residence	9 654 458	7 498 407	1 369 517	67.8	66.3	80.3	7 937 399	6 794 369	1 124 350	70.9	69.7	80.5
Born in different State	3 605 541	3 203 568	304 659	25.3	28.3	17.9	2 331 577	2 152 732	165 804	20.8	22.1	11.9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	112 979	89 317	6 656	0.8	0.8	0.4	117 388	111 346	4 084	1.0	1.1	0.3
Foreign born	856 213	511 762	23 909	100.0	100.0	100.0	309 772	294 704	1 452	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	96 201	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	60 209	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	34 419	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	19 386	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	3 283	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 963	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1 787	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	1 172	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	2 182	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	1 798	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	4 480	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	3 696	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	3 304	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	2 802	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	22 389	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	12 486	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	985	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	641	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	4 253	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	2 678	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	117 516	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)	17 800	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
China	8 446	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	3 738	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	11 553	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	2 102	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	546 210	(NA)	(NA)	63.8	(NA)	(NA)	212 358	(NA)	(NA)	68.6	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	17 409	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	8 839	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	498 181	(NA)	(NA)	58.2	(NA)	(NA)	193 539	(NA)	(NA)	62.5	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	17 346	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	6 915	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	10 103	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	5 378	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
South America	17 056	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	5 849	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	13 198	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	2 610	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	61 779	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	8 268	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	13 073 683	10 456 246	1 542 410	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 196 953	8 906 673	1 245 470	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	6 180 222	4 870 645	832 969	47.3	46.6	54.0	4 846 313	4 193 182	638 687	47.5	47.1	51.3
Different house in United States	6 550 918	5 379 111	692 118	50.1	51.4	44.9	4 682 202	4 154 554	507 737	45.9	46.6	40.8
Same county	3 427 019	2 662 026	462 095	26.2	25.5	30.0	2 591 159	2 199 807	381 495	25.4	24.7	30.6
Different county	3 123 899	2 717 585	230 023	23.9	26.0	14.9	2 091 043	1 954 747	126 242	20.5	21.9	10.1
Same State	1 687 662	1 472 227	115 222	12.9	14.1	7.5	1 220 843	1 142 610	74 953	12.0	12.8	6.0
Different State	1 436 237	1 245 358	114 801	11.0	11.9	7.4	870 200	812 137	51 289	8.5	9.1	4.1
Abroad	342 543	205 990	17 323	2.6	2.0	1.1	157 194	143 211	6 843	1.5	1.6	0.5
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	509 079	403 876	50 075	...	...	...	427 994	378 025	47 772	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	883	805	1 230	...	...	...	1 008	948	1 474	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	1 065 211	851 774	113 390	...	...	...	658 739	579 419	74 806	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 776	1 678	2 101	...	...	...	2 455	2 380	3 056	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	774 949	634 183	81 416	...	...	...	631 119	553 862	73 384	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 880	2 729	3 426	...	...	...	3 224	3 144	3 839	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	3 997 057	3 053 171	547 813	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 224 041	2 772 776	437 132	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	170 259	133 687	23 655	4.3	4.4	4.3	52 762	44 635	7 933	1.6	1.6	1.8
Private	122 038	102 312	12 929	3.1	3.4	2.4	41 519	36 733	4 613	1.3	1.3	1.1
Kindergarten	227 471	167 635	32 142	5.7	5.5	5.9	124 888	106 880	17 403	3.9	3.9	4.0
Private	37 709	29 594	4 810	0.9	1.0	0.9	61 514	56 417	4 851	1.9	2.0	1.1
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 939 068	1 448 480	273 845	48.5	47.4	50.0	1 920 220	1 631 483	281 290	59.6	58.8	64.3
Private	109 608	91 128	8 440	2.7	3.0	1.5	84 307	79 161	4 760	2.6	2.9	1.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	928 042	706 067	139 090	23.2	23.1	25.4	775 503	668 021	104 786	24.1	24.1	24.0
Private	36 536	29 771	3 050	0.9	1.0	0.6	31 564	28 530	2 792	1.0	1.0	0.6
College	732 217	597 302	79 081	18.3	19.6	14.4	350 668	321 757	25 720	10.9	11.6	5.9
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	142 965	108 413	22 270	31.6	32.4	36.5	46 587	38 387	8 021	11.6	11.5	12.8
5 and 6 years old	358 984	268 009	49 576	81.1	81.4	82.3	243 511	207 336	35 117	54.8	55.2	52.6
7 to 17 years old	2 581 681	1 950 091	364 858	95.6	96.1	95.3	2 434 479	2 080 167	345 250	94.5	94.7	93.2
18 to 21 years old	447 387	355 565	57 719	39.8	41.5	37.0	346 399	307 354	36 961	42.9	44.0	35.5
22 to 24 years old	140 588	113 402	14 726	16.5	17.2	13.6	76 474	70 295	5 562	13.9	14.5	8.9
25 to 34 years old	204 271	159 356	23 447	8.4	8.3	8.4	76 591	69 237	6 221	5.5	5.6	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	7 944 161	6 562 106	838 957	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 817 155	5 149 567	642 566	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	519 133	331 239	64 882	6.5	5.0	7.7	540 743	443 448	94 071	9.3	8.6	14.6
5 to 8 years	1 121 492	844 131	147 545	14.1	12.9	17.6	1 217 670	1 027 232	185 910	20.9	19.9	28.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	329 165	1 077 106	181 618	16.7	16.4	21.6	1 302 223	1 128 538	169 276	22.4	21.9	26.3
4 years	2 285 510	1 929 503	244 187	28.8	29.4	29.1	1 458 297	1 326 777	125 310	25.1	25.8	19.5
College: 1 to 3 years	1 347 880	1 167 868	124 211	17.0	17.8	14.8	665 746	625 580	37 654	11.4	12.1	5.9
4 or more years	1 340 981	1 212 259	76 514	16.9	18.5	9.1	632 476	597 992	30 345	10.9	11.6	4.7
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	10 455 532	8 485 434	1 178 606	100.0	100.0	100.0	7 624 482	6 718 593	871 243	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	6 723 284	5 458 294	753 292	64.3	64.3	63.9	4 464 617	3 922 813	521 768	58.6	58.4	59.9
Armed Forces	148 608	105 231	31 577	1.4	1.2	2.7	166 831	148 428	16 313	2.2	2.2	1.9
Civilian labor force	6 574 676	5 353 063	721 715	62.9	63.1	61.2	4 297 786	3 774 385	505 455	56.4	56.2	58.0
Employed	6 311 845	5 170 154	671 894	60.4	60.9	57.0	4 141 529	3 648 576	475 660	54.3	54.3	54.6
Unemployed	262 831	182 909	49 821	2.5	2.2	4.2	156 257	125 809	29 795	2.0	1.9	3.4
Not in labor force	3 732 248	3 027 140	425 314	35.7	35.7	36.1	3 159 865	2 795 780	349 475	41.4	41.6	40.1
Female, 16 years and over	5 386 929	4 369 333	624 594	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 961 142	3 479 652	463 580	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	2 747 040	2 195 559	359 999	51.0	50.2	57.6	1 610 881	1 370 472	233 311	40.7	39.4	50.3
Armed Forces	17 439	12 329	3 989	0.3	0.3	0.6	5 111	4 484	585	0.1	0.1	0.1
Civilian labor force	2 729 601	2 183 230	356 010	50.7	50.0	57.0	1 605 770	1 365 988	232 726	40.5	39.3	50.2
Employed	2 606 295	2 098 144	331 145	48.4	48.0	53.0	1 530 410	1 307 279	216 403	38.6	37.6	46.7
Unemployed	123 306	85 086	24 865	2.3	1.9	4.0	75 360	58 709	16 323	1.9	1.7	3.5
Not in labor force	2 639 889	2 173 774	264 595	49.0	49.8	42.4	2 350 261	2 109 180	230 269	59.3	60.6	49.7

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. ⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	5 170 154	671 894	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 141 505	3 648 552	475 660	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 367 874	1 230 907	79 735	21.7	23.8	11.9	777 802	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	654 538	603 012	28 034	10.4	11.7	4.2	327 630	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	713 336	627 895	51 701	11.3	12.1	7.7	450 172	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 984 180	1 717 251	158 928	31.4	33.2	23.7	1 234 796	(NA)	(NA)	29.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	206 911	175 306	18 931	3.3	3.4	2.8	104 640	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	698 028	626 191	37 424	11.1	12.1	5.6	470 224	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 079 241	915 754	102 573	17.1	17.7	15.3	659 932	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	751 078	507 228	169 339	11.9	9.8	25.2	540 017	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	47 317	18 302	24 346	0.7	0.4	3.6	90 544	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	79 598	68 060	7 440	1.3	1.3	1.1	46 875	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	624 163	420 866	137 553	9.9	8.1	20.5	402 598	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179 925	151 225	10 675	2.9	2.9	1.6	195 741	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	951 435	798 936	72 271	15.1	15.5	10.8	611 447	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 077 353	764 607	180 945	17.1	14.8	26.9	781 702	(NA)	(NA)	18.9	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	458 827	322 038	73 465	7.3	6.2	10.9	330 283	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	314 350	235 142	53 624	5.0	4.5	8.0	214 818	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	304 176	207 427	53 856	4.8	4.0	8.0	236 601	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	2 606 295	2 098 144	331 145	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 530 404	1 307 273	216 403	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	550 529	479 268	48 254	21.1	22.8	14.4	268 751	(NA)	(NA)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202 148	181 853	13 074	7.8	8.7	3.9	62 679	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	348 381	297 415	35 180	13.4	14.2	10.6	206 072	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 269 757	1 089 082	112 192	48.7	51.9	33.9	710 235	(NA)	(NA)	46.4	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	87 355	69 585	12 531	3.4	3.3	3.8	46 994	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	329 741	287 283	23 614	12.7	13.7	7.1	188 342	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	852 661	732 214	76 047	32.7	34.9	23.0	484 899	(NA)	(NA)	31.7	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	469 478	306 630	118 237	18.0	14.6	35.7	349 644	(NA)	(NA)	22.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	45 606	17 498	23 592	1.7	0.8	7.1	87 675	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	8 061	6 287	1 320	0.3	0.3	0.4	2 280	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	415 811	282 845	93 325	16.0	13.5	28.2	259 689	(NA)	(NA)	17.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 886	18 219	1 004	0.8	0.9	0.3	14 959	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65 100	49 674	9 128	2.5	2.4	2.8	37 585	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	230 545	155 271	42 330	8.8	7.4	12.8	149 230	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	163 977	107 282	30 702	6.3	5.1	9.3	110 654	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 197	14 746	3 535	0.7	0.7	1.1	7 160	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 371	33 243	8 093	1.8	1.6	2.4	31 416	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	5 170 154	671 894	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 141 505	3 648 552	475 660	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	187 178	160 620	8 525	3.0	3.1	1.3	194 300	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	209 617	188 087	10 742	3.3	3.6	1.6	94 140	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	545 450	453 056	40 532	8.6	8.8	6.0	317 739	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	1 129 267	889 073	135 768	17.9	17.2	20.2	774 206	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	458 210	362 759	52 706	7.3	7.0	7.8	339 962	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	671 057	526 314	83 062	10.6	10.2	12.4	434 244	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	476 436	383 635	63 506	7.5	7.4	9.5	320 958	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	1 378 408	1 160 617	117 865	21.8	22.4	17.5	919 026	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	377 862	333 058	27 612	6.0	6.4	4.1	213 696	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	294 238	249 948	24 211	4.7	4.8	3.6	148 982	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	210 739	137 631	52 226	3.3	2.7	7.8	240 995	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	49 117	41 586	4 514	0.8	0.8	0.7	30 997	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	1 172 129	941 788	157 016	18.6	18.2	23.4	689 789	(NA)	(NA)	16.7	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	281 404	231 075	29 377	4.5	4.5	4.4	196 657	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	4 934 936	4 072 769	543 867	...	...	...	3 441 840	3 036 714	391 960	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$16 708	\$17 847	\$11 025	...	...	...	\$7 538	\$8 006	\$4 517	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$16 708	\$17 847	\$11 025	...	...	...	\$14 925	\$15 852	\$8 944	...	...	...
Families	3 696 456	3 030 860	397 856	...	...	...	2 818 123	2 500 767	306 658	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$19 618	\$20 955	\$13 042	...	...	...	\$8 486	\$8 926	\$5 330	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$19 618	\$20 955	\$13 042	...	...	...	\$16 802	\$17 673	\$10 553	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	1 721 185	1 405 794	218 696	...	...	...	936 225	799 473	130 256	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$6 887	\$7 479	\$4 656	...	...	...	\$2 148	\$2 314	\$1 597	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$6 887	\$7 479	\$4 656	...	...	...	\$4 253	\$4 582	\$3 162	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ²	5 199 968	4 215 301	572 381	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 904 564	3 445 495	441 605	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	403 542	264 335	85 282	7.8	6.3	14.9	416 578	341 535	72 876	10.7	9.9	16.5
With income	4 796 426	3 950 966	487 099	92.2	93.7	85.1	3 487 986	3 103 960	368 729	89.3	90.1	83.5
Median income (current dollars)	\$12 115	\$13 149	\$8 118	...	...	...	\$5 632	\$6 031	\$3 597	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$12 115	\$13 149	\$8 118	...	...	...	\$11 151	\$11 941	\$7 122	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ³	5 514 226	4 465 233	642 929	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 195 065	3 679 205	497 077	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	1 427 367	1 143 135	136 384	25.9	25.6	21.2	1 625 850	1 462 030	155 248	38.8	39.7	31.2
With income	4 086 859	3 322 098	506 545	74.1	74.4	78.8	2 569 215	2 217 175	341 829	61.2	60.3	68.8
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 246	\$5 464	\$4 440	...	...	...	\$1 995	\$2 112	\$1 618	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 246	\$5 464	\$4 440	...	...	...	\$3 950	\$4 182	\$3 204	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL⁴												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 035 873	1 275 572	453 267	14.7	11.5	27.6	2 038 025	1 515 233	513 450	18.7	15.9	37.8
65 years and over	272 189	197 314	58 113	21.2	17.9	43.0	328 720	265 145	62 753	34.9	32.0	56.9
In families	1 611 158	961 328	376 732	13.1	9.9	25.9	1 710 505	1 254 300	448 699	16.9	14.2	36.1
Householder	142 076	255 707	96 100	11.1	8.4	24.2	413 804	311 425	100 387	14.7	12.5	32.7
Female householder, no husband present	140 364	68 741	54 711	30.7	23.2	44.4	112 250	68 990	42 716	39.1	32.3	59.0
Related child under 18 years	791 228	449 240	196 548	18.7	14.2	33.3	862 711	606 671	252 576	21.8	18.0	43.9
Other relatives	266 311	154 268	62 348	19.4	15.1	33.6	272 890	194 267	77 346	22.6	19.1	42.6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	407 854	256 381	84 084	9.3	7.2	18.1	433 990	336 204	95 736	12.9	11.3	26.4
65 years and over	424 715	314 244	76 535	27.2	24.4	40.9	327 520	260 933	64 751	42.1	39.4	57.7
15 years and over	157 622	118 486	32 165	39.7	35.0	66.8	163 825	134 287	29 141	59.6	56.4	80.9

¹14 years and over in 1970. ⁴Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

Total persons												
Under 5 years	14 229 191	11 331 577	9 127 543	6 610 103	2 517 440	1 211 552	992 482	2 897 614	442 603	268 893	11 389 599	2 839 592
5 to 9 years	1 164 595	938 779	753 777	538 730	215 047	101 276	83 726	225 816	35 717	13 305	940 775	223 820
10 to 14 years	1 165 961	928 849	750 663	524 579	226 084	96 745	81 441	237 112	36 423	15 281	945 535	220 426
15 to 19 years	1 184 441	927 159	745 231	519 502	225 729	97 025	84 903	257 282	37 594	20 290	949 691	234 750
20 to 24 years	1 351 803	1 080 999	865 605	624 434	241 171	122 049	93 345	270 804	39 822	24 224	1 087 300	264 503
25 to 29 years	1 418 230	1 208 186	997 752	759 596	238 156	129 345	81 089	210 044	31 317	13 838	1 193 189	225 041
30 to 34 years	1 305 064	1 093 409	918 407	671 677	246 730	101 661	73 341	211 655	30 046	12 350	1 103 919	201 145
35 to 39 years	1 135 154	926 575	776 534	527 577	248 957	84 642	65 399	208 579	28 545	13 324	955 437	179 717
40 to 44 years	883 623	698 563	579 212	380 837	198 375	65 448	53 903	185 060	24 149	15 076	730 786	152 837
45 to 49 years	719 744	562 915	462 411	313 388	149 023	55 346	45 158	156 829	21 445	15 099	585 216	134 528
50 to 54 years	680 063	530 403	431 818	305 604	126 214	53 973	44 612	149 660	20 160	17 504	543 994	136 069
55 to 59 years	678 161	529 547	428 376	316 777	111 599	54 995	46 176	148 614	21 223	19 888	535 616	142 545
60 to 64 years	643 217	496 730	398 052	304 009	94 043	52 640	46 038	146 487	21 360	21 540	497 824	145 393
65 to 69 years	534 750	398 025	305 887	238 450	67 437	47 824	44 314	136 725	21 640	20 047	390 882	143 868
70 to 74 years	475 369	345 945	251 811	202 834	48 977	48 361	45 773	129 424	23 104	19 041	328 416	146 953
75 to 79 years	371 062	272 473	192 890	158 097	34 793	39 796	39 787	98 589	19 144	13 946	251 680	119 382
80 to 84 years	259 473	193 742	135 457	113 222	22 235	29 250	29 035	65 731	14 679	8 238	176 439	83 034
85 years and over	149 718	114 301	77 319	64 090	13 229	17 610	19 372	35 417	9 107	4 017	100 239	49 479
Median	28.2	27.7	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.9	29.9	30.9	31.8	42.2	27.6	31.4

Female	7 231 263	5 792 819	4 646 293	3 393 797	1 252 496	627 983	518 543	1 438 444	230 251	130 794	5 781 952	1 449 311
Under 5 years	569 217	459 355	368 834	263 853	104 981	49 735	40 786	109 862	17 498	6 644	459 612	109 605
5 to 9 years	569 086	454 256	367 123	256 800	110 323	47 240	39 893	114 830	17 672	7 450	461 262	107 824
10 to 14 years	578 734	455 556	366 455	255 430	111 025	47 585	41 516	123 178	18 203	9 782	465 030	113 704
15 to 19 years	660 807	533 301	425 126	311 203	113 923	62 006	46 169	127 506	19 282	11 035	533 482	127 325
20 to 24 years	698 592	598 238	492 630	380 213	112 417	65 254	40 354	100 354	15 691	6 035	589 812	108 780
25 to 29 years	646 228	542 462	456 315	330 884	125 431	49 503	36 644	103 766	14 982	5 921	548 896	97 332
30 to 34 years	566 948	462 576	388 203	262 102	126 101	41 519	32 854	104 372	14 553	6 712	477 787	89 161
35 to 39 years	445 663	352 995	291 882	193 585	98 297	33 258	27 855	92 668	12 497	7 976	367 545	78 118
40 to 44 years	364 427	286 965	235 491	162 109	73 382	28 251	23 223	77 462	10 897	7 661	296 302	68 125
45 to 49 years	347 987	274 167	222 454	160 355	62 099	28 124	23 589	73 820	10 375	9 067	278 045	69 942
50 to 54 years	351 863	277 185	223 765	168 462	55 303	29 168	24 252	74 678	11 091	9 938	278 004	73 859
55 to 59 years	337 711	262 727	209 574	162 072	47 502	28 397	24 756	74 984	11 535	10 513	260 649	77 062
60 to 64 years	283 455	213 197	161 692	127 515	34 177	26 453	25 052	70 258	11 916	9 809	205 494	77 961
65 to 69 years	264 344	194 846	143 082	116 132	26 950	27 607	26 157	67 498	13 193	9 049	184 491	79 853
70 to 74 years	212 809	161 227	114 174	94 160	20 014	23 682	23 391	51 582	10 949	6 590	146 405	66 404
75 to 79 years	159 819	123 662	86 887	72 748	14 139	18 701	18 074	36 157	9 024	3 705	110 990	48 829
80 to 84 years	97 828	77 114	52 337	42 969	9 368	11 703	13 074	20 714	5 937	1 958	66 818	31 010
85 years and over	75 745	60 990	40 269	33 205	7 064	9 817	10 904	14 755	4 956	949	51 328	24 417
Median	29.2	28.6	28.3	28.5	27.9	29.3	32.1	31.9	34.1	42.5	28.5	33.4

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	534 750	398 025	305 887	238 450	67 437	47 824	44 314	136 725	21 640	20 047	390 882	143 868
In families	441 185	323 311	248 504	190 636	57 868	38 842	35 965	117 874	17 863	18 383	320 759	120 426
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.3	8.3	7.5	8.4	4.6	10.3	11.8	12.0	12.3	10.5	8.1	12.6
Householder or spouse	419 155	305 822	234 508	179 466	55 042	37 097	34 217	113 333	17 092	17 837	303 435	115 720
Other relatives	22 030	17 485	13 996	11 770	2 826	1 745	1 748	4 541	771	546	17 324	4 706
Nonrelatives in households	87 670	69 564	53 696	44 727	8 969	8 799	7 669	18 106	3 532	1 664	65 727	21 943
Living alone	79 597	62 638	47 784	39 599	8 185	7 669	7 185	16 959	3 326	1 569	58 915	20 682
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.5	28.1	26.0	27.0	21.1	32.0	37.5	34.5	33.6	24.6	27.1	36.2
In group quarters	5 895	5 150	3 487	3 087	600	783	680	745	245	—	4 396	1 499
Inmate of institution	4 735	4 085	2 865	2 412	453	630	590	650	236	—	3 494	1 241
Home for the aged	3 716	3 324	2 392	1 946	446	448	484	392	236	—	2 843	873
Other	1 160	1 065	822	675	147	153	90	95	9	—	902	258

Persons 65 to 74 years	846 431	618 418	444 701	360 931	83 770	88 157	85 560	228 013	42 248	32 987	580 096	266 335
In families	613 584	436 825	316 827	252 901	63 924	61 299	58 699	176 759	29 840	28 816	418 703	194 881
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.7	10.4	9.3	10.1	6.2	12.5	14.3	14.7	15.1	9.3	10.1	15.1
Householder or spouse	566 053	399 300	286 608	229 458	57 150	57 323	55 369	166 753	28 398	27 626	380 899	185 154
Other relatives	47 531	37 525	30 219	23 443	6 776	3 976	3 330	10 006	1 442	1 190	37 804	9 727
Nonrelatives in households	214 381	165 149	117 551	99 822	17 729	23 697	23 901	49 232	11 320	4 171	148 474	65 907
Living alone	201 943	154 529	108 712	91 936	16 776	22 787	23 030	47 414	11 001	4 038	138 117	63 826
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.9	32.8	30.5	31.8	23.4	36.2	40.4	41.8	42.0	20.5	32.2	40.8
In group quarters	18 466	16 444	10 323	8 208	2 115	3 161	2 960	2 022	1 088	—	12 919	5 547
Inmate of institution	16 815	14 899	9 161	7 139	2 022	2 866	2 872	1 916	1 057	—	11 658	5 157
Home for the aged	15 603	13 902	8 502	6 498	2 004	2 661	2 739	1 701	1 054	—	10 779	4 824
Other	1 651	1 545	1 162	1 069	93	295	88	106	31	—	1 261	390

Persons 75 years and over	517 954	393 020	269 117	224 012	45 105	60 426	63 477	124 934	30 914	14 140	349 339	168 615
In families	273 157	199 709	144 297	119 477	24 820	27 509	27 903	73 442	13 977	10 803	187 556	85 595
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.7	13.4	11.5	12.3	7.7	16.9	19.5	22.1	20.7	12.3	13.1	21.6
Householder or spouse	210 421	149 534	103 959	87 869	16 090	22 372	23 203	60 887	12 053	9 222	137 966	72 455
Other relatives	62 730	50 175	40 338	31 608	8 730	5 137	4 700	12 555	1 924	1 581	49 590	13 140
Nonrelatives in households	179 282	135 959	91 793	78 617	13 176	21 799	22 367	43 323	11 510	3 337	118 695	60 587
Living alone	171 069	128 968	86 228	73 714	12 514	20 959	21 781	42 101	11 272	3 262	112 136	58 933
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.6	41.9	38.6	39.1	35.9	45.4	51.7	52.9	52.5	25.5	40.9	51.8
In group quarters	65 521	57 352	33 027	25 918	7 109	11 118	13 207	8 169	5 427	—	43 088	22 433
Inmate of institution	63 323	55 196	31 200	24 173	7 027	10 829	13 167	8 127	5 399	—	41 153	22 170
Home for the aged	62 188	54 138	30 627	23 713	6 914	10 546	12 965	8 050	5 399	—	40 449	21 739
Other	2 198	2 156	1 827	1 745	82	289	40	42	28	—	1 935	263

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	4 934 936	3 956 858	<
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Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Total persons	14 229 191	11 331 577	9 127 543	6 610 103	2 517 440	1 211 552	992 482	2 897 614	442 603	268 893
Native	13 372 978	10 566 304	8 463 447	6 066 145	2 397 302	1 151 145	951 712	2 806 674	428 051	263 397
Foreign born	856 213	765 273	664 096	543 958	120 138	60 407	40 770	90 940	14 552	5 496
Foreign born	331 298	291 428	249 282	202 541	46 741	24 380	17 766	39 870	6 536	2 254
Not a citizen	524 915	473 845	414 814	341 417	73 397	36 027	23 004	51 070	8 016	3 242

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Foreign born persons	856 213	765 273	664 096	543 958	120 138	60 407	40 770	90 940	14 552	5 496
Europe	96 201	84 986	76 123	53 986	22 137	5 966	2 897	11 215	1 400	779
Austria	2 481	2 109	1 942	1 489	453	120	47	372	77	38
Czechoslovakia	2 677	2 075	1 734	1 418	316	206	135	602	161	65
France	4 941	4 535	4 110	2 919	1 191	301	124	406	40	13
Germany	34 419	29 685	26 052	18 633	7 419	2 697	934	4 734	527	299
Greece	3 283	3 159	3 056	2 326	730	49	7	124	7	20
Hungary	1 787	1 594	1 462	1 029	433	67	65	193	24	5
Ireland	2 182	1 959	1 781	1 263	518	144	34	223	48	5
Italy	4 480	4 142	3 845	2 969	876	185	112	338	29	29
Netherlands	2 623	2 330	2 075	1 303	772	128	127	293	17	13
Poland	3 304	2 997	2 837	2 302	535	118	42	307	27	16
Portugal	454	385	328	234	94	36	21	69	7	2
Sweden	1 125	972	935	625	310	25	12	153	17	19
United Kingdom	22 389	19 820	17 778	11 431	6 347	1 290	752	2 569	332	190
England	16 123	14 174	12 671	8 209	4 462	926	577	1 949	275	154
Northern Ireland	547	407	379	279	100	28	—	140	10	—
Scotland	2 941	2 634	2 310	1 471	839	203	121	307	30	29
Wales	440	395	371	249	122	—	24	45	—	—
Yugoslavia	985	912	790	591	199	57	65	73	13	7
U.S.S.R.	4 253	3 893	3 592	3 032	560	194	107	360	40	15
Asia	117 516	112 202	103 108	72 095	31 013	7 024	2 070	5 314	583	76
China	8 446	8 185	7 794	5 367	2 427	302	89	261	26	7
India	13 905	13 423	12 530	8 157	4 373	599	294	482	35	—
Japan	9 451	8 710	8 028	6 065	1 963	421	261	741	68	17
Korea	11 562	10 783	9 866	6 548	3 338	706	191	779	77	19
Philippines	11 553	10 630	9 748	6 286	3 462	626	256	923	136	9
Vietnam	24 793	23 925	22 334	16 103	6 231	1 218	373	868	135	7
North and Central America	546 210	481 418	408 636	355 855	52 781	40 969	31 813	64 792	11 364	4 211
Canada	17 409	15 052	13 505	8 906	4 599	1 007	540	2 357	184	150
Mexico	498 181	437 509	368 701	327 795	40 906	38 702	30 106	60 672	10 919	4 014
West Indies	17 346	16 504	15 207	10 544	4 663	610	687	842	78	30
Cuba	10 103	9 752	9 011	6 637	2 374	294	447	351	44	25
Dominican Republic	674	612	564	356	208	34	14	62	—	5
Jamaica	2 012	1 832	1 629	1 223	406	111	92	180	12	—
South America	17 056	16 121	14 982	11 415	3 567	908	231	935	102	9
North Africa	2 901	2 856	2 603	1 965	638	153	100	45	2	—
Other Africa	7 763	7 551	6 641	5 452	1 189	703	207	212	21	10
All other countries	2 534	2 216	1 935	1 224	711	155	126	318	24	15
Country not reported	61 779	54 030	46 476	38 934	7 542	4 335	3 219	7 749	1 016	381

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Foreign born persons	856 213	765 273	664 096	543 958	120 138	60 407	40 770	90 940	14 552	5 496
1975 to 1980	283 913	260 159	229 150	186 528	42 622	19 995	11 014	23 754	3 812	1 564
1970 to 1974	162 802	145 644	128 175	104 133	24 042	10 361	7 108	17 158	2 294	1 170
1965 to 1969	99 074	87 362	75 408	59 304	16 104	6 793	5 161	11 712	1 828	568
1960 to 1964	73 764	65 218	56 245	45 364	10 881	5 621	3 352	8 546	1 284	387
1950 to 1959	109 925	97 545	85 030	70 352	14 678	7 389	5 126	12 380	1 689	552
Before 1950	126 735	109 345	90 088	78 277	11 811	10 248	9 009	17 390	3 645	1 255

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Persons 5 years and over	13 064 596	10 392 798	8 373 766	6 071 373	2 302 393	1 110 276	908 756	2 671 798	406 886	255 588
Speak only English at home	10 221 830	7 975 572	6 442 702	4 417 595	2 025 107	857 713	675 157	2 246 258	323 235	221 517
Speak a language other than English at home	2 842 766	2 417 226	1 931 064	1 653 778	277 286	252 563	233 599	425 540	83 651	34 071
Speak English very well	1 399 533	1 200 679	973 883	815 964	157 919	122 270	104 526	198 854	37 263	18 320
Speak English well	860 247	721 611	564 276	491 678	72 598	79 190	78 145	138 636	28 288	10 689
Speak English not well or not at all	582 986	494 936	392 905	346 136	46 769	51 103	50 928	88 050	18 100	5 062
5 to 13 years	97 541	82 582	66 255	57 799	8 456	7 737	8 590	14 959	3 018	636
14 to 17 years	27 477	23 517	19 199	16 523	2 676	2 206	2 112	3 960	677	272
18 to 24 years	69 418	61 617	52 742	46 026	6 716	5 311	3 744	7 801	1 278	403
25 years and over	388 550	327 220	254 709	225 788	28 921	36 029	36 482	61 330	13 127	3 751

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 143 074	2 474 044	1 992 516	1 396 923	595 593	258 167	223 361	669 030	99 146	51 402
English only	2 339 721	1 798 718	1 465 374	943 526	521 848	183 457	149 887	541 003	72 694	43 880
Chinese	3 702	3 563	3 461	2 289	1 172	77	25	139	5	—
French	5 861	5 060	4 460	2 812	1 648	309	291	801	118	43
German	8 906	7 071	5 872	3 979	1 893	694	505	1 835	227	266
Greek	1 044	997	680	317	363	15	6	26	—	—
Italian	1 238	1 090	957	603	354	80	53	148	25	9
Philippine languages	1 288	1 185	1 142	776	366	21	22	103	23	7
Polish	572	357	327	222	105	18	12	215	10	86
Spanish	750 734	629 560	486 485	426 222	60 263	71 521	71 554	121 174	25 638	6 926
Other specified language	24 276	22 125	19 902	13 607	6 295	1 614	609	2 151	258	106
Unspecified language	5 732	5 339	4 207	1 332	2 875	361	397	1 435	148	79
Persons 18 years and over	9 921 522	7 918 754	6 381 250	4 674 450	1 706 800	852 109	685 395	2 002 768	307 740	204 186
English only	7 882 109	6 176 854	4 977 328	3 474 069	1 503 259	674 256	525 270	1 705 255	250 541	177 637
Chinese	18 094	17 463	16 402	11 363	5 039	877	184	631	43	23
French	41 751	35 619	31 353	22 386	8 967	2 519	1 747	6 132	989	243
German	75 463	52 554	39 155	28 577	10 578	6 946	6 453	22 909	2 502	6 668
Greek	5 489	5 238	5 012	3 888	1 124	117	109	251	27	37
Italian	9 702	8 792	7 974	6 222	1 752	507	311	910	67	53
Philippine languages	8 307	7 679	6 988	4 576	2 412	493	198	628	95	16
Polish	10 025	6 323	5 583	4 430	1 153	328	412	3 702	412	1 119
Spanish	1 733 454	1 494 570	1 193 082	1 047 091	145 991	156 470	145 018	238 884	49 139	14 057
Other specified language	122 878	102 970	89 469	65 447	24 022	8 559	4 942	19 908	3 417	3 934
Unspecified language	14 250	10 692	8 904	6 401	2 503	1 037	751	3 558	508	399

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 359 399	1 131 539	917 756	691 416	226 340	127 260	86 523	227 860	34 973	17 070	1 123 294	236 105
Children ever born	525 467	428 193	335 352	259 438	75 914	50 856	41 985	97 274	16 977	4 303	415 048	110 419
Per 1,000 women	387	378	365	375	335	400	485	427	485	252	369	468
Women ever married	509 079	416 431	331 583	242 294	89 289	48 689	36 159	92 648	15 031	4 513	411 603	97 476
Children ever born	449 283	360 915	279 258	208 961	70 297	44 786	36 871	88 368	15 214	4 004	351 345	97 938
Per 1,000 women	883	867	842	862	787	920	1 020	954	1 012	887	854	1 005
Women 25 to 34 years	1 213 176	1 005 038	844 518	592 986	251 532	91 022	69 498	208 138	29 535	12 633	1 026 683	186 493
Children ever born	1 947 993	1 557 956	1 259 782	875 127	384 655	163 582	134 592	390 037	57 831	23 150	1 585 455	362 538
Per 1,000 women	1 606	1 550	1 492	1 476	1 529	1 797	1 937	1 874	1 958	1 833	1 544	1 944
Women ever married	1 065 211	870 555	725 699	491 187	234 512	81 820	63 036	194 656	27 317	11 658	894 153	171 058
Children ever born	1 892 186	1 507 432	1 217 045	835 308	381 737	159 626	130 761	384 754	56 689	22 914	1 537 702	354 484
Per 1,000 women	1 776	1 732	1 677	1 701	1 628	1 951	2 074	1 977	2 075	1 966	1 720	2 072
Women 35 to 44 years	810 090	639 960	527 373	355 694	171 679	61 509	51 078	170 130	23 394	15 637	663 847	146 243
Children ever born	2 556 434	1 757 078	1 420 555	986 776	433 779	178 795	157 728	499 356	71 755	42 458	1 809 736	446 698
Per 1,000 women	2 785	2 746	2 694	2 774	2 527	2 907	3 088	2 935	3 067	2 715	2 726	3 054
Women ever married	774 949	609 439	501 559	333 724	167 835	59 033	48 847	165 510	22 569	15 282	634 237	140 712
Children ever born	2 231 746	1 735 174	1 403 329	970 699	432 630	176 435	155 410	496 572	71 006	42 428	1 789 711	442 035
Per 1,000 women	2 880	2 847	2 798	2 909	2 578	2 989	3 182	3 000	3 146	2 776	2 822	3 141
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	14 229 191	11 331 577	9 127 543	6 610 103	2 517 440	1 211 552	992 482	2 897 614	442 603	268 893	11 389 599	2 839 592
In households	13 888 503	11 042 613	8 923 146	6 466 920	2 456 226	1 155 814	963 653	2 845 890	434 403	268 893	11 130 648	2 757 855
Family householder:	3 157 722	2 425 511	1 935 075	1 336 201	598 874	266 502	223 934	732 211	105 527	81 207	2 475 738	681 984
Male	538 934	471 029	391 501	314 604	76 897	43 774	35 754	67 905	13 905	3 343	453 173	85 761
Female	556 667	482 048	415 625	339 791	75 834	39 594	26 829	74 619	11 493	7 040	474 962	81 705
Nonfamily householder:	681 613	578 270	456 367	382 341	74 026	65 860	56 043	103 343	25 504	6 630	534 346	147 267
Male	3 118 411	2 397 841	1 914 601	1 319 810	594 791	262 577	220 663	720 570	104 117	79 624	2 447 364	671 047
Female	4 885 456	3 875 679	3 129 633	2 219 814	909 819	401 421	344 625	1 009 777	152 070	81 522	3 942 470	942 986
Spouse	621 812	512 841	417 118	340 822	76 296	51 214	44 509	108 971	17 821	8 060	505 103	116 709
Child	327 888	299 394	263 226	213 537	49 689	24 872	11 296	28 494	3 966	1 467	297 492	30 396
Other relatives	2.81	2.79	2.79	2.73	2.97	2.78	2.81	2.91	2.78	2.74	2.83	2.77
Nonrelatives	3.33	3.34	3.35	3.35	3.34	3.31	3.35	3.30	3.29	3.00	3.35	3.25
Persons per household												
Persons per family												
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 696 656	2 896 540	2 326 576	1 650 805	675 771	310 276	259 688	800 116	119 432	84 550	2 928 911	767 745
With own children under 18 years	1 992 484	1 586 202	1 288 198	881 684	406 514	163 103	134 901	406 282	59 914	31 010	1 619 974	372 510
With own children under 6 years	931 104	750 214	605 920	421 752	184 168	79 934	64 360	180 890	28 067	10 979	757 209	173 895
Married-couple families	3 126 469	2 402 792	1 917 555	1 321 892	595 663	263 683	221 554	723 677	104 518	80 072	2 452 495	673 974
With own children under 18 years	1 666 215	1 297 650	1 046 111	691 751	354 360	137 106	114 433	368 565	52 448	29 975	1 340 385	325 830
With own children under 6 years	820 522	650 632	522 669	353 643	169 026	70 544	57 419	169 890	25 685	10 763	662 360	158 162
Female householder, no husband present	456 689	400 703	331 399	268 589	62 810	37 994	31 310	55 986	11 889	2 405	382 949	73 740
With own children under 18 years	281 383	251 665	211 563	167 912	43 651	22 380	17 722	29 718	6 303	639	242 216	39 167
With own children under 6 years	95 770	86 840	72 781	60 023	12 758	8 069	5 990	8 930	2 012	132	82 471	13 299
Subfamilies	113 049	92 111	73 556	60 305	13 251	9 913	8 642	20 938	3 523	1 105	91 128	21 921
With own children under 18 years	93 104	76 534	60 984	50 703	10 281	8 388	7 162	16 570	2 831	838	74 815	18 289
Married-couple subfamilies	41 036	32 459	25 729	20 299	5 430	3 507	3 223	8 577	1 403	503	33 115	7 921
With own children under 18 years	21 091	16 882	13 157	10 697	2 460	1 982	1 743	4 209	711	236	16 802	4 289
Mother-child subfamilies	65 459	54 466	43 826	36 876	6 950	5 817	4 823	10 993	1 893	498	52 990	12 569
Persons under 18 years	4 307 669	3 412 823	2 746 293	1 935 653	810 640	359 443	307 087	894 846	134 863	64 707	3 467 151	840 518
Percent living with two parents	77.9	76.1	75.7	72.2	84.3	77.2	78.2	84.7	81.4	92.2	77.3	80.4
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 34 years	5 720 973	4 572 052	3 746 680	2 580 024	1 166 656	462 166	363 206	1 148 921	161 044	94 554	4 482 476	1 038 497
Never widowed or divorced	4 095 152	3 245 875	2 635 398	1 799 655	835 743	340 322	270 155	849 277	120 886	77 573	3 317 468	777 684
Known to have been:	163 128	130 329	104 018	78 761	25 257	13 960	12 351	32 799	5 369	2 101	129 139	33 989
Widowed	4 887 236	2 116 497	1 024 190	714 917	309 273	110 021	82 286	270 739	35 470	15 028	1 256 048	231 188
Divorced	24 543	20 649	16 926	13 309	3 617	2 137	1 586	3 894	681	148	20 179	4 364
Widowed and divorced												
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	3 696 656	2 896 540	2 326 576	1 650 805	675 771	310 276	259 688	800 116	119 432	84 550	2 928 911	767 745
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 956 411	2 349 021	1 913 308	1 315 532	597 776	241 621	194 092	607 390	87 376	66 906	2 395 100	561 311
Unemployed	69 161	54 966	44 126	34 937	9 189	5 709	5 131	14 195	2 121	327	55 749	13 412
Not in labor force	671 084	492 553	369 142	300 336	68 806	62 946	60 465	178 531	29 935	17 317	478 062	193 022
Married-couple families	3 126 469	2 402 792	1 917 555	1 321 892	595 663	263 683	221 554	723 677	104 518	80 072	2 452 495	673 974
Householder employed or in Armed Forces	2 589 692	2 024 241	1 637 466	1 101 315	536 151	213 711	173 064	565 451	79 523	64 615	2 078 602	511 090
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 360 111	1 089 348	889 689	589 213	300 476	112 570	87 089	270 763	39 220	27 677	1 116 420	243 691
Wife unemployed	48 961	38 948	30 897	22 073	8 824	4 701	3 350	10 013	1 293	616	39 529	9 432
Wife not in labor force	1 180 620	895 945	716 880	490 029	226 851	96 440	82 625	284 675	39 010	36 322	922 653	257 967
Householder unemployed	52 436	40 315	31 789	24 366	7 423	4 395	4 131	12 121	1 783	272	41 424	11 012
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23 456	19 119	15 737	12 122	3 615	1 675	1 707	4 337	558	73	19 621	3 835
Wife unemployed	3 688	2 672	1 953	1 548	405	431	288	1 016	163	6	2 743	945
Wife not in labor force	25 292	18 524	14 099	10 696	3 403	2 289	2 136	6 768	1 062	193	19 060	6 232
Householder not in labor force	484 341	338 236	248 300	196 211	52 087	45 577	44 359	146 105	23 212	15 185	332 469	151 872
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	109 217	81 954	63 302	49 402	13 900	9 823	8 829	27 263	4 324	2 267	81 381	27 836
Wife unemployed	4 370	3 084	2 303	1 943	360	354	427	1 286	190	53	3 002	1 368
Wife not in labor force	370 754	253 198	182 695	144 866	37 829	35 400	35 103	117 556	18 698	12 865	248 086	122 668
Female householder, no husband present	456 689	400 703	331 399	268 589	62 810	37 994	31 310	55 986	11 889	2 405	382 949	73 740
Employed or in Armed Forces	291 932	262 333	222 858	173 898	48 960	22 429	17 046	29 599	6 072	966	253 329	38 603
Unemployed	13 762											

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons													
Native	14 229 191	11 331 577	9 127 543	6 610 103	2 517 440	1 211 532	992 482	2 897 614	442 603	268 893	11 389 599	2 839 592	
Born in State of residence	13 372 978	10 566 304	8 463 447	6 066 145	2 397 302	1 151 145	951 712	2 806 674	428 051	263 397	10 636 699	2 736 279	
Born in different State	9 654 458	7 433 256	5 773 998	4 309 509	1 464 489	882 490	776 768	2 221 202	348 945	230 939	7 386 814	2 267 644	
Northeast	3 605 541	3 034 197	2 602 695	1 695 062	907 633	260 559	170 943	571 344	77 460	31 916	3 148 083	457 458	
North Central	453 319	400 719	362 722	228 908	133 814	23 989	14 008	52 600	5 849	2 022	422 291	31 028	
South	981 015	837 671	726 843	458 760	268 083	68 242	42 586	143 344	17 882	7 083	873 183	107 832	
West	1 629 395	1 348 408	1 138 168	755 011	383 157	125 750	84 490	280 987	40 240	16 926	1 396 233	233 162	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	541 812	447 399	374 962	252 383	122 579	42 578	29 859	94 413	13 489	5 885	456 376	85 436	
Foreign born	112 979	98 851	86 754	61 574	25 180	8 096	4 001	14 128	1 646	542	101 802	11 177	
	856 213	765 273	664 096	543 958	120 138	60 407	40 770	90 940	14 552	5 496	752 900	103 313	

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	13 073 683	10 398 161	8 377 830	6 074 966	2 302 864	1 111 420	908 911	2 675 522	406 581	256 016	10 455 891	2 617 792
Some house	6 180 222	4 777 222	3 757 138	2 865 005	892 133	530 612	489 472	1 403 000	228 079	187 383	4 744 476	1 435 746
Different house in United States	6 550 918	5 309 565	4 343 312	2 999 024	1 344 288	558 024	408 229	1 241 353	174 121	67 211	5 400 549	1 150 369
Some county	3 427 019	2 878 312	2 419 000	1 753 716	665 284	258 346	200 966	548 707	83 098	34 261	2 898 395	528 624
Different county	3 123 899	2 431 253	1 924 312	1 245 308	679 004	299 678	207 263	692 646	91 023	32 950	2 502 154	621 745
Some State	1 687 662	1 201 912	862 828	588 486	274 342	195 693	143 391	485 750	65 194	26 484	1 226 653	461 009
In Armed Forces in 1975	21 399	16 777	13 827	9 073	4 754	1 846	1 304	4 622	505	182	18 149	3 250
Attending college in 1975	176 926	150 819	123 708	90 492	33 216	16 759	10 852	26 107	3 743	1 618	149 792	27 134
Different State	1 436 237	1 229 341	1 061 484	656 822	404 662	103 985	63 872	206 896	25 829	6 466	1 275 501	160 736
In Armed Forces in 1975	62 379	53 658	47 131	29 981	17 150	4 761	1 765	8 721	1 000	139	55 688	6 691
Attending college in 1975	157 638	144 917	132 701	95 894	36 807	8 096	4 120	12 721	1 450	481	148 921	8 717
Northeast	194 878	176 192	161 414	96 961	64 453	9 237	5 541	18 686	2 147	287	185 231	9 647
North Central	371 823	321 965	280 176	167 079	113 097	26 592	15 197	49 858	6 305	1 448	336 233	35 590
South	521 499	442 995	378 923	233 666	145 257	39 043	25 029	78 504	9 625	2 106	459 170	62 329
West	348 037	288 189	240 971	159 116	81 855	29 113	18 105	59 848	7 752	2 625	294 867	53 170
Abroad	342 543	311 374	277 380	210 937	66 443	22 784	11 210	31 169	4 381	1 422	310 866	31 677
In Armed Forces in 1975	30 345	27 245	24 024	16 292	7 732	2 262	959	3 100	421	44	28 148	2 197
Attending college in 1975	22 427	21 724	19 824	15 172	4 652	1 492	408	703	98	42	21 393	1 034

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over	2 524 049	1 991 235	1 585 375	1 051 963	533 412	243 122	162 738	532 814	69 108	25 813	2 035 361	488 688
Different county in 1975	110 937	102 596	76 042	44 828	31 214	5 128	1 426	8 341	1 127	39	105 516	5 421
In Armed Forces in 1980	53 525	39 492	16 665	12 468	4 197	10 383	6 444	20 033	1 962	—	29 371	24 154
Attending college in 1980	313 358	289 581	226 841	180 824	46 017	51 336	11 404	23 777	2 495	1 211	273 122	40 236
Living with at least one parent	21 521	17 230	14 358	8 636	5 702	1 897	995	4 291	468	496	18 443	3 078
Not living with any parent	291 837	272 351	212 503	172 188	40 315	49 439	10 409	19 486	2 027	5 715	254 679	37 158
Different State in 1975	1 154 763	996 729	865 302	549 203	316 099	81 634	49 793	158 034	19 447	5 063	1 029 641	125 122
In Armed Forces in 1980	96 934	90 178	84 946	38 843	46 103	4 102	1 130	6 756	907	—	92 682	4 252
Attending college in 1980	11 897	8 715	5 583	3 812	1 771	2 044	1 068	3 182	252	—	8 307	3 590
Living with at least one parent	117 899	110 099	96 867	71 025	25 842	10 259	2 973	7 800	863	263	110 122	7 777
Not living with any parent	107 116	100 769	88 655	66 309	22 346	9 465	2 649	6 347	708	171	100 231	6 885

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 316 731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	5 675 876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	5 632 963	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	42 913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	640 855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 310 598	5 160 811	4 272 853	3 031 459	1 241 394	502 992	384 966	1 149 787	168 752	121 886	5 222 597	1 088 001
Private vehicle	5 734 208	4 684 904	3 863 047	2 715 213	1 147 834	465 946	355 911	1 049 304	155 456	95 293	4 745 868	988 340
Drive alone	3 458 979	2 956 915	2 494 113	1 769 426	724 687	271 314	191 488	502 064	78 035	37 274	2 962 085	496 894
Truck or van	946 026	656 778	497 013	329 122	167 891	83 008	76 757	289 248	38 191	39 502	686 012	260 014
Carpool	1 020 601	854 367	713 054	510 396	202 658	82 149	59 164	166 234	26 399	10 115	872 943	147 658
Truck or van	308 602	216 844	158 867	106 269	52 598	29 475	28 502	91 758	12 831	8 302	224 828	83 774
Public transportation	146 198	142 567	139 054	127 787	11 267	2 465	1 048	3 631	407	284	142 026	4 172
Bus or streetcar	140 111	136 666	134 418	123 804	10 614	1 497	751	3 445	385	284	136 806	3 305
Subway or elevated train	333	313	307	216	91	6	—	20	5	—	307	26
Railroad	202	160	135	87	48	3	22	42	2	—	163	39
Taxicab	5 552	5 428	4 194	3 680	514	959	275	124	15	—	4 750	802
Bicycle	19 206	17 900	14 878	11 921	2 957	1 896	1 126	1 306	351	29	16 685	2 521
Motorcycle	35 476	30 181	25 235	16 916	8 319	3 204	1 742	5 295	704	249	30 650	4 826
Walked only	227 604	186 980	151 882	104 574	47 308	19 268	15 830	40 624	7 691	5 956	181 651	45 936
Other means	45 598	34 836	27 636	19 059	8 577	3 778	3 422	10 762	1 479	2 076	35 121	10 477
Worked at home	102 308	63 443	51 121	35 989	15 132	6 435	5 887	38 865	2 664	17 999	70 596	31 712

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	5 734 208	4 684 904	3 863 047	2 715 213	1 147 834	465 946	355 911	1 049 304	155 456	95 293	4 745 868	988 340
Drive alone	4 405 005	3 613 693	2 991 126	2 098 548	892 578	354 322	268 245	791 312	116 226	76 876	3 648 097	756 908
In 2-person carpool	909 139	742 616	616 981	439 455	177 526	72 079	53 556	166 523	23 558	12 350	766 074	143 065
In 3-person carpool	235 545	185 083	147 851	103 951	43 900	20 380	16 852	50 462	8 357	3 452	190 580	44 965
In 4-person carpool	103 610	80 198	60 254	41 826	18 428	10 403	9 541	23 412	4 321	1 527	78 794	24 816
In 5-or-more-person carpool	80 909	63 314	46 835	31 433	15 402	8 762	7 717	17 595	2 994	1 088	62 323	18 586
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.16

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	6 215 373	5 102 926	4 229 603	3 000 166	1 229 437	494 059	379 264	1 112 447	165 643	103 523	5 160 744	1 054 629
Less than 10 minutes	1 113 381	899 926	596 244	418 411	177 833	155 116	148 566	213 455	58 012	24 690	764 798	348 583
10 to 19 minutes	2 120 131	1 810 188	1 503 170	1 133 448	369 722	198 124	108 894	309 943	37 672	31 436	1 766 219	353 912
20 to 29 minutes	1 216 570	1 021 316	933 161	667 762	265 399	51 991	36 164	195 254	21 884	17 257	1 100 174	116 396
30 to 44 minutes	1 091 619	881 314	786 298	529 145	257 153	50 106	44 910	210 305	27 017	16 490	971 697	119 922
45 or more minutes	673 672	490 182	410 730	251 400	159 330	38 722	40 730	183 490	21 058	13 650	557 856	115 816
Mean	21.3	20.7	21.4	20.8	23.1	16.6	17.7	24.3	20.1	21.6	21.9	18.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.9	58.0	57.3	58.5	55.4	61.0	62.1	61.2	61.3	62.0	57.7	64.8

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	3 997 057	3 244 436	2 637 070	1 884 804	752 266	350 403	256 963	752 621	109 894	59 656	3 283 654	713 403
Public	170 259	147 372	125 202	81 923	43 279	13 357	8 813	22 887	3 288	1 034	149 925	20 334
Church-related	48 221	40 181	31 862	23 335	8 527	4 363	3 956	8 040	1 597	354	39 428	8 793
Other private	60 876	54 128	47 748	30 963	16 785	4 384	1 996	6 748	691	335	55 330	5 546
Kindergarten	61 162	53 063	45 592	27 625	17 967	4 610	2 861	8 099	1 000	345	55 167	5 995
Public	227 471	183 703	147 045	104 169	42 877	20 442	16 216	43 768	6 663	2 755	183 644	43 827
Church-related	189 762	149 903	117 338	82 806	34 532	17 658	14 907	39 859	6 314	2 515	149 581	40 181
Other private	23 688	21 348	18 782	14 021	4 761	1 843	723	2 340	243	139	21 177	2 511
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 021	12 452	10 925	7 341	3 584	941	586	1 569	106	101	12 886	1 135
Public	1 939 068	1 526 642	1 229 563	858 247	371 316	158 534	138 545	412 426	61 909	29 578	1 560 846	378 222
Church-related	1 829 460	1 427 400	1 138 724	785 440	353 284	152 801	135 875	402 060	60 579	28 508	1 460 405	369 055
Other private	92 784	83 615	76 084	61 235	14 849	5 261	2 270	9 169	1 193	942	84 480	8 304
High school (1 to 4 years)	16 824	15 627	14 755	11 572	3 183	472	400	1 197	137	128	15 961	1 863
Public	928 042	722 580	583 071	413 310	169 761	74 439	65 070	205 462	29 218	20 134	742 658	185 384
Church-related	891 506	689 661	552 684	388 206	164 478	72 917	64 060	201 845	28 841	19 765	708 781	182 725
Other private	28 084	25 276	23 329	19 405	3 924	1 184	763	2 808	274	264	26 158	1 926
College	8 452	7 643	7 058	5 699	1 359	338	247	809	103	105	7 719	733
Public	732 217	664 139	552 189	427 156	125 033	83 631	28 319	68 078	8 816	6 155	646 581	85 636
Other private	636 821	574 082	471 383	363 330	108 053	77 223	25 476	62 739	8 201	5 739	556 814	80 007
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	3 997 057	3 244 436	2 637 070	1 884 804	752 266	350 403	256 963	752 621	109 894	59 656	3 283 654	713 403
5 and 6 years old	142 965	124 277	105 452	71 111	34 341	11 321	7 504	18 688	2 766	847	125 660	17 305
7 to 13 years old	358 984	291 009	236 039	163 914	72 125	30 581	24 389	67 975	10 341	4 087	293 604	65 380
14 and 15 years old	1 641 547	1 294 068	1 043 537	723 913	319 624	134 503	116 028	347 479	51 526	25 036	1 325 094	316 453
16 and 17 years old	483 112	375 538	301 800	211 672	90 128	39 079	34 659	107 574	15 652	9 236	385 211	97 901
18 and 19 years old	457 022	354 831	285 890	202 000	83 890	36 655	32 286	102 191	14 615	10 336	364 605	92 417
20 and 21 years old	282 456	236 160	185 034	142 260	42 774	33 875	17 251	46 296	6 962	5 232	231 282	51 174
22 to 24 years old	164 931	151 026	120 770	98 888	21 882	23 679	7 137	13 905	1 786	1 383	143 663	21 268
25 to 34 years old	140 588	130 365	110 490	90 482	20 008	15 133	4 742	10 223	1 141	803	126 320	14 268
35 years old and over	204 271	183 818	160 711	119 408	41 303	16 193	6 914	20 453	2 601	827	184 367	19 904
Percent enrolled in school—	121 181	103 344	87 347	61 156	26 191	9 944	6 053	17 837	2 504	1 869	103 848	17 333
3 and 4 years old	31.6	34.2	35.9	34.1	40.5	29.5	23.6	21.1	19.6	16.2	34.3	20.1
5 and 6 years old	81.1	82.2	82.8	81.8	85.2	81.6	78.1	76.6	75.4	71.9	82.1	77.0
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.2	99.0	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.3	99.2	98.5	98.5
14 and 15 years old	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.1	98.0	96.1	95.8	97.1	97.0	98.2	96.8	96.4
16 and 17 years old	85.6	85.1	85.3	84.6	87.2	84.2	84.4	87.2	86.5	93.3	85.8	84.8
18 and 19 years old	50.5	51.0	50.1	52.4	43.9	58.8	47.5	48.1	47.4	62.3	50.7	49.7
20 and 21 years old	29.2	31.4	30.8	33.3	23.0	41.0	21.8	16.8	14.3	22.9	30.4	23.2
22 to 24 years old	16.5	17.9	18.2	19.6	14.0	20.7	9.8	8.0	6.1	10.3	17.5	10.7
25 to 34 years old	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.0	8.3	8.7	5.0	4.9	4.4	3.2	9.0	5.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 093 141	879 767	704 011	510 437	193 574	101 186	74 570	213 374	31 586	19 466	881 121	212 020
Armed Forces	24 614	23 709	23 161	7 848	15 313	345	203	905	216	12	24 074	540
Civilian, enrolled in school	738 381	589 945	469 906	343 849	126 057	70 514	49 525	148 436	21 565	15 568	594 797	143 584
Employed	276 982	227 083	184 136	126 661	57 475	26 054	16 893	49 899	7 052	5 487	229 355	47 627
Unemployed	26 523	22 350	18 351	13 820	4 531	2 485	1 514	4 173	522	267	22 643	3 880
Not in labor force	434 876	340 512	267 419	203 368	64 051	41 975	31 118	94 364	13 991	9 814	342 799	92 077
Civilian, not enrolled in school	330 146	266 113	210 944	158 740	52 204	30 327	24 842	64 033	9 805	3 886	262 250	67 896
High school graduate	141 623	113 663	91 613	67 109	24 504	12 347	9 703	27 960	4 275	2 362	114 422	27 201
Employed	103 724	83 482	67 669	47 991	19 678	8 995	6 818	20 242	3 003	1 930	84 457	19 267
Unemployed	9 574	7 848	6 423	5 115	1 308	787	638	1 726	257	36	7 807	1 767
Not in labor force	28 325	22 333	17 521	14 003	3 518	2 565	2 247	5 992	1 015	396	22 158	6 167
Not high school graduate	188 523	152 450	119 331	91 631	27 700	17 980	15 139	36 073	5 530	1 524	147 828	40 695
Employed	89 858	74 490	59 000	43 485	15 515	8 491	6 999	15 368	2 491	833	72 626	17 232
Unemployed	18 984	15 793	12 677	9 941	2 736	1 727	1 389	3 191	486	114	15 361	3 623
Not in labor force	79 681	62 167	47 654	38 205	9 449	7 762	6 751	17 514	2 553	577	59 841	19 840

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		3 789 334	2 955 492	2 388 390	1 716 964	671 426	308 949	258 153	833 842	119 825	92 107	3 000 355	788 979
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	258 240	190 173	134 345	116 561	17 784	27 215	28 613	68 067	12 626	5 246	180 194	78 046
	5 to 7 years	333 787	236 779	173 265	142 902	30 363	31 125	32 389	97 008	15 505	12 119	231 956	101 831
	8 years	197 000	136 845	100 562	77 769	22 793	18 496	17 787	60 155	9 276	7 653	137 683	59 317
High school:	1 to 3 years	559 133	404 397	309 602	232 481	77 121	48 978	45 817	154 736	22 547	18 900	408 866	150 267
	4 years	968 522	739 676	597 853	415 816	182 037	77 742	64 081	228 846	30 291	23 660	767 391	201 131
College:	1 to 3 years	680 030	558 113	471 095	321 817	149 278	51 797	35 221	121 917	15 678	12 561	573 896	106 134
	4 years	404 116	348 519	304 157	202 251	101 906	26 405	17 957	55 597	7 040	6 638	356 197	47 919
	5 or more years	388 506	340 990	297 511	207 367	90 144	27 191	16 288	47 516	6 862	5 330	344 172	44 334
Percent high school graduates		64.4	67.2	69.9	66.8	77.9	59.3	51.7	54.4	50.0	52.3	68.0	50.6
Female, 25 years old and over		4 154 827	3 292 113	2 626 125	1 926 298	699 827	356 163	309 825	862 714	141 905	89 848	3 272 754	882 073
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	260 893	206 982	148 631	131 314	17 317	28 119	30 232	53 911	12 532	3 004	191 560	69 333
	5 to 7 years	359 522	273 054	198 553	166 944	31 609	37 194	37 307	86 468	17 102	8 166	255 639	103 883
	8 years	231 183	170 516	123 379	97 231	26 148	23 414	23 723	60 667	11 537	6 170	162 620	68 563
High school:	1 to 3 years	770 032	573 184	433 337	326 038	107 299	71 734	68 113	196 848	33 301	21 656	564 549	205 483
	4 years	1 316 988	1 036 427	848 676	587 834	260 842	101 961	85 790	280 561	39 820	29 171	1 063 715	253 273
College:	1 to 3 years	667 850	557 848	470 123	327 933	142 190	51 516	36 209	110 002	16 215	12 164	562 891	104 959
	4 years	336 439	289 567	247 739	174 369	73 370	24 778	17 050	46 872	6 967	6 056	289 529	46 910
	5 or more years	211 920	184 535	155 687	114 635	41 052	17 447	11 401	27 385	4 431	3 461	182 251	29 669
Percent high school graduates		61.0	62.8	65.6	62.5	73.9	54.9	48.6	53.9	47.5	56.6	64.1	49.3
Persons 25 years old and over		7 944 161	6 247 605	5 014 515	3 643 262	1 371 253	665 112	567 978	1 696 556	261 730	181 955	6 273 107	1 671 052
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.5	6.4	5.6	6.8	2.6	8.3	10.4	7.2	9.6	4.5	5.9	6.8
	High school graduates	62.6	64.9	67.7	64.6	75.9	57.0	50.0	54.2	48.6	54.4	66.0	49.9
	4 or more years of college	16.9	18.6	20.0	19.2	22.3	14.4	11.0	10.5	9.7	11.8	18.7	10.1
Median years of school completed		12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.3	12.0	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old		1 977 361	1 671 149	1 366 735	1 031 188	335 547	186 997	117 417	306 212	46 010	22 231	1 649 339	328 022
Percent:	High school graduates	70.3	71.6	72.4	71.9	73.6	72.3	62.5	61.8	61.9	71.6	71.6	63.6
	4 or more years of college	6.4	7.0	7.6	8.2	5.7	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.9	7.0	3.6
	Male, 18 to 24 years old		1 005 379	844 415	694 049	514 570	179 479	91 463	58 903	160 944	22 984	12 592	836 176
Percent:	High school graduates	68.5	70.0	70.7	70.0	72.7	70.2	61.8	60.6	62.2	71.3	69.8	62.1
	4 or more years of college	6.2	6.8	7.3	8.0	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	4.7	6.7	3.4
	Female, 18 to 24 years old		971 982	826 734	672 686	516 618	156 668	95 534	58 514	145 248	23 026	9 639	813 163
Percent:	High school graduates	72.1	73.3	74.0	73.8	74.8	74.3	63.1	65.3	61.6	71.1	73.4	65.2
	4 or more years of college	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.3	6.4	5.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	5.2	7.3	3.8

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	10 455 532	8 335 558	6 716 278	4 913 295	1 802 983	895 643	723 637	2 119 974	324 633	215 259	8 347 419	2 108 113
Labor force	6 723 284	5 499 839	4 550 578	3 246 669	1 303 909	537 183	412 078	1 223 445	179 741	125 472	5 563 211	1 160 073
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	66.0	67.8	66.1	72.3	60.0	56.9	57.7	55.4	58.3	66.6	55.0
Armed forces	148 608	137 229	127 965	64 867	63 098	7 100	2 164	11 379	1 258	106	141 296	7 312
Civilian labor force	6 574 676	5 362 610	4 422 613	3 181 802	1 240 811	530 083	409 914	1 212 066	178 483	125 366	5 421 915	1 152 761
Employed	6 311 845	5 146 637	4 246 769	3 042 718	1 204 051	507 276	392 612	1 165 188	171 573	123 424	5 205 880	1 105 965
Unemployed	262 831	215 973	175 844	139 084	36 760	22 807	17 302	46 878	6 910	1 942	216 035	46 796
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	1.5	4.0	4.1
Not in labor force	3 732 248	2 835 719	2 165 700	1 666 626	499 074	358 460	311 559	896 529	144 892	89 787	2 784 208	948 040
Inmate of institution	150 730	111 490	65 706	54 084	11 622	25 177	20 607	39 240	7 118	—	95 788	54 942
Female, 16 years and over	5 386 929	4 324 205	3 464 260	2 561 791	902 469	473 096	386 849	1 062 724	172 826	104 665	4 294 468	1 092 461
Labor force	2 747 040	2 295 084	1 904 883	1 385 224	519 659	223 569	166 632	451 956	70 314	39 835	2 299 435	447 605
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	53.1	55.0	54.1	57.6	47.3	43.1	42.5	40.7	38.1	53.5	41.0
Armed forces	17 439	16 344	15 478	9 029	6 449	643	223	1 095	93	—	16 683	756
Civilian labor force	2 729 601	2 278 740	1 889 405	1 376 195	513 210	222 926	166 409	450 861	70 221	39 835	2 282 752	446 849
Employed	2 606 295	2 177 054	1 807 328	1 312 118	495 210	211 490	158 236	429 241	67 145	38 756	2 181 921	424 374
Unemployed	123 306	101 686	82 077	64 077	18 000	11 436	8 173	21 620	3 076	1 079	100 831	22 475
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	3.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	2.7	4.4	5.0
Not in labor force	2 639 889	2 029 121	1 559 737	1 176 567	382 810	249 527	220 217	610 768	102 512	64 830	1 995 033	644 856
Inmate of institution	73 090	62 872	37 250	29 323	7 927	12 231	13 391	10 218	4 960	—	49 648	23 442
Male, 16 to 19 years	559 631	445 913	358 506	255 157	103 349	49 507	37 900	113 718	16 356	10 684	449 219	110 412
Employed	261 999	209 993	168 055	117 601	50 454	24 024	17 914	52 006	7 620	5 384	211 585	50 414
Unemployed	29 640	24 654	20 316	15 635	4 681	2 460	1 878	4 986	756	227	24 755	4 885
Not in labor force	246 910	191 018	150 377	115 572	34 805	22 704	17 937	55 892	7 786	5 061	192 276	54 634
Male, 20 to 24 years	719 638	609 948	505 122	379 383	125 739	64 091	40 735	109 690	15 626	7 803	603 377	116 261
Employed	535 663	450 918	371 371	282 016	89 355	46 632	32 915	84 745	13 252	6 893	446 508	89 155
Unemployed	31 962	27 358	22 830	18 867	3 963	2 687	1 841	4 604	683	193	27 133	4 829
Not in labor force	106 207	88 962	70 819	61 148	9 671	12 780	5 363	17 245	1 316	695	86 238	19 969
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 678 693	2 145 062	1 778 648	1 238 363	540 285	206 242	160 172	533 631	71 173	45 966	2 208 389	470 304
Employed	2 376 204	1 906 434	1 584 486	1 089 941	494 545	179 660	142 288	469 770	64 219	43 779	1 967 146	409 058
Unemployed	62 905	51 012	41 909	33 533	8 376	4 872	4 231	11 893	1 812	258	51 801	11 104
Not in labor force	176 304	130 614	100 444	83 425	17 019	17 642	12 528	45 690	4 566	1 865	129 847	46 457
Male, 55 to 64 years	556 801	418 881	332 673	252 872	79 801	45 614	40 544	137 970	19 549	21 265	422 563	134 238
Employed	398 560	307 481	246 801	185 180	61 621	32 280	28 400	91 079	13 032	17 435	309 011	89 549
Unemployed	10 680	8 074	6 388	5 012	1 376	772	714	2 606	362	128	8 428	2 252
Not in labor force	146 710	102 486	78 769	62 109	16 660	12 296	11 421	44 224	6 139	3 694	104 322	42 388
Male, 65 years and over	553 840	391 599	277 069	225 729	51 340	57 093	57 437	162 241	29 103	24 876	369 403	184 437
Employed	133 124	94 777	68 728	55 862	12 866	13 190	12 859	38 347	6 305	11 177	89 709	43 415
Unemployed	4 338	3 169	2 324	1 960	364	380	465	1 169	221	57	3 087	1 251
Not in labor force	416 228	293 518	205 914	167 805	38 109	43 511	44 093	122 710	22 573	13 642	276 492	139 736
Female, 16 to 19 years	533 510	433 854	345 505	255 280	90 225	51 679	36 670	99 656	15 230	8 782	431 902	101 608
Employed	208 565	175 062	142 750	100 536	42 214	19 516	12 796	33 503	4 926	2 866	174 853	33 712
Unemployed	25 441	21 337	17 135	13 241	3 894	2 539	1 663	4 104	509	190	21 056	4 385
Not in labor force	295 772	233 994	182 217	140 004	42 213	29 598	22 179	61 978	9 773	5 726	232 522	63 450
Female, 20 to 24 years	698 592	598 238	492 630	380 213	112 417	65 254	40 354	100 354	15 691	6 035	589 812	108 780
Employed	429 462	377 331	319 769	245 826	73 943	36 155	21 407	52 131	7 995	3 023	374 525	54 937
Unemployed	28 192	24 069	19 516	15 771	3 745	2 702	1 851	4 123	624	187	23 467	4 725
Not in labor force	233 384	189 738	146 593	114 757	31 836	26 158	16 987	43 646	7 032	2 825	184 625	48 759
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 723 116	2 196 350	1 818 110	1 277 497	540 613	209 823	168 417	526 766	74 395	47 275	2 246 578	476 537
Employed	1 642 116	1 363 006	1 142 871	804 706	338 165	124 456	95 679	279 110	41 540	23 574	1 385 278	256 838
Unemployed	59 686	48 517	39 511	30 164	9 347	5 225	3 781	11 169	1 485	503	48 982	10 704
Not in labor force	1 015 243	779 287	630 621	439 138	191 483	79 775	68 891	235 956	31 339	23 198	806 558	208 685
Female, 55 to 64 years	621 166	475 924	371 266	289 587	81 679	54 850	49 808	145 242	23 451	20 322	466 143	155 023
Employed	246 686	198 767	156 648	123 044	33 604	22 457	19 662	47 919	8 840	6 111	191 076	55 610
Unemployed	7 105	5 542	4 341	3 531	810	624	577	1 563	280	145	5 336	1 769
Not in labor force	367 143	271 404	210 084	162 853	47 231	31 758	29 562	95 739	14 331	13 566	269 500	97 643
Female, 65 years and over	810 545	619 839	436 749	359 214	77 535	91 490	91 600	190 706	44 059	22 251	560 032	250 513
Employed	79 466	62 888	45 290	38 006	7 284	8 906	8 692	16 578	3 844	2 682	56 189	23 277
Unemployed	2 882	2 221	1 574	1 370	204	346	301	661	178	54	1 990	892
Not in labor force	728 147	554 698	389 862	319 815	70 047	82 238	82 598	173 449	40 037	19 515	501 828	226 319
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	5 386 929	4 324 205	3 464 260	2 561 791	902 469	473 096	386 849	1 062 724	172 826	104 665	4 294 468	1 092 461
With own children under 6 years	974 396	765 382	633 892	446 145	187 747	83 567	67 923	189 014	29 321	11 385	792 035	182 361
In labor force	468 649	389 359	318 358	226 724	91 634	40 328	30 673	79 290	12 550	4 097	390 313	78 336
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 049 797	827 593	674 665	456 239	218 426	82 759	70 169	222 204	31 673	19 819	852 857	196 940
In labor force	661 620	533 091	437 662	292 507	145 155	52 446	42 983	128 529	19 322	10 497	546 036	115 584
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 154 744	2 426 431	1 937 243	1 337 603	599 640	265 641	223 547	728 313	105 403	80 081	2 476 845	677 899
In labor force	1 559 774	1 243 458	1 010 637	681 245	329 392	130 317	102 504	316 316	46 032	30 655	1 271 288	288 486
With own children under 6 years	830 959	658 926	529 090	359 339	169 751	71 406	58 430	172 033	25 941	10 936	671 015	159 944
In labor force	371 268	302 591	245 513	168 341	77 172	32 174	24 904	68 677	10 558	3 867	306 611	64 657
With own children 6 to 17												

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	5 146 657	4 246 769	3 042 718	1 204 051	507 276	392 612	1 165 188	171 573	123 424	5 205 880	1 105 965
Management related occupations	1 367 874	1 179 527	1 010 816	702 903	307 913	99 620	69 091	188 347	27 785	16 502	1 191 497	176 377
Professional specialty occupations	654 538	562 938	489 316	330 046	159 270	42 879	30 743	91 600	12 446	7 346	576 272	78 266
Engineers and natural scientists	19 538	15 139	11 631	8 741	2 890	1 728	1 780	4 399	816	656	14 616	4 922
Engineers	170 847	151 213	135 678	93 020	42 658	9 534	6 001	19 628	2 250	1 679	155 443	15 398
Health diagnosing occupations	713 336	616 589	521 500	372 857	148 643	56 741	38 348	96 747	15 339	9 156	615 225	98 111
Health assessment and treating occupations	147 818	131 573	118 441	74 353	44 088	8 638	4 494	16 245	1 747	878	137 517	10 301
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	95 967	85 234	76 378	45 385	30 993	5 991	2 865	10 733	1 142	545	89 474	6 493
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33 452	30 041	26 242	19 678	6 564	2 233	1 566	3 411	482	535	29 565	3 887
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 984 180	1 692 187	1 446 809	1 014 992	431 817	143 772	101 606	291 993	42 438	23 279	1 719 561	264 619
Health technologists and technicians	63 961	53 408	43 485	33 926	9 559	5 369	4 554	10 553	1 672	789	51 984	11 977
Technologists and technicians, except health	142 950	124 113	109 338	72 233	37 105	9 213	5 562	18 837	2 273	1 095	130 250	12 700
Sales occupations	698 028	591 377	497 860	348 191	149 669	54 633	38 884	106 651	15 857	8 104	594 322	103 706
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	126 438	102 690	81 751	57 466	24 285	11 623	9 316	23 748	4 010	1 979	101 451	24 987
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	216 229	189 223	169 303	113 189	56 114	11 938	7 982	27 006	3 187	2 107	195 798	20 431
Other sales occupations	355 361	299 464	246 806	177 536	69 270	31 072	21 586	55 897	8 660	4 018	297 073	58 288
Cashiers	120 370	100 081	81 365	59 197	22 168	11 033	7 683	20 289	3 320	1 386	99 615	20 755
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 079 241	923 289	796 126	560 642	235 484	74 557	52 606	155 952	22 636	13 291	943 005	136 236
Computer equipment operators	28 911	26 117	23 624	16 996	6 628	1 558	935	2 794	324	185	26 790	2 121
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	310 502	264 265	227 108	157 286	69 822	21 901	15 256	46 237	6 475	4 113	270 453	40 049
Financial records processing occupations	157 403	129 790	108 841	74 748	34 093	11 423	9 526	27 613	4 401	2 913	131 046	26 357
Mail and message distributing occupations	43 708	36 531	32 054	23 900	8 154	2 625	1 852	7 177	1 005	816	37 737	5 971
Service occupations	751 078	623 278	497 391	393 410	103 981	69 852	56 035	127 800	23 228	7 756	604 516	146 562
Private household occupations	47 317	38 991	29 847	26 363	3 484	4 846	4 298	8 326	1 715	552	35 609	11 708
Protective service occupations	79 598	64 536	52 888	37 193	15 695	6 874	4 774	15 062	2 142	946	66 563	13 035
Police and firefighters	34 822	28 051	23 005	15 439	7 566	2 924	2 122	6 771	1 005	430	29 627	5 195
Service occupations, except protective and household	624 163	519 751	414 656	329 854	84 802	58 132	46 963	104 412	19 371	6 258	502 344	121 819
Food service occupations	246 713	207 039	167 821	132 755	35 068	22 027	17 191	39 674	7 156	2 264	200 929	45 784
Cleaning and building service occupations	167 840	140 933	112 953	93 554	19 399	16 093	11 887	26 907	5 084	1 611	136 911	30 929
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179 925	64 579	35 947	27 206	8 741	12 094	16 538	115 346	10 493	50 486	77 079	102 846
Farm operators and managers	78 759	15 967	6 210	4 716	1 494	3 890	5 867	62 792	4 248	38 432	23 867	54 892
Farm workers and related occupations	94 341	45 492	28 080	21 175	6 905	7 731	9 681	48 849	5 850	11 859	49 995	44 346
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	951 435	737 288	586 896	403 232	183 664	82 867	67 525	214 147	30 984	12 400	763 546	187 889
Mechanics and repairers	259 605	201 700	161 674	111 294	50 380	21 958	18 068	57 905	8 453	2 859	288 757	50 848
Construction trades	362 622	278 022	224 178	154 090	70 088	30 174	23 670	84 600	11 977	4 874	297 264	65 338
Precision production occupations	280 090	225 944	185 355	125 409	59 946	23 989	16 600	54 146	8 076	3 577	233 899	46 191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 077 353	849 798	668 910	500 975	167 935	99 071	81 817	227 555	36 445	13 001	849 681	227 672
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	273 351	219 622	173 206	130 672	42 534	27 231	19 185	53 729	8 738	3 175	218 846	54 505
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	185 476	145 485	117 312	82 871	34 441	16 052	12 121	39 991	6 119	2 367	151 323	34 153
Transportation occupations	231 381	180 733	143 796	109 146	34 650	19 652	17 285	50 648	7 421	2 675	182 158	49 223
Motor vehicle operators	210 710	165 384	131 923	100 571	31 352	17 597	15 864	45 326	6 590	2 396	166 107	44 603
Material moving equipment operators	82 969	57 153	39 767	28 544	11 223	7 979	9 407	25 816	4 166	1 584	55 680	27 289
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	304 176	246 805	194 829	149 742	45 087	28 157	23 819	57 371	10 201	3 200	241 674	62 502
Construction laborers	62 418	50 106	39 324	31 112	8 212	5 625	5 157	12 312	2 225	663	49 640	12 778
Freight, stock, and material handlers	81 825	67 616	53 900	39 769	14 131	7 536	6 180	14 209	2 407	819	66 134	15 691
Employed females 16 years and over	2 606 295	2 177 054	1 807 328	1 312 118	495 210	211 490	158 236	429 241	67 145	38 756	2 181 921	424 374
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	550 529	471 313	400 106	287 973	112 133	41 789	29 418	79 216	12 025	8 097	473 421	77 108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202 148	174 054	152 243	107 535	44 708	12 834	8 977	28 094	3 815	2 447	178 326	23 822
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 201	4 622	3 379	2 563	816	565	678	1 579	309	276	4 461	1 740
Management related occupations	65 151	57 862	52 706	36 568	16 138	3 272	1 884	7 289	793	625	60 063	5 088
Professional specialty occupations	348 381	297 259	247 863	180 438	67 425	28 955	20 441	51 122	8 210	5 650	295 095	53 286
Engineers and natural scientists	12 653	11 539	10 703	7 567	3 136	581	255	1 114	98	48	12 121	532
Engineers	4 174	3 867	3 532	2 394	1 138	243	92	307	20	32	4 026	148
Health diagnosing occupations	3 005	2 761	2 545	1 897	648	136	80	244	35	45	2 782	223
Health assessment and treating occupations	69 758	60 748	53 161	39 113	14 048	4 533	3 054	9 010	1 228	780	61 469	8 289
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	207 863	173 325	139 141	99 381	39 760	19 818	14 366	34 538	5 913	4 133	170 408	37 455
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	168 213	138 659	110 410	77 743	32 667	15 842	12 407	29 554	5 162	3 586	136 144	32 069
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 269 757	1 075 513	912 722	641 617	271 105	94 754	68 037	194 244	28 763	16 301	1 090 260	179 497
Health technologists and technicians	54 183	44 780	35 909	27 863	8 046	4 696	4 175	9 403	1 527	692	43 395	10 788
Technologists and technicians, except health	33 172	29 048	25 941	18 289	7 652	1 922	1 185	4 124	509	377	30 280	2 892
Sales occupations	329 741	276 403	228 655	161 452	67 203	28 120	19 628	53 338	8 078	4 159	276 025	53 716
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 820	28 668	22 803	16 085	6 718	3 324	2 541	7 152	1 063	571	28 815	7 005
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	57 760	50 775	45 314	30 516	14 798	3 386	2 075	6 985	809	596	52 547	5 213
Other sales occupations	236 161	196 960	160 538	114 851	45 687	21 410	15 012	39 201	6 206	2 992	194 663	41 498
Cashiers	100 085	82 557	66 731	47 924	18 807	9 250	6 576	17 528	2 910	1 222	82 211	17 874
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	852 661	725 282	622 217	434 013	188 204	60 016	43 049	127 379	18 649	11 073	740 560	112 101
Computer equipment operators	16 630	14 725	13 008	9 074	3 934	1 059	658	1 905	169	133	15 122	1 508
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	306 244	260 442	223 776	154 655	69 121	21 610	15 056	45 802	6 415	4 073	266 663	39 581
Financial records processing occupations	140 781	115 229	95 964	65 248	30 716	10 562	8 703	25 552	4 089	2 729	116 434	24 347
Mail and message distributing occupations	13 932	11 273	10 126	7 372	2 754	572	575	2 659	479	230	12 063	1 869
Service occupations	469 478	382										

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	5 146 657	4 246 769	3 042 718	1 204 051	507 276	392 612	1 165 188	171 573	123 424	5 205 880	1 105 965
Agriculture	182 279	63 893	34 044	24 870	9 174	12 871	16 978	118 386	11 190	51 899	76 362	105 917
Forestry and fisheries	4 899	2 788	1 455	1 097	358	400	933	2 111	286	115	2 934	1 965
Mining	209 617	158 430	114 049	84 171	29 878	20 115	24 266	51 187	8 249	3 021	142 644	66 973
Construction	545 450	421 757	341 564	233 961	107 603	43 752	36 441	123 693	16 777	7 209	446 534	98 916
Manufacturing	1 129 267	923 996	762 160	501 774	260 386	98 211	63 625	205 271	30 298	11 587	958 845	170 422
Nondurable goods	458 210	376 730	300 095	205 708	94 387	48 357	28 278	81 480	12 989	4 895	380 480	77 730
Food and kindred products	86 711	70 863	54 734	42 566	12 168	10 279	5 850	15 848	2 819	1 236	66 412	20 299
Textile mill and finished textile products	82 793	65 221	48 099	40 569	7 530	9 700	7 422	17 572	2 872	1 214	62 181	20 612
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74 299	65 376	56 418	39 907	16 511	5 914	3 044	8 923	1 427	576	65 573	8 726
Chemicals and allied products	103 685	86 411	66 350	35 428	30 922	14 052	6 009	17 274	2 567	725	93 296	10 389
Durable goods	671 057	547 266	462 065	296 066	165 999	49 854	35 347	123 791	17 309	6 692	578 365	92 692
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	56 337	37 942	25 722	19 415	6 307	5 660	6 560	18 395	2 421	1 221	35 079	21 258
Primary metal industries	62 841	47 240	37 301	27 416	9 885	4 770	5 169	15 601	2 753	929	47 746	15 095
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	81 792	65 645	54 597	37 630	16 967	6 111	4 937	16 147	2 379	860	71 529	10 263
Machinery, except electrical	164 664	137 942	121 824	79 121	42 703	10 367	5 751	26 722	3 220	1 164	149 506	15 158
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	121 787	106 374	94 205	54 848	39 357	7 917	4 252	15 413	2 300	638	114 564	7 223
Transportation equipment	93 092	77 273	66 874	34 562	32 312	6 659	3 740	15 819	1 803	1 036	82 786	10 306
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	476 436	390 081	329 054	227 756	101 298	33 605	27 422	86 355	12 771	5 630	401 209	75 227
Railroads	35 998	27 518	20 885	15 808	5 077	3 925	2 708	8 480	1 368	527	27 743	8 255
Trucking service and warehousing	113 315	91 464	76 996	52 133	24 863	7 642	6 826	21 851	3 326	1 073	94 880	18 435
Other transportation	134 939	115 198	103 546	67 564	35 982	6 503	5 149	19 741	2 489	1 407	122 005	12 934
Communications	88 305	75 261	64 663	45 790	18 873	6 465	4 133	13 044	1 636	843	76 916	11 389
Utilities and sanitary services	103 879	80 640	62 964	46 461	16 503	9 070	8 606	23 239	3 952	1 780	79 665	24 214
Wholesale trade	331 587	281 691	246 596	169 645	76 951	19 986	15 109	49 896	7 173	4 680	290 231	41 356
Retail trade	1 046 821	879 580	724 746	531 061	193 685	88 819	66 015	167 241	27 153	10 829	871 295	175 526
General merchandise stores	146 535	129 275	111 890	81 132	30 758	11 239	6 146	17 260	2 407	1 197	129 181	17 354
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	170 645	136 705	108 289	76 757	31 532	15 323	13 093	33 940	5 769	2 119	136 413	34 232
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	141 839	113 341	88 406	62 242	26 164	12 980	11 955	28 498	5 118	1 709	111 822	30 017
Eating and drinking places	248 285	214 204	178 807	138 139	40 668	20 655	14 742	34 081	5 833	1 606	209 603	38 682
Finance, insurance, and real estate	377 862	330 878	291 637	207 552	84 085	22 784	16 457	46 984	6 610	3 820	337 239	40 623
Banking and credit agencies	131 826	111 781	94 418	67 428	26 990	9 670	7 693	20 045	3 267	1 825	111 993	19 833
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	246 036	219 097	197 219	140 124	57 095	13 114	8 764	26 939	3 343	1 995	225 246	20 790
Services	1 726 223	1 459 734	1 206 958	911 333	295 625	144 930	107 846	266 489	43 989	20 388	1 442 955	283 268
Business services	177 720	159 870	146 239	102 496	43 743	8 346	5 285	17 850	2 249	761	165 506	12 214
Repair services	116 518	91 670	74 364	53 032	21 332	9 093	8 213	24 848	3 504	1 195	93 468	23 050
Private households	58 924	48 479	36 851	32 522	4 329	6 200	5 428	10 445	2 129	712	43 976	14 948
Other personal services	151 815	129 938	107 126	83 884	23 242	12 564	10 248	21 877	3 863	1 195	126 413	25 022
Entertainment and recreation services	49 117	43 596	38 151	28 023	10 128	3 615	1 830	5 521	631	305	44 176	4 941
Professional and related services	1 172 129	986 181	804 227	611 376	192 851	105 112	76 842	185 948	31 613	16 220	969 416	202 713
Hospitals	233 347	202 010	170 102	138 064	32 038	18 672	13 236	31 337	4 811	2 508	195 380	37 967
Health services, except hospitals	166 553	135 586	105 156	79 515	25 641	15 637	14 793	30 967	5 719	2 398	131 058	35 495
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	498 420	409 731	323 010	242 378	80 632	51 577	35 144	88 689	15 748	8 915	404 423	93 997
Other educational services	18 427	16 037	13 189	10 124	3 065	1 635	1 213	2 390	482	290	15 406	3 021
Social services, religious and membership organizations	124 040	105 415	86 820	64 450	22 370	10 969	7 626	18 625	3 290	945	104 044	19 996
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	131 342	117 402	105 950	76 845	29 105	6 622	4 830	13 940	1 563	1 164	119 105	12 237
Public administration	281 404	233 829	194 506	149 498	45 008	21 803	17 520	47 575	7 077	4 246	235 632	45 772
Employed females 16 years and over	2 606 295	2 177 054	1 807 328	1 312 118	495 210	211 490	158 236	429 241	67 145	38 756	2 181 921	424 374
Agriculture	27 776	12 617	8 376	5 663	2 713	2 028	2 213	15 159	1 402	6 497	15 326	12 450
Forestry and fisheries	543	303	192	149	43	44	67	240	28	8	326	217
Mining	42 784	37 586	34 125	25 680	8 445	1 732	1 729	5 198	623	410	38 364	4 420
Construction	47 952	39 287	33 655	21 437	12 218	3 173	2 459	8 665	976	488	42 043	5 909
Manufacturing	334 686	275 840	226 653	155 135	71 518	29 515	19 672	58 846	9 061	3 736	282 829	51 857
Nondurable goods	164 099	133 540	105 899	78 159	27 740	16 553	11 088	30 559	5 037	2 182	131 994	32 105
Food and kindred products	24 501	19 979	15 387	11 997	3 390	2 808	1 784	4 522	797	365	18 607	5 894
Textile mill and finished textile products	63 605	48 796	35 569	30 076	5 493	7 521	5 706	14 809	2 422	1 035	46 678	16 927
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31 609	27 050	23 097	15 995	7 102	2 601	1 352	4 559	790	318	27 290	4 319
Chemicals and allied products	18 552	16 106	13 363	7 463	5 900	1 981	762	2 446	312	122	17 195	1 357
Durable goods	170 587	142 300	120 754	76 976	43 778	12 962	8 584	28 287	4 024	1 554	150 835	19 752
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13 737	9 742	6 493	4 852	1 641	1 485	1 764	3 995	525	315	8 874	4 863
Primary metal industries	7 625	5 976	5 009	3 513	1 496	508	459	1 649	242	44	6 374	1 251
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	16 465	13 287	10 559	6 926	3 633	1 402	1 326	3 178	472	189	14 542	1 923
Machinery, except electrical	34 082	29 042	26 074	16 555	9 519	1 930	1 038	5 040	648	239	31 929	2 153
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	52 927	45 719	39 674	24 606	15 068	3 893	2 152	7 208	1 167	324	49 093	3 834
Transportation equipment	17 101	14 196	12 155	6 186	5 969	1 447	594	2 905	288	207	14 614	2 487
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	120 328	103 056	91 343	61 991	29 352	6 780	4 933	17 272	2 454	1 347	107 107	13 221
Railroads	2 368	2 018	1 715	1 273	442	222	81	350	57	39	2 034	334
Trucking service and warehousing	16 588	13 999										

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	4 206 711	3 381 332	2 777 359	1 966 733	810 626	341 637	262 336	825 379	116 103	92 567	3 436 396	770 315
50 to 52 weeks	4 167 810	3 348 766	2 749 844	1 943 921	805 923	338 898	260 024	819 044	115 320	92 300	3 403 757	764 053
48 to 49 weeks	2 850 496	2 284 213	1 887 237	1 294 529	592 708	223 404	173 572	566 283	78 747	69 840	2 337 338	513 158
27 to 39 weeks	207 773	170 615	141 260	104 702	36 558	16 362	12 993	37 158	5 382	2 787	172 063	35 710
14 to 26 weeks	315 088	255 879	210 430	155 042	55 388	25 633	19 816	59 209	8 583	4 750	258 653	56 435
1 to 13 weeks	252 375	204 923	166 113	125 249	40 864	22 467	16 343	47 452	6 860	3 622	205 379	46 996
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	278 966	225 532	181 784	138 068	43 716	25 514	19 070	55 508	8 283	5 028	225 037	53 929
50 to 52 weeks	263 112	207 604	163 020	126 331	36 689	25 514	19 070	55 508	8 283	5 028	225 037	53 929
48 to 49 weeks	3 657 913	2 938 021	2 417 883	1 693 016	724 867	293 383	226 755	719 892	100 980	77 652	2 994 661	663 252
27 to 39 weeks	2 682 599	2 152 321	1 781 385	1 215 068	566 317	208 639	162 297	530 278	73 569	62 531	2 206 192	476 407
14 to 26 weeks	625 436	507 367	415 855	306 826	109 029	51 232	40 280	118 069	17 494	8 285	512 333	113 103
1 to 13 weeks	349 878	278 333	220 643	171 122	49 521	33 512	24 178	71 545	10 362	6 836	276 136	73 742
With unemployment in 1979	648 690	538 795	445 755	332 301	113 454	53 346	39 694	109 895	15 206	5 157	543 532	105 158
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.9	14.0	15.6	15.1	13.3	13.1	5.6	15.8	13.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	252 602	213 505	177 773	129 184	48 589	21 434	14 298	39 097	5 079	1 802	215 226	37 376
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	215 879	177 871	147 868	109 305	38 563	18 008	13 140	38 008	5 235	1 866	180 850	35 029
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	180 209	147 419	120 114	93 812	26 302	15 049	12 256	32 790	4 892	1 489	147 456	32 753
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.8	11.7	11.6	12.0	10.4	11.7	12.6	12.5	13.1	12.2	11.6	12.8

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	3 148 323	2 612 444	2 150 426	1 561 113	589 313	266 380	195 638	535 879	83 271	49 117	2 613 222	535 101
50 to 52 weeks	3 095 267	2 568 237	2 114 461	1 531 953	582 508	261 656	192 120	527 030	81 862	48 625	2 569 450	525 817
48 to 49 weeks	1 553 510	1 301 424	1 090 242	789 596	300 646	120 527	90 655	252 086	38 555	25 977	1 343 723	246 013
27 to 39 weeks	139 882	120 797	101 440	77 581	23 859	11 228	8 129	19 085	3 189	1 361	119 519	20 363
14 to 26 weeks	303 507	254 649	210 085	152 601	57 484	25 437	19 127	48 858	7 808	4 313	253 927	49 580
1 to 13 weeks	341 468	279 464	225 787	163 131	62 656	30 974	22 703	62 004	9 587	5 349	278 235	63 233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	376 867	306 816	247 382	175 501	71 881	35 519	23 915	70 051	10 687	5 277	308 090	68 777
50 to 52 weeks	380 033	305 087	239 525	173 543	65 982	37 971	27 591	74 946	12 036	6 348	302 182	77 851
48 to 49 weeks	2 292 028	1 910 457	1 589 377	1 152 885	436 492	183 537	137 723	381 571	58 064	34 001	1 921 528	370 500
27 to 39 weeks	1 323 524	1 116 093	943 699	680 966	262 733	99 027	73 367	207 431	30 749	19 940	1 127 461	196 063
14 to 26 weeks	551 754	459 399	379 770	278 583	101 187	44 574	35 055	92 355	14 578	7 606	459 795	91 959
1 to 13 weeks	416 750	334 965	265 908	193 336	72 572	39 756	29 301	81 785	12 737	6 455	334 272	82 478
With unemployment in 1979	559 101	476 084	396 534	298 192	98 342	48 528	31 022	83 017	12 162	4 341	475 354	83 747
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.8	18.2	18.4	19.1	16.7	18.2	15.9	15.5	14.6	8.8	18.2	15.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	255 194	222 273	187 825	137 245	50 580	21 872	12 576	32 921	4 564	1 637	222 806	32 388
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	162 837	137 838	114 934	86 307	28 627	13 869	9 035	24 999	3 403	1 348	137 692	25 145
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	141 070	115 973	93 775	74 640	19 135	12 787	9 411	25 097	3 995	1 356	114 856	26 214
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.1	9.3	11.7	13.0	12.7	13.6	12.9	10.8	13.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 696 656	2 896 540	2 326 576	1 650 805	675 771	310 276	259 688	800 116	119 432	84 550	2 928 911	767 745
No workers	369 545	265 953	196 146	160 243	35 903	35 140	34 667	103 592	17 636	8 618	256 547	112 998
1 worker	1 242 320	961 748	769 114	558 344	210 770	103 762	88 872	280 572	41 450	33 496	970 099	272 221
2 workers	1 648 927	1 319 823	1 075 684	734 358	341 326	136 365	107 774	329 104	47 953	32 265	1 343 723	305 204
3 or more workers	435 864	349 016	285 632	197 860	87 772	35 009	28 375	86 848	12 393	10 171	358 542	77 322
Married-couple families	3 126 469	2 402 792	1 917 555	1 321 892	595 663	263 683	221 554	723 677	104 518	80 072	2 452 495	673 974
No workers	281 405	192 504	138 940	109 952	28 988	26 975	26 589	88 901	14 308	8 078	188 182	93 223
1 worker	955 896	712 158	561 373	394 251	167 122	80 199	70 586	243 738	34 230	31 394	729 204	226 692
2 workers	1 502 465	1 191 859	967 639	648 732	318 887	125 250	98 970	310 606	44 676	30 886	1 218 635	283 830
Husband and wife worked	1 336 694	1 064 545	863 810	574 636	289 174	112 642	88 093	272 149	39 558	25 938	1 086 995	249 699
3 or more workers	386 703	305 271	249 603	168 937	80 666	31 259	25 409	60 432	11 304	9 714	316 474	70 229
Husband and wife worked	318 321	251 994	204 937	134 567	70 370	25 926	21 131	66 327	9 387	7 981	260 322	57 999
Female householder, no husband present	456 689	400 703	331 399	268 589	62 810	37 994	31 310	55 986	11 889	2 405	382 949	73 740
No workers	77 338	65 360	51 213	45 021	6 192	7 189	6 958	11 978	2 877	1 117	60 736	16 602
1 worker	234 908	207 664	173 210	137 811	35 399	19 507	15 127	27 064	5 830	1 117	198 662	36 246
2 workers	106 170	93 886	76 614	62 638	15 976	8 391	6 881	12 284	2 359	698	90 641	15 529
3 or more workers	38 273	33 613	28 362	23 119	5 243	2 907	2 344	4 660	823	230	32 910	5 363

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	4 450 840	3 589 908	2 957 302	2 109 782	847 520	356 122	276 484	868 932	122 368	85 718	3 651 337	807 503
With a work disability	368 423	275 597	217 709	165 677	52 032	29 892	27 996	92 826	13 311	8 348	279 298	89 125
Not in labor force	171 194	123 825	94 812	76 092	18 720	14 271	14 742	47 369	6 958	3 104	123 437	47 757
Prevented from working	147 930	105 969	80 477	64 901	15 576	12 383	13 109	41 961	6 230	2 694	105 308	42 622
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 561 715	3 692 817	3 019 813	2 195 798	824 015	379 456	293 548	868 898	128 441	82 414	3 723 670	838 045
With a work disability	320 195	249 871	196 932	153 039	43 893	27 925	25 014	70 324	11 202	5 586	246 854	73 341
Not in labor force	230 004	175 724	136 246	107 158	29 088	20 330	19 148	54 280	8 633	4 310	173 307	56 697
Prevented from working	182 790	139 516	107 795	86 199	21 596	15 986	15 735	43 274	6 980	3 300	136 664	46 126

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	9 020 555	7 282 725	5 977 115	4 305 580	1 671 535	735 578	570 032	1 737 830	250 809	168 132	7 375 007	1 645 548
With a public transportation disability	147 282	115 310	91 756	74 182	17 574	11 531	12 023	31 972	5 249	2 248	113 227	34 055
With a work disability	133 939	104 855	83 320	67 575	15 745	10 388	11 147	29 084	4 857	1 938	102 797	31 142
Persons 65 years and over	1 284 247	941 343	673 457	553 631	119 826	134 888	132 998	342 904	66 706	47 127	876 624	407 623
With a public transportation disability	199 405	151 537	111 398	93 787	17 611	19 110	21 029	47 868	9 859	4 375	140 370	59 035

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 646 657	1 297 633	1 066 890	743 810	323 080	128 779	101 964	349 024	47 489	36 026	1 334 387	312 270
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.4	33.4	34.0	32.4	38.3	30.9	30.5	33.3	31.5	32.6	34.0	30.9
Female veterans	69 200	57 035	48 178	35 477	12 701	5 291	3 566	12 165	1 770	1 032	58 120	11 080
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 715 857	1 354 668	1 115 068	779 287	335 781	134 070	105 530	361 189	49 259	37 058	1 392 507	323 350
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.1	19.3	15.1	14.6	17.1	15.2	17.2	17.0	15.4
May 1975 or later only	73 074	62 253	52 081	40 434	11 647	6 267	3 905	10 821	1 500	375	61 828	11 246
Vietnam era	490 856	403 991	342 238	228 291	113 947	36 813	24 938	86 867	10 996	3 819	420 858	69 998
February 1955 to July 1964 only	180 444	139 517	116 726	71 686	45 040	12 654	10 137	40 927	4 839	3 610	150 141	30 303
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	63 585	51 8	42 911	26 605	16 997	5 159	3 232	11 940	1 467	544	37 071	6 695
Korean conflict	14 922	12 253	10 165	6 419	3 257	1 004	636	2 363	292	111	13 342	2 602
Korean conflict and World War II	14 922	12 253	10 165	6 419	3 257	1 004	636	2 363	292	111	13 342	2 602
World War II	14 922	12 253	10 165	6 419	3 257	1 004	636	2 363	292	111	13 342	2 602
World War I	14 922	12 253	10 165	6 419	3 257	1 004	636	2 363	292	111	13 342	2 602
Other	14 922	12 253	10 165	6 419	3 257	1 004	636	2 363	292	111	13 342	2 602
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 040 941	837 419	683 441	463 419	193 419	83 419	63 419	213 419	29 419	21 058	731 419	161 941

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State **Urban and Rural and Size of Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 934 936	3 956 858	3 198 568	2 372 937	825 631	415 730	342 560	978 078	156 429	98 220	3 938 219	996 717
Less than \$5,000	680 339	521 688	381 505	328 345	53 160	71 458	68 725	158 651	32 144	11 728	480 986	199 353
\$5,000 to \$7,499	385 040	298 564	227 874	190 732	37 142	38 143	32 547	86 476	15 798	8 228	283 018	102 022
\$7,500 to \$9,999	390 259	310 945	244 089	202 394	41 695	35 725	31 131	79 314	14 015	8 369	298 352	91 907
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760 371	612 442	493 030	395 267	97 763	65 483	53 929	147 929	24 737	15 623	597 240	163 131
\$15,000 to \$19,999	682 255	550 604	449 586	341 452	108 134	56 520	44 498	131 651	20 777	12 798	549 039	133 216
\$20,000 to \$24,999	598 205	479 152	391 964	274 291	117 673	48 543	38 645	119 053	17 242	10 652	488 385	109 820
\$25,000 to \$34,999	770 808	625 916	524 644	336 150	188 494	57 938	43 334	144 892	19 275	14 221	655 280	115 528
\$35,000 to \$49,999	428 492	356 212	309 025	188 057	120 968	28 096	19 091	72 280	8 550	9 133	376 854	51 638
\$50,000 or more	239 167	201 335	176 851	116 249	60 602	13 824	10 660	37 832	3 891	7 468	209 065	30 102
Median	\$16 708	\$16 972	\$17 620	\$15 930	\$23 011	\$14 748	\$13 414	\$15 591	\$13 065	\$16 829	\$17 644	\$12 974
Mean	\$20 548	\$20 939	\$21 736	\$20 187	\$26 187	\$18 070	\$16 984	\$18 968	\$16 341	\$22 655	\$21 532	\$16 661
Families	3 696 656	2 896 540	2 326 576	1 650 805	675 771	310 276	259 688	800 116	119 432	84 550	2 928 911	767 745
Less than \$5,000	303 435	227 942	170 442	145 346	25 096	29 124	28 376	75 493	13 017	7 394	216 731	86 704
\$5,000 to \$7,499	238 049	175 687	131 358	109 643	21 715	22 764	21 565	62 362	10 447	5 973	168 642	69 407
\$7,500 to \$9,999	261 458	198 719	151 094	123 050	28 044	24 414	23 211	62 739	10 580	6 709	191 656	69 802
\$10,000 to \$14,999	545 797	419 250	325 555	255 825	69 730	50 142	43 553	126 547	20 616	13 580	410 166	135 631
\$15,000 to \$19,999	538 509	419 655	332 347	246 759	85 588	47 841	39 467	118 854	18 736	11 543	419 823	118 686
\$20,000 to \$24,999	509 457	397 973	319 102	217 151	101 951	43 619	35 252	111 684	16 102	9 986	407 685	101 972
\$25,000 to \$34,999	690 600	552 826	458 779	285 343	173 436	53 586	40 461	137 774	18 254	13 477	581 716	108 884
\$35,000 to \$49,999	391 878	322 884	278 797	165 154	113 643	26 113	17 974	68 994	8 086	8 755	343 125	48 753
\$50,000 or more	217 273	181 604	159 102	102 534	56 568	12 673	9 829	35 669	3 594	7 133	189 367	27 906
Median	\$19 618	\$20 080	\$20 748	\$18 804	\$25 276	\$17 851	\$16 564	\$17 944	\$16 261	\$18 581	\$20 641	\$15 865
Mean	\$23 188	\$23 775	\$24 637	\$23 082	\$28 434	\$20 829	\$19 582	\$21 059	\$18 922	\$24 369	\$24 263	\$19 083
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 721 185	1 509 070	1 250 468	1 006 604	243 864	157 786	100 816	212 115	41 289	14 944	1 440 950	280 235
Less than \$2,000	255 939	225 685	175 639	147 473	28 166	34 114	15 932	30 254	4 773	1 715	208 921	47 018
\$2,000 to \$2,999	170 814	137 552	97 046	82 733	14 313	22 921	17 585	33 262	8 190	1 061	122 068	48 746
\$3,000 to \$4,999	249 896	209 082	160 184	131 994	28 190	28 679	20 219	40 814	8 913	2 361	193 116	56 780
\$5,000 to \$7,999	277 679	242 830	202 761	155 838	46 923	24 512	15 557	34 849	7 111	2 895	232 121	45 558
\$8,000 to \$9,999	152 656	136 763	118 303	96 210	22 093	11 122	7 338	15 893	3 093	1 398	122 993	19 863
\$10,000 to \$14,999	280 954	254 945	225 366	182 256	43 110	17 513	12 066	26 009	4 588	2 213	250 297	30 657
\$15,000 to \$24,999	239 703	218 003	195 399	151 752	43 647	13 924	8 680	21 700	3 284	1 965	217 053	22 650
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77 724	70 001	63 070	48 073	14 997	4 153	2 778	7 723	1 156	1 063	70 564	7 160
\$50,000 or more	15 820	14 209	12 700	10 275	2 425	848	661	1 611	237	273	14 017	1 803
Median	\$6 887	\$7 168	\$7 832	\$7 701	\$8 360	\$4 416	\$4 567	\$5 133	\$4 641	\$7 300	\$7 489	\$4 446
Mean	\$9 525	\$9 703	\$10 212	\$10 039	\$10 926	\$7 092	\$7 473	\$8 255	\$7 322	\$11 035	\$9 972	\$7 224
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 796 426	3 803 056	3 087 122	2 214 578	872 544	398 020	317 914	993 370	144 568	106 512	3 845 763	950 663
Median income	\$12 115	\$12 285	\$12 637	\$11 570	\$16 131	\$11 013	\$10 490	\$11 414	\$10 510	\$11 418	\$12 630	\$10 078
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9	56.6	57.7	54.8	64.9	52.4	51.0	53.3	50.9	58.5	57.3	50.1
Median income	\$17 075	\$17 213	\$17 520	\$16 280	\$20 530	\$16 186	\$15 658	\$16 553	\$15 663	\$15 460	\$17 576	\$15 174
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 086 859	3 335 707	2 679 843	1 988 874	690 969	364 205	291 659	751 152	128 776	69 676	3 285 505	801 354
Median income	\$5 246	\$5 525	\$5 920	\$5 725	\$6 534	\$4 259	\$3 906	\$4 114	\$3 773	\$4 352	\$5 685	\$3 781
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.2	33.3	35.1	34.1	37.9	27.0	24.9	27.3	23.6	27.6	34.2	24.2
Median income	\$9 864	\$10 070	\$10 380	\$10 054	\$11 129	\$8 803	\$8 341	\$8 804	\$8 328	\$8 630	\$10 210	\$8 107
Per capita income	\$7 205	\$7 399	\$7 706	\$7 324	\$8 709	\$6 303	\$5 915	\$6 445	\$5 813	\$6 273	\$7 529	\$5 906
Persons in households	\$7 310	\$7 513	\$7 803	\$7 421	\$8 810	\$6 502	\$6 039	\$6 521	\$5 883	\$6 273	\$7 628	\$6 025
Persons in group quarters	\$2 938	\$3 052	\$3 469	\$2 962	\$4 652	\$2 178	\$1 787	\$2 300	\$2 074	-	\$3 269	\$1 887

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householders:												
15 to 24 years	\$13 341	\$13 168	\$13 305	\$12 304	\$16 488	\$12 407	\$13 018	\$14 171	\$13 308	\$13 626	\$13 518	\$12 635
25 to 34 years	\$19 358	\$19 390	\$19 737	\$17 730	\$23 578	\$18 343	\$17 438	\$19 225	\$17 708	\$17 978	\$19 895	\$17 034
35 to 44 years	\$23 461	\$23 760	\$24 387	\$21 754	\$28 598	\$21 767	\$20 835	\$22 483	\$20 760	\$23 149	\$24 398	\$20 037
45 to 54 years	\$25 137	\$25 898	\$26 727	\$24 615	\$31 295	\$23 559	\$21 171	\$22 448	\$20 998	\$24 384	\$26 360	\$20 540
55 to 64 years	\$21 117	\$22 234	\$23 264	\$22 139	\$26 585	\$19 703	\$17 748	\$17 420	\$16 871	\$20 320	\$22 492	\$16 667
65 years and over	\$11 329	\$12 174	\$13 030	\$12 692	\$14 471	\$10 912	\$9 795	\$9 472	\$9 350	\$12 661	\$12 325	\$9 502
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families												
With own children under 18 years	\$19 618	\$20 080	\$20 748	\$18 804	\$25 276	\$17 851	\$16 564	\$17 944	\$16 261	\$18 581	\$20 641	\$15 865
With own children under 6 years	\$20 045	\$20 084	\$20 524	\$18 195	\$25 172	\$18 554	\$17 601	\$19 895	\$17 876	\$21 132	\$20 680	\$17 286
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 574	\$17 549	\$17 943	\$16 037	\$22 231	\$16 558	\$15 875	\$17 670	\$16 178	\$17 006	\$18 145	\$15 667
Married-couple families	\$21 067	\$20 075	\$21 052	\$19 536	\$25 459	\$17 042	\$15 289	\$17 788	\$14 368	\$17 041	\$20 586	\$14 294
With own children under 18 years	\$21 303	\$21 985	\$22 813	\$21 097	\$26 627	\$19 628	\$18 098	\$18 928	\$17 404	\$18 876	\$22 441	\$16 970
With own children under 6 years	\$22 018	\$22 380	\$22 064	\$21 117	\$26 757	\$20 588	\$19 570	\$20 841	\$19 381	\$21 443	\$22 918	\$18 781
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 143	\$19 349	\$19 841	\$17 979	\$23 221	\$17 879	\$17 022	\$18 373	\$17 043	\$17 215	\$19 837	\$15 068
Female householder, no husband present	\$20 267	\$21 417	\$22 464	\$21 071	\$26 389	\$18 234	\$16 290	\$16 388	\$15 104	\$17 175	\$21 846	\$15 039
With own children under 18 years	\$9 706	\$9 828	\$10 192	\$9 583	\$12 680	\$8 551	\$8 071	\$8 837	\$7 903	\$13 733	\$10 104	\$7 874
With own children under 6 years	\$8 585	\$8 658	\$8 942	\$8 272	\$11 533	\$7 553	\$6 968	\$7 954	\$6 964	\$10 480	\$8 900	\$6 852
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 149	\$6 215	\$6 423	\$5 949	\$8 868	\$5 441	\$4 915	\$5 530	\$4 693	\$4 038	\$6 368	\$4 937
Workers in family in 1979:	\$12 114	\$12 486	\$13 188	\$12 490	\$16 781	\$10 260	\$9 729	\$10 004	\$9 207	\$15 133	\$12 919	\$9 296
No workers	\$6 952	\$7 025	\$7 202	\$6 826	\$9 322	\$6 840	\$6 414	\$6 804	\$6 563	\$8 800	\$7 171	\$6 560
1 worker	\$15 261	\$15 351	\$15 809	\$14 165	\$20 427	\$14 062	\$13 002	\$14 967	\$13 203	\$15 372	\$15 905	\$12 995
2 workers	\$22 598	\$22 885	\$23 489	\$21 776	\$26 960	\$21 057	\$20 289	\$21 640	\$20 181	\$21 664	\$23 432	\$19 644
3 or more workers	\$30 326	\$30 744	\$31 456	\$29 785	\$35 519	\$28 522	\$26 552	\$28 488	\$26 227	\$30 030	\$31 205	\$25 916
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 679	\$8 845	\$9 288	\$9 251	\$9 447	\$5 830	\$6 608	\$7 343	\$6 911	\$8 850	\$9 115	\$5 969
65 years and over	\$4 503	\$4 700	\$5 094	\$4 902	\$6 101	\$4 277	\$3 778	\$3 979	\$3 984	\$6 633	\$4 852	\$3 893
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 530	\$5 850	\$6 543	\$6 374	\$7 293	\$3 775	\$3 890	\$4 005	\$3 914	\$6 193	\$6 121	\$3 833
65 years and over	\$4 082	\$4 300	\$4 548	\$4 469	\$4 969	\$4 017	\$3 684	\$3 576	\$3 587	\$5 982	\$4 364	\$3 498

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State **Urban and Rural and Size of Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Rural farm
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Families										
With Social Security income	3 696 656	2 896 540	2 326 576	1 650 805	675 771	310 276	259 688	800 116	119 432	84 550
Income above poverty level	708 246	513 572	379 277	298 044	81 233	68 531	65 764	194 674	32 655	26 329
Below poverty level without Social Security income	612 587	448 883	335 780	259 999	75 781	58 502	54 601	163 704	27 134	23 805
With public assistance income	171 994	116 565	80 634	65 602	15 032	17 587	18 344	55 429	9 783	5 417
Income above poverty level	221 451	170 111	127 264	108 601	18 663	21 175	21 672	51 340	9 681	2 993
Below poverty level without public assistance income	132 247	100 562	76 481	62 497	13 984	12 158	11 923	31 685	5 602	2 399
Householder worked in 1979	24 045	17 393	12 266	10 760	1 506	2 263	2 864	6 652	1 144	292
With related children under 18 years	3 093 605	2 450 278	1 990 186	1 375 958	614 228	254 339	205 753	643 327	92 700	71 902
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 106 897	1 677 766	1 360 412	940 651	419 761	173 479	143 875	429 131	63 731	32 608
Female householder, no husband present	1 665 352	1 317 661	1 068 842	737 056	331 786	134 665	114 154	347 691	50 979	28 020
Householder worked in 1979	456 689	400 703	331 399	268 589	62 810	37 994	31 310	55 986	11 889	2 405
With related children under 18 years	315 926	282 538	239 001	187 942	51 039	24 759	18 778	33 388	6 758	1 393
With related children 5 to 17 years	323 064	286 773	239 377	192 120	47 257	26 267	21 129	36 291	7 610	852
Householder 65 years and over	127 005	113 770	94 406	78 924	15 482	10 854	8 510	13 235	2 882	1 955
Unrelated individuals	486 648	345 750	246 718	201 178	45 540	49 861	49 171	140 898	24 947	22 291
With Social Security income	1 562 319	1 355 452	1 131 043	934 760	196 283	130 924	93 485	206 867	40 474	14 944
Income above poverty level	405 563	313 040	220 746	187 084	33 662	46 912	45 382	92 523	22 295	7 511
Below poverty level without Social Security income	252 215	200 247	146 476	122 297	24 179	28 599	25 172	51 968	12 196	5 799
With public assistance income	134 109	104 503	74 690	62 131	12 559	15 629	14 184	29 606	7 073	2 031
Income above poverty level	89 144	67 262	45 359	40 010	5 349	10 504	11 399	21 882	5 358	639
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19 278	15 481	11 595	9 830	1 765	2 022	1 864	3 797	808	319
Worked in 1979	9 359	7 242	5 067	4 316	751	1 092	1 083	2 117	419	114
65 years and over	1 089 150	982 580	856 736	700 066	156 670	79 683	46 161	106 570	17 672	9 311
Persons	397 398	304 695	212 229	181 164	31 065	46 080	46 386	92 703	22 899	7 508
Related children under 18 years	13 884 654	11 038 353	8 918 977	6 466 011	2 452 960	1 156 412	962 970	2 846 301	433 914	268 700
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 233 705	3 353 558	2 698 701	1 899 338	799 363	351 879	302 978	880 147	133 120	64 231
60 years and over	3 080 273	2 424 443	1 953 153	1 366 879	586 274	251 415	219 875	655 830	97 684	50 973
65 years and over	1 814 066	1 335 089	976 295	789 511	186 784	182 082	176 712	478 977	88 108	67 174
	1 284 133	941 229	673 353	553 542	119 811	134 888	132 988	342 904	66 706	47 127

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	412 076	314 627	237 817	203 136	34 681	39 153	37 657	97 449	16 652	8 968
Percent below poverty level	11.1	10.9	10.2	12.3	5.1	12.6	14.5	12.2	13.9	10.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 360	\$3 433	\$3 477	\$3 501	\$3 342	\$3 324	\$3 266	\$3 125	\$3 090	\$3 337
Persons per family	3.91	3.95	3.97	3.99	3.77	3.93	3.96	3.77	3.84	3.35
With Social Security income	95 659	64 689	43 497	38 045	5 452	10 029	11 163	30 970	5 521	2 524
With public assistance income	89 204	69 549	50 783	46 104	4 679	9 017	9 749	19 655	4 079	594
Householder worked in 1979	242 970	187 744	143 727	120 671	23 056	22 983	21 034	55 226	8 969	6 646
With related children under 18 years	301 489	240 890	186 145	159 272	26 873	28 317	26 428	60 599	10 764	4 378
With related children 5 to 17 years	244 405	193 732	149 027	127 867	21 160	22 765	21 940	50 673	9 027	3 785
Female householder, no husband present	140 364	122 060	96 884	85 504	11 380	13 492	11 684	18 304	4 324	403
Householder worked in 1979	71 108	62 937	50 607	43 841	6 766	6 885	5 445	8 171	1 929	240
With related children under 18 years	122 799	107 805	86 169	75 837	10 332	11 604	10 032	14 994	3 553	253
With related children 5 to 17 years	62 905	55 975	45 003	40 047	4 956	6 000	4 972	6 930	1 691	98
Householder 65 years and over	68 182	43 444	27 703	24 316	3 387	7 412	8 329	24 738	4 356	2 269
Unrelated individuals	424 715	348 285	267 119	231 967	35 152	46 099	35 067	76 430	15 866	3 647
Percent below poverty level	27.2	25.7	23.6	24.8	17.9	35.2	37.5	36.9	39.2	24.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 808	\$1 854	\$1 928	\$1 923	\$1 962	\$1 710	\$1 480	\$1 599	\$1 371	\$1 792
With Social Security income	153 348	112 793	74 270	64 787	9 483	18 313	20 210	40 555	10 099	1 712
With public assistance income	69 866	51 781	33 764	30 180	3 584	8 482	9 535	18 085	4 550	325
Worked in 1979	170 588	151 629	125 175	108 335	16 840	18 611	7 843	18 959	3 008	1 491
65 years and over	157 622	113 968	73 900	64 899	9 001	18 743	21 325	43 654	10 848	1 750
Persons	2 035 873	1 591 949	1 207 967	1 041 945	166 024	199 776	184 204	443 924	79 764	33 692
Percent below poverty level	14.7	14.4	13.5	16.1	6.8	17.3	19.1	15.6	18.4	12.5
Related children under 18 years	791 228	628 046	480 504	415 236	65 268	75 493	72 049	163 182	29 613	10 823
Related children 5 to 17 years	568 070	447 403	340 912	294 883	46 029	53 629	52 662	120 667	21 744	8 118
60 years and over	340 519	234 050	153 778	134 263	19 515	37 850	42 422	106 469	21 688	8 108
65 years and over	272 189	186 330	120 044	105 190	14 854	31 095	35 191	85 659	18 250	5 748

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	574 105	436 317	330 217	280 506	49 711	54 036	52 064	137 788	23 354	12 253
Percent below poverty level	15.5	15.1	14.2	17.0	7.4	17.4	20.0	17.2	19.6	14.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 944	\$4 026	\$4 057	\$4 099	\$3 820	\$3 950	\$3 907	\$3 686	\$3 694	\$3 840
Persons per family	3.85	3.90	3.91	3.94	3.74	3.85	3.87	3.70	3.75	3.37
With Social Security income	144 485	97 377	66 025	57 131	8 894	14 606	16 746	47 108	8 299	3 818
With public assistance income	110 390	84 987	61 640	55 764	5 876	11 191	12 156	25 403	5 100	865
Householder worked in 1979	355 857	275 514	212 149	177 455	34 694	33 288	30 077	80 343	13 123	9 083
With related children under 18 years	408 607	325 675	252 947	215 013	37 934	37 669	35 059	82 932	14 501	6 066
With related children 5 to 17 years	328 585	259 361	200 438	171 158	29 280	30 041	28 882	69 224	12 030	5 260
Female householder, no husband present	177 965	154 259	122 838	108 069	14 769	16 783	14 638	23 706	5 451	547
Householder worked in 1979	97 492	86 108	69 710	60 251	9 459	9 162	7 236	11 384	2 576	314
With related children under 18 years	151 480	132 943	106 882	93 677	13 205	13 993	12 068	18 537	4 247	310
With related children 5 to 17 years	75 274	67 022	54 128	47 697	6 131	7 049	5 845	8 252	1 972	107
Householder 65 years and over	103 153	66 141	42 594	36 999	5 595	10 933	12 614	37 012	6 507	3 289
Unrelated individuals	529 243	434 373	332 861	287 828	45 033	57 278	44 234	94 870	20 074	4 613
Percent below poverty level	33.9	32.0	29.4	30.8	22.9	43.7	47.3	45.9	49.6	30.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 284	\$2 322	\$2 368	\$2 390	\$2 363	\$2 209	\$1 989	\$2 110	\$1 893	\$2 234
With Social Security income	210 096	156 274	104 454	90 479	13 975	24 920	26 900	53 822	13 389	2 382
With public assistance income	75 543	56 130	36 733	32 766	3 967	9 140	10 257	19 413	4 786	416
Worked in 1979	219 777	194 910	160 784	138 385	22 399	23 453	10 673	24 867	4 153	1 940
65 years and over	210 020	153 989	101 310	88 319	12 991	24 925	27 754	56 031	14 033	2 417
Persons	2 740 448	2 135 607	1 624 086	1 393 052	231 034	265 541	245 980	604 841	107 712	45 893
Percent below poverty level	19.7	19.3	18.2	21.5	9.4	23.0	25.5	21.3	24.8	17.1
Related children under 18 years	1 048 612	830 146	637 859	547 308	90 551	98 501	93 786	218 466	38 917	14 816
Related children 5 to 17 years	749 455	588 287	450 115	387 187	62 928	70 057	68 115	161 168	28 483	11 155
60 years and over	480 707	331 628	220 059	190 613	29 446	52 697	58 872	149 079	29 984	11 300
65 years and over	387 251	267 007	174 209	151 412	22 797	43 649	49 149	120 244	25 300	8 286

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.9	9.9	9.3	11.1	4.6	11.7	12.5	10.2	11.8	8.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.8	24.2	22.9	26.9	12.4	28.3	31.6	26.8	31.1	21.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.0	34.3	32.6	37.6	19.6	39.6	43.6	37.7	43.1	31.7

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	11 303 054	8 761 107	4 708 219	2 259 417	2 541 947	255 086	1 704 741	1 503 622	1 171 388	110 938	201 119	5 159
Under 5 years	864 024	670 819	343 428	185 974	193 205	12 026	158 458	142 853	110 984	11 190	15 605	296
5 to 9 years	868 032	665 917	332 072	197 708	202 115	13 983	162 527	145 066	113 127	11 243	17 461	308
10 to 14 years	890 444	671 443	330 700	201 202	219 021	18 604	168 446	148 413	116 525	9 848	20 033	545
15 to 19 years	1 026 759	799 447	418 885	213 798	227 312	22 507	190 617	166 234	127 164	12 596	24 383	587
20 to 24 years	1 091 669	913 812	543 075	203 865	177 857	12 889	185 736	168 134	127 793	17 555	17 602	266
25 to 29 years	1 018 040	833 856	478 203	215 864	184 184	11 577	158 053	143 778	113 687	13 426	14 275	176
30 to 34 years	908 875	723 665	377 432	222 309	185 210	12 554	121 541	110 351	87 058	11 050	11 190	184
35 to 39 years	721 982	554 885	274 886	180 193	167 097	14 394	90 080	81 091	64 653	6 851	8 989	167
40 to 44 years	591 145	449 430	227 147	137 914	141 715	14 567	75 205	67 230	54 304	4 423	7 975	192
45 to 49 years	563 312	428 277	226 756	118 509	135 035	16 693	72 422	64 083	52 397	3 169	8 339	339
50 to 54 years	568 494	434 542	243 144	105 663	133 952	19 176	70 118	61 365	49 795	2 451	8 753	333
55 to 59 years	551 103	417 232	242 988	89 476	133 871	20 853	60 334	52 173	41 373	1 994	8 161	356
60 to 64 years	463 809	338 308	193 407	64 186	125 501	19 563	50 196	41 845	32 396	1 605	8 351	295
65 to 69 years	409 205	292 014	163 660	46 602	117 191	18 511	48 034	38 461	28 448	1 206	9 573	430
70 to 74 years	320 048	231 294	128 668	33 051	88 754	13 524	38 215	30 402	21 948	1 096	7 813	300
75 to 79 years	222 026	163 895	91 595	21 136	58 131	7 952	28 079	21 821	15 900	638	6 258	250
80 to 84 years	130 156	98 853	53 320	12 689	31 303	3 898	14 960	11 458	7 968	323	3 502	80
85 years and over	93 911	73 418	38 853	9 278	20 493	1 815	11 720	8 864	5 868	274	2 856	55
Median	29.5	29.0	29.0	27.9	31.8	43.1	24.6	24.4	24.6	22.8	26.9	41.3

Female	5 743 941	4 479 064	2 412 930	1 131 251	1 264 877	124 272	884 684	785 877	617 524	50 248	98 807	2 448
Under 5 years	421 630	327 623	167 946	90 743	94 007	6 057	78 495	70 895	55 061	5 487	7 600	126
5 to 9 years	422 501	324 633	161 814	96 422	97 868	6 831	80 117	71 961	56 475	5 448	8 156	127
10 to 14 years	434 577	329 858	162 458	98 999	104 719	8 963	83 143	73 382	57 381	5 035	9 761	269
15 to 19 years	502 725	395 193	208 715	102 432	107 532	10 260	94 009	82 879	64 564	4 888	11 130	245
20 to 24 years	538 495	452 254	269 245	99 675	86 241	5 614	93 317	85 850	67 878	5 743	7 467	132
25 to 29 years	502 645	411 240	231 902	110 249	91 405	5 573	81 649	75 467	60 913	6 321	6 182	93
30 to 34 years	451 727	358 384	184 386	112 753	93 343	6 302	63 506	58 040	46 626	5 356	5 102	106
35 to 39 years	361 845	278 097	137 460	89 789	83 748	7 631	47 923	43 567	35 005	3 215	4 356	111
40 to 44 years	296 640	226 960	116 169	67 968	69 680	7 371	41 120	36 815	29 766	2 220	4 305	111
45 to 49 years	285 514	219 222	117 812	58 340	66 292	8 689	39 276	34 860	28 557	1 441	4 416	171
50 to 54 years	291 804	224 700	127 810	52 205	67 104	9 590	38 515	33 922	27 322	1 226	4 593	171
55 to 59 years	288 398	220 319	129 609	45 135	68 079	10 135	32 747	28 161	22 166	1 027	4 586	192
60 to 64 years	244 391	180 240	102 806	32 396	64 151	9 611	28 204	23 432	18 002	847	4 772	132
65 to 69 years	227 287	166 347	94 134	25 605	60 940	8 814	26 965	21 794	15 901	676	5 171	188
70 to 74 years	183 590	137 309	76 897	19 131	46 281	6 405	22 263	17 977	13 020	577	4 286	122
75 to 79 years	137 584	105 479	59 361	13 548	32 105	3 601	16 997	13 604	10 057	341	3 393	89
80 to 84 years	86 085	67 583	36 274	9 027	18 502	1 914	9 024	7 125	4 954	215	1 899	34
85 years and over	66 503	53 623	28 132	6 834	12 880	911	7 414	5 782	3 876	185	1 632	29
Median	30.5	30.0	30.1	28.5	32.7	43.3	25.8	25.5	25.6	23.7	29.3	40.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	463 809	338 308	193 407	64 186	125 501	19 563	50 196	41 845	32 396	1 605	8 351	295
In families	385 164	276 511	155 543	55 087	108 653	17 956	38 118	31 438	24 265	1 289	6 680	262
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.4	6.3	6.0	4.0	10.3	10.3	22.4	20.1	19.2	16.5	33.1	17.2
Householder or spouse	368 758	263 874	148 063	52 661	104 884	17 444	35 089	28 943	22 319	1 211	6 146	237
Other relatives	16 406	12 637	7 480	2 426	3 769	512	3 029	2 495	1 946	78	534	25
Nonrelatives in households	73 733	57 554	35 420	8 534	16 179	1 607	11 340	9 737	7 631	296	1 603	33
Living alone	67 884	52 633	32 017	7 852	15 251	1 536	9 593	8 165	6 260	230	1 428	20
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	23.2	21.0	19.7	31.4	23.8	55.2	53.4	52.5	58.7	65.3	70.0
In group quarters	4 912	4 243	2 444	565	669	—	738	670	500	20	68	—
Inmate of institution	3 914	3 334	1 887	431	580	—	634	566	408	11	68	—
Home for the aged	3 074	2 731	1 540	424	343	—	500	453	321	11	47	—
Other	998	909	557	134	89	—	104	104	92	9	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	729 253	523 308	292 328	79 653	205 945	32 035	86 249	68 863	50 396	2 302	17 386	730
In families	532 316	371 374	205 151	60 842	160 942	28 067	57 131	45 043	33 626	1 575	12 088	570
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.3	7.9	7.2	5.5	12.4	8.8	27.7	24.5	22.1	20.6	39.9	30.2
Householder or spouse	495 921	343 482	188 968	54 788	152 439	26 957	50 658	39 559	29 332	1 398	11 099	522
Other relatives	36 395	27 892	16 183	6 054	8 503	1 110	6 473	5 484	4 294	177	989	48
Nonrelatives in households	180 946	137 760	80 488	16 794	43 186	3 968	27 304	22 178	15 639	634	5 126	140
Living alone	172 050	130 271	75 197	15 947	41 779	3 878	24 541	19 716	13 585	583	4 825	142
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.2	27.8	25.9	21.3	37.9	20.2	61.6	59.2	57.4	63.3	71.4	26.1
In group quarters	15 991	14 174	6 689	2 017	1 817	—	1 814	1 642	1 131	93	172	—
Inmate of institution	14 474	12 763	5 698	1 939	1 711	—	1 727	1 555	1 079	83	172	—
Home for the aged	13 327	12 002	5 221	1 921	1 525	—	1 559	1 416	963	83	143	—
Other	1 517	1 411	991	78	106	—	87	87	52	10	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	446 093	336 166	183 768	43 103	109 927	13 665	54 759	42 143	29 736	1 235	12 616	385
In families	231 753	167 322	95 908	23 610	64 431	10 421	30 038	22 714	16 518	692	7 324	302
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.8	10.5	9.1	6.9	18.7	10.8	33.7	28.9	25.6	26.7	48.5	52.0
Householder or spouse	179 817	126 336	71 576	15 341	53 481	8 892	22 994	16 905	11 857	468	6 089	269
Other relatives	51 936	40 986	24 332	8 269	10 950	1 529	7 044	5 809	4 661	224	1 235	33
Nonrelatives in households	154 393	116 546	65 132	12 588	37 847	3 244	20 678	15 810	11 057	390	4 868	83
Living alone	148 064	111 158	61 533	11 983	36 906	3 179	19 102	14 479	9 667	352	4 623	73
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.1	37.1	33.3	34.3	49.2	24.3	74.0	72.2	68.6	76.7	79.5	75.3
In group quarters	59 947	52 298	22 728	6 905	7 649	—	4 043	3 619	2 161	153	424	—
Inmate of institution	57 836	50 229	21 026	6 834	7 607	—	3 982	3 558	2 133	142	424	—
Home for the aged	56 860	49 320	20 644	6 721	7 540	—	3 874	3 460	2 082	142	414	—
Other	2 111	2 069	1 702	71	42	—	61	61	28	11	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households												
1 person	4 072 769	3 191 717	1 793 153	758 341	881 052	94 628	543 867	483 623	383 490	30 014	60 244	1 625
2 persons	897 413	749 507	487 150	116 342	147 906	12 702	128 593	113 206	89 478	4 700	15 387	294
3 persons	1 331 527	1 025 324	585 523	228 710	306 203	42 420	127 980	113 354	91 010	5 702	14 626	543
4 persons	710 038	554 396	290 042	157 868	155 102	15 760	96 471	87 708	69 769	6 746	8 763	229
5 persons	631 840	483 533	231 676	155 445	146 307	13 636	80 240	72 757	57 478	6 424	7 483	195
6 or more persons	300 465	225 692	112 565	67 182	74 773	6 219	51 445	45 928	36 189	2 591	5 517	163
	201 486	152 725	86 197	32 794	48 761	3 891	59 138	50 670	39 566	3 851	8 468	201

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	50 812	40 353	22 552	10 578	10 459	350	134 428	127 110	79 840	34 769	7 318	158
Under 5 years	3 615	2 933	1 633	808	682	21	13 777	13 044	7 775	4 176	733	—
5 to 9 years	3 908	3 102	1 696	814	806	5	13 107	12 389	7 316	3 999	718	15
10 to 14 years	4 119	3 224	1 757	953	895	26	10 961	10 445	6 548	3 090	516	—
15 to 19 years	5 273	4 125	2 120	1 191	1 148	26	9 876	9 269	5 961	2 479	607	14
20 to 24 years	5 997	5 126	2 937	1 227	871	34	13 203	12 516	8 484	2 929	487	17
25 to 29 years	5 663	4 723	2 815	1 261	940	24	18 478	17 658	11 260	4 663	820	19
30 to 34 years	4 454	3 603	2 042	976	851	26	17 810	16 863	10 470	5 309	947	6
35 to 39 years	4 237	3 347	1 623	962	890	11	11 967	11 408	6 715	3 933	559	3
40 to 44 years	3 189	2 376	1 208	821	813	29	7 481	7 117	4 517	2 077	364	10
45 to 49 years	2 485	1 950	1 087	440	535	61	5 299	5 028	3 308	1 340	271	8
50 to 54 years	2 252	1 701	1 021	406	551	13	3 930	3 621	2 369	951	309	18
55 to 59 years	1 979	1 422	857	352	557	19	2 717	2 512	1 652	730	205	18
60 to 64 years	1 268	979	656	171	289	16	1 882	1 755	1 113	449	127	20
65 to 69 years	898	701	429	73	197	7	1 512	1 363	959	331	149	—
70 to 74 years	685	459	316	49	226	19	1 068	949	620	134	119	14
75 to 79 years	465	364	223	64	101	—	738	650	447	86	88	—
80 to 84 years	235	152	101	7	83	7	405	357	197	75	48	2
85 years and over	90	66	31	3	24	6	217	166	129	18	51	—
Median	27.2	26.8	27.0	26.2	29.4	40.3	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	27.4	45.6
Female	24 505	19 557	11 144	5 133	4 948	156	69 935	65 646	40 848	19 197	4 289	129
Under 5 years	1 706	1 395	751	428	311	19	6 565	6 233	3 653	2 105	332	—
5 to 9 years	1 862	1 453	738	433	409	2	6 427	6 006	3 487	1 960	421	15
10 to 14 years	2 028	1 637	917	501	391	12	5 180	4 909	3 114	1 409	271	—
15 to 19 years	2 548	2 021	1 094	517	527	10	4 492	4 272	2 791	1 105	220	8
20 to 24 years	2 789	2 391	1 435	503	398	23	6 731	6 395	4 317	1 503	336	9
25 to 29 years	2 842	2 334	1 335	508	508	18	9 888	9 387	5 709	2 756	501	11
30 to 34 years	2 094	1 713	1 011	448	381	8	9 896	9 273	5 630	3 058	623	6
35 to 39 years	1 933	1 496	742	436	437	2	6 242	5 891	3 504	1 929	351	3
40 to 44 years	1 468	1 052	561	361	416	21	3 899	3 666	2 357	1 011	233	10
45 to 49 years	1 190	963	531	246	227	9	2 974	2 770	1 805	724	204	8
50 to 54 years	1 157	920	595	197	237	—	2 343	2 100	1 419	514	243	18
55 to 59 years	920	642	412	155	278	19	1 639	1 471	949	429	168	18
60 to 64 years	636	498	342	93	138	6	1 149	1 089	648	310	60	14
65 to 69 years	486	380	239	47	106	—	907	801	555	200	106	—
70 to 74 years	337	252	185	29	7	—	651	554	347	79	97	7
75 to 79 years	337	282	164	47	55	—	513	460	326	49	53	—
80 to 84 years	124	91	61	7	33	—	285	253	143	49	32	2
85 years and over	48	37	31	—	11	—	154	116	94	7	38	—
Median	27.3	26.9	27.4	26.3	29.3	28.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.8	30.5	46.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 268	979	656	171	289	16	1 882	1 755	1 113	449	127	20
In families	1 063	826	540	146	237	16	1 740	1 620	1 005	422	120	18
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.1	11.3	7.4	5.5	15.2	—	12.8	13.3	11.0	16.8	5.8	—
Householder or spouse	961	742	469	138	219	16	1 104	1 000	660	199	104	18
Other relatives	102	84	71	8	18	—	636	620	345	223	16	—
Nonrelatives in households	192	140	103	25	52	—	136	129	106	23	7	—
Living alone	163	112	84	16	51	—	101	79	79	15	7	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	47.9	42.9	42.9	—	58.8	—	28.7	26.6	22.8	46.7	57.1	100.0
In group quarters	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	6	2	4	—	—
Inmate of institution	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	2	4	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 583	1 160	745	122	423	26	2 580	2 312	1 579	465	268	14
In families	1 151	821	490	101	330	19	2 130	1 933	1 311	433	197	14
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.2	17.9	18.2	16.8	19.7	—	14.7	15.7	17.2	11.3	5.1	—
Householder or spouse	1 004	699	403	92	305	19	1 090	926	725	193	164	14
Other relatives	147	122	87	9	25	—	1 040	1 007	586	333	33	—
Nonrelatives in households	420	327	248	21	93	7	450	379	268	32	71	—
Living alone	373	290	219	13	83	7	375	312	203	30	63	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	46.6	46.6	46.4	—	39.8	—	34.1	30.8	26.1	40.0	50.8	—
In group quarters	12	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	12	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	790	582	355	74	208	13	1 360	1 173	773	179	187	2
In families	421	298	214	27	123	6	793	680	445	131	113	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.1	22.8	29.9	7.4	17.1	100.0	13.4	13.8	16.0	9.9	10.6	—
Householder or spouse	325	237	162	18	88	6	448	362	233	47	86	—
Other relatives	96	61	52	9	35	—	345	318	212	84	27	—
Nonrelatives in households	312	236	123	43	76	7	561	487	328	42	74	—
Living alone	280	206	99	41	74	7	503	429	276	42	74	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.7	50.0	46.5	58.5	52.7	—	46.5	47.6	39.1	31.0	40.5	—
In group quarters	57	48	18	4	9	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Inmate of institution	57	48	18	4	9	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Home for the aged	50	41	18	4	9	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	17 680	14 233	8 249	3 548	3 447	130	36 557	34 922	23 232	8 966	1 635	27
1 person	3 469	2 976	2 110	430	493	31	6 422	6 146	4 764	786	276	2
2 persons	4 864	3 809	2 273	905	1 055	52	8 199	7 821	5 383	1 813	378	6
3 persons	3 572	2 946	1 485	966	626	13	6 681	6 342	3 977	1 890	339	19
4 persons	2 956	2 366	1 221	700	590	21	7 012	6 741	4 196	2 069	271	—
5 persons	1 621	1 244	646	347	377	13	3 859	3 695	2 328	1 143	164	—
6 or more persons	1 198	892	514	200	306	—	4 384	4 177	2 584	1 265	207	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 041 220	847 447	477 960	202 107	193 773	15 874	187 326	168 729	132 442	10 631	18 597	377
Children ever born.....	347 462	269 064	141 491	63 239	78 398	3 670	108 488	97 851	76 609	5 814	10 637	199
Per 1,000 women.....	334	317	296	313	405	231	579	580	578	547	572	528
Women ever married.....	403 876	321 499	172 086	80 169	82 377	4 197	50 075	45 866	36 128	3 454	4 209	73
Children ever born.....	325 185	250 455	129 539	59 891	74 730	3 490	61 586	55 473	42 686	4 106	6 113	127
Per 1,000 women.....	805	779	753	747	907	832	1 230	1 209	1 182	1 189	1 452	1 740
Women 25 to 34 years.....	954 372	769 624	416 288	223 002	184 748	11 875	145 155	133 871	107 539	11 677	11 284	199
Children ever born.....	1 442 958	1 107 003	545 015	332 315	335 955	21 134	275 043	250 167	196 802	20 834	24 876	384
Per 1,000 women.....	1 512	1 438	1 309	1 490	1 818	1 780	1 895	1 869	1 830	1 784	2 205	1 930
Women ever married.....	851 774	676 789	348 555	208 506	174 985	10 999	113 390	104 582	82 772	10 434	8 808	115
Children ever born.....	1 428 928	1 094 602	536 227	330 927	334 326	21 059	238 229	216 550	169 113	19 644	21 679	223
Per 1,000 women.....	1 678	1 617	1 538	1 587	1 911	1 915	2 101	2 071	2 043	1 883	2 461	1 939
Women 35 to 44 years.....	658 485	505 057	253 629	157 757	153 428	15 002	89 043	80 382	64 771	5 435	8 661	222
Children ever born.....	1 736 501	1 305 735	651 880	390 340	430 766	40 129	295 069	259 695	205 159	16 671	35 374	763
Per 1,000 women.....	2 637	2 585	2 570	2 474	2 808	2 675	3 314	3 231	3 167	3 067	4 084	3 437
Women ever married.....	634 183	484 215	239 300	154 388	149 968	14 699	81 416	73 559	59 344	5 158	7 857	203
Children ever born.....	1 730 664	1 300 479	648 513	389 677	430 185	40 116	278 897	245 504	194 423	16 241	33 393	760
Per 1,000 women.....	2 729	2 686	2 710	2 524	2 869	2 729	3 426	3 338	3 276	3 149	4 250	3 744
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	11 303 054	8 761 107	4 708 219	2 259 417	2 541 947	255 086	1 704 741	1 503 622	1 171 388	110 938	201 119	5 159
In households.....	11 050 977	8 540 419	4 594 232	2 218 514	2 510 558	255 086	1 642 190	1 456 135	1 152 240	95 440	186 055	5 159
Family householder: Male.....	2 671 295	2 000 175	1 026 521	550 286	671 120	78 354	260 209	228 503	177 158	19 548	31 706	1 165
Female.....	359 565	307 359	183 216	68 501	52 206	3 112	137 647	125 250	102 433	5 000	12 397	253
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	455 782	390 942	267 260	69 340	64 840	6 639	70 763	63 517	51 686	3 274	7 246	213
Female.....	586 127	493 241	316 156	70 214	92 886	6 523	75 248	66 353	52 213	2 192	8 895	94
Spouse.....	2 638 913	1 978 959	1 014 736	546 328	659 954	76 805	250 093	219 312	170 623	18 212	30 781	1 150
Child.....	3 697 854	2 831 607	1 445 814	807 896	866 247	75 537	659 463	587 164	463 430	40 004	72 299	1 567
Other relatives.....	391 596	311 805	186 300	62 594	79 791	6 912	145 735	125 466	100 184	5 191	20 269	777
Nonrelatives.....	249 845	226 331	154 229	43 355	23 514	1 204	43 032	40 570	34 513	2 019	2 462	40
Persons per household.....	2.72	2.68	2.57	2.93	2.85	2.70	3.03	3.02	3.01	3.20	3.10	3.17
Persons per family.....	3.22	3.22	3.19	3.29	3.22	2.96	3.66	3.65	3.64	3.62	3.81	3.66
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	3 030 860	2 307 534	1 209 737	618 787	723 326	81 466	397 856	353 753	279 591	24 548	44 103	1 318
With own children under 18 years.....	1 562 471	1 201 866	597 307	363 825	360 605	29 329	240 435	217 946	172 106	17 957	22 489	450
With own children under 6 years.....	711 940	553 182	279 203	159 433	158 758	10 154	109 979	100 407	77 735	9 623	9 572	134
Married-couple families.....	2 652 681	1 988 304	1 019 860	548 268	664 377	77 335	254 857	223 891	173 723	19 191	30 966	1 139
With own children under 18 years.....	1 354 800	1 023 281	495 306	318 265	331 519	28 444	150 420	134 396	103 564	14 088	16 024	384
With own children under 6 years.....	648 150	497 405	246 127	146 799	150 745	10 000	75 034	67 715	50 993	8 181	7 319	87
Female householder, no husband present.....	296 822	254 704	151 653	55 478	42 118	2 231	123 315	112 345	91 620	4 426	10 970	107
With own children under 18 years.....	175 123	152 800	88 320	38 065	22 323	544	81 861	76 153	62 602	3 438	5 708	55
With own children under 6 years.....	54 271	47 948	28 701	10 646	6 323	90	31 363	29 361	24 055	1 279	2 002	40
Subfamilies.....	69 665	54 402	31 548	11 029	15 263	925	28 551	24 561	19 419	984	3 990	115
With own children under 18 years.....	54 813	43 254	25 271	8 541	11 559	676	26 911	23 188	18 231	915	3 723	175
Married-couple subfamilies.....	30 053	23 004	13 348	4 523	7 049	460	3 617	2 906	2 338	180	711	18
With own children under 18 years.....	15 201	11 856	7 071	2 035	3 345	211	1 977	1 533	1 150	111	444	18
Mother-child subfamilies.....	35 083	27 932	16 350	5 759	7 151	381	23 489	20 460	16 183	737	3 029	84
Persons under 18 years.....	3 223 340	2 461 746	1 236 722	714 526	761 594	59 283	601 621	533 548	417 376	37 981	68 073	1 522
Percent living with two parents.....	82.7	81.2	78.6	85.0	87.5	93.4	52.1	51.6	50.5	70.9	56.1	60.4
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	4 653 610	3 620 520	1 874 500	1 057 621	1 033 090	90 167	577 845	521 681	413 536	44 226	56 164	1 299
Never widowed or divorced.....	3 316 058	2 555 312	1 298 509	749 233	760 746	73 907	381 267	341 675	266 041	32 700	39 592	989
Known to have been: Widowed.....	120 060	92 521	50 014	22 601	27 539	1 964	30 288	26 612	21 158	1 216	3 676	57
Divorced.....	1 235 290	987 277	534 338	289 165	248 013	14 427	171 721	158 250	130 340	10 454	13 471	253
Widowed and divorced.....	17 798	14 590	8 361	3 378	3 208	131	5 431	4 856	4 003	144	575	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	3 030 860	2 307 534	1 209 737	618 787	723 326	81 466	397 856	353 753	279 591	24 548	44 103	1 318
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 447 078	1 892 015	973 989	547 659	555 063	64 476	291 544	265 291	210 918	21 007	26 253	848
Unemployed.....	48 727	36 948	20 960	7 850	11 779	259	12 142	10 882	8 897	575	1 260	39
Not in labor force.....	535 055	378 571	214 788	63 278	156 484	16 731	94 170	77 580	59 776	2 966	16 590	431
Married-couple families.....	2 652 681	1 988 304	1 019 860	548 268	664 377	77 335	254 857	223 891	173 723	19 191	30 966	1 139
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 196 857	1 675 707	847 843	492 815	521 150	62 337	202 887	182 523	142 146	17 258	20 344	797
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 140 841	891 010	442 904	275 005	249 831	26 901	131 109	119 618	93 134	11 862	11 491	343
Wife unemployed.....	36 433	27 907	14 132	7 467	8 726	576	7 012	6 278	4 771	654	734	29
Wife not in labor force.....	1 019 383	756 790	390 807	210 343	262 593	34 860	64 766	56 627	44 241	4 742	8 139	425
Husband unemployed.....	39 540	29 269	16 108	6 443	10 271	248	6 454	5 605	4 542	356	849	24
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 088	13 387	7 619	3 128	3 701	57	3 984	3 559	2 928	255	425	16
Wife unemployed.....	2 579	1 777	934	304	802	6	835	451	334	46	84	-
Wife not in labor force.....	19 873	14 105	7 555	3 011	5 768	185	1 935	1 595	1 280	55	340	8
Husband not in labor force.....	416 284	283 328	155 909	49 010	132 956	14 750	45 516	35 763	27 035	1 577	9 753	318
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	89 160	65 075	36 657	12 780	24 085	2 189	14 944	12 483	9 609	655	2 461	71
Wife unemployed.....	3 122	1 995	1 135	286	1 127	50	906	768	583	50	138	3
Wife not in labor force.....	324 002	216 258	118 117	35 944	107 744	12 511	29 666	22 512	16 843	872	7 154	244
Female householder, no husband present.....	296 822	254 704	151 653	55 478	42 118	2 231	123 315	112 345	91 620	4 426	10 970	107
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	196 453	172 944	100 773	43 910	23 509	911	75 895	59 069	3 106	4 829	8 829	33
Unemployed.....	7 282	6 195	3 949	1 031	1 087	4	5 066	4 673	3 844	161	393	15
Not in labor force.....	93 087	75 565	46 931	10 537	17 522	1 316	42 354	36 606	28 707	1 159	5 748	59

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	5 337	4 412	2 529	1 020	925	33	11 223	10 667	7 108	2 608	556	17
Children ever born.....	2 512	1 933	1 088	434	579	22	3 559	3 309	2 357	628	250	9
Per 1,000 women.....	471	438	430	425	667	317	4 119	3 310	332	241	450	529
Women ever married.....	2 394	1 970	1 134	441	424	23	4 371	4 119	2 849	893	252	9
Children ever born.....	2 268	1 712	949	385	556	22	3 390	3 169	2 242	603	221	9
Per 1,000 women.....	947	869	837	873	1 311	957	776	769	787	675	877	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years.....	4 936	4 047	2 346	1 133	889	26	19 784	18 660	11 339	5 814	1 124	17
Children ever born.....	9 267	7 401	4 421	1 789	1 866	27	25 758	24 043	13 833	8 047	1 715	29
Per 1,000 women.....	1 877	1 829	1 884	1 579	2 099	1 038	1 302	1 288	1 220	1 384	1 526	1 706
Women ever married.....	4 453	3 599	1 994	1 073	854	26	17 542	16 477	9 846	5 372	1 065	17
Children ever born.....	9 018	7 177	4 246	1 777	1 841	27	25 609	23 894	13 703	8 035	1 715	29
Per 1,000 women.....	2 025	1 994	2 129	1 656	2 156	1 038	1 460	1 450	1 392	1 496	1 610	1 706
Women 35 to 44 years.....	3 401	2 548	1 303	797	853	23	10 141	9 557	5 861	2 940	584	13
Children ever born.....	10 011	7 148	3 676	2 146	2 863	77	25 194	23 710	14 464	7 234	1 484	8
Per 1,000 women.....	2 944	2 805	2 821	2 693	3 356	3 348	2 484	2 481	2 468	2 461	2 541	615
Women ever married.....	3 302	2 452	1 223	791	850	23	9 852	9 288	5 695	2 861	564	2
Children ever born.....	9 954	7 095	3 623	2 146	2 859	77	25 105	23 629	14 464	7 230	1 476	—
Per 1,000 women.....	3 015	2 894	2 962	2 713	3 364	3 348	2 548	2 544	2 540	2 527	2 617	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	50 812	40 353	22 552	10 578	10 459	350	134 428	127 110	79 840	36 769	7 318	158
In households.....	48 537	38 409	21 930	10 202	10 128	350	131 321	124 286	78 395	35 899	7 035	158
Family householder: Male.....	11 334	8 708	4 479	2 530	2 626	97	24 523	23 377	14 639	7 061	1 146	23
Female.....	2 011	1 771	1 109	424	240	2	3 359	3 175	2 264	656	184	2
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 479	2 160	1 540	329	319	31	5 408	5 268	4 059	817	140	—
Female.....	1 856	1 594	1 121	265	262	—	3 267	3 102	2 270	432	165	2
Spouse.....	10 683	8 141	4 557	2 289	2 542	117	33 395	31 024	18 952	9 560	2 371	89
Child.....	15 839	12 494	6 833	3 554	3 345	65	45 951	43 524	26 390	13 583	2 427	40
Other relatives.....	2 230	1 704	1 056	401	526	10	10 263	9 783	6 284	2 775	480	2
Nonrelatives.....	2 105	1 837	1 235	410	268	28	5 155	5 033	3 537	1 015	122	—
Persons per household.....	2.92	2.88	2.73	3.11	3.10	2.51	3.22	3.22	3.10	3.58	3.28	2.67
Persons per family.....	3.42	3.41	3.36	3.44	3.47	2.98	3.75	3.75	3.70	3.86	3.72	2.48
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	13 345	10 479	5 588	2 954	2 866	99	27 882	26 552	16 903	7 717	1 330	25
With own children under 18 years.....	8 162	6 532	3 303	2 016	1 630	40	18 879	18 038	11 051	5 652	841	12
With own children under 6 years.....	3 872	3 088	1 605	894	784	19	11 560	11 003	6 637	3 556	557	4
Married-couple families.....	11 152	8 592	4 469	2 486	2 560	97	23 881	22 770	14 141	6 990	1 111	18
With own children under 18 years.....	6 779	5 313	2 639	1 682	1 466	38	16 992	16 242	9 836	5 263	750	12
With own children under 6 years.....	3 401	2 676	1 367	787	725	19	10 906	10 401	6 244	3 412	505	4
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 662	1 452	883	364	210	2	2 658	2 505	1 843	464	153	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 124	1 002	569	272	122	2	1 577	1 486	1 016	301	91	—
With own children under 6 years.....	387	341	210	78	46	—	547	495	325	113	52	—
Subfamilies.....	426	352	188	113	74	7	1 045	985	639	269	60	—
With own children under 18 years.....	317	259	146	73	58	—	594	560	357	151	34	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	184	163	89	58	21	7	738	705	435	202	33	—
With own children under 18 years.....	75	70	47	18	5	—	287	280	153	84	7	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	209	170	95	43	39	—	286	259	188	62	27	—
Persons under 18 years.....	14 745	11 627	6 306	3 229	3 118	76	43 683	41 331	25 091	12 814	2 352	21
Percent living with two parents.....	71.2	69.9	69.2	72.5	75.9	63.2	85.8	85.9	83.5	90.7	84.7	100.0
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	24 569	19 481	10 447	5 444	5 088	198	62 305	58 944	36 670	17 772	3 361	64
Never widowed or divorced.....	14 304	11 319	6 027	3 180	2 985	129	54 843	51 929	31 957	16 026	2 914	50
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 033	869	516	149	164	2	1 418	1 323	836	325	95	—
Divorced.....	9 368	7 411	3 979	2 143	1 957	67	6 135	5 783	3 940	1 438	352	14
Widowed and divorced.....	136	118	75	28	18	—	91	91	63	17	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	13 345	10 479	5 588	2 954	2 866	99	27 882	26 552	16 903	7 717	1 330	25
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 106	8 770	4 578	2 671	2 336	93	24 156	23 047	14 303	7 188	1 109	19
Unemployed.....	370	288	156	69	82	—	522	491	396	73	31	—
Not in labor force.....	1 869	1 421	854	214	448	6	3 204	3 014	2 204	456	190	6
Married-couple families.....	11 152	8 592	4 469	2 486	2 560	97	23 881	22 770	14 141	6 990	1 111	18
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 612	7 469	3 828	2 290	2 143	91	21 413	20 449	12 432	6 631	964	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 120	4 094	2 116	1 329	1 026	47	12 502	11 990	7 172	4 072	512	10
Wife unemployed.....	311	262	144	83	49	2	633	613	388	147	20	—
Wife not in labor force.....	4 181	3 113	1 568	878	1 068	42	8 278	7 846	4 872	2 412	432	2
Husband unemployed.....	281	206	96	48	75	—	391	382	305	62	9	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	137	114	47	27	23	—	181	174	135	28	7	—
Wife unemployed.....	21	10	10	—	11	—	51	51	33	14	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	123	82	39	21	41	—	159	157	137	20	2	—
Husband not in labor force.....	1 259	917	545	148	342	6	2 077	1 939	1 404	297	138	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	407	297	185	33	110	—	473	465	360	77	8	—
Wife unemployed.....	24	24	18	—	—	—	8	8	3	5	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	828	596	342	115	232	6	1 596	1 466	1 041	215	130	6
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 662	1 452	883	364	210	2	2 658	2 505	1 843	464	153	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 136	1 010	609	299	126	2	1 709	1 601	1 158	343	108	—
Unemployed.....	67	60	47	8	7	—	82	75	69	6	7	—
Not in labor force.....	459	382	227	57	77	—	867	829	616	115	38	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters.....	2 275	1 944	622	376	331	—	3 107	2 824	1 445	870	283	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	42	42	36	—	—	—	17	17	5	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	83	72	47	4	11	—	23	23	11	12	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	562	293	147	6	269	—	111	86	56	7	25	—
In military quarters.....	533	505	183	322	28	—	1 056	997	269	720	59	—
In college dormitory.....	228	228	124	29	—	—	1 552	1 542	965	111	10	—
Other, in group quarters.....	827	804	85	15	23	—	348	159	139	20	189	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	11 303 054	8 761 107	4 708 219	2 259 417	2 541 947	255 086	1 704 741	1 503 622	1 171 388	110 938	201 119	5 159
Native	10 791 292	8 309 593	4 386 125	2 193 328	2 481 699	251 617	1 680 832	1 481 712	1 155 544	107 594	199 120	5 111
Born in State of residence	7 498 407	5 568 991	2 922 489	1 323 830	1 929 416	219 944	1 369 517	1 189 163	925 604	66 030	180 354	4 866
Born in different State	3 293 588	2 740 602	1 463 636	869 487	540 792	31 997	304 659	286 552	225 691	40 233	18 107	242
Northeast	427 605	376 867	213 001	127 678	50 738	1 999	17 853	16 728	11 485	4 132	1 125	8
North Central	931 256	792 185	428 359	258 408	139 071	7 017	27 452	25 831	18 298	5 686	1 621	11
South	1 367 817	1 104 232	562 925	349 804	263 585	16 624	236 135	222 752	179 873	27 564	13 383	158
West	476 890	389 492	211 849	113 339	87 398	5 557	23 219	21 241	16 035	2 851	1 978	65
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	89 317	77 826	47 502	20 269	11 491	476	5 997	4 249	1 331	659	3	3
Foreign born	511 762	451 514	322 094	66 089	60 248	3 469	23 909	21 910	15 844	3 344	1 999	48

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 5 years and over	10 456 246	8 101 951	4 372 261	2 076 573	2 354 295	243 256	1 542 410	1 356 976	1 057 207	99 437	185 434	4 845
Same house	4 870 645	3 660 882	2 016 002	825 551	1 209 763	179 100	832 969	709 422	562 885	28 640	123 547	3 914
Different house in United States	5 579 611	4 440 069	2 356 259	1 251 022	1 144 532	63 389	692 118	631 210	483 143	67 267	60 908	931
Same county	2 662 026	2 175 278	1 208 852	599 599	486 748	32 169	462 095	430 847	351 612	29 084	31 248	372
Different county	2 917 585	2 264 791	1 025 848	651 423	657 784	31 220	230 023	200 363	131 531	38 183	29 660	559
Same State	1 472 227	1 026 464	482 045	248 952	445 763	25 025	115 222	94 359	60 615	11 449	20 863	393
In Armed Forces in 1975	17 557	13 442	6 941	4 040	4 115	176	2 314	2 082	1 416	410	232	—
Attending college in 1975	158 298	133 892	78 890	30 428	24 406	1 565	10 862	9 908	7 135	1 442	954	53
Different State	1 245 358	1 054 794	543 803	361 105	190 564	6 195	114 801	106 004	70 916	26 734	8 797	166
In Armed Forces in 1975	32 846	45 100	24 036	15 111	7 746	139	6 085	5 377	3 609	1 408	708	—
Attending college in 1975	136 376	124 854	81 187	32 542	11 522	460	13 996	13 292	9 960	2 636	704	—
Northeast	171 532	154 112	83 378	57 446	17 420	287	13 988	13 026	8 303	4 075	962	—
North Central	332 979	286 236	145 027	108 577	46 743	1 429	20 028	18 621	11 631	5 648	1 407	19
South	445 662	373 412	188 012	127 528	72 250	2 029	57 806	53 752	36 203	13 647	4 054	53
West	295 185	241 034	127 386	72 554	54 151	2 450	22 979	20 605	14 779	3 364	2 374	94
Abroad	205 990	184 533	121 559	41 366	21 457	767	17 323	16 344	11 779	3 530	979	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	23 584	20 874	11 918	6 345	2 710	44	3 420	3 224	2 250	643	196	—
Attending college in 1975	11 736	11 304	7 928	2 369	432	42	1 718	1 686	1 277	243	32	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 16 years and over	2 204 453	1 714 550	878 078	477 771	489 903	24 641	184 408	160 891	104 897	31 701	23 517	408
Different county in 1975	78 901	71 896	33 136	33 164	7 005	39	25 124	24 191	8 968	14 707	933	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	37 198	26 221	9 924	3 766	10 977	—	12 037	4 960	1 684	361	7 077	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	274 094	253 181	158 054	41 324	20 913	1 170	23 785	22 205	13 330	2 718	1 580	35
Attending college in 1980	19 159	15 118	7 151	5 315	4 041	465	1 278	1 148	860	215	130	25
Living with at least one parent	254 935	238 063	150 903	36 009	16 872	705	22 507	21 057	12 470	2 503	1 450	10
Not living with any parent	1 002 332	856 950	458 603	280 563	145 382	4 857	94 035	86 869	57 483	22 641	7 166	120
Different State in 1975	69 051	63 405	28 753	30 115	5 646	9	22 770	21 928	8 016	13 496	842	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	9 228	7 118	3 217	1 537	2 110	—	2 047	1 164	416	221	883	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	102 493	95 668	60 933	23 211	6 825	250	9 697	9 074	6 324	1 561	623	13
Attending college in 1980	9 652	8 300	4 044	3 256	1 352	79	590	552	358	164	38	13
Living with at least one parent	92 841	87 368	56 889	19 955	5 473	171	9 107	8 522	5 966	1 397	585	—
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Workers 16 years and over	5 176 351	—	—	—	—	—	675 173	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work reported	4 687 010	—	—	—	—	—	575 081	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in area of residence	4 649 768	—	—	—	—	—	571 918	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside area of residence	37 242	—	—	—	—	—	3 163	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	489 341	—	—	—	—	—	100 092	—	—	—	—	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Workers 16 years and over	5 164 628	4 125 430	2 257 484	1 119 908	1 039 198	117 012	678 154	618 372	485 278	57 225	59 782	1 871
Private vehicle	4 741 081	3 793 188	2 051 222	1 046 326	947 893	91 347	578 630	522 776	410 879	43 968	55 854	1 659
Drive alone	2 884 677	2 428 952	1 365 666	664 996	455 725	35 919	351 195	324 168	260 511	27 120	27 027	743
Truck or van	830 100	561 905	262 095	156 959	268 195	38 043	59 082	48 811	36 943	3 981	10 271	506
Carpool	773 928	631 154	346 023	177 126	142 774	9 552	143 942	130 181	99 855	10 994	13 761	273
Truck or van	252 376	171 177	77 438	47 245	81 199	7 833	24 411	19 616	13 570	1 873	4 795	137
Public transportation	77 320	74 393	62 513	9 737	2 927	253	52 528	52 008	49 999	992	520	22
Bus or streetcar	74 054	71 266	60 502	9 247	2 788	253	50 248	49 756	48 400	881	492	22
Subway or elevated train	233	213	134	73	20	—	45	45	37	8	—	—
Railroad	137	95	39	43	42	—	37	37	28	—	—	—
Taxicab	2 896	2 819	1 838	374	77	—	2 198	2 170	1 534	103	28	—
Bicycle	16 281	15 117	10 095	2 618	1 164	29	1 546	1 455	961	186	91	—
Motorcycle	32 663	27 649	15 166	7 889	5 014	249	1 171	1 026	723	183	85	—
Walked only	168 229	132 862	74 403	31 886	35 367	5 533	35 347	33 224	17 226	10 859	2 123	57
Other means	35 291	25 795	12 899	7 391	9 496	2 010	5 014	4 469	3 042	569	545	14
Worked at home	93 763	56 426	31 186	14 061	37 337	17 571	3 978	3 414	2 448	468	564	119

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles												
Drive alone	3 714 777	2 990 857	1 627 761	821 955	723 920	73 962	410 277	372 979	297 454	31 101	37 298	1 249
2-person carpool	712 234	565 615	308 576	157 922	146 619	11 763	113 234	102 466	79 425	7 997	10 768	214
3-person carpool	176 689	133 728	67 310	38 031	42 961	3 152	32 313	28 048	21 059	2 426	4 265	136
4-person carpool	77 649	57 844	27 066	15 699	19 805	1 454	12 733	10 778	7 383	1 251	1 955	33
5-or-more-person carpool	59 732	45 144	20 509	12 719	14 588	1 016	10 073	8 505	5 558	1 193	1 568	27
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.17

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas			
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	50 812	40 353	22 552	10 578	10 459	350	134 428	127 110	79 840	36 769	7 318	158
Native	49 459	39 243	21 874	10 341	10 216	342	33 500	30 680	18 405	9 308	2 820	116
Born in State of residence	25 283	19 330	11 006	4 511	5 953	198	17 085	15 553	9 830	4 272	1 532	103
Born in different State	23 754	19 549	10 656	5 755	4 205	144	12 989	11 965	6 705	4 077	1 024	13
Northeast	833	716	461	181	117	—	2 318	2 196	1 154	833	122	—
North Central	3 951	3 410	1 851	1 075	541	15	2 205	2 036	1 129	722	169	—
South	14 205	11 562	6 053	3 510	2 643	87	2 831	2 588	1 488	842	243	6
West	4 765	3 861	2 291	989	904	42	5 635	5 145	2 934	1 680	490	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	422	364	212	75	58	—	3 426	3 162	1 870	959	264	—
Foreign born	1 353	1 110	678	237	243	8	100 928	96 430	61 435	27 461	4 498	42
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	46 589	37 035	20 912	9 447	9 554	261	118 629	112 223	71 513	31 864	6 406	215
Same house	17 343	13 608	8 096	3 022	3 735	183	19 249	17 754	12 375	3 509	1 495	191
Different house in United States	28 278	22 529	12 240	6 247	5 749	78	48 040	44 816	26 157	14 929	3 224	24
Same county	12 105	10 054	5 891	2 767	2 051	31	17 717	16 743	10 380	5 512	974	2
Different county	16 173	12 475	6 349	3 480	3 698	47	30 323	28 073	15 777	9 417	2 250	22
Same State	7 292	4 974	2 219	1 228	2 318	41	6 656	5 864	2 844	2 124	792	16
In Armed Forces in 1975	136	105	27	35	31	6	118	118	63	31	—	—
Attending college in 1975	655	506	238	138	149	—	1 573	1 449	847	443	124	—
Different State	8 881	7 501	4 130	2 252	1 380	6	23 667	22 209	12 933	7 293	1 458	6
In Armed Forces in 1975	432	384	237	95	48	—	587	530	286	181	57	—
Attending college in 1975	1 004	921	629	225	83	—	3 750	3 498	2 349	979	252	—
Northeast	419	415	205	178	4	—	5 797	5 621	3 270	1 818	176	—
North Central	1 587	1 289	708	368	298	—	5 881	5 555	3 194	1 927	326	—
South	3 434	3 434	1 862	1 065	665	3	5 884	5 428	3 105	1 737	456	—
West	2 776	2 363	1 355	641	413	3	6 105	5 605	3 364	1 811	500	6
Abroad	968	898	576	178	70	—	51 340	49 653	32 981	13 426	1 687	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	235	214	93	55	21	—	1 493	1 480	1 013	377	13	—
Attending college in 1975	54	54	54	—	—	—	6 693	6 526	4 215	1 671	167	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	13 307	10 408	5 415	2 859	2 899	47	24 047	22 233	12 741	7 215	1 814	22
In Armed Forces in 1980	922	872	387	393	50	—	1 210	1 123	522	512	87	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	340	168	72	—	172	—	38	30	16	—	8	—
Attending college in 1980	1 264	1 141	760	166	123	—	3 602	3 352	2 114	833	250	6
Living with at least one parent	67	60	35	13	7	—	310	248	156	56	62	—
Not living with any parent	1 197	1 081	725	153	116	—	3 292	3 104	1 958	777	188	—
Different State in 1975	7 355	6 277	3 503	1 873	1 078	6	18 372	17 203	10 300	5 413	1 169	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	792	756	361	357	36	—	1 142	1 055	464	502	87	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	112	74	35	—	38	—	24	16	16	—	8	—
Attending college in 1980	712	680	471	120	32	—	2 437	2 278	1 456	643	159	—
Living with at least one parent	39	39	14	13	—	—	208	174	125	34	34	—
Not living with any parent	673	641	457	107	32	—	2 229	2 104	1 331	609	125	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	23 952	...	...	...	...	...	59 082	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	21 236	...	...	...	...	...	52 465	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	21 072	...	...	...	...	...	52 100	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	164	...	...	...	...	...	365	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	2 716	...	...	...	...	...	6 617	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	23 924	19 539	11 010	5 645	4 385	193	60 196	57 479	36 492	17 120	2 717	68
Private vehicle	20 966	16 963	9 371	5 027	4 003	129	52 951	50 542	31 787	15 592	2 409	53
Drive alone: Car	11 838	9 996	5 597	2 944	1 842	68	35 159	33 701	21 760	9 884	1 458	32
Truck or van	3 607	2 693	1 262	914	914	38	1 803	1 609	829	563	194	11
Carpool: Car	3 923	3 193	1 939	870	730	15	14 779	14 117	8 593	4 735	662	8
Truck or van	1 598	1 081	573	299	517	8	1 210	1 115	605	410	95	2
Public transportation	648	620	573	27	28	8	1 614	1 595	1 401	175	19	—
Bus or streetcar	620	598	566	20	22	8	1 543	1 530	1 359	159	13	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	28	22	7	7	6	—	61	55	42	6	6	—
Bicycle	143	117	95	2	26	—	382	377	265	41	5	—
Motorcycle	231	211	113	69	20	—	145	124	96	19	21	—
Walked only	1 410	1 236	630	419	174	22	3 532	3 376	2 060	905	156	—
Other means	243	183	108	61	60	2	480	461	257	141	19	—
Worked at home	283	209	120	40	74	32	1 092	1 004	626	247	88	15
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	20 966	16 963	9 371	5 027	4 003	129	52 951	50 542	31 787	15 592	2 409	53
Drive alone	15 445	12 689	6 859	3 858	2 756	106	36 962	35 310	22 589	10 447	1 652	43
In 2-person carpool	3 907	3 085	1 847	872	822	21	10 808	10 304	6 363	3 471	504	10
In 3-person carpool	974	700	390	165	274	2	2 811	2 641	1 506	947	170	—
In 4-person carpool	306	243	131	50	63	—	1 502	1 448	911	379	54	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	334	246	144	82	88	—	868	839	418	348	29	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.10	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.23	1.22	1.10
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	23 738	19 445	11 070	5 430	4 293	147	57 944	55 450	35 737	16 258	2 494	64
Less than 10 minutes	4 125	3 421	1 573	730	704	51	8 411	7 835	4 706	1 993	576	35
10 to 19 minutes	7 913	6 882	4 246	1 744	1 031	57	18 652	18 034	12 972	3 922	618	—
20 to 29 minutes	4 417	3 645	2 280	1 030	772	27	11 896	11 549	7 780	3 370	347	2
30 to 44 minutes	4 175	3 261	1 816	1 144	914	3	12 762	12 186	7 280	4 419	576	27
45 or more minutes	3 108	2 236	1 155	782	872	9	6 223	5 846	2 999	2 554	377	—
Mean	22.4	21.4	21.2	23.9	26.9	15.5	22.1	22.1	21.2	25.1	22.7	15.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.9	57.7	57.0	57.5	61.8	59.3	54.6	54.7	56.4	52.2	52.8	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	133 687	113 329	56 154	39 064	20 358	970	23 655	22 283	17 810	2 099	1 372	20
Public	31 375	24 834	12 013	7 070	6 541	296	10 726	9 929	7 749	651	797	20
Church-related	52 320	46 229	24 673	15 702	6 291	335	5 332	5 095	4 269	575	237	—
Other private	49 792	42 266	19 468	16 292	7 526	339	7 597	7 259	5 792	873	338	—
Kindergarten	167 635	130 594	65 629	37 065	37 041	2 524	32 142	28 977	22 716	2 201	3 165	66
Public	138 041	104 554	50 319	29 867	33 487	2 284	27 332	24 330	18 802	1 687	3 002	66
Church-related	18 876	16 737	10 357	4 130	2 139	139	2 541	2 462	2 119	252	79	—
Other private	10 718	9 303	4 953	3 068	1 415	101	2 269	2 185	1 795	262	84	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 448 480	1 098 405	543 971	328 062	350 075	27 060	273 845	241 870	188 886	17 306	31 975	723
Public	1 357 352	1 016 500	485 497	311 869	340 852	25 994	265 405	233 897	182 001	16 586	31 508	723
Church-related	76 954	68 742	48 839	13 367	8 212	938	6 883	6 503	5 670	542	380	—
Other private	14 174	13 163	9 635	2 826	1 011	128	1 557	1 470	1 215	178	87	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	706 067	532 178	269 906	154 033	173 889	18 901	139 090	120 212	95 219	7 093	18 878	476
Public	676 296	505 377	250 009	149 111	170 919	18 555	135 640	117 084	92 578	6 972	18 556	465
Church-related	22 745	20 475	15 216	3 716	2 270	252	2 656	2 409	2 061	64	247	—
Other private	7 026	6 326	4 681	1 206	700	94	794	719	580	57	75	11
College	597 302	537 594	334 807	111 207	59 708	5 905	79 081	74 038	54 814	6 152	5 043	147
Public	516 223	460 792	280 914	95 741	55 431	5 517	70 629	66 426	49 120	5 561	4 203	125
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	108 413	92 120	46 620	30 568	16 293	795	22 270	21 010	16 962	1 916	1 260	22
5 and 6 years old	268 009	209 998	104 633	63 126	58 011	3 751	49 576	46 657	34 940	3 607	4 919	62
7 to 13 years old	1 234 976	937 996	462 220	283 193	296 980	22 945	228 302	202 476	158 542	14 580	25 826	603
14 and 15 years old	363 608	272 612	135 575	80 735	90 991	8 527	71 105	62 102	48 701	4 041	9 003	255
16 and 17 years old	351 512	264 253	133 889	76 691	87 259	9 735	65 451	56 724	44 851	3 140	8 727	226
18 and 19 years old	221 626	183 161	104 124	38 844	38 465	4 898	38 694	33 678	24 799	1 746	5 016	162
20 and 21 years old	133 939	122 379	78 549	19 442	11 560	1 324	19 025	17 488	12 208	1 096	1 537	45
22 to 24 years old	113 402	104 674	70 933	17 599	8 728	761	14 726	13 933	10 902	949	1 793	10
25 to 34 years old	159 356	141 961	88 395	35 252	17 395	793	23 447	21 723	16 740	2 710	1 724	20
35 years old and over	98 335	82 946	45 529	23 981	15 389	1 811	15 217	13 589	10 800	1 066	1 628	29
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.4	35.5	35.0	41.7	21.6	16.9	36.5	38.5	40.1	43.5	19.8	16.3
5 and 6 years old	81.4	82.8	82.3	85.5	76.7	72.7	82.3	82.8	83.1	86.2	77.6	59.6
7 to 13 years old	98.8	98.8	98.6	99.2	98.8	99.2	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.8	97.6	99.3
14 and 15 years old	97.2	97.1	96.7	98.2	97.4	98.8	96.8	96.8	96.6	98.5	96.8	94.4
16 and 17 years old	86.6	86.1	85.3	88.1	88.4	94.4	86.7	87.1	87.3	87.3	84.2	92.2
18 and 19 years old	52.0	53.0	55.3	46.2	48.0	62.5	49.3	48.8	49.2	25.3	53.3	75.7
20 and 21 years old	31.1	33.8	37.2	24.2	16.8	23.6	24.5	25.1	24.0	13.4	19.7	27.9
22 to 24 years old	17.2	19.0	21.4	14.2	8.0	10.5	13.6	14.2	14.2	10.1	8.1	8.9
25 to 34 years old	8.3	9.1	10.3	8.0	4.7	3.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	11.1	6.8	5.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	831 659	652 890	345 333	171 183	178 769	18 148	153 913	134 143	101 800	10 493	19 770	459
Armed Forces	16 447	15 742	5 469	9 844	705	12	6 144	6 030	1 711	4 236	114	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	572 395	446 680	237 721	115 121	125 715	14 633	103 895	90 184	69 575	4 743	13 711	388
Employed	229 415	184 668	95 094	53 675	44 747	5 281	27 650	24 803	19 615	1 392	2 847	83
Unemployed	18 967	15 520	8 604	4 035	3 447	234	5 116	4 625	3 572	246	491	28
Not in labor force	324 013	246 492	134 023	57 411	77 521	9 118	71 129	60 756	46 388	3 105	10 373	277
Civilian, not enrolled in school	242 817	190 468	102 143	46 218	52 349	3 503	43 874	37 929	30 514	1 514	5 945	71
High school graduates	110 962	86 230	45 596	22 632	24 732	2 303	19 813	17 847	14 527	811	1 966	30
Employed	85 137	66 819	35 071	18 430	18 318	1 886	11 171	10 120	8 194	487	1 051	15
Unemployed	6 457	4 996	2 670	1 197	1 461	31	2 296	2 104	1 642	47	192	5
Not in labor force	19 368	14 415	7 855	3 005	4 953	386	6 346	5 623	4 491	277	723	10
Not high school graduates	131 855	104 238	56 547	23 586	27 617	1 200	24 061	20 082	15 987	703	3 979	41
Employed	65 693	53 171	28 077	13 415	12 522	680	8 282	7 468	6 046	255	814	21
Unemployed	13 073	10 430	5 843	2 281	2 643	79	2 878	2 627	2 225	100	251	7
Not in labor force	53 089	40 637	22 627	7 890	12 452	441	12 901	9 987	7 716	348	2 914	13

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over													
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	162 980	115 258	66 200	12 556	47 722	4 081	36 441	27 632	19 791	1 195	8 809	311
	5 to 7 years	243 308	162 687	89 352	25 143	80 621	11 195	45 315	35 518	26 680	1 522	9 797	446
	8 years	158 815	104 961	54 308	20 477	53 854	7 450	22 193	18 155	14 078	746	4 038	102
High school:	1 to 3 years	448 909	309 770	159 588	70 370	139 139	18 448	76 175	64 786	51 793	3 076	11 389	283
	4 years	808 203	595 814	305 038	167 305	212 389	23 187	109 708	98 751	78 895	7 760	10 957	254
College:	1 to 3 years	587 879	472 890	256 837	137 327	114 989	12 361	60 080	55 760	43 962	6 651	4 320	118
	4 years	373 201	319 408	180 564	97 052	53 793	6 554	17 850	16 835	13 279	2 149	1 015	45
	5 or more years	354 798	309 378	185 420	83 660	45 420	5 254	15 592	14 575	11 152	1 760	1 017	49
Percent high school graduates		67.7	71.0	71.5	79.1	57.0	53.5	53.0	56.0	56.7	73.7	33.7	29.0
Female, 25 years old and over													
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	168 259	130 987	80 255	12 091	37 272	2 200	28 441	22 840	16 145	823	5 601	89
	5 to 7 years	258 501	188 890	106 059	25 672	69 611	7 554	50 653	40 356	29 098	1 589	10 297	248
	8 years	183 507	130 392	67 989	23 411	53 115	5 890	29 384	24 113	18 090	956	5 271	142
High school:	1 to 3 years	628 197	449 043	230 722	99 379	179 154	21 002	105 443	91 739	72 211	3 687	13 704	479
	4 years	1 121 300	859 174	449 554	243 852	262 126	28 677	134 479	122 377	99 525	7 683	12 102	278
College:	1 to 3 years	579 989	476 603	263 924	132 735	103 386	11 930	64 131	59 569	48 919	5 125	4 562	155
	4 years	301 775	257 279	150 373	68 377	44 496	5 982	23 145	21 471	16 892	2 302	1 674	62
	5 or more years	182 485	157 135	93 876	37 463	25 350	3 312	19 927	18 445	14 785	1 482	1 482	96
Percent high school graduates		63.8	66.1	66.4	75.0	56.2	57.7	53.0	55.3	57.0	70.2	36.2	38.2
Persons 25 years old and over													
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.0	4.9	5.3	2.0	5.6	3.6	7.7	6.9	6.2	4.2	13.6	12.7
	High school graduates	65.7	68.4	68.8	77.0	56.6	55.6	53.0	55.6	56.9	72.0	35.0	33.5
	4 or more years of college	18.5	20.7	22.3	22.8	11.1	12.1	9.1	9.7	15.9	10.9	4.9	8.0
Median years of school completed		12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.7	10.2	10.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old													
Percent:	High school graduates	73.1	74.6	75.9	74.3	65.7	73.1	68.3	70.1	69.1	79.6	52.5	64.8
	4 or more years of college	7.4	8.1	9.9	6.1	3.7	5.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.2	1.5	4.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old													
Percent:	High school graduates	71.7	73.3	74.5	73.2	64.2	71.3	65.0	67.5	65.4	77.9	46.1	60.8
	4 or more years of college	7.2	8.0	10.0	5.7	3.5	4.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.8	0.8	3.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old													
Percent:	High school graduates	74.5	76.0	77.3	75.4	67.3	72.9	71.6	72.7	72.4	83.3	60.8	69.6
	4 or more years of college	7.5	8.2	9.9	6.5	3.9	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.9	6.2	2.3	5.5

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	13 700	10 946	6 040	2 901	2 754	65
Nursery school	434	351	190	106	83	—
Public	176	139	89	40	37	—
Church-related	80	59	27	20	21	—
Other private	178	153	74	46	25	—
Kindergarten	590	458	218	122	132	3
Public	511	386	185	101	125	3
Church-related	55	53	29	12	2	—
Other private	24	19	4	9	5	—

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 784	5 371	2 938	1 497	1 413	28
Public	6 507	5 109	2 797	1 427	1 398	24
Church-related	217	207	108	58	10	4
Other private	60	55	33	12	5	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 326	2 547	1 333	714	779	24
Public	3 222	2 454	1 269	697	768	24
Church-related	56	47	26	9	9	—
Other private	48	46	38	8	2	—

College	2 566	2 219	1 361	462	347	10
Public	2 195	1 865	1 081	435	330	10

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	13 700	10 946	6 040	2 901	2 754	65
3 and 4 years old	342	296	175	76	46	—
5 and 6 years old	980	749	346	218	231	3
7 to 13 years old	5 668	4 510	2 529	1 281	1 158	24
14 and 15 years old	1 961	1 504	758	436	457	16
16 and 17 years old	1 523	1 134	621	298	389	12
18 and 19 years old	739	607	298	168	132	—
20 and 21 years old	444	399	236	104	45	—
22 to 24 years old	508	470	277	59	38	—
25 to 34 years old	824	691	441	144	133	3
35 years old and over	711	586	359	117	125	7

Percent enrolled in school—	24.4	27.1	27.3	23.5	14.9	—
3 and 4 years old	72.5	73.6	72.8	77.3	69.4	100.0
5 and 6 years old	98.3	98.2	97.8	98.5	98.9	100.0
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.0	96.7	96.9	96.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	76.7	74.1	74.9	76.8	85.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	34.1	34.5	33.1	31.3	32.0	—
18 and 19 years old	18.5	20.0	20.8	18.8	11.3	—
20 and 21 years old	14.1	15.0	15.4	8.8	6.1	—
22 to 24 years old	8.1	8.3	9.1	6.4	7.4	6.0
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	4 156	3 287	1 729	925	869	14
Armed Forces	248	231	101	124	17	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 256	1 735	913	466	521	12
Employed	833	619	291	233	214	—
Unemployed	89	84	40	25	5	—
Not in labor force	1 334	1 032	582	208	302	12
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 652	1 321	715	335	331	2
High school graduate	632	482	275	126	150	2
Employed	437	344	177	119	93	2
Unemployed	42	25	21	—	17	—
Not in labor force	153	113	77	7	40	—
Not high school graduate	1 020	839	440	209	181	—
Employed	460	378	180	126	82	—
Unemployed	107	91	67	19	16	—
Not in labor force	453	370	193	64	83	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	14 328	11 183	6 200	2 834	3 145	148
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	899	600	380	92	299	15
5 to 7 years	1 091	743	402	128	348	13
8 years	805	580	316	110	225	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 198	1 658	824	424	540	7
4 years	4 135	3 264	1 766	897	871	59
College: 1 to 3 years	3 036	2 512	1 484	642	524	28
4 years	937	770	471	214	167	15
5 or more years	1 227	1 056	557	327	171	4
Percent high school graduates	65.2	68.0	69.0	73.4	55.1	71.6

Female, 25 years old and over	13 572	10 660	6 209	2 751	2 912	90
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	761	548	292	51	213	15
5 to 7 years	1 092	794	529	121	298	—
8 years	910	663	381	147	247	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 516	1 920	1 177	475	596	30
4 years	4 652	3 685	1 998	1 105	967	24
College: 1 to 3 years	2 326	1 903	1 152	540	423	9
4 years	759	653	365	188	106	4
5 or more years	556	494	315	124	62	—
Percent high school graduates	61.1	63.2	61.7	71.1	53.5	41.1

Persons 18 to 24 years old	27 900	21 843	12 409	5 585	6 057	238
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.9	5.3	5.4	2.6	8.5	12.6
High school graduates	63.2	65.6	65.3	72.3	54.3	60.1
4 or more years of college	12.5	13.6	13.8	15.3	8.4	9.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.3

Persons 18 to 24 years old	8 167	6 883	3 837	1 764	1 284	36
Percent: High school graduates	64.2	66.0	68.0	62.1	54.8	66.7
4 or more years of college	3.9	4.5	5.5	1.9	0.8	—

Male, 18 to 24 years old	4 349	3 666	1 941	1 052	683	11
Percent: High school graduates	61.3	62.6	60.6	60.6	54.3	100.0
4 or more years of college	4.9	5.6	7.9	1.3	1.2	—

Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 818	3 217	1 896	712	601	25
Percent: High school graduates	67.6	69.9	75.7	64.3	55.2	52.0
4 or more years of college	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	0.3	—

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	45 827	43 791	26 931	12 642	2 036	32	45 827	43 791	26 931	12 642	2 036	32
Nursery school	2 378	2 250	1 299	771	128	—	2 378	2 250	1 299	771	128	—
Public	464	447	276	123	17	—	464	447	276	123	17	—
Church-related	877	825	481	267	52	—	877	825	481	267	52	—
Other private	1 037	978	542	381	59	—	1 037	978	542	381	59	—
Kindergarten	2 660	2 534	1 448	874	126	—	2 660	2 534	1 448	874	126	—
Public	1 915	1 811	1 012	631	104	—	1 915	1 811	1 012	631	104	—
Church-related	494	485	317	140	9	—	494	485	317	140	9	—
Other private	251	238	119	103	13	—	251	238	119	103	13	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 479	18 497	11 284	5 689	982	15	19 479	18 497	11 284	5 689	982	15
Public	18 060	17 113	10 387	5 259	947	15	18 060	17 113	10 387	5 259	947	15
Church-related	1 141	1 106	726	332	35	—	1 141	1 106	726	332	35	—
Other private	278	278	171	98	—	—	278	278	171	98	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 093	6 698	4 199	1 929	395	6	7 093	6 698	4 199	1 929	395	6
Public	6 719	6 353	3 915	1 904	266	6	6 719	6 353	3 915	1 904	266	6
Church-related	284	255	207	16	—	—	284	255	207	16	—	—
Other private	90	90	77	9	—	—	90	90	77	9	—	—
College	14 217	13 812	8 701	3 379	405	11	14 217	13 812	8 701	3 379	405	11
Public	12 206	11 898	7 421	2 914	308	11	12 206	11 898	7 421	2 914	308	11
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	45 827	43 791	26 931	12 642	2 036	32	45 827	43 791	26 931	12 642	2 036	32
3 and 4 years old	2 090	1 990	1 123	697	100	—	2 090	1 990	1 123	697	100	—
5 and 6 years old	4 297	4 081	2 341	1 403	216	6	4 297	4 081	2 341	1 403	216	6
7 to 13 years old	16 401	15 558	9 382	4 888	843	9	16 401	15 558	9 382	4 888	843	9
14 and 15 years old	3 701	3 530	2 292	985	171	—	3 701	3 530	2 292	985	171	—
16 and 17 years old	3 529	3 300	2 080	900	229	6	3 529	3 300	2 080	900	229	6
18 and 19 years old	2 491	2 373	1 508	583	118	8	2 491	2 373	1 508	583	118	8
20 and 21 years old	2 071	2 037	1 283	489	34	—	2 071	2 037	1 283	489	34	—
22 to 24 years old	2 941	2 876	1 944	576	65	—	2 941	2 876	1 944	576	65	—
25 to 34 years old	6 446	6 288	3 910	1 603	158	—	6 446	6 288	3 910	1 603	158	—
35 years old and over	1 860	1 758	1 068	518	102	3	1 860	1 758	1 068	518	102	3
Percent enrolled in school—	39.3	39.3	36.6	43.9	40.0	—	39.3	39.3	36.6	43.9	40.0	—
3 and 4 years old	83.5	84.1	81.9	88.0	74.0	100.0	83.5	84.1	81.9	88.0	74.0	100.0
5 and 6 years old	96.9	96.9	96.4	97.9	98.6	100.0	96.9	96.9	96.4	97.9	98.6	100.0
7 to 13 years old	96.1	96.2	95.5	96.9	94.5	—	96.1	96.2	95.5	96.9	94.5	—
14 and 15 years old	88.4	89.2	89.5	86.9	78.7	100.0	88.4	89.2	89.5	86.9	78.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	61.7	62.2	60.1	62.7	53.2	—	61.7	62.2	60.1	62.7	53.2	—
18 and 19 years old	43.9	45.5	44.0	43.6	14.0	—	43.9	45.5	44.0	43.6	14.0	—
20 and 21 years old	34.7	35.8	34.9	31.9	14.6	—	34.7	35.8	34.9	31.9	14.6	—
22 to 24 years old	17.8	18.2	18.0	16.1	8.9	—	17.8	18.2	18.0	16.1	8.9	—
Persons 16 to 19 years old	8 029	7 516	4 832	1 966	513	14	8 029	7 516	4 832	1 966	513	14
Armed Forces	261	256	113	143	5	—	261	256	113	143	5	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 997	5 650	3 572	1 476	347	14	5 997	5 650	3 572	1 476	347	14

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	8 485 434	6 606 371	3 628 467	1 631 918	1 879 063	206 114	1 178 606	1 035 199	805 388	76 554	143 407	3 882
Labor force	5 458 294	4 357 478	2 388 964	1 174 391	1 100 816	120 278	753 292	686 423	541 392	60 695	66 869	2 086
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	66.0	65.8	72.0	58.6	58.4	63.9	66.3	67.2	79.3	46.6	53.7
Armed Forces	105 231	95 928	47 200	40 848	9 303	106	31 577	30 151	12 504	16 856	1 426	-
Civilian labor force	5 353 063	4 261 550	2 341 764	1 133 543	1 091 513	120 172	721 715	656 272	528 888	43 839	65 443	2 086
Employed	5 170 154	4 117 178	2 258 243	1 102 138	1 052 976	118 434	671 894	611 463	492 567	41 496	60 431	1 957
Unemployed	182 909	144 372	83 521	31 405	38 537	1 738	49 821	44 809	36 321	2 343	5 012	129
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.5	1.4	6.9	6.8	6.9	5.3	7.7	6.2
Not in labor force	3 027 140	2 248 893	1 239 503	457 527	778 247	85 836	425 314	348 776	263 996	15 859	76 538	1 796
Inmate of institution	114 246	90 348	42 255	10 852	23 898	-	25 971	14 425	8 211	589	11 546	-
Female, 16 years and over	4 369 333	3 424 479	1 884 679	823 921	944 854	100 392	624 594	553 612	435 949	33 183	70 982	1 861
Labor force	2 195 559	1 792 384	997 828	471 786	403 175	38 337	359 999	329 744	265 466	22 561	30 255	764
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.2	52.3	52.9	57.3	42.7	38.2	57.6	59.6	60.9	68.0	42.6	41.1
Armed Forces	12 329	11 443	6 213	4 526	886	-	3 989	3 841	2 162	1 547	148	-
Civilian labor force	2 183 230	1 780 941	991 615	467 260	402 289	38 337	356 010	325 903	263 304	21 014	30 107	764
Employed	2 098 144	1 713 629	953 777	452 048	384 515	37 320	331 145	303 458	245 444	19 688	27 687	722
Unemployed	85 086	67 312	37 838	15 212	17 774	1 017	24 865	22 445	17 860	1 326	2 420	42
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	4.4	2.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.3	8.0	5.5
Not in labor force	2 173 774	1 632 095	886 851	352 135	541 579	62 055	264 595	223 868	170 483	10 622	40 727	1 097
Inmate of institution	63 985	55 188	24 595	7 663	8 797	-	6 660	5 594	3 268	202	1 066	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	424 834	330 168	172 651	89 917	94 666	9 917	78 239	67 291	49 894	6 700	10 948	279
Employed	211 024	165 192	84 314	46 387	45 832	5 120	24 869	22 089	17 732	991	2 780	87
Unemployed	20 572	16 473	9 191	4 101	4 099	154	5 321	4 803	3 947	214	518	40
Not in labor force	179 095	135 024	74 575	30 906	44 071	4 631	42 870	35 320	26 954	1 746	7 550	152
Male, 20 to 24 years	553 174	461 558	273 830	104 190	91 616	7 275	92 419	82 284	59 915	11 812	10 135	134
Employed	426 527	351 794	206 674	80 056	74 733	6 457	54 449	50 008	40 327	3 156	4 441	88
Unemployed	21 301	17 652	11 065	3 372	3 649	158	6 800	6 241	5 207	256	559	22
Not in labor force	76 373	65 559	44 434	8 150	10 714	638	18 703	13 966	10 291	628	4 737	24
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 181 673	1 706 052	912 029	489 148	475 621	43 805	275 430	244 863	193 705	21 591	30 567	628
Employed	1 968 731	1 540 513	814 968	452 472	428 218	41 756	217 111	197 915	159 404	16 054	19 196	551
Unemployed	43 997	34 202	20 308	7 137	9 795	246	11 046	9 877	8 194	485	1 169	12
Not in labor force	120 033	87 591	52 575	14 477	32 442	1 739	37 404	27 982	21 177	1 276	9 422	65
Male, 55 to 64 years	482 123	354 981	203 980	76 131	127 142	20 670	49 579	42 425	33 601	1 725	7 154	327
Employed	349 098	264 638	152 187	58 940	84 460	16 972	32 188	28 084	22 454	1 199	4 104	240
Unemployed	6 553	6 305	3 647	1 268	2 248	106	1 162	967	800	39	195	13
Not in labor force	123 708	83 335	47 642	15 799	40 373	3 584	16 181	13 326	10 311	475	2 855	74
Male, 65 years and over	474 297	329 133	181 298	48 611	145 164	24 055	58 345	44 724	32 324	1 543	13 621	653
Employed	116 630	81 412	46 323	12 235	35 218	10 809	12 132	9 909	7 206	408	2 223	269
Unemployed	3 400	2 428	1 472	315	972	57	627	476	313	23	151	-
Not in labor force	354 157	245 189	133 426	36 060	108 968	13 189	45 561	34 314	24 780	1 112	11 247	384
Female, 16 to 19 years	406 825	322 722	172 682	81 266	84 103	8 231	75 674	66 852	51 906	3 793	8 822	180
Employed	169 221	139 466	73 928	39 133	29 755	2 727	22 234	20 302	16 123	1 143	1 932	32
Unemployed	17 925	14 473	7 926	3 412	3 432	190	4 969	4 553	3 692	179	416	-
Not in labor force	217 375	166 520	89 930	37 400	50 855	5 314	47 506	41 046	31 641	1 984	6 460	148
Female, 20 to 24 years	538 495	452 254	269 245	99 675	86 241	5 614	93 317	85 830	67 878	5 743	7 467	132
Employed	398 564	293 126	179 248	67 047	45 438	2 838	55 565	51 867	42 500	3 117	3 698	81
Unemployed	18 123	14 890	8 814	2 966	3 243	177	6 622	6 087	4 737	398	535	10
Not in labor force	176 580	139 385	78 555	27 716	37 195	2 599	29 338	26 159	19 665	1 496	3 179	41
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 190 175	1 718 603	915 539	491 304	471 572	45 156	311 989	283 035	228 189	19 779	28 954	763
Employed	1 912 239	1 561 150	817 312	307 020	251 089	22 750	215 366	198 533	161 821	14 313	16 833	370
Unemployed	40 926	31 769	17 343	7 930	9 157	454	12 013	10 760	8 632	699	1 253	29
Not in labor force	832 463	621 585	324 360	175 129	210 878	21 952	83 410	72 614	57 019	4 439	10 796	364
Female, 55 to 64 years	538 789	400 539	232 415	77 531	132 230	19 746	60 951	51 593	40 168	1 874	9 358	324
Employed	210 526	167 081	98 687	31 921	43 445	6 406	27 993	24 327	18 788	906	3 666	158
Unemployed	5 824	4 446	2 711	1 10	1 378	145	777	674	529	50	103	-
Not in labor force	316 239	228 846	130 877	44 866	87 393	13 195	32 149	26 567	20 832	918	5 582	166
Female, 65 years and over	701 049	530 341	294 798	74 145	170 708	21 448	82 663	66 282	47 808	1 994	16 381	462
Employed	67 594	52 806	30 602	6 927	14 788	2 599	9 987	8 429	6 212	209	1 558	81
Unemployed	2 288	1 744	1 044	194	544	51	371	270	113	3	113	3
Not in labor force	631 117	475 759	263 129	67 024	155 358	18 995	72 192	57 482	41 326	1 785	14 710	378
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	4 369 333	3 424 479	1 884 679	823 921	944 854	100 392	624 594	553 612	435 949	33 183	70 982	1 861
With own children under 6 years	735 247	571 395	290 175	162 446	163 852	10 463	122 491	110 897	86 354	9 607	11 594	189
In labor force	335 838	268 134	136 614	77 320	67 704	3 862	80 314	73 780	57 551	6 779	6 534	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	834 649	636 978	312 299	199 997	197 671	18 951	130 271	117 060	94 174	7 953	13 211	353
In labor force	519 596	404 800	194 057	132 567	114 796	10 074	95 590	87 093	70 616	6 041	8 497	211
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 666 616	2 000 288	1 027 293	550 490	666 328	77 228	252 747	221 300	172 199	18 309	31 447	1 167
In labor force	1 293 847	1 004 799	505 148	299 984	289 048	29 677	156 769	141 117	110 149	12 899	15 652	503
With own children under 6 years	655 987	503 686	250 031	147 519	152 301	10 127	73 575	66 218	50 235	7 700	7 357	103
In labor force	278 729	218 776	108 292	64 956	59 953	3 675	48 811	44 515	33 682	5 419	4 296	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only	703 935	524 131	247 868	171 136	179 804	18 362	74 440	65 385	51 689	5 685	8 755	300
In labor force	412 385	311 410	141 623	106 808	100 975	9 656	52 567	47 031	37 190	4 270	5 536	179
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 170 154	4 117 178	2 258 243	1 102 138	1 052 976	118 434	671 894	611 463	492 567	41 496	60 431	1 957
Private wage and salary workers	3 938 760	3 201 884	1 752 340	902 756	736 876	55 878	510 539	464 943	3			

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	38 053	30 256	17 075	7 737	7 797	286	94 736	89 479	57 072	24 991	5 237	143
Labor force	26 193	21 401	12 075	6 173	4 792	198	63 835	60 948	38 844	17 974	2 887	68
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	70.7	70.7	79.8	61.5	69.2	67.4	68.1	71.9	54.9	47.6	-
Armed Forces	1 231	1 146	539	517	85	-	2 006	1 879	912	852	127	-
Civilian labor force	24 962	20 255	11 536	5 656	4 707	198	61 829	59 069	37 932	17 122	2 760	68
Employed	23 509	19 063	10 812	5 354	4 446	198	59 355	56 707	36 322	16 562	2 648	68
Unemployed	1 453	1 192	724	302	261	-	2 474	2 362	1 610	560	112	-
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.3	5.5	-	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.3	4.1	-
Not in labor force	11 860	8 855	5 000	1 564	3 005	88	30 901	28 531	18 228	7 017	2 370	75
Inmate of institution	617	372	195	10	245	-	114	89	35	19	25	-
Female, 16 years and over	18 339	14 653	8 535	3 639	3 686	121	50 840	47 611	30 043	13 436	3 229	114
Labor force	10 310	8 598	5 049	2 444	1 712	70	28 148	26 682	16 941	7 904	1 466	51
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.2	58.7	59.2	67.2	46.4	57.9	55.4	56.0	56.4	58.8	45.4	44.7
Armed Forces	182	176	110	48	6	-	250	229	134	95	21	-
Civilian labor force	10 128	8 422	4 939	2 396	1 706	70	27 898	26 453	16 807	7 809	1 445	51
Employed	9 395	7 816	4 560	2 222	1 579	70	26 426	25 056	15 882	7 483	1 370	51
Unemployed	733	606	379	174	127	-	1 472	1 397	925	326	75	-
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.3	7.4	-	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.2	5.2	-
Not in labor force	8 029	6 055	3 486	1 195	1 974	51	22 692	20 929	13 102	5 532	1 763	63
Inmate of institution	120	101	68	4	19	-	50	42	16	6	8	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	2 178	1 685	838	540	493	6	4 460	4 131	2 592	1 148	329	6
Employed	973	736	346	286	237	-	1 731	1 658	1 037	497	73	-
Unemployed	134	109	80	15	25	-	185	182	116	49	3	-
Not in labor force	873	653	339	131	220	6	2 326	2 078	1 392	466	248	6
Male, 20 to 24 years	3 208	2 735	1 502	724	473	11	6 472	6 121	4 167	1 426	351	2
Employed	2 280	1 925	1 117	487	355	11	3 828	3 658	2 667	748	170	2
Unemployed	153	139	76	44	14	-	136	127	98	25	9	-
Not in labor force	429	349	173	25	80	-	1 887	1 752	1 182	309	135	-
Male, 25 to 54 years	11 596	9 222	5 021	2 493	2 374	106	29 723	28 608	18 215	8 281	1 115	8
Employed	9 510	7 597	4 172	2 174	1 913	88	25 644	24 702	15 655	7 430	942	8
Unemployed	315	237	131	52	78	-	586	563	407	131	23	-
Not in labor force	1 266	927	498	74	339	18	2 585	2 490	1 672	443	95	-
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 691	1 261	759	275	430	10	1 811	1 707	1 168	440	104	6
Employed	1 107	842	513	180	265	10	1 346	1 277	843	361	69	-
Unemployed	78	71	33	12	7	-	65	63	42	21	2	-
Not in labor force	506	348	213	83	158	-	400	367	283	58	33	6
Male, 65 years and over	1 041	700	420	66	341	32	1 430	1 301	887	260	129	7
Employed	244	147	104	5	97	19	380	356	268	43	24	7
Unemployed	40	30	25	5	10	-	30	30	22	8	-	-
Not in labor force	757	523	291	56	234	13	1 011	915	597	209	96	-
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 978	1 602	891	385	376	8	3 569	3 385	2 240	818	184	8
Employed	757	605	302	192	152	2	1 228	1 155	729	336	73	8
Unemployed	104	91	48	29	13	-	135	126	76	41	9	-
Not in labor force	1 067	862	513	148	205	6	2 163	2 061	1 399	434	102	-
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 789	2 391	1 435	503	398	23	6 731	6 395	4 317	1 503	336	9
Employed	1 513	1 346	895	264	167	10	3 521	3 373	2 380	774	148	9
Unemployed	127	116	68	32	11	-	318	302	210	67	16	-
Not in labor force	1 097	877	450	195	220	13	2 743	2 592	1 669	592	151	-
Female, 25 to 54 years	10 684	8 478	4 775	2 373	2 206	58	35 242	33 087	20 424	9 992	2 155	56
Employed	6 319	5 240	2 997	1 600	1 079	41	20 467	19 427	12 003	6 117	1 040	27
Unemployed	442	363	241	99	79	-	960	920	605	212	40	-
Not in labor force	3 843	2 795	1 477	654	1 048	17	13 757	12 682	7 776	3 645	1 075	29
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 556	1 140	754	248	416	25	2 788	2 560	1 597	739	228	32
Employed	630	499	300	138	131	17	956	885	606	224	71	7
Unemployed	52	28	22	6	24	-	57	47	32	6	10	-
Not in labor force	874	613	432	104	261	8	1 775	1 628	959	509	147	25
Female, 65 years and over	1 332	1 042	680	130	290	7	2 510	2 184	1 465	384	326	9
Employed	176	126	66	28	50	-	254	216	164	32	38	-
Unemployed	8	8	-	8	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	1 148	908	614	94	240	7	2 254	1 966	1 299	352	288	9
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	18 339	14 653	8 535	3 639	3 686	121	50 840	47 611	30 043	13 436	3 229	114
With own children under 6 years	3 596	2 793	1 694	658	803	24	15 208	14 261	8 485	4 587	947	26
In labor force	1 910	1 556	989	364	354	11	7 493	7 071	4 187	2 408	422	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 248	3 299	1 612	1 078	949	19	10 153	9 451	5 667	3 004	702	24
In labor force	2 650	2 168	1 106	765	482	9	6 384	6 023	3 552	2 004	361	6
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 737	8 200	4 598	2 292	2 537	111	34 415	31 967	19 493	9 848	2 448	91
In labor force	5 775	4 643	2 620	1 433	1 132	66	18 860	17 776	10 680	5 839	1 084	33
With own children under 6 years	3 070	2 341	1 401	567	729	24	14 465	13 589	8 025	4 441	876	26
In labor force	1 515	1 222	779	285	293	11	7 040	6 660	3 901	2 314	380	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 441	2 579	1 241	854	862	17	9 037	8 382	4 923	2 793	655	24
In labor force	2 043	1 622	829	558	421	7	5 582	5 253	3 006	1 848	329	6
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 509	19 063	10 812	5 354	4 446	198	59 355	56 707	36 322	16 562	2 648	68
Private wage and salary workers	18 642	15 245	8 576	4 390	3 397	107	47 970	45 966	29 318	13 858	2 004	42
Employees of own corporation	272	244	122	99	28	-	1 247	1 179	766	363	68	-
Federal government workers	1 029	899	566	235	130	-	1 529	1 459	966	384	70	-
State government workers	688	559	386	129	129	15	3 593	3 463	2 446	682	130	-
Local government workers	1 794	1 410	739	409	384	14	2 443	2 311	1 392	665	132	-
Self-employed workers	1 296	921	518	249	375	60	3 361	3 102	1 870	928	259	26
In agriculture	95	37	31	6	58	38	110	56	30	19	54	18
Unpaid family workers	60	29	27	2	31	2	459	406	330	45	53	-
In agriculture	10	-	-	-	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	9 395	7 816	4 560	2 222	1 579	70	26 426	25 056	15 882	7 483	1 370	51
Private wage and salary workers	7 237	6 091	3 503	1 791	1 146	48	21 102	20 074	12 759	6 115	1 028	40
Employees of own corporation	95	87	54	24	8	-	300	278	192	79	22	-
Federal government workers	476	400	297	79	76	-	883	837	537	236	46	-
State government workers	329	251	174	16	78	2	1 363	1 287	819	300	76	-
Local government workers	908	717	372	246	191	4	1 551	1 453	821	466	98	-
Self-employed workers	390	328	187	88	62	14	1 234	1 163	764	333	71	11
Unpaid family workers	55	29	27	2	26	2	293	242	182	33	51	-

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	inside urbanized areas			
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 170 154	4 117 178	2 258 243	1 102 138	1 052 976	118 434	671 894	611 463	492 567	41 496	60 431	1 957
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 230 907	1 051 339	605 707	290 135	179 568	16 114	79 735	74 983	60 464	7 228	4 752	211
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	603 012	514 342	292 839	152 197	88 670	7 281	28 034	26 687	21 744	2 949	1 347	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	17 512	13 269	7 276	2 684	4 243	656	1 150	1 090	962	89	60	-
Management related occupations	155 790	136 854	81 823	40 270	18 936	1 679	8 935	8 596	7 087	1 118	339	-
Professional specialty occupations	627 895	536 997	312 868	137 938	90 898	8 833	51 701	48 296	38 720	4 279	3 405	196
Engineers and natural scientists	135 571	119 983	66 643	40 890	15 588	878	4 294	4 058	3 014	774	236	-
Engineers	87 752	77 465	40 423	28 552	10 287	545	2 425	2 300	1 641	518	125	-
Health diagnosing occupations	30 968	27 719	18 151	6 041	3 249	535	677	639	520	75	38	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	69 846	59 741	36 587	14 519	10 105	843	8 344	7 929	6 811	520	415	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	250 968	205 591	112 891	49 231	45 377	5 412	30 118	27 838	21 801	2 309	2 280	133
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	182 437	145 460	74 750	37 490	36 977	4 575	24 915	23 043	18 233	1 851	1 872	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 717 251	1 440 592	813 114	403 842	276 659	22 895	158 928	151 712	128 115	12 426	7 216	157
Health technologists and technicians	48 994	39 441	22 601	8 381	9 553	741	10 674	10 012	8 248	678	662	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	126 312	108 376	60 571	34 296	17 936	1 093	8 257	7 849	6 270	1 043	408	2
Sales occupations	626 191	524 266	295 689	142 002	101 925	7 945	37 424	35 482	29 799	2 809	1 942	72
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	115 689	92 786	50 059	23 065	22 903	1 919	4 922	4 589	3 773	342	333	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	204 545	178 244	104 550	54 562	26 301	2 101	5 879	5 587	4 635	675	292	-
Other sales occupations	305 957	253 236	141 080	64 375	52 721	3 925	26 623	25 306	21 391	1 792	1 317	24
Cashiers	96 475	77 807	41 744	19 827	18 668	1 348	13 236	12 594	10 690	768	642	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	915 754	768 509	434 253	219 163	147 245	13 116	102 573	98 369	83 798	7 896	4 204	74
Computer equipment operators	23 301	20 666	12 339	5 979	2 635	185	3 562	3 479	3 168	259	83	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	278 001	233 667	132 321	66 621	44 334	4 046	18 753	17 913	15 312	1 408	840	19
Financial records processing occupations	142 820	116 059	63 829	32 332	26 761	2 878	7 988	7 634	6 433	716	354	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	31 643	24 950	13 818	7 149	6 693	816	9 252	8 957	7 976	631	295	-
Service occupations	507 228	404 648	225 618	89 566	102 580	6 953	169 339	151 849	120 660	6 765	17 490	552
Private household occupations	18 302	14 060	7 800	2 261	4 242	416	24 346	21 069	16 210	773	3 277	84
Protective service occupations	68 060	53 999	28 908	14 732	14 061	903	7 440	6 920	5 646	537	520	21
Police and firefighters	31 380	24 896	12 927	7 208	6 484	413	1 917	1 784	1 471	211	133	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	420 865	336 589	188 910	72 573	84 277	5 634	137 553	123 860	98 804	5 455	13 693	447
Food service occupations	176 760	143 644	83 753	30 517	33 116	2 103	42 519	38 114	30 267	1 759	4 405	125
Cleaning and building service occupations	95 185	75 519	43 166	15 093	19 666	1 369	49 726	44 894	36 096	2 008	4 832	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	151 225	49 516	19 167	7 491	101 709	48 208	10 676	6 231	3 884	335	4 445	519
Farm operators and managers	75 849	14 969	4 254	1 405	60 880	37 877	1 136	409	205	41	727	231
Farm workers and related occupations	70 212	32 284	14 022	5 768	37 928	10 145	8 323	5 256	3 398	294	3 067	279
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	798 936	599 590	300 951	168 517	199 346	12 081	72 271	65 631	52 382	4 893	6 640	130
Mechanics and repairers	219 658	165 680	83 913	46 622	53 978	2 783	20 286	18 422	14 975	1 266	1 864	55
Construction trades	305 883	227 174	116 778	64 142	78 709	4 713	23 463	20 970	16 492	1 553	2 493	51
Precision production occupations	228 601	178 488	89 311	54 623	50 113	3 507	27 016	25 059	20 138	2 015	1 957	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	764 607	571 493	293 686	142 587	193 114	12 183	180 945	161 057	127 062	9 849	19 888	388
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	188 006	144 333	75 834	35 494	43 673	2 909	46 085	40 142	29 971	2 625	5 943	110
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	134 032	98 887	48 680	28 559	35 145	2 261	27 380	24 695	19 396	1 824	2 685	52
Transportation occupations	172 394	127 394	66 863	30 866	45 000	2 540	41 487	38 001	31 809	2 071	3 486	90
Motor vehicle operators	154 406	114 422	59 902	27 853	39 984	2 284	39 639	36 349	30 623	1 883	3 290	79
Material moving equipment operators	62 748	39 953	16 687	9 538	22 795	1 479	12 137	10 396	7 853	786	1 741	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207 427	160 926	85 622	37 830	46 501	2 994	53 856	47 823	38 033	2 543	6 033	83
Construction laborers	40 475	30 497	16 488	6 307	9 978	591	10 951	9 701	7 722	531	1 250	46
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59 091	47 199	24 263	12 504	11 892	779	13 985	12 623	10 361	610	1 362	-
Employed females 16 years and over	2 098 144	1 713 629	953 777	452 048	384 515	37 320	331 145	303 458	245 444	19 688	27 687	722
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	479 268	404 855	236 010	104 548	74 413	7 891	48 254	45 173	37 031	3 910	3 081	126
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	181 853	154 967	92 317	42 296	26 886	2 436	13 074	12 414	10 418	1 287	660	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	5 560	4 044	2 126	750	1 516	276	410	388	356	16	22	-
Management related occupations	58 022	51 063	31 033	15 153	6 959	625	4 915	4 747	4 013	570	168	-
Professional specialty occupations	297 415	249 888	143 693	62 252	47 527	5 455	35 180	32 759	26 613	2 623	2 421	126
Engineers and natural scientists	10 974	9 936	6 313	2 854	1 038	48	985	944	765	147	41	-
Engineers	3 549	3 270	1 953	1 004	279	32	389	384	304	66	5	-
Health diagnosing occupations	2 438	2 209	1 495	541	229	45	225	219	188	21	6	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	57 941	49 560	30 377	12 553	8 381	770	7 181	6 804	5 820	461	377	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	177 078	145 054	77 693	37 002	32 024	4 000	23 234	21 420	16 993	1 741	1 814	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	142 179	114 841	59 373	30 421	27 338	3 470	19 969	18 044	14 659	1 476	1 565	80
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 089 082	905 433	504 777	252 890	183 649	16 016	112 192	107 040	90 471	8 411	5 152	107
Health technologists and technicians	41 271	32 798	18 164	7 088	8 473	644	9 706	9 093	7 454	619	613	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	28 314	24 457	14 737	6 925	3 857	377	2 825	2 672	2 239	251	153	-
Sales occupations	287 283	236 768	130 325	62 907	50 515	4 057	23 614	22 342	18 759	1 634	1 272	37
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32 735	25 799	13 932	6 410	6 936	545	1 600	1 492	1 193	101	108	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53 934	47 180	27 724	14 307	6 754	596	2 216	2 075	1 707	195	141	-
Other sales occupations	200 614	163 789	88 669	42 190	36 825	2 916	19 798	18 775	15 859	1 338	1 023	17
Cashiers	80 066	63 895	33 310	16 830	16 171	1 184	11 291	10 730	9 102	682	561	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	732 214	611 410	341 551	175 970	120 804	10 938	76 047	72 933	62 019	5 907	3 114	61
Computer equipment operators	13 468	11 659	6 410	3 618	1 809	133	2 147	2 097	1 957	113	50	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	274 359	230 436	130 213	65 962	43 923	4 006	18 457	17 633	15 044	1 408	824	19
Financial records processing occupations	127 968	103 144	55 685	29 180	24 824	2 694	7 093	6 797	5 728	620	296	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 676	7 191	3 802	2 388	2 485	230	3 5 38					

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 509	19 063	10 812	5 354	4 446	198	59 355	56 707	36 322	16 562	2 648	68
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 051	3 534	1 974	1 092	517	22	19 310	18 430	11 425	5 778	880	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 022	1 785	1 005	560	237	2	6 148	5 904	3 691	1 839	244	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	80	65	33	15	15	—	93	84	45	32	9	—
Management related occupations	457	381	227	124	76	—	1 669	1 610	974	592	59	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 029	1 749	969	532	280	20	13 162	12 526	7 734	3 939	636	6
Engineers and natural scientists	489	440	236	164	49	—	5 371	5 074	2 948	1 927	297	—
Engineers	291	260	138	116	31	—	4 174	3 915	2 213	1 558	259	—
Health diagnosing occupations	19	11	—	9	8	—	1 336	1 241	696	359	95	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	251	209	107	63	42	6	3 023	2 942	1 841	876	81	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	785	668	362	202	117	14	2 371	2 257	1 541	528	114	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	560	451	246	132	109	14	734	664	439	173	70	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 645	5 635	3 383	1 619	1 010	53	16 286	15 644	10 261	4 687	642	16
Health technologists and technicians	250	200	126	51	50	11	1 087	1 021	664	295	66	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	491	414	199	136	77	—	3 001	2 904	1 896	902	97	—
Sales occupations	2 246	1 874	1 123	500	372	23	5 465	5 223	3 464	1 567	242	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	420	333	168	78	87	—	1 417	1 366	970	373	51	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	790	675	429	154	115	6	894	838	537	273	56	—
Other sales occupations	1 036	866	526	268	170	17	3 154	3 019	1 957	921	135	8
Cashiers	419	339	197	111	80	—	1 945	1 848	1 224	548	97	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 658	3 147	1 935	932	511	19	6 733	6 496	4 237	1 923	237	—
Computer equipment operators	103	87	42	33	16	—	585	585	439	139	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	962	814	495	234	148	3	1 291	1 245	800	337	46	—
Financial records processing occupations	482	385	205	151	97	5	1 107	1 051	621	368	56	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	149	125	76	36	24	—	102	102	49	41	—	—
Service occupations	3 150	2 597	1 584	577	553	9	8 054	7 728	5 230	1 839	326	16
Private household occupations	128	104	48	27	24	—	314	278	162	77	36	9
Protective service occupations	408	329	202	71	79	7	190	175	131	20	15	—
Police and firefighters	139	93	56	16	46	7	14	6	—	—	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 614	2 164	1 334	479	450	2	7 550	7 275	4 937	1 742	275	7
Food service occupations	1 008	850	497	200	158	2	4 823	4 683	3 279	1 058	140	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	735	607	387	128	128	—	1 104	1 050	656	250	54	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	401	176	99	16	225	63	287	190	113	47	97	18
Farm operators and managers	77	14	12	—	63	38	100	52	26	19	48	18
Farm workers and related occupations	291	143	74	10	148	25	130	110	61	26	20	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 466	3 456	1 731	1 088	1 010	33	5 473	5 261	3 290	1 565	212	2
Mechanics and repairers	1 313	1 023	519	325	290	2	1 471	1 417	874	449	54	—
Construction trades	1 638	1 282	624	428	356	9	937	901	549	243	36	2
Precision production occupations	1 332	1 031	561	324	301	22	2 976	2 866	1 832	853	110	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 796	3 665	2 041	962	1 131	18	9 945	9 454	6 003	2 646	491	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 218	977	531	243	241	2	4 116	3 856	2 600	946	260	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	833	621	349	183	212	—	3 439	3 329	2 016	1 055	110	—
Transportation occupations	1 068	860	503	218	208	14	293	264	137	95	29	—
Motor vehicle operators	960	796	461	214	164	12	257	228	110	89	29	—
Material moving equipment operators	407	257	110	94	150	—	181	176	107	55	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 270	950	548	224	320	2	1 916	1 829	1 143	495	87	—
Construction laborers	291	237	150	51	54	—	173	169	116	33	4	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	286	214	114	53	72	—	637	621	366	201	16	—
Employed females 16 years and over	9 395	7 816	4 560	2 222	1 579	70	26 426	25 056	15 882	7 483	1 370	51
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 688	1 446	831	454	242	4	6 795	6 493	4 175	1 895	302	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	700	587	355	177	113	—	1 883	1 762	1 107	570	121	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	16	9	13	13	—	27	25	—	25	2	—
Management related occupations	198	158	99	44	40	—	753	699	439	257	54	—
Professional specialty occupations	988	859	476	277	129	4	4 912	4 731	3 068	1 325	181	6
Engineers and natural scientists	73	61	37	19	12	—	432	420	302	110	12	—
Engineers	12	6	—	6	6	—	156	144	88	56	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	7	—	7	—	—	294	294	193	73	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	211	175	95	56	36	—	2 722	2 645	1 634	801	77	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	485	419	215	151	66	4	1 048	970	613	270	78	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	383	323	158	125	60	4	564	494	306	148	70	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 258	3 575	2 169	1 071	683	36	9 155	8 697	5 525	2 756	458	16
Health technologists and technicians	192	142	99	27	50	11	719	665	433	203	54	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	126	95	41	36	31	—	836	807	517	271	29	—
Sales occupations	1 135	937	546	272	198	17	2 784	2 620	1 690	808	164	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	135	122	79	6	13	—	391	369	250	106	22	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	273	239	122	85	34	—	311	290	188	92	21	—
Other sales occupations	727	576	345	181	151	17	2 082	1 961	1 252	610	121	8
Cashiers	376	296	161	104	80	—	1 341	1 257	803	391	84	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 805	2 401	1 483	736	404	8	4 816	4 605	2 885	1 474	211	—
Computer equipment operators	47	38	17	19	9	—	263	263	182	80	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	962	814	495	234	148	3	1 244	1 198	844	326	46	—
Financial records processing occupations	461	369	199	141	92	5	947	895	507	326	52	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	42	34	8	11	—	29	29	11	18	—	—
Service occupations	1 912	1 589	918	336	323	2	4 946	4 702	3 028	1 220	244	16
Private household occupations	115	91	42	20	24	—	292	256	156	61	36	9
Protective service occupations	57	51	34	11	6	—	45	45	32	2	—	—
Police and firefighters	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 740	1 447	842	305	293	2	4 609	4 401	2 840	1 157	208	7
Food service occupations	741	642	363	141	99	2	2 708	2 620	1 759	626	88	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	300	256	153	47	44	—	473	432	229	138	41	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	18	11	—	44	9	43	25	15	5	18	11
Farm operators and managers	14	—	—	—	14	9	17	6	6	—	11	11
Farm workers and related occupations	48	18	11	—	30	—	26	19	9	5	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	346	281	115	119	65	15	1 024	981	541	394	43	—
Mechanics and repairers	43	43	12	24	—	—	90	85	14	71	5	—
Construction trades	80	72	37	6	8	—	44	44	25	12	—	—
Precision production occupations	216	159	66	82	57	15	890	852	502	311	38	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 129	907	516	242	222	4	4 463	4 158	2 598	1 213	305	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	415	355	216	87	60	2	2 176	2 001	1 310	496	175	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	290	185	95	58	105	—	1 692	1 625	972	565	67	—
Transportation occupations	105	85	46	27	20	—	43	29	5	17	14	—
Motor vehicle operators	105	85	46	27	20	—	43	29	5	17	14	—
Material moving equipment operators	7	7	—	7	—	—	12	12	9	3	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	312	275	159	63	37	2	540	491	302	132	49	—
Construction laborers	26	24	24	—	2	—	8	8	3	5	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	68	51	23	14	17	—	99	93	75	18	6	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural		The State	Total	Urban		Rural	
			Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm			Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 170 154	4 117 178	2 258 243	1 102 138	1 052 976	118 434	671 894	611 463	492 567	41 496	60 431	1 957
Agriculture	156 414	51 264	18 808	8 097	105 150	49 590	8 304	4 560	2 601	267	3 744	514
Forestry and fisheries	4 206	2 269	855	318	1 937	115	221	178	103	4	43	—
Mining	188 087	140 014	72 789	27 858	48 073	2 979	10 742	9 486	7 058	972	1 256	15
Construction	453 056	339 472	173 862	97 949	113 584	6 956	40 532	36 086	28 590	2 362	4 446	89
Manufacturing	889 073	708 667	345 901	234 429	180 406	11 051	135 768	120 390	91 099	10 191	15 378	325
Nonurable goods	362 759	290 977	143 843	85 499	71 782	4 661	52 706	47 326	35 536	3 929	5 380	113
Food and kindred products	62 202	49 109	27 200	10 555	13 093	1 178	14 083	12 573	9 345	794	1 510	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	59 928	45 518	26 543	6 163	14 410	1 095	6 019	5 179	4 022	246	1 374	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	64 459	55 849	32 028	15 615	8 610	563	5 315	5 160	4 409	306	155	—
Chemicals and allied products	87 340	71 433	25 981	28 061	15 907	700	11 391	10 456	7 157	1 508	935	25
Durable goods	526 314	417 690	202 058	148 930	108 624	6 390	83 062	73 064	55 563	6 262	9 998	212
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40 260	25 907	12 297	5 527	14 353	1 138	9 656	8 483	6 483	3 351	3 173	64
Primary metal industries	45 123	31 844	15 792	8 644	13 279	858	11 683	9 867	7 538	580	1 816	61
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	63 684	49 491	25 470	15 272	14 193	828	10 722	9 236	7 060	659	1 486	19
Machinery, except electrical	133 357	108 862	57 245	38 049	24 495	1 110	17 295	16 111	13 071	1 618	1 184	49
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	96 648	82 769	37 578	35 370	13 879	612	14 620	13 863	11 305	1 378	757	7
Transportation equipment	77 734	63 023	24 561	29 776	14 711	1 025	8 505	7 941	5 833	1 100	564	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	383 635	303 872	158 987	92 462	79 763	5 462	63 506	59 784	50 041	4 914	3 722	94
Railroads	29 298	21 751	11 830	4 475	7 547	498	4 596	3 959	2 748	424	637	—
Trucking service and warehousing	88 842	69 041	33 938	22 954	19 801	1 014	16 782	15 644	13 590	961	1 138	41
Other transportation	106 764	88 230	44 978	32 878	18 534	1 395	20 738	20 025	17 372	1 853	713	8
Communications	73 905	61 579	34 905	17 194	12 326	831	9 756	9 384	7 684	950	372	12
Utilities and sanitary services	84 826	63 271	33 336	14 661	21 555	1 724	11 634	10 772	8 647	726	862	33
Wholesale trade	286 149	239 572	135 373	72 762	46 577	4 614	24 599	23 167	19 973	1 616	1 432	20
Retail trade	874 468	719 979	406 232	178 634	154 489	10 431	93 266	86 638	71 991	5 219	6 628	170
General merchandise stores	119 715	103 833	60 681	28 101	15 882	1 140	16 129	15 433	13 017	1 142	696	37
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	142 059	110 712	57 488	28 523	31 347	2 007	13 310	12 239	9 941	817	1 071	49
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	123 356	96 689	49 601	24 806	26 667	1 643	10 050	9 201	7 486	525	849	26
Eating and drinking places	189 568	159 869	95 707	35 959	29 699	1 547	32 133	29 455	24 031	1 553	2 678	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	333 058	287 872	171 633	79 512	45 186	3 795	27 612	26 747	23 510	1 976	865	—
Banking and credit agencies	115 057	95 803	54 508	25 072	19 254	1 811	10 223	9 831	8 428	838	392	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	218 001	192 069	117 125	54 440	25 932	1 984	17 389	16 916	15 082	1 138	473	—
Services	1 370 933	1 136 177	660 841	269 229	234 756	19 346	237 967	217 298	175 135	11 845	20 669	669
Business services	151 285	134 790	82 196	40 801	16 495	755	15 673	14 911	12 743	1 196	762	6
Repair services	98 663	75 458	40 484	19 766	23 205	1 151	8 538	7 789	6 552	452	749	24
Private households	24 440	18 857	10 601	2 882	5 583	532	28 737	24 877	18 986	878	3 860	128
Other personal services	113 191	93 745	54 099	20 809	19 446	1 132	23 489	22 110	19 143	727	1 379	39
Entertainment and recreation services	41 566	36 512	22 443	9 406	5 054	298	4 514	4 248	3 513	314	266	—
Professional and related services	941 788	776 815	451 018	175 565	164 973	15 478	157 016	143 363	114 198	8 278	13 653	472
Hospitals	164 968	137 824	85 662	27 383	27 144	2 375	49 385	46 468	39 333	2 149	2 917	77
Health services, except hospitals	131 906	105 673	58 620	23 480	26 233	2 232	24 080	20 723	14 933	1 014	3 357	129
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	404 530	325 477	179 557	73 371	79 053	8 572	63 090	57 043	44 167	3 865	6 047	210
Other educational services	15 587	13 415	8 103	2 847	2 172	274	1 901	1 781	1 403	112	120	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations	102 007	85 085	48 522	20 728	16 922	877	15 166	14 105	11 529	874	1 061	40
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	122 790	109 341	70 554	27 756	13 449	1 148	3 394	3 243	2 833	264	1 511	8
Public administration	231 075	188 020	112 962	40 888	43 055	4 095	29 377	27 129	22 466	2 130	2 248	61
Employed females 16 years and over	2 098 144	1 713 629	953 777	452 048	384 515	37 320	331 145	303 458	245 444	19 688	27 687	722
Agriculture	24 667	10 718	4 735	2 450	13 949	6 326	1 119	685	424	31	434	50
Forestry and fisheries	493	265	142	36	228	8	14	7	—	—	7	—
Mining	36 986	32 014	21 141	7 682	4 972	404	4 108	3 957	3 364	436	151	6
Construction	43 315	35 037	18 278	11 589	8 278	483	2 661	2 509	1 947	277	152	—
Manufacturing	254 501	203 764	102 672	63 041	50 737	3 577	44 935	40 167	30 417	3 355	4 768	60
Nonurable goods	124 846	98 975	53 213	24 624	25 871	2 055	19 081	16 539	12 093	1 117	2 542	52
Food and kindred products	16 829	13 282	7 395	2 927	3 547	341	4 604	3 943	2 739	236	661	21
Textile mill and finished textile products	45 706	33 563	19 376	4 326	12 143	951	5 733	4 561	2 970	178	1 172	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27 595	23 233	12 895	6 741	4 362	312	2 275	2 105	1 811	139	108	—
Chemicals and allied products	14 974	12 825	5 162	5 335	2 149	122	2 512	2 292	1 694	284	220	—
Durable goods	129 655	104 789	49 459	38 417	24 666	1 522	25 854	23 628	18 324	2 238	2 226	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9 616	6 472	2 931	1 380	3 144	315	2 492	2 184	1 712	88	175	—
Primary metal industries	5 805	4 348	2 254	1 332	1 457	44	1 223	1 078	872	77	648	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13 133	10 393	4 863	3 315	2 740	184	2 170	1 820	1 290	158	350	—
Machinery, except electrical	27 390	22 813	11 931	8 426	4 577	239	4 344	4 059	3 282	439	285	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37 514	31 187	13 588	12 926	6 327	298	9 894	9 453	7 757	884	441	7
Transportation equipment	14 158	11 431	4 267	5 407	2 727	207	2 073	1 971	1 472	314	102	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	97 720	81 425	44 321	26 705	16 295	1 328	16 476	15 915	13 366	1 646	561	15
Railroads	1 990	1 667	1 009	397	323	39	318	294	209	43	24	—
Trucking service and warehousing	14 224	11 738	5 776	4 473	2 486	161	1 499	1 451	1 250	124	46	—
Other transportation	31 175	26 105	13 072	10 677	5 070	386	5 737	5 556	4 753	641	181	8
Communications	33 595	28 770	17 080	7 895	4 825	401	6 583	6 362	5 250	664	221	—
Utilities and sanitary services	16 736	13 145	7 384	3 263	3 591	341	2 339	2 252	1 904	174	87	7
Wholesale trade	78 324	66 899	37 237	22 665	11 425	1 204	5 254	5 021	4 253	422	233	13
Retail trade	450 511	365 984	200 998	93 013	84 527	6 313	47 861	44 390	36 993	2 665	3 471	81
General merchandise stores	81 645	69 751	40 370	18 945	11 894	963	10 677	10 183	8 631	765	494	13
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67 207	5										

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

Employed persons 16 years and over												
Agriculture	23	31	128	75	17	208	63	230	162	96	45	68
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	44	17	15	2	27
Mining	789	574	292	85	215	—	1 559	1 501	948	491	58	—
Construction	2 434	1 889	977	555	545	16	2 740	2 554	1 527	801	186	—
Manufacturing	4 800	3 830	1 977	1 228	970	27	14 902	14 208	8 685	4 479	694	12
Nondurable goods	1 538	1 260	669	329	278	9	4 343	4 030	2 514	1 104	313	2
Food and kindred products	315	249	121	57	66	2	702	635	440	108	67	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	250	223	120	46	27	—	1 564	1 423	939	318	141	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	307	270	185	59	37	7	380	378	254	109	2	—
Chemicals and allied products	289	239	102	76	50	—	841	802	428	291	39	—
Durable goods	3 262	2 570	1 308	899	692	18	10 559	10 178	6 171	3 375	381	10
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	267	138	75	32	129	—	433	410	220	106	23	—
Primary metal industries	267	172	113	25	95	—	437	416	265	121	21	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	401	355	188	111	46	—	913	886	696	160	27	8
Machinery, except electrical	782	655	314	253	127	—	3 070	2 961	1 885	971	109	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	559	445	207	173	114	7	3 545	3 424	1 834	1 332	121	—
Transportation equipment	558	459	225	201	99	—	891	855	541	255	36	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 872	1 506	876	445	366	14	2 077	2 010	1 355	562	67	2
Railroads	124	65	38	9	59	12	7	7	5	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	399	334	162	116	65	—	270	261	176	78	9	—
Other transportation	554	443	242	161	111	2	936	919	587	286	17	2
Communications	404	360	244	94	44	—	353	328	234	81	25	—
Utilities and sanitary services	391	304	190	65	87	—	511	495	353	117	16	—
Wholesale trade	1 162	1 035	609	345	127	6	2 210	2 150	1 522	561	60	—
Retail trade	3 739	3 075	1 769	856	664	25	12 247	11 852	8 004	3 280	395	13
General merchandise stores	390	338	181	130	52	6	1 178	1 115	658	386	63	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	626	460	252	120	166	8	2 966	2 826	1 836	880	140	5
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	629	481	250	109	148	—	525	486	298	154	39	—
Eating and drinking places	1 004	884	558	213	120	2	5 660	5 549	3 890	1 369	111	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 197	1 051	702	264	146	3	2 370	2 313	1 502	758	57	—
Banking and credit agencies	322	284	156	83	38	3	783	775	464	288	8	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	875	767	546	181	108	—	1 587	1 538	1 038	470	49	—
Services	5 939	4 979	2 921	1 334	960	37	19 701	18 729	11 877	5 241	972	23
Business services	757	696	401	215	61	—	1 902	1 844	1 124	617	58	—
Repair services	533	420	185	161	113	2	538	516	270	190	22	—
Private households	208	168	97	27	40	—	374	331	188	96	43	9
Other personal services	644	553	375	110	91	2	1 986	1 847	1 123	467	139	—
Entertainment and recreation services	167	154	124	9	13	—	268	250	161	54	18	—
Professional and related services	3 630	2 988	1 739	812	642	33	14 633	13 941	9 011	3 817	692	14
Hospitals	836	716	484	163	120	13	5 502	5 288	3 413	1 517	214	—
Health services, except hospitals	595	448	203	125	147	—	1 677	1 539	840	436	138	8
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 336	1 086	595	329	250	20	4 574	4 396	3 000	985	178	6
Other educational services	63	57	28	15	6	—	133	133	92	40	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	407	330	193	72	77	—	828	793	503	229	35	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	393	351	236	108	42	7	1 919	1 792	1 163	610	127	—
Public administration	1 220	989	587	225	231	7	1 275	1 211	791	342	64	—
Employed females 16 years and over	9 395	7 816	4 560	2 222	1 579	70	26 426	25 056	15 882	7 483	1 370	51
Agriculture	65	27	17	8	38	9	68	44	34	5	24	11
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Mining	149	114	72	28	35	—	456	446	310	130	10	—
Construction	229	190	132	26	39	5	410	347	240	95	63	—
Manufacturing	1 451	1 201	580	420	250	7	5 512	5 182	3 059	1 703	330	2
Nondurable goods	587	506	234	153	81	—	2 166	1 963	1 246	494	203	2
Food and kindred products	89	77	27	12	12	—	252	206	121	26	46	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	181	162	81	46	19	—	1 294	1 155	753	268	139	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	132	124	79	24	8	—	138	138	91	44	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	71	54	10	31	17	—	231	231	140	82	—	—
Durable goods	864	695	346	267	169	7	3 346	3 219	1 813	1 209	127	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	45	31	16	13	14	—	158	153	88	36	5	—
Primary metal industries	26	20	6	7	6	—	85	85	43	42	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	102	75	45	8	27	—	137	137	84	35	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	151	124	54	53	27	—	568	540	280	235	28	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	276	219	121	90	57	7	1 732	1 661	941	636	71	—
Transportation equipment	99	77	38	34	22	—	172	163	82	68	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	559	464	289	127	95	2	770	720	517	178	50	2
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	65	57	25	12	8	—	95	86	52	34	9	—
Other transportation	189	159	92	59	30	2	328	313	220	74	15	2
Communications	221	183	113	50	38	—	201	184	138	40	17	—
Utilities and sanitary services	84	65	59	6	19	—	146	137	107	30	9	—
Wholesale trade	331	289	162	121	42	—	538	505	327	166	33	—
Retail trade	1 940	1 647	1 023	411	293	25	6 202	5 937	3 951	1 672	265	13
General merchandise stores	288	250	147	78	38	6	784	724	437	249	60	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	326	266	142	78	60	8	1 312	1 224	760	402	88	5
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	100	75	66	2	25	—	147	135	85	44	12	—
Eating and drinking places	631	563	351	117	68	2	2 972	2 900	1 988	742	72	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	730	644	417	184	86	3	1 404	1 357	877	459	47	—
Banking and credit agencies	239	215	131	55	24	3	446	438	238	192	8	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	491	429	286	129	62	—	958	919	639	267	39	—
Services	3 450	2 850	1 596	827	600	19	10 457	9 932	6 229	2 867	525	23
Business services	280	245	159	56	35	—	848	814	559	219	34	—
Repair services	89	80	11	69	9	—	88	79	28	34	9	—
Private households	170	130	66	20	40	—	342	299	172	80	43	9
Other personal services	473	416	275	93	57	2	1 172	1 098	674	319	74	—
Entertainment and recreation services	65	59	40	7	6	—	93	83	65	12	10	—
Professional and related services	2 373	1 920	1 045	582	453	17	7 914	7 559	4 731	2 203	355	14
Hospitals	643	533	342	144	110	13	4 073	3 932	2 508	1 171	141	—
Health services, except hospitals	499	365	174	80	134	—	925	861	498	240	64	8
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	788	643	302	255	145	4	2 051	1 922	1 148	546	129	6
Other educational services	39	33	12	15	6	—	66	66	42	23	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	248	205	124	45	43	—	388	369	236	116	19	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	156	141	91	43	15	—	411	409	299	107	2	—
Public administration	491	390	272	70	101	—	604	586	338	208	18	—

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 460 251	2 717 009	1 480 176	728 412	743 242	88 639	415 801	373 637	287 741	38 545	42 164	1 482
Worked in 1979	3 436 990	2 698 265	1 468 289	724 982	738 725	88 431	406 053	365 233	280 924	37 847	40 820	1 423
50 to 52 weeks	2 405 445	1 884 951	1 001 785	539 920	520 494	67 376	247 833	225 333	174 213	24 728	22 500	859
48 to 49 weeks	156 847	124 751	70 917	30 302	32 096	2 565	24 963	22 759	17 587	2 915	2 204	49
40 to 47 weeks	252 735	200 179	113 620	48 887	52 556	4 482	33 869	30 431	24 069	2 850	3 438	75
27 to 39 weeks	198 647	157 782	90 627	35 917	40 865	3 355	27 831	26 431	20 277	2 265	3 590	112
14 to 26 weeks	221 397	175 036	101 574	38 131	46 361	4 726	31 932	28 146	21 344	2 539	3 786	140
1 to 13 weeks	201 919	155 566	89 766	31 825	46 353	5 927	37 625	32 323	23 434	2 550	5 302	188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 027 154	2 374 853	1 281 514	652 436	652 301	74 530	344 614	311 749	240 635	33 592	32 865	984
50 to 52 weeks	2 266 919	1 778 858	941 369	516 151	488 061	60 309	229 717	209 271	162 105	23 430	20 446	734
27 to 49 weeks	487 589	384 375	216 038	93 922	103 214	7 719	71 542	64 513	50 487	6 796	7 029	130
1 to 26 weeks	272 646	211 620	124 107	42 363	61 026	6 502	43 355	37 965	28 043	3 366	5 390	120
With unemployment in 1979	491 376	398 700	228 894	98 157	92 676	4 599	87 527	78 166	61 064	6 882	9 361	266
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.2	14.7	15.5	13.5	12.5	5.2	21.1	20.9	21.2	17.9	22.2	17.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	197 230	164 037	93 644	42 272	33 193	1 650	28 756	25 586	19 427	2 508	3 170	47
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	165 724	133 154	76 502	33 474	32 570	1 646	28 103	25 206	19 503	2 443	2 897	110
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	128 422	101 509	58 748	22 411	26 913	1 303	30 668	27 374	22 134	1 931	3 294	109
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	12.2	12.0	14.2	14.2	14.5	12.6	14.4	17.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 535 635	2 056 406	1 136 073	536 359	479 229	47 315	394 748	360 641	288 710	24 693	34 107	910
Worked in 1979	2 503 181	2 030 754	1 121 199	531 055	472 427	46 879	381 486	348 578	279 010	23 998	32 908	890
50 to 52 weeks	1 265 293	1 036 580	582 967	275 884	228 713	25 158	195 355	180 274	146 404	12 062	15 081	475
48 to 49 weeks	104 235	87 987	52 047	20 529	16 248	1 334	21 580	19 783	16 031	1 527	1 797	—
40 to 47 weeks	247 217	203 621	113 358	52 560	43 596	4 143	35 827	32 662	26 534	2 070	3 165	82
27 to 39 weeks	275 699	220 607	118 545	56 795	55 092	5 149	41 588	37 337	29 489	2 886	4 251	89
14 to 26 weeks	308 275	245 185	129 674	65 735	63 090	5 110	41 650	37 780	29 532	2 748	3 870	75
1 to 13 weeks	302 462	236 774	124 608	59 552	65 688	5 985	45 486	40 742	31 020	2 705	4 744	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 847 486	1 503 232	837 923	395 610	344 254	32 819	284 041	262 353	213 046	19 028	21 688	559
50 to 52 weeks	1 079 918	890 360	503 292	240 702	189 558	19 399	163 364	152 329	124 985	10 635	11 035	295
27 to 49 weeks	436 295	354 047	197 249	90 158	82 248	7 263	71 642	65 656	53 274	5 159	5 986	152
1 to 26 weeks	331 273	258 825	137 382	64 750	72 448	6 157	49 035	44 368	34 787	3 234	4 667	112
With unemployment in 1979	420 538	350 349	201 919	86 172	70 189	4 006	87 775	80 237	64 307	5 659	7 538	184
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.6	17.0	17.8	16.1	14.6	8.5	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	22.1	20.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	205 535	176 895	102 873	45 650	28 640	1 531	29 113	26 779	21 392	2 090	2 334	51
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	119 977	98 903	56 345	24 650	21 094	1 230	28 340	25 856	20 713	2 015	2 484	72
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	95 006	74 551	42 701	15 872	20 455	1 245	30 322	27 602	22 202	1 554	2 720	61
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	9.8	9.8	8.9	12.3	12.8	14.5	14.4	14.4	12.3	15.1	13.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	3 030 860	2 307 534	1 209 737	618 787	723 326	81 466	397 856	353 753	279 591	24 548	44 103	1 318
Families	298 895	206 713	115 919	33 082	92 182	8 334	49 628	40 620	30 946	1 444	9 008	210
No workers	1 013 856	760 557	406 724	193 297	253 299	32 281	132 198	117 607	94 365	6 526	14 591	420
1 worker	1 370 990	1 070 162	549 284	311 887	300 828	31 151	165 003	149 461	116 964	13 790	15 542	490
2 workers	347 119	270 102	137 810	60 521	77 017	9 700	51 027	46 065	37 316	2 788	4 962	198
3 or more workers	2 652 681	1 988 304	1 019 860	548 268	664 377	77 335	254 857	223 891	173 723	19 191	30 966	1 139
Married-couple families	246 420	164 478	89 622	27 466	81 942	7 857	23 148	17 829	13 223	695	5 319	163
No workers	821 236	597 380	311 790	154 576	223 856	30 316	60 624	51 547	40 077	3 658	9 077	353
1 worker	1 267 385	981 187	495 126	291 744	286 198	29 860	134 030	121 240	93 646	12 649	12 790	460
2 workers	1 129 440	877 443	438 579	263 999	251 997	25 180	120 734	110 074	84 664	11 981	10 660	357
3 or more workers	317 640	245 259	123 322	74 482	72 381	9 302	37 055	33 275	26 777	2 189	3 780	163
Female householder, no husband present	266 287	205 481	99 724	65 514	60 806	7 722	30 156	27 262	22 013	1 785	2 894	111
No workers	296 822	254 704	151 653	55 478	42 118	2 231	123 315	112 345	91 620	4 426	10 970	107
1 worker	45 447	37 293	23 388	5 020	8 154	322	23 899	20 734	16 165	705	3 165	22
2 workers	155 052	133 902	78 306	31 410	21 150	1 050	62 448	57 801	47 485	2 448	4 647	39
3 or more workers	73 959	64 437	38 754	14 530	9 522	663	24 800	22 614	18 646	810	2 186	26
	22 364	19 072	11 205	4 518	3 292	196	12 168	11 196	9 324	463	972	20
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	3 610 275	2 833 672	1 551 831	758 136	776 603	81 667	478 421	429 876	333 335	41 522	48 545	1 368
Male, 16 to 64 years	295 491	213 050	118 796	47 122	82 441	8 029	49 846	42 925	33 493	2 774	6 921	200
With a work disability	132 919	91 632	51 641	17 105	41 287	2 961	27 572	23 228	18 082	992	4 344	96
Not in labor force	113 928	77 430	43 262	14 175	36 498	2 590	24 554	20 661	16 060	880	3 893	78
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 657 877	2 885 849	1 585 009	748 947	772 008	78 747	538 915	485 005	386 922	31 131	53 910	1 399
With a work disability	243 125	182 851	101 353	40 174	60 274	5 266	56 563	49 307	39 260	1 990	7 256	182
Not in labor force	174 329	128 071	70 655	26 860	46 258	4 031	40 115	34 333	27 120	1 105	5 782	150
Prevented from working	135 740	99 098	55 111	19 865	36 642	3 075	34 384	29 571	23 365	953	4 813	125
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	7 268 152	5 719 541	3 136 840	1 507 083	1 548 611	160 414	1 017 336	914 881	720 257	72 653	102 455	2 767
Persons 16 to 64 years	104 453	78 465	45 420	15 439	25 988	2 077	30 832	26 701	21 695	1 129	4 131	114
With a public transportation disability	95 203	71 605	41 447	13 902	23 598	1 808	28 074	24 280	19 821	966	3 794	86
Persons 65 years and over	1 103 036	796 482	449 372	113 983	306 554	45 700	135 299	105 893	76 920	3 312	29 406	1 115
With a public transportation disability	161 604	120 613	70 699	16 673	40 991	4 182	29 645	23 908	18 088	577	5 737	154
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	1 441 149	1 113 587	601 739	305 809	327 562	35 327	136 426	122 330	97 748	9 032	14 096	453
Male veterans	35.8	36.0	35.3	39.6	35.4	33.4	25.9	26.9	27.2	32.2	19.8	22.4
Female veterans	57 852	46 937	27 378	11 812	10 915	989	7 932	7 046	5 679	443	886	12
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE	1 499 001	1 160 524	629 317	317 621	338 477	36 316	144 358	129 376	103 427	9 475	14 982	465
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	17.9	17.8										

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	16 845	13 547	7 398	3 834	3 298	121
50 to 52 weeks	16 588	13 340	7 305	3 770	3 248	121
48 to 49 weeks	10 885	8 755	4 631	2 604	2 130	105
40 to 47 weeks	892	804	458	260	88	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 559	1 218	707	312	341	—
14 to 26 weeks	975	776	522	175	199	5
1 to 13 weeks	1 091	865	483	235	226	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 186	922	504	184	264	—
50 to 52 weeks	14 669	11 829	6 451	3 346	2 840	108
27 to 49 weeks	10 276	8 285	4 427	2 427	1 991	96
1 to 26 weeks	2 858	2 335	1 388	614	523	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	1 535	1 209	636	305	326	7

With unemployment in 1979	3 408	2 823	1 693	704	585	14
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.2	20.8	22.9	18.4	17.7	11.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 279	1 094	641	290	185	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 185	970	583	228	215	14
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	944	759	469	186	185	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	12.0	12.3	11.5	14.1	12.1

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	12 031	9 883	5 702	2 659	2 148	59
50 to 52 weeks	11 726	9 615	5 542	2 595	2 111	59
48 to 49 weeks	5 462	4 550	2 593	1 320	912	37
40 to 47 weeks	539	491	315	144	48	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 115	946	608	254	169	8
14 to 26 weeks	1 411	1 159	664	304	252	6
1 to 13 weeks	1 374	1 140	615	325	234	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 825	1 329	747	248	496	8
50 to 52 weeks	9 121	7 537	4 428	2 086	1 584	43
27 to 49 weeks	4 816	4 071	2 358	1 182	745	23
1 to 26 weeks	2 265	1 886	1 203	518	379	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 040	1 580	867	386	460	6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	13 345	10 479	5 588	2 954	2 866	99
No workers	966	774	465	125	192	13
1 worker	4 470	3 422	1 849	924	1 048	29
2 workers	6 414	5 140	2 649	1 597	1 274	50
3 or more workers	1 495	1 143	625	308	352	7
Married-couple families	11 152	8 592	4 469	2 486	2 560	97
No workers	682	519	296	88	163	13
1 worker	3 337	2 431	1 280	664	906	27
2 workers	5 799	4 611	2 345	1 444	1 188	50
Husband and wife worked	5 323	4 249	2 152	1 347	1 074	48
3 or more workers	1 334	1 031	548	290	303	7
Husband and wife worked	1 142	917	487	255	225	7
Female householder, no husband present	1 662	1 452	883	364	210	2
No workers	244	217	143	31	27	—
1 worker	893	778	481	197	115	2
2 workers	421	382	203	125	39	—
3 or more workers	104	75	56	11	29	—

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	18 200	14 654	7 993	4 026	3 546	133
With a work disability	2 335	1 744	937	434	591	13
Not in labor force	875	642	362	140	233	—
Prevented from working	737	534	294	115	203	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	16 932	13 548	7 812	3 509	3 384	114
With a work disability	1 948	1 453	899	340	495	15
Not in labor force	1 209	852	517	169	357	10
Prevented from working	904	635	399	103	269	10

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	35 132	28 202	15 805	7 535	6 930	247
With a public transportation disability	830	626	408	146	204	2
With a work disability	757	565	365	133	192	2
Persons 65 years and over	2 304	1 682	1 075	192	622	39
With a public transportation disability	344	267	206	20	77	7

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	7 368	6 004	3 370	1 522	1 364	50
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	41.0	41.5	41.9	33.8	30.3
Female veterans	322	253	163	65	69	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	—

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	7 690	6 257	3 533	1 587	1 433	50
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.9	21.5	21.4	22.0	18.6	17.5
May 1975 or later only	500	418	241	95	82	—
Vietnam era	3 110	2 635	1 507	685	475	6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	700	535	241	214	165	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	366	298	192	51	68	—
Korean conflict	942	741	372	193	201	16
Korean conflict and World War II	258	188	135	38	70	6
World War II	1 664	1 338	791	293	326	16
World War I	49	36	14	3	13	6
Other	101	68	40	15	33	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	29 132	22 853	13 003	5 633	6 279	236

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
16 845	13 547	7 398	3 834	3 298	121	36 682	35 158	22 586	10 119	1 524	17
16 588	13 340	7 305	3 770	3 248	121	35 921	34 438	22 032	10 021	1 483	17
10 885	8 755	4 631	2 604	2 130	105	22 396	21 467	13 203	6 804	929	7
892	804	458	260	88	—	2 349	2 270	1 493	664	79	2
1 559	1 218	707	312	341	—	3 090	2 970	1 900	806	120	—
975	776	522	175	199	5	2 287	2 183	1 563	525	104	—
1 091	865	483	235	226	11	3 081	2 960	2 084	656	121	8
1 186	922	504	184	264	—	2 718	2 588	1 789	566	130	—
14 669	11 829	6 451	3 346	2 840	108	31 197	29 863	18 943	8 937	1 334	9
10 276	8 285	4 427	2 427	1 991	96	20 926	20 027	12 219	6 460	899	7
2 858	2 335	1 388	614	523	5	6 381	6 111	4 077	1 672	270	2
1 535	1 209	636	305	326	7	3 890	3 725	2 647	805	165	—
3 408	2 823	1 693	704	585	14	7 564	7 279	5 039	1 786	285	—
20.2	20.8	22.9	18.4	17.7	11.6	20.6	20.7	22.3	17.6	18.7	—
1 279	1 094	641	290	185	—	3 364	3 249	2 165	897	115	—
1 185	970	583	228	215	14	2 621	2 536	1 755	603	85	—
944	759	469	186	185	—	1 579	1 494	1 119	286	85	—
12.4	12.0	12.3	11.5	14.1	12.1	10.3	10.1	10.8	8.2	14.5	—
12 031	9 883	5 702	2 659	2 148	59	30 997	29 343	18 462	8 819	1 654	37
11 726	9 615	5 542	2 595	2 111	59	29 960	28 374	17 846	8 550	1 586	48
5 462	4 550	2 593	1 320	912	37	13 870	13 154	8 239	4 093	716	28
539	491	315	144	48	—	1 749	1 661	1 150	446	88	—
1 115	946	608	254	169	8	3 319	3 146	1 939	1 000	173	6
1 411	1 159	664	304	252	6	3 173	3 029	1 926	895	144	6
1 374	1 140	615	325	234	—	3 882	3 660	2 294	1 038	222	8
1 825	1 329	747	248	496	8	3 967	3 724	2 298	1 078	243	—
9 121	7 537	4 428	2 086	1 584	43	23 362	22 126	13 969	6 846	1 236	33
4 816	4 071	2 358	1 182	745	23	12 248	11 589	7 281	3 694	659	21
2 265	1 886	1 203	518	379	14	6 138	5 830	3 741	1 752	308	12
2 040	1 580	867	386	460	6	4 976	4 707	2 947	1 400	269	—
2 920	2 364	1 403	653	556	3	8 021	7 608	5 113	2 059	413	9
24.3	23.9	24.6	24.6	25.9	5.1	25.9	25.9	27.7	23.3	25.0	15.8
1 175	957	530	260	218	3	3 523	3 360	2 276	914	163	—
944	806	480	273	138	—	2 348	2 228	1 453	617	120	9
801	601	393	120	200	—	2 150	2 020	1 384	528	130	—
12.7	12.3	13.4	9.4	14.1	4.0	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	15.5	12.0
13 345	10 479	5 588	2 954	2 866	99	27 882	26 552	16 903	7 717	1 330	25
966	774	465	125	192	13	2 153	2 008	1 468	272	145	—
4 470	3 422	1 849	924	1 048	29	8 576	8 137	5 267	2 182	439	15
6 414	5 140	2 649	1 597	1 274	50	13 712	13 077	8 160	4 164	635	10
1 495	1 143	625	308	352	7	3 441	3 330	2 008	1 099	111	—
11 152	8 592	4 469	2 486	2 560	97	23 881	22 770	14 141	6 990	1 111	18
682	519	276	88	163	13	1 446	1 345	982	177	101	—
3 337	2 431	1 280	664	906	27	6 994	6 633	4 219	1 846	361	8
5 799	4 611	2 345	1 444	1 188	50	12 560	11 973	7 297	3 956	587	10
5 323	4 249	2 152	1 347	1 074	48	11 769	11 234	6 796	3 751	535	10
1 334	1 031	548	290	303	7	2 881	2 819	1 643	1 011	62	—
1 142	917	487	225	225	7	2 404	2 363	1 357	872	41	—
1 662	1 452	883	364	210	2	2 658	2 505	1 843	464	153	—
244	217	143	31	27	—	545	514	372	69	31	—
893	778	481	197	115	2	1 188	1 121	775	252	67	—
421	382	203	125	39	—	624	605	491	102	19	—
104	75	56	11	29	—	301	265	205	41	36	—
18 200	14 654	7 993	4 026	3 546	133	42 408	40 526	26 123	11 288	1 882	22
2 335	1 744	937	434	591	13	1 071	975	579	322	96	14
875	642	362	140	233	—	376	319	230	72	57	6
737	534	294	115	203	—	255	204	158	36	51	—
16 932	13 548	7 812	3 509	3 384	114	48 280	45 385	28 562	13 046	2 895	105
1 948	1 453	899	340	495	15	1 480	1 391	905	344	89	—
1 209	852	517	169	357	10	888	843	560	193	45	—
904	635	399	103	269	—	641	611	405	132	30	—
35 132	28 202	15 805	7 535	6 930	247	90 688	85 911	54 685	24 334	4 777	127
830	626	408	146	204	2	726	691	465	149	35	—
757	565	365	133	192	2	628	598	398	147	30	—
2 304	1 682	1 075	192	622	39	3 934	3 479	2 352	638	455	16
344	267	206	20	77	7	601	521	321	98	80	2
7 368	6 004	3 370	1 522	1 364	50	5 176	4 911	3 193	1 240	265	6
39.5	41.0	41.5	33.8	33.8	30.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.5	13.8	20.7
322	253	163	65	69	—	605	571	322	181	34	9
1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	—	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	7.9
7 690	6 257	3 533	1 587	1 433	50	5 781	5 482	3 515	1 421	299	15
20.9	21.5	21.4	22.0	18.6	17.5	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.8	10.5
500	418	241	95	82	—	632	605	420	129	27	—
3 110	2 635	1 507	685	475	6	3 007	2 890	1 776	801	117	9
700	535	241	214	165	—	519	492	291	192	27	—
366	298	192	51	68	—	195	183	134	28	12	—
942	741	372	193	201	16	428	412	247	109	16	—
258	188	135	38	70	6	101	92	68	13	9	—
1 664	1 338	791	293	326	16	742	667	492	123	75	6
49	36	14	3	13	6	14	5	5	—	9	—
201	168	40	15	33	—	143	136	82	26	7	—
29 132	22 853	13 003	5 633	6 279	236	86 949	82 118	52 645	22 718	4 831	128

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 072 769	3 191 717	1 793 153	758 341	881 052	94 628	543 867	483 623	383 490	30 014	60 244	1 625
Less than \$5,000	488 229	360 007	210 227	45 626	128 222	10 894	137 427	114 350	85 106	3 885	23 077	543
\$5,000 to \$7,499	295 150	220 784	131 573	32 789	74 366	7 738	58 765	51 135	40 174	2 016	7 630	179
\$7,500 to \$9,999	303 244	234 098	142 786	36 726	69 146	7 816	54 924	49 088	39 793	2 306	5 836	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	610 814	478 196	291 103	67 692	132 618	15 004	88 967	80 802	66 159	4 406	8 165	204
\$15,000 to \$19,999	564 830	440 939	258 830	98 171	120 831	12 455	69 302	63 669	52 022	4 196	5 633	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	511 503	400 086	214 085	108 110	111 417	10 354	51 007	46 787	38 071	4 011	4 220	188
\$25,000 to \$34,999	679 812	542 030	273 394	175 928	137 782	13 981	55 073	51 208	40 971	5 584	3 865	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999	391 460	321 711	162 569	114 556	69 749	8 998	22 484	21 125	16 771	3 028	1 359	78
\$50,000 or more	227 727	190 806	108 584	58 743	36 921	7 388	5 918	5 459	4 423	582	459	35
Median	\$17 847	\$18 286	\$17 142	\$23 489	\$16 401	\$17 139	\$11 025	\$11 479	\$11 780	\$17 745	\$7 308	\$8 839
Mean	\$21 837	\$22 414	\$21 937	\$26 729	\$19 745	\$23 007	\$13 771	\$14 145	\$14 347	\$19 439	\$10 766	\$13 707
Families	3 030 860	2 307 534	1 209 737	618 787	723 326	81 466	397 856	353 753	279 591	24 548	44 103	1 318
Less than \$5,000	194 117	135 227	76 845	20 239	58 890	4 848	72 069	60 710	46 453	2 235	11 359	322
\$5,000 to \$7,499	170 975	118 550	66 880	18 464	52 325	5 529	41 801	35 757	27 769	1 459	6 044	170
\$7,500 to \$9,999	193 868	139 919	78 596	23 981	53 949	6 237	40 500	35 567	28 155	1 772	4 933	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	425 229	312 620	174 981	61 556	112 609	13 033	68 135	60 984	48 931	3 467	7 151	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	440 164	331 481	179 731	77 122	108 683	11 199	55 717	50 500	40 584	3 364	5 217	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	433 568	329 074	165 476	93 291	104 494	9 697	43 606	39 661	31 937	3 526	3 945	179
\$25,000 to \$34,999	608 103	477 170	229 446	161 768	130 933	13 250	49 852	46 116	36 471	5 229	3 736	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999	357 865	291 261	142 056	107 522	66 604	8 620	20 913	19 606	15 426	2 927	1 307	78
\$50,000 or more	206 971	172 132	95 726	54 844	34 839	7 053	5 263	4 852	3 865	569	411	35
Median	\$20 955	\$21 612	\$20 761	\$25 764	\$18 792	\$18 947	\$13 042	\$13 510	\$13 689	\$19 965	\$9 856	\$10 750
Mean	\$24 782	\$25 699	\$25 609	\$29 089	\$21 857	\$24 742	\$15 573	\$15 911	\$15 993	\$21 173	\$12 856	\$15 659
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 405 794	1 222 229	798 383	208 630	183 565	14 205	218 696	197 531	144 680	21 936	21 165	347
Less than \$2,000	182 326	160 445	103 835	20 819	21 681	1 519	48 148	41 742	27 892	4 203	6 406	80
\$2,000 to \$2,999	127 663	101 331	58 881	11 612	26 332	963	32 894	27 133	17 729	1 780	5 761	38
\$3,000 to \$3,999	204 978	169 123	103 965	23 334	35 855	2 190	32 850	28 948	20 256	3 333	3 902	143
\$4,000 to \$4,999	222 721	191 536	120 563	36 267	31 185	2 779	36 989	34 656	23 641	7 365	2 333	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	125 786	111 314	75 790	19 239	14 472	1 328	18 376	17 535	14 562	1 629	841	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	241 834	217 453	151 007	39 712	24 381	2 147	26 701	25 626	21 975	1 790	1 075	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	212 641	192 047	130 406	40 937	20 594	1 948	19 039	18 363	15 628	1 475	676	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72 660	65 158	44 113	14 371	7 502	1 058	3 272	3 142	2 701	308	130	-
\$50,000 or more	15 185	13 622	9 823	2 399	1 563	273	427	386	296	53	41	-
Median	\$7 479	\$7 801	\$8 298	\$9 213	\$5 676	\$7 549	\$4 656	\$5 077	\$5 816	\$5 570	\$2 725	\$3 572
Mean	\$10 188	\$10 391	\$10 763	\$11 638	\$8 837	\$11 353	\$6 557	\$6 807	\$7 392	\$6 474	\$4 225	\$4 737
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 950 966	3 059 580	1 670 756	786 411	891 386	102 092	487 099	429 456	328 925	40 786	57 643	1 850
Median income	\$13 149	\$13 466	\$12 689	\$16 794	\$12 166	\$11 760	\$8 118	\$8 505	\$8 957	\$8 529	\$5 339	\$5 189
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.3	58.1	56.3	65.6	54.7	58.9	47.1	48.7	49.3	57.4	35.4	39.7
Median income	\$18 195	\$18 539	\$17 998	\$21 019	\$17 078	\$15 778	\$12 323	\$12 426	\$12 629	\$12 379	\$11 125	\$9 787
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 322 098	2 653 590	1 471 697	632 777	668 508	67 274	506 545	451 778	356 114	27 421	54 767	1 319
Median income	\$5 464	\$5 782	\$6 049	\$6 597	\$4 337	\$4 404	\$4 440	\$4 741	\$5 047	\$6 299	\$2 826	\$3 146
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.3	33.4	34.1	37.9	28.0	27.8	32.2	33.7	35.1	38.8	20.1	22.4
Median income	\$10 257	\$10 541	\$10 687	\$11 236	\$8 966	\$8 665	\$8 499	\$8 605	\$8 723	\$10 045	\$7 037	\$7 310
Per capita income	\$7 938	\$8 246	\$8 434	\$9 059	\$6 877	\$6 528	\$4 500	\$4 655	\$4 749	\$5 913	\$3 340	\$4 364
Persons in households	\$8 051	\$8 381	\$8 567	\$9 143	\$6 928	\$6 528	\$4 565	\$4 701	\$4 783	\$6 051	\$3 500	\$4 364
Persons in group quarters	\$3 019	\$3 045	\$3 061	\$4 502	\$2 834	-	\$2 791	\$3 241	\$2 724	\$5 066	\$1 370	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householders:												
15 to 24 years	\$14 482	\$14 417	\$13 593	\$16 921	\$14 741	\$14 255	\$9 278	\$9 272	\$9 169	\$11 705	\$9 365	\$12 750
25 to 34 years	\$20 538	\$20 715	\$19 327	\$24 027	\$19 882	\$18 584	\$14 345	\$14 441	\$14 109	\$21 164	\$12 889	\$20 952
35 to 44 years	\$25 070	\$25 643	\$24 166	\$29 096	\$23 261	\$23 577	\$16 251	\$16 449	\$16 428	\$23 881	\$14 250	\$12 750
45 to 54 years	\$26 883	\$28 006	\$27 330	\$31 735	\$23 553	\$25 042	\$16 202	\$16 620	\$17 068	\$21 575	\$13 138	\$14 653
55 to 64 years	\$22 319	\$23 917	\$24 345	\$27 039	\$18 240	\$20 499	\$12 994	\$13 821	\$14 272	\$17 299	\$9 586	\$15 893
65 years and over	\$12 047	\$13 143	\$14 018	\$14 747	\$9 905	\$12 791	\$7 283	\$7 790	\$8 269	\$8 554	\$5 845	\$7 234
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$20 955	\$21 612	\$20 761	\$25 764	\$18 792	\$18 947	\$13 042	\$13 510	\$13 689	\$19 965	\$9 856	\$10 750
With own children under 18 years	\$21 513	\$21 787	\$20 344	\$25 755	\$20 715	\$21 716	\$13 774	\$13 963	\$13 890	\$20 315	\$12 124	\$13 580
With own children under 6 years	\$18 933	\$19 065	\$17 422	\$22 751	\$18 503	\$17 828	\$13 015	\$13 115	\$12 822	\$19 462	\$12 162	\$7 763
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 245	\$21 396	\$21 199	\$25 779	\$16 451	\$17 210	\$12 078	\$12 840	\$13 396	\$18 887	\$7 891	\$9 567
Married-couple families	\$22 183	\$23 169	\$22 390	\$27 050	\$19 568	\$19 199	\$17 040	\$17 678	\$17 920	\$22 635	\$11 902	\$12 698
With own children under 18 years	\$23 132	\$23 784	\$22 465	\$27 278	\$21 477	\$21 943	\$18 982	\$19 406	\$19 452	\$23 213	\$15 560	\$16 250
With own children under 6 years	\$20 050	\$20 326	\$18 926	\$23 731	\$19 058	\$18 044	\$17 402	\$17 689	\$17 626	\$21 606	\$15 125	\$14 821
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 068	\$22 396	\$22 308	\$26 650	\$16 872	\$17 317	\$13 825	\$14 812	\$15 374	\$20 828	\$8 423	\$9 483
For the nonfamily householders:	\$11 108	\$11 331	\$11 225	\$13 184	\$9 769	\$14 295	\$7 407	\$7 562	\$7 848	\$8 770	\$6 090	\$4 650
With own children under 18 years	\$9 773	\$9 932	\$9 526	\$11 896	\$8 744	\$11 233	\$6 893	\$6 986	\$7 201	\$8 178	\$5 802	\$3 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 994	\$7 107	\$6 696	\$9 286	\$6 187	\$10 556	\$5 228	\$5 312	\$5 459	\$6 287	\$4 131	\$2500-
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 033	\$8 453	\$8 670	\$9 806	\$7 270	\$9 027	\$3 618	\$3 544	\$3 506	\$3 465	\$3 841	\$4 051
1 worker	\$16 937	\$17 336	\$16 672	\$21 021	\$15 822	\$15 732	\$8 948	\$9 047	\$9 146	\$11 064	\$8 148	\$8 205
2 workers	\$23 715	\$24 175	\$23 243	\$27 332	\$22 194	\$21 904	\$18 298	\$18 577	\$18 610	\$23 659	\$15 768	\$19 250
3 or more workers	\$31 791	\$32 483	\$31 832	\$35 990	\$29 551	\$30 465	\$24 323	\$24 713	\$25 071	\$28 462	\$20 956	\$21 800
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 667	\$9 857	\$10 069	\$11 276	\$8 360	\$9 455	\$6 270	\$6 597	\$7 788	\$5 748	\$3 143	\$3 696
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 081	\$5 586	\$6 184	\$6 581	\$4 437	\$7 127	\$3 282	\$3 469	\$3 579	\$3 893	\$2 842	\$3 609
Male, 15 years												

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	17 680	14 233	8 249	3 548	3 447	130	36 557	34 922	23 232	8 966	1 635	27
Less than \$5,000	2 527	1 962	1 330	279	565	26	5 504	5 228	3 747	815	276	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 237	926	529	194	311	10	2 419	2 291	1 695	353	128	1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 629	1 366	924	246	263	25	2 253	2 132	1 558	369	121	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 223	2 582	1 562	516	641	14	4 932	4 748	3 378	969	184	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 390	1 866	1 013	501	524	21	4 712	4 521	3 236	967	191	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 082	1 699	903	496	383	9	4 424	4 271	2 607	1 406	153	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 915	2 375	1 264	784	540	23	6 353	6 024	3 562	2 160	329	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 263	1 106	581	388	157	2	3 904	3 746	2 224	1 328	158	—
\$50,000 or more	414	351	143	144	63	—	2 056	1 961	1 225	599	95	—
Median	\$15 409	\$15 636	\$14 263	\$20 322	\$14 544	\$12 917	\$18 266	\$18 301	\$16 782	\$23 336	\$17 359	\$11 458
Mean	\$18 069	\$18 422	\$17 244	\$22 042	\$16 614	\$13 915	\$21 356	\$21 373	\$20 321	\$25 278	\$21 000	\$14 418
Families	13 345	10 479	5 588	2 954	2 866	99	27 882	26 552	16 903	7 717	1 330	25
Less than \$5,000	1 365	1 057	661	197	308	19	3 311	3 176	2 312	550	135	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	836	614	341	114	222	2	1 411	1 313	977	212	98	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 071	869	540	185	202	14	1 475	1 394	949	292	81	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 338	1 768	964	399	570	14	3 297	3 127	2 197	669	170	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 928	1 420	716	412	508	21	3 592	3 424	2 356	811	168	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 834	1 473	751	457	361	9	3 789	3 662	2 109	1 325	127	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 497	2 003	955	733	494	18	5 603	5 286	2 962	2 036	317	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 134	994	543	343	140	2	3 512	3 360	1 930	1 260	152	—
\$50,000 or more	342	281	117	114	61	—	1 892	1 810	1 111	562	82	—
Median	\$17 302	\$17 660	\$16 494	\$21 598	\$16 279	\$15 060	\$21 005	\$21 014	\$19 234	\$24 998	\$20 625	\$11 875
Mean	\$19 704	\$20 146	\$19 300	\$22 990	\$18 085	\$14 630	\$23 719	\$23 741	\$22 592	\$26 980	\$22 281	\$15 211
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7 768	6 908	4 187	1 329	860	55	16 509	15 832	11 066	3 022	677	2
Less than \$2,000	1 650	1 443	638	224	207	24	4 815	4 534	2 859	844	281	2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	581	527	255	74	54	—	908	864	559	145	44	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 065	916	613	158	149	7	1 726	1 639	1 125	346	87	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 167	1 015	631	276	152	8	2 517	2 427	1 630	583	90	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	803	707	440	139	96	11	1 337	1 286	923	242	51	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 326	1 208	843	271	118	—	2 410	2 367	1 849	381	43	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	845	794	568	132	51	—	2 080	2 019	1 558	373	61	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	299	266	187	43	33	5	623	610	489	100	13	—
\$50,000 or more	32	32	12	12	—	—	93	86	74	8	7	—
Median	\$6 575	\$6 728	\$7 837	\$6 912	\$5 435	\$4 500	\$5 895	\$5 999	\$6 748	\$5 657	\$3 375	\$1 500
Mean	\$8 290	\$8 443	\$9 255	\$8 797	\$7 057	\$6 557	\$7 972	\$8 058	\$8 718	\$7 638	\$5 951	\$1 655
Males 15 years and over, with income	18 519	14 755	8 144	3 951	3 764	151	38 830	37 172	23 872	10 533	1 658	23
Median income	\$11 062	\$11 262	\$10 869	\$12 818	\$9 942	\$7 734	\$11 731	\$11 695	\$10 958	\$13 700	\$12 792	\$4 583
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.5	56.1	54.3	61.4	52.9	63.6	53.7	53.7	51.0	61.3	54.1	30.4
Median income	\$15 067	\$15 081	\$14 427	\$16 341	\$15 020	\$9 091	\$16 957	\$16 845	\$16 428	\$17 996	\$19 694	\$15 439
Females 15 years and over, with income	14 015	11 423	6 692	2 878	2 592	73	34 289	32 317	20 476	9 367	1 972	68
Median income	\$5 117	\$5 413	\$5 387	\$6 756	\$4 021	\$5 450	\$5 958	\$6 009	\$5 964	\$6 808	\$5 106	\$5 667
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.3	35.6	35.2	41.1	28.5	31.5	35.4	35.5	35.2	39.2	32.4	30.9
Median income	\$9 726	\$9 936	\$9 443	\$11 330	\$8 642	\$7 357	\$10 315	\$10 438	\$10 405	\$10 854	\$8 772	\$15 118
Per capita income	\$6 573	\$6 822	\$6 705	\$7 753	\$5 615	\$5 853	\$6 134	\$6 180	\$6 178	\$6 548	\$5 332	\$4 346
Persons in households	\$6 724	\$6 980	\$6 755	\$7 822	\$5 753	\$5 853	\$6 205	\$6 246	\$6 230	\$6 596	\$5 484	\$4 346
Persons in group quarters	\$3 367	\$3 706	\$4 914	\$5 871	\$1 375	—	\$3 125	\$3 283	\$3 383	\$4 555	\$1 553	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$11 865	\$11 593	\$10 859	\$12 667	\$14 375	\$2500—	\$11 452	\$11 237	\$10 951	\$14 625	\$16 146	\$26 250
25 to 34 years	\$16 963	\$16 727	\$15 791	\$19 610	\$17 902	\$12 750	\$19 387	\$19 451	\$17 486	\$23 648	\$18 301	\$9 063
35 to 44 years	\$20 927	\$21 390	\$19 036	\$25 000	\$19 139	\$15 156	\$25 049	\$24 837	\$22 745	\$27 132	\$28 241	—
45 to 54 years	\$24 223	\$25 387	\$26 074	\$25 962	\$19 653	\$21 250	\$23 505	\$23 434	\$21 130	\$28 523	\$25 833	—
55 to 64 years	\$16 167	\$17 126	\$17 786	\$24 659	\$14 399	\$9 063	\$22 873	\$23 036	\$22 813	\$23 875	\$20 417	\$11 250
65 years and over	\$10 945	\$11 864	\$13 500	\$20 417	\$9 468	\$21 071	\$11 533	\$13 173	\$14 365	\$9 167	\$7 012	\$16 250
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$17 302	\$17 660	\$16 494	\$21 598	\$16 279	\$15 060	\$21 005	\$21 014	\$19 234	\$24 998	\$20 625	\$11 875
With own children under 18 years	\$17 180	\$17 245	\$15 711	\$21 497	\$16 939	\$9 583	\$21 810	\$21 751	\$20 171	\$25 419	\$24 083	\$9 375
With own children under 6 years	\$15 559	\$15 199	\$14 115	\$18 462	\$17 000	\$2500—	\$21 113	\$21 086	\$19 062	\$25 155	\$22 557	\$28 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 520	\$18 596	\$18 268	\$21 768	\$15 250	\$17 054	\$19 008	\$19 139	\$17 908	\$23 833	\$16 440	\$15 179
Married-couple families	\$19 223	\$20 205	\$19 228	\$22 938	\$17 035	\$15 179	\$22 346	\$22 332	\$20 829	\$25 911	\$22 960	\$10 417
With own children under 18 years	\$19 622	\$20 382	\$18 353	\$23 429	\$17 676	\$11 250	\$23 352	\$23 333	\$21 744	\$26 157	\$25 597	\$9 375
With own children under 6 years	\$16 782	\$16 609	\$15 615	\$20 648	\$17 450	\$2500—	\$21 917	\$21 835	\$20 125	\$25 662	\$25 197	\$28 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 608	\$19 876	\$20 157	\$22 159	\$15 577	\$17 054	\$20 160	\$20 303	\$18 743	\$24 883	\$16 477	\$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 341	\$9 284	\$8 511	\$12 105	\$10 208	\$2500—	\$9 640	\$9 848	\$10 231	\$9 231	\$7 227	—
With own children under 18 years	\$8 554	\$8 729	\$7 624	\$11 277	\$5 577	\$2500—	\$7 569	\$7 745	\$5 870	\$8 466	\$6 118	—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 563	\$6 701	\$4 826	\$8 667	\$4 615	—	\$4 732	\$4 954	\$5 107	\$8 295	\$3 594	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 875	\$12 241	\$12 308	\$17 083	\$14 545	—	\$14 092	\$14 092	\$15 143	\$13 029	\$12 500	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$5 313	\$5 644	\$5 339	\$8 393	\$4 688	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 083	—
1 worker	\$12 946	\$12 692	\$12 028	\$15 026	\$13 715	\$12 917	\$15 593	\$15 505	\$14 480	\$19 125	\$16 875	\$15 536
2 workers	\$20 313	\$21 014	\$19 468	\$24 317	\$18 051	\$15 714	\$23 640	\$23 545	\$22 107	\$26 363	\$25 750	\$9 063
3 or more workers	\$28 800	\$29 721	\$31 424	\$27 708	\$26 090	\$30 468	\$30 820	\$30 863	\$28 639	\$33 215	\$30 079	—
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 165	\$8 325	\$9 233	\$7 511	\$7 122	\$4 500	\$6 462	\$6 598	\$7 238	\$6 025	\$1 746	—
65 years and over	\$3 778	\$3 763	\$6 600	\$2 750	\$3 813	\$6 000	\$4 583	\$4 635	\$4 481	\$3 500	\$4 450	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 516	\$4 604	\$5 223	\$6 500	\$3 940	—	\$4 880	\$4 925	\$6 013	\$3 791	\$4 300	\$1 500
65 years and over	\$3 431	\$3 404	\$3 438	\$2 976	\$3 700	—	\$3 839	\$3 876	\$4 598	\$3 900	\$3 640	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	17 680	14 233	8 249	3 548	3 447	130	36 557	34 922	23 232	8 966	1 635	27
With earnings	15 932	12 879	7 391	3 347	3 053	110	32 780	31 426	20 827	8 454	1 354	27
Mean earnings	\$18 068	\$18 368	\$16 981	\$21 805	\$16 800	\$13 403	\$22 124	\$22 079	\$20 971	\$25 424	\$23 173	\$11 207
With wage or salary income	15 415	12 534	7 184	3 261	2 881	90	31 684	30 408	20 178	8 256	1 276	27
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 513	\$17 819	\$16 430	\$21 251	\$16 181	\$14 054	\$21 139	\$21 124	\$20 198	\$24 106	\$21 487	\$6 967
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 723	1 299	706	351	424	25	3 851	3 642	2 237	1 079	209	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 167	\$10 053	\$10 459	\$10 304	\$10 517	\$9 081	\$13 937	\$13 814	\$12 714	\$14 377	\$16 082	\$3 005
With farm self-employment income	273	124	30	62	149	53	361	266	138	102	95	17
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 377	\$1 304										

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	3 030 860	2 307 534	1 209 737	618 787	723 326	81 466	397 856	353 753	279 591	24 548	44 103	1 318
With Social Security income	593 566	419 009	228 303	76 121	174 557	25 510	81 421	66 179	49 936	2 816	15 242	575
Income above poverty level	532 119	380 400	208 183	71 713	151 719	23 258	56 542	47 796	36 973	2 240	8 746	359
Below poverty level without Social Security income	144 908	94 264	49 251	14 015	50 644	5 278	20 029	16 387	12 142	654	3 642	108
With public assistance income	136 573	99 562	56 648	15 098	37 011	2 661	58 282	47 900	36 248	1 839	10 382	202
Income above poverty level	91 786	66 598	37 162	11 907	25 188	2 255	27 146	22 646	17 375	1 062	4 500	83
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15 158	10 241	5 694	1 126	4 917	260	5 927	4 597	3 293	233	1 330	27
Householder worked in 1979	2 560 325	1 972 899	1 019 110	562 886	587 426	69 313	306 305	278 035	221 193	21 571	28 270	966
With related children under 18 years	1 632 235	1 255 586	627 606	375 084	376 649	30 633	272 228	244 587	192 887	18 994	27 641	680
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 287 787	983 707	488 017	297 999	304 080	26 293	222 422	198 859	157 255	14 797	23 563	617
Female householder, no husband present	296 822	254 704	151 653	55 478	42 118	2 231	123 315	112 345	91 620	4 426	10 970	107
Householder worked in 1979	211 132	184 626	108 006	45 617	26 506	1 287	83 084	77 640	64 461	3 305	5 444	74
With related children under 18 years	196 692	170 629	99 161	41 065	26 063	727	97 653	89 573	73 163	3 792	8 080	85
With related children under 6 years	68 126	59 611	35 754	12 671	8 515	139	45 343	41 518	33 630	1 760	3 825	54
Householder 65 years and over	417 110	290 741	161 694	43 294	126 369	21 692	50 789	39 365	28 753	1 297	11 424	475
Unrelated individuals	1 289 967	1 109 926	740 273	180 016	180 041	14 205	187 028	167 194	135 699	7 372	19 834	347
With Social Security income	347 836	265 467	152 823	32 117	82 369	7 289	47 197	38 459	27 937	1 029	8 738	201
Income above poverty level	231 495	182 512	108 887	23 562	48 983	5 657	16 774	14 354	10 941	343	2 420	123
Below poverty level without Social Security income	119 808	92 354	53 026	12 159	27 454	1 940	11 993	10 178	7 759	220	1 815	79
With public assistance income	60 256	44 218	24 219	4 589	16 038	551	23 616	18 471	12 702	542	5 145	67
Income above poverty level	14 838	11 768	7 209	1 575	3 070	274	3 669	3 022	2 145	147	647	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6 927	5 313	3 030	636	1 614	96	2 059	1 595	1 058	81	464	23
Worked in 1979	907 551	813 211	561 762	143 921	94 340	8 827	119 999	112 134	94 445	5 784	7 865	183
65 years and over	338 853	257 672	148 224	29 516	81 181	7 212	48 130	38 136	26 776	1 045	9 994	243
Persons	11 049 190	8 539 831	4 596 860	2 215 621	2 509 359	254 925	1 640 175	1 452 889	1 149 527	95 327	187 286	5 159
Related children under 18 years	3 171 485	2 420 761	1 213 640	705 139	750 724	58 911	589 888	523 932	410 054	37 219	65 956	1 515
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 314 814	1 756 090	873 770	520 796	558 724	46 932	433 653	383 170	300 731	26 184	50 483	1 219
60 years and over	1 562 749	1 131 276	640 744	177 716	431 473	65 263	184 851	147 162	108 898	4 906	37 689	1 410
65 years and over	1 102 922	796 368	449 283	113 968	306 554	45 700	135 299	105 893	76 920	3 312	29 406	1 115
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	255 707	182 536	105 646	27 279	73 171	7 990	96 100	81 176	62 452	3 038	14 924	423
Percent below poverty level	8.4	7.9	8.7	4.4	10.1	9.8	24.2	22.9	22.3	12.4	33.8	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 191	\$3 264	\$3 344	\$3 227	\$3 011	\$3 333	\$3 561	\$3 606	\$3 620	\$3 681	\$3 315	\$3 003
Persons per family	3.75	3.62	3.88	3.63	3.58	3.17	3.93	3.92	3.90	3.84	3.97	3.84
With Social Security income	61 447	38 609	20 120	4 408	22 838	2 252	24 879	18 383	12 963	576	6 496	216
With public assistance income	44 787	32 964	19 486	3 191	11 823	406	31 136	25 254	18 873	777	5 882	119
Householder worked in 1979	154 434	111 901	64 980	18 173	42 533	5 927	49 520	43 460	33 794	1 824	6 060	231
With related children under 18 years	175 663	132 792	78 923	20 576	42 871	3 659	75 238	65 162	50 644	2 538	10 076	251
With related children 5 to 17 years	140 383	105 055	62 089	16 136	35 328	3 168	63 099	54 241	41 982	2 042	8 858	231
Female householder, no husband present	68 741	57 693	35 797	8 725	11 048	310	54 711	48 879	38 349	1 594	5 832	63
Householder worked in 1979	35 263	29 968	18 015	5 354	5 295	180	28 320	25 965	20 639	895	2 355	41
With related children under 18 years	59 044	50 120	31 140	7 923	8 924	185	48 644	43 749	34 505	1 463	4 895	51
With related children under 6 years	28 704	24 773	15 709	3 648	3 931	58	26 124	23 653	18 760	824	2 471	38
Householder 65 years and over	46 031	27 477	13 980	2 809	18 554	2 038	16 291	11 253	7 409	321	5 038	184
Unrelated individuals	314 244	254 384	162 438	29 864	59 860	3 307	76 535	63 536	47 787	2 232	12 999	159
Percent below poverty level	24.4	22.9	21.9	16.6	33.2	23.3	40.9	38.0	35.2	30.3	65.5	45.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 745	\$1 796	\$1 869	\$1 892	\$1 531	\$1 752	\$1 839	\$1 857	\$1 913	\$2 032	\$1 751	\$1 667
With Social Security income	116 341	82 955	43 936	8 555	33 886	1 632	30 423	24 105	16 996	686	6 318	78
With public assistance income	45 418	32 450	17 010	3 014	12 968	277	19 947	15 449	10 557	395	4 498	31
Worked in 1979	131 675	117 183	81 926	14 439	14 492	1 333	24 555	21 485	16 887	947	3 070	56
65 years and over	118 486	83 389	44 202	7 999	35 097	1 616	32 165	24 660	16 681	705	7 505	113
Persons	1 275 572	953 329	573 779	129 111	322 243	28 618	453 267	381 238	290 973	13 818	72 029	1 779
Percent below poverty level	11.5	11.2	12.5	5.8	12.8	11.2	27.6	26.2	25.3	14.5	38.5	34.5
Related children under 18 years	449 240	338 499	202 975	48 046	110 741	8 394	196 548	169 019	129 666	6 248	27 529	611
Related children 5 to 17 years	320 254	239 246	142 583	33 959	81 008	6 288	143 967	122 733	93 794	4 385	21 234	513
60 years and over	245 448	161 992	85 155	16 944	83 456	7 468	72 973	53 829	37 126	1 582	19 144	501
65 years and over	197 314	130 242	67 721	12 944	67 072	5 206	58 113	42 232	28 353	1 215	15 881	442
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	366 012	260 149	150 036	39 369	105 863	10 972	126 503	107 115	82 752	4 254	19 388	514
Percent below poverty level	12.1	11.3	12.4	6.4	14.6	13.5	31.8	30.3	29.6	17.3	44.0	39.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 696	\$3 781	\$3 865	\$3 677	\$3 487	\$3 773	\$4 288	\$4 310	\$4 303	\$4 166	\$4 165	\$4 100
Persons per family	3.69	3.76	3.83	3.60	3.52	3.22	3.89	3.88	3.87	3.86	3.93	3.74
With Social Security income	97 191	60 751	31 579	7 362	36 440	3 460	34 393	25 917	18 497	889	8 476	294
With public assistance income	57 381	41 598	24 336	4 071	15 783	643	37 048	29 800	22 172	945	7 248	148
Householder worked in 1979	229 354	166 872	97 230	27 368	62 482	8 132	70 041	61 468	48 053	2 728	8 573	263
With related children under 18 years	243 731	183 888	109 255	29 068	59 843	5 111	96 912	84 083	65 725	3 561	12 829	288
With related children 5 to 17 years	193 268	143 945	85 105	22 322	49 323	4 434	81 147	69 875	54 429	2 945	11 272	268
Female householder, no husband present	89 856	75 120	46 366	11 513	14 736	440	67 564	60 329	47 668	2 008	7 235	69
Householder worked in 1979	49 647	42 128	25 432	7 600	7 519	248	37 863	34 725	27 792	1 200	3 138	47
With related children under 18 years	7											

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Urban		Rural			Urban		Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Families	13 345	10 479	5 588	2 954	2 866	99	27 882	26 552	16 903	7 717
With Social Security income	1 794	1 306	836	214	488	22	1 958	1 816	1 258	401
Income above poverty level	1 429	1 029	648	192	400	14	1 707	1 581	1 086	349
Below poverty level without Social Security income	427	283	146	40	144	2	262	196	135	17
With public assistance income	881	653	448	92	228	8	1 987	1 900	1 396	369
Income above poverty level	554	400	283	52	154	8	1 142	1 072	737	246
Below poverty level without public assistance income	60	44	16	10	16	—	114	106	79	—
Householder worked in 1979	11 635	9 188	4 777	2 746	2 447	86	24 495	23 364	14 536	7 255
With related children under 18 years	8 586	6 868	3 535	2 082	1 718	40	19 798	18 910	11 680	5 824
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 658	5 205	2 630	1 624	1 453	34	13 967	13 388	8 405	3 979
Female householder, no husband present	1 662	1 452	883	364	210	2	2 658	2 505	1 843	464
Householder worked in 1979	1 240	1 099	682	295	141	2	1 808	1 705	1 212	395
With related children under 18 years	1 255	1 107	638	301	148	2	1 911	1 811	1 281	351
With related children under 6 years	481	416	266	90	65	—	716	657	459	132
Householder 65 years and over	822	545	324	69	277	18	1 031	921	697	104
Unrelated individuals	7 007	6 175	3 880	978	832	55	13 938	13 330	9 832	2 228
With Social Security income	987	774	444	91	213	7	995	854	583	92
Income above poverty level	464	335	202	60	129	7	651	563	429	60
Below poverty level without Social Security income	264	183	96	27	81	7	320	276	184	42
With public assistance income	291	243	139	38	48	—	289	261	162	38
Income above poverty level	62	55	40	8	7	—	90	88	44	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	47	47	32	8	—	—	47	47	21	26
Worked in 1979	5 345	4 814	3 180	833	531	24	10 465	10 177	7 774	1 677
65 years and over	732	563	371	64	169	14	1 011	866	596	74
Persons	49 104	38 993	21 914	10 176	10 111	346	131 429	124 213	78 361	35 863
Related children under 18 years	13 974	10 991	5 962	3 126	2 983	66	42 926	40 679	24 631	12 648
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 462	8 132	4 380	2 322	2 330	45	29 277	27 763	16 948	8 508
60 years and over	3 559	2 648	1 718	363	911	55	5 812	5 230	3 465	1 083
65 years and over	2 304	1 682	1 075	192	622	39	3 934	3 479	2 352	638
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 816	1 389	840	270	427	25	4 284	4 124	3 014	726
Percent below poverty level	13.6	13.3	15.0	9.1	14.9	25.3	15.4	15.5	17.8	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 430	\$3 400	\$3 514	\$2 834	\$3 527	\$4 328	\$4 536	\$4 551	\$4 670	\$4 062
Persons per family	3.95	3.89	3.89	3.58	4.15	3.88	4.14	4.15	4.21	3.97
With Social Security income	365	277	188	22	88	8	251	235	172	52
With public assistance income	327	253	165	40	74	—	845	828	659	123
Householder worked in 1979	1 168	903	536	193	265	12	2 388	2 307	1 618	464
With related children under 18 years	1 385	1 079	672	210	306	19	3 289	3 178	2 302	568
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 089	815	515	151	274	15	2 524	2 464	1 777	452
Female householder, no husband present	576	498	323	76	78	2	1 000	941	650	198
Householder worked in 1979	291	244	169	37	47	2	496	467	292	129
With related children under 18 years	521	451	305	68	70	2	840	790	531	170
With related children under 6 years	249	220	157	24	29	—	356	318	225	52
Householder 65 years and over	140	84	48	9	56	6	218	202	148	26
Unrelated individuals	2 320	1 980	995	220	340	24	4 742	4 418	2 942	832
Percent below poverty level	33.1	32.1	25.6	22.5	40.9	43.6	34.0	33.1	29.9	37.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 221	\$2 244	\$1 936	\$2 410	\$2 085	\$3 775	\$2 722	\$2 711	\$2 769	\$2 646
With Social Security income	523	439	242	31	84	—	344	291	154	32
With public assistance income	229	188	99	30	41	—	199	173	118	12
Worked in 1979	1 066	933	528	110	133	—	2 117	2 093	1 401	403
65 years and over	359	278	176	34	81	—	413	347	206	27
Persons	8 625	6 815	4 102	992	1 810	89	22 595	21 608	15 609	3 762
Percent below poverty level	17.6	17.5	18.7	9.7	17.9	25.7	17.2	17.4	19.9	10.5
Related children under 18 years	2 916	2 270	1 521	336	646	33	8 486	8 199	6 114	1 308
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 196	1 707	1 134	246	489	28	5 993	5 826	4 341	945
60 years and over	871	640	411	61	231	6	1 092	993	638	167
65 years and over	658	493	329	53	165	6	833	745	502	89
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 480	1 897	1 149	361	583	27	5 290	5 022	3 589	927
Percent below poverty level	18.6	18.1	20.6	12.2	20.3	27.3	19.0	18.9	21.2	12.0
Mean income deficit	\$4 085	\$4 061	\$4 138	\$3 645	\$4 166	\$5 716	\$5 404	\$5 482	\$5 695	\$4 886
Persons per family	3.84	3.75	3.74	3.51	4.13	3.81	4.10	4.11	4.15	4.03
With Social Security income	546	404	260	35	142	8	380	324	236	58
With public assistance income	390	295	182	40	95	—	911	881	694	127
Householder worked in 1979	1 657	1 276	764	271	381	14	3 224	3 057	2 112	638
With related children under 18 years	1 811	1 396	877	274	415	21	4 053	3 866	2 732	737
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 426	1 043	663	203	383	17	3 027	2 920	2 088	540
Female householder, no husband present	691	597	416	82	94	2	1 128	1 054	749	206
Householder worked in 1979	364	309	234	37	55	2	599	555	366	137
With related children under 18 years	602	516	364	74	86	2	949	884	611	178
With related children under 6 years	278	244	175	30	34	—	388	342	243	58
Householder 65 years and over	216	149	81	15	67	6	291	252	169	39
Unrelated individuals	2 682	2 308	1 202	276	374	24	5 502	5 137	3 491	948
Percent below poverty level	38.3	37.4	31.0	28.2	45.0	43.6	39.5	38.5	35.5	42.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 801	\$2 802	\$2 465	\$2 773	\$2 790	\$4 720	\$3 220	\$3 206	\$3 201	\$3 210
With Social Security income	630	525	295	38	105	—	469	398	227	47
With public assistance income	257	216	112	38	41	—	208	180	125	17
Worked in 1979	1 303	1 157	679	151	146	—	2 730	2 618	1 862	498
65 years and over	452	358	226	49	94	—	542	456	278	42
Persons	11 093	8 727	5 220	1 436	2 366	91	28 071	26 618	18 941	4 879
Percent below poverty level	22.6	22.4	23.8	14.1	23.4	26.3	21.4	21.4	24.2	13.6
Related children under 18 years	3 698	2 835	1 810	540	863	33	10 394	9 964	7 339	1 668
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 774	2 082	1 338	371	692	28	7 188	6 952	5 176	1 142
60 years and over	1 203	916	558	108	287	6	1 507	1 313	811	253
65 years and over	878	676	422	86	202	6	1 161	994	648	143
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.8	11.8	12.3	6.1	12.0	21.7	13.7	13.9	16.2	7.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.1	27.5	30.0	17.4	30.6	30.3	25.9	25.9	29.2	17.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.1	38.6	41.8	27.4	41.1	41.6	35.2	35.3	39.0	24.8

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	
Under 5 years	349 825
5 to 9 years	344 973
10 to 14 years	328 831
15 to 19 years	337 116
20 to 24 years	309 252
25 to 29 years	270 807
30 to 34 years	227 533
35 to 39 years	162 763
40 to 44 years	129 132
45 to 49 years	117 180
50 to 54 years	107 596
55 to 59 years	90 451
60 to 64 years	61 791
65 to 69 years	54 170
70 to 74 years	39 950
75 to 79 years	28 185
80 to 84 years	13 607
85 years and over	9 421
Median	22.1

Female	
Under 5 years	171 480
5 to 9 years	168 553
10 to 14 years	161 627
15 to 19 years	164 335
20 to 24 years	150 512
25 to 29 years	133 534
30 to 34 years	114 674
35 to 39 years	84 374
40 to 44 years	66 933
45 to 49 years	62 356
50 to 54 years	57 944
55 to 59 years	48 200
60 to 64 years	32 601
65 to 69 years	29 727
70 to 74 years	21 907
75 to 79 years	15 927
80 to 84 years	7 743
85 years and over	5 700
Median	22.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	
In families	53 242
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.9
Householder or spouse	47 353
Other relatives	5 889
Nonrelatives in households	8 059
Living alone	6 912
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	54.4
In group quarters	490
Inmate of institution	319
Home for the aged	249
Other	171

Persons 65 to 74 years	
In families	73 138
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.0
Householder or spouse	61 606
Other relatives	11 532
Nonrelatives in households	19 337
Living alone	17 256
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	68.9
In group quarters	1 645
Inmate of institution	1 488
Home for the aged	1 335
Other	157

Persons 75 years and over	
In families	35 055
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.6
Householder or spouse	23 201
Other relatives	11 854
Nonrelatives in households	12 587
Living alone	11 610
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	76.2
In group quarters	3 571
Inmate of institution	3 430
Home for the aged	3 383
Other	141

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	
1 person	91 539
2 persons	138 198
3 persons	139 394
4 persons	143 480
5 persons	107 433
6 or more persons	146 105

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
2 982 583	2 567 047	1 781 454	267 744	415 536	21 493	11 246 608	8 764 530	4 828 649	2 249 696	2 482 078	247 400
349 825	300 631	205 321	33 610	49 194	2 310	814 770	638 148	333 409	181 437	176 622	10 995
344 973	295 471	201 143	34 372	49 502	2 466	820 988	633 378	323 436	191 712	187 610	12 815
328 831	276 805	186 529	30 180	52 026	2 884	855 610	650 354	332 973	195 549	205 256	17 406
337 116	287 392	197 109	29 185	49 724	2 671	1 014 687	793 607	427 325	211 986	221 080	21 533
309 252	272 896	195 056	27 288	36 356	1 705	1 108 978	935 290	564 540	210 868	173 688	12 133
270 807	238 349	167 986	27 602	32 458	1 376	1 034 257	855 060	503 691	219 128	179 197	10 974
227 533	197 538	136 692	24 935	29 995	1 321	907 621	729 037	390 885	224 022	178 584	12 003
162 763	139 857	96 307	17 743	22 906	1 316	720 860	558 706	284 530	180 632	162 154	13 760
129 132	110 645	77 082	11 873	18 487	961	590 612	452 270	236 306	137 150	138 342	14 138
117 180	100 212	70 245	9 290	16 968	1 159	562 883	430 191	235 359	116 924	132 692	16 345
107 596	92 355	66 172	6 981	15 241	1 047	570 565	437 192	250 605	104 618	133 373	18 841
90 451	78 136	56 955	5 160	12 315	775	552 766	418 594	247 054	88 883	134 172	20 765
61 791	52 688	37 524	3 317	9 103	575	472 939	345 337	200 926	64 120	127 622	19 472
54 170	45 880	32 127	2 461	8 290	295	421 199	300 065	170 707	46 516	121 134	18 746
39 950	33 924	23 571	1 751	6 026	280	331 112	238 549	134 526	33 042	92 563	13 666
28 185	24 290	17 341	1 213	3 895	225	231 288	169 452	95 881	21 022	61 836	8 013
13 607	11 736	8 368	462	1 871	112	136 111	102 565	55 722	12 767	33 546	3 905
9 421	8 242	5 926	321	1 179	15	99 342	76 735	40 774	9 320	22 607	1 870
22.1	22.2	22.6	21.2	20.9	21.2	29.3	29.3	29.3	28.0	32.7	44.3
1 498 227	1 294 319	902 356	130 878	203 908	10 282	5 733 036	4 498 500	2 491 441	1 121 618	1 234 536	120 512
171 480	147 352	100 693	16 302	24 128	1 091	397 737	312 003	163 160	88 679	85 734	5 553
168 553	144 451	98 230	16 896	24 202	1 274	400 433	309 805	158 570	93 427	90 628	6 176
161 627	136 281	91 996	14 650	25 346	1 417	417 107	319 275	163 484	96 375	97 832	8 365
164 335	140 699	97 043	13 757	23 636	1 154	496 472	392 602	214 160	100 238	103 870	9 881
150 512	133 330	96 473	12 179	17 182	779	548 080	464 908	283 740	100 166	83 172	5 256
133 534	117 792	82 965	13 764	15 742	698	512 694	424 670	247 919	111 667	88 022	5 223
114 674	99 593	69 169	12 489	15 081	646	452 274	362 983	192 933	113 612	89 291	6 066
84 374	72 564	50 414	8 728	11 810	673	361 289	280 431	143 171	89 569	80 858	7 303
66 933	57 719	40 602	5 961	9 214	504	297 494	229 246	121 507	67 421	68 246	7 157
62 356	53 827	37 805	4 619	8 529	593	285 631	220 340	122 550	57 480	65 291	8 474
57 944	50 094	36 224	3 672	7 850	522	293 919	227 091	132 238	51 631	66 828	9 416
48 200	41 813	30 536	2 708	6 387	322	289 511	220 914	131 536	44 794	68 597	10 191
32 601	28 255	20 012	1 727	4 346	211	250 854	184 942	107 503	32 450	65 912	9 598
29 727	25 523	17 925	1 358	4 204	142	234 617	171 323	98 207	25 592	63 294	8 907
21 907	19 076	13 465	967	2 831	137	190 902	142 151	80 695	19 047	48 751	6 453
15 927	14 022	10 217	655	1 905	80	143 892	109 640	62 531	13 484	34 252	3 625
7 743	6 875	4 973	240	868	29	90 085	70 239	37 996	9 128	19 846	1 929
5 700	5 053	3 614	206	647	10	70 045	55 937	29 591	6 858	14 108	939
22.7	22.9	23.3	21.6	21.2	21.2	31.0	30.4	30.4	28.7	33.8	44.5
61 791	52 688	37 524	3 317	9 103	575	472 939	345 337	200 926	64 120	127 622	19 472
53 242	45 145	32 089	2 919	8 097	524	387 943	278 166	158 547	54 949	109 777	17 859
23.9	22.2	19.4	20.9	33.4	25.0	7.3	6.0	6.1	3.7	10.5	10.0
47 353	40 008	28 230	2 535	7 345	485	371 802	265 814	151 236	52 507	105 988	17 352
5 889	5 137	3 859	384	752	39	16 141	12 352	7 311	2 442	3 789	507
8 059	7 084	5 155	360	975	51	79 611	62 480	39 572	8 609	17 131	1 613
6 912	6 049	4 326	302	863	30	72 685	56 589	35 273	7 883	16 096	1 539
54.4	54.8	53.2	32.8	51.7	16.7	27.1	25.2	23.8	20.7	33.6	24.8
490	459	280	38	31	—	5 405	4 691	2 807	562	714	—
319	308	202	22	11	—	4 416	3 777	2 210	431	639	—
249	238	156	22	11	—	3 467	3 086	1 790	424	381	—
171	151	78	16	20	—	989	914	597	131	75	—
94 120	79 804	55 698	4 212	14 316	575	752 311	538 614	305 233	79 558	213 697	32 412
73 138	61 577	42 976	3 471	11 561	490	540 446	375 248	209 925	60 455	165 198	28 326
29.0	27.1	23.8	27.1	39.1	19.4	9.3	7.7	7.3	5.0	13.0	9.1
61 606	51 530	35 462	2 604	10 076	414	504 447	347 770	193 996	54 546	156 677	27 212
11 532	10 047	7 514	867	1 485	76	35 999	27 478	15 929	5 909	8 521	1 114
19 337	16 696	11 800	684	2 641	85	195 044	148 453	88 022	17 045	46 591	4 086
17 256	14 865	10 388	611	2 391	60	184 687	139 664	81 548	16 165	45 023	3 978
68.9	68.0	65.4	62.0	74.1	38.3	31.8	29.1	27.6	21.9	40.0	20.2
1 645	1 531	922	57	114	—	16 821	14 913	7 286	2 058	1 908	—
1 488	1 382	857	52	106	—	15 327	13 517	6 282	1 970	1 810	—
1 335	1 229	754	52	106	—	14 268	12 673	5 744	1 952	1 595	—
157	149	65	5	8	—	1 494	1 396	1 004	88	98	—
51 213	44 268	31 635	1 996	6 945	352	466 741	348 752	192 377	43 109	117 989	13 788
35 055	30 073	21 654	1 367	4 982	257	238 096	169 636	97 823	23 453	68 460	10 546
30.6	28.6	25.2	26.2	42.7	22.6	13.6	10.7	9.5	6.6	20.6	12.1
23 201	19 576	13 825	819	3 625	164	187 220	129 958	74 044	15 271	57 262	9 058
11 854	10 497	7 829	548	1 357	93	50 876	39 678	23 779	8 182	11 198	1 488
12 587	10 858	7 631	478	1 729	95	166 695	125 101	70 986	12 698	41 594	3 242
11 610	9 985	6 948	440	1 625	95	159 459	118 983	66 766	12 074	40 476	3 167
76.2	75.6	74.4	74.3	80.0	31.6	42.4	39.1	35.4	34.5	51.8	25.3
3 571	3 337	2 350	151	234	—	61 950	54 015	23 568	6 958	7 935	—
3 430	3 196	2 260	151	234	—	59 893	52 000	21 913	6 876	7 893	—
3 383	3 149	2 236	151	234	—	58 805	50 989	21 477	6 763	7 816	—
141	141	90	—	—	—	2 057	2 015	1 655	82	42	—
766 149	667 778	471 638	66 127	98 371	5 068	4 168 787	3 289 080	1 901 299	759 504	879 707	93 152
91 539	82 152	62 005	5 700	9 387	552	973 636	816 197	541 338	118 665	157 439	12 623
138 198	122 238	89 227	10 707	15 960	719	1 380 176	1 068 947	625 238	230 209	311 229	42 531
139 394	122 827	86 700	12 919	16 567	761	726 478	572 683	309 269	159 411	153 795	15 581
143 480	125 144	86 301	14 539	18 336	917	628 940	484 571	239 186	155 468	144 369	13 291
107 433	92 904	64 043	10 308	14 529	692	287 033	216 272	110 171	65 685	70 761	5 918
146 105	122 513	83 362	11 954	23 592	1 427	172 524	130 410	76 097	30 066	42 114	3 208

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years	314 847	274 029	193 516	25 936	40 818	1 933	1 044 552	857 510	497 900	200 404	187 042	15 137
Children ever born.....	157 912	137 529	94 035	12 500	20 383	938	367 555	290 664	165 403	63 414	76 891	3 365
Per 1,000 women.....	502	502	486	499	485	485	352	339	332	316	411	222
Women ever married	120 802	105 706	73 388	10 182	15 096	580	388 277	310 725	168 906	79 107	77 552	3 983
Children ever born.....	141 905	123 200	83 347	11 541	18 705	850	307 378	237 715	125 614	59 756	69 663	3 154
Per 1,000 women.....	1 175	1 165	1 136	1 331	1 239	1 604	792	765	744	743	898	792
Women 25 to 34 years	248 208	217 385	152 134	26 253	30 823	1 344	964 968	787 653	440 852	225 279	177 315	11 289
Children ever born.....	533 510	457 562	309 670	54 428	75 948	3 593	1 414 483	1 100 394	565 457	330 227	314 089	19 557
Per 1,000 women.....	2 149	2 105	2 036	2 073	2 464	2 673	1 466	1 397	1 283	1 466	1 771	1 732
Women ever married	216 485	188 942	130 563	24 101	27 543	1 230	848 726	681 613	360 624	210 411	167 113	10 428
Children ever born.....	520 028	445 380	300 495	53 700	74 648	3 587	1 372 158	1 062 052	534 813	328 037	310 106	19 327
Per 1,000 women.....	2 402	2 357	2 302	2 228	2 710	2 916	1 617	1 558	1 483	1 559	1 856	1 853
Women 35 to 44 years	151 307	130 283	91 016	14 689	21 024	1 177	658 783	509 677	264 678	156 990	149 106	14 460
Children ever born.....	560 938	472 488	322 881	50 353	88 450	4 744	1 695 496	1 284 590	663 895	383 426	410 906	37 714
Per 1,000 women.....	3 707	3 627	3 548	3 428	4 207	4 031	2 574	2 520	2 508	2 442	2 756	2 608
Women ever married	141 386	121 522	84 471	14 136	19 864	1 123	633 563	487 917	249 253	153 699	145 646	14 159
Children ever born.....	553 809	465 964	318 163	49 943	87 845	4 724	1 677 937	1 269 210	652 536	382 687	408 727	37 704
Per 1,000 women.....	3 917	3 834	3 767	3 533	4 422	4 207	2 648	2 601	2 618	2 490	2 806	2 663

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 982 583	2 567 047	1 781 454	267 744	415 536	21 493	11 246 608	8 764 530	4 828 649	2 249 696	2 482 078	247 400
In households.....	2 945 845	2 537 501	1 765 086	262 601	408 344	21 493	10 942 658	8 505 112	4 701 834	2 193 625	2 437 546	247 400
Family householder: Male.....	546 027	467 279	320 358	51 779	78 748	4 265	2 811 695	1 958 232	1 015 843	547 095	653 463	76 942
Female.....	109 075	99 885	74 698	6 872	9 190	201	429 859	371 144	239 906	70 025	58 715	3 142
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	59 525	53 695	41 166	4 765	5 830	511	497 142	428 353	298 625	71 069	68 789	6 529
Female.....	51 522	46 919	35 416	2 711	4 603	91	630 091	531 351	346 925	71 315	98 740	6 539
Spouse.....	538 501	461 052	316 489	51 087	77 449	4 154	2 579 910	1 936 789	1 003 321	543 704	643 121	75 470
Child.....	1 377 561	1 173 666	803 870	125 771	203 895	10 895	3 507 895	2 702 013	1 415 944	784 048	805 882	70 627
Other relatives.....	202 335	178 267	128 969	13 962	24 068	1 091	419 477	334 574	211 853	62 334	84 903	6 969
Nonrelatives.....	61 299	56 738	44 120	5 654	4 561	285	266 589	242 656	169 417	44 035	23 933	1 182
Persons per household.....	3.77	3.73	3.68	3.83	4.07	4.17	2.64	2.60	2.49	2.90	2.78	2.66
Persons per family.....	4.16	4.12	4.09	4.11	4.39	4.56	3.16	3.15	3.12	3.27	3.16	2.91

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	655 102	567 164	395 056	58 651	87 938	4 466	3 041 554	2 329 376	1 255 749	617 120	712 178	80 084
With own children under 18 years.....	458 959	396 263	271 863	44 978	62 696	3 146	1 533 525	1 189 939	609 821	361 536	343 586	27 864
With own children under 6 years.....	253 133	219 187	149 958	25 665	33 946	1 584	677 971	531 027	271 794	158 503	146 944	9 395
Married-couple families	529 687	453 494	310 902	50 292	76 193	4 104	2 596 782	1 949 298	1 010 990	545 371	647 484	75 968
With own children under 18 years.....	385 650	329 070	222 154	39 545	56 580	2 990	1 280 565	968 580	469 597	314 815	311 985	26 985
With own children under 6 years.....	223 647	191 771	129 329	23 632	31 876	1 531	596 875	458 861	224 314	145 394	138 014	9 232
Female householder, no husband present	98 280	89 944	67 074	6 141	8 336	174	358 409	310 759	201 515	56 669	47 650	2 231
With own children under 18 years.....	63 470	58 593	43 791	4 546	4 877	85	217 913	193 072	124 121	39 105	24 841	554
With own children under 6 years.....	25 344	23 679	18 065	1 680	1 665	23	70 426	63 161	41 958	11 078	7 265	109
Subfamilies	38 775	33 788	24 194	2 295	4 987	168	74 274	58 323	36 111	10 956	15 951	937
With own children under 18 years.....	30 998	27 277	19 520	1 740	3 721	152	62 106	49 257	31 183	8 541	12 849	686
Married-couple subfamilies	18 351	15 755	11 190	1 189	2 596	43	22 685	16 704	9 109	4 241	5 981	460
With own children under 18 years.....	10 574	9 244	6 516	634	1 330	27	10 517	7 638	4 181	1 826	2 879	209
Mother-child subfamilies	18 583	16 402	11 931	968	2 181	115	46 876	38 064	24 945	5 982	8 812	383
Persons under 18 years	1 228 566	1 046 114	711 089	115 736	182 452	9 457	3 079 103	2 366 709	1 224 564	694 904	712 394	55 250
Percent living with two parents.....	78.0	76.9	75.6	83.5	84.0	88.9	77.9	75.8	70.2	84.4	84.9	92.8

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 117 148	966 706	669 267	109 714	150 442	7 537	4 603 825	3 605 346	1 910 757	1 056 942	998 479	87 017
Never widowed or divorced.....	910 901	782 763	536 214	89 909	128 138	6 600	3 184 251	2 463 112	1 263 441	745 834	721 139	70 973
Known to have been: Widowed.....	31 023	26 867	18 202	2 581	4 156	191	132 105	103 462	60 559	22 676	28 643	1 910
Divorced.....	178 286	159 817	116 893	17 451	18 469	769	1 308 950	1 056 680	598 024	291 822	252 270	14 259
Widowed and divorced.....	3 062	2 741	2 042	227	321	23	21 481	17 908	11 267	3 390	3 573	125

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	655 102	567 164	395 056	58 651	87 938	4 466	3 041 554	2 329 376	1 255 749	617 120	712 178	80 084
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	513 874	446 367	310 289	50 959	67 507	3 909	2 442 537	1 902 654	1 005 243	546 817	539 883	62 997
Unemployed.....	23 224	19 462	13 266	1 869	3 762	70	45 937	35 504	21 671	7 320	10 433	257
Not in labor force.....	118 004	101 335	71 501	5 823	16 669	487	553 080	391 218	228 835	62 983	161 862	16 830
Married-couple families	529 687	453 494	310 902	50 292	76 193	4 104	2 596 782	1 949 298	1 010 990	545 371	647 484	75 968
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	447 211	385 036	263 921	45 573	62 175	3 715	2 142 481	1 639 205	837 394	490 578	503 276	60 900
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	195 286	171 991	118 140	22 487	23 295	1 094	1 164 825	917 357	471 073	277 989	247 468	26 583
Wife unemployed.....	11 669	10 092	6 819	1 119	1 577	77	37 292	28 856	15 254	7 705	8 436	539
Wife not in labor force.....	240 256	202 953	138 962	21 967	37 303	2 544	940 364	692 992	351 067	204 884	247 372	33 778
Husband unemployed.....	18 115	14 796	9 684	1 451	3 319	39	34 321	25 519	14 682	5 972	8 802	233
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 263	5 446	3 878	434	817	6	17 193	13 673	8 244	3 181	3 520	67
Wife unemployed.....	1 571	1 103	660	116	468	—	2 117	1 569	888	289	548	6
Wife not in labor force.....	10 281	8 247	5 146	901	2 034	33	15 011	10 277	5 550	2 502	4 734	160
Husband not in labor force.....	64 361	53 662	37 297	3 268	10 699	350	419 980	284 574	158 914	48 821	135 406	14 835
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	13 025	11 282	8 010	902	1 743	28	96 192	70 672	41 392	12 998	25 520	2 239
Wife unemployed.....	904	780	514	58	124	5	3 466	2 304	1 429	302	1 162	48
Wife not in labor force.....	50 432	41 600	28 773	2 308	8 832	317	320 322	211 598	116 913	35 521	108 724	12 548
Female householder, no husband present	98 280	89 944	67 074	6 141	8 336	174	358 409	310 759	201 515	56 669	47 650	2 231
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	49 621	46 306	35 455	3 748	3 315	54	242 311	214 027	138 443	45 212	26 284	912
Unemployed.....	4 010	3 709	2 873	301	13	13	9 752	8 469	6 002	1 029	1 283	17
Not in labor force.....	44 649	39 929	28 746	2 140	4 720	107	106 346	86 263	57 070	10 428	20 083	1 302

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	36 738	29 546	16 368	5 143	7 192	—	303 950	259 418	126 815	56 071	44 532	—
Inmate of mental hospital	1 259	1 117	732	7	142	—	8 132	7 175	3 817	193	957	—
Inmate of home for the aged	5 850	5 471	3 818	265	379	—	83 425	73 087	32 998	9 886	10 338	—
Inmate of other institution	11 791	6 503	3 649	340	5 288	—	47 387	23 197	12 466	1 327	24 190	—
In military quarters	5 864	5 556	1 466	3 993	308	—	57 077	53 657	15 418	37 615	3 420	—
In college dormitory	8 046	7 820	4 484	394	226	—	88 438	87 120	50 727	5 741	1 318	—
Other, in group quarters	3 928	3 079	2 219	144	849	—	19 491	15 182	11 389	1 309	4 309	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural		The State	The State
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe			
Total persons	2 982 583	2 567 047	1 781 454	267 744	415 536	21 493	11 246 608	8 764 530	4 828 649	2 249 696	2 482 078	247 400
Native.....	2 413 220	2 063 223	1 406 432	215 055	349 997	17 326	10 959 758	8 503 081	4 659 713	2 182 247	2 456 677	246 071
Born in State of residence.....	2 200 149	1 876 959	1 283 366	182 906	323 190	16 356	7 454 309	5 556 297	3 026 143	1 281 583	1 898 012	214 583
Born in different State.....	176 595	153 843	100 507	26 183	22 752	875	3 428 946	2 880 354	1 594 555	881 450	548 592	31 041
Northeast.....	13 562	12 245	7 915	2 972	1 317	64	439 757	388 474	220 993	130 842	51 283	1 958
North Central.....	49 262	42 726	27 673	6 189	6 536	149	931 753	794 945	431 087	261 894	136 808	6 934
South.....	28 630	24 620	15 390	5 246	4 010	154	1 600 765	1 323 788	739 621	377 911	276 977	16 772
West.....	85 141	74 252	49 529	11 774	10 889	508	456 671	373 147	202 854	110 803	83 524	5 377
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	36 476	32 421	22 559	5 966	4 055	95	76 503	66 430	39 015	19 214	10 073	447
Foreign born.....	569 363	503 824	375 022	52 689	65 539	4 167	286 850	261 449	168 936	67 449	25 401	1 329

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 625 432	2 261 252	1 572 879	233 213	364 180	18 729	10 448 251	8 136 909	4 502 087	2 069 651	2 311 342	237 287
Same house.....	1 385 877	1 175 555	823 943	92 988	210 322	11 614	4 794 345	3 601 667	2 041 062	779 145	1 192 678	175 769
Different house in United States.....	1 083 704	945 659	643 944	122 640	138 045	6 088	5 467 214	4 363 908	2 355 080	1 221 648	1 103 308	61 123
Same county.....	744 817	663 522	477 294	75 354	81 295	3 361	2 682 202	2 214 790	1 276 422	589 930	467 412	30 900
Different county.....	338 887	282 137	166 650	47 286	56 750	2 727	2 785 012	2 149 116	1 078 658	631 718	635 896	30 223
Same State.....	218 138	175 517	100 112	25 756	42 621	2 320	1 469 524	1 026 395	488 374	248 584	443 129	24 164
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	3 030	2 541	1 591	321	489	17	18 369	14 236	7 482	4 233	4 133	165
Attending college in 1975.....	15 936	14 610	9 888	2 112	1 326	5	16 990	136 209	80 604	31 104	24 781	1 613
Different State.....	120 749	106 420	66 538	21 528	14 129	407	1 315 488	1 122 721	590 284	383 134	192 767	6 059
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	5 969	5 396	3 920	1 065	573	—	56 410	48 262	26 061	16 085	8 148	139
Attending college in 1975.....	6 825	6 389	4 516	1 345	436	21	150 813	138 528	91 378	35 462	12 285	460
Northeast.....	9 938	9 452	6 167	2 670	486	11	184 940	166 740	90 794	61 783	46 484	276
North Central.....	31 232	27 858	17 435	4 729	3 374	79	340 591	294 107	149 644	108 368	46 484	1 369
South.....	24 426	21 410	12 726	5 122	3 016	100	497 073	421 585	220 940	140 135	75 488	2 006
West.....	55 153	47 900	30 210	9 007	7 253	217	292 884	240 289	128 906	72 848	52 595	2 408
Abroad.....	155 851	140 038	104 992	17 585	15 813	1 027	186 692	171 336	105 945	48 858	15 356	395
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	3 505	3 219	2 158	711	286	5	26 840	24 026	14 134	7 021	2 814	39
Attending college in 1975.....	5 297	5 151	3 869	988	146	—	17 130	16 573	11 303	3 664	557	42

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over	250 164	211 338	127 531	34 992	38 826	1 848	2 273 885	1 779 897	924 432	498 420	493 988	23 965
Different county in 1975.....	8 313	7 637	3 401	3 719	676	—	102 624	94 959	41 427	47 495	7 665	39
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	6 282	3 272	1 314	231	3 010	—	47 243	30 220	11 154	3 966	17 023	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	26 838	24 950	16 676	2 901	1 888	99	286 520	264 631	164 148	43 116	21 889	1 112
Attending college in 1980.....	2 298	2 022	1 261	429	276	52	19 223	15 208	7 375	5 273	4 015	444
Living with at least one parent.....	24 540	22 928	15 415	2 472	1 612	47	267 297	249 423	156 773	37 843	17 874	668
Not living with any parent.....	87 288	78 017	49 447	15 747	9 271	275	1 067 475	918 712	499 756	300 352	148 763	4 788
Different State in 1975.....	5 646	5 267	2 317	2 623	379	—	91 288	84 911	36 526	43 480	6 377	9
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	910	633	244	55	277	—	10 987	8 082	3 568	1 716	2 905	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6 941	6 485	4 563	1 177	456	13	110 958	103 614	66 462	24 665	7 344	250
Attending college in 1980.....	1 161	1 035	670	232	126	—	9 622	8 295	4 046	3 264	1 327	92
Living with at least one parent.....	5 780	5 450	3 893	945	330	13	101 336	95 319	62 416	21 401	6 017	158
Not living with any parent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 067 103	940 424	663 670	106 199	129 718	7 266	5 240 456	4 220 387	2 367 789	1 135 195	1 020 069	114 620
Place of work reported.....	948 054	840 346	587 365	97 059	117 234	5 749	4 776 628	3 844 558	2 127 848	1 050 775	932 070	89 544
Worked in area of residence.....	942 119	840 346	587 365	97 059	117 234	5 749	4 776 628	3 844 558	2 127 848	1 050 775	932 070	89 544
Worked outside area of residence.....	5 935	506 078	336 305	59 140	50 484	517	2 471 828	1 375 829	249 941	84 420	451 088	35 515
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	0.6	53.4	50.6	5.7	4.3	2.9	47.2	32.5	10.9	7.5	44.4	31.1
Place of work not reported.....	119 049	—	—	—	—	—	521 806	—	—	—	—	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 070 142	940 424	663 670	106 199	129 718	7 266	5 240 456	4 220 387	2 367 789	1 135 195	1 020 069	114 620
Private vehicle.....	957 580	840 346	587 365	97 059	117 234	5 749	4 776 628	3 844 558	2 127 848	1 050 775	932 070	89 544
Drive alone.....	516 477	465 501	336 094	50 976	50 976	1 859	2 942 502	2 491 414	1 433 332	670 334	451 088	35 515
Truck or van.....	144 544	116 465	76 521	14 017	28 079	2 368	801 482	540 313	252 601	153 874	261 169	37 134
Carpool.....	220 548	196 868	138 678	21 899	23 680	684	800 053	657 499	371 718	180 759	142 554	9 431
Truck or van.....	76 011	61 512	36 072	6 790	14 499	838	232 591	155 332	70 197	45 808	77 259	7 464
Public transportation.....	37 543	36 934	34 932	1 032	609	36	108 655	105 633	92 855	10 235	3 022	248
Bus or streetcar.....	36 381	35 795	34 087	952	586	36	103 730	100 871	89 717	9 662	2 859	248
Subway or elevated train.....	57	57	—	—	—	—	276	256	159	91	20	—
Railroad.....	53	53	26	11	—	—	149	107	61	37	42	—
Taxicab.....	1 052	1 029	762	69	23	—	4 500	4 399	2 918	445	101	—
Bicycle.....	2 467	2 338	1 536	285	129	—	16 739	15 562	10 385	2 672	1 177	29
Motorcycle.....	3 870	3 412	2 412	447	458	26	31 606	26 769	14 504	7 872	4 837	223
Walked only.....	48 170	40 968	26 580	5 391	7 202	760	179 434	146 012	77 994	41 917	33 422	5 196
Other means.....	10 046	8 337	5 406	956	1 709	130	35 552	26 499	13 653	7 621	9 053	1 946
Worked at home.....	10 466	8 089	5 439	1 029	2 377	565	91 842	55 354	30 550	14 103	36 488	17 434

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	957 580	840 346	587 365	97 059	117 234	5 749	4 776 628	3 844 558	2 127 848	1 050 775	932 070	89 544
Drive alone.....	661 021	581 966	412 615	68 370	79 055	4 227	3 743 984	3 031 727	1 685 933	824 208	712 257	72 649
In 2-person carpool.....	186 058	164 064	115 569	18 317	21 994	967	723 081	578 552	323 864	159 209	144 529	11 383
In 3-person carpool.....	57 444	49 562	33 053	5 707	7 882	335	178 101	135 521	70 898	38 193	42 580	3 177
In 4-person carpool.....	28 508	24 146	14 838	2 446	4 362	92	75 102	56 052	26 988	15 982	19 050	1 435
In 5-or-more-person carpool.....	24 549	20 608	11 290	2 219	3 941	128	56 360	42 706	20 143	13 183	13 654	960
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home												
Less than 10 minutes	1 056 978	930 602	657 244	105 101	126 376	6 509	5 158 395	4 172 324	2 342 922	1 124 336	986 071	97 014
10 to 19 minutes	178 359	150 565	82 357	15 696	27 794	2 117	935 022	749 361	336 054	162 137	185 661	22 573
20 to 29 minutes	392 437	353 910	256 117	34 218	38 527	2 019	1 727 694	1 456 278	877 331	335 504	271 416	29 417
30 to 44 minutes	212 395	191 564	151 919	22 783	20 831	879	1 004 175	829 752	515 843	242 616	174 423	16 378
45 or more minutes	180 440	156 247	116 820	20 659	24 193	922	911 179	725 067	412 325	236 494	186 112	15 568
Mean	93 347	78 316	50 031	11 745	15 031	572	580 325	411 866	201 369	147 585	168 459	13 078
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	20.5	20.3	20.6	22.2	21.6	18.1	21.5	20.8	20.8	23.2	24.6	21.8
	60.0	59.9	59.4	56.7	60.5	62.9	58.7	57.7	58.3	55.3	61.3	67.0

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	995 851	853 831	587 304	93 284	142 020	7 360	3 001 206	2 390 605	1 297 500	658 982	610 601	52 296
Nursery school	30 056	26 798	18 336	3 800	3 258	74	140 203	120 574	63 587	39 479	19 629	960
Public	15 471	13 186	8 571	1 536	2 285	40	32 750	26 995	14 764	6 991	5 755	314
Church-related	7 164	6 672	5 021	928	492	20	53 712	47 456	25 942	15 857	6 256	315
Other private	7 421	6 940	4 744	1 336	481	14	53 741	46 123	22 881	16 631	7 618	331
Kindergarten	71 296	61 394	40 949	7 096	9 902	453	156 175	122 309	63 219	35 781	33 866	2 302
Public	63 241	53 785	35 307	6 039	9 456	441	126 521	96 118	47 499	28 493	30 403	2 074
Church-related	5 768	5 461	4 147	677	307	12	17 920	15 887	9 874	4 084	2 033	127
Other private	2 287	2 148	1 495	380	139	—	11 734	10 304	5 846	3 204	1 430	101
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	563 993	476 269	322 047	53 411	86 824	4 512	1 375 975	1 050 373	536 200	317 905	325 602	25 066
Public	534 972	449 929	300 896	50 822	85 043	4 400	1 294 488	977 471	484 544	302 462	317 017	24 108
Church-related	25 667	24 183	19 476	2 306	1 484	94	67 117	59 432	41 759	12 543	7 685	848
Other private	2 454	2 157	1 675	283	297	18	14 370	13 470	9 897	2 900	900	110
High school (1 to 4 years)	220 719	186 807	128 425	18 567	33 912	1 898	707 323	535 773	284 885	151 194	171 550	18 236
Public	212 402	178 949	121 470	18 077	33 453	1 840	679 104	510 712	266 736	146 401	168 392	17 925
Church-related	6 852	6 481	5 858	336	371	43	21 232	18 795	13 547	3 588	2 437	221
Other private	1 465	1 377	1 097	154	88	15	6 987	6 266	4 602	1 205	721	90
College	110 687	102 563	77 547	10 410	8 124	423	621 530	561 576	349 609	114 623	59 954	5 732
Public	101 095	93 298	70 158	9 268	7 797	387	535 726	480 784	293 172	98 785	54 942	5 352
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	995 851	853 831	587 304	93 284	142 020	7 360	3 001 206	2 390 605	1 297 500	658 982	610 601	52 296
3 and 4 years old	29 327	25 910	17 815	3 252	3 417	58	113 638	98 367	53 296	31 089	15 271	789
5 and 6 years old	104 904	90 636	61 011	10 899	14 268	682	254 080	200 373	102 903	61 226	53 707	3 405
7 to 13 years old	464 793	393 854	266 351	44 505	70 941	3 744	1 176 752	900 214	457 562	275 119	276 538	21 292
14 and 15 years old	126 723	106 767	72 098	11 312	19 956	1 080	356 389	268 771	139 574	78 816	87 618	8 156
16 and 17 years old	106 522	89 993	61 771	8 900	16 529	933	350 500	264 838	140 229	74 990	85 662	9 403
18 and 19 years old	59 420	51 076	36 109	4 539	8 344	457	223 036	185 084	106 151	38 235	37 952	4 775
20 and 21 years old	27 358	25 090	18 776	2 128	2 268	150	137 573	125 936	80 112	19 754	11 637	1 233
22 to 24 years old	23 711	21 986	17 004	1 922	1 725	98	116 877	108 379	73 478	18 086	8 498	705
25 to 34 years old	36 177	33 262	25 040	4 011	2 915	41	168 094	150 556	94 368	37 292	17 538	786
35 years old and over	16 914	15 257	11 329	1 816	1 657	117	104 267	88 087	49 827	24 375	16 180	1 752
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	21.1	21.7	21.7	24.5	17.4	6.2	36.3	40.3	42.1	43.5	22.2	18.4
5 and 6 years old	78.1	78.5	77.6	80.5	75.7	69.0	82.4	84.0	84.4	86.1	76.9	72.5
7 to 13 years old	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.1	98.0	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.3	99.2	98.8	99.3
14 and 15 years old	94.0	93.9	94.0	95.6	94.2	92.9	97.7	97.6	97.3	98.4	97.8	99.0
16 and 17 years old	78.8	78.8	78.9	78.1	79.3	77.7	87.9	87.5	87.3	88.4	88.9	95.2
18 and 19 years old	45.0	44.7	45.7	39.1	46.4	52.3	52.2	53.1	55.1	44.6	48.5	63.5
20 and 21 years old	21.6	22.5	23.7	19.1	14.8	20.1	31.5	34.1	36.8	23.5	17.2	23.3
22 to 24 years old	13.0	13.6	14.7	11.9	8.2	10.2	17.4	19.2	21.2	14.3	8.0	10.3
25 to 34 years old	7.3	7.6	8.2	7.6	4.7	1.5	8.7	9.5	10.5	8.4	4.9	3.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	267 283	228 442	157 276	23 008	38 841	2 075	825 858	651 325	353 161	170 566	174 533	17 391
Armed Forces	2 234	2 106	722	1 304	128	—	22 380	21 603	7 126	14 009	777	12
Civilian, enrolled in school	165 803	140 949	97 840	13 371	24 854	1 390	572 578	448 996	246 009	112 686	123 582	14 178
Employed	50 522	44 365	31 125	4 786	6 157	294	226 460	182 718	95 536	52 689	43 742	5 193
Unemployed	6 671	5 972	4 431	534	699	10	19 852	16 378	9 389	3 997	3 474	257
Not in labor force	108 610	90 612	62 284	8 051	17 998	1 086	326 266	249 900	141 084	56 000	76 366	8 728
Civilian, not enrolled in school	99 246	85 387	58 714	8 333	13 859	685	230 900	180 726	100 026	43 871	50 174	3 201
High school graduate	26 086	22 793	16 342	3 293	109	115 537	90 870	50 767	22 490	24 667	2 253	2 203
Employed	17 766	15 600	11 169	1 444	2 166	77	85 958	67 882	36 822	18 234	18 076	1 853
Unemployed	1 963	1 723	1 305	121	240	8	7 611	6 125	3 810	1 187	1 486	28
Not in labor force	6 357	5 470	3 868	449	887	24	21 968	16 863	10 135	3 069	5 105	372
Not high school graduate	73 160	62 594	42 372	6 319	10 566	576	115 363	89 856	49 259	21 381	25 507	948
Employed	33 969	29 300	19 601	3 334	4 669	264	55 889	45 190	23 884	12 181	10 699	569
Unemployed	6 797	5 936	4 137	522	861	49	12 187	9 857	5 804	2 214	2 330	65
Not in labor force	32 394	27 358	18 634	2 463	5 036	263	47 287	34 809	19 571	6 986	12 478	314

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Male, 25 years old and over	630 966	541 646	378 375	56 015	89 320	4 890	3 158 368	2 413 846	1 338 589	615 411	744 522	87 217
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	153 668	121 434	76 873	9 242	32 234	2 051	104 572	68 739	39 688	8 542	35 833	3 195
	5 to 7 years	117 252	98 987	69 095	8 191	18 265	1 048	216 535	137 792	73 807	22 172	78 743	11 071
	8 years	40 310	33 952	23 515	3 232	6 358	365	156 690	102 893	54 254	19 561	53 797	7 288
High school:	1 to 3 years	83 946	73 860	53 300	6 926	10 086	499	475 187	330 537	179 181	70 195	144 650	18 401
	4 years	119 782	106 636	76 853	12 800	13 146	500	848 740	633 040	338 963	169 237	215 700	23 160
College:	1 to 3 years	72 777	66 836	49 851	9 340	5 941	250	607 253	491 277	271 966	139 938	115 976	12 311
	4 years	21 774	20 033	14 543	3 136	1 741	117	382 342	328 486	187 708	98 770	53 856	6 521
	5 or more years	21 457	19 908	14 345	3 148	1 549	60	367 049	321 082	193 022	86 996	45 967	5 270
Percent high school graduates		37.4	39.4	41.1	50.7	25.1	19.0	69.8	73.5	74.1	80.4	58.0	54.2
	Female, 25 years old and over	681 620	592 206	417 921	57 094	89 414	4 567	3 473 207	2 699 907	1 508 377	642 733	773 300	85 281
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	177 763	146 133	95 222	10 237	31 630	1 512	83 130	60 849	36 092	7 080	22 281	1 492
	5 to 7 years	136 688	117 814	83 992	9 163	18 874	1 009	222 834	155 240	82 952	22 446	67 594	7 157
	8 years	46 718	40 572	28 729	3 520	6 146	387	184 465	129 944	68 502	22 628	54 521	5 783
High school:	1 to 3 years	90 794	80 485	58 566	7 612	10 309	576	679 238	492 699	267 472	99 687	186 539	21 080
	4 years	146 720	131 534	96 253	16 132	15 186	685	1 170 268	904 893	491 581	244 710	265 375	28 486
College:	1 to 3 years	52 541	48 040	35 080	6 599	4 501	224	615 309	509 808	292 853	135 591	105 501	11 940
	4 years	17 817	16 087	11 750	2 223	1 730	76	318 622	273 480	162 619	71 147	45 142	5 980
	5 or more years	12 579	11 541	8 329	1 608	1 038	98	199 341	172 994	106 306	39 444	26 347	3 363
Percent high school graduates		33.7	35.0	36.2	46.5	25.1	23.7	66.3	68.9	69.8	76.4	57.2	58.4
	Persons 25 years old and over	1 312 586	1 133 852	796 296	113 109	178 734	9 457	6 631 575	5 113 753	2 846 966	1 258 144	1 517 822	172 498
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	25.3	23.6	21.6	17.2	35.7	37.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.2	3.8	2.7
	High school graduates	35.5	37.1	38.6	48.6	25.1	21.3	68.0	71.1	71.8	78.4	57.6	56.3
	4 or more years of college	5.6	6.0	6.1	8.9	3.4	3.7	19.1	21.4	22.8	23.6	11.3	12.3
Median years of school completed		8.8	9.1	9.4	11.6	7.1	6.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.2	12.2
	Persons 18 to 24 years old	441 431	387 081	274 069	38 899	54 350	2 579	1 535 930	1 284 068	757 119	296 648	251 862	19 652
Percent:	High school graduates	51.0	52.1	53.2	55.5	42.8	42.0	75.8	77.5	78.7	76.0	67.1	75.0
	4 or more years of college	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	2.3	7.6	8.4	10.1	6.1	3.8	5.3
	Male, 18 to 24 years old	226 719	197 920	138 613	21 549	28 799	1 445	778 660	646 495	375 957	157 930	132 165	11 147
Percent:	High school graduates	48.7	50.0	50.5	55.6	40.2	43.9	74.3	76.2	77.2	75.0	65.1	74.8
	4 or more years of college	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	7.4	8.2	10.2	5.5	3.6	5.2
	Female, 18 to 24 years old	214 712	189 161	135 456	17 350	25 551	1 134	757 270	637 573	381 162	138 718	119 697	8 505
Percent:	High school graduates	53.3	54.4	55.9	55.3	45.7	39.4	77.4	78.9	80.2	77.2	69.4	75.3
	4 or more years of college	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.6	4.2	7.8	8.6	10.1	6.8	4.1	5.0

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 889 121	1 635 190	1 148 628	163 405	253 931	13 237	8 566 411	6 700 368	3 764 667	1 639 578	1 866 043	202 022
Labor force	1 175 472	1 032 008	728 302	114 599	143 464	7 621	5 547 812	4 467 831	2 518 367	1 189 310	1 079 981	117 851
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	63.1	63.4	70.1	56.5	57.6	64.8	66.7	66.9	72.5	57.9	58.3
Armed Forces	15 615	14 560	7 460	6 105	1 055	—	132 993	122 669	57 407	56 993	10 324	106
Civilian labor force	1 159 857	1 017 448	720 842	108 494	142 409	7 621	5 414 819	4 345 162	2 460 960	1 132 317	1 069 657	117 745
Employed	1 085 500	953 085	675 094	103 032	132 415	7 352	5 226 345	4 193 572	2 367 624	1 101 019	1 032 773	116 072
Unemployed	74 357	64 363	45 748	5 462	9 994	269	188 474	151 590	93 336	31 298	36 884	1 673
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.0	7.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.4	1.4
Not in labor force	713 649	603 182	420 326	48 806	110 467	5 616	3 018 599	2 232 537	1 246 300	450 268	786 062	84 171
Inmate of institution	17 496	12 052	7 401	523	5 444	—	133 234	99 438	46 683	11 099	33 796	—
Female, 16 years and over	962 072	837 301	592 043	80 031	124 771	6 229	4 424 857	3 486 904	1 969 748	822 438	937 953	98 436
Labor force	444 101	396 461	284 294	42 185	47 640	1 903	2 302 939	1 898 623	1 100 930	477 474	404 316	37 932
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.2	47.3	48.0	52.7	38.2	30.6	52.0	54.5	55.9	58.1	43.1	38.5
Armed Forces	1 388	1 309	839	390	79	—	16 051	15 035	8 190	6 059	1 016	—
Civilian labor force	442 713	395 152	283 455	41 795	47 561	1 903	2 286 888	1 883 588	1 092 740	471 415	403 300	37 932
Employed	411 485	367 840	264 160	39 343	43 645	1 753	2 194 810	1 809 214	1 047 958	455 867	385 596	37 003
Unemployed	31 228	27 312	19 295	2 452	3 916	150	92 078	74 374	44 782	15 548	17 704	929
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	6.9	6.8	5.9	8.2	7.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.4	2.4
Not in labor force	517 971	440 840	307 749	37 846	77 131	4 326	2 121 918	1 588 281	868 818	344 964	533 637	60 504
Inmate of institution	4 766	4 315	3 036	155	451	—	68 324	58 557	26 287	7 772	9 767	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	137 343	116 677	79 627	12 250	20 666	1 192	422 288	329 236	175 530	91 099	93 052	9 492
Employed	60 939	52 528	35 934	5 790	8 411	467	201 060	157 465	81 667	44 664	43 595	4 917
Unemployed	8 859	7 813	5 821	618	1 046	33	20 781	16 841	9 814	4 063	3 940	194
Not in labor force	65 578	54 487	37 279	4 659	11 091	692	181 332	136 531	78 293	30 146	44 801	4 369
Male, 20 to 24 years	158 740	139 566	98 583	15 109	19 174	926	560 898	470 382	280 800	110 630	90 516	6 877
Employed	121 375	107 428	76 694	10 787	13 947	798	414 288	343 490	205 322	78 568	70 798	6 095
Unemployed	10 107	8 844	6 611	592	1 263	33	21 855	18 514	12 256	3 371	3 341	160
Not in labor force	22 063	18 377	13 190	1 261	3 586	95	84 144	70 585	47 958	8 410	13 559	600
Male, 25 to 34 years	495 196	427 367	297 305	49 191	67 829	3 544	2 183 497	1 717 695	941 058	491 094	465 802	42 422
Employed	428 982	372 209	260 197	43 455	56 773	3 363	1 947 222	1 534 225	829 744	451 090	412 997	40 416
Unemployed	20 344	17 266	11 914	1 565	3 078	40	42 561	33 746	21 619	6 811	8 815	218
Not in labor force	39 026	31 619	21 419	2 131	7 407	141	137 278	98 995	62 006	14 888	38 283	1 724
Male, 35 to 44 years	71 441	60 756	43 931	4 042	10 685	817	485 360	358 075	208 941	75 759	127 285	20 448
Employed	49 234	42 068	30 547	2 966	7 166	704	349 326	265 413	154 633	58 655	83 913	16 731
Unemployed	2 818	2 323	1 586	157	495	9	7 862	5 751	3 426	1 219	2 111	119
Not in labor force	19 193	16 176	11 648	896	3 017	104	127 517	86 310	50 461	15 764	41 207	3 590
Male, 45 years and over	64 329	53 523	37 139	2 782	10 806	529	489 511	338 076	188 590	48 558	151 435	24 347
Employed	13 485	11 012	7 562	691	2 473	267	119 639	83 765	48 300	12 175	35 874	10 910
Unemployed	1 001	805	521	78	196	4	3 337	2 364	1 439	286	973	53
Not in labor force	49 818	41 683	29 041	2 013	8 135	258	366 410	251 835	138 764	36 096	114 575	13 384
Female, 16 to 19 years	129 940	111 765	77 649	10 758	18 175	883	403 570	322 089	177 631	79 467	81 481	7 899
Employed	41 318	36 737	25 961	3 774	4 581	168	167 247	138 325	74 575	38 440	28 922	2 698
Unemployed	6 572	5 818	4 052	559	754	34	18 869	15 519	9 189	3 335	3 350	156
Not in labor force	81 783	68 953	47 507	6 304	12 830	681	214 189	165 041	92 497	35 909	49 148	5 045
Female, 20 to 24 years	150 512	133 330	96 473	12 179	17 182	779	548 080	464 908	283 740	100 238	83 172	5 256
Employed	81 039	73 293	54 468	6 849	7 746	242	348 423	304 038	191 358	67 094	44 385	2 781
Unemployed	7 419	6 602	4 811	575	817	17	20 773	17 467	10 960	3 170	3 306	170
Not in labor force	61 458	52 852	36 855	4 544	8 606	520	171 926	136 886	77 902	27 292	35 040	2 305
Female, 25 to 34 years	519 815	451 589	317 179	49 233	68 226	3 636	2 203 301	1 744 761	960 318	491 380	458 540	43 639
Employed	260 135	231 621	164 245	27 115	28 514	1 243	1 381 981	1 131 385	640 461	311 050	250 596	22 331
Unemployed	15 447	13 259	9 208	1 233	2 188	83	44 239	35 258	20 956	8 114	8 981	420
Not in labor force	243 740	206 268	143 375	20 833	37 472	2 310	771 053	573 019	295 763	170 650	198 484	20 888
Female, 35 to 44 years	80 801	70 068	50 548	4 435	10 733	533	540 365	405 856	239 039	77 244	134 509	19 789
Employed	23 632	21 346	15 818	1 361	2 286	98	223 054	177 421	107 226	32 243	45 633	6 513
Unemployed	1 432	1 315	1 016	65	117	16	5 673	4 227	2 515	745	1 446	129
Not in labor force	55 707	47 381	33 694	3 003	8 326	419	311 436	224 023	129 159	44 228	87 413	13 147
Female, 45 years and over	81 004	70 549	50 194	3 426	10 453	398	729 541	549 290	309 020	74 109	180 251	21 853
Employed	5 361	4 843	3 668	244	518	2	74 105	58 045	34 338	7 040	16 060	2 680
Unemployed	358	318	208	20	40	—	2 524	1 903	1 162	184	621	54
Not in labor force	75 283	65 386	46 318	3 162	9 897	396	652 864	489 312	273 497	66 885	163 552	19 119
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	962 072	837 301	592 043	80 031	124 771	6 229	4 424 857	3 486 904	1 969 748	822 438	937 953	98 436
With own children under 6 years	270 136	233 790	161 059	26 042	36 346	1 694	704 260	551 592	285 086	161 705	152 668	9 691
In labor force	116 305	103 234	72 012	12 088	13 071	385	352 344	286 125	154 712	79 546	66 219	3 712
With own children 6 to 17 years only	211 458	182 183	125 667	19 618	29 275	1 542	838 339	645 410	330 572	198 808	192 929	18 277
In labor force	110 107	96 746	66 702	11 644	13 361	574	551 513	436 345	225 805	133 511	115 168	9 923
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	554 946	475 249	326 589	52 024	79 697	4 211	2 599 798	1 951 182	1 011 014	547 616	648 616	75 870
In labor force	239 748	210 702	145 042	26 097	29 046	1 214	1 320 026	1 032 756	536 203	303 295	287 270	29 441
With own children under 6 years	231 237	198 158	134 233	23 648	33 079	1 577	599 722	460 768	225 106	146 103	138 954	9 359
In labor force	94 618	83 162	56 704	10 507	11 456	351	276 650	219 429	111 637	66 665	57 221	3 516
With own children 6 to 17 years only	168 525	143 007	96 919	16 507	25 518	1 459	678 497	505 426	241 690	169 354	173 071	17 672
In labor force	82 437	71 237	47 788	9 372	11 200	515	418 280	318 502	151 537	107 124	99 778	9 500
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons												

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Spanish origin							Not of Spanish origin						
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural			
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe				
1 085 500	953 085	675 094	103 032	132 415	7 352	5 226 345	4 193 572	2 367 624	1 101 019	1 032 773	116 072		
116 634	106 320	77 458	13 571	10 314	502	1 251 240	1 073 207	625 445	294 342	178 033	16 000		
53 654	48 996	36 230	6 543	4 658	207	600 884	513 942	293 816	152 727	86 942	7 139		
2 708	2 353	1 657	260	355	15	16 830	12 786	7 084	2 630	4 044	641		
13 800	12 823	9 644	1 927	977	44	157 041	138 390	83 376	40 731	18 651	1 635		
62 980	57 324	41 228	7 028	5 656	295	650 356	559 265	331 629	141 615	91 091	8 861		
7 152	6 648	4 587	1 386	504	6	140 666	124 925	69 766	42 702	15 741	872		
4 471	4 210	2 883	939	261	—	91 496	81 024	42 502	30 054	10 472	545		
2 639	2 495	1 830	416	144	5	30 813	27 546	17 848	6 148	3 267	530		
7 211	6 683	5 125	807	528	23	76 426	66 154	41 779	15 397	10 272	836		
30 365	27 023	18 710	3 025	3 342	166	262 844	217 416	123 588	50 120	45 428	5 450		
24 260	21 293	14 436	2 365	2 967	142	191 513	154 670	83 667	37 962	36 843	4 594		
266 523	244 367	183 560	27 865	22 156	766	1 717 657	1 447 820	831 432	403 952	269 837	22 513		
9 300	8 455	6 534	669	845	58	54 661	44 953	27 392	8 890	9 708	731		
14 407	13 289	9 496	2 247	1 118	39	128 543	110 824	62 737	34 858	17 719	1 056		
90 801	82 928	61 001	9 094	7 873	265	607 227	508 449	287 190	140 575	98 778	7 839		
15 000	13 515	9 401	1 534	1 485	64	111 438	89 175	48 065	22 751	22 263	1 915		
14 799	13 648	10 383	1 864	1 151	36	201 430	175 575	102 806	54 250	25 855	2 071		
61 002	55 765	41 217	5 696	5 237	165	294 359	243 699	136 319	63 574	50 660	3 853		
24 951	22 695	16 386	2 440	2 256	84	95 419	77 386	42 811	19 728	18 033	1 302		
152 015	139 695	106 529	15 855	12 320	404	927 226	783 594	454 113	219 629	143 632	12 887		
3 709	3 559	2 783	543	150	5	25 202	22 558	14 213	6 085	2 644	180		
35 915	32 845	25 043	3 557	3 070	94	274 587	231 420	132 243	66 265	43 167	4 019		
16 061	14 927	11 311	1 764	1 134	27	141 342	114 863	63 437	32 329	26 479	2 886		
7 236	6 741	5 415	808	495	32	36 472	29 790	18 485	7 346	6 682	784		
174 480	154 787	109 224	13 610	19 693	627	576 598	468 491	284 186	90 371	108 107	7 129		
11 223	9 242	5 803	692	1 981	121	36 094	29 749	20 560	2 792	6 345	431		
11 939	10 664	8 041	1 015	1 275	27	67 659	53 872	29 152	14 680	13 787	919		
5 126	4 702	3 513	455	424	6	29 696	23 349	11 926	7 111	6 347	424		
151 318	134 881	95 380	11 903	16 437	479	472 845	384 870	234 474	72 899	87 975	5 779		
57 872	52 300	38 360	4 156	5 572	121	188 841	154 739	94 393	30 912	34 102	2 143		
54 439	48 566	34 236	4 380	5 873	167	113 401	92 367	59 318	15 019	21 034	1 444		
45 948	22 842	10 330	2 463	23 106	3 728	133 977	41 737	16 876	6 278	92 240	46 758		
4 438	1 673	791	153	2 765	761	74 321	14 294	3 925	1 341	60 027	37 671		
40 742	20 620	9 291	2 269	20 122	2 962	53 599	24 872	11 884	4 636	28 727	8 897		
185 750	165 319	115 968	18 317	20 431	532	765 685	571 969	287 264	165 347	193 716	11 868		
46 864	41 516	29 544	4 676	5 348	101	212 741	160 184	81 750	45 704	52 557	2 758		
78 800	70 287	49 533	8 123	8 513	255	283 822	207 735	104 557	61 965	76 087	4 619		
52 618	47 947	35 120	5 377	4 671	126	227 472	177 997	90 289	54 569	49 475	3 451		
296 165	259 450	178 554	27 206	36 715	1 197	781 188	590 348	322 421	140 729	190 840	11 804		
84 623	75 105	53 727	7 686	9 518	328	188 728	144 517	76 945	34 848	44 211	2 847		
46 309	41 130	28 571	5 411	5 179	123	139 167	104 355	54 300	29 030	34 812	2 244		
47 092	40 750	27 964	3 741	6 342	157	184 289	139 983	81 182	30 909	44 306	2 518		
45 015	38 950	26 793	3 453	6 065	157	165 695	126 434	73 778	27 899	39 261	2 239		
18 992	15 635	9 256	1 604	3 357	154	63 977	41 518	19 288	9 619	22 459	1 430		
99 149	86 830	59 036	8 764	12 319	435	205 027	159 975	90 706	36 323	45 052	2 765		
25 463	22 351	15 194	2 438	3 112	110	36 955	27 755	15 918	5 774	9 200	553		
20 962	18 517	12 593	1 783	2 445	104	60 863	49 099	27 176	12 348	11 764	715		
411 485	367 840	264 160	39 343	43 645	1 753	2 194 810	1 809 214	1 047 958	455 867	385 596	37 003		
49 639	45 014	32 772	5 305	4 625	229	500 890	426 299	255 201	106 828	74 591	7 868		
16 702	15 266	11 574	1 854	1 436	49	185 446	158 788	93 961	42 854	26 658	2 398		
757	649	393	79	108	8	5 444	3 973	2 170	737	1 471	268		
4 780	4 452	3 488	659	328	—	60 371	53 410	33 080	15 479	6 961	625		
32 937	29 748	21 198	3 451	3 189	180	315 444	267 511	159 240	63 974	47 933	5 470		
632	603	434	110	29	—	12 021	10 936	7 133	3 026	1 085	48		
220	215	170	30	5	—	3 954	3 652	2 244	1 108	302	32		
158	147	103	32	11	—	2 847	2 614	1 794	616	233	45		
5 443	5 018	3 805	585	425	16	64 315	55 730	35 308	13 463	8 585	764		
20 623	18 391	12 748	2 158	2 232	100	187 240	154 934	86 633	37 602	32 306	4 033		
17 458	15 430	10 575	1 825	2 028	94	150 755	123 229	67 168	30 842	27 526	3 492		
169 785	155 438	115 950	17 621	14 347	482	1 099 972	920 075	525 667	253 484	179 897	15 819		
7 337	6 595	4 982	546	742	58	46 846	38 185	22 881	7 500	8 661	634		
2 929	2 737	1 944	504	192	11	30 243	26 311	16 345	7 148	3 932	366		
48 260	44 372	32 575	4 784	3 888	127	281 481	232 031	128 877	62 419	49 450	4 032		
3 835	3 466	2 420	391	369	23	31 985	25 202	13 665	6 327	6 783	548		
3 909	3 714	2 798	543	195	—	53 851	47 061	27 718	14 255	6 790	596		
40 516	37 192	27 357	3 850	3 324	104	195 645	159 768	87 494	41 837	35 877	2 888		
20 138	18 387	13 190	2 045	1 751	72	79 947	64 170	34 734	16 762	15 777	1 150		
111 259	101 734	76 449	11 787	9 525	286	741 402	623 548	357 564	176 417	117 854	10 787		
1 989	1 893	1 446	289	96	—	14 641	12 832	7 628	3 645	1 809	133		
35 038	32 018	24 354	3 491	3 020	94	271 206	228 424	130 301	65 630	42 782	3 979		
13 616	12 711	9 589	1 510	905	10	127 165	102 518	55 659	29 206	24 647	2 719		
1 456	1 308	1 037	147	148	6	12 476	9 965	6 335	2 607	2 511	224		
104 469	90 902	60 864	8 188	13 567	510	365 009	291 617	173 526	53 744	73 392	4 785		
10 875	8 945	5 561	673	1 930	121	34 731	28 550	19 445	2 703	6 181	424		
1 176	1 068	841	109	108	—	6 885	5 830	3 079	1 720	1 055	47		
120	107	77	16	13	—	1 214	1 067	604	295	147	10		
92 418	80 889	54 462	7 406	11 529	389	323 393	257 327	150 802	49 321	66 156	4 314		
35 362	30 882	20 767	2 530	4 480	100	132 713	104 325	60 006	21 258	28 388	1 872		
24 464	21 816	15 285	2 031	2 648	109	44 252	35 893	23 809	4 655	8 359	455		
5 042	2 964	1 268	527	2 078	216	15 844	5 931	2 920	1 359	9 913	5 256		
286	177	106	52	109	40	6 381	1 279	557	224	5 102	3 494		
4 740	2 771	1 146	475	1 969	176	9 091	4 466	2 242	1 120	4			

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 085 500	953 085	675 094	103 032	132 415	7 352	5 226 345	4 193 572	2 367 624	1 101 019	1 032 773	116 072
Agriculture	45 404	21 228	8 477	2 405	24 176	3 784	136 875	42 665	16 393	6 769	94 210	48 115
Forestry and fisheries	960	731	278	81	229	—	3 939	2 057	819	277	1 882	115
Mining	24 635	19 278	8 023	1 554	5 357	165	184 982	139 152	76 148	28 324	45 830	2 856
Construction	118 164	104 262	70 977	12 932	13 902	420	427 286	317 495	162 984	94 671	109 791	6 789
Manufacturing	208 693	187 609	132 100	23 726	21 084	555	920 574	736 387	369 674	236 660	184 187	11 032
Nondurable goods	100 861	89 705	62 608	9 221	11 156	412	357 349	287 025	143 100	85 166	70 324	4 483
Food and kindred products	25 712	22 611	14 911	1 691	3 101	93	60 999	48 252	27 655	10 477	12 747	1 143
Textile mill and finished textile products	39 883	34 822	25 840	2 146	5 061	207	42 910	30 399	14 729	5 384	12 511	1 000
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 237	9 816	7 702	1 269	421	27	64 062	55 560	32 205	15 242	8 502	549
Chemicals and allied products	9 916	8 885	4 577	2 232	1 031	18	93 769	77 526	30 851	28 690	16 243	707
Durable goods	107 832	97 904	69 492	14 505	9 928	143	563 225	449 362	226 574	151 494	113 863	6 549
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11 483	10 182	7 157	816	1 301	44	44 854	27 760	12 258	5 491	17 094	1 777
Primary metal industries	12 376	11 362	8 374	1 213	1 014	20	50 465	35 878	19 042	8 672	14 587	909
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13 893	12 825	9 002	1 964	1 068	8	67 899	52 820	28 628	15 003	15 079	852
Machinery, except electrical	23 308	21 327	15 210	4 070	1 981	13	141 356	116 615	63 911	38 633	24 741	1 151
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 296	13 032	8 714	2 340	1 264	36	107 491	93 342	46 134	37 017	14 149	602
Transportation equipment	12 068	11 042	7 858	1 914	1 026	14	81 024	66 231	26 704	30 398	14 793	1 022
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	71 975	64 334	45 911	8 363	7 641	228	404 461	325 747	181 845	92 935	78 714	5 402
Railroads	5 321	4 681	3 234	522	640	38	30 677	22 837	12 574	4 555	7 840	489
Trucking service and warehousing	18 896	16 497	11 280	2 057	2 399	68	94 419	74 967	40 853	22 806	19 452	1 005
Other transportation	18 613	17 113	13 143	2 544	1 500	44	116 326	98 085	54 421	33 438	18 241	1 363
Communications	11 368	10 649	7 925	1 610	719	14	76 937	64 612	37 865	17 263	12 325	829
Utilities and sanitary services	17 777	15 394	10 329	1 630	2 383	64	86 102	65 246	36 132	14 873	20 856	1 716
Wholesale trade	50 363	45 159	34 113	5 134	5 204	175	281 224	236 532	135 532	71 817	44 692	4 505
Retail trade	190 512	173 497	127 553	16 660	17 015	544	856 309	706 083	403 508	177 025	150 226	10 285
General merchandise stores	29 025	27 153	21 007	3 033	1 872	56	117 510	102 122	60 125	27 725	15 388	1 141
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	36 185	32 400	22 227	3 245	3 785	132	134 460	104 305	54 530	28 287	30 155	1 987
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22 738	19 722	13 409	1 901	3 016	92	119 101	93 619	48 833	24 263	25 482	1 617
Eating and drinking places	53 578	49 090	36 597	4 149	4 488	102	194 707	165 114	101 542	36 519	29 593	1 804
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 264	37 619	29 318	4 467	2 645	85	337 598	293 259	178 234	79 618	44 339	3 735
Banking and credit agencies	16 256	15 042	11 366	1 815	1 214	35	115 570	96 739	56 062	25 175	18 831	1 790
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 008	22 577	17 952	2 652	1 431	50	222 028	196 520	122 172	54 443	25 508	1 945
Services	270 760	242 127	174 837	22 963	28 633	1 076	1 455 463	1 217 607	736 496	272 662	237 856	19 312
Business services	22 826	21 356	17 056	2 394	1 470	30	154 894	138 514	85 440	41 349	16 380	731
Repair services	22 999	20 711	15 173	2 064	2 288	55	93 519	70 959	37 859	19 268	22 560	1 140
Private households	14 064	11 606	7 288	901	2 458	138	44 860	36 873	25 234	3 428	7 987	574
Other personal services	32 960	30 478	23 188	2 879	2 482	60	118 855	99 460	60 696	20 363	19 395	1 135
Entertainment and recreation services	7 265	6 778	5 052	838	487	7	41 852	36 818	22 971	9 290	5 034	298
Professional and related services	170 646	151 198	107 080	13 897	19 448	786	1 001 483	834 983	504 296	178 964	166 500	15 434
Hospitals	37 907	34 789	26 814	2 648	3 118	139	195 440	167 221	111 250	29 390	28 219	2 369
Health services, except hospitals	25 300	22 211	15 083	2 016	3 089	118	141 253	113 375	64 432	23 625	27 878	2 280
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	78 281	67 615	45 530	6 410	10 666	444	420 139	342 116	196 848	74 222	78 023	8 471
Other educational services	2 200	1 981	1 464	186	219	24	16 227	14 056	8 660	2 879	2 171	266
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17 173	15 503	11 228	1 405	1 670	53	106 667	89 912	53 222	20 965	16 955	892
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9 785	9 099	6 961	1 222	686	8	121 557	108 303	69 884	27 893	13 254	1 156
Public administration	63 770	57 241	43 507	4 747	6 529	320	217 634	176 588	105 991	40 261	41 046	3 926
Employed females 16 years and over	411 485	367 840	264 160	39 343	43 645	1 753	2 194 810	1 809 214	1 047 958	455 867	385 596	37 003
Agriculture	5 996	3 587	1 460	631	2 409	253	21 780	9 030	4 203	2 082	12 750	6 244
Forestry and fisheries	89	75	39	19	14	—	454	228	110	24	226	8
Mining	2 666	2 485	1 801	470	181	5	40 118	35 101	23 879	7 975	5 017	405
Construction	4 219	3 820	2 728	672	399	—	43 733	35 467	18 709	11 546	8 266	488
Manufacturing	72 890	65 141	46 935	7 470	7 749	246	261 796	210 699	108 200	64 048	51 097	3 490
Nondurable goods	47 820	42 305	30 925	3 624	5 515	196	116 279	91 235	47 234	24 116	25 044	1 986
Food and kindred products	6 936	6 226	4 081	518	710	14	17 565	13 753	7 916	2 872	3 042	351
Textile mill and finished textile products	31 161	27 028	20 138	1 786	4 133	168	32 444	21 768	9 938	3 707	10 676	867
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 788	3 370	2 733	499	218	6	27 821	23 480	13 262	6 603	4 341	312
Chemicals and allied products	1 844	1 681	1 050	184	163	2	16 708	14 425	6 407	5 486	2 283	120
Durable goods	25 070	22 836	16 010	3 846	2 234	50	145 517	119 464	60 966	39 932	26 053	1 504
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 766	2 462	1 760	244	304	10	10 971	7 280	3 092	1 397	3 691	305
Primary metal industries	1 128	1 038	712	125	143	—	6 497	4 780	2 755	1 371	1 559	44
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 172	2 045	1 323	363	127	5	14 293	11 242	5 603	3 270	3 051	184
Machinery, except electrical	3 834	3 533	2 418	827	301	—	30 348	25 509	14 137	8 692	4 739	239
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 991	7 225	4 836	1 204	766	27	44 936	38 944	19 770	13 864	6 442	297
Transportation equipment	1 583	1 455	993	313	128	—	15 518	12 741	5 193	5 656	2 777	207
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 627	12 670	9 546	1 941	957	36	106 701	90 386	52 445	27 411	16 315	1 311
Railroads	149	143	117	26	6	—	2 219	1 875	1 156	416	344	39
Trucking service and warehousing	1 727	1 593	1 215	220	134	—	14 861	12 406	6 397	4 518	2 455	161
Other transportation	3 411	3 137	2 292	595	274	14	35 233	30 151	16 736	11 063	5 082	384
Communications	5 628	5 357	4 159	823	271	11	36 815	31 877	19 741	8 130	4 938	390
Utilities and sanitary services	2 712	2 440	1 763	277	272	11	17 573	14 077	8 415	3 284	3 496	337
Wholesale trade	11 521	10 564	8 064	1 507	957	52	76 818	65 736	36 709	22 307	11 082	1 186
Retail trade	88 902	80 712	58 238	8 129	8 190	232	446 825	363 902	204 016	92		

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	758 408
50 to 52 weeks	745 691
48 to 47 weeks	451 313
40 to 39 weeks	57 548
27 to 26 weeks	63 087
14 to 13 weeks	57 502
1 to 13 weeks	59 914
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56 327
50 to 52 weeks	653 465
40 to 39 weeks	424 323
27 to 26 weeks	150 055
1 to 26 weeks	79 087

With unemployment in 1979	158 296
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	54 667
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	50 841
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	52 788
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	504 874
50 to 52 weeks	488 626
48 to 47 weeks	217 532
40 to 39 weeks	31 797
27 to 26 weeks	44 890
14 to 13 weeks	56 467
1 to 13 weeks	63 547
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74 393
50 to 52 weeks	363 768
40 to 39 weeks	185 032
27 to 26 weeks	96 748
1 to 26 weeks	81 988

With unemployment in 1979	111 162
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	42 439
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	32 520
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	36 203
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.7

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	655 102
No workers	59 303
1 worker	241 308
2 workers	259 921
3 or more workers	94 570
Married-couple families	529 687
No workers	33 610
1 worker	183 684
2 workers	231 356
Husband and wife worked	190 935
3 or more workers	81 037
Husband and wife worked	53 388
Female householder, no husband present	98 280
No workers	22 953
1 worker	46 234
2 workers	19 429
3 or more workers	9 664

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	851 977
With a work disability	59 130
Not in labor force	30 211
Prevented from working	26 843
Female, 16 to 64 years	879 233
With a work disability	51 530
Not in labor force	40 931
Prevented from working	34 071

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 731 210
With a public transportation disability	31 054
Not in labor force	28 273
Persons 65 years and over	140 415
With a public transportation disability	25 736

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	179 107
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	19.6
Female veterans	7 482
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	186 589
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	10.0
May 1975 or later only	14 671
Vietnam era	73 646
February 1955 to July 1964 only	18 437
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 491
Korean conflict	20 707
Korean conflict and World War II	2 647
World War II	47 033
World War I	739
Other	5 218
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 686 917

	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	Urban			Rural		Urban			Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	758 408	656 530	457 099	73 198	101 878	6 085	3 448 303	2 724 802	1 509 634	737 428
Worked in 1979	745 691	645 169	448 611	72 230	100 522	6 076	3 422 119	2 703 597	1 495 310	733 693
50 to 52 weeks	451 313	393 834	276 352	46 569	57 479	3 964	2 399 183	1 890 379	1 018 177	546 139
48 to 47 weeks	57 548	50 258	35 510	5 288	7 290	402	150 225	120 357	69 192	31 270
40 to 39 weeks	63 087	54 680	38 115	5 912	8 407	429	252 001	201 199	116 927	49 476
27 to 26 weeks	57 502	49 049	33 413	4 959	8 453	417	194 873	155 874	91 836	35 905
14 to 13 weeks	59 914	50 771	34 382	5 273	9 143	388	219 052	174 761	103 686	38 443
1 to 13 weeks	56 327	46 577	30 839	4 229	9 750	476	206 785	161 027	95 492	32 460
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	653 465	565 462	392 222	64 817	88 003	5 427	3 004 448	2 372 559	1 300 794	660 050
50 to 52 weeks	424 323	370 560	259 398	44 520	53 763	3 725	2 258 276	1 781 761	955 670	521 797
27 to 26 weeks	150 055	129 403	89 643	13 715	20 652	1 083	475 381	377 964	217 183	95 314
1 to 26 weeks	79 087	65 499	43 181	6 582	13 588	619	270 791	212 834	127 941	42 939
With unemployment in 1979	158 296	136 946	94 395	14 054	21 350	731	490 394	401 849	237 906	99 400
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.9	20.9	20.7	19.2	21.0	12.0	14.2	14.7	15.8	13.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	54 667	48 156	33 485	5 612	6 511	213	197 935	165 349	95 699	42 977
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	50 841	43 527	30 062	4 309	7 314	275	165 038	134 344	79 243	34 254
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	52 788	45 263	30 848	4 133	7 525	243	127 421	102 156	62 964	22 169
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	13.2	13.2	11.9	13.7	11.9	11.3	11.1	11.5	10.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	504 874	446 793	317 117	47 650	58 081	2 417	2 643 449	2 165 651	1 243 996	541 663
Worked in 1979	488 626	432 664	307 189	46 372	55 962	2 347	2 606 641	2 135 573	1 224 764	536 136
50 to 52 weeks	217 532	196 490	143 888	20 851	21 042	869	1 335 978	1 044 934	645 708	279 795
48 to 47 weeks	31 797	28 875	21 335	2 815	2 922	138	108 085	91 922	56 246	21 044
40 to 39 weeks	44 890	39 865	28 241	4 471	5 025	230	258 617	214 784	124 360	53 013
27 to 26 weeks	56 467	49 402	34 789	5 103	7 065	311	285 001	230 062	128 342	57 553
14 to 13 weeks	63 547	55 490	38 275	6 346	8 057	265	313 320	251 326	137 226	65 535
1 to 13 weeks	74 393	62 542	40 661	6 786	11 851	534	305 640	242 545	132 882	59 196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	363 768	323 945	232 551	35 760	39 823	1 624	1 928 260	1 586 512	920 334	400 732
50 to 52 weeks	185 032	167 769	124 086	18 472	17 263	688	1 138 492	948 324	556 880	244 261
27 to 26 weeks	96 748	86 128	61 725	9 372	10 620	463	455 006	373 271	216 858	91 815
1 to 26 weeks	81 988	70 048	46 740	7 916	11 940	473	334 762	264 917	146 596	64 656
With unemployment in 1979	111 162	97 841	68 982	10 406	13 321	389	447 939	378 243	229 210	87 936
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.0	21.9	21.8	21.8	22.9	16.9	16.9	17.5	18.4	16.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	42 439	38 019	27 042	4 381	4 420	96	212 755	184 254	110 203	46 199
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	32 520	28 695	20 440	3 099	3 825	98	130 317	109 143	65 867	25 528
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	36 203	31 127	21 500	2 926	5 074	195	104 867	84 846	53 140	16 209
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.7	13.4	13.2	12.4	15.4	17.9	10.6	10.3	10.5	8.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	655 102	567 164	395 056	58 651	87 938	4 466	3 041 554	2 329 376	1 255 749	617 120
Families	59 303	51 557	36 910	3 091	7 746	177	130 242	214 396	123 333	32 812
No workers	241 308	207 078	144 678	20 189	34 230	2 041	1 001 012	754 670	413 666	190 581
1 worker	259 921	226 832	156 534	26 873	33 089	1 553	1 389 006	1 092 991	577 824	314 453
2 workers	94 570	81 697	56 934	8 498	12 873	695	341 294	267 319	140 926	79 274
3 or more workers	529 687	453 494	310 902	50 292	76 193	4 104	2 596 782	1 949 298	1 010 990	545 371
Married-couple families	33 610	28 212	19 672	1 938	5 398	124	164 292	164 292	90 280	27 050
No workers	183 684	154 723	106 041	16 060	28 961	1 870	772 212	557 435	288 210	151 062
1 worker	231 356	200 983	137 132	24 875	30 373	1 452	1 271 109	990 876	511 620	294 012
2 workers	190 935	166 821	113 101	22 111	24 114	1 022	1 145 759	897 724	461 535	267 063
3 or more workers	81 037	69 576	48 057	7 419	11 461	658	305 666	236 695	120 880	73 247
Husband and wife worked	53 388	46 306	31 311	5 627	7 082	434	264 933	205 688	103 256	64 743
3 or more workers	98 280	89 944	67 074	6 141	8 336	174	358 409	310 759	201 515	56 669
Female householder, no husband present	22 953	20 945	15 559	1 015	2 008	45	54 385	44 415	29 462	5 177
No workers	46 234	42 482	31 698	3 180	3 752	86	188 674	165 362	106 113	32 219
1 worker	19 429	17 830	13 394	1 246	1 599	24	86 741	76 056	49 244	14 730
2 workers	9 664	8 687	6 423	700	977	19	28 609	24 926	16 696	4 543
3 or more workers										
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	851 977	738 445	516 331	80 321	113 532	6 479	3 606 863	2 851 463	1 593 451	767 199
Male, 16 to 64 years	59 130	50 340	35 003	4 065	8 790	313	309 293	225 257	130 674	47 967
With a work disability	30 211	25 468	17 957	1 538	4 743	119	140 983	98 357	58 135	17 182
Not in labor force	26 843	22 589	15 820	1 334	4 254	99	121 087	83 380	49 081	14 242
Prevented from working	879 233	765 199	540 680	76 556	114 034	5 831	3 682 482	2 927 618	1 655 118	747 459
Female, 16 to 64 years	51 530	44 617	31 636	3 171	6 913	325	268 665	205 254	121 403	40 722
With a work disability	40 931	35 113	24 680	2 363	5 818	302	189 073	140 611	82 478	26 725
Not in labor force	34 071	29 211	20 799	1 710	4 860	250	148 719	110 305	65 400	19 886
Prevented from working										
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	1 731 210	1 503 644	1 057 011	156 877	227 566	12 310	7 289 345	5 779 081	3 248 569	1 514 658
Persons 16 to 64 years	31 054	26 390	18 234	1 736	4 664	198	116 228	88 920	55 948	15 838
With a public transportation disability	28 273	24 016	16 606	1 541	4 257	169	105 666	80 839	50 969	14 204
Not in labor force	140 415	119 494	84 216	6 005	20 921	927	1 143 832	821 849	469 415	113 821
With a public transportation disability	25 736	22 060	15 475	872	3 676	117	173 669	129 477	78 312	16 739
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	179 107	160 399	117 941	17 318	18 708	870	1 467 550	1 137 234	625 869	305 762
Male veterans	19.6	20.4	21.4	22.3	14.6	12.4	36.5	36.6	35.9	39.9

Table 91. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Spanish origin

Urban

Inside urbanized areas

The State

Total

Central cities

Urban fringe

Rural

Total

Farm

Not of Spanish origin

Urban

Inside urbanized areas

The State

Total

Central cities

Urban fringe

Rural

Total

Farm

INCOME IN 1979

Households

766 149

667 778

471 638

66 127

98 371

5 068

4 168 787

3 289 080

1 901 299

759 504

879 707

93 152

Less than \$5,000

146 090

124 472

86 273

7 294

21 618

671

534 249

397 216

242 072

45 866

137 033

11 057

\$5,000 to \$7,499

81 038

68 243

48 804

4 714

12 795

840

304 002

230 321

141 928

32 428

73 681

7 388

\$7,500 to \$9,999

101 736

86 554

48 657

5 308

12 184

898

309 521

242 391

153 737

36 387

67 130

7 471

\$10,000 to \$14,999

144 837

126 033

90 276

10 472

18 804

975

615 334

486 409

304 991

87 291

129 125

14 648

\$15,000 to \$19,999

113 935

101 132

72 819

10 425

12 803

585

568 320

449 472

268 633

97 709

128 818

12 213

\$20,000 to \$24,999

80 954

72 456

50 881

9 442

8 498

372

517 251

406 696

223 410

108 231

110 555

10 260

\$25,000 to \$34,999

77 755

70 250

48 910

11 189

7 551

376

693 053

555 712

287 240

177 305

137 341

13 844

\$35,000 to \$49,999

29 512

26 704

18 226

5 385

2 808

197

398 980

329 508

169 831

115 583

69 472

8 936

\$50,000 or more

11 290

9 980

6 792

1 898

1 310

154

227 877

191 355

109 457

58 704

36 522

7 314

Median

\$12 312

\$12 603

\$12 624

\$17 439

\$10 589

\$10 502

\$17 660

\$18 067

\$16 843

\$23 583

\$16 300

\$17 231

Mean

\$14 863

\$15 100

\$15 037

\$19 641

\$13 258

\$14 725

\$21 593

\$22 125

\$21 464

\$26 757

\$19 606

\$23 086

Families

655 102

567 146

395 056

58 651

87 938

4 466

3 041 554

2 329 376

1 255 749

617 120

712 178

80 084

Less than \$5,000

99 438

83 753

57 164

5 409

15 685

473

203 997

144 189

88 182

19 687

59 808

6 921

\$5,000 to \$7,499

67 967

56 384

39 597

3 938

11 583

755

170 082

119 303

70 046

17 777

50 779

5 218

\$7,500 to \$9,999

70 119

59 012

41 062

4 697

11 107

751

191 339

139 707

81 988

23 347

51 632

5 958

\$10,000 to \$14,999

129 201

111 199

78 299

9 081

18 002

882

416 596

308 051

177 526

60 649

108 545

12 698

\$15,000 to \$19,999

103 795

91 543

65 099

9 412

12 252

554

434 714

328 112

181 660

76 176

106 602

10 989

\$20,000 to \$24,999

74 684

66 518

46 040

8 820

8 166

358

434 973

331 455

171 111

93 131

103 518

9 628

\$25,000 to \$34,999

72 479

65 192

45 210

10 438

7 287

349

618 121

487 634

240 133

162 998

130 487

13 128

\$35,000 to \$49,999

27 192

24 538

16 472

5 119

2 654

190

364 686

298 346

148 682

108 524

66 340

8 565

\$50,000 or more

10 227

9 025

6 113

1 737

1 202

154

227 877

172 579

96 421

54 831

34 467

6 979

Median

\$13 293

\$13 657

\$13 686

\$18 201

\$11 339

\$11 128

\$21 090

\$21 733

\$20 753

\$25 918

\$18 949

\$19 112

Mean

\$15 669

\$15 938

\$15 881

\$20 312

\$13 933

\$15 522

\$24 807

\$25 347

\$25 347

\$29 206

\$22 939

\$24 863

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

183 507

168 027

124 587

16 987

15 480

843

1 537 678

1 341 043

882 017

226 877

196 635

14 101

Less than \$2,000

44 409

40 274

28 812

3 563

4 135

145

211 530

185 411

118 661

24 603

26 119

1 570

\$2,000 to \$2,999

25 848

22 715

15 496

1 415

3 133

97

144 966

114 837

67 237

12 898

30 129

964

\$3,000 to \$4,999

25 478

23 255

17 055

1 921

2 223

111

224 418

185 827

114 939

26 269

38 591

2 250

\$5,000 to \$7,999

32 330

29 735

22 357

3 929

2 595

181

245 349

213 095

133 481

42 994

32 254

2 714

\$8,000 to \$9,999

15 047

13 983

11 080

1 504

1 064

126

137 609

122 780

85 130

20 589

14 829

1 272

\$10,000 to \$14,999

22 873

21 662

17 143

2 412

1 211

107

258 081

233 283

165 113

40 698

24 798

2 106

\$15,000 to \$24,999

14 265

13 397

10 387

1 742

868

46

225 438

204 606

141 365

41 905

20 832

1 919

\$25,000 to \$49,999

2 726

2 529

1 894

424

197

30

74 998

67 472

46 179

14 573

7 526

1 033

\$50,000 or more

531

477

363

77

54

15 289

13 732

9 912

2 348

1 557

273

Median

\$4 631

\$4 775

\$5 128

\$6 029

\$3 346

\$5 835

\$7 215

\$7 552

\$8 149

\$8 595

\$5 288

\$7 412

Mean

\$6 531

\$6 627

\$6 870

\$7 691

\$5 490

\$7 130

\$9 882

\$10 088

\$10 487

\$11 168

\$8 743

\$11 268

Males 15 years and over, with income

837 874

723 076

503 345

77 221

114 798

6 463

3 958 552

3 079 980

1 711 233

795 323

878 572

100 049

Median income

\$8 279

\$8 495

\$8 543

\$10 833

\$7 041

\$7 493

\$13 229

\$13 537

\$12 748

\$16 659

\$12 244

\$11 866

Percent year-round full-time workers

50.6

51.2

51.5

57.7

46.8

57.6

57.0

57.8

55.8

65.6

54.2

58.6

Median income

\$11 706

\$11 929

\$11 815

\$14 999

\$10 168

\$8 733

\$18 324

\$18 630

\$17 769

\$20 916

\$17 303

\$15 998

Females 15 years and over, with income

626 001

551 942

391 303

\$3 544

74 059

3 036

3 460 858

2 783 765

1 597 571

637 425

677 093

66 640

Median income

\$3 933

\$4 096

\$4 365

\$5 109

\$2 909

\$2 977

\$5 531

\$5 874

\$6 141

\$6 689

\$4 286

\$4 441

Percent year-round full-time workers

29.5

30.3

31.6

34.4

23.2

22.4

32.7

33.9

34.7

38.2

27.7

27.8

Median income

\$7 839

\$7 910

\$7 986

\$8 971

\$7 196

\$7 239

\$10 248

\$10 514

\$10 603

\$11 270

\$8 966

\$8 700

Per capita income

\$3 883

\$3 997

\$4 049

\$4 966

\$3 183

\$3 517

\$8 086

\$8 396

\$8 532

\$9 154

\$6 991

\$8 686

Persons in households

\$3 903

\$4 015

\$4 067

\$4 977

\$3 208

\$3 517

\$8 227

\$8 557

\$8 680

\$9 269

\$7 076

\$8 686

Persons in group quarters

\$2 283

\$2 416

\$2 073

\$4 369

\$1 741

-

\$3 017

\$3 124

\$3 077

\$4 678

\$2 390

-

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years

\$10 490

\$10 646

\$10 552

\$12 845

\$9 380

\$8 607

\$14 461

\$14 287

\$13 252

\$16 934

\$15 154

\$15 178

25 to 34 years

\$13 979

\$14 243

\$13 868

\$18 531

\$12 199

\$9 289

\$20 793

\$20 924

\$19 496

\$24 198

\$20 305

\$19 156

35 to 44 years

\$15 342

\$15 795

\$15 619

\$20 969

\$12 592

\$11 305

\$25 358

\$25 868

\$24 251

\$29 296

\$23 714

\$24 125

45 to 54 years

\$15 705

\$16 141

\$16 449

\$21 365

\$13 313

\$14 951

\$27 048

\$28 174

\$27 235

\$31 858

\$23 731

\$25 154

55 to 64 years

\$13 466

\$14 001

\$14 738

\$16 658

\$10 905

\$13 542

\$22 346

\$23 989

\$24 241

\$27 153

\$18 167

\$20 557

65 years and over

\$7 681

\$8 071

\$8 620

\$8 911

\$6 294

\$9 182

\$11 856

\$12 960

\$13 713

\$14 815

\$9 710

\$12 722

Family type by presence of own children:

Families

\$13 293

\$13 657

\$13 686

\$18 201

\$11 339

\$11 128

\$21 090

\$21 733

\$20 753

\$25 918

\$18 949

\$19 112

With own children under 18 years

\$13 580

\$13 909

\$13 749

\$18 228

\$11 819

\$10 941

\$21 908

\$22 157

\$20 617

\$25 956

\$21 176

\$22 253

With own children under 6 years

\$12 433

\$12 724

\$12 532

\$16 590

\$11 024

\$9 215

\$19 749

\$19 888

\$18 214

\$23 110

\$19 302

\$19 096

Without own children under 18 years

\$12 611

\$13 074

\$13 550

\$18 115

\$9 876

\$11 934

\$20 081

\$21 228

\$20 891

\$25 854

\$16 257

\$17 157

Married-couple families

\$14 802

\$15 284

\$15 387

\$19 629

\$11 933

\$11 240

\$22 678

\$23 780

\$23 098

\$27 234

\$19 879

\$19 382

With own children under 18 years

\$15 198

\$15 651

\$15 637

\$19 672

\$12 359

\$11 012

\$24 160

\$24 909

\$23 979

\$27 539

\$22 062

\$22 525

With own children under 6 years

\$13 617

\$14 036

\$13 942

\$17 380

\$11 392

\$9 275

\$21 123

\$21 482

\$20 577

\$24 140

\$19 985

\$19 365

Without own children under 18 years

\$13 642

\$14 180

\$14 697

\$19 468

\$10 367

\$12 526

\$21 058

\$22 392

\$22 230

\$26 714

\$16 783

\$17 265

Female householder, no husband present

\$6 960

\$7 000

\$7 070

\$9 110

\$6 508

\$9 300

\$10 529

\$10 729

\$10 488

\$13 121

\$9 261

\$14 237

With own children under 18 years

\$5 973

\$5 997

\$5 978

\$8 301

\$5 627

\$9 063

\$9 393

\$9 523

\$9 159

\$11 862

\$8 392

\$10 652

With own children under 6 years

\$4 278

\$4 335

\$4 319

\$6 570

\$3 304

\$2500-

\$6 835

\$6 945

\$6 661

\$9 267

\$5 949

\$8 036

Without own children under 18 years

\$9 234

\$9 431

\$9 823

\$11 718

\$7 479

\$9 345

\$12 921

\$13 437

\$13 411

\$17 285

\$10 482

\$15 519

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers

\$3 582

\$3 580

\$3 629

\$3 562

\$3 591

\$5 202

\$7 746

\$8 169

\$8 147

\$9 886

\$7 100

\$8 874

1 worker

\$9 788

\$9 982

\$9 958

\$12 497

\$8 717

\$8 317

\$16 973

\$17 303

\$16 373

\$21 118

\$16 059

\$15 965

2 workers

\$16 627

\$16 911

\$16 908

\$21 037

\$14 554

\$14 143

\$23 933

\$24 378

\$23 393

\$27 439

\$22 381

\$22 074

3 or more workers

\$23 106

\$23 765

\$24 226

\$27 350

\$19 034

\$18 804

\$32 206

\$32 890

\$32 093

\$36 203

\$30 024

\$30 580

Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over

\$6 251

\$6 366

\$6 718

\$6 517

\$5 130

\$6 643

\$9 189

\$9 396

\$9 872

\$9 901

\$7 701

\$9 326

65 years and over

\$2 939

\$2 982

\$3 157

\$2 735

\$2 757

\$5 773

\$4 771

\$5 139

\$5 524

\$6 379

\$4 120

\$6 711

Female, 15 years and over

\$3 037

\$3 159

\$3 439

\$4 532

\$2 554

\$3 765

\$5 840

\$6 205

\$6 818

\$7 487

\$4 152

\$6 273

65 years and over

\$2 657

\$2 673

\$2 707

\$2 851

\$2 554

\$5 125

\$4 310

\$4 568

\$4 796

\$5 071

\$3 644

\$5 995

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households

766 149

667 778

471 638

66 127

98 371

5 068

4 168 787

3 289 080

1 901 299

759 504

879 707

93 152

With earnings

669 900

583 837

411 771

61 640

86 063

4 864

3 526 243

2 815 371

1 621 252

698 258

710 872

84 570

Mean earnings

\$15 368

\$15 631

\$15 534

\$19 746

\$13 589

\$13 786

\$21 633

\$22 049

\$21 189

\$26 166

\$19 984

\$19 442

With wage or salary income

651 965

569 271

401 684

60 297

82 694

4 434

3 340 795

2 702 613

1 560 567

677 600

638 182

59 555

Mean wage or salary income

\$14 790

\$15 058

\$14 974

\$18 979

\$12 942

\$12 209

\$20 416

\$20 811

\$19 930

\$24 912

\$18 743

\$16 526

With nonfarm self-employment income

50 783

43 845

30 366

5 082

6 938

293

476 030

357 290

195 664

86 852

118 740

14 884

Mean nonfarm self-employment income

\$11 963

\$12 152

\$12 145

\$14 100

\$10 767

\$8 343

\$14 707

\$15 403

\$16 001

\$15 589

\$12 612

\$12 711

With farm self-employment income

8 317

4 197

2 335

3 881

4 120

1 282

189 336

75 978

33 502

14 108

113 358

59 303

Mean farm self-employment income

\$5 470

\$4 986

\$5 431

\$2 945

\$5 963

\$8 173

\$5 489

\$4 353

\$3 546

\$2 585

\$6 585

\$7 939

With interest, dividend, or net rental income

101 001

91 166

67 237

11 993

9 835

873

1 627 017

1 298 788

733 641

333 209

328 229

54 997

Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income

\$1 578

\$1 535

\$1 561

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	655 102	567 164	395 056	58 651	87 938	4 466	3 041 554	2 329 376	1 255 749	617 120	712 178	80 084
With Social Security income	97 396	82 864	57 300	5 415	14 532	637	610 850	430 708	240 744	75 818	180 142	25 692
Income above poverty level	68 027	59 061	42 339	4 050	8 966	526	544 560	389 822	217 660	71 731	154 738	23 279
Below poverty level without Social Security income	21 133	18 108	12 863	998	3 025	97	150 861	98 457	52 739	14 034	52 404	5 320
With public assistance income	75 276	63 002	42 519	3 979	12 274	501	146 175	107 109	66 082	14 684	39 066	2 492
Income above poverty level	36 688	30 786	21 275	2 101	5 902	319	95 559	69 776	41 222	11 883	25 783	2 080
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8 609	7 099	4 817	387	1 510	54	15 436	10 294	5 943	1 119	5 142	238
Householder worked in 1979	541 257	468 533	324 695	52 633	72 724	4 116	2 552 348	1 981 745	1 051 263	561 595	570 603	67 786
With related children under 18 years	491 634	424 642	291 780	46 820	66 992	3 356	1 615 263	1 253 124	648 871	372 941	362 139	29 252
With related children 5 to 17 years	389 123	334 719	229 847	36 731	54 404	2 918	1 276 229	982 942	507 209	295 055	293 287	25 102
Female householder, no husband present	98 280	89 944	67 074	6 141	8 336	174	358 409	310 759	201 515	56 669	47 650	2 231
Householder worked in 1979	55 595	51 569	39 244	4 163	4 026	82	260 331	230 969	148 718	46 876	29 362	1 311
With related children under 18 years	75 003	68 863	51 125	5 058	6 140	116	248 061	217 910	140 995	42 199	30 151	736
With related children under 6 years	34 492	31 948	23 957	2 177	2 544	41	92 513	81 822	54 967	13 305	10 691	154
Householder 65 years and over	58 820	49 367	34 175	2 445	9 453	384	427 828	296 383	167 003	43 095	131 445	21 907
Unrelated individuals	169 662	154 707	118 662	12 620	14 955	843	1 392 657	1 200 745	816 098	183 663	191 912	14 101
With Social Security income	30 577	26 642	18 936	1 101	3 935	141	374 986	286 398	168 148	32 561	88 588	7 370
Income above poverty level	9 783	8 656	6 478	489	1 127	83	242 432	191 591	115 819	23 690	50 841	5 716
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 347	5 679	4 161	281	668	20	127 762	98 824	57 990	12 258	28 938	2 011
With public assistance income	16 519	14 304	9 487	573	2 215	27	72 625	52 958	30 523	4 776	19 667	612
Income above poverty level	2 088	1 874	1 278	76	214	4	17 190	13 607	8 552	1 689	3 583	310
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 203	1 054	686	45	149	—	8 156	6 188	3 630	706	1 968	119
Worked in 1979	115 177	106 446	83 468	9 957	8 731	705	973 973	876 134	616 598	146 713	97 839	8 606
65 years and over	32 222	27 844	19 586	1 167	4 378	180	365 176	276 851	161 578	29 898	88 325	7 328
Persons	2 943 161	2 534 856	1 763 046	262 091	408 305	21 449	10 941 493	8 503 497	4 702 965	2 190 869	2 437 996	247 251
Related children under 18 years	1 209 398	1 029 863	699 040	114 119	179 535	9 320	3 024 307	2 323 695	1 199 734	685 244	700 612	54 911
Related children 5 to 17 years	862 476	731 819	496 201	80 807	130 657	7 013	2 217 797	1 692 624	870 675	505 467	525 173	43 960
60 years and over	201 887	171 874	121 538	9 300	30 013	1 502	1 612 179	1 163 215	667 973	177 484	448 964	65 672
65 years and over	140 415	119 494	84 216	6 005	20 921	927	1 143 718	821 735	469 326	113 806	321 983	46 200

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	162 065	134 222	91 329	9 566	27 843	1 366	250 011	180 405	111 807	25 115	69 606	7 602
Percent below poverty level	24.7	23.7	23.1	16.3	31.7	30.6	8.2	7.7	8.9	4.1	9.8	9.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 705	\$3 715	\$3 707	\$3 829	\$3 655	\$3 186	\$3 137	\$3 223	\$3 332	\$3 157	\$2 913	\$3 365
Persons per family	4.60	4.54	4.50	4.76	4.90	5.18	3.46	3.52	3.57	3.40	3.32	3.02
With Social Security income	29 369	23 803	14 961	1 365	5 566	111	66 290	40 886	23 084	4 087	25 404	2 413
With public assistance income	38 588	32 216	21 244	1 878	6 372	182	50 616	37 333	24 860	2 801	13 283	412
Householder worked in 1979	103 322	84 154	56 872	6 651	19 168	1 242	139 648	103 590	63 799	16 405	36 058	5 404
With related children under 18 years	135 153	112 538	77 227	8 314	22 615	1 189	166 336	128 352	82 045	18 559	37 984	3 189
With related children 5 to 17 years	111 839	92 575	63 060	6 919	19 264	1 006	132 566	101 157	64 807	14 241	31 409	2 779
Female householder, no husband present	46 454	42 237	30 992	2 216	4 217	79	93 910	79 823	54 512	9 164	14 087	324
Householder worked in 1979	19 786	18 227	13 595	1 085	1 559	38	51 322	44 710	30 246	5 681	6 612	202
With related children under 18 years	41 245	37 742	27 764	2 062	3 503	57	81 554	70 063	48 073	8 270	11 491	196
With related children under 6 years	21 629	20 001	14 804	1 073	1 628	38	41 276	35 974	25 243	3 883	5 302	60
Householder 65 years and over	19 293	15 170	9 388	755	4 123	104	48 889	28 274	14 928	2 632	20 615	2 165
Unrelated individuals	72 388	64 337	47 317	4 046	8 051	293	352 327	283 948	184 650	31 106	68 379	3 354
Percent below poverty level	42.7	41.6	39.9	32.1	53.8	34.8	25.3	23.6	22.6	16.9	35.6	23.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 081	\$2 098	\$2 128	\$2 385	\$1 952	\$2 010	\$1 752	\$1 799	\$1 871	\$1 907	\$1 557	\$1 773
With Social Security income	20 794	17 966	12 458	612	2 808	58	132 554	94 807	52 329	8 871	37 747	1 654
With public assistance income	14 431	12 430	8 209	497	2 001	23	55 435	39 351	21 971	3 087	16 084	302
Worked in 1979	27 040	24 377	18 474	1 869	2 663	188	143 548	127 252	89 861	14 971	16 296	1 303
65 years and over	23 093	19 761	13 521	769	3 332	67	134 529	94 207	51 378	8 232	40 322	1 683
Persons	823 212	677 901	460 998	50 367	145 311	7 340	1 212 661	914 048	580 947	115 657	298 613	26 352
Percent below poverty level	28.0	26.7	26.1	19.2	35.6	34.2	11.1	10.7	12.4	5.3	12.2	10.7
Related children under 18 years	404 191	330 461	223 623	26 004	73 730	3 974	387 037	297 585	191 613	39 264	89 452	6 849
Related children 5 to 17 years	292 219	237 721	159 769	19 025	54 498	2 865	275 851	209 682	135 114	27 004	66 169	5 253
60 years and over	72 231	59 027	38 221	2 810	13 204	366	268 288	175 023	96 042	16 705	93 265	7 742
65 years and over	55 000	45 021	29 188	2 068	9 979	220	217 189	141 309	76 002	12 786	75 880	5 528

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	218 311	181 353	124 071	12 960	36 958	1 970	355 794	254 964	156 435	36 751	100 830	10 283
Percent below poverty level	33.3	32.0	31.4	22.1	42.0	44.1	11.7	10.9	12.5	6.0	14.2	12.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 515	\$4 495	\$4 454	\$4 648	\$4 613	\$4 095	\$3 594	\$3 692	\$3 817	\$3 529	\$3 347	\$3 791
Persons per family	4.56	4.50	4.46	4.70	4.83	5.15	3.42	3.47	3.53	3.40	3.29	3.03
With Social Security income	39 995	32 754	21 036	1 856	7 241	192	104 490	64 623	36 095	7 038	39 867	3 626
With public assistance income	46 864	38 987	25 723	2 272	7 877	277	63 526	46 000	30 041	3 604	17 526	588
Householder worked in 1979	148 234	121 624	82 779	9 554	26 610	1 795	207 623	153 890	94 676	25 140	53 733	7 288
With related children under 18 years	180 353	150 451	103 667	11 290	29 902	1 740	228 254	175 224	111 346	26 644	53 030	4 326
With related children 5 to 17 years	147 865	122 539	83 898	9 088	25 326	1 499	180 720	136 822	87 260	20 192	43 898	3 761
Female householder, no husband present	56 113	51 057	37 762	2 675	5 056	93	121 852	103 202	70 307	12 094	18 650	454
Householder worked in 1979	26 011	23 923	18 066	1 406	2 088	44	71 481	62 185	42 185	8 053	9 296	270
With related children under 18 years	48 642	44 556	33 076	2 438	4 086	71	102 838	88 387	60 601	10 767	14 451	239
With related children under 6 years	24 804	22 948	17 087	1 283	1 856	38	50 470	44 074	30 910	4 848	6 396	69
Householder 65 years and over	26 398	21 088	13 342	1 053	5 310	136	76 755	45 053	23 657	4 542	31 702	3 153
Unrelated individuals	82 683	73 771	54 480	4 549	8 912	340	446 560	360 602	233 348	40 484	85 958	4 273
Percent below poverty level	48.7	47.7	45.9	36.0	59.6	40.3	32.1	30.0	28.6	22.0	44.8	30.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 689	\$2 696	\$2 713	\$3 001	\$2 636	\$2 607	\$2 209	\$2 246	\$2 314	\$2 291	\$2 055	\$2 204
With Social Security income	23 998	20 864	14 586	735	3 134	65	186 098	135 410	75 893	13 240	50 688	2 317
With public assistance income	15 141	13 060	8 627	518	2 081	23	60 402	43 070	24 139	3 449	17 332	393
Worked in 1979	34 140	30 868	23 397	2 263	3 272	228	185 637	164 042	114 988	20 136	21 595	1 712
65 years and over	26 088	22 469	15 546	855	3 619	72	183 932	131 520	72 773	12 136	52 412	2 345
Persons	1 083 948	895 638	611 006	66 357	188 208	10 393	1 656 602	1 239 969	782 046	164 677	416 633	35 500
Percent below poverty level	36.8	35.3	34.7	25.3	46.1	48.5	15.1	14.6	16.6	7.5	17.1	14.4
Related children under 18 years	524 698	430 860	291 891	34 098	93 838	5 495	523 914	399 286	255 417	56 453	124 628	9 321
Related children 5 to 17 years	377 602	308 371	207 655	24 374	69 231	4 005	371 853	279 916	179 532	38 554	91 937	7 150
60 years and over	93 317	76 827	50 482	3 683	16 490	467	387 390	254 801	140 131	25 763	132 589	10 833
65 years and over	70 931	58 522	38 499	2 705	12 404	288	316 320	208 480	112 913	20 092	107 840	7 998

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander														Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa	Other		
AGE															
Total persons	50 296	295	221	12 084	26 714	15 932	13 772	23 395	27 791	2 375	1 229	401	10 715	1036 156	
Under 5 years	3 586	24	5	917	2 316	1 694	1 344	2 879	2 849	242	142	44	1 350	124 721	
5 to 9 years	3 840	50	18	775	2 000	1 583	1 481	2 376	3 327	196	127	44	1 198	118 387	
10 to 14 years	4 084	23	12	638	1 687	1 405	1 086	1 403	3 487	167	93	13	982	110 451	
15 to 19 years	5 208	19	46	804	1 761	1 135	931	812	3 164	174	154	59	882	119 278	
20 to 24 years	5 924	67	6	1 084	2 464	1 354	1 326	1 636	3 291	397	288	90	1 273	121 625	
25 to 29 years	5 593	32	38	1 350	4 852	2 103	1 718	3 039	3 299	268	132	35	1 682	104 830	
30 to 34 years	4 420	8	26	1 491	4 061	2 253	1 754	3 938	2 546	198	112	66	1 391	82 474	
35 to 39 years	4 186	26	25	943	2 103	1 572	1 519	2 778	1 818	172	51	21	990	55 357	
40 to 44 years	3 167	5	17	857	1 438	942	1 135	1 345	1 196	61	39	23	445	42 724	
45 to 49 years	2 443	26	16	1 317	1 069	486	660	590	926	85	11	—	155	36 545	
50 to 54 years	2 252	—	—	989	875	402	284	513	613	97	9	—	148	33 367	
55 to 59 years	1 972	—	7	606	735	308	148	318	421	70	18	—	93	27 084	
60 to 64 years	1 261	7	—	216	419	254	160	360	302	74	25	—	72	17 595	
65 to 69 years	898	—	—	36	398	228	88	377	313	46	—	—	26	15 720	
70 to 74 years	674	6	5	24	244	151	76	306	169	57	23	—	18	11 046	
75 to 79 years	463	2	—	23	185	41	36	377	26	35	5	—	10	8 165	
80 to 84 years	235	—	—	6	72	41	—	12	220	27	—	—	—	3 962	
85 years and over	90	—	—	8	35	—	14	128	17	15	—	—	—	2 825	
Median	27.2	23.0	28.1	31.6	28.2	26.9	27.1	29.3	21.4	25.2	21.4	21.8	23.7	21.8	
FERTILITY															
Women 15 to 24 years	5 286	37	14	911	2 054	1 245	1 531	1 126	2 841	233	180	84	1 018	114 293	
Children ever born	2 481	31	—	138	231	443	694	285	1 003	205	102	65	393	63 446	
Per 1,000 women	469	838	—	151	112	356	453	253	353	880	567	774	386	555	
Women 25 to 34 years	4 994	22	10	1 585	4 347	3 033	2 802	3 296	2 809	257	153	46	1 456	88 929	
Children ever born	9 213	50	4	1 976	3 753	3 637	3 446	4 456	5 353	493	233	74	2 337	194 967	
Per 1,000 women	1 879	2 273	400	1 247	863	1 199	1 230	1 352	1 906	1 918	1 523	1 609	1 605	2 192	
Women 35 to 44 years	3 371	12	18	1 349	1 716	1 409	1 787	1 454	1 441	143	56	28	738	49 020	
Children ever born	9 907	44	60	2 641	4 005	3 465	3 205	3 269	5 711	569	185	90	2 054	189 659	
Per 1,000 women	2 939	3 667	3 333	1 958	2 334	2 459	1 794	2 248	3 909	3 979	3 304	3 214	2 783	3 869	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP															
Total persons	50 296	295	221	12 084	26 714	15 952	13 772	23 395	27 791	2 375	1 229	401	10 715	1036 156	
In households	48 037	280	220	11 747	25 896	15 442	13 568	23 131	27 386	2 235	1 117	332	10 467	1015 478	
Family householder:	11 232	20	82	1 729	5 735	2 577	1 712	5 826	4 540	379	187	47	1 791	190 361	
Male	2 011	—	—	447	664	429	434	378	627	135	32	—	213	36 352	
Female	2 427	46	6	742	1 504	297	203	1 011	813	120	13	—	615	22 235	
Nonfamily householder:	1 850	—	—	474	646	427	317	847	163	158	49	—	186	15 115	
Male	10 591	62	30	4 580	6 095	4 224	5 050	5 735	4 758	487	222	110	2 134	185 327	
Female	15 682	89	68	3 094	7 917	5 871	4 781	7 369	11 637	704	407	130	4 041	466 349	
Spouse	2 202	20	8	364	1 795	1 065	835	1 388	3 645	144	143	30	854	71 988	
Child	2 042	37	26	317	1 540	552	236	487	1 203	108	64	15	633	27 751	
Other relatives	2 92	1.86	3.50	2.51	2.96	3.52	3.22	2.89	4.22	2.70	3.34	5.06	3.38	3.83	
Nonrelatives	3.42	3.05	3.68	3.18	3.42	3.96	3.69	3.39	4.64	3.43	3.76	5.06	4.05	4.18	
Persons per household	2 259	15	1	337	818	510	204	264	405	140	112	69	248	20 678	
In group quarters	679	8	—	11	6	26	19	11	57	15	6	—	10	590	
Inmate of institution	1 580	7	1	326	812	484	185	253	348	125	106	69	248	10 088	
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	13 575	72	53	3 291	9 975	5 167	4 174	6 894	11 107	606	410	140	4 063	336 546	
Nursery school	434	—	—	255	492	249	224	568	327	5	25	25	208	10 105	
Private	258	—	—	240	448	223	169	476	198	5	15	25	115	4 625	
Kindergarten	572	18	—	208	430	290	281	546	571	53	30	10	241	24 444	
Private	73	6	—	65	130	119	48	190	131	6	—	10	46	2 481	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 724	33	27	1 102	2 938	2 452	2 112	2 732	5 867	292	175	44	1 765	190 480	
Private	277	—	—	81	256	394	95	315	236	4	10	—	28	8 344	
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 290	10	26	556	1 244	894	758	700	2 226	108	105	42	460	72 466	
Private	104	—	—	17	63	92	29	36	96	—	—	—	41	2 837	
College	2 555	11	—	1 170	4 871	1 282	799	2 348	2 116	148	75	19	1 389	39 051	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	711	—	—	179	342	338	177	337	336	22	42	—	87	5 058	
Percent enrolled in school—															
3 and 4 years old	24.5	—	—	58.5	49.0	33.4	39.8	47.4	26.2	13.1	51.0	66.7	35.0	20.0	
5 and 6 years old	72.6	69.2	—	89.3	91.2	87.9	77.8	88.2	76.1	89.6	85.7	100.0	75.2	77.4	
7 to 15 years old	98.0	83.0	93.2	99.6	97.4	98.6	98.1	96.2	96.7	95.1	96.3	100.0	90.8	96.5	
16 and 17 years old	76.8	100.0	46.2	89.9	93.0	91.7	92.5	99.3	84.0	63.5	91.5	71.9	82.8	74.8	
18 and 19 years old	34.3	—	31.6	63.3	76.8	53.7	66.5	76.3	54.7	33.8	46.7	100.0	56.8	38.9	
20 and 21 years old	18.4	40.0	—	58.6	77.0	31.8	29.3	51.5	33.9	14.3	10.9	—	53.5	19.3	
22 to 24 years old	14.2	9.6	—	37.7	62.7	21.2	13.5	38.9	22.4	22.5	9.9	—	41.0	12.4	
25 to 34 years old	8.2	—	—	13.4	28.4	11.9	9.7	15.9	14.1	11.8	4.5	12.9	21.8	7.6	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Male, 25 years old and over	14 163	66	99	2 358	8 424	3 281	2 077	7 459	6 046	482	159	71	2 607	220 595	
Elementary:	885	—	14	15	271	37	60	113	447	14	—	—	149	56 814	
0 to 4 years	1 078	2	11	11	262	107	60	108	493	6	14	—	210	42 802	
5 to 7 years	805	—	—	7	96	54	55	62	123	29	6	—	17	14 738	
8 years	2 171	13	14	127	309	194	95	492	689	78	24	6	163	29 674	
High school:	4 086	18	31	332	1 102	477	457	666	1 792	170	33	30	316	41 101	
1 to 3 years	3 017	8	11	348	1 154	701	347	895	1 421	114	75	15	703	23 262	
4 or more years	2 121	25	18	1 518	5 230	1 711	1 003	5 123	1 081	71	7	20	1 049	12 044	
Percent high school graduates	65.1	77.3	60.6	93.2	88.9	88.1	87.0	89.6	71.0	73.7	72.3	91.5	79.3	34.7	
Female, 25 years old and over	13 491	46	35	5 508	8 062	5 500	5 527	6 830	5 627	717	266	80	2 423	221 099	
Elementary:	741	6	14	67	451	198	356	295	855	19	8	—	459	60 724	
0 to 4 years	1 092	—	—	130	414	464	671	348	756	61	25	—	245	46 162	
5 to 7 years	905	—	5	125	124	109	362	219	304	21	15	—	122	15 981	
8 years	2 495	21	—	618	484	352	700	952	716	129	28	15	321	29 561	
High school:	4 624	12	16	2 356	1 638	794	2 038	1 304	1 888	325	125	28	562	45	

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoon	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	13 243	20	82	2 176	6 399	3 006	2 146	6 204	5 167	514	219	47	2 004	226 713
With own children under 18 years.....	8 111	13	38	1 382	3 797	2 215	1 687	4 234	3 790	242	142	33	1 357	162 537
With own children under 6 years.....	3 858	—	14	800	2 179	1 288	822	2 881	2 393	154	86	21	936	93 753
Married-couple families.....	11 050	20	82	1 742	5 619	2 608	1 763	5 748	4 069	389	176	47	1 720	183 898
With own children under 18 years.....	6 728	13	38	1 115	3 505	2 011	1 403	4 095	3 292	184	127	33	1 227	137 224
With own children under 6 years.....	3 387	—	14	738	2 102	1 187	700	2 855	2 229	123	71	21	880	83 031
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 662	—	—	397	507	296	344	250	587	96	27	—	152	32 232
With own children under 18 years.....	1 124	—	—	261	255	184	256	105	328	58	15	—	115	21 698
With own children under 6 years.....	387	—	—	56	54	91	122	20	110	31	15	—	48	9 202
Subfamilies.....	412	14	—	91	196	185	112	191	150	11	7	—	102	13 362
With own children under 18 years.....	310	7	—	64	95	117	87	68	87	11	—	—	65	10 469
Married-couple subfamilies.....	177	7	—	37	173	108	76	163	112	—	7	—	62	6 444
With own children under 18 years.....	75	—	—	10	72	40	51	40	49	—	—	—	25	3 551
Mother-child subfamilies.....	202	7	—	54	15	77	36	23	30	11	—	—	40	6 392
Persons under 18 years.....	14 582	101	62	2 791	7 060	5 316	4 505	7 128	11 589	699	411	147	4 037	424 280
Percent living with two parents.....	71.2	71.3	62.9	84.8	89.0	89.9	86.4	94.8	78.0	71.1	80.5	83.7	84.7	77.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	50 296	295	221	12 084	26 714	15 952	13 772	23 395	27 791	2 375	1 229	401	10 715	1036 156
Native.....	48 996	281	182	4 518	7 625	4 836	2 195	6 425	2 708	2 244	1 093	265	1 591	817 895
Born in State of residence.....	25 081	100	102	1 605	4 525	2 063	1 224	4 181	1 869	599	243	41	735	744 166
Born in different State.....	23 494	181	79	2 303	2 835	2 178	673	2 129	635	1 545	129	128	434	60 571
Northeast.....	817	16	—	130	687	399	119	657	168	46	6	11	95	4 710
North Central.....	3 902	29	20	286	497	528	109	498	143	26	9	24	85	16 151
South.....	14 181	19	5	225	827	367	222	698	213	136	39	13	91	8 407
West.....	4 594	117	54	1 662	824	884	223	276	111	1 337	75	80	163	31 303
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	421	—	1	610	265	595	298	115	204	100	721	96	422	13 158
Foreign born.....	1 300	14	39	7 566	19 089	11 116	11 577	16 970	25 083	131	136	136	9 124	218 261
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	46 005	343	241	10 872	24 702	13 553	11 824	20 127	24 219	2 301	1 164	411	9 456	909 809
Same house.....	17 135	61	147	3 463	5 153	2 191	1 575	3 255	1 671	847	158	96	840	440 016
Different house in United States.....	27 916	282	80	4 659	11 037	7 024	4 242	9 598	6 659	1 322	382	207	2 910	402 871
Same county.....	11 977	96	32	1 970	3 767	2 043	1 761	3 596	2 885	301	199	41	1 154	273 076
Different county.....	15 939	186	48	2 689	7 270	4 981	2 481	6 002	3 774	1 021	183	166	1 756	129 795
Same State.....	7 227	41	24	652	1 948	605	752	1 451	700	179	25	2	342	86 265
Different State.....	8 712	145	24	2 037	5 322	4 376	1 729	4 551	3 074	842	158	164	1 414	43 530
Northeast.....	397	10	12	269	1 523	925	376	1 925	330	30	—	10	409	3 142
North Central.....	1 540	47	—	358	1 502	1 278	490	1 043	881	21	—	—	308	11 348
South.....	4 058	29	12	392	1 112	968	582	856	1 513	56	36	19	350	8 048
West.....	2 717	59	—	1 018	1 185	1 205	281	727	350	735	122	135	347	20 992
Abroad.....	954	—	14	2 750	8 512	4 338	6 007	7 274	15 889	132	624	108	5 706	66 922
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over.....	13 155	110	42	2 363	6 052	3 798	2 001	4 729	2 627	780	158	117	1 422	97 834
Different county in 1975.....	907	15	—	261	74	467	78	50	—	132	46	70	32	4 780
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	340	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	3 912
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 247	17	—	416	1 137	610	190	597	344	116	15	17	160	10 613
Different State in 1975.....	7 231	100	24	1 747	4 375	3 243	1 411	3 525	2 107	609	133	115	1 107	32 669
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	777	15	—	250	61	452	78	41	—	132	33	70	25	3 179
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	486
Attending college in 1980.....	695	17	—	304	565	482	150	456	272	78	15	17	98	2 560
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	23 669	158	125	5 503	13 575	7 293	5 123	10 729	10 705	1 187	554	153	4 260	382 173
Place of work reported.....	21 015	122	99	4 827	12 188	6 680	4 520	9 826	9 002	1 029	503	126	3 764	340 084
Worked in area of residence.....	20 851	122	99	4 789	12 115	6 620	4 508	9 721	8 971	1 022	486	126	3 742	338 105
Worked outside area of residence.....	164	—	—	38	73	60	12	105	31	7	17	—	22	1 979
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	0.8	—	—	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	3.4	—	0.6	0.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.4	23.7	19.8	20.6	22.4	20.7	20.4	25.2	22.3	21.0	18.1	17.0	21.0	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	23 691	97	136	5 430	13 438	7 827	5 353	10 869	11 175	1 170	527	164	4 243	383 696
Private vehicle.....	20 777	75	114	4 862	11 572	6 989	4 723	9 494	10 137	934	405	116	3 719	340 580
Drive alone: Car.....	11 732	42	64	3 666	7 393	4 378	3 172	6 694	6 544	578	238	65	2 431	176 110
Truck or van.....	3 581	13	13	207	355	321	184	240	263	94	31	14	94	51 434
Carpool: Car.....	3 881	13	29	909	3 497	2 047	1 322	2 387	3 154	223	124	37	1 079	84 029
Truck or van.....	1 583	7	8	80	327	243	45	173	176	39	12	—	115	29 007
Public transportation.....	648	—	—	165	306	207	83	322	337	—	30	—	110	14 088
Walked only.....	1 375	22	13	223	1 051	532	327	535	350	114	82	30	288	19 086
Other means.....	608	—	9	102	222	50	46	165	276	24	2	18	102	6 750
Worked at home.....	283	—	—	78	287	49	174	353	75	44	8	—	24	3 192
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans.....	7 321	13	34	533	922	736	352	345	1 754	235	69	8	222	56 538
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.7	13.7	27.2	17.6	8.9	20.1	13.7	4.0	18.9	38.2	27.1	19.0	6.1	17.3
Female veterans.....	322	—	—	61	70	75	58	68	186	38	6	6	37	2 489
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	—	—	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.3	4.1	1.4	4.0	1.1	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	34 775	190	167	9 503	19 425	10 559	9 451	15 138	16 926	1 550	831	280	7 025	609 247
With a work disability.....	4 230	46	7	438	369	267	223	301	587	96	23	—	247	36 759
Prevented from working.....	1 626	15	—	190	143	71	67	154	208	13	—	—	50	19 577
With a public transportation disability.....	824	—	6	90	120	51	44	119	156	42	7	9	88	10 441
Persons 65 years and over.....	2 291	8	5	97	934	461	226	1 408	546	174	28	6	54	39 674
With a public transportation disability.....	339	—	5	19	117	54	18	273	79	29	12	—	—	7 211

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	37 683	198	172	9 611	20 365	11 046	9 691	16 557	17 497	1 739	865	286	7 079	658 703
Labor force	25 922	112	159	5 691	13 912	8 245	5 858	11 536	12 018	1 258	612	174	4 531	421 670
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	56.6	92.4	59.2	68.3	74.6	60.4	69.7	68.7	72.3	70.8	60.8	64.0	64.0
Civilian labor force	24 723	92	147	5 376	13 838	7 417	5 673	11 477	12 011	1 054	430	80	4 473	413 107
Employed	23 276	92	141	5 196	13 564	7 143	5 300	11 022	11 403	1 014	365	80	4 268	386 933
Unemployed	1 447	—	6	180	274	274	373	455	608	40	65	—	205	26 174
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	—	4.1	3.3	2.0	3.7	6.6	4.0	5.1	3.8	15.1	—	4.6	6.3
Not in labor force	11 761	86	13	3 920	6 453	2 801	3 833	5 021	5 479	481	253	112	2 548	237 033
Inmate of institution	617	—	—	11	6	26	14	11	25	15	6	—	—	9 782
Female, 16 years and over	18 221	83	35	6 319	9 941	6 642	6 969	7 863	8 192	941	446	150	3 377	323 823
Labor force	10 259	23	28	2 989	5 795	4 501	3 572	4 053	4 641	575	268	55	1 699	153 024
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.3	27.7	80.0	47.3	58.3	67.8	51.3	51.5	56.7	61.1	60.1	36.7	50.3	47.3
Civilian labor force	10 077	23	22	2 938	5 780	4 417	3 543	4 039	4 641	554	250	55	1 681	152 335
Employed	9 350	23	22	2 812	5 607	4 220	3 238	3 797	4 385	521	215	55	1 576	141 185
Unemployed	7 927	—	6	126	173	197	305	242	256	33	35	—	105	11 150
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	—	21.4	4.3	3.0	4.5	8.6	6.0	5.5	6.0	14.0	—	6.2	7.3
Not in labor force	7 962	60	7	3 330	4 146	2 141	3 397	3 810	3 551	366	178	95	1 678	170 799
Inmate of institution	120	—	—	6	—	6	8	4	14	—	6	—	—	2 275
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 105	19	32	661	1 415	911	761	632	2 533	143	152	45	776	95 384
Employed	1 699	5	26	198	565	329	318	207	1 011	74	19	16	222	38 527
Unemployed	238	—	—	25	34	19	57	33	91	15	14	—	32	5 736
Not in labor force	1 926	14	—	385	816	431	379	387	1 431	32	90	29	509	49 607
Female, 16 years and over	18 221	83	35	6 319	9 941	6 642	6 969	7 863	8 192	941	446	150	3 377	323 823
With own children under 6 years	3 554	38	4	1 258	2 384	2 112	2 416	2 726	2 672	239	125	74	1 202	97 854
Labor force	1 893	13	4	382	1 244	1 307	904	1 482	1 391	150	67	18	548	43 094
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 229	5	14	1 664	1 789	1 363	1 498	1 304	1 669	189	68	11	598	70 476
Labor force	2 638	—	12	798	1 157	1 028	961	848	1 062	131	48	5	346	37 400
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 651	62	24	4 660	6 280	4 398	5 226	5 849	4 875	535	240	110	2 242	190 229
Labor force	5 741	12	22	1 912	3 711	2 963	2 572	3 200	2 812	329	140	48	1 173	84 523
With own children under 6 years	3 035	31	4	1 168	2 324	1 979	2 258	2 699	2 542	197	110	74	1 114	83 862
Labor force	1 505	6	4	312	1 207	1 228	834	1 457	1 306	127	52	18	499	35 173
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 422	5	14	1 439	1 579	1 239	1 364	1 203	1 441	162	68	11	531	56 469
Labor force	2 031	—	12	646	986	948	875	773	894	104	48	5	303	28 140
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 276	92	141	5 196	13 564	7 143	5 300	11 022	11 403	1 014	365	80	4 268	386 933
Private wage and salary workers	18 484	62	96	4 018	10 101	5 902	4 449	8 549	10 213	781	294	64	3 599	311 664
Federal government workers	1 022	6	—	246	302	358	196	138	105	63	45	—	76	13 627
State government workers	683	—	5	380	1 296	287	172	845	314	55	6	4	234	12 361
Local government workers	1 770	6	18	239	420	370	135	540	434	85	14	12	194	34 273
Self-employed workers	1 257	18	21	291	1 256	200	324	829	266	30	6	—	159	14 285
Unpaid family workers	60	—	—	22	189	26	24	121	71	—	—	—	6	723
Employed females 16 years and over	9 350	23	22	2 812	5 607	4 220	3 238	3 797	4 385	521	215	55	1 576	141 185
Private wage and salary workers	7 202	17	18	2 078	4 108	3 468	2 775	2 826	3 861	400	172	47	1 367	109 369
Federal government workers	476	—	—	169	148	215	121	65	50	48	23	—	44	4 599
State government workers	329	—	—	186	426	184	67	279	139	20	6	—	56	6 930
Local government workers	898	6	4	205	287	258	103	350	201	36	14	8	89	17 289
Self-employed workers	390	—	—	152	499	69	148	211	121	17	—	—	17	2 583
Unpaid family workers	55	—	—	22	139	26	24	66	13	—	—	—	3	415
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 276	92	141	5 196	13 564	7 143	5 300	11 022	11 403	1 014	365	80	4 268	386 933
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	350	7	—	96	18	11	24	29	61	2	—	—	33	17 402
Mining	789	—	—	110	506	89	49	439	230	14	7	—	115	8 440
Construction	2 425	—	9	136	609	355	137	711	506	82	11	17	176	46 688
Manufacturing	4 783	17	—	1 058	2 191	1 111	1 634	2 331	5 031	159	67	—	1 320	84 724
Nondurable goods	1 538	—	—	374	579	362	770	608	1 212	39	22	—	377	36 864
Food and kindred products	315	—	—	74	58	47	61	45	293	—	—	—	124	9 409
Textile mill and finished textile products	250	—	—	134	100	97	576	65	465	—	8	—	119	13 658
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	307	—	—	51	76	43	36	47	108	7	—	—	12	3 838
Durable goods	3 245	17	—	684	1 612	749	860	1 723	3 819	120	45	—	943	47 860
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	267	—	—	6	15	27	60	32	190	12	—	—	91	5 721
Metal industries	659	9	—	95	183	125	59	268	428	26	6	—	160	11 403
Machinery, except electrical	780	2	—	200	409	216	215	605	1 216	24	—	—	185	10 160
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	553	6	—	213	578	262	313	561	1 215	38	24	—	341	6 415
Transportation equipment	558	—	—	98	163	15	82	139	326	13	—	—	55	5 404
Transportation	1 065	6	6	185	242	143	111	162	193	27	5	—	145	14 942
Communications and other public utilities	795	—	—	65	245	141	57	124	135	15	—	—	82	10 404
Wholesale trade	1 137	9	16	400	460	133	128	362	472	35	33	—	187	17 467
Retail trade	3 725	7	7	1 051	3 813	1 103	1 547	1 260	2 367	195	56	16	839	63 101
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	626	—	—	184	899	201	287	271	964	36	—	—	124	11 684
Eating and drinking places	997	—	7	488	2 216	410	817	369	717	67	37	6	533	19 920
Banking and credit agencies	322	—	—	100	170	211	54	127	72	21	8	6	14	5 441
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	863	6	6	148	526	174	78	334	173	48	13	7	86	8 184
Business and repair services	1 249	5	36	270	648	268	257	390	367	52	24	—	164	16 349
Private households	208	—	—	47	112	55	7	68	44	25	8	—	8	5 165
Other personal services	631	—	13	161	287	198	259	608	283	54	13	—	123	12 505
Entertainment and recreation services	167	—	—	13	17	25	55	38	37	20	11	—	52	2 602
Professional and related services	3 554	35	41	1 195	3 456	2 876	820	3 863	1 268	199	78	30	848	55 062
Hospitals	808	—	28	222	784	1 923	318	1 595	305	56	23	11	265	12 656
Health services, except hospitals	585	10	—	163	222	428	78	475	124	34	8	—	145	8 295
Educational services	1 386	6	7	650	1 637	336	285	972	469	62	12	8	276	25 633
Public administration	1 213	—	7	161	264	250	83	176	164	66	31	4	76	18 457
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	16 625	89	131	2 869	8 540	3 849	2 416	7 559	7 361	721	355	124	2 888	277 132
Worked in 1979	16 368	89	131	2 841	8 367	3 788	2 394	7 415	7 136	702	349	124	2 805	272 258
50 to 52 weeks	10 736	63	86	1 885	5 509	2 374	1 454	4 895	3 913	436	223	77	1 630	163 937
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 140	56	80	1 783	4 997	2 261	1 380	4 702	3 599	390	207	77	1 530	154 761
With unemployment in 1979	3 368	24	16	406	1 403	742	545	1 448	2 207	155	64	11	583	58 815
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	928	—	16	78	282	168	80	293	525	14	16	—	123	18 596
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 975	28	28	3 373	6 504	4 940	3 948	4 510	4 914	633	272	68	1 835	174 912
Worked in 1979	11 692	18	16	3 321	6 313	4 742	3 817	4 429	4 649	612	257	68	1 752	168 914
50 to 52 weeks	5 456	—	6	1 748	3 054	2 332	1 595	1 852	2 142	300	116	13	718	73 530
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 810	—	6	1 397	2 668	2 128	1 403	1 611	2 001	261	116	6	657	63 178
With unemployment in														

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 276	92	141	5 196	13 564	7 143	5 300	11 022	11 403	1 014	365	80	4 268	386 933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 008	30	13	1 808	5 644	2 899	1 107	5 360	1 289	172	58	12	961	33 871
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 015	—	7	763	2 032	557	414	1 354	574	95	39	4	316	15 322
Officials and administrators, public administration	80	—	—	—	22	24	—	20	—	7	—	—	16	703
Management related occupations	457	—	—	130	606	256	69	297	168	18	16	—	109	3 990
Professional specialty occupations	1 993	30	6	1 045	3 612	2 342	693	4 006	715	77	19	8	645	18 549
Engineers and natural scientists	483	6	—	387	1 910	351	161	2 045	238	34	—	—	245	2 093
Engineers	285	6	—	299	1 424	296	110	1 643	180	34	—	—	188	1 325
Health diagnosing occupations	19	—	—	89	242	220	67	517	91	—	—	—	140	452
Health assessment and treating occupations	251	—	—	94	404	1 530	205	652	44	13	6	—	75	2 173
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	778	—	—	303	754	178	177	651	180	10	—	8	110	8 967
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	553	7	—	132	146	112	51	168	54	5	—	8	58	7 127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 593	14	38	1 559	4 222	2 076	1 127	2 975	2 955	347	127	41	857	85 070
Health technologists and technicians	234	—	16	62	266	234	27	370	56	5	2	7	58	2 956
Technologists and technicians, except health	491	—	—	239	1 019	251	109	639	579	33	13	—	119	4 889
Sales occupations	2 232	2	12	440	1 412	520	620	851	1 156	99	27	17	323	26 702
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	420	—	—	78	502	41	216	230	284	19	—	—	47	3 990
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	776	2	12	110	247	87	73	214	91	13	7	—	45	4 121
Other sales occupations	1 036	—	—	252	663	392	331	407	781	67	20	10	231	18 591
Cashiers	419	—	—	98	483	193	216	143	604	44	14	10	140	8 295
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 636	12	10	818	1 525	1 071	371	1 115	1 164	210	85	17	357	50 523
Computer equipment operators	103	—	—	26	140	121	34	81	102	31	—	—	44	1 360
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	958	—	4	244	270	209	65	195	189	27	42	6	44	11 495
Financial records processing occupations	476	6	—	182	303	198	36	177	131	27	2	—	51	5 006
Mail and message distributing occupations	149	—	—	18	19	15	5	26	—	14	5	—	—	2 562
Service occupations	3 122	10	18	815	1 920	914	1 131	853	1 252	257	73	10	829	63 307
Private household occupations	128	—	—	40	104	31	7	68	36	25	3	—	—	4 227
Protective service occupations	408	—	—	6	27	48	24	25	—	42	3	—	14	3 500
Police and firefighters	139	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	1 372
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 586	10	18	769	1 789	835	1 100	760	1 216	190	70	6	815	55 580
Food service occupations	998	—	—	444	1 529	482	783	281	714	64	26	6	494	21 603
Cleaning and building service occupations	723	—	12	85	94	104	156	106	294	40	5	—	220	21 090
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	387	7	7	84	22	32	7	16	92	2	—	—	32	17 336
Form operators and managers	77	—	—	44	9	—	5	7	21	2	—	—	12	1 597
Farm workers and related occupations	277	7	7	40	9	24	2	—	35	—	—	—	20	15 385
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 420	11	35	316	686	448	459	713	2 132	110	31	17	561	70 289
Mechanics and repairers	1 280	7	26	68	197	134	168	227	484	30	5	—	158	16 877
Construction trades	1 629	—	9	35	143	105	92	145	278	47	9	17	66	30 701
Precision production occupations	1 328	4	—	205	323	209	199	331	1 342	26	10	—	331	20 165
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 744	20	30	614	1 070	774	1 469	1 105	3 683	126	76	—	1 028	117 060
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 211	—	7	305	386	323	732	375	1 484	32	20	—	459	33 926
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	833	—	—	141	276	263	493	543	1 338	18	26	—	341	19 792
Transportation occupations	1 039	6	23	37	33	39	17	23	25	13	9	—	97	16 139
Motor vehicle operators	931	6	23	24	27	35	17	23	21	10	9	—	91	15 448
Material moving equipment operators	407	—	—	—	55	39	—	5	47	13	3	—	19	7 496
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 256	14	—	131	320	110	227	159	789	50	18	—	112	39 707
Construction laborers	291	—	—	10	8	4	18	12	89	8	2	—	22	10 529
Freight, stock, and material handlers	286	—	—	34	126	49	108	62	212	30	—	—	16	7 826
Employed females 16 years and over	9 350	23	22	2 812	5 607	4 220	3 238	3 797	4 385	521	215	55	1 576	141 185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 681	7	—	564	1 730	1 855	492	1 411	416	73	33	8	213	14 524
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	700	—	—	185	777	167	160	267	202	47	21	—	57	4 638
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	—	—	—	22	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	175
Management related occupations	198	—	—	54	387	72	29	75	81	17	16	—	22	1 263
Professional specialty occupations	981	7	—	379	953	1 688	332	1 144	214	26	12	8	156	9 886
Engineers and natural scientists	73	—	—	21	202	34	29	114	9	—	—	—	23	189
Engineers	12	—	—	16	84	15	6	23	—	—	—	—	12	68
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	2	10	57	20	172	13	—	—	—	20	41
Health assessment and treating occupations	211	—	—	85	324	1 422	198	595	38	8	6	—	46	1 703
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	478	—	—	166	302	137	62	218	101	10	—	8	44	6 018
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	376	7	—	107	124	91	40	104	46	5	—	8	39	5 118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 236	12	10	1 089	2 407	1 322	687	1 397	1 484	243	93	41	392	55 070
Health technologists and technicians	192	—	—	42	158	201	10	232	26	5	—	—	38	2 295
Technologists and technicians, except health	126	—	—	78	389	69	20	131	120	8	8	—	13	1 071
Sales occupations	1 129	—	6	282	668	300	328	337	581	79	23	17	169	14 925
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	135	—	—	36	108	3	70	24	125	19	—	—	6	959
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	267	—	6	36	130	17	20	63	14	4	7	—	13	1 026
Other sales occupations	727	—	—	210	430	280	238	250	442	56	16	10	150	12 940
Cashiers	376	—	—	92	367	145	166	89	336	38	10	10	88	7 011
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 789	12	4	687	1 192	752	329	697	757	151	62	17	172	36 779
Computer equipment operators	47	—	—	13	87	32	34	25	35	25	—	—	6	705
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	958	—	4	244	265	203	65	177	184	22	42	6	36	11 222
Financial records processing occupations	455	6	—	182	281	160	36	120	104	27	—	—	37	4 312
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	—	—	12	6	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	585
Service occupations	1 900	—	12	671	871	562	870	608	719	172	63	6	404	37 753
Private household occupations	115	—	—	40	96	23	7	68	30	25	3	—	—	4 109
Protective service occupations	57	—	—	6	12	7	6	—	—	7	—	—	7	352
Police and firefighters	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 728	—	12	625	763	532	857	540	689	140	60	6	397	33 292
Food service occupations	741	—	—	346	603	271	631	140	439	36	16	6	220	12 661
Cleaning and building service occupations	288	—	12	58	43	47	82	63	70	18	5	—	87	9 866
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	—	—	14	6	5	2	—	9	2	—	—	5	1 558
Form operators and managers	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Farm workers and related occupations	48	—	—	14	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	1 494
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	342	4	—	100	109	66	150	87	393	3	10	—	106	4 928
Mechanics and repairers	43	—	—	10	12	11	8	34	6	—	—	—	9	573
Construction trades	80	—	—	—	12	—	6	7	11	—	—	—	8	450
Precision production occupations	212	4	—	90	85	55	136	46	376	3	10	—	89	3 903
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 129	—	—	374	484	410	1 037	294	1 364	28	16	—	456	27 352
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	415	—	—	227	280	202	635	64	600	9	8	—	211	15 425
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	290	—	—	100	142	165	294	217	559	—	8	—	207	5 995
Transportation occupations	105	—	—	—	10	10	4	8	—	7	—	—	4	631
Motor vehicle operators	105	—	—	—	10	10	4	8	—	7	—	—	4	620
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	118
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	312	—	—	47	103	33	104	5	205	12	—	—	31	5 183
Construction laborers	26	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	117
Freight, stock, and material handlers	68	—	—	5	14	23	39	—	18	—	—	—	—	669

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	13 243	20	82	2 176	6 399	3 006	2 146	6 204	5 167	514	219	47	2 004	226 713
No workers	966	—	—	164	433	122	180	301	691	39	14	—	209	17 903
1 worker	4 457	7	6	1 141	1 944	642	732	1 951	1 281	153	101	18	613	83 220
2 workers	6 336	13	65	735	3 237	1 819	888	3 464	2 252	272	72	25	948	92 808
3 or more workers	1 484	—	11	136	785	423	346	488	943	50	32	4	234	32 782
Married-couple families	11 050	20	82	1 742	5 619	2 608	1 763	5 748	4 069	389	176	47	1 720	183 898
No workers	682	—	—	72	322	79	89	224	487	27	7	—	139	9 709
1 worker	3 324	7	6	946	1 630	494	529	1 772	911	80	81	18	533	63 705
2 workers	5 721	13	65	633	2 963	1 699	826	3 304	1 917	245	65	25	883	82 691
3 or more workers	1 323	—	11	91	704	336	319	448	754	37	23	4	165	27 793
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	17 520	72	88	3 392	8 549	3 730	2 666	8 152	6 143	792	281	47	2 805	264 063
Less than \$5,000	2 510	9	8	461	1 179	239	557	1 022	1 264	158	49	—	575	46 652
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 232	5	—	232	617	216	107	494	414	99	16	—	224	27 469
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 599	24	6	242	486	211	191	424	456	36	26	14	167	28 209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 191	19	13	474	1 073	571	380	811	880	148	85	24	486	52 435
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 369	—	21	450	989	439	401	1 012	897	103	32	5	384	41 021
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 053	7	22	321	1 144	413	380	924	855	66	18	—	303	29 189
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 900	8	7	621	1 435	819	300	1 776	838	117	35	4	408	26 655
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 252	—	11	409	1 058	601	247	1 000	373	58	18	—	140	9 381
\$50,000 or more	414	—	—	182	568	221	103	689	166	7	2	—	118	3 052
Median	\$15 420	\$9 792	\$18 750	\$17 749	\$19 614	\$22 351	\$16 150	\$21 841	\$15 327	\$12 837	\$12 134	\$12 986	\$14 285	\$12 545
Mean	\$18 089	\$11 934	\$19 111	\$21 250	\$22 592	\$25 060	\$18 686	\$24 341	\$16 974	\$15 973	\$14 903	\$13 076	\$18 559	\$14 695
Families	13 243	20	82	2 176	6 399	3 006	2 146	6 204	5 167	514	219	47	2 004	226 713
Less than \$5,000	1 350	7	8	236	696	166	335	378	1 052	62	30	—	356	32 773
\$5,000 to \$7,499	831	5	—	83	355	118	85	246	323	33	15	—	153	23 026
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 065	—	6	101	277	187	136	253	363	25	18	14	101	24 544
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 325	—	13	269	641	383	295	545	665	118	62	24	295	46 798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 913	—	15	249	710	310	340	743	830	69	32	5	304	37 108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 812	—	22	242	971	382	350	810	734	55	7	—	238	26 860
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 482	8	7	487	1 288	702	270	1 628	761	103	42	4	318	24 545
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 123	—	11	352	945	547	241	953	293	49	11	—	121	8 454
\$50,000 or more	342	—	—	157	516	211	94	648	146	—	2	—	118	2 805
Median	\$17 290	\$6 500	\$19 688	\$22 810	\$22 172	\$24 422	\$18 156	\$25 604	\$16 064	\$17 065	\$12 847	\$12 986	\$16 575	\$13 374
Mean	\$19 713	\$15 294	\$19 352	\$24 998	\$25 293	\$26 954	\$20 599	\$28 185	\$17 236	\$18 636	\$15 851	\$13 076	\$21 091	\$15 977
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7 647	88	33	1 859	4 456	1 749	933	2 673	2 403	488	226	84	1 638	72 418
Median income	\$6 548	\$7 100	\$10 714	\$7 684	\$4 672	\$7 582	\$4 272	\$6 358	\$6 142	\$6 495	\$5 462	\$5 500	\$3 952	\$4 794
Mean income	\$8 309	\$6 397	\$8 855	\$9 789	\$7 684	\$9 096	\$6 886	\$9 073	\$6 936	\$8 174	\$5 070	\$4 803	\$6 303	\$6 091
Males 15 years and over, with income	16 293	89	137	3 021	7 119	4 092	2 488	7 878	7 911	785	349	124	3 063	301 812
Median income	\$11 110	\$7 950	\$8 750	\$15 615	\$12 396	\$11 722	\$10 445	\$16 136	\$9 040	\$7 661	\$6 963	\$7 381	\$9 702	\$8 039
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.4	62.9	58.4	59.0	54.6	55.3	55.5	59.6	45.1	49.7	59.3	62.1	50.0	51.4
Median income	\$15 132	\$8 625	\$10 552	\$21 577	\$18 827	\$15 615	\$15 512	\$21 419	\$13 628	\$12 399	\$7 375	\$7 409	\$13 584	\$11 384
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 962	25	28	3 720	7 137	4 991	4 148	5 617	5 581	770	301	80	1 944	209 912
Median income	\$5 122	\$4 917	\$12 200	\$6 230	\$6 209	\$7 883	\$5 234	\$6 415	\$4 938	\$4 486	\$5 569	\$2 750	\$5 111	\$4 005
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.4	—	21.4	37.6	36.4	42.4	38.7	28.4	35.6	33.9	—	7.5	33.5	30.0
Median income	\$9 717	—	\$12 272	\$9 167	\$12 207	\$11 393	\$8 803	\$12 742	\$8 634	\$10 125	\$7 636	\$9 500	\$7 759	\$7 717
Per capita income	\$6 594	\$3 635	\$5 834	\$6 841	\$7 392	\$6 759	\$4 358	\$8 397	\$3 906	\$5 365	\$3 992	\$3 063	\$4 921	\$3 827
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	\$11 858	\$6 250	\$13 750	\$11 312	\$12 500	\$10 524	\$7 784	\$13 125	\$12 137	\$12 098	\$9 250	\$8 750	\$13 580	\$10 846
25 to 34 years	\$16 897	—	\$20 795	\$20 881	\$20 691	\$22 263	\$12 722	\$24 389	\$16 611	\$14 097	\$13 889	\$13 625	\$15 508	\$14 271
35 to 44 years	\$20 919	\$30 468	\$20 455	\$27 500	\$26 392	\$30 273	\$21 442	\$30 157	\$17 240	\$30 446	\$21 071	\$13 750	\$21 404	\$15 546
45 to 54 years	\$24 337	\$26 250	\$4 688	\$21 812	\$26 621	\$30 000	\$20 134	\$27 332	\$18 108	\$32 373	\$33 079	—	\$14 375	\$15 213
55 to 64 years	\$16 167	\$3 750	\$28 750	\$29 356	\$26 711	\$24 239	\$22 350	\$20 375	\$13 079	\$22 386	\$30 468	—	\$11 094	\$13 205
65 years and over	\$10 945	—	—	\$17 083	\$18 421	\$15 806	\$12 341	\$7 000	\$4 647	\$5 724	\$8 750	—	\$17 917	\$7 617
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$17 290	\$6 500	\$19 688	\$22 810	\$22 172	\$24 422	\$18 156	\$25 604	\$16 064	\$17 065	\$12 847	\$12 986	\$16 575	\$13 374
With own children under 18 years	\$17 165	\$4 821	\$19 063	\$22 222	\$24 287	\$26 569	\$18 508	\$27 178	\$16 199	\$15 278	\$14 028	\$13 661	\$16 787	\$13 670
With own children under 6 years	\$15 552	—	\$17 813	\$22 679	\$23 189	\$23 797	\$16 480	\$26 572	\$15 800	\$12 348	\$10 982	\$12 708	\$17 025	\$12 622
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 516	\$6 750	\$20 455	\$23 486	\$20 024	\$19 366	\$17 601	\$21 005	\$15 521	\$17 813	\$11 772	\$9 250	\$16 090	\$12 618
Married-couple families	\$19 225	\$6 500	\$19 688	\$26 206	\$22 962	\$26 052	\$20 316	\$26 411	\$17 623	\$19 153	\$12 727	\$12 986	\$17 876	\$14 768
With own children under 18 years	\$19 637	\$4 821	\$19 063	\$24 547	\$25 589	\$28 438	\$20 884	\$27 478	\$17 601	\$20 200	\$15 125	\$13 661	\$18 069	\$15 161
With own children under 6 years	\$16 775	—	\$17 813	\$24 429	\$23 768	\$25 679	\$18 375	\$26 676	\$16 519	\$15 417	\$11 027	\$12 708	\$17 625	\$13 730
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 604	\$6 750	\$20 455	\$25 344	\$20 328	\$19 254	\$18 725	\$22 402	\$17 725	\$18 162	\$10 859	\$9 250	\$17 466	\$13 546
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 341	—	—	\$8 664	\$13 995	\$12 241	\$6 125	\$13 750	\$7 330	\$10 000	\$7 679	—	\$6 944	\$6 996
With own children under 18 years	\$8 554	—	—	\$7 375	\$10 433	\$11 053	\$4 950	\$11 023	\$6 683	\$4 444	\$9 375	—	\$6 435	\$6 184
With own children under 6 years	\$6 563	—	—	\$3 800	\$3 846	\$7 670	\$3 158	\$10 000	\$6 842	\$2500—	\$9 375	—	\$5 500	\$4 776
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 675	—	—	\$11 500	\$22 857	\$18 409	\$13 472	\$17 708	\$10 792	\$14 500	\$2500—	—	\$11 094	\$9 162
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$5 313	—	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 077	\$2500—	\$5 017	\$2500—	\$5 972	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$3 394
1 worker	\$12 955	\$3 750	\$13 750	\$24 340	\$17 576	\$13 587	\$12 466	\$21 127	\$10 113	\$11 976	\$10 163	\$12 083	\$11 399	\$9 773
2 workers	\$20 328	\$26 875	\$18 906	\$23 605	\$25 757	\$26 385	\$21 432	\$27 297	\$19 079	\$19 250	\$16 429	\$13 125	\$18 617	\$16 466
3 or more workers	\$28 893	—	\$21 250	\$40 877	\$29 448	\$35 248	\$24 250	\$37 237	\$29 450	\$31 789	\$30 796	\$30 468	\$26 288	\$22 817
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	17 520	72	88	3 392	8 549	3 730	2 666	8 152	6 143	792	281	47	2 805	264 063
With earnings	15 774	70	88	3 098	7 796	3 387	2 407	7 186	5 334	665	267	47	2 393	235 207
Mean earnings	\$18 096	\$11 292	\$18 439	\$21 366	\$22 554	\$24 328	\$19 640	\$25 839	\$18 403	\$16 586	\$14 662	\$11 766	\$20 611	\$15 132
With wage or salary income	15 264	63	88	3 048	7 425	3 336	2 322	6 768	5 276	653	267	47	2 342	230 149
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 549	\$10 157	\$16 430	\$20 740	\$21 133	\$23 218	\$18 201	\$25 017	\$18 035	\$16 598	\$14 025	\$11 766	\$19 501	\$14 708
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 690	12	21	293	1 454	259	169	331	1 007	14	—	—	160	14 830
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 185	\$12 547	\$7 334	\$7 998	\$12 940	\$19 553	\$14 569	\$15 875	\$9 233	\$4 069	\$11 659	—	\$22 783	\$11 019
With farm self-employment income	266	—	7	56	54	34	47	128	42	—	—	—	—	2 389
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 327	—	\$3 255	\$1 302	\$1 924	\$3 108	\$4 005	\$2 946	\$11 480	—	\$1 005	—	\$1 505	\$4 452

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families.....	13 243	20	82	2 176	6 399	3 006	2 146	6 204	5 167	514	219	47	2 004	226 713
With Social Security income.....	1 783	—	11	154	567	258	156	363	288	96	10	4	62	29 507
Income above poverty level.....	1 418	—	11	138	511	234	116	337	235	77	10	4	45	20 790
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	427	—	—	5	65	15	6	119	28	24	—	—	—	6 368
With public assistance income.....	881	—	—	40	312	132	118	198	987	55	18	4	123	23 728
Income above poverty level.....	554	—	—	24	208	113	92	156	460	29	11	4	45	11 619
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	60	—	—	7	14	8	16	11	50	—	6	—	2	2 786
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 539	20	76	1 913	5 608	2 702	1 898	5 726	4 227	446	197	47	1 731	190 845
With related children under 18 years.....	8 535	13	38	1 422	3 979	2 298	1 731	4 336	4 146	290	150	43	1 403	174 050
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 613	13	32	1 002	2 698	1 669	1 276	2 808	3 193	198	94	31	998	134 518
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 662	—	—	397	507	296	346	250	587	96	27	—	152	32 232
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 240	—	—	244	370	215	224	194	387	79	15	—	80	18 662
With related children under 18 years.....	1 255	—	—	285	334	211	285	122	453	76	22	—	123	25 553
With related children under 6 years.....	481	—	—	78	85	110	146	27	145	54	15	—	56	12 339
Householder 65 years and over.....	822	—	—	46	340	182	27	238	139	49	5	—	5	16 896
Unrelated individuals.....	6 893	81	33	1 540	3 722	1 309	748	2 426	2 247	377	120	15	1 434	64 379
With Social Security income.....	981	6	—	77	111	7	13	655	41	87	—	—	4	8 548
Income above poverty level.....	458	6	—	57	92	—	7	410	35	50	—	—	—	2 831
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	264	—	—	15	30	—	—	216	23	36	—	—	—	1 724
With public assistance income.....	291	—	—	4	75	6	8	96	56	39	—	—	5	4 692
Income above poverty level.....	62	—	—	4	38	—	—	39	9	—	—	—	—	619
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	47	—	—	4	31	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	279
Worked in 1979.....	5 257	55	33	1 264	2 790	1 209	629	1 458	1 800	286	100	5	924	45 790
65 years and over.....	724	8	—	12	129	11	6	692	69	92	—	—	—	8 672
Persons.....	48 611	272	221	11 754	25 928	15 475	13 560	23 122	27 454	2 226	1 111	332	10 467	1014 756
Related children under 18 years.....	13 840	85	49	2 737	6 958	5 263	4 466	7 095	11 246	662	401	147	3 951	415 432
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10 357	61	44	1 820	4 658	3 573	3 135	4 216	8 440	433	265	103	2 634	292 067
60 years and over.....	3 539	15	5	313	1 353	715	386	1 768	844	248	53	6	126	57 095
65 years and over.....	2 291	8	5	97	934	461	226	1 408	546	174	28	6	54	39 674
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families.....	1 801	7	8	283	870	247	383	449	1 489	62	30	4	467	54 169
Percent below poverty level.....	13.6	35.0	9.8	13.0	13.6	8.2	17.8	7.2	28.8	12.1	13.7	8.5	23.3	23.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 410	\$3 710	\$7 625	\$3 911	\$3 850	\$3 235	\$4 183	\$4 118	\$5 240	\$3 503	\$5 370	\$2 730	\$5 426	\$3 705
Persons per family.....	3.95	3.00	6.75	3.56	3.36	3.75	3.36	3.31	5.02	3.03	4.20	10.00	4.85	4.61
With Social Security income.....	365	—	—	16	56	24	40	26	53	19	7	—	17	8 717
With public assistance income.....	327	—	—	16	104	19	26	42	527	26	7	—	78	12 109
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 153	7	8	162	479	160	219	257	764	46	15	4	282	35 460
With related children under 18 years.....	1 370	7	8	226	566	187	308	261	1 302	36	23	4	376	45 914
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 074	7	8	191	394	116	235	185	1 069	19	7	4	304	37 310
Female householder, no husband present.....	576	—	—	167	143	83	173	41	284	36	13	—	60	15 336
Householder worked in 1979.....	521	—	—	80	62	40	84	27	147	31	6	—	19	6 738
With related children under 18 years.....	521	—	—	141	109	68	148	35	248	31	13	—	47	13 750
With related children under 6 years.....	249	—	—	52	33	36	78	10	83	31	6	—	27	7 472
Householder 65 years and over.....	140	—	—	—	43	26	12	40	76	19	—	—	2	5 502
Unrelated individuals.....	2 281	31	8	374	1 439	252	336	777	750	106	50	10	648	26 874
Percent below poverty level.....	33.1	38.3	24.2	24.3	38.7	19.3	44.9	32.0	33.4	28.1	41.7	66.7	45.2	41.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 201	\$3 416	\$3 241	\$2 763	\$2 709	\$2 443	\$2 442	\$2 436	\$2 981	\$1 707	\$2 977	\$3 775	\$3 152	\$2 263
With Social Security income.....	523	—	—	20	19	7	6	245	6	37	—	—	—	5 717
With public assistance income.....	229	—	—	—	37	6	8	57	47	39	—	—	5	4 073
Worked in 1979.....	1 053	5	8	185	715	173	224	188	349	51	30	—	202	11 175
65 years and over.....	357	2	—	6	42	11	5	278	20	51	—	—	—	6 199
Persons.....	8 492	102	31	1 185	4 261	1 392	1 693	2 223	8 275	362	185	59	2 960	275 814
Percent below poverty level.....	17.5	37.5	14.0	10.1	16.4	9.0	12.5	9.6	30.1	16.3	16.7	17.8	28.3	27.2
Related children under 18 years.....	2 885	26	5	327	1 035	566	522	449	4 114	106	56	20	1 291	134 038
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 177	19	—	211	731	343	357	319	3 052	64	18	13	885	95 660
60 years and over.....	862	9	—	17	185	68	37	396	243	94	13	—	39	20 135
65 years and over.....	656	2	—	6	143	46	23	354	183	70	—	—	8	15 271
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families.....	2 465	7	8	345	1 054	392	465	657	1 682	80	60	12	543	73 820
Percent below poverty level.....	18.6	35.0	9.8	15.9	16.5	13.0	21.7	10.6	32.6	15.6	27.4	25.5	27.1	32.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 061	\$5 550	\$10 440	\$4 753	\$4 732	\$3 536	\$5 018	\$4 231	\$6 698	\$4 197	\$3 875	\$3 548	\$6 596	\$4 480
Persons per family.....	3.83	3.00	6.75	3.44	3.40	3.89	3.40	3.21	5.06	3.68	3.82	8.08	4.75	4.57
With Social Security income.....	546	—	—	21	81	41	40	85	71	19	5	—	17	11 975
With public assistance income.....	390	—	—	16	120	27	26	53	550	26	13	—	80	14 660
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 642	7	8	219	609	289	301	416	919	64	45	12	350	51 581
With related children under 18 years.....	1 796	7	8	270	669	307	379	398	1 487	54	42	12	435	62 100
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 411	7	8	197	462	195	275	239	1 242	37	11	12	357	49 717
Female householder, no husband present.....	691	—	—	183	157	94	189	56	321	38	13	—	77	18 726
Householder worked in 1979.....	364	—	—	96	69	51	100	42	166	33	6	—	36	9 019
With related children under 18 years.....	602	—	—	147	116	79	164	50	285	33	13	—	62	16 500
With related children under 6 years.....	278	—	—	52	33	47	78	17	92	31	6	—	32	8 796
Householder 65 years and over.....	216	—	—	5	77	26	12	74	76	19	—	—	2	7 702
Unrelated individuals.....	2 643	31	8	431	1 612	280	373	975	955	128	56	10	682	30 590
Percent below poverty level.....	38.3	38.3	24.2	28.0	43.3	21.4	49.9	40.2	42.5	34.0	46.7	66.7	47.6	47.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 778	\$4 357	\$4 186	\$3 283	\$3 312	\$3 084	\$3 095	\$2 757	\$3 192	\$2 270	\$3 600	\$4 720	\$3 915	\$2 864
With Social Security income.....	630	—	—	20	19	7	6	335	27	51	—	—	4	6 558
With public assistance income.....	257	—	—	—	44	6	8	59	47	39	—	—	5	4 217
Worked in 1979.....	1 290	5	8	238	870	201	261	290	539	59	36	—	236	13 982
65 years and over.....	450	2	—	6	42	11	5	378	35	65	—	—	—	7 061
Persons.....	10 940	120	33	1 612										

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

AGE

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Total persons	14 229 191	2 982 583	2 744 550	21 956	13 616	202 461	9 370 023	1 688 947	43 632	128 109	15 897
Under 5 years	1 164 595	349 825	325 610	2 661	703	20 851	640 562	156 364	2 859	12 928	2 057
5 to 9 years	1 165 961	344 973	321 610	1 909	806	20 648	643 396	160 542	3 090	12 441	1 519
10 to 14 years	1 184 441	328 831	306 191	1 385	943	20 312	674 219	166 566	3 430	10 305	1 090
15 to 19 years	1 351 803	337 116	311 094	2 244	1 460	22 318	810 720	188 870	4 365	9 305	1 427
20 to 24 years	1 418 230	309 252	281 857	3 962	1 599	21 834	905 262	184 125	4 986	12 598	2 007
25 to 29 years	1 305 064	270 807	247 127	2 975	1 300	19 405	852 754	156 664	4 978	17 683	2 178
30 to 34 years	1 135 154	227 533	208 074	1 998	1 003	16 458	764 931	120 392	3 897	17 042	1 359
35 to 39 years	883 623	162 763	148 332	1 168	991	12 272	615 287	89 348	3 853	11 499	873
40 to 44 years	719 744	129 132	117 582	882	963	9 705	505 082	74 680	2 889	7 277	684
45 to 49 years	680 063	117 180	107 037	858	917	8 368	483 237	71 799	2 217	5 155	475
50 to 54 years	678 161	107 596	97 863	698	874	8 161	494 668	69 649	2 022	3 780	446
55 to 59 years	643 217	90 451	82 786	510	553	6 602	488 114	59 901	1 775	2 547	429
60 to 64 years	534 750	61 791	56 085	275	481	4 950	419 843	49 890	1 102	1 776	348
65 to 69 years	475 369	54 170	49 703	171	394	3 902	370 919	47 704	820	1 416	340
70 to 74 years	371 062	39 950	36 505	114	299	3 032	291 278	37 971	619	1 009	235
75 to 79 years	259 473	28 185	26 001	44	164	1 976	201 936	27 958	445	738	211
80 to 84 years	149 718	13 607	12 489	53	68	977	120 518	14 866	202	405	120
85 years and over	108 763	9 421	8 604	49	98	670	87 297	11 658	83	205	99
Median	28.2	22.1	21.9	23.5	30.0	23.9	31.0	24.7	28.1	26.8	24.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 359 399	314 847	289 022	2 330	1 433	22 062	842 162	185 699	4 456	10 679	1 556
Children ever born	525 467	157 912	148 109	1 178	207	8 418	253 916	107 438	2 097	3 300	804
Per 1,000 women	387	502	512	506	144	382	302	579	471	309	517
Women 25 to 34 years	1 213 176	248 208	226 821	1 892	1 190	18 305	796 356	143 800	4 312	18 863	1 637
Children ever born	1 947 999	533 510	496 034	2 940	1 496	33 040	1 107 943	271 881	7 860	24 308	2 491
Per 1,000 women	1 606	439	2 187	1 554	1 257	1 805	1 391	1 891	1 823	1 289	1 522
Women 35 to 44 years	810 090	151 307	137 613	911	959	11 824	556 906	88 385	3 063	9 781	648
Children ever born	2 256 434	560 938	520 041	2 568	2 291	36 038	1 367 739	293 111	8 655	24 262	1 729
Per 1,000 women	2 785	3 707	3 779	2 819	2 389	3 048	2 456	3 316	2 826	2 481	2 668

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	14 229 191	2 982 583	2 744 550	21 956	13 616	202 461	9 370 023	1 688 947	43 632	128 109	15 897
In households	13 888 503	2 945 845	2 714 644	19 617	13 230	198 354	9 133 604	1 627 109	41 543	125 296	15 106
Family householder:	3 157 722	546 027	501 042	4 992	3 203	36 790	2 317 090	258 276	9 985	23 615	2 729
Male	538 934	109 075	99 974	657	469	7 975	288 081	136 524	1 667	3 133	454
Female	556 667	59 525	52 035	890	632	5 968	418 550	70 106	2 237	5 236	1 013
Nonfamily householder:	681 613	51 522	44 640	383	494	6 005	549 900	74 651	1 655	3 104	781
Male	3 118 411	538 501	492 692	3 711	3 092	39 006	2 287 181	248 174	9 474	32 045	3 036
Female	4 885 456	1 377 561	1 281 665	7 206	4 109	84 581	2 794 090	652 288	12 748	43 417	5 352
Child	421 812	202 335	188 110	919	933	12 373	262 319	144 477	1 904	9 800	977
Other relatives	327 888	61 299	54 486	859	298	5 656	216 393	42 613	1 873	4 946	764
Nonrelatives											
Persons per household	2.81	3.77	3.83	3.16	2.91	3.31	2.57	3.03	2.85	3.21	2.67
Persons per family	3.33	4.16	4.20	3.51	3.41	3.81	3.07	3.66	3.34	3.74	3.48
In group quarters	340 688	36 738	29 906	2 339	386	4 107	236 419	61 838	2 089	2 813	791
Inmate of institution	157 844	18 900	17 561	202	70	1 067	111 058	26 885	598	130	273
Other	182 844	17 838	12 345	2 137	316	3 040	125 361	34 953	1 491	2 683	518

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 997 057	995 851	916 174	6 415	4 184	69 078	2 399 563	542 005	11 348	43 635	4 655
Nursery school	170 259	30 056	26 991	353	137	2 575	113 881	23 445	380	2 266	231
Private	122 038	14 585	12 618	185	113	1 669	92 421	12 825	235	1 853	119
Kindergarten	227 471	71 296	66 460	414	206	4 216	121 074	31 760	480	2 528	333
Private	37 709	8 055	7 078	93	91	793	24 089	4 733	62	724	46
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 939 068	563 093	525 233	2 602	1 411	33 847	1 079 691	270 475	5 455	18 446	1 908
Private	109 608	28 121	24 567	129	301	3 124	71 562	8 258	213	1 320	134
High school (1 to 4 years)	928 042	220 719	203 581	1 111	972	15 055	559 190	137 954	2 787	6 692	700
Private	36 536	8 317	6 943	52	181	1 141	24 311	3 412	80	342	74
College	732 217	110 687	93 909	1 935	1 458	13 385	525 727	78 371	2 246	13 703	1 483
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	121 181	16 914	14 221	337	246	2 110	86 586	15 025	649	1 792	215
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	31.6	21.1	20.5	30.8	52.4	27.9	36.2	36.6	26.2	39.4	28.3
5 and 6 years old	81.1	78.1	78.0	78.6	90.9	79.3	82.5	82.3	74.2	83.6	70.8
7 to 15 years old	98.1	97.1	97.1	98.0	98.6	97.0	98.7	97.4	98.3	97.1	95.5
16 and 17 years old	85.6	78.8	78.5	80.1	91.9	83.1	88.2	86.7	78.1	88.9	66.3
18 and 19 years old	50.5	45.0	44.3	32.1	63.1	54.6	52.9	49.4	33.1	62.2	41.0
20 and 21 years old	29.2	21.6	20.6	23.9	46.2	32.5	32.9	24.5	19.1	45.0	31.7
22 to 24 years old	16.5	13.0	12.1	17.1	32.3	21.9	17.9	13.6	14.1	35.5	25.4
25 to 34 years old	8.4	7.3	6.8	13.4	14.7	11.4	8.5	8.4	7.9	17.7	15.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	3 789 334	630 966	576 859	5 703	3 877	44 527	2 729 499	380 311	12 820	31 744	3 994
Elementary:	258 240	153 668	146 528	262	193	6 685	66 613	35 986	564	1 069	340
5 to 7 years	333 787	117 252	110 968	191	263	5 830	169 198	44 830	839	1 209	459
8 years	197 000	40 310	37 869	211	112	2 118	133 332	22 001	749	425	183
High school:	559 133	83 946	77 830	612	246	5 258	395 061	75 579	1 954	2 087	506
4 years	968 522	119 782	107 548	1 923	905	9 406	729 935	109 036	3 847	5 126	796
College:	680 030	72 777	62 642	1 523	684	7 928	538 765	59 637	2 795	5 372	684
4 or more years	792 622	43 231	33 474	981	1 474	7 302	696 595	33 242	2 072	16 456	1 026
Percent high school graduates	64.4	37.4	35.3	77.6	79.0	55.3	72.0	53.1	68.0	84.9	62.7
Female, 25 years old and over	4 154 827	681 620	621 329	4 092	4 228	51 971	2 966 365	452 169	12 082	38 788	3 803
Elementary:	260 893	177 763	168 991	237	132	8 403	51 747	27 977	432	2 533	441
5 to 7 years	359 522	136 686	128 806	282	355	7 245	168 413	50 255	873	2 902	391
8 years	231 183	46 718	43 180	135	335	3 068	153 066	29 115	774	1 319	191
High school:	770 032	90 794	83 383	407	343	6 661	557 580	104 626	2 772	4 169	591
4 years	1 316 988	146 720	129 377	1 423	1 368	14 552	1 020 513	133 613	4 301	10 638	1 203
College:	667 850	52 541	43 669	917	766	7 189	542 781	63 682	2 168	6 199	479
4 or more years	548 359	30 396	23 923	691	929	4 853	462 265	42 901	1 262	11 028	507
Percent high school graduates	61.0	33.7	31.7	74.1	72.4	51.2	68.3	53.1	64.0	71.8	57.6
Persons 25 years old and over	7 944 161	1 312 586	1 198 188	9 795	8 105	96 498	5 695 864	832 480	24 902	70 532	7 797
Percent high school graduates	62.6	35.5	33.4	76.1	75.6	53.1	70.1	53.1	66.0	77.7	60.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	8.8	8.5	12.8	12.9	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.5	14.1	12.4

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	3 696 656	655 102	601 016	5 649	3 672	44 765	2 605 171	394 800	11 652	26 748	3 183
With own children under 18 years.....	1 992 484	458 959	423 824	3 867	2 002	29 266	1 268 171	238 419	6 999	18 073	1 863
With own children under 6 years.....	931 104	253 133	234 818	2 483	864	14 968	553 663	108 962	3 253	11 077	1 016
Married-couple families.....	3 126 469	529 687	486 036	4 900	3 110	35 641	2 308 398	253 026	9 814	22 950	2 594
With own children under 18 years.....	1 666 215	385 650	356 265	3 351	1 740	24 294	1 107 691	149 168	5 854	16 296	1 556
With own children under 6 years.....	820 522	223 647	207 309	2 289	769	13 280	508 243	74 316	2 913	10 488	915
Female householder, no husband present.....	456 689	98 280	90 302	545	374	7 059	231 844	122 288	1 381	2 507	389
With own children under 18 years.....	281 383	63 470	58 467	431	222	4 350	134 104	81 165	919	1 475	250
With own children under 6 years.....	95 770	25 344	23 665	151	75	1 453	38 493	31 097	261	487	88
Subfamilies.....	113 049	38 775	36 504	145	142	1 984	44 413	28 376	388	993	104
With own children under 18 years.....	93 104	30 998	29 243	86	68	1 601	34 449	26 742	285	548	82
Married-couple subfamilies.....	41 036	18 351	17 329	104	99	819	18 151	3 591	163	726	54
With own children under 18 years.....	21 091	10 574	10 068	45	25	436	8 187	1 957	60	281	32
Mother-child subfamilies.....	65 459	18 583	17 387	41	36	1 119	23 035	23 353	192	246	50
Persons under 18 years.....	4 307 669	1 228 566	1 143 559	6 884	3 212	74 911	2 425 969	594 679	11 896	41 220	5 339
Percent living with two parents.....	77.9	78.0	77.9	78.8	82.0	78.8	84.1	52.0	71.2	86.2	77.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons.....	14 229 191	2 982 583	2 744 550	21 956	13 616	202 461	9 370 023	1 688 947	43 632	128 109	15 897
Native.....	13 372 978	2 413 220	2 235 900	21 015	4 266	152 039	9 207 250	1 667 536	42 841	30 495	11 636
Born in State of residence.....	9 654 458	2 200 149	2 071 326	4 022	1 993	122 808	6 052 346	1 358 909	19 797	15 361	7 896
Born in different State.....	3 605 541	176 595	143 502	5 824	2 043	25 226	3 088 408	302 354	22 674	12 148	3 362
Northeast.....	453 319	13 562	5 510	3 619	617	3 816	418 932	17 287	780	2 261	497
North Central.....	981 015	49 262	44 107	496	339	4 320	897 911	27 214	3 773	2 070	785
South.....	1 629 395	28 630	20 954	929	865	5 882	1 347 923	235 003	13 866	2 716	1 257
West.....	541 812	85 141	72 931	780	222	11 208	423 642	22 850	4 255	5 101	823
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	112 979	36 476	21 072	11 169	230	4 005	66 496	6 273	370	2 986	378
Foreign born.....	856 213	569 363	508 650	941	9 350	50 422	162 773	21 411	791	97 614	4 261
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over.....	13 073 683	2 625 432	2 410 009	18 980	13 349	183 094	8 752 901	1 528 751	40 036	113 001	13 562
Some house.....	6 180 222	1 385 877	1 296 588	3 553	4 059	81 677	3 930 738	826 637	14 636	18 054	4 280
Different house in United States.....	6 550 918	1 083 704	982 457	9 603	8 410	83 234	4 703 414	685 863	24 633	45 888	7 416
Same county.....	3 427 019	744 817	691 223	3 263	3 444	46 887	2 193 213	458 063	10 000	16 972	3 954
Different county.....	3 123 899	338 887	291 234	6 340	4 966	36 347	2 510 201	227 800	14 633	28 916	3 462
Same State.....	1 687 662	218 138	198 575	1 285	1 177	17 101	1 340 581	114 368	6 537	6 275	1 763
Different State.....	1 436 237	120 749	92 659	5 055	3 789	19 246	1 169 620	113 432	8 096	22 641	1 699
Northeast.....	194 878	9 938	2 735	2 085	800	4 318	165 286	13 372	406	5 644	232
North Central.....	371 823	31 232	26 477	704	403	3 648	313 333	19 872	1 337	5 768	281
South.....	521 499	24 426	16 467	1 231	2 003	4 725	429 500	57 446	3 976	5 628	523
West.....	348 037	55 153	46 980	1 035	583	6 555	261 501	22 742	2 377	5 601	663
Abroad.....	342 543	155 851	130 964	5 824	880	18 183	118 749	16 251	767	49 059	1 866
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	2 524 049	250 164	212 890	5 197	4 167	27 910	2 053 326	182 683	12 092	22 997	2 787
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	110 937	8 313	5 496	1 247	157	1 413	75 745	24 798	863	1 011	207
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	53 525	6 282	5 791	77	42	372	34 734	11 968	324	38	179
Attending college in 1980.....	313 358	26 838	21 424	841	687	3 886	258 075	23 532	1 087	3 360	466
Different State in 1975.....	1 154 763	87 288	65 112	4 234	3 246	14 696	948 859	92 923	6 741	17 641	1 311
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	96 934	5 646	3 160	1 109	149	1 228	66 909	22 509	733	955	182
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	11 897	910	730	46	20	114	8 802	2 017	112	24	32
Attending college in 1980.....	117 899	6 941	4 506	517	394	1 524	98 259	9 580	623	2 323	173
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	6 316 731	1 067 103	967 361	10 593	7 538	81 611	4 496 798	669 452	20 897	56 279	6 202
Place of work reported.....	5 675 876	948 054	859 239	9 472	6 885	72 458	4 083 276	570 818	18 541	49 930	5 257
Worked in area of residence.....	5 632 963	942 119	854 097	9 372	6 863	71 787	4 049 871	567 721	18 391	49 604	5 257
Worked outside area of residence.....	42 913	5 935	5 142	100	22	671	33 405	3 097	150	326	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.3	20.5	20.4	18.6	21.6	21.1	21.0	24.5	22.5	22.2	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	6 310 598	1 070 142	972 212	10 750	7 329	79 851	4 482 846	672 645	21 028	57 532	6 405
Private vehicle.....	5 734 208	957 580	871 956	8 244	6 552	70 828	4 127 790	574 106	18 486	50 771	5 475
Drive alone: Car.....	3 458 979	516 477	464 781	5 356	4 395	41 945	2 546 020	348 864	10 485	33 908	3 225
Truck or van.....	946 026	144 544	134 139	562	531	9 312	737 426	58 510	3 181	1 647	718
Carpool: Car.....	1 020 601	220 548	201 741	2 065	1 419	15 323	638 738	142 516	3 447	14 085	1 267
Truck or van.....	308 602	76 011	71 295	261	207	4 248	205 606	24 216	1 373	1 131	265
Public transportation.....	146 198	37 543	34 382	302	302	2 557	54 280	52 124	539	1 488	224
Walked only.....	227 604	48 170	42 156	1 743	293	3 978	139 651	34 889	1 163	3 258	473
Other means.....	100 280	16 383	14 484	332	93	1 474	74 613	7 585	578	945	176
Worked at home.....	102 308	10 466	9 234	129	89	1 014	86 512	3 941	262	1 070	57
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans.....	1 646 657	179 107	161 098	2 793	734	14 482	1 319 221	135 468	6 821	4 803	1 237
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.4	19.6	19.2	45.0	14.3	23.2	38.3	25.9	41.9	11.8	22.7
Female veterans.....	69 200	7 482	6 318	226	56	882	52 944	7 810	295	572	97
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	9 020 555	1 731 210	1 581 457	15 087	9 862	124 804	6 153 128	1 008 833	30 702	86 829	9 853
With a work disability.....	688 618	110 660	101 134	757	406	8 363	465 699	105 529	3 792	2 375	563
Prevented from working.....	330 720	60 914	56 472	303	142	3 997	208 771	58 480	1 444	843	268
With a public transportation disability.....	147 282	31 054	28 689	152	82	2 131	84 241	30 485	721	686	95
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 284 247	140 415	128 639	384	1 019	10 373	1 002 561	134 458	2 100	3 767	946
With a public transportation disability.....	199 405	25 736	23 700	77	133	1 826	143 200	29 478	295	548	148

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	10 455 532	1 889 121	1 726 396	15 664	10 935	136 126	7 262 184	1 169 112	33 360	90 689	11 066
Labor force	6 723 284	1 175 472	1 069 193	11 510	7 804	86 965	4 709 760	747 161	22 980	60 954	6 957
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	62.2	61.9	73.5	71.4	63.9	64.9	63.9	68.9	67.2	62.9
Civilian labor force	6 574 676	1 159 857	1 059 460	8 043	7 546	84 808	4 611 059	716 086	21 835	59 281	6 558
Employed	6 311 845	1 085 500	990 453	7 482	7 294	80 271	4 475 979	666 657	20 566	56 942	6 201
Unemployed	262 831	74 357	69 007	561	252	4 537	135 080	49 429	1 269	2 339	357
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	6.4	6.5	7.0	3.3	5.3	2.9	6.9	5.8	3.9	5.4
Not in labor force	3 732 248	713 649	657 203	4 154	3 131	49 161	2 552 424	421 951	10 380	29 735	4 109
Inmate of institution	150 730	17 496	16 300	193	54	949	106 495	25 821	558	93	267
Female, 16 years and over	5 386 929	962 072	878 455	6 242	5 570	71 805	3 735 211	619 689	16 086	48 598	5 273
Labor force	2 747 040	444 101	401 049	3 345	3 284	36 423	1 907 154	357 366	9 075	26 773	2 571
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	46.2	45.7	53.6	59.0	50.7	51.1	57.7	56.4	55.1	48.8
Civilian labor force	2 729 601	442 713	400 272	3 091	3 259	36 091	1 895 461	353 447	8 909	26 545	2 526
Employed	2 606 295	411 485	371 790	2 767	3 134	33 794	1 830 240	328 775	8 270	25 172	2 353
Unemployed	123 306	31 228	28 482	324	125	2 297	65 221	24 672	639	1 373	173
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	7.1	7.1	10.5	3.8	6.4	3.4	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.8
Not in labor force	2 639 889	517 971	477 406	2 897	2 286	35 382	1 828 057	262 323	7 011	21 825	2 702
Inmate of institution	73 090	4 766	4 395	61	18	292	61 490	6 629	120	34	51
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 093 141	267 283	246 351	1 907	1 231	17 794	661 058	152 507	3 472	7 559	1 262
Employed	470 564	102 257	94 030	539	630	7 058	317 030	46 543	1 478	2 797	459
Unemployed	55 081	15 431	14 385	68	65	913	28 858	10 231	192	290	79
Not in labor force	542 882	147 361	136 695	748	473	9 445	299 342	89 691	1 583	4 284	621
Female, 16 years and over	5 386 929	962 072	878 455	6 242	5 570	71 805	3 735 211	619 689	16 086	48 598	5 273
With own children under 6 years	974 396	270 136	250 962	1 746	852	16 576	564 189	121 365	3 001	14 474	1 231
In labor force	468 649	116 305	107 718	740	375	7 472	263 371	79 773	1 601	7 068	531
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 049 797	211 458	193 439	1 253	1 182	15 584	694 802	129 233	3 767	9 683	854
In labor force	661 620	110 107	99 556	785	862	8 904	447 647	94 935	2 377	6 062	492
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 154 744	554 946	508 235	3 759	3 152	39 800	2 303 406	250 798	9 489	33 034	3 071
In labor force	1 559 774	239 748	217 302	1 828	1 844	18 774	1 139 652	155 765	5 148	18 017	1 444
With own children under 6 years	830 959	231 237	214 580	1 571	777	14 309	509 366	72 823	2 618	13 822	1 093
In labor force	371 268	94 618	87 668	628	316	6 006	219 684	48 509	1 307	6 693	457
With own children 6 to 17 years only	847 022	168 525	154 168	956	999	12 402	592 600	73 548	3 039	8 618	692
In labor force	500 717	82 437	74 545	556	709	6 627	358 593	52 214	1 821	5 280	372
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	1 085 500	990 453	7 482	7 294	80 271	4 475 979	666 657	20 566	56 942	6 201
Private wage and salary workers	4 827 575	843 147	770 264	5 732	5 882	61 269	3 410 869	506 417	16 256	46 008	4 878
Federal government workers	200 970	46 989	42 397	574	102	3 916	121 666	29 735	912	1 411	257
State government workers	235 543	36 171	32 280	320	302	3 269	163 539	31 588	570	3 459	216
Local government workers	542 435	108 450	100 292	623	475	7 060	351 555	78 242	1 593	2 327	468
Self-employed workers	474 318	47 961	42 844	216	114	4 387	401 692	19 835	1 175	3 284	371
Unpaid family workers	31 004	2 782	2 376	17	19	370	26 858	840	60	453	11
Employed females 16 years and over	2 606 295	411 485	371 790	2 767	3 134	33 794	1 830 240	328 775	8 270	25 172	2 353
Private wage and salary workers	1 951 188	309 467	279 643	2 066	2 571	25 187	1 373 845	239 629	6 365	20 097	1 785
Federal government workers	78 087	15 113	13 827	165	51	1 570	47 303	14 306	423	804	138
State government workers	125 770	19 714	17 692	103	147	1 772	82 898	21 548	248	1 289	73
Local government workers	319 069	55 930	51 364	359	257	3 950	212 593	47 941	1 477	3 170	310
Self-employed workers	108 213	9 434	8 241	59	89	1 045	92 188	4 971	361	1 218	41
Unpaid family workers	23 968	1 827	1 523	15	19	270	21 413	380	55	287	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	1 085 500	990 453	7 482	7 294	80 271	4 475 979	666 657	20 566	56 942	6 201
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	187 178	46 364	43 826	97	72	2 369	131 663	8 422	292	268	169
Mining	209 617	24 635	22 596	114	110	1 815	171 864	10 669	725	1 542	182
Construction	545 450	118 164	110 769	516	361	6 518	381 919	40 066	2 081	2 610	610
Manufacturing	1 129 267	208 693	192 449	1 363	1 245	13 636	765 911	134 752	4 194	14 463	1 254
Nondurable goods	458 210	100 861	93 886	543	540	5 892	299 131	52 276	1 285	4 198	459
Food and kindred products	86 711	25 712	24 116	92	81	1 423	45 982	13 999	250	659	109
Textile mill and finished textile products	82 793	39 883	37 846	158	142	1 737	33 822	7 301	180	1 512	95
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74 299	10 237	9 149	50	75	963	58 066	5 255	269	373	99
Durable goods	671 057	107 832	98 563	820	705	7 744	466 780	82 476	2 909	10 265	795
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	56 337	11 483	10 771	78	28	606	34 525	9 601	247	419	62
Metal industries	144 633	26 269	24 465	171	80	1 553	94 097	22 240	554	1 304	169
Machinery, except electrical	164 664	23 308	21 009	207	203	1 889	120 318	17 159	710	2 976	193
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	121 787	14 296	12 846	129	190	1 131	88 820	14 550	509	3 445	167
Transportation equipment	93 092	12 068	10 706	140	78	1 144	71 084	8 448	510	891	91
Transportation	284 252	42 830	38 577	426	390	3 437	197 156	41 831	985	1 171	279
Communications and other public utilities	192 184	29 145	26 654	261	82	2 148	140 153	21 220	718	802	146
Wholesale trade	331 587	50 363	45 879	281	559	3 644	253 348	24 429	1 031	2 154	262
Retail trade	1 046 821	190 512	173 279	1 359	1 416	14 458	747 804	92 396	3 175	11 824	1 110
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	170 645	36 185	33 421	175	163	2 426	117 710	13 181	513	2 888	168
Eating and drinking places	248 285	53 578	48 924	368	229	4 057	156 079	31 834	818	5 495	481
Banking and credit agencies	131 826	16 256	14 151	152	162	1 791	104 324	10 184	274	705	83
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	246 036	24 008	21 095	243	284	2 386	202 267	17 267	789	1 528	177
Business and repair services	294 238	45 825	41 248	387	292	3 898	220 666	23 993	1 114	2 319	321
Private households	58 924	14 064	12 916	68	25	1 055	15 805	28 481	159	347	74
Other personal services	151 815	32 960	29 753	158	244	2 805	92 936	23 332	555	1 860	172
Entertainment and recreation services	49 117	7 265	6 522	57	65	621	36 931	4 479	143	240	59
Professional and related services	1 172 129	170 646	152 480	1 447	1 770	14 949	827 356	155 960	3 236	13 892	1 039
Hospitals	233 347	37 907	33 738	367	297	3 505	140 414	49 079	669	5 069	209
Health services, except hospitals	166 553	25 300	22 186	172	469	2 473	115 076	23 903	541	1 587	146
Educational services	516 847	80 481	72 916	626	582	6 357	365 486	64 551	1 293	4 564	472
Public administration	281 404	63 770	58 259	553	217	4 741	185 876	29 176	1 095	1 223	264
LAB											

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	1 085 500	990 453	7 482	7 294	80 271	4 475 979	666 657	20 566	56 942	6 201
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 367 874	116 634	99 013	1 615	2 020	13 986	1 148 356	79 364	3 760	18 643	1 117
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	654 538	53 654	45 938	681	774	6 261	564 787	27 888	1 864	5 951	394
Officials and administrators, public administration	19 538	2 708	2 370	41	11	286	15 500	1 150	80	87	13
Management related occupations	170 841	13 800	11 753	166	172	1 709	145 968	8 890	430	1 643	110
Professional specialty occupations	713 336	62 980	53 075	934	1 246	7 725	583 569	51 476	1 896	12 692	723
Engineers and natural scientists	147 818	7 152	5 303	248	288	1 313	130 402	4 266	440	5 327	231
Engineers	95 967	4 471	3 286	174	209	802	84 519	2 403	253	4 140	181
Health diagnosing occupations	33 452	2 639	1 501	73	291	774	28 797	677	19	1 281	39
Health assessment and treating occupations	83 637	7 211	5 850	122	79	1 160	65 088	8 290	221	2 759	68
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	293 209	30 365	26 843	322	370	2 830	229 480	30 032	761	2 320	251
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	215 773	24 260	21 886	176	215	1 983	165 271	24 841	542	710	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 984 180	266 523	237 612	2 272	2 535	24 104	1 536 710	157 696	6 035	15 609	1 607
Health technologists and technicians	63 961	9 300	8 348	77	53	822	42 728	10 601	238	1 032	62
Technologists and technicians, except health	142 950	14 407	12 182	190	253	1 782	116 809	8 191	467	2 927	149
Sales occupations	698 028	90 801	80 886	631	1 011	8 273	562 396	37 002	2 031	5 270	528
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	126 438	15 000	13 355	66	211	1 368	104 785	4 858	351	1 381	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	216 229	14 799	12 621	137	242	1 799	193 814	5 847	739	877	153
Other sales occupations	355 361	61 002	54 910	428	558	5 106	263 797	26 297	941	3 012	312
Cashiers	120 370	24 951	22 738	124	121	1 968	79 945	13 121	377	1 881	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 079 241	152 015	136 196	1 374	1 218	13 227	814 777	101 902	3 299	6 380	868
Computer equipment operators	28 911	3 709	3 214	48	73	374	20 965	3 555	91	568	23
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	310 502	35 915	32 080	354	250	3 231	253 649	18 647	902	1 237	152
Financial records processing occupations	157 403	16 061	14 207	144	139	1 571	131 735	7 955	445	1 085	122
Mail and message distributing occupations	43 708	7 236	6 587	64	38	547	26 931	9 229	132	91	89
Service occupations	751 078	174 480	160 678	1 161	746	11 895	397 311	167 999	2 559	7 679	1 050
Private household occupations	47 317	11 223	10 261	55	25	882	11 523	24 131	95	286	59
Protective service occupations	79 598	11 939	10 724	153	33	1 029	59 647	7 380	372	176	84
Police and firefighters	34 822	5 126	4 694	53	12	367	27 642	1 907	114	14	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	624 163	151 318	139 693	953	688	9 984	326 141	136 488	2 092	7 217	907
Food service occupations	246 713	57 872	53 144	395	241	4 092	140 743	42 152	785	4 673	488
Cleaning and building service occupations	167 840	54 439	51 120	285	211	2 823	62 285	49 291	557	1 058	210
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179 925	45 948	43 492	88	56	2 312	122 600	10 567	336	277	197
Form operators and managers	78 759	4 438	4 120	9	12	297	72 949	1 136	75	100	61
Form workers and related occupations	94 341	40 742	38 703	63	44	1 932	44 913	8 222	228	128	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	951 435	185 750	172 190	1 024	835	11 701	684 196	71 613	3 897	5 175	804
Mechanics and repairers	259 605	46 864	43 034	327	176	3 327	189 811	20 118	1 178	1 375	259
Construction trades	362 622	78 800	73 984	343	286	4 187	258 122	23 184	1 413	836	267
Precision production occupations	280 090	52 618	48 177	334	359	3 748	196 358	26 838	1 158	2 875	243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 077 353	296 165	277 468	1 322	1 102	16 273	586 806	179 418	3 979	9 559	1 426
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	273 351	84 623	79 283	348	331	4 661	137 694	45 726	921	3 992	395
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	185 476	46 309	43 040	147	164	2 958	107 656	27 188	728	3 269	328
Transportation occupations	231 381	47 092	43 846	293	277	2 429	141 654	41 191	776	280	186
Motor vehicle operators	210 710	45 015	42 074	235	277	2 429	125 036	39 372	870	248	169
Material moving equipment operators	82 969	18 992	17 954	99	27	912	51 433	11 954	345	162	83
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	304 176	99 149	93 345	435	303	5 066	148 369	53 359	1 009	1 656	434
Construction laborers	62 418	25 463	24 157	83	48	1 175	25 641	10 813	228	171	102
Freight, stock, and material handlers	81 825	20 962	19 636	162	72	1 092	46 060	13 869	224	620	90
Employed females 16 years and over	2 606 295	411 485	371 790	2 767	3 134	33 794	1 830 240	328 775	8 270	25 172	2 353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	550 529	49 639	42 704	537	615	5 783	444 495	48 050	1 577	6 417	351
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202 148	16 702	14 058	194	226	2 224	169 895	12 981	650	1 854	66
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 201	757	655	12	11	79	4 971	410	29	27	7
Management related occupations	65 151	4 780	3 956	58	54	712	54 538	4 884	186	748	15
Professional specialty occupations	348 381	32 937	28 646	343	389	3 559	274 600	35 069	927	4 563	285
Engineers and natural scientists	12 653	632	510	9	11	102	10 541	985	68	427	—
Engineers	4 174	220	151	—	5	64	3 397	389	12	156	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3 005	158	97	11	14	36	2 335	225	7	280	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	69 758	5 443	4 427	100	42	874	54 460	7 147	193	2 462	53
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	207 863	20 623	18 245	187	247	1 944	162 403	23 180	467	1 004	186
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	168 213	17 458	15 657	144	165	1 492	129 781	19 927	371	540	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 269 757	169 785	151 483	1 312	1 594	15 396	975 021	111 400	3 859	8 758	934
Health technologists and technicians	54 183	7 337	6 575	53	45	664	36 262	9 651	180	691	62
Technologists and technicians, except health	33 172	2 929	2 327	12	106	484	26 455	2 807	126	809	46
Sales occupations	329 741	48 260	43 217	338	542	4 163	254 241	23 332	1 015	2 661	232
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 820	3 835	3 402	6	61	366	29 935	1 570	101	377	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	57 760	3 909	3 227	42	138	502	51 068	2 194	248	299	42
Other sales occupations	236 161	40 516	36 588	290	343	3 295	173 238	19 568	666	1 985	188
Cashiers	100 085	20 138	18 382	87	101	1 568	67 041	11 182	348	1 293	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	852 661	111 259	99 364	909	901	10 085	658 063	75 610	2 538	4 597	594
Computer equipment operators	16 630	1 989	1 726	20	66	177	12 193	2 140	47	250	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	306 244	35 038	31 243	354	250	3 191	250 611	18 351	902	1 190	152
Financial records processing occupations	140 781	13 616	12 034	121	120	1 341	118 654	7 060	424	931	96
Mail and message distributing occupations	13 932	1 456	1 296	13	5	142	8 799	3 581	43	29	24
Service occupations	469 478	104 469	96 281	589	385	7 214	240 769	117 316	1 559	4 704	661
Private household occupations	45 606	10 875	9 966	55	22	832	10 947	23 379	82	264	59
Protective service occupations	8 061	1 176	1 047	13	—	116	5 467	1 305	57	45	11
Police and firefighters	1 334	120	100	—	—	20	1 040	166	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	415 811	92 418	85 268	521	363	6 266	224 355	92 632	1 420	4 395	591
Food service occupations	168 075	35 362	32 538	214	116	2 494	100 582	28 639	569	2 632	291
Cleaning and building service occupations	68 716	24 464	22 976	107	66	1 315	18 425	25 052	230	441	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 886	5 042	4 824	—	7	211	14 739	976	62	43	24
Form operators and managers	6 667	286	265	—	7	21	6 267	75	14	17	8
Form workers and related occupations	13 831	4 740	4 543	—	—	190	8 139	862	48	26	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65 100	12 934	11 541	65	156	1 172	41 777	9 022	316	991	60
Mechanics and repairers	8 581	1 466	1 307	18	5	136	5 483	1 506	37	84	5
Construction trades	7 866	1 222	1 128	5	—	89	5 833	693	67	44	7
Precision production occupations	47 381	10 196	9 078	38	146	934	29 326	6 743	205	863	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	230 545	69 616	64 957	264	377	4 018	113 439	42 011	897	4 259	323
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	107 428	40 494	38 041	146	203	2 104	46 306	18 060	317	2 107	144
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	56 549	14 074	12 998	53	84	939	28 122	12 428	251	1 578	96
Transportation occupations	16 279	1 833	1 660	5	24	144	11 413	2 892	91	39	11
Motor vehicle operators	16 045	1 822	1 649	5	24	144	11 215	2 867	91	39	11
Material moving equipment operators	2 918	400	380	—	—	20	1 892	607	7	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 371	12 815	11 878	60	66	811	25 706	8 024	231	523	72
Construction laborers	2 171	369	324	13	—	32	1 307	469	18	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 488	2 005	1 844	18	7	136	6 891	1 426	43	99	24

Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	3 696 656	655 102	601 016	5 649	3 672	44 765	2 605 171	394 800	11 652	26 748	3 183
No workers	369 545	59 303	54 745	336	1 075	4 078	257 807	49 212	3 844	2 075	304
1 worker	1 242 320	241 308	222 188	2 344	1 075	15 701	856 753	131 016	3 895	8 279	1 069
2 workers	1 648 927	259 921	235 516	2 551	1 725	19 129	1 204 859	163 849	5 641	13 108	1 549
3 or more workers	1 435 864	94 570	87 567	4 800	728	5 857	285 752	50 723	1 272	3 286	261
Married-couple families	3 126 469	529 687	486 086	4 900	3 110	35 641	2 308 398	253 026	9 814	22 950	2 594
No workers	281 405	33 610	30 882	200	775	2 444	222 600	22 992	631	1 411	161
1 worker	955 896	183 684	169 619	1 930	1 592	11 360	1 191 471	133 059	5 084	6 749	805
2 workers	1 502 425	231 356	210 588	2 386	1 592	16 790	1 191 471	133 059	5 084	12 018	1 427
3 or more workers	386 703	81 037	74 947	384	659	5 047	264 650	36 873	1 170	2 772	201
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	4 934 936	766 149	697 691	6 922	4 798	56 738	3 573 621	539 557	15 544	35 088	4 977
Less than \$5,000	680 339	146 090	134 570	834	576	10 110	389 712	136 146	2 013	5 324	1 054
\$5,000 to \$7,499	385 040	81 038	74 764	873	244	5 157	241 815	58 352	1 067	2 297	471
\$7,500 to \$9,999	390 259	80 738	74 619	770	306	5 043	251 176	54 414	1 343	2 169	419
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760 371	144 837	133 016	1 501	652	9 668	519 064	88 110	2 808	4 634	918
\$15,000 to \$19,999	682 255	113 935	103 867	996	564	8 508	492 262	68 782	2 097	4 519	660
\$20,000 to \$24,999	598 205	80 954	73 397	704	606	6 247	459 995	50 697	1 887	4 279	393
\$25,000 to \$34,999	770 808	77 755	69 144	823	835	6 953	628 725	54 773	2 730	6 073	752
\$35,000 to \$49,999	428 492	29 512	25 379	261	535	3 337	371 383	22 397	1 207	3 781	212
\$50,000 or more	239 167	11 290	8 935	160	480	1 715	219 489	5 886	392	2 012	98
Median	\$16 708	\$12 312	\$12 180	\$12 878	\$20 511	\$14 013	\$18 837	\$11 038	\$16 160	\$18 345	\$12 897
Mean	\$20 548	\$14 863	\$14 558	\$16 398	\$25 814	\$17 510	\$22 793	\$13 789	\$18 729	\$21 438	\$15 957
Families	3 696 656	655 102	601 016	5 649	3 672	44 765	2 605 171	394 800	11 652	26 748	3 183
Less than \$5,000	303 435	59 303	54 745	336	1 075	4 078	128 051	21 295	1 024	3 189	438
\$5,000 to \$7,499	238 049	67 967	63 470	737	102	3 658	126 266	41 536	690	1 352	238
\$7,500 to \$9,999	261 458	70 119	65 316	635	194	3 974	148 660	40 171	878	1 398	232
\$10,000 to \$14,999	545 797	129 201	119 639	1 203	464	7 895	343 465	67 495	2 007	3 076	553
\$15,000 to \$19,999	538 509	103 795	95 282	808	466	7 239	373 832	55 281	1 678	3 434	489
\$20,000 to \$24,999	509 657	74 684	67 991	623	525	5 545	385 961	43 333	1 655	3 686	338
\$25,000 to \$34,999	690 600	72 479	64 768	717	735	6 259	560 179	49 615	2 316	5 373	638
\$35,000 to \$49,999	391 878	27 192	23 782	250	484	2 986	339 212	20 833	1 084	3 392	165
\$50,000 or more	217 273	10 227	8 992	147	453	1 535	199 545	5 241	320	1 848	92
Median	\$19 618	\$13 293	\$13 081	\$13 594	\$23 586	\$15 770	\$22 162	\$13 064	\$18 385	\$21 118	\$16 444
Mean	\$23 188	\$15 669	\$15 334	\$17 313	\$29 341	\$18 833	\$26 239	\$15 596	\$20 459	\$23 830	\$19 147
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 721 185	183 507	157 376	4 161	1 740	20 230	1 295 419	216 539	7 022	15 711	2 987
Median income	\$6 887	\$4 631	\$4 537	\$5 528	\$6 247	\$4 927	\$7 774	\$4 659	\$6 774	\$5 904	\$5 523
Mean income	\$9 525	\$6 531	\$6 309	\$6 357	\$9 622	\$8 023	\$10 473	\$6 565	\$8 548	\$8 018	\$7 013
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 796 426	837 874	765 969	8 838	4 966	58 101	3 416 900	483 074	16 306	37 154	5 118
Median income	\$12 115	\$8 279	\$8 207	\$8 109	\$13 203	\$9 253	\$14 281	\$8 127	\$11 567	\$11 858	\$9 338
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9	50.6	50.4	55.8	57.8	51.6	58.5	47.1	55.9	53.9	51.4
Median income	\$17 075	\$11 706	\$11 566	\$10 703	\$18 056	\$13 708	\$19 280	\$12 342	\$15 540	\$17 055	\$13 759
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 086 859	626 001	568 155	4 158	4 259	49 429	2 909 012	503 053	12 347	32 681	3 765
Median income	\$5 246	\$3 933	\$3 858	\$4 858	\$5 722	\$4 550	\$5 736	\$4 445	\$5 443	\$5 980	\$4 306
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.2	29.5	29.3	31.8	34.7	30.5	32.7	32.3	35.6	35.4	30.0
Median income	\$9 864	\$7 839	\$7 750	\$9 637	\$10 061	\$8 775	\$10 586	\$8 503	\$9 737	\$10 334	\$8 813
Per capita income	\$7 205	\$3 883	\$3 758	\$5 569	\$9 061	\$5 052	\$8 766	\$4 512	\$6 956	\$6 183	\$5 191
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$13 341	\$10 490	\$10 459	\$8 758	\$14 412	\$11 296	\$15 426	\$9 289	\$12 045	\$11 433	\$10 382
25 to 34 years	\$19 358	\$13 979	\$13 805	\$13 500	\$23 429	\$16 047	\$21 446	\$14 392	\$17 462	\$19 641	\$16 512
35 to 44 years	\$23 461	\$15 342	\$15 023	\$16 806	\$28 041	\$18 893	\$26 550	\$16 280	\$21 779	\$24 950	\$19 812
45 to 54 years	\$25 137	\$15 705	\$15 419	\$20 705	\$28 185	\$18 128	\$28 650	\$16 228	\$24 669	\$23 493	\$21 053
55 to 64 years	\$21 117	\$13 466	\$13 233	\$18 750	\$24 167	\$16 180	\$23 529	\$13 014	\$16 997	\$23 369	\$20 417
65 years and over	\$11 329	\$7 681	\$7 572	\$12 000	\$11 036	\$8 676	\$12 512	\$7 277	\$11 147	\$11 795	\$11 613
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$19 618	\$13 293	\$13 081	\$13 594	\$23 586	\$15 770	\$22 162	\$13 064	\$18 385	\$21 118	\$16 444
With own children under 18 years	\$20 045	\$13 580	\$13 393	\$12 504	\$24 814	\$16 082	\$23 262	\$13 812	\$18 507	\$21 888	\$16 900
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 574	\$12 433	\$12 333	\$11 330	\$24 082	\$14 526	\$20 724	\$13 053	\$16 463	\$21 299	\$15 269
Married-couple families	\$21 303	\$14 802	\$14 563	\$14 451	\$25 593	\$17 684	\$23 091	\$17 063	\$20 229	\$22 435	\$18 301
With own children under 18 years	\$22 018	\$15 198	\$14 999	\$13 625	\$27 353	\$17 968	\$24 918	\$19 031	\$20 655	\$23 432	\$18 615
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 143	\$13 617	\$13 479	\$11 716	\$25 206	\$15 772	\$21 562	\$17 456	\$17 541	\$22 054	\$17 058
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 706	\$6 960	\$6 845	\$7 004	\$10 887	\$8 513	\$12 216	\$7 415	\$10 077	\$9 744	\$7 432
With own children under 18 years	\$8 585	\$5 973	\$5 848	\$7 281	\$10 732	\$7 556	\$10 943	\$6 904	\$9 284	\$7 637	\$6 413
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 149	\$4 278	\$4 158	\$3 589	\$8 187	\$6 160	\$8 232	\$5 230	\$5 707	\$5 239	\$3 864
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 952	\$3 582	\$3 550	\$5 269	\$4 276	\$3 958	\$8 942	\$3 629	\$5 821	\$2500—	\$5 515
1 worker	\$15 261	\$9 788	\$9 667	\$9 945	\$15 785	\$11 507	\$18 605	\$8 954	\$13 688	\$15 776	\$12 272
2 workers	\$22 598	\$16 627	\$16 423	\$17 577	\$25 912	\$18 913	\$24 758	\$18 315	\$21 177	\$23 753	\$19 320
3 or more workers	\$30 326	\$23 106	\$22 890	\$26 284	\$31 431	\$25 546	\$33 624	\$24 350	\$29 597	\$30 954	\$25 766
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	4 934 936	766 149	697 691	6 922	4 798	56 738	3 573 621	539 557	15 544	35 088	4 977
With earnings	4 196 143	669 900	609 612	6 453	4 438	49 397	3 039 308	437 417	14 024	31 419	4 075
Mean earnings	\$20 633	\$15 368	\$15 064	\$15 785	\$26 114	\$18 101	\$22 609	\$14 946	\$18 682	\$22 228	\$16 932
With wage or salary income	3 992 760	651 965	593 599	6 357	4 256	47 753	2 862 758	430 254	13 535	30 331	3 917
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 497	\$14 790	\$14 541	\$15 308	\$23 594	\$17 032	\$21 280	\$14 710	\$18 135	\$21 255	\$16 542
With nonfarm self-employment income	526 813	50 783	44 894	329	718	4 842	446 986	23 297	1 604	3 735	408
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 443	\$11 963	\$11 406	\$13 407	\$21 378	\$15 630	\$15 053	\$8 617	\$10 138	\$13 904	\$9 278
With farm self-employment income	197 653	8 317	7 381	47	41	848	185 225	3 408	259	340	104
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 680	\$5 470	\$5 399	\$2 986	\$9 293	\$6 046	\$5 758	\$2 401	\$1 069	\$5 215	\$3 992
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 728 018	101 001	86 730	1 285	1 484	11 502	1 558 562	50 132	3 665	13 477	1 181
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 474	\$1 578	\$1 501	\$1 927	\$2 031	\$2 067	\$3 692	\$1 182	\$1 779	\$1 615	\$2 759
With Social Security income	1 102 371	126 703	116 226	526	647	9 304	843 950	126 149	2 355	2 778	836
Mean Social Security income	\$3 731	\$3 005	\$2 992	\$3 377	\$3 032	\$3 139	\$3 932	\$3 007	\$3 407	\$3 107	\$3 286
With public assistance income	307 842	91 123	85 236	334	431	5 122	133 146	80 227	889	2 138	319
Mean public assistance income	\$1 815	\$1 767	\$1 765	\$2 077	\$2 135	\$1 752	\$1 916	\$1 690	\$2 170	\$2 055	\$2 044
With all other income	911 999	119 004	107 306	1 505	538	9 655	692 026	93 453	2 751	3 923	842
Mean all other income	\$4 552	\$3 287	\$3 215	\$4 452	\$3 841	\$3 874	\$4 909	\$3 510	\$4 545	\$4 857	\$4 469